

Supplementary information of the manuscript: Transition metal (Ti, Cu, Zn, Pt) single-atom modified graphene/AS₂ (A=Mo, W) van der Waals heterostructures for removing airborne pollutants

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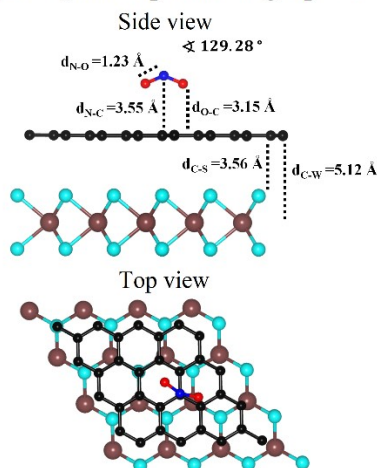
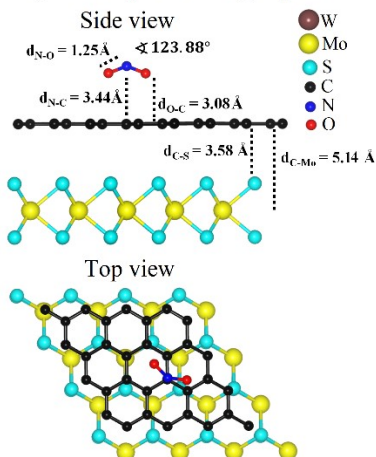
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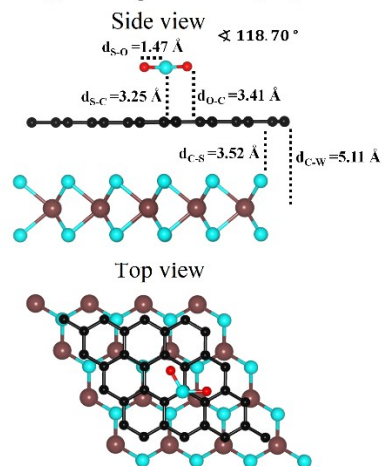
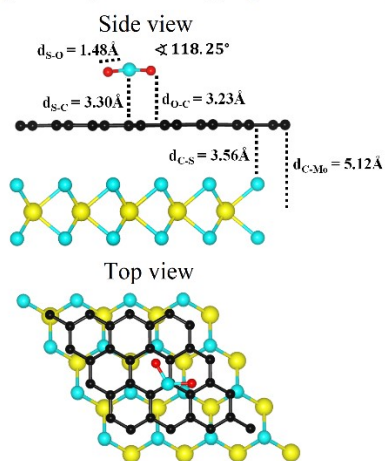
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Pollutant molecules adsorption on G/MoS₂ and G/WS₂

a) NO₂ adsorption on graphene/MoS₂ d) NO₂ adsorption on graphene/WS₂



b) SO₂ adsorption on graphene/MoS₂ e) SO₂ adsorption on graphene/WS₂



c) CO₂ adsorption on graphene/MoS₂ f) CO₂ adsorption on graphene/WS₂

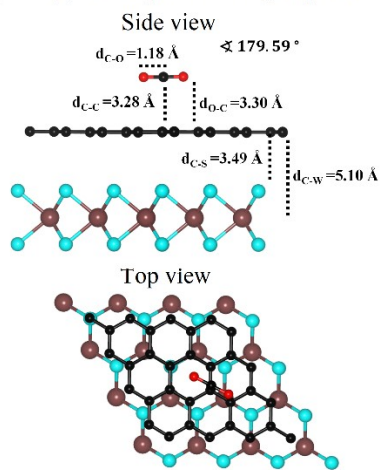
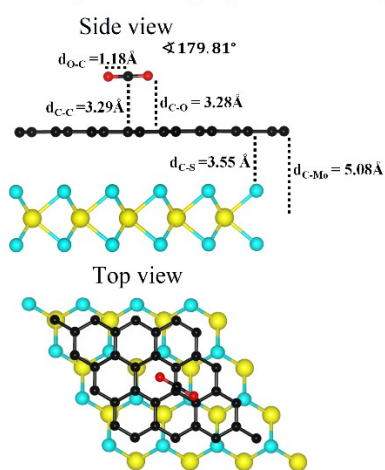
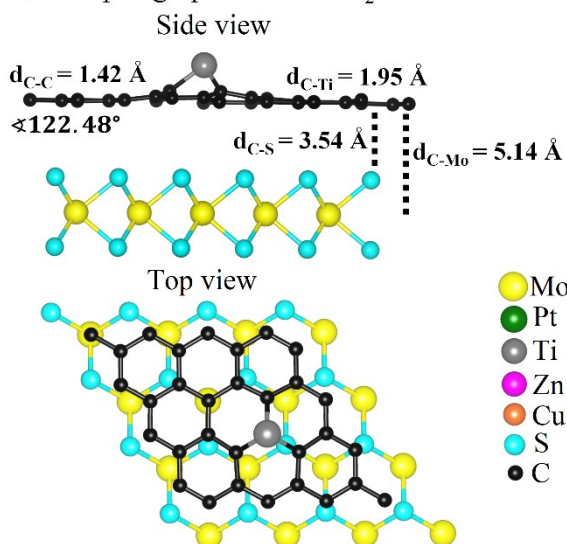


