

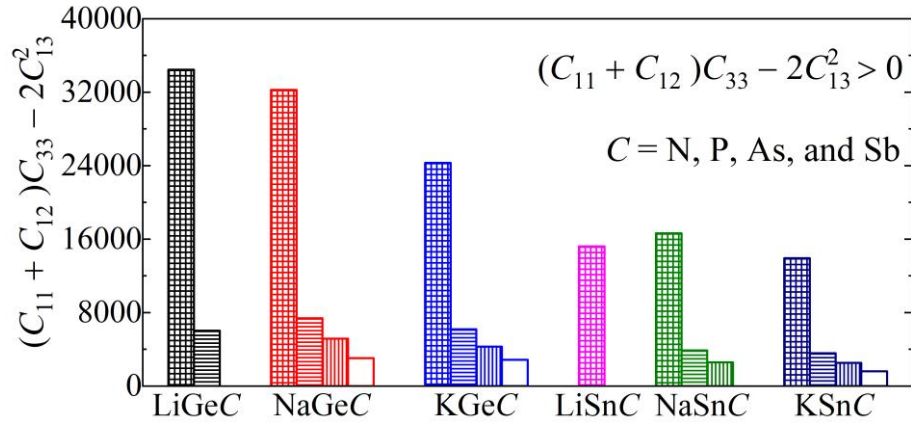
## Supplementary data

**Table S1.** Calculated lattice constants  $a$  and  $c$  (in units of Å), lattice constants ratio  $c/a$ , the  $A$ - $B$  layer spacing  $d_{A-B}$ ,  $A$ - $C$  layer spacing  $d_{A-C}$ , and  $B$ - $C$  layer spacing  $d_{B-C}$ , along the polar axis (in units of Å), ratio of electronegativity difference  $\Delta\chi = (\chi_B - \chi_A)/(\chi_C - \chi_A)$ , band gap  $E_g$  (in units of eV), elastic constant  $C_{ij}$ , (in units of GPa), and spontaneous electric polarization  $P_S$  (in units of C/m<sup>2</sup>) of the hexagonal  $A^1B^{IV}C^V$  semiconductors. The available experimental lattice parameters (NaSnN,<sup>1</sup> NaSnP,<sup>2</sup> NaSnAs,<sup>2</sup> KSnAs,<sup>3</sup> and KSnSb<sup>3</sup>) are also included (in parentheses).

