

Supporting Information

W doped VO₂ for high-performance aqueous Zn-ion batteries

Guangxu Yang^a, Shuhua Yang^{a,*}, Jinfeng Sun^a, Guangbin Duan^{a,*}, Bingqiang Cao^a,
Zongming Liu^{a,*}

^a School of Material Science and Engineering, University of Jinan, Jinan 250022, China

*Corresponding author:

E-mail: yangshuhua78@163.com (Shuhua Yang)

mse_duangb@ujn.edu.cn (Guangbin Duan)

ost_liuzm@ujn.edu.cn (ZongMing Liu)

Supporting Figures

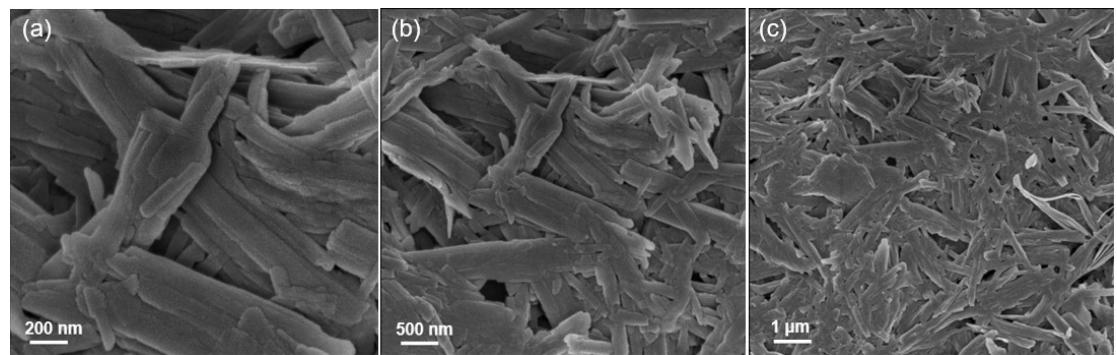


Figure S1. (a-c) SEM images of pureVO₂.

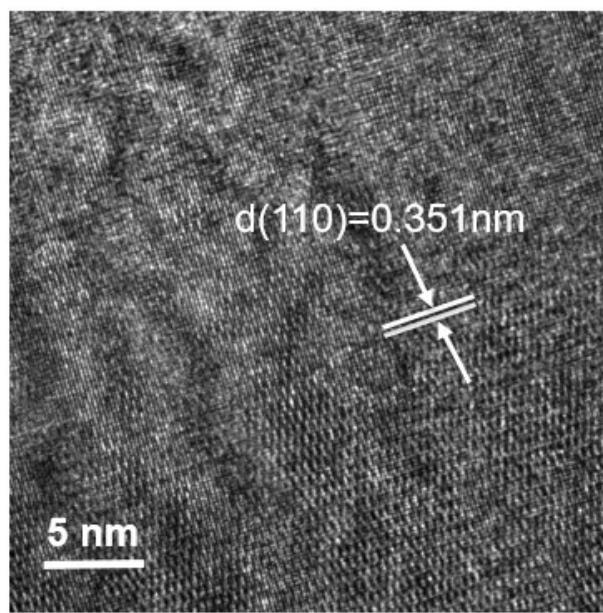


Figure S2. HRTEM image of pure VO₂ sample.