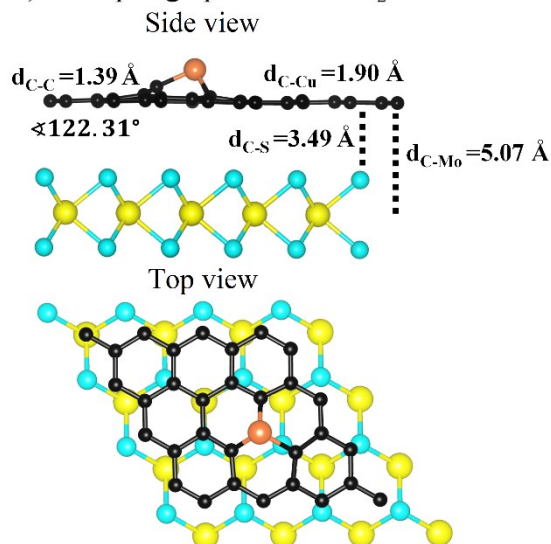
Fig. S1. Adsorption of NO₂, b) SO₂ and c) CO₂ molecules on (a) G/MoS₂ heterostructure and (b) G/WS₂ heterostructure, top and side views.

Transition metal single-atom G/MoS₂ and G/WS₂

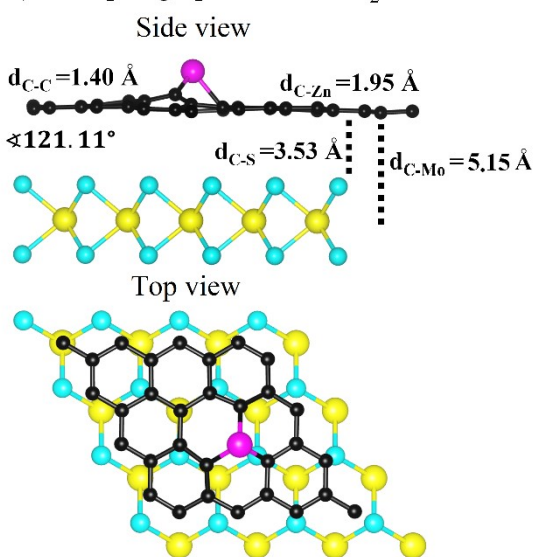
a) Ti doped graphene on MoS₂



b) Cu doped graphene on MoS₂



c) Zn doped graphene on MoS₂



d) Pt doped graphene on MoS₂

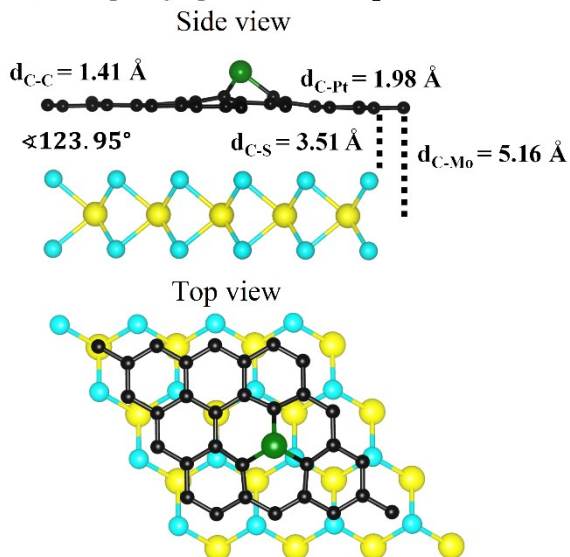


Fig. S2. Single-atom graphene, a) Ti, b) Cu, c) Zn, and d) Pt on MoS₂ heterostructure, top and side views.

