# Supporting Information for: Extreme NMR shielding in fluoro-nitrogen cations

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# **Optimized** geometries

CCSD(T)-F12b/cc-pVQZ-F12 optimized geometries. Units of Angstrom and degrees. Energies in atomic units (hartrees).

# $\mathbf{HNF}^+$

CCSD(T)-F12/VQZ-F12 ENERGY=-154.51715792

Cartesian coordinates

N	0.000000000	0.0844114665	-0.6779960208
Н	0.000000000	-0.9130568102	-1.0288827041
F	0.000000000	-0.0137916648	0.5544433865
Z-matr	ix		

# N

H 1 rNH F 1 rNF 2 A1

rNH = 1.05738566 rNF = 1.23634572 A1 = 104.82490219

# $H_2NF^{2+}$

CCSD(T)-F12/VQZ-F12 ENERGY=-154.42521370 Cartesian coordinates

N	0.000000000	0.000000000	-0.6240345715
F	0.000000000	0.000000000	0.5772636214
Н	0.000000000	0.9890872097	-1.1044416754
Н	0.000000000	-0.9890872097	-1.1044416754

# Z-matrix

N F 1 rNF H 1 rNH 2 a1 H 1 rNH 2 a1 3 d180 rNF = 1.20129819 rNH = 1.09958378

a1 = 115.90619474 d180 = 180.0

# $\mathbf{NF}^{2+}$

CCSD(T)-F12/VQZ-F12 ENERGY=-152.99508217 Cartesian coordinates N 0.000000000 0.0000000000 -0.6319771217 F 0.0000000000 0.0000000000 0.4659293705 Z-matrix N F 1 rNF rNF = 1.09790866 $\mathbf{N}_{2}\mathbf{F}^{+}$ CCSD(T)-F12/VQZ-F12 ENERGY=-208.65723959 Cartesian coordinates 0.0000000000 N 0.0000000000 -1.27954244260.0000000000 0.0000000000 -0.1745238334 N F 0.000000000 0.000000000 1.0720201118 Z-matrix Ν N 1 rNN X 2 rdum 1 a90 F 2 rNF 3 a90 1 d180 rNN = 1.10501861 rNF = 1.24654395rdum = 1.0 a90 = 90.0 d180 = 180.0  $NF_2^+$ CCSD(T)-F12/VQZ-F12 ENERGY=-253.66767274 Cartesian coordinates N 0.0000000000 0.0000000000 -0.5350756265 F 0.000000000 1.0056807990 0.1972440467 0.0000000000 -1.0056807990 0.1972440467 F Z-matrix Ν F 1 rNF F 1 rNF 2 A1 rNF = 1.24406028A1 = 107.87705777

## CCSD(T)-F12/VQZ-F12 ENERGY=-208.56054817 Cartesian coordinates N 0.000000000 0.000000000 -1.2056079358 0.0000000000 0.0000000000 -0.1173096807 Н 0.0000000000 0.0000000000 -2.3070546140 F 0.0000000000 0.000000000 1.0977282042 Z-matrix X 1 rdum N 1 rNN 2 a90 X 3 rdum 1 a90 2 d0 H 1 rNH 2 a90 3 d180 F 3 rNF 4 a90 1 d180

# $HNNF^{2+}$

Ν

N

rNN = 1.08829826

rNH = 1.10144668

rNF = 1.21503788rdum = 1.0

a90 = 90.0d180 = 180.0

d0 = 0.0

F 0.000000000 1.0351069554 -0.1986471300 F 0.000000000 0.000000000 0.000000000 -1.0351069554 -0.1986471300 0.000000000 F F 0.0000000000 Z-matrix Z-matrix Ν Ν H 1 rNH X 1 rdum F 1 rNF 2 a1 N 1 rNN 2 a90 F 1 rNF 2 a1 3 d180 X 3 rdum 1 a90 2 d0 F 1 rNF 2 a90 3 d180 rNH = 1.11978086 F 3 rNF 4 a90 1 d180 rNF = 1.20977291 a1 = 121.17160618 rNN = 1.08885937 d180 = 180.0rNF = 1.23053095rdum = 1.0a90 = 90.0