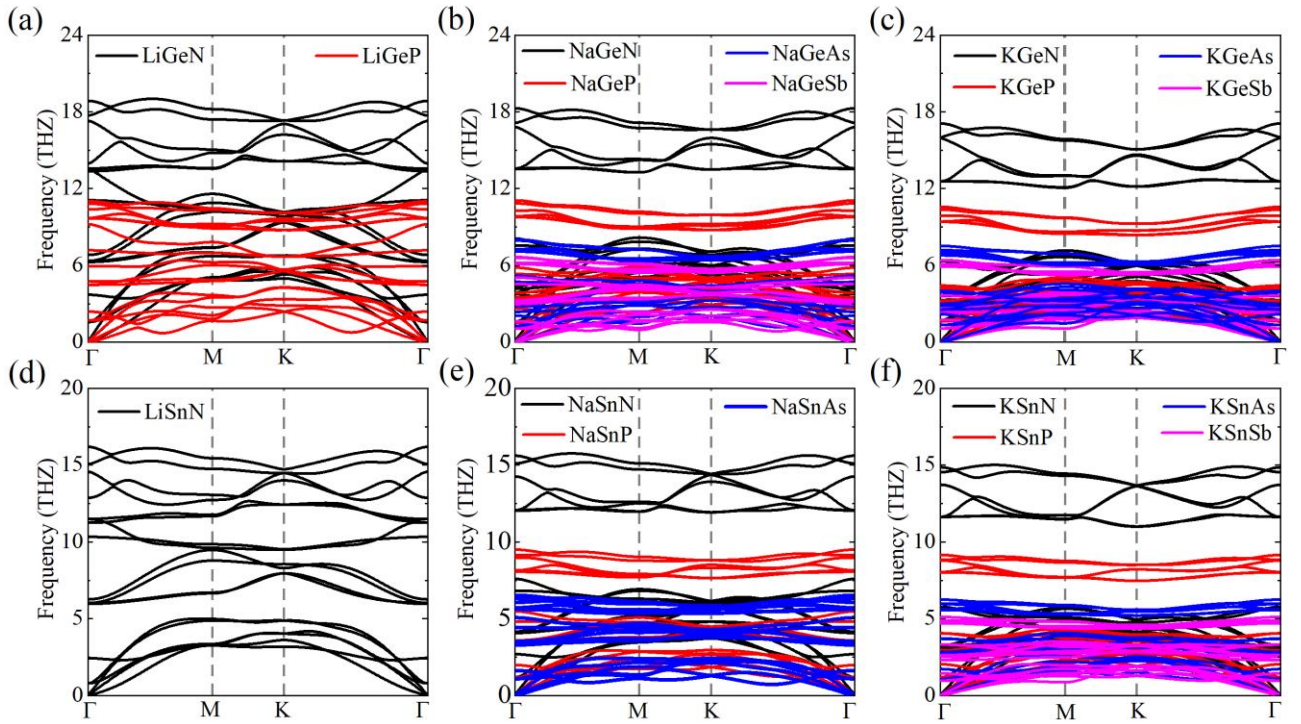
	$a$	$c$	$c/a$	$d_{A-B}$	$d_{A-C}$	$d_{B-C}$	$\Delta\chi$	$E_g$	$C_{11}$	$C_{12}$	$C_{13}$	$C_{33}$	$C_{44}$	$P_S$
LiGeN	2.98	9.32	3.13	2.37	1.30	0.98	0.45	1.46	252	50	13	115	19	1.82
LiGeP	3.56	10.01	2.81	2.02	1.78	1.21	0.63	0.21	123	24	23	48	20	1.42
NaGeN	3.07	10.41	3.39	2.57	1.71	0.93	0.45	1.70	208	44	18	131	26	1.85
NaGeP	3.62	11.32	3.13	2.36	2.12	1.18	0.63	0.54	109	23	18	61	18	1.38
NaGeAs	3.76	11.41	3.03	2.28	2.18	1.24	0.64	0.25	92	21	18	51	16	1.30
NaGeSb	4.02	11.80	2.94	2.13	2.40	1.37	0.71	0.02	72	18	15	39	12	1.18
KGeN	3.16	11.54	3.65	2.88	1.97	0.91	0.48	1.64	150	41	20	132	32	1.70
KGeP	3.73	12.28	3.29	2.65	2.35	1.14	0.66	0.77	84	25	19	64	23	1.28
KGeAs	3.87	12.36	3.19	2.57	2.40	1.20	0.67	0.42	70	21	18	55	20	1.20
KGeSb	4.12	12.82	3.11	2.45	2.64	1.32	0.73	0.35	59	18	15	43	15	1.10
LiSnN	3.24	9.90	3.05	2.65	1.13	1.17	0.37	1.03	181	49	12	67	7	1.38
NaSnN	3.33 (3.33)	10.89 (10.89)	3.27	2.79	1.58	1.08	0.38	1.05	158	38	15	88	15	1.47
NaSnP	3.87 (3.88)	11.64 (11.66)	3.00	2.58	1.92	1.32	0.52	0.56	81	20	16	44	13	1.13
NaSnAs	4.01 (4.00)	11.66 (11.73)	2.91	2.49	1.97	1.38	0.53	0.22	68	17	17	37	13	1.08
KSnN	3.41	12.03	3.53	3.09	1.87	1.05	0.41	1.19	123	34	16	92	21	1.39
KSnP	3.97	12.66	3.18	2.85	2.20	1.28	0.56	0.89	67	21	16	47	17	1.08
KSnAs	4.11 (4.10)	12.70 (12.84)	3.09	2.77	2.25	1.33	0.56	0.44	58	18	16	40	16	1.02
KSnSb	4.37 (4.36)	12.99 (13.15)	2.97	2.62	2.45	1.43	0.62	0.37	47	16	14	32	14	0.94