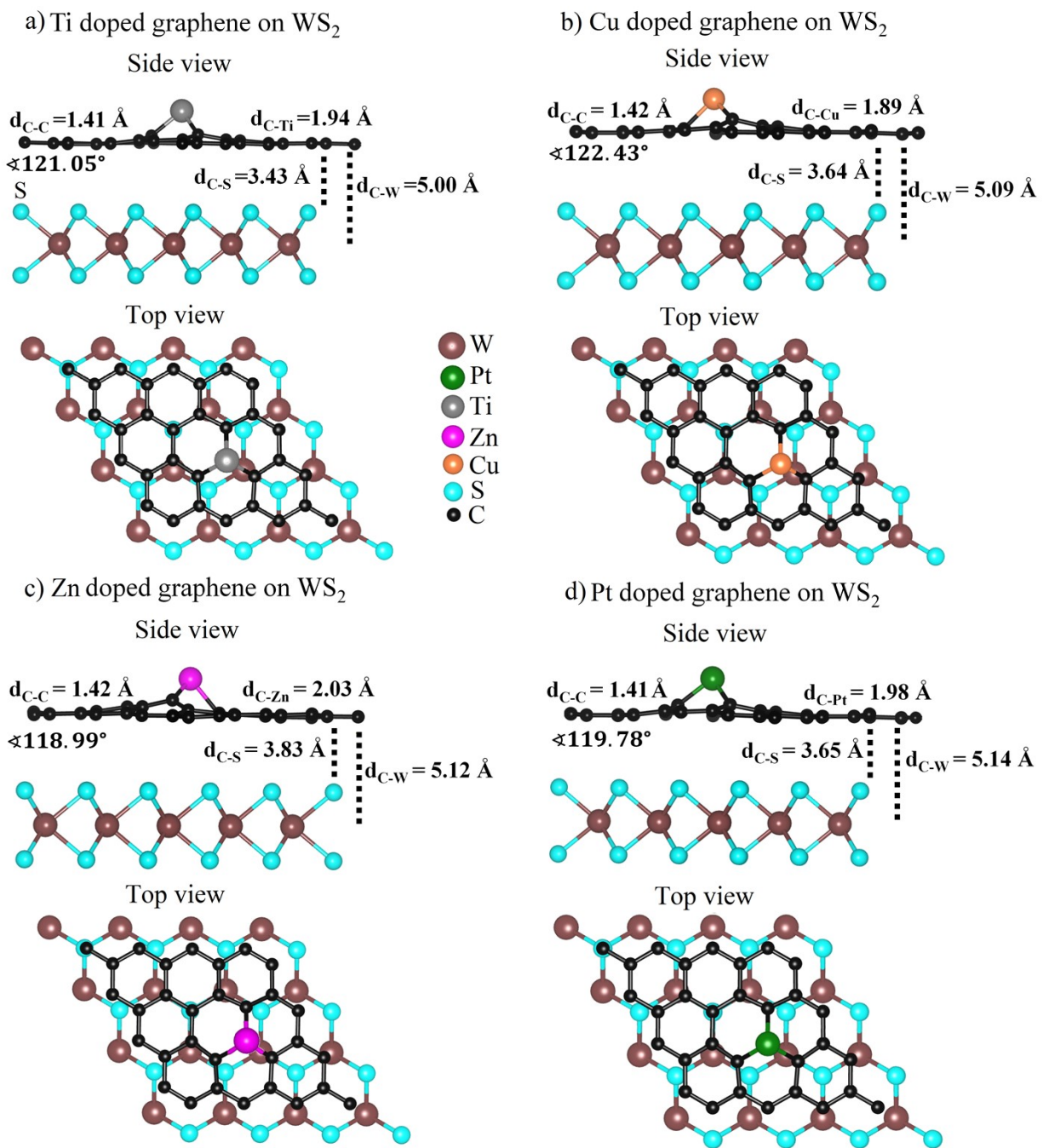


Fig. S3. Graphene doped with: a) Ti, b) Cu, c) Zn, and d) Pt on WS₂ heterostructure, top and side views.