0.4275350284

1.5473158919

## CCSD(T)-F12/VQZ-F12 ENERGY=-253.53844643

0.0000000000

0.000000000

### CCSD(T)-F12/VQZ-F12 ENERGY=-307.58026622

0.0000000000

0.000000000

-0.5444296863

0.5444296863

-1.7749606383

1.7749606383

Cartesian coordinates

0.000000000

0.000000000

 $\mathbf{FNNF}^{2+}$ 

Ν

N

d180 = 180.0d0 = 0.0

 $\mathbf{NH}_{3}\mathbf{F}^{+}$ 

N

F

Н

Н

Н

Ν F 1 rNF

Z-matrix

H 1 rNH 2 A1

H 1 rNH 2 A1 3 D120 H 1 rNH 2 A1 4 D120

rNF = 1.36039888

rNH = 1.02726912

A1 = 107.54489214D120 = 120.0

Cartesian coordinates

0.0000000000

0.000000000

0.4897408197

0.4897408197

-0.9794816393

CCSD(T)-F12/VQZ-F12 ENERGY=-155.90582058

0.0000000000

0.000000000

0.8482559822

-0.8482559822

0.000000000

-0.6913614851

0.6690373904

-1.0010348012

-1.0010348012

-1.0010348012

 $\mathbf{HNF}_2^{2+}$ 

Ν

Н

0.0000000000

0.000000000

Cartesian coordinates

 $\mathbf{NH}_2\mathbf{F}_2^+$ 

## CCSD(T)-F12/VQZ-F12 ENERGY=-254.98888768

# RNF = 1.30488733 D120 = 120.0 $NF_{3}^{2+}$

# Z-matrix N F 1 RNF F 1 RNF 2 TDA F 1 RNF 2 TDA 3 D120 F 1 RNF 2 TDA 4 D120 TDA = 109.471220634490692

Cartesian coordinates

0.000000000

0.000000000

0.000000000

CCSD(T)-F12/VQZ-F12 ENERGY=-453.16816733

-1.0654360405 0.000000000

0.0000000000

1.0654360405

-1.0654360405

1.0654360405 0.000000000 0.7533770492

0.0000000000

0.7533770492

-0.7533770492

-0.7533770492

0.000000000

0.000000000

0.000000000

0.000000000

Cartesian coordinates

0.000000000

0.6100994513

-1.2201989025

0.6100994513

Ν

F

F

F

Z-matrix Ν F 1 rNF F 1 rNF 2 a120 F 1 rNF 2 a120 3 d180

rNF = 1.22019890a120 = 120.0

d180 = 180.0

CCSD(T)-F12/VQZ-F12 ENERGY=-352.61609865

0.0000000000

-1.0567232473

0.000000000

1.0567232473

 $\mathbf{NF}_4^+$ 

N

F

F

F

F

# Z-matrix X 1 rDUM F 1 rNF 2 AXNF

F 1 rNF 2 AXNF 3 D180

H 1 rNH 2 AXNH 3 D90

H 1 rNH 2 AXNH 3 DM90

rNF = 1.33346894

rNH = 1.03430288

D180 = 180.0 D90 = 90.0DM90 = -90.0

 $\mathbf{NHF}_3^+$ 

AXNF = 54.50665398 AXNH = 122.43144265 rDUM = 1.0

Ν

Cartesian coordinates

N	0.000000000	0.000000000	-0.5238828584
F	-1.0856876744	0.000000000	0.2503404140
F	1.0856876744	0.000000000	0.2503404140
Н	0.000000000	0.8729865391	-1.0785692161
Н	0.000000000	-0.8729865391	-1.0785692161

Carte	sian coordinates		
N	0.000000000	0.000000000	0.3450243545
Н	0.000000000	0.000000000	1.3875910735
F	0.6168713479	-1.0684525163	-0.1093295609
F	-1.2337426959	0.000000000	-0.1093295609
F	0.6168713479	1.0684525163	-0.1093295609

CCSD(T)-F12/VQZ-F12 ENERGY=-354.08036129

## Z-matrix

N H 1 rNH F 1 rNF 2 A1 F 1 rNF 2 A1 3 D120 F 1 rNF 2 A1 4 D120

# rNH = 1.04256672 rNF = 1.31474656A1 = 110.21738155 D120 = 120.0

# **ONHF**<sup>+</sup>

Ν

0

Н

F

Z-matrix Ν

0 1 RNO

H 1 RNH 2 A1

F 1 RNF 2 A2 3 D180

RNO = 1.14198404 RNH = 1.04745800

RNF = 1.32259390

A1 = 127.38411258 A2 = 121.71016023 D180 = 180.0

# $ONF^{2+}$

CCSD(T)-F12/VQZ-F12 ENERGY=-229.74914950

CCSD(T)-F12/VQZ-F12 ENERGY=-228.27767191

0.000000000 -0.2384478488

0.3913225761

1.4363348113

-0.1639008671

	·-/	_	_

0.1526888397

1.1053255819

0.0811508685

-1.0477200685

Cartesian coordinates 0.0000000000

0.000000000

0.0000000000

Carte	sian coordinates		
N	0.000000000	0.000000000	-0.1073356824
F	0.000000000	0.000000000	1.0820153164
0	0.000000000	0.000000000	-1.1908661781

N X 1 rdum F 1 rNF 2 a90

Z-matrix

0 1 rNO 2 a90 3 d180

rNF = 1.1893510 rNO = 1.0835305 rdum = 1.0 a90 = 90.0d180 = 180.0

 $\mathbf{ONF}_2^+$ 

CCSD(T)-F12/VQZ-F12 ENERGY=-328.83732082

Cartesian coordinates

N	0.000000000	0.000000000	0.1566425650
0	0.000000000	0.000000000	1.2888274251
F	0.000000000	1.0581542659	-0.6004323342
F	0.000000000	-1.0581542659	-0.6004323342