**Table S2.** The Born effective charge [ $Z_{33}^*(A)$ ,  $Z_{33}^*(B)$ , and  $Z_{33}^*(C)$ ], internal atomic relaxations in response to the longitudinal strain  $\{\partial u[(B) - (A)]/\partial \varepsilon_c$  and  $\partial u[(C) - (A)]/\partial \varepsilon_c\}$ , clamped-ion ( $e_{3i}^0$ ), internal-strain ( $e_{3i}^i$ ), and total ( $e_{3i}$ ) longitudinal and transverse piezoelectric stress coefficients (in units of C/m<sup>2</sup>), and longitudinal ( $d_{33}$ ) and transverse ( $d_{31}$ ) piezoelectric strain coefficients (in units of pC/N), of the hexagonal  $A^I B^{IV} C^V$  semiconductors. Materials with negative longitudinal piezoelectric effect are underscored.

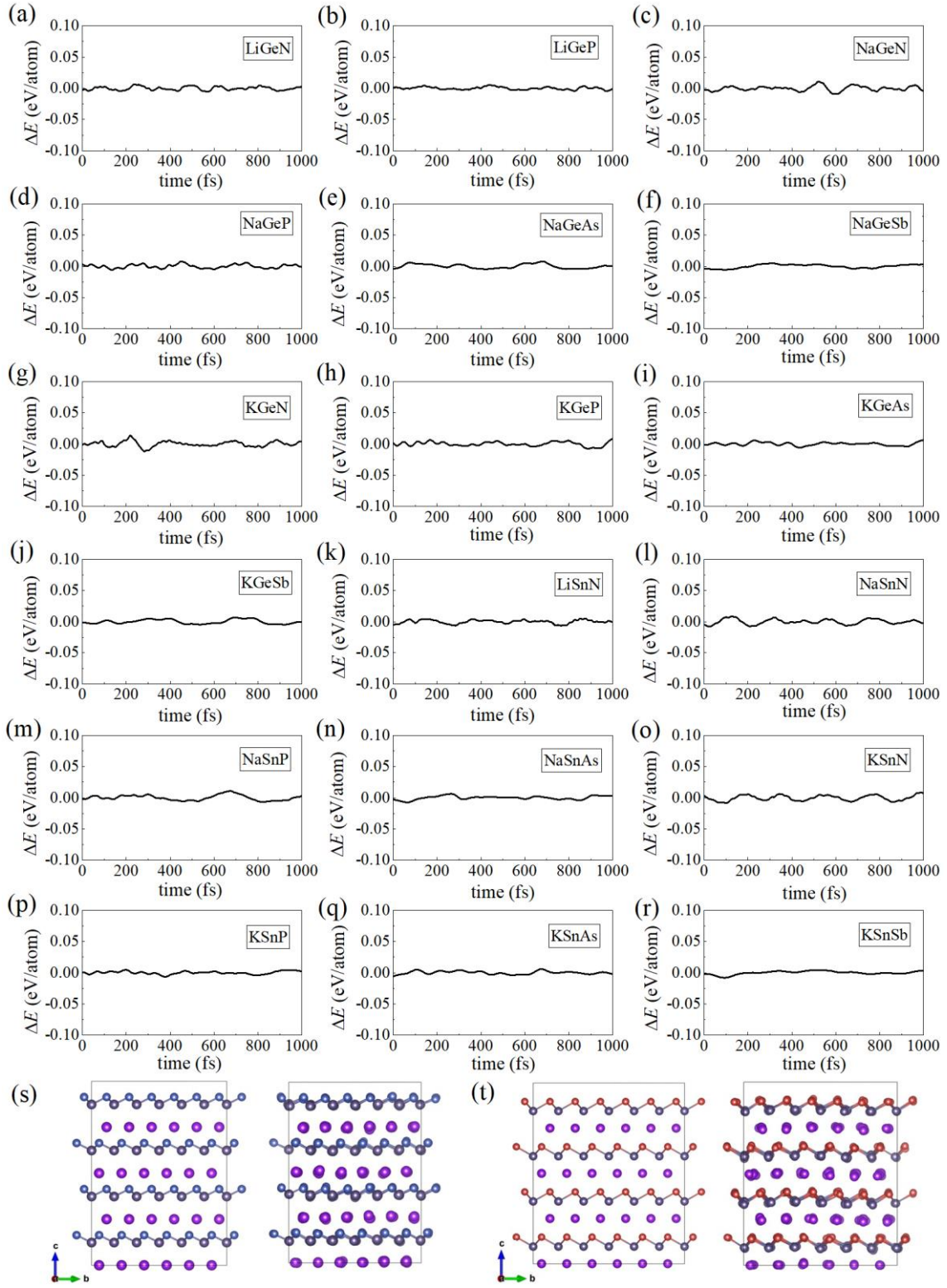
	$Z_{33}^*(A)$	$Z_{33}^*(B)$	$Z_{33}^*(C)$	$\frac{\partial u[(B) - (A)]}{\partial \varepsilon_c}$	$\frac{\partial u[(C) - (A)]}{\partial \varepsilon_c}$	$e_{33}^0$	$e_{33}^i$	$e_{33}$	$e_{31}^0$	$e_{31}^i$	$e_{31}$	$e_{15}$	$d_{33}$	$d_{31}$	$d_{15}$
<u>LiGeN</u>	1.63	0.53	-2.16	0.13	0.05	-0.36	-0.19	-0.55	-0.23	0.05	-0.18	-0.66	-4.70	-0.38	-35.37
LiGeP	1.92	-0.35	-1.57	0.09	-0.03	0.02	0.03	0.05	-0.30	-0.10	-0.40	0.16	4.20	-3.36	8.02
<u>NaGeN</u>	1.44	0.47	-1.91	0.09	0.02	-0.20	0.01	-0.19	-0.22	0.04	-0.18	-0.41	-1.24	-0.64	-15.71
NaGeP	1.72	-0.30	-1.42	0.07	-0.02	-0.01	0.03	0.01	-0.18	-0.06	-0.24	-0.10	1.42	-2.02	-5.74