Pollutant molecules adsorption on GSAC/MoS₂ and GSAC/WS₂

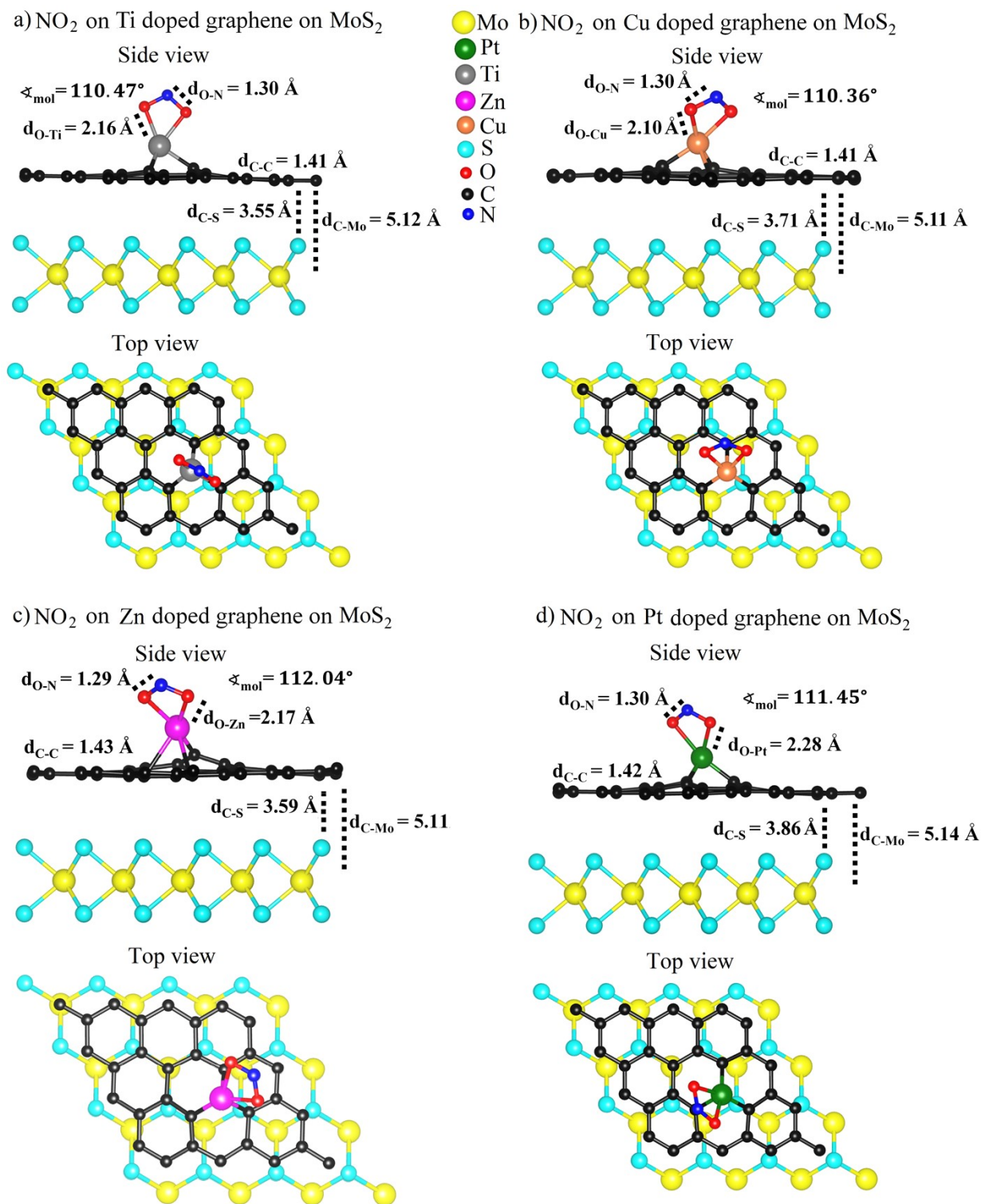


Fig. S4. Adsorption of NO₂ molecule on GSAC with a) Ti, b) Cu, c) Zn, and d) Pt on MoS₂ heterostructure, top and side views.

