## Supplementary Material: Correlation of Rattlers with Thermal Transport and Thermoelectric Performance

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Structure and stability.



Fig. S1. (Color online). The green circles on the phase diagram of LiAgTe represent the minimum free energy structures of different compositions in the ternary system.



**Rattlers and Thermal Transport.** 

Fig. S2. (Color online). The ratio of the scattering phase space (P3, P4) (a) and scattering index (SRs) (b) of 900 K to 300 K is given.



**Fig. S3**. (Color online). (a). The process of Splitting and Recombination of 3-ph scattering. (b) The process of Splitting, Redistribution and Recombination of 4-ph scattering. The circle scatter and star scatter in (a), (b) correspond to 900K and 300K, respectively.

## Rattlers and electronic transport.



**Fig. S4**. (Color online). Comparison of the density of states of different orbital electrons of Ag atom (a) and Te atom (b) calculated using pbe functional, as well as the contribution of d-orbital of Ag atom and p-orbital of Te atom (c).



Fig. S5. (Color online). Band structure captured using HSE06.



Fig. S6. (Color online). Electronic transport parameters under n-type doping.