

## Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)

### Graphene/Janus $B_2P_6$ heterostructure with controllable Schottky barrier via interlayer distance and electric field

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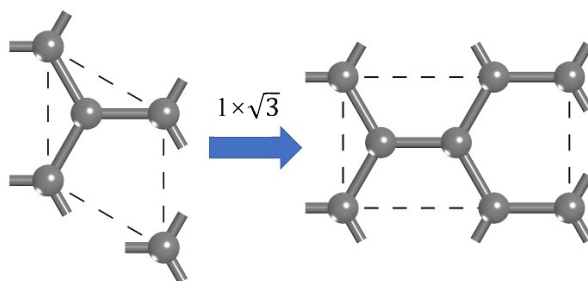
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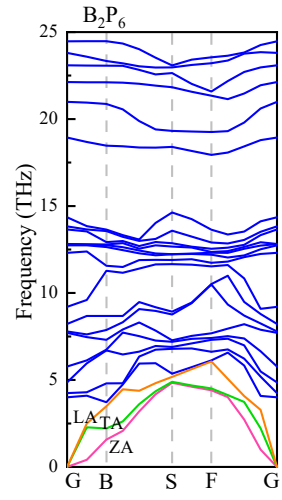
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**Table S1.** The fractional coordinates parameters of monolayer  $B_2P_6$  using GGA-PBE.

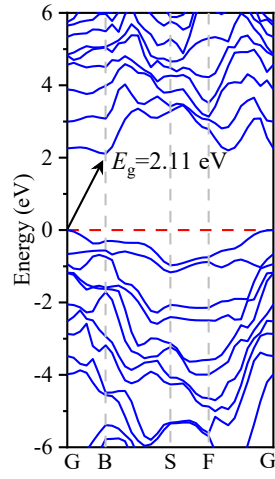
fractional coordinates	atom							
	B <sub>1</sub>	B <sub>2</sub>	P <sub>1</sub>	P <sub>2</sub>	P <sub>3</sub>	P <sub>4</sub>	P <sub>5</sub>	P <sub>6</sub>
x	0.495	0.973	0.502	0.226	0.156	0.634	0.613	0.892
y	0.262	0.762	0.763	0.263	0.262	0.762	0.263	0.763
z	0.117	0.111	0.000	0.005	0.093	0.085	0.193	0.189



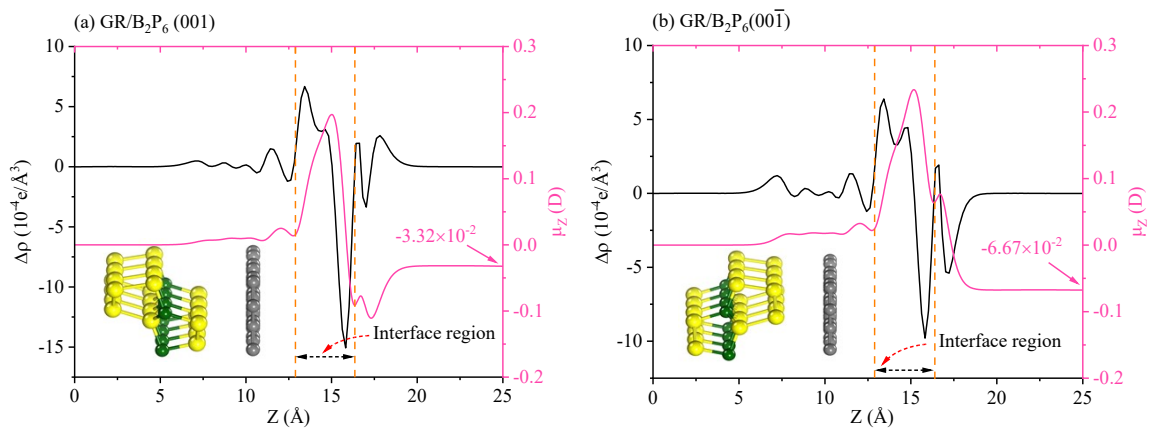
**Fig. S1.** The redefined monolayer GR.