Z-matrix

Ν 0 1 RNO F 1 RNF 2 A1 F 1 RNF 2 A1 3 D180

RNO = 1.13218486 RNF = 1.30109679 A1 = 125.58248547 D180 = 180.0

# Equilibrium geometry shielding

				Basis Set			
$Contribution^a$	DZ	TZ	QZ	5Z	6Z	7Z	CBS
$N_2F^+$							
SCF	106.68	100.79	96.81	95.01	94.47	94.35	94.32
$\Delta SD$	54.94	40.74	40.55				40.42
$\Delta(T)$	-2.01	-0.21	-0.31				-0.38
$\Delta T$	0.18	-0.44					-0.44
$\Delta \mathbf{Q}^{~b}$	0.05						0.05
Sum							133.97
$NF_2^+$							
SCF	-532.07	-552.05	-564.14	-569.28	-570.81	-571.11	-571.18
$\Delta SD$	125.94	90.60	90.52				90.46
$\Delta(T)$	10.39	12.84	12.42				12.12
$\Delta T$	-5.70	-5.82					-5.82
$\Delta \mathbf{Q}^{~b}$	-0.91						-0.91
Sum							-475.33
$\rm NH_3F^+$							
SCF	318.74	315.28	313.09	312.35	312.11	312.06	312.05
$\Delta SD$	-1.33	-6.38	-5.98				-5.68
$\Delta(T)$	-2.09	-2.00	-2.14				-2.24
$\Delta T$	-0.42	-0.25					-0.25
$\Delta \mathbf{Q}^{~b}$	-0.44						-0.44
Sum							303.44
$\mathrm{NH}_2\mathrm{F}_2^+$							
SCF	206.64	200.98	197.78	196.53	196.12	196.04	196.02
$\Delta SD$	-2.24	-8.97	-8.72				-8.55
$\Delta(T)$	-5.36	-5.72	-5.95				-6.12
$\Delta T$	-0.84	-0.75					-0.75
$\Delta {\bf Q}^{\ b}$	-0.59						-0.59
Sum							180.02

NMR shielding of N-F cations as a function of basis set and wave function expansion.

Table S1: Calculated equilibrium <sup>19</sup>F NMR shielding in NF cations. Units of ppm.