NaGeAs	1.79	-0.52	-1.26	0.05	-0.05	0.03	0.08	0.12	-0.23	-0.04	-0.26	0.01	4.38	-3.03	0.53
NaGeSb	1.86	-0.78	-1.08	0.03	-0.08	0.10	0.15	0.25	-0.23	-0.03	-0.26	0.15	10.05	-4.56	12.24
<u>KGeN</u>	1.61	0.33	-1.94	0.11	0.06	-0.07	-0.31	-0.38	-0.18	-0.03	-0.21	-0.40	-2.67	-0.81	-12.58
<u>KGeP</u>	1.71	-0.37	-1.34	0.07	0.00	0.01	-0.07	-0.06	-0.15	-0.06	-0.21	-0.13	0.21	-1.97	-5.94
KGeAs	1.75	-0.71	-1.04	0.05	-0.02	0.07	-0.02	0.05	-0.24	-0.07	-0.31	-0.08	3.75	-4.18	-4.20
KGeSb	1.79	-0.92	-0.88	0.01	-0.07	0.11	0.10	0.21	-0.23	-0.08	-0.30	0.04	8.68	-5.60	2.79
<u>LiSnN</u>	1.67	0.48	-2.15	0.17	0.08	-0.33	-0.31	-0.64	-0.17	0.17	-0.01	-0.60	-9.61	0.46	-82.35
<u>NaSnN</u>	1.52	0.35	-1.87	0.11	0.04	-0.21	-0.09	-0.30	-0.19	0.09	-0.10	-0.36	-3.36	-0.27	-24.20
<u>NaSnP</u>	1.76	-0.14	-1.63	0.10	0.00	-0.07	-0.05	-0.12	-0.21	-0.06	-0.27	-0.19	-0.84	-2.49	-15.07
<u>NaSnAs</u>	1.83	-0.39	-1.44	0.08	-0.02	0.00	-0.03	-0.02	-0.26	-0.05	-0.32	-0.13	3.34	-4.40	-10.15
<u>KSnN</u>	1.53	0.32	-1.85	0.12	0.07	-0.11	-0.26	-0.37	-0.12	0.04	-0.09	-0.36	-3.97	-0.16	-17.31
<u>KSnP</u>	1.66	-0.18	-1.48	0.10	0.03	-0.04	-0.13	-0.17	-0.14	-0.04	-0.19	-0.21	-2.53	-1.69	-12.63
<u>KSnAs</u>	1.70	-0.47	-1.23	0.08	0.01	0.02	-0.10	-0.09	-0.20	-0.05	-0.26	-0.17	0.58	-3.49	-10.94
<u>KSnSb</u>	1.77	-0.69	-1.08	0.05	-0.03	0.07	0.00	0.07	-0.21	-0.06	-0.26	-0.05	7.41	-5.88	-4.02