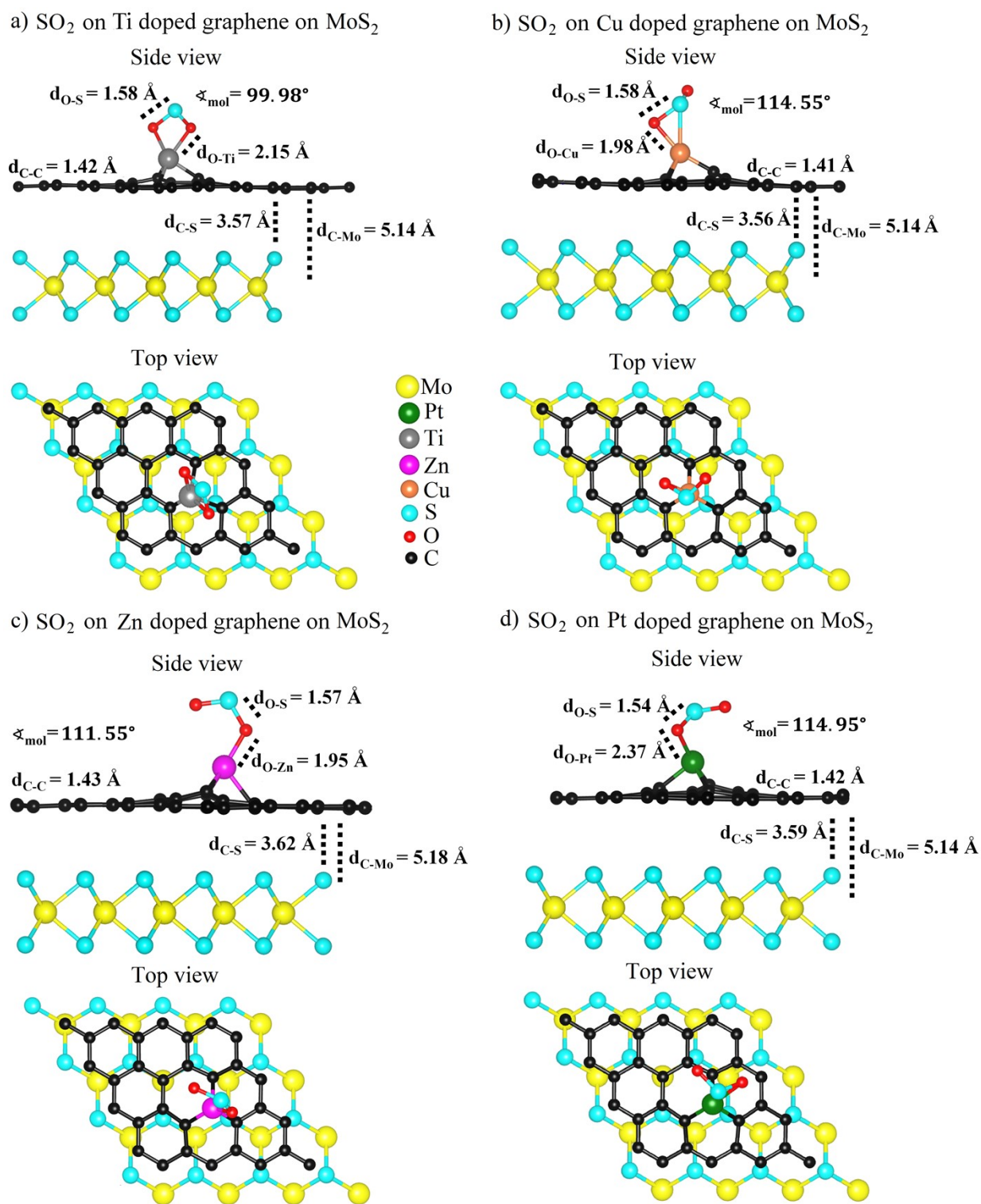


Fig. S5. Adsorption of SO₂ molecule on GSAC with: a) Ti, b) Cu, c) Zn, and d) Pt on MoS₂ heterostructure, top and side views.

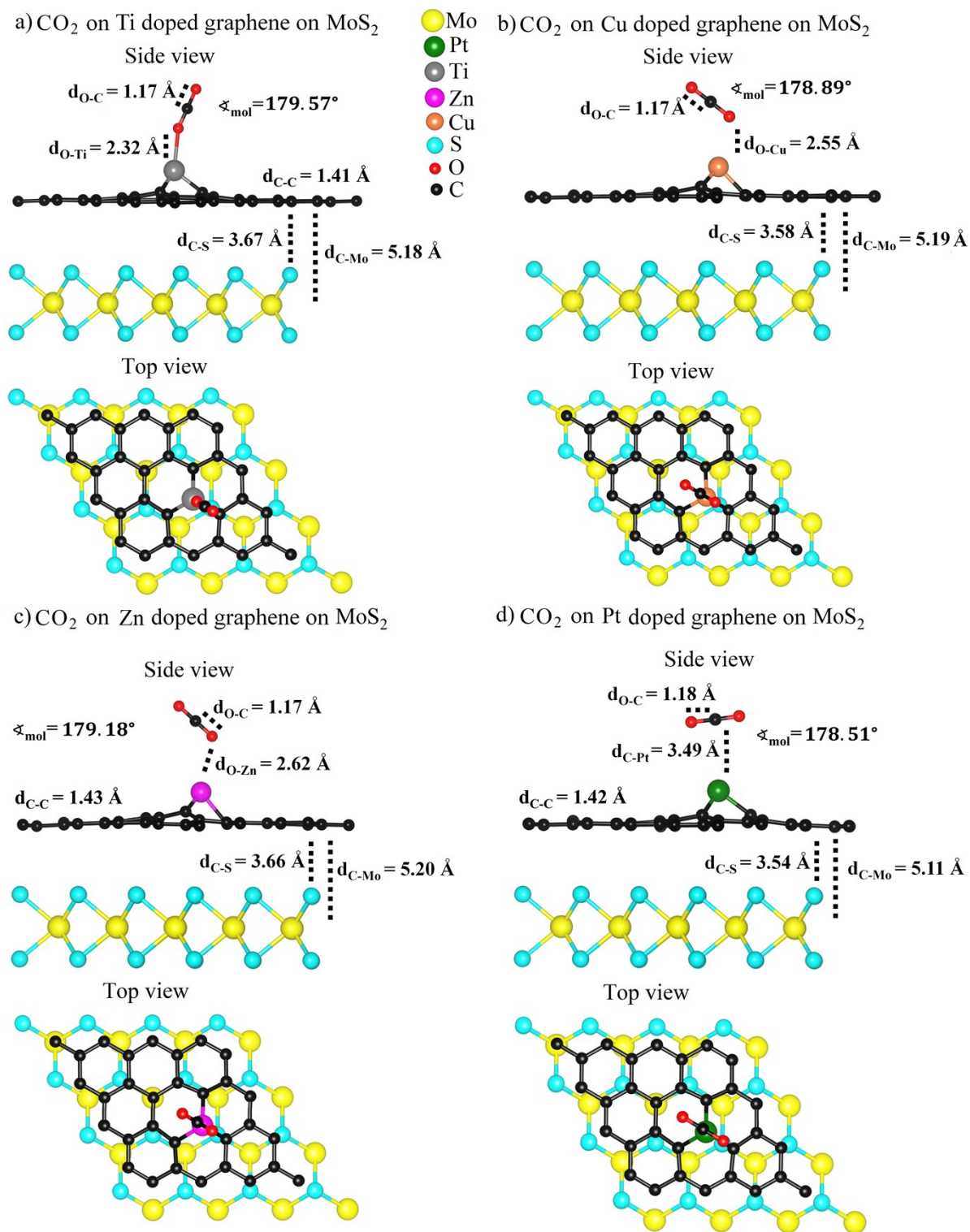


Fig. S6. Adsorption of CO₂ molecules on GSAC with: a) Ti, b) Cu, c) Zn, and d) Pt on MoS₂ heterostructure, top and side views.

