

Supplementary Information (SI) File for:

Experimental and Computational Study on
the Influence of Cobalt Substitution on
Structural, Impedance, Electronic,
Magnetic, and Optical Properties of
Pseudobrookite-structured Fe_2TiO_5

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Table S1: The Fitting parameters obtained from 3 circuit model as displayed in Figure 8 (a) for FeTi_2O_5 .

T (°C)	Fitting Parameters								
	Q ₁ (F.s ^{a-1})	a ₁	R ₁ (Ω)	Q ₂ (F.s ^{a-1})	a ₂	R ₂ (Ω)	Q ₃ (F.s ^{a-1})	a ₃	R ₃ (Ω)
25	1.6×10^{-9}	0.8	9490	1.15×10^{-9}	0.99	2.5×10^6	1.55×10^{-9}	0.86	9.5×10^6
40	6.5×10^{-9}	0.73	4700	3.5×10^{-9}	0.81	3.9×10^6	1.1×10^{-9}	0.97	1.9×10^5
60	1.9×10^{-9}	0.98	1.43×10^6	25×10^{-9}	0.64	3.3×10^5	1.8×10^{-9}	0.95	8.8×10^4
80	8.3×10^{-9}	0.77	1.5×10^6	0.92×10^{-9}	1	3.2×10^4	1.97×10^{-9}	0.4	574×10^6
100	11×10^{-9}	0.75	0.85×10^6	5.84×10^{-6}	0.36	3.5×10^6	0.9×10^{-9}	1	1.2×10^4
120	4.5×10^{-9}	0.98	0.12×10^6	24×10^{-9}	0.68	2.3×10^4	9×10^{-9}	0.88	7.3×10^4
140	5.2×10^{-9}	0.88	8.5×10^4	32×10^{-9}	0.95	1.4×10^4	39×10^{-9}	0.66	8046
160	0.03×10^{-9}	0.6	170	7.1×10^{-9}	0.8	2250	6.6×10^{-9}	0.86	4.8×10^4
180	4.2×10^{-9}	0.91	2.3×10^4	4.3×10^{-9}	1	1800	90×10^{-9}	0.62	1650

Table S2: The Fitting parameters obtained from 3 circuit model as displayed in Figure 8 (a) for FeTi₂O₅.

T (°C)	Fitting Parameters								
	Q ₁ (F.s ^{a-1}) ¹	R ₁ (Ω)	a ₁	Q ₂ (F.s ^{a-1})	R ₂ (Ω)	a ₂	Q ₃ (F.s ^{a-1})	R ₃ (Ω)	a ₃
25	10 × 10 ⁻⁹	1.0 × 10 ⁶	0.8	6.7 × 10 ⁻⁹	9268	0.71	40 × 10 ⁻⁹	1.65 × 10 ⁵	1
40	11 × 10 ⁻⁹	3.3 × 10 ⁵	0.84	19 × 10 ⁻⁹	1.17 × 10 ⁶	0.84	20 × 10 ⁻⁹	6953	0.65
60	9 × 10 ⁻⁹	6.8 × 10 ⁵	0.84	0.1 × 10 ⁻⁶	1.07 × 10 ⁴	0.83	19 × 10 ⁻⁹	3590	0.66
80	1.2 × 10 ⁻⁶	13 × 10 ⁶	1	6.4 × 10 ⁻⁹	4.3 × 10 ⁵	0.89	8.1 × 10 ⁻⁶	78 × 10 ⁶	0.3
100	4.3 × 10 ⁻⁷	1497	0.48	7.6 × 10 ⁻⁹	2.2 × 10 ⁵	1	14 × 10 ⁻⁹	1.5 × 10 ⁵	0.82
120	9.6 × 10 ⁻⁹	5165	0.98	1.0 × 10 ⁻⁷	1064	0.58	5.4 × 10 ⁻⁹	1.6 × 10 ⁵	0.90
140	10 × 10 ⁻⁹	3 × 10 ⁴	1	7 × 10 ⁻⁹	6.5 × 10 ⁵	0.88	41 × 10 ⁻⁹	580	0.64
160	5 × 10 ⁻⁹	5.5 × 10 ⁵	0.9	2.2 × 10 ⁻⁶	437	0.39	1.32 × 10 ⁻⁶	12	1
180	1.5 × 10 ⁻⁴	202	0.05	9.4 × 10 ⁻⁹	1.4 × 10 ⁴	0.88	5.6 × 10 ⁻⁹	1.4 × 10 ⁻⁴	1

Table S3: The Hirschfeld Charge and Spin Analysis of $Fe_{2-x}Co_xTiO_5$ ($x = 0$) in supercell configuration consisting of 2 formula units.