Contribution <sup>a</sup> DZ         TZ         QZ         5Z         6Z         7Z         CBS           NHF $_3^+$ SCF         111.09         104.73         100.64         98.95         98.41         98.30         98.27 $\Delta$ SD         -0.88         -10.17         -10.25         -10.31 $\Delta$ (T)         -7.76         -8.29         -8.59         -8.59         -8.81 $\Delta$ T <sup>b</sup> -0.94         -0.87         -0.87         -0.87         -0.87           Sum         -         -         -0.87         -0.87         -0.87           SUM         -         -         -0.87         -0.87         -0.87           SUM         -         -         -0.87         -0.87         -0.87           ACT <sup>b</sup> -0.04         -0.67         -5.32         -         -5.79 $\Delta$ (T)         -8.22         -8.59         -8.91         -         -9.15 $\Delta$ T <sup>b</sup> -0.69         -0.66         -         -         -0.66           Sum         -145.48         -159.56         -166.93         -170.00         -170.11         -171.16           ASD         35.94         16.74 </th <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>Basis Set</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th>					Basis Set			
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$Contribution^a$	DZ	TZ	QZ	5Z	6Z	7Z	CBS
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	NHF <sup>+</sup> <sub>3</sub>							
$\Delta SD$ $-0.88$ $-10.17$ $-10.25$ $-10.31$ $\Delta(T)$ $-7.76$ $-8.29$ $-8.59$ $-8.81$ $\Delta T^{b}$ $-0.94$ $-0.87$ $-0.87$ Sum $-7.76$ $25.57$ $20.77$ $18.74$ $18.08$ $17.95$ $17.91$ $\Delta SD$ $7.94$ $-4.67$ $-5.32$ $-5.79$ $-6.66$ $\Delta SD$ $7.94$ $-4.67$ $-5.32$ $-6.66$ $-9.666$ $\Delta T^{b}$ $-0.69$ $-0.66$ $-0.66$ $-0.666$ $-0.66$ Sum $-17.4548$ $-159.56$ $-166.93$ $-170.00$ $-170.93$ $-171.11$ $-171.16$ $\Delta SD$ $35.94$ $16.74$ $17.30$ $-170.16$ $-18.35$ $\Delta T$ $-3.96$ $-4.08$ $-18.66$ $-18.66$ $-18.66$ $\Delta Q^{b}$ $-1.86$ $-17.75$ $-13.61$ $-131.48$ $-13.65$ $-13.69$ $\Delta Q^{b}$ $-1.86$ $-3.06$ $33.60$ $33.21$ $-32.92$ $-16.77$ $\Delta SD$ $53.06$ $33.60$	SCF	111.09	104.73	100.64	98.95	98.41	98.30	98.27
$\Delta(T)$ -7.76       -8.29       -8.59       -8.81 $\Delta T$ -0.94       -0.87       -0.87         Sum       78.27         NF4       -       -         SCF       31.62       25.57       20.77       18.74       18.08       17.95       17.91 $\Delta SD$ 7.94       -4.67       -5.32       -       -       -5.79 $\Delta(T)$ -8.22       -8.59       -8.91       -       -       -0.66         Sum       -       -0.69       -0.66       -       -       -       -0.66         Sum       -       -       -0.66       -       -       -       -0.66         Sum       -       -       -       -       -0.66       -       -       -       -0.66         Sum       -	$\Delta SD$	-0.88	-10.17	-10.25				-10.31
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\Delta(T)$	-7.76	-8.29	-8.59				-8.81
Sum       78.27         NF $_4^+$ 25.57       20.77       18.74       18.08       17.95       17.91 $\Delta$ SD       7.94       -4.67       -5.32       -       -5.79 $\Delta$ (T)       -8.22       -8.59       -8.91       -       -0.66         Sum       -0.69       -0.66       -       -       -0.66         Sum       -       -       -0.66       -       -       -0.66         Sum       -       -       -6.66       -       -       -0.66         Sum       -       -       -       -0.66       -       -       -0.66         Sum       -       -       -       -       -0.66       -       -       -0.66         Sum       -       -       -       -       -       -0.66       -       -       -       -0.66         Sum       - <t< td=""><td><math>\Delta T^{b}</math></td><td>-0.94</td><td>-0.87</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>-0.87</td></t<>	$\Delta T^{b}$	-0.94	-0.87					-0.87
NF $_4^+$ SCF       31.62       25.57       20.77       18.74       18.08       17.95       17.91 $\Delta$ SD       7.94       -4.67       -5.32       -5.79 $\Delta$ (T)       -8.22       -8.59       -8.91       -6.66         Sum       -0.69       -0.66       -0.66         Sum       -17.00       -170.93       -171.11       -171.16 $\Delta$ SD       35.94       16.74       17.30       -171.11       -171.16 $\Delta$ SD       35.94       16.74       17.30       -171.11       -171.16 $\Delta$ (T)       -16.34       -17.25       -17.88       -18.35       -18.35 $\Delta$ T       -3.96       -4.08       -4.08       -17.73       -18.65         Sum       -18.36       -4.08       -17.73       -18.35       -18.35 $\Delta$ T       -3.96       -4.08       -18.86       -18.86       -18.86         Sum       -177.73       -130.61       -131.48       -131.69       -131.69 $\Delta$ SD       53.06       33.60       33.21       -16.32       -16.32         Sum       -12.41       -12.10       -127.77       -130.61       -131.48       -131.6	Sum							78.27
SCF $31.62$ $25.57$ $20.77$ $18.74$ $18.08$ $17.95$ $17.91$ $\Delta$ SD $7.94$ $-4.67$ $-5.32$ $-5.79$ $\Delta$ (T) $-8.22$ $-8.59$ $-8.91$ $-9.15$ $\Delta$ T $^{b}$ $-0.69$ $-0.66$ $-0.66$ Sum $-2.30$ $-0.69$ $-0.67$ ONHF <sup>+</sup> $-10.69$ $-166.93$ $-170.00$ $-170.93$ $-171.11$ $-171.16$ $\Delta$ SD $35.94$ $16.74$ $17.30$ $-170.93$ $-171.11$ $-171.16$ $\Delta$ SD $35.94$ $16.74$ $17.30$ $-170.93$ $-171.11$ $-171.71$ $\Delta$ (T) $-16.34$ $-17.25$ $-17.88$ $-18.65$ $-18.65$ $\Delta$ Q $^{b}$ $-1.86$ $-1.86$ $-1.86$ $-117.73$ SCF $-110.77$ $-121.10$ $-127.77$ $-130.61$ $-131.48$ $-131.69$ $\Delta$ Q $^{b}$ $-1.86$ $33.60$ $33.21$ $-16.52$ $-16.52$ Sum $-12.44$ $-1.52$ $-1.52$ $-1.52$ $-1.65$	$NF_4^+$							
$\Delta SD$ 7.94       -4.67       -5.32       -5.79 $\Delta (T)$ -8.22       -8.59       -8.91       -9.15 $\Delta T^{b}$ -0.69       -0.66       -0.66         Sum       -       -2.30         ONHF <sup>+</sup> -       -105.06       -107.00       -170.93       -171.11       -171.16 $\Delta SD$ 35.94       16.74       17.30       -170.93       -171.11       -171.71 $\Delta (T)$ -16.34       -17.25       -17.88       -       -18.35 $\Delta T$ -3.96       -4.08       -       -18.35 $\Delta Q^{b}$ -1.86       -       -177.73       -18.45         Sum       -1787       -121.10       -127.77       -130.61       -131.48       -131.69 $\Delta Q^{b}$ -1.86       33.60       33.21       -       -152         Sum       -110.77       -121.10       -127.77       -130.61       -131.48       -131.69 $\Delta SD$ 53.06       33.60       33.21       -       -152         Sum       -108.17       -152       -       -152         Sum       -108.17       -148       -430       -491	SCF	31.62	25.57	20.77	18.74	18.08	17.95	17.91
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\Delta SD$	7.94	-4.67	-5.32				-5.79
$\Delta T$ $-0.69$ $-0.66$ $-0.66$ Sum $2.30$ ONHF <sup>+</sup> $-145.48$ $-159.56$ $-166.93$ $-170.00$ $-170.93$ $-171.11$ $-171.16$ $\Delta SD$ $35.94$ $16.74$ $17.30$ $-170.16$ $-17.11$ $-171.16$ $\Delta SD$ $35.94$ $16.74$ $17.30$ $-17.13$ $-171.16$ $\Delta T$ $-16.34$ $-17.25$ $-17.88$ $-18.35$ $\Delta T$ $-3.96$ $-4.08$ $-18.36$ $\Delta Q$ $b$ $-18.66$ $-18.66$ Sum $-18.66$ $-18.66$ $-18.66$ Sum $-18.66$ $-18.66$ $-18.66$ Sum $-18.66$ $-18.66$ $-18.66$ Sum $-18.66$ $-18.66$ $-17.77$ $-130.61$ $-131.48$ $-131.65$ $-131.69$ $\Delta SD$ $53.066$ $33.60$ $33.21$ $-25.92$ $-168.17$ Sum $-16.27$ $-163.16$ $-131.48$ $-131.65$ $-131.69$ $\Delta SD$ $53.06$ $33.60$ $3$	$\Delta(T)$	-8.22	-8.59	-8.91				-9.15
Sum       2.30 $ONHF^+$ SCF       -145.48       -159.56       -166.93       -170.00       -170.93       -171.11       -171.16 $\Delta SD$ 35.94       16.74       17.30       17.71 $\Delta (T)$ -16.34       -17.25       -17.88       -18.35 $\Delta T$ -3.96       -4.08       -4.08       -18.65       -18.65 $\Delta Q$ -1.86       -1.86       -17.73       -17.73 $ONF_2^+$ -110.77       -121.10       -127.77       -130.61       -131.48       -131.65       -131.69 $\Delta SD$ 53.06       33.60       33.21       32.92       2(T)       -8.18       -7.30       -7.63       -7.87 $\Delta T$ -1.24       -1.52       -1.52       -108.17       -108.17       -108.17 $MF_2^{2+}$ -       -       -1.52       -1.52       -1.52       -1.52         SCF       -448.94       -473.59       -484.78       -490.86       -491.14       -491.21 $\Delta SD$ 61.43       33.04       32.78       -290.86       -290.60       -2.80	$\Delta T^{b}$	-0.69	-0.66					-0.66
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Sum							2.30
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	ONHF <sup>+</sup>							
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	SCF	-145.48	-159.56	-166.93	-170.00	-170.93	-171.11	-171.16
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\Delta SD$	35.94	16.74	17.30				17.71
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\Delta(T)$	-16.34	-17.25	-17.88				-18.35
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\Delta T$	-3.96	-4.08					-4.08
Sum $-177.73$ $ONF_2^+$ SCF $-110.77$ $-121.10$ $-127.77$ $-130.61$ $-131.48$ $-131.65$ $-131.69$ $\Delta$ SD 53.06 33.60 33.21 32.92 $\Delta$ (T) $-8.18$ $-7.30$ $-7.63$ $-7.87$ $\Delta$ T $-1.24$ $-1.52$ $-1.52$ Sum $-108.17$ $HNF_2^{2+}$ SCF $-448.94$ $-473.59$ $-484.78$ $-489.45$ $-490.86$ $-491.14$ $-491.21$ $\Delta$ SD 61.43 33.04 32.78 32.60 $\Delta$ (T) $8.32$ $8.48$ $7.78$ $7.26$ $\Delta$ T $-3.71$ $-4.04$ $-4.04$	$\Delta Q^{b}$	-1.86						-1.86
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Sum							-177.73
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ONF_2^+$							
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	SCF	-110.77	-121.10	-127.77	-130.61	-131.48	-131.65	-131.69
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\Delta SD$	53.06	33.60	33.21				32.92
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\Delta(T)$	-8.18	-7.30	-7.63				-7.87
Sum $-108.17$ HNF $_2^{2+}$ SCF $-448.94$ $-473.59$ $-484.78$ $-489.45$ $-490.86$ $-491.14$ $-491.21$ $\Delta$ SD $61.43$ $33.04$ $32.78$ $32.60$ $\Delta$ (T) $8.32$ $8.48$ $7.78$ $7.26$ $\Delta$ T $-3.71$ $-4.04$ $-4.04$	$\Delta T$	-1.24	-1.52					-1.52
HNF $_2^{2+}$ SCF -448.94 -473.59 -484.78 -489.45 -490.86 -491.14 -491.21 $\Delta$ SD 61.43 33.04 32.78 32.60 $\Delta$ (T) 8.32 8.48 7.78 7.26 $\Delta$ T -3.71 -4.04 -4.04	Sum							-108.17
SCF $-448.94$ $-473.59$ $-484.78$ $-489.45$ $-490.86$ $-491.14$ $-491.21$ $\Delta$ SD $61.43$ $33.04$ $32.78$ $32.60$ $\Delta$ (T) $8.32$ $8.48$ $7.78$ $7.26$ $\Delta$ T $-3.71$ $-4.04$ $-4.04$ $\Delta O$ $b$ $-2.89$ $-2.89$	$HNF_2^{2+}$							
$\Delta SD$ $61.43$ $33.04$ $32.78$ $32.60$ $\Delta (T)$ $8.32$ $8.48$ $7.78$ $7.26$ $\Delta T$ $-3.71$ $-4.04$ $-4.04$ $\Delta O^{b}$ $-2.89$ $-2.89$ $-2.89$	SCF	-448.94	-473.59	-484.78	-489.45	-490.86	-491.14	-491.21
$\Delta(T)$ 8.32 8.48 7.78 7.26 $\Delta T$ -3.71 -4.04 -4.04	$\Delta SD$	61.43	33.04	32.78				32.60
$\Delta T$ -3.71 -4.04 -4.04 -4.04	$\Delta(T)$	8.32	8.48	7.78				7.26
$\Delta O^{b}$ -2.80 -2.80	$\Delta T$	-3.71	-4.04					-4.04
<b>AQ</b> -2.03 -2.03	$\Delta Q^{b}$	-2.89						-2.89