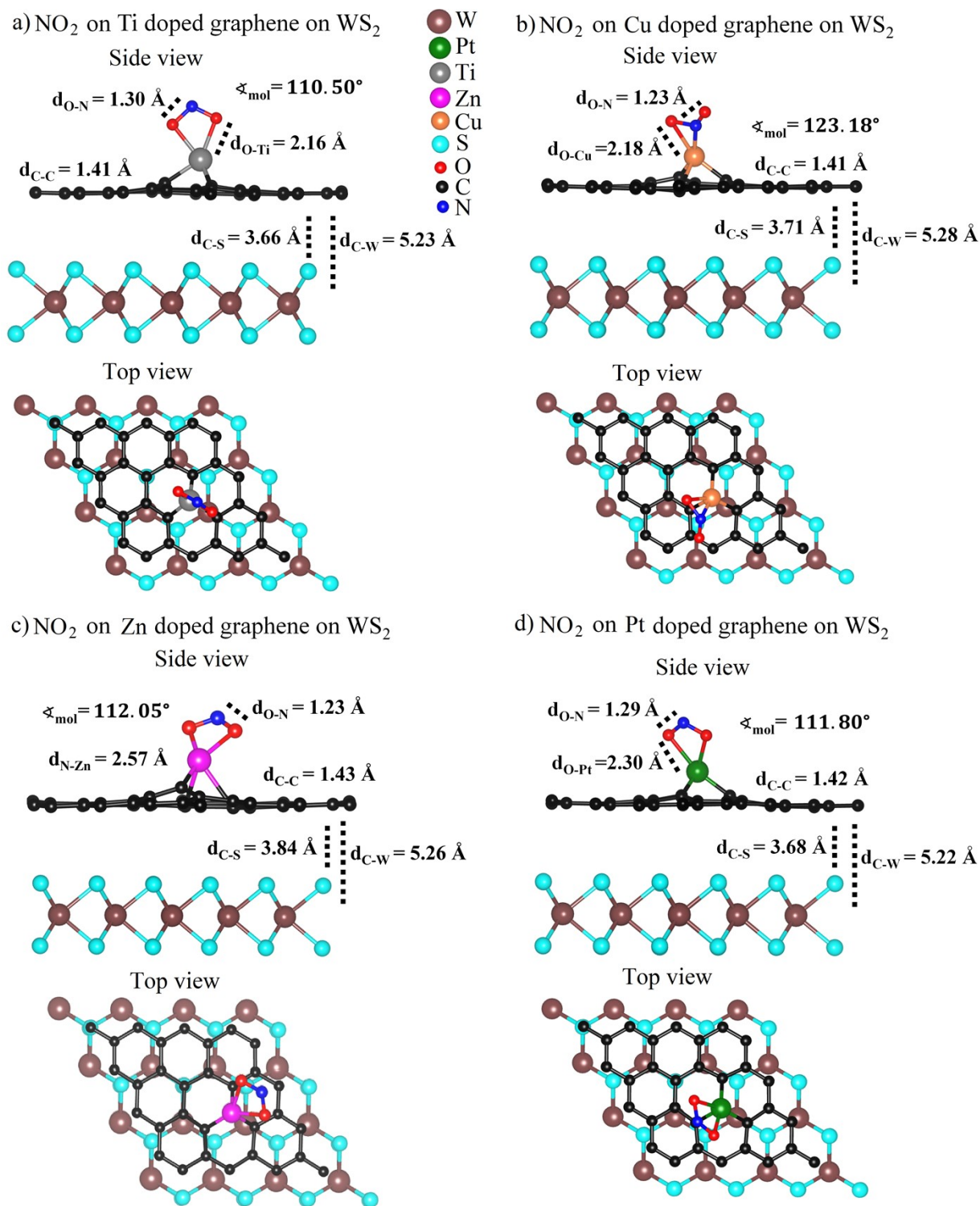


Fig. S7. Adsorption of NO₂ molecule on GSAC with: a) Ti, b) Cu, c) Zn, and d) Pt on WS₂ heterostructure, top and side views.