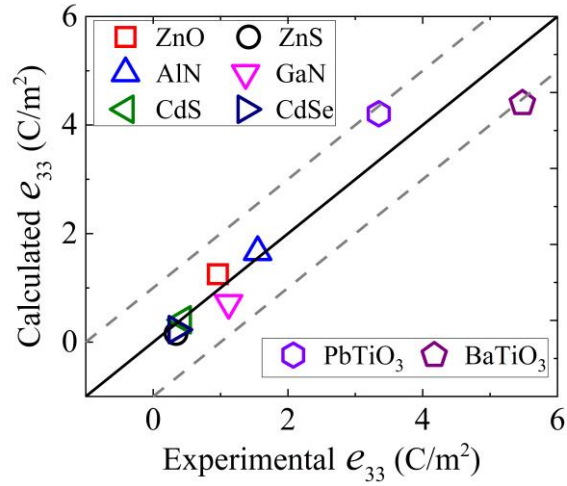
**Fig. S1.** Born criterion for mechanical stability  $(C_{11} + C_{12})C_{33} - 2C_{13}^2$  for the hexagonal  $A^I B^{IV} C^V$  semiconductors. Other criteria ( $C_{44} > 0$  and  $C_{11} - |C_{12}| > 0$ ) can be found in Table S1.



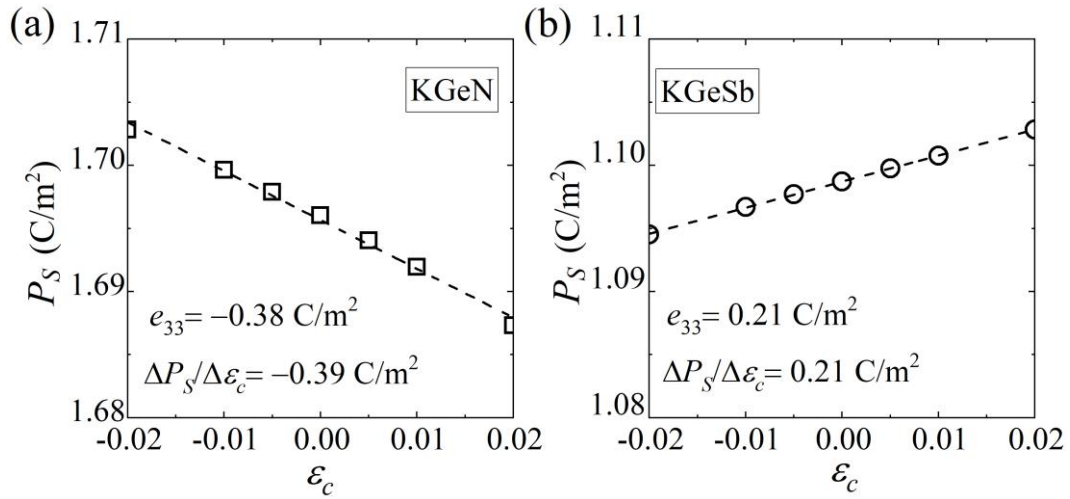
**Fig. S2.** Phonon dispersion relations for the hexagonal  $A^I B^{IV} C^V$  semiconductors.