continued							
				Basis Set			
$Contribution^a$	DZ	TZ	QZ	5Z	6Z	7Z	CBS
$HNNF^{2+}$							
SCF	79.86	72.67	68.09	66.16	65.57	65.45	65.41
$\Delta SD$	69.95	55.52	55.31				55.15
$\Delta(T)$	1.10	3.51	3.53				3.54
$\Delta T$	-0.26	-0.96					-0.96
$\Delta Q^{b}$	0.68						0.68
Sum							123.83
$FNNF^{2+}$							
SCF	45.69	39.13	34.28	32.16	31.52	31.39	31.36
$\Delta SD$	91.73	75.42	74.97				74.65
$\Delta(T)$	4.01	7.10	7.20				7.26
$\Delta T$	-0.18	-0.95					-0.95
Sum							112.32
$NF_3^{2+}$							
SCF	-328.45	-344.64	-353.96	-358.01	-359.22	-359.46	-359.52
$\Delta SD$	95.99	69.51	68.64				68.02
$\Delta(T)$	10.42	12.66	12.45				12.30
$\Delta T$	-1.91	-2.69					-2.69
Sum							-281.90
$ONF^{2+}$							
SCF	-51.73	-60.92	-66.94	-69.41	-70.19	-70.35	-70.39
$\Delta SD$	110.46	92.12	91.91				91.75
$\Delta(T)$	6.17	10.20	10.32				11.89
$\Delta T$	-1.89	-2.98					-2.98
$\Delta Q^{b}$	2.38						2.38
Sum							32.65

