## **Supplementary Information**

## Effects of Temperature on Microstructures of MSA-type Electroplating Solution: A Coarse-grained Molecular Dynamics Simulation

Teng Li,<sup>*ab*</sup> Ce Liang,<sup>*a*</sup> Kaifeng Yu,<sup>*a*</sup> Jichen Li,<sup>*bc*</sup> Chengjiang Lin,<sup>*bc*</sup> Hongfei Li,<sup>*bc*</sup> Yongzi Xu,<sup>*d*</sup> Shanshan Cai,<sup>*d*</sup> Qingsheng Zhu,<sup>*e*</sup> Qingrong Huang, <sup>*f*</sup> Wei Xing,<sup>*sgh*</sup> and Xiaozheng Duan<sup>*b*</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Key Laboratory of Automobile Materials, Ministry of Education and College of Materials Science and Engineering, Jilin University, Changchun, Jilin 130025, China <sup>b</sup> State Key Laboratory of Polymer Physics and Chemistry, Changchun Institute of Applied Chemistry, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Changchun 130022, China

<sup>c</sup> School of Applied Chemistry and Engineering, University of Science and Technology of China, Hefei 230026, China

<sup>d</sup> Research & Development Center, Yunnan Stannous Group (Holding) Co., Ltd., Kunming 650000, China

<sup>e</sup> Shenyang National Laboratory for Materials Science, Institute of Metal Research, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Shenyang 110179, China

<sup>f</sup> Department of Food Science, Rutgers University, 65 Dudley Road, New Brunswick, New Jersey 08901, United States

<sup>g</sup> Laboratory of Advanced Power Sources, Changchun Institute of Applied Chemistry, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Changchun 130022, China

<sup>h</sup> State Key Laboratory of Electroanalytical Chemistry, Changchun Institute of Applied Chemistry, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Changchun 130022, China

\* Corresponding authors

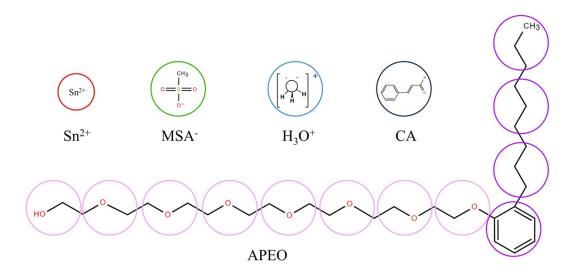


Fig. S1 The chemical structures of simulated molecules.