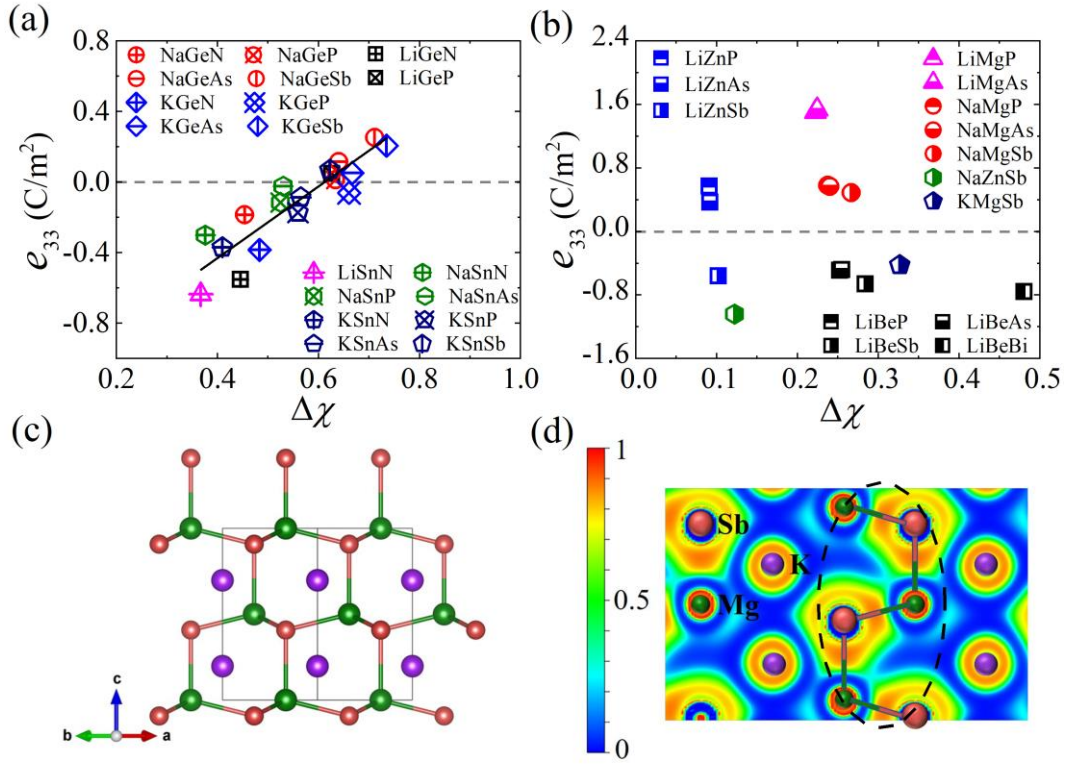
**Fig. S3.** (a-r) The evolution of the total energy during the *ab initio* molecular dynamics (AIMD) simulations at 300 K for the hexagonal  $A^I B^IV C^V$  semiconductors. AIMD simulations are performed on a  $6 \times 6 \times 2$  supercell. Instantaneous structure at the initial and final AIMD steps for (s) KGeN and (t) KGeSb.



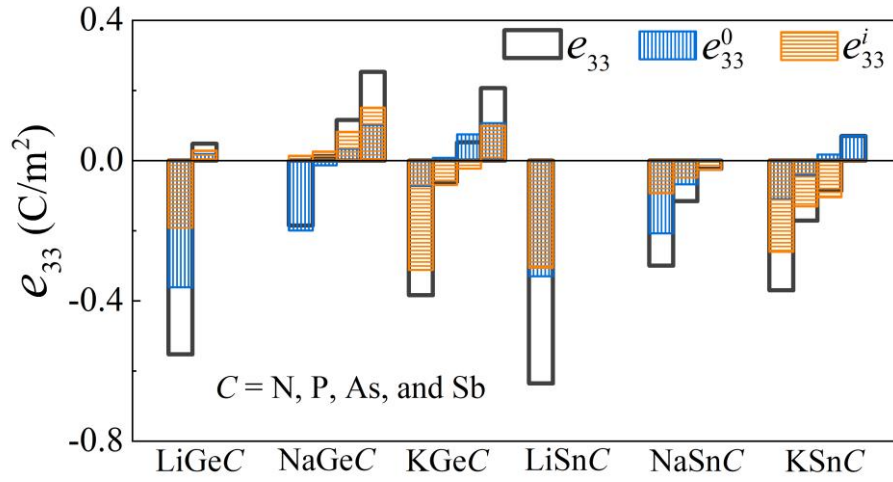
**Fig. S4.** Calculated longitudinal piezoelectric stress coefficients  $e_{33}$  vs experimentally measured  $e_{33}$  for wurtzite semiconductors (e.g., ZnO,<sup>4</sup> ZnS,<sup>5</sup> AlN,<sup>6</sup> GaN,<sup>6</sup> CdS,<sup>7</sup> and CdSe<sup>7</sup>) and ferroelectric perovskites (e.g., PbTiO<sub>3</sub><sup>8</sup> and BaTiO<sub>3</sub><sup>9</sup>).