<sup>a</sup> ACVXZ basis sets and all-electron calculations unless specified.  $\Delta T$  are dzp (DZ) and tz2p (TZ) results (CBS is tz2p value), while  $\Delta Q$  are dzp (DZ) results. <sup>b</sup> Frozen-core results.

				Basis Set			
$Contribution^a$	DZ	TZ	QZ	5Z	6Z	7Z	CBS
$N_2F^+$ , $N1$							
SCF	46.00	30.00	26.50	25.10	24.66	24.58	24.56
$\Delta SD$	31.42	25.17	24.81				24.56
$\Delta(T)$	1.46	2.75	2.83				2.89
$\Delta T$	-0.04	-0.38					-0.38
$\Delta \mathbf{Q}^{\ b}$	0.48						0.48
Sum							52.12
$N_2F^+$ , $N_2$							
SCF	-8.24	-23.09	-26.90	-28.56	-29.06	-29.15	-29.17
$\Delta SD$	63.02	53.91	52.95				52.25
$\Delta(T)$	6.16	8.45	8.64				8.78
$\Delta T$	-0.96	-1.50					-1.50
$\Delta \mathrm{Q}^{\ b}$	1.78						1.78
Sum							32.14
$\mathrm{NF}_2^+$							
SCF	-712.79	-742.70	-754.89	-760.06	-761.56	-761.83	-761.89
$\Delta SD$	275.93	242.04	240.03				238.57
$\Delta(T)$	49.98	58.36	59.57				60.45
$\Delta T$	-8.87	-10.76					-10.76
$\Delta \mathbf{Q}^{\ b}$	3.25						3.25
Sum							-470.38
$\rm NH_3F^+$							
SCF	157.48	144.21	142.21	141.41	141.15	141.11	141.09
$\Delta SD$	4.00	2.23	1.77				1.43
$\Delta(T)$	-1.24	-1.12	-1.14				-1.16
$\Delta T$	-0.37	-0.25					-0.25
$\Delta Q^{b}$	0.06						0.06
Sum							141.01
$\mathrm{NH}_2\mathrm{F}_2^+$							
SCF	84.49	68.73	65.94	64.83	64.49	64.42	64.41
$\Delta SD$	-2.46	-6.13	-6.84				-7.35
$\Delta(T)$	-4.26	-4.56	-4.67				-4.76
$\Delta T$	-0.55	-0.61					-0.61
$\Delta \mathbf{Q}^{\ b}$	-0.27						-0.27
Sum							51.42
					Cont	inued on r	next page

Table S2: Calculated equilibrium  $^{15}\mathrm{N}$  NMR shielding in NF cations. Units of ppm.

continued							
				Basis Set			
Contribution <sup>a</sup>	DZ	ΤZ	QZ	5Z	6Z	7Z	CBS
$\mathrm{NHF}_3^+$							
SCF	32.27	15.72	12.43	11.08	10.66	10.58	10.57
$\Delta SD$	-5.20	-10.85	-11.66				-12.26
$\Delta(T)$	-5.83	-6.37	-6.56				-6.69
$\Delta T^{b}$	-0.23	-0.30					-0.30
Sum							-8.68
$\mathrm{NF}_4^+$							
SCF	-10.59	-27.45	-31.07	-32.64	-33.12	-33.21	-33.23
$\Delta SD$	-3.58	-11.27	-12.07				-12.65
$\Delta(T)$	-5.73	-6.43	-6.64				-6.80
$\Delta T^{b}$	0.29	0.20					0.20
Sum							-52.49
ONHF <sup>+</sup>							
SCF	-82.66	-103.94	-108.33	-110.27	-110.85	-110.96	-110.98
$\Delta SD$	48.83	38.99	38.01				37.30
$\Delta(T)$	0.59	2.50	2.57				2.65
$\Delta T$	-0.47	-0.93					-0.93
$\Delta Q^{b}$	0.95						0.95
Sum							-71.05
$ONF_2^+$							
SCF	-43.43	-64.69	-68.66	-70.45	-70.99	-71.09	-71.11
$\Delta SD$	36.39	28.20	27.67				27.29
$\Delta(T)$	-1.11	0.79	0.85				0.89
$\Delta T$	0.38	-0.09					-0.09
Sum							-43.02
$HNNF^{2+}$ . N1							
SCF	97.73	86.26	83.61	82.44	82.10	82.03	82.02
$\Delta SD$	34.71	28.82	28.30	-	-		27.9
$\Delta(T)$	3.55	5.03	5.12				5.18
$\Delta T$	-0.39	-0.70					-0.70
$\Delta Q^{b}$	0.81						0.8
Sum							115.2