Species	Ion	Hirschfeld Charge (e)	Spin ($\frac{\hbar}{2}$)
O	1	-0.3	-0.13
O	2	-0.31	0.01
O	3	-0.3	0.13
O	4	-0.31	-0.01
O	5	-0.31	0
O	6	-0.3	-0.13
O	7	-0.31	0.01
O	8	-0.3	0.13
O	9	-0.31	-0.01
O	10	-0.31	0
Ti	1	0.53	0
Ti	2	0.53	0
Fe	1	0.5	4.06
Fe	2	0.5	-4.06
Fe	3	0.5	4.06
Fe	4	0.5	-4.06

Table S4: The Hirschfeld Charge and Spin Analysis of $Fe_{2-x}Co_xTiO_5$ ($x = 0.1$) in supercell configuration consisting of 10 formula units.

Species	Ion	Hirschfeld Charge (e)	Spin ($\frac{\hbar}{2}$)
O	1	-0.31	-0.12
O	2	-0.31	0.01
O	3	-0.3	0.09
O	4	-0.31	0.23
O	5	-0.31	0.12
O	6	-0.31	-0.01
O	7	-0.3	-0.09
O	8	-0.31	-0.24
O	9	-0.31	0
O	10	-0.31	0
O	11	-0.3	-0.09
O	12	-0.31	-0.23
O	13	-0.3	-0.09
O	14	-0.31	-0.23
O	15	-0.3	0.09
O	16	-0.31	0.23
O	17	-0.3	0.09
O	18	-0.31	0.23

O	19	-0.31	0
O	20	-0.31	0
O	21	-0.3	0.09
O	22	-0.31	0.23
O	23	-0.3	0.07
O	24	-0.3	0.22
O	25	-0.28	-0.03
O	26	-0.31	-0.22
O	27	-0.3	-0.09
O	28	-0.31	-0.23
O	29	-0.3	-0.01
O	30	-0.31	0
O	31	-0.3	-0.09
O	32	-0.31	-0.23
O	33	-0.3	-0.1
O	34	-0.31	-0.23
O	35	-0.28	0.15
O	36	-0.3	0.22
O	37	-0.3	0.1
O	38	-0.31	0.23
O	39	-0.31	0
O	40	-0.31	-0.01
O	41	-0.3	0.09
O	42	-0.31	0.24
O	43	-0.31	-0.12
O	44	-0.31	0
O	45	-0.3	-0.1
O	46	-0.31	-0.23
O	47	-0.31	0.12
O	48	-0.31	-0.01
O	49	-0.31	0
O	50	-0.31	0
Ti	1	0.53	0
Ti	2	0.53	0
Ti	3	0.53	0
Ti	4	0.53	0
Ti	5	0.53	0
Ti	6	0.53	0
Ti	7	0.52	-0.01
Ti	8	0.53	0
Ti	9	0.53	0

Ti	10	0.53	0
Fe	1	0.5	4.02
Fe	2	0.5	4.07
Fe	3	0.5	-4.02
Fe	4	0.5	-4.08
Fe	5	0.5	-4.04
Fe	6	0.5	-4.03
Fe	7	0.5	4.04
Fe	8	0.5	4.04
Fe	9	0.5	4.04
Fe	10	0.5	-4.04
Fe	11	0.5	-4.04
Fe	12	0.5	-4.04
Fe	13	0.5	-4.03
Fe	14	0.5	4.03
Fe	15	0.5	4.04
Fe	16	0.5	4.07
Fe	17	0.5	4.02
Fe	18	0.5	-4.08
Fe	19	0.5	-4.02
Co	20	0.43	2.97