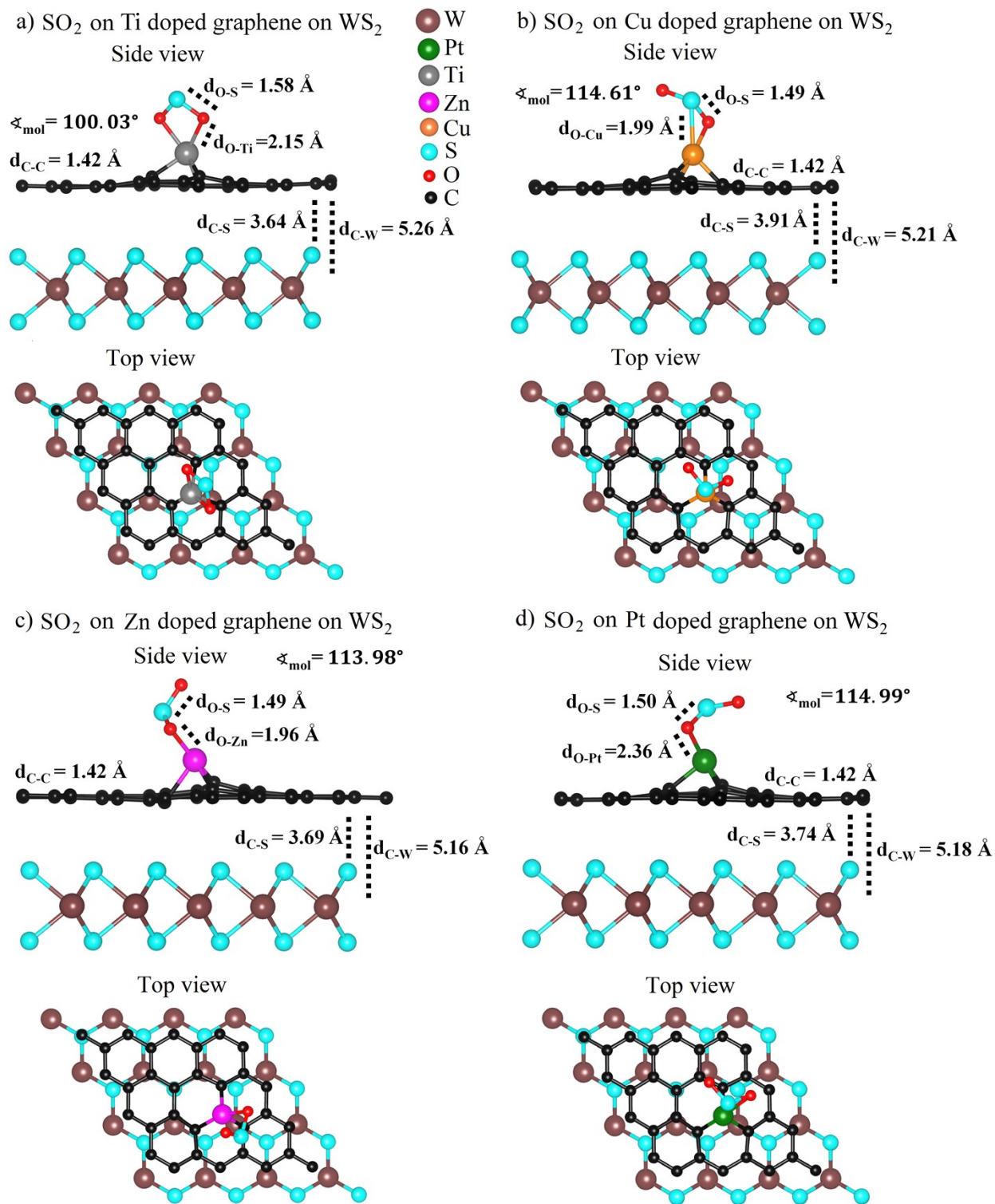


Fig. S8. Adsorption of SO₂ molecule on GSAC with: a) Ti, b) Cu, c) Zn, and d) Pt on WS₂ heterostructure, top and side views.