continued							
				Basis Set			
$Contribution^a$	DZ	TZ	QZ	5Z	6Z	7Z	CBS
$HNNF^{2+}, N2$							
SCF	53.88	36.13	32.93	31.59	31.17	31.10	31.08
$\Delta SD$	28.65	23.44	23.10				22.86
$\Delta(T)$	0.83	2.14	2.19				2.23
$\Delta T$	-0.30	-0.67					-0.67
$\Delta Q^{b}$	0.57						0.57
Sum							56.08
$FNNF^{2+}$							
SCF	86.77	72.66	69.80	68.59	68.22	68.15	68.14
$\Delta SD$	30.53	25.20	24.81				24.53
$\Delta(T)$	1.91	3.38	3.44				3.49
$\Delta T$	-0.26	-0.66					-0.66
Sum							95.50
$NF_3^{2+}$							
SCF	-245.99	-270.18	-276.03	-278.87	-279.71	-279.87	-279.90
$\Delta SD$	109.42	94.85	94.16				93.66
$\Delta(T)$	22.51	26.40	26.75				27.01
$\Delta T$	-1.262	-2.47					-2.47
Sum							-161.71
$ONF^{2+}$							
SCF	-45.03	-63.88	-68.25	-70.10	-70.67	-70.77	-70.79
$\Delta SD$	62.89	55.08	54.62				54.28
$\Delta(T)$	6.99	9.82	10.03				10.18
$\Delta T$	-0.82	-1.55					-1.55
$\Delta \mathbf{Q}^{\ b}$	2.00						2.00
Sum							-5.89

<sup>a</sup> ACVXZ basis sets and all-electron calculations unless specified.  $\Delta T$  are dzp (DZ) and tz2p (TZ) results (CBS is tz2p value), while  $\Delta Q$  are dzp (DZ) results. <sup>b</sup> Frozen-core results.

# Solvent effects

Effect of solvation on calculated chemical shielding of N-F cations. Calculated at the RI-MP2/aug-cc-pwCVTZ (all-electron) and TPSS/pcSseg-3 levels of theory within Orca 5.0.3. Solvent model is CPCM with parameters for water and acetonitrile. The solvent effect is calculated as the difference between gas phase and solvated results, calculated at the CCSD(T)-F12b/cc-pVQZ-F12 optimized geometries used in this work.

	RI-MP2/aug-cc-pwCVTZ				TPSS/pcSseg-3			
	$^{19}$ F		$^{15}\mathrm{N}$		$^{19}$ F		$^{15}\mathrm{N}$	
Molecule	water	acn	water	acn	water	acn	water	acn
NHF <sup>+</sup>	98.25	96.51	-38.12	-37.60	108.59	106.86	41.17	40.55
$NNF^+$	0.89	1.00	-1.24	-1.21	1.57	1.56	-2.20	-2.16
$NF_2^+$	8.98	8.82	-6.47	-6.38	16.66	16.40	5.28	5.20
$\rm NH_3F^+$	31.69	31.10	-9.56	-9.38	34.25	33.68	-8.31	-8.15
$\mathrm{NH}_2\mathrm{F}_2^+$	17.80	17.50	-6.85	-6.72	21.39	21.04	-6.22	-6.10
$\mathrm{NHF}_3^+$	11.00	10.83	-2.69	-2.64	12.94	12.74	-3.00	-2.94
$NF_4^+$	1.14	1.12	-0.20	-0.19	1.30	1.28	-0.26	-0.25
$ONHF^+$	30.79	30.28	-4.25	-4.17	35.32	34.74	-8.37	-8.22
$ONF_2^+$	7.75	7.62	1.96	1.93	7.73	7.61	0.64	0.63
$NF^{2+}$	1.13	1.12	0.75	0.74	10.50	10.34	4.21	4.14
$\rm NH_2F^{2+}$	110.94	108.93	-31.28	-30.77	106.78	105.00	-11.73	-11.52
$\mathrm{NHF}_2^{2+}$	32.26	31.68	-19.77	-19.46	44.21	43.49	-7.53	-7.40
$NF_{3}^{2+}$	7.61	7.48	-3.80	-3.74	14.26	14.03	1.72	1.70
$HNNF^{2+}$	22.41	22.00	4.58	4.49	25.96	25.50	4.83	4.73
$FNNF^{2+}$	15.43	15.16	1.68	1.65	18.94	18.63	1.43	1.40
$ONF^{2+}$	6.07	5.96	-0.25	-0.25	7.85	7.73	-0.11	-0.11

Table S3: Solvent effect on shielding constants of N-F cations. Units of ppm

# DFT results

Method	$^{19}\mathrm{F}$	$^{15}\mathrm{N}$	$^{1}\mathrm{H}$				
HNF <sup>+</sup>							
B3LYP	-1883.2	-1795.0	5.2				
BP86	-1937.1	-1689.9	5.4				
$\mathrm{KT2}$	-1327.3	-1160.1	9.2				
PBE0	-2019.0	-1934.5	3.8				
$\rm CC/CBS$	-1394.4	-1283.1	9.3				
$H_2NF^{2+}$							
B3LYP	-2403.0	-2455.6	-12.2				
BP86	-2409.5	-2275.0	-11.0				
$\mathrm{KT2}$	-1497.9	-1424.9	-0.2				
PBE0	-2692.0	-2758.0	-16.7				
$\rm CC/CBS$	-1044.0	-453.9	12.9				

Table S4: DFT/aug-cc-pVTZ calculated equilibrium geometry shielding constants of HNF^+ and H\_2NF^{2+}. Units of ppm.  $^a$ 

 $^a$  CC/CBS is the coupled-cluster CBS extrapolated value.