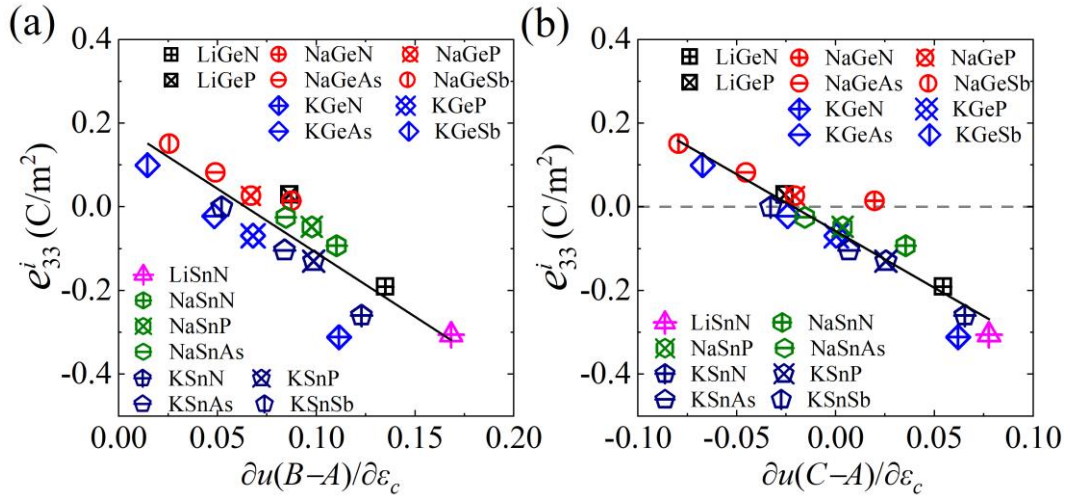
**Fig. S5.** Spontaneous polarization  $P_S$  for (a) KGeN and (b) KGeSb as a function of longitudinal strain  $\epsilon_c$  (the slope corresponds to piezoelectric stress coefficient  $e_{33}$ ).



**Fig. S6.** The longitudinal piezoelectric stress coefficients  $e_{33}$  versus the ratio of electronegativity difference  $\Delta\chi = (\chi_B - \chi_A)/(\chi_C - \chi_A)$  for the hexagonal (a)  $A^I B^{IV} C^V$  and (b)  $A^I B^{III} C^V$  semiconductor. The  $e_{33}$  values for hexagonal  $A^I B^{III} C^V$  semiconductor are from Ref. 10. (c) Crystal structures of the hexagonal  $A^I B^{IV} C^V$  semiconductor and (d) the electron localization function (ELF) projected along the [110] plane for KMgSb.



**Fig. S7.** The calculated clamped-ion ( $e_{33}^0$ ), internal-strain ( $e_{33}^i$ ), and total ( $e_{33}$ ) piezoelectric coefficients of the hexagonal  $A^I B^{IV} C^V$  semiconductors.



**Fig. S8.** Calculated internal-strain longitudinal piezoelectric stress coefficients  $e_{33}^i$  vs internal atomic relaxations in response to the longitudinal strain  $\{\partial u[(B) - (A)]/\partial \epsilon_c, \partial u[(C) - (A)]/\partial \epsilon_c\}$  for the hexagonal  $A^1B^{IV}C^V$  semiconductor.

## References

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