## Supplementary Information: Impact of Iodide Ions on the Speciation of Radiolytic Transients in Molten LiCl-KCl Eutectic Salt Mixtures

Jacy K. Conrad,<sup>a</sup>\* Kazuhiro Iwamatsu,<sup>b</sup> Michael E. Woods,<sup>c</sup> Ruchi Gakhar,<sup>c</sup> Bobby Layne,<sup>b</sup> Andrew R. Cook,<sup>b</sup> and Gregory P. Horne<sup>a</sup>\*

- <sup>a</sup> Center for Radiation Chemistry Research, Idaho National Laboratory, Idaho Falls, ID, P.O. Box 1625, 83415, USA.
- <sup>b</sup> Department of Chemistry, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, New York, 11973, USA.

<sup>c</sup> Advanced Technology of Molten Salts, Idaho National Laboratory, Idaho Falls, ID, P.O. Box 1625, 83415, USA.

\*Corresponding authors. E-mail: jacy.conrad@inl.gov and gregory.horne@inl.gov.

## ORCID

Jacy K. Conrad Kazuhiro Iwamatsu Michael E. Woods Ruchi Gakhar Bobby Layne Andrew R. Cook Gregory P. Horne 0000-0002-0745-588X 0000-0002-5977-6896 0000-0001-8685-6026 0000-0002-7103-1256 0000-0002-1225-3596 0000-0001-6633-3447 0000-0003-0596-0660



**Fig. S1.** Transient absorption spectra from the electron pulse irradiation of 0.054 (**A**), 0.107 (**B**), 0.536 (**C**), 1.072 (**D**), and 5.107 (**E**) wt.% KI in LiCl-KCl eutectic at 400 °C for 5 ns ( $\blacksquare$ ), 10 ns ( $\bigcirc$ ), 50 ns ( $\Box$ ), 100 ns ( $\checkmark$ ), 1 µs ( $\diamondsuit$ ), and 5 µs ( $\diamondsuit$ ) normalized by the absorbed dose.



**Fig. S2.** Ambiguity plots for the kinetics and spectral shapes displayed with equal areas from *SK-Ana* deconvolution of the electron pulse irradiation of neat LiCl-KCl eutectic (**A**) and 10 wt.% KI in LiCl-KCl eutectic (**B**) at 400 °C up to 1  $\mu$ s. These correspond to the best fit plots given in **Fig. 2** in the manuscript.



Fig. S3. Normalized spectra from *SK-Ana* deconvolution of the electron pulse irradiation of 0.054 (A), 0.107 (B), 0.536 (C), 1.072 (D), and 5.107 (E) wt.% KI in LiCl-KCl eutectic at 400 °C up to 1  $\mu$ s.



**Fig. S4.** Deconvoluted kinetic traces after electron pulse irradiation of 10 wt.% KI in LiCl-KCl eutectic with 2 wt.% ZnCl<sub>2</sub> at 400 °C.



**Fig. S5.** Dose corrected absorbances at 671 nm and the natural logarithm of those absorbances as a function of time from 0–500 ns demonstrating the decay of the  $e_s$  after the electron pulse irradiation of (A) LiCl-KCl eutectic and (B) 9.998 wt.% KI in LiCl-KCl eutectic at 400 (—), 500 (—), 600 (—), and 700 (—) °C.



Fig. S6. Plot of the natural logarithm of the pseudo-first-order fits to solvated electron decay vs. the inverse temperature for 0.000 (A), 0.107 (B), 0.536 (C), 1.072 (D), 5.107 (E), and 9.998 (F) wt.% KI in LiCl-KCl molten eutectic.



**Fig. S7.** Plot of the natural logarithm of the fitted  $k/\epsilon_{671nm}$  for the ICl<sup>-</sup> radical cation decay vs. the inverse temperature for 0.107 (A), 0.536 (B), 1.072 (C), and 5.107 (D) wt.% KI in LiCl-KCl molten eutectic.



Fig. S8. Arrhenius plots for the overall second-order fits of the combined  $Cl_2$ <sup>--</sup> and  $ICl^{--}$  radical decay vs. the inverse temperature for 0.000 (A), 0.054 (B), 0.107 (C), 0.536 (D), 1.072 (E), and 5.107 (F) wt.% KI in LiCl-KCl eutectic at 340 nm.



**Fig. S9.** Arrhenius plots for the overall second-order fits of the combined  $Cl_2^-$  and  $ICl^-$  radical decay vs the inverse temperature for 5.107 wt.% KI in LiCl-KCl eutectic at 400 nm.



**Fig. S10.**  $Cl_2^-$  radical anion decay rate  $(2k/\varepsilon l)$  *vs.* the dose per pulse after the electron pulse irradiation of neat LiCl-KCl eutectic from: this work ( $\square$ ), Iwamatsu *et al.* ( $\blacksquare$ ), and Hagiwara *et al.* ( $\blacksquare$ ).



**Fig. S11.** The fitted inverse absorbance at 340 nm (**A**) and 400 nm (**B**) after the electron pulse irradiation of 10 wt.% KI in LiCl-KCl eutectic at 400 (—), 500 (—), 600 (—), and 700 (—) °C.

Table S1. Fitted pseudo	-first-order rate coefficients	for the decay of the so	lvated electron at 671 nm.

[KI] (wt.%)	Pseudo-first-ord	Pseudo-first-order rate coefficients for the $e_{s}^{-}$ decay at 671 nm (k' / 10 <sup>7</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> )				
	400 °C	500 °C	600 °C	700 °C		
0.000	$0.909 \pm 0.001$	$1.462 \pm 0.002$	$2.536\pm0.007$	$3.69 \pm 0.02$		
0.054	$1.287\pm0.003$	$2.518\pm0.006$	$4.30\pm0.02$	$6.08\pm0.07$		
0.107	$1.591\pm0.003$	$3.32\pm0.01$	$6.20\pm0.03$	$8.8\pm0.1$		
0.536	$1.474\pm0.003$	$1.898\pm0.004$	$2.859\pm0.009$	$3.93\pm0.03$		
1.072	$1.142 \pm 0.002$	$2.134 \pm 0.004$	$3.59\pm0.01$	$5.18\pm0.05$		
5.107	$1.278 \pm 0.003$	$1.992 \pm 0.005$	$3.60 \pm 0.01$	$5.89 \pm 0.05$		
9.998	$1.097\pm0.002$	$2.111 \pm 0.006$	$3.71 \pm 0.02$	$5.35 \pm 0.06$		