# Basis sets

Hydrogen aug-cc-pV7Z Primitives: 13s, 7p, 6d, 5f, 4g, 3h, 2i Contracted: 8s, 7p, 6d, 5f, 4g, 3h, 2i includes aug/diffuse functions of 1s, 1p, 1d, 1f, 1g, 1h, 1i

## \$ HYDROGEN

\$ S-TYPE	FUNCTIO	NS					
13	8 0						
7190.	929446	0.000009	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.0000000
0.	000000	0.000000					
1076.	486444	0.000068	0.00000000	0.0000000	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.0000000
0.	000000	0.000000					
266.	962197	0.000312	0.00000000	0.0000000	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.0000000
0.	000000	0.000000					
80.	908646	0.001227	0.00000000	0.0000000	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.0000000
0.	000000	0.000000					
27.	603338	0.004274	0.00000000	0.0000000	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.0000000
0.	000000	0.000000					
10.	128123	0.013908	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.00000000	0.0000000
0.	000000	0.000000					
3.	801505	0.044520	1.00000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.00000000	0.0000000
0.	000000	0.000000					
1.	493506	0.097438	0.0000000	1.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.0000000
0.	000000	0.000000					
0.	679975	0.249320	0.0000000	0.0000000	1.00000000	0.00000000	0.0000000
0.	000000	0.000000					
0.	274449	0.278658	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	1.00000000	0.0000000
0.	000000	0.000000					
0.	127783	0.166929	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000	1.00000000
0.	.000000	0.000000					
0.	.061164	0.031442	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.0000000
1.	.000000	0.000000					
0.	.018167	0.000000	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000
0.	.000000	1.000000					
\$ P-TYPE	FUNCTIO	NS					
14 5	7 0	1 00000000	0 0000000	0 0000000	0 0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
14.1	201003	1.00000000	0.0000000	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
6.0	076095	0 0000000	1 00000000	0 0000000	0 0000000	0 0000000	0 0000000
0.0	0000000						
2.6	5162797	0.00000000	0.00000000	1.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.0000000
0.0	000000						
1.1	1026659	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000	1.00000000	0.00000000	0.0000000
0.0	000000						
0.4	1647333	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000	1.00000000	0.0000000
0.0	000000						
0.1	1958680	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000	1.00000000
0.0	000000						

```
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  $ F-TYPE FUNCTIONS
 5 5 0
 $ G-TYPE FUNCTIONS
 4 4 0
 $ H-TYPE FUNCTIONS
 3 3 0
 3.5953260 1.00000000 0.00000000 0.00000000
 1.4712160 0.00000000 1.00000000 0.00000000
 0.5043276 0.0000000 0.0000000 1.0000000
$ I-TYPE FUNCTIONS
 2 2 0
 3.5686210 1.0000000 0.00000000
 0.8578942 0.0000000 1.0000000
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Hydrogen aug-cc-pV8Z Primitives: 15s, 8p, 7d, 6f, 5g, 4h, 3i, 2k Contracted: 9s, 8p, 7d, 6f, 5g, 4h, 3i, 2k includes aug/diffuse functions of 1s, 1p, 1d, 1f, 1g, 1h, 1i, 1k

# \$ S-TYPE FUNCTIONS 15 9 0

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0.0000000	0.000000	0.00000000				
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0.0000000	0.000000	0.00000000				
871.7746818	0.000070	0.00000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000
0.0000000	0.000000	0.00000000				
278.9755882	0.000249	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000
0.0000000	0.000000	0.00000000				
97.4378245	0.000895	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000
0.0000000	0.000000	0.00000000				
35.9568780	0.002840	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000
0.000000	0.000000	0.0000000				

14.2727331 0.008454 0.000000 0.000000 0.00000000 5.9898527 0.021467 0.0000000 0.000000 0.0000000 2.7879534 0.050343 0.000000 0.000000 0.0000000 1.1754980 0.124305 0.000000 0.000000 0.0000000 0.5995840 0.230482 0.000000 0.000000 0.0000000 0.2520867 0.278324 0.0000000 0.000000 0.0000000 0.1168822 0.148197 1.0000000 0.000000 0.0000000 0.0564851 0.022470 0.0000000 1.000000 0.0000000 0.0172689 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 1.00000000 \$ P-TYPE FUNCTIONS 8 8 0 0.0000000 0.00000000 0.0000000 0.00000000 0.0000000 0.00000000 0.0000000 0.0000000 0.0000000 0.00000000 0.0000000 0.00000000 1.0000000 0.00000000 0.0000000 1.00000000 \$ D-TYPE FUNCTIONS 7 7 0 0.0000000 0.0000000 0.0000000 0.000000 0.0000000 0.0000000 1.0000000 \$ F-TYPE FUNCTIONS 6 6 0 

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0.6017152 \quad 0.0000000 \quad 0.0000000 \quad 0.0000000 \quad 0.0000000 \quad 1.0000000 \quad 0.0000000 \\
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 $ H-TYPE FUNCTIONS
 4 4 0
 $ I-TYPE FUNCTIONS
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 0.7082765 0.00000000 0.00000000 1.00000000
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