## **Supplementary Information**

## Energy-Entropy Method with Multiscale Cell Correlation to Predict Toluene-Water logP

## in the SAMPL9 Challenge.

Hafiz Saqib Ali<sup>\*a</sup> and Richard H. Henchman<sup>\*b</sup>

 <sup>a</sup> Chemistry Research Laboratory, Department of Chemistry and the INEOS Oxford Institute for Antimicrobial Research, University of Oxford, 12 Mansfield Road, Oxford, OX1 3TA, UK
 <sup>b</sup> Sydney Medical School, Faculty of Medicine and Health, University of Sydney, Sydney, 2006 NSW, Australia

Drug			So	Solvent					
_	$S_{\rm M}^{\rm transvib}$	$S_{\rm M}^{ m rovib}$	$S_{\rm M}^{\rm or}$	S <sub>UA</sub> transvib	$S_{\mathrm{UA}}^{\mathrm{rovib}}$	$S_{\rm UA}^{\rm conf}$	$S_{\rm wat,UA}^{ m transvib}$	S <sup>rovib</sup> wat,UA	$S_{\rm wat,UA}^{ m or}$
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47.1	21.0	10.0
1	86.9	82.6	21.6	498.8	174.1	26.8	47.5	21.4	9.3
2	87.1	83.4	19.5	519.7	269.2	44.0	47.5	21.4	9.5
3	89.5	85.5	22.5	571.9	258.2	28.8	47.6	21.4	9.4
4	89.8	84.9	19.0	656.7	216.1	35.7	47.7	21.5	9.4
5	89.6	85.8	23.5	535.9	213.0	35.8	47.6	21.3	9.4
6	81.9	74.8	21.2	341.3	163.4	17.1	47.3	21.5	9.9
7	90.5	87.4	19.6	909.4	283.1	59.1	47.5	21.3	9.1
8	88.9	87.4	15.9	1048.9	319.1	80.0	47.4	21.3	9.0
9	89.1	85.1	23.0	571.4	265.4	38.0	47.5	21.4	9.2
10	86.0	80.9	20.5	515.8	169.2	32.9	47.6	21.4	9.3
11	87.3	82.5	21.3	446.5	143.0	17.8	47.6	21.3	9.1
12	82.9	75.4	21.2	268.8	114.1	9.2	47.5	21.4	9.8
13	86.1	82.4	19.6	497.5	236.7	28.8	47.5	21.3	9.5
14	88.4	86.0	19.2	696.0	271.4	20.3	47.6	21.4	9.2
15	85.2	79.9	21.3	542.1	179.0	25.6	47.3	21.4	9.4
16	89.4	87.8	18.1	763.8	238.4	45.6	47.4	21.3	9.1

**Table S1.** Entropy Components (J  $K^{-1}$  mol<sup>-1</sup>) of Pure Water and of the Solute and Averaged Over All Solvent for Each Aqueous Solution

**Table S2.** Entropy Components (J  $K^{-1}$  mol<sup>-1</sup>) of Pure Toluene and of the Solute and Averaged Over All Solvent for Each Toluene Solution

Drug	Solute						Solvent				
	$S_{\mathrm{M}}^{\mathrm{transvib}}$	$S_{\rm M}^{\rm rovib}$	$S_{\rm M}^{\rm or}$	$S_{\rm UA}^{ m transvib}$	$S_{\rm UA}^{ m rovib}$	$S_{\rm UA}^{\rm conf}$	$S_{ m tol,M}^{ m transvib}$	$S_{ m tol,M}^{ m rovib}$	$S_{\rm tol,M}^{\rm or}$	$S_{ m tol,UA}^{ m transvib}$	S <sup>rovib</sup> tol,UA
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72.4	59.9	23.8	36.6	28.0
1	91.3	84.2	26.2	500.9	175.1	24.5	72.4	59.9	23.6	36.6	28.1
2	90.5	85.6	25.7	522.6	269.2	41.1	72.4	59.9	24.1	36.6	28.0
3	91.1	86.7	28.1	572.6	258.3	30.4	72.4	59.9	24.5	36.6	28.0
4	91.7	86.7	26.7	657.4	215.6	36.0	72.4	59.9	24.0	36.6	28.1
5	91.6	87.9	27.6	536.3	212.8	36.1	72.4	59.9	24.4	36.6	28.0
6	90.4	84.8	27.2	339.9	167.2	17.8	72.4	59.9	24.2	36.6	28.0
7	93.1	90.4	25.4	908.1	284.4	70.4	72.4	59.9	23.8	36.6	28.0
8	92.3	89.4	23.8	1055.6	319.3	67.1	72.4	59.9	23.4	36.6	28.0
9	91.0	86.6	28.2	572.8	263.9	43.6	72.4	59.9	24.5	36.6	28.0
10	91.2	86.2	25.7	517.1	170.8	33.7	72.4	59.9	24.3	36.6	28.0
11	91.6	84.9	24.4	451.6	141.7	15.2	72.4	59.9	24.1	36.6	28.0
12	88.8	81.0	28.3	270.3	114.8	9.3	72.4	59.9	24.5	36.6	28.0
13	89.9	85.1	25.2	499.6	237.7	27.3	72.4	59.9	24.1	36.6	28.0
14	92.1	88.1	25.6	694.0	274.1	25.5	72.4	59.9	24.3	36.6	28.0
15	91.1	84.6	28.5	549.2	180.8	24.9	72.4	59.9	24.6	36.6	28.0
16	92.3	88.5	24.4	763.2	239.7	57.4	72.4	59.9	23.3	36.6	28.0



Figure S1. Energy versus simulation time for the 16 drug molecules in water.



Figure S2. Energy versus simulation time for the 16 drug molecules in toluene.



**Fig. S3.**  $\Delta G_{\text{EE-MCC}}$  versus  $\Delta H_{\text{EE-MCC}}$  (red) and  $\Delta G_{\text{EE-MCC}}$  versus  $-T\Delta S_{\text{EE-MCC}}$  (blue) for the transfer of the 16 drug molecules from water to toluene, including the corresponding lines of best fit.



**Fig. S4.** MCC entropy components for the (a) drugs solvated in water, (b) drugs solvated in toluene, (c) pure water and (d) pure toluene. The colour scheme is as in **Fig. 3**.