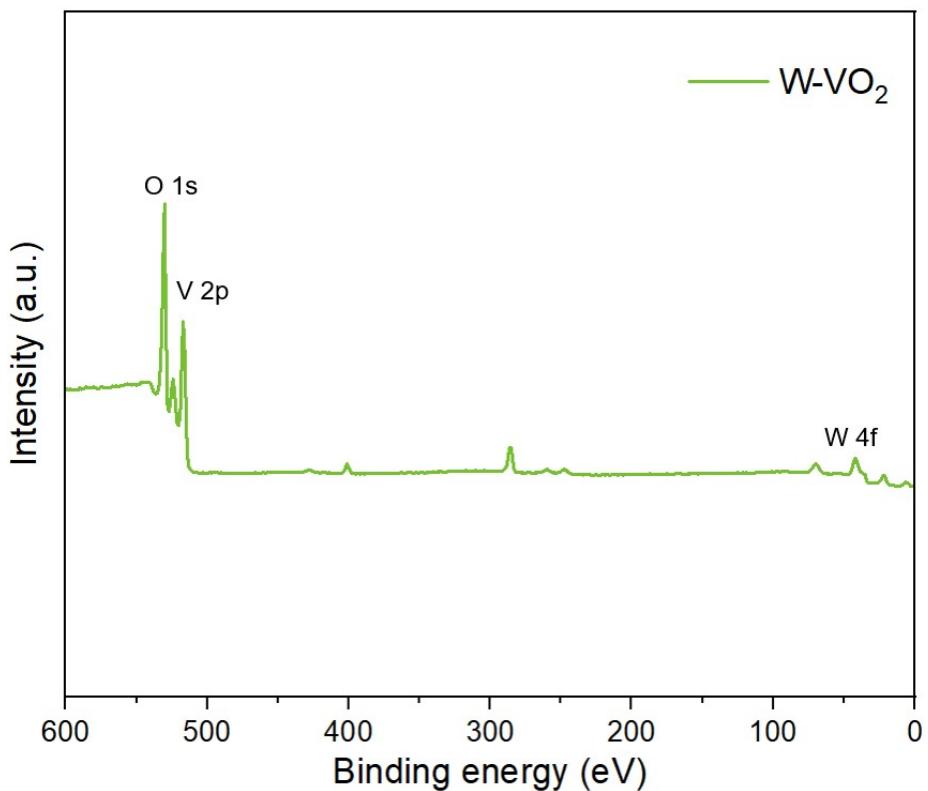


Figure S3. XPS survey spectrum of W-VO₂.

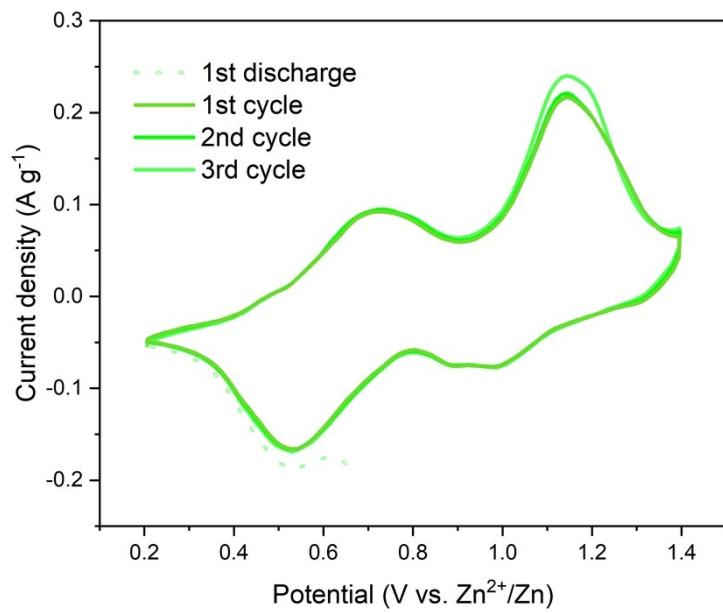


Figure S4. CV curves of the first 3 cycles at 0.2 mV s⁻¹ (W-VO₂).

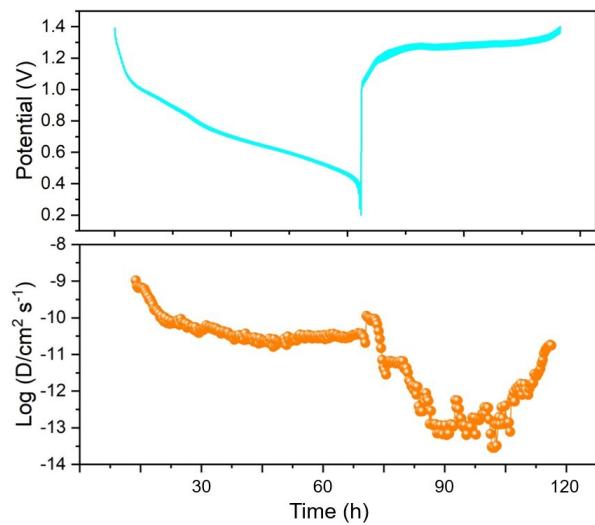


Figure S5. GITT curve and the corresponding Zn²⁺ diffusion coefficient of pure VO₂ electrode.