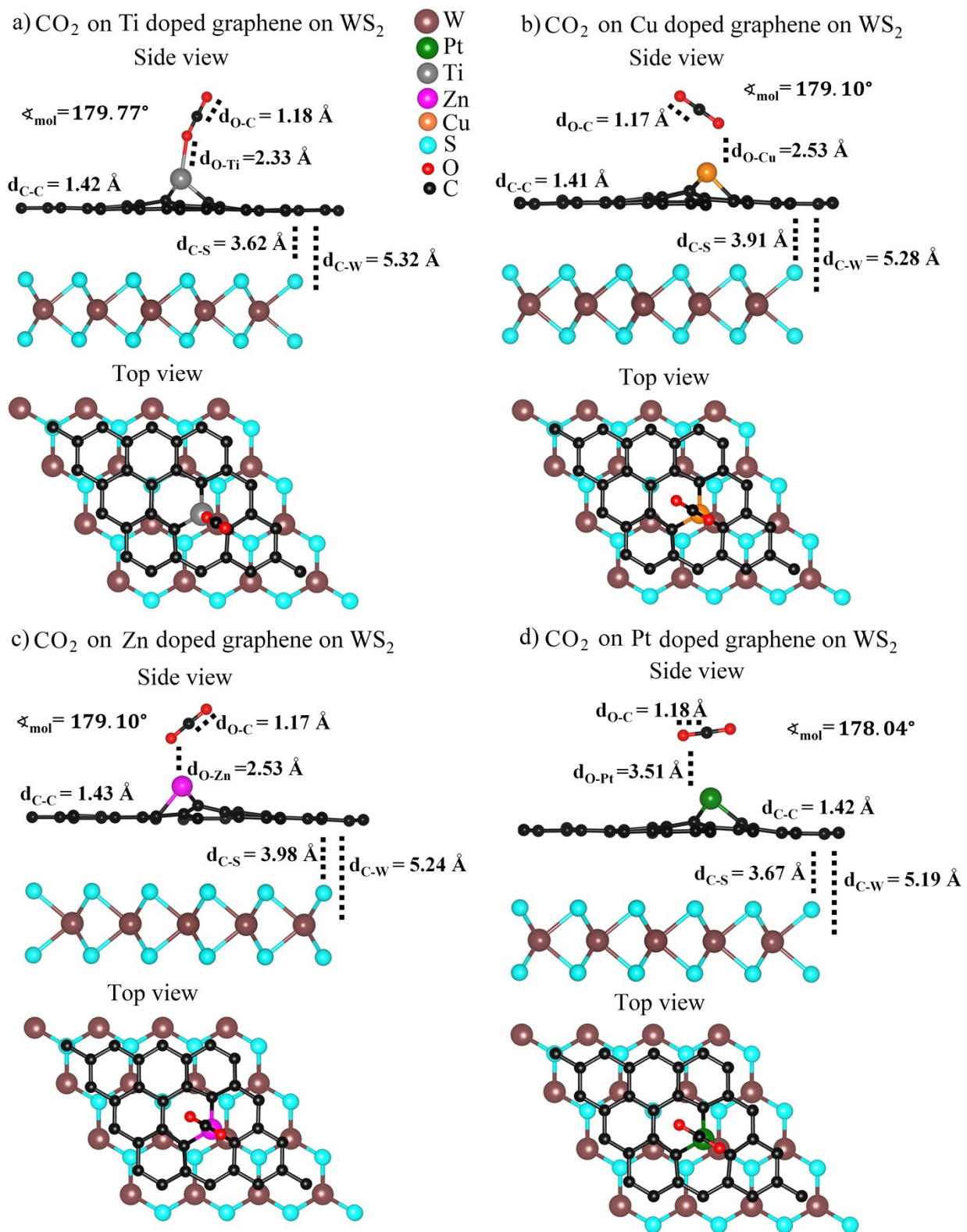


Fig. S9. Adsorption of CO₂ molecule on GSAC with a) Ti, b) Cu, c) Zn, and d) Pt on WS₂ heterostructure, top and side views.

Table 1S. Adsorption energy, E_{ads} , per supercell.

	Adsorption energy (eV/supercell)
$\text{NO}_2/\text{G}/\text{MoS}_2$	-0.32
$\text{NO}_2/\text{G}/\text{WS}_2$	-0.31
$\text{NO}_2/\text{G}/\text{Ti}/\text{MoS}_2$	-3.11
$\text{NO}_2/\text{G}/\text{Ti}/\text{WS}_2$	-2.92
$\text{NO}_2/\text{G}/\text{Cu}/\text{MoS}_2$	-2.61
$\text{NO}_2/\text{G}/\text{Cu}/\text{WS}_2$	-2.22
$\text{NO}_2/\text{G}/\text{Zn}/\text{MoS}_2$	-2.31
$\text{NO}_2/\text{G}/\text{Zn}/\text{WS}_2$	-2.36
$\text{NO}_2/\text{G}/\text{Pt}/\text{MoS}_2$	-2.32
$\text{NO}_2/\text{G}/\text{Pt}/\text{WS}_2$	-2.36
$\text{SO}_2/\text{G}/\text{MoS}_2$	-0.30
$\text{SO}_2/\text{G}/\text{WS}_2$	-0.30
$\text{SO}_2/\text{G}/\text{Ti}/\text{MoS}_2$	-1.64
$\text{SO}_2/\text{G}/\text{Ti}/\text{WS}_2$	-1.64
$\text{SO}_2/\text{G}/\text{Cu}/\text{MoS}_2$	-1.09
$\text{SO}_2/\text{G}/\text{Cu}/\text{WS}_2$	-1.19
$\text{SO}_2/\text{G}/\text{Zn}/\text{MoS}_2$	-0.91
$\text{SO}_2/\text{G}/\text{Zn}/\text{WS}_2$	-1.74
$\text{SO}_2/\text{G}/\text{Pt}/\text{MoS}_2$	-1.00
$\text{SO}_2/\text{G}/\text{Pt}/\text{WS}_2$	-1.01
$\text{CO}_2/\text{G}/\text{MoS}_2$	-0.20
$\text{CO}_2/\text{G}/\text{WS}_2$	-0.19

CO ₂ /G:Ti/MoS ₂	-0.46
CO ₂ /G:Ti/WS ₂	-0.47
CO ₂ /G:Cu/MoS ₂	-0.10
CO ₂ /G:Cu/WS ₂	-0.17
CO ₂ /G:Zn/MoS ₂	-0.13
CO ₂ /G:Zn/WS ₂	-0.27
CO ₂ /G:Pt/MoS ₂	-0.09
CO ₂ /G:Pt/WS ₂	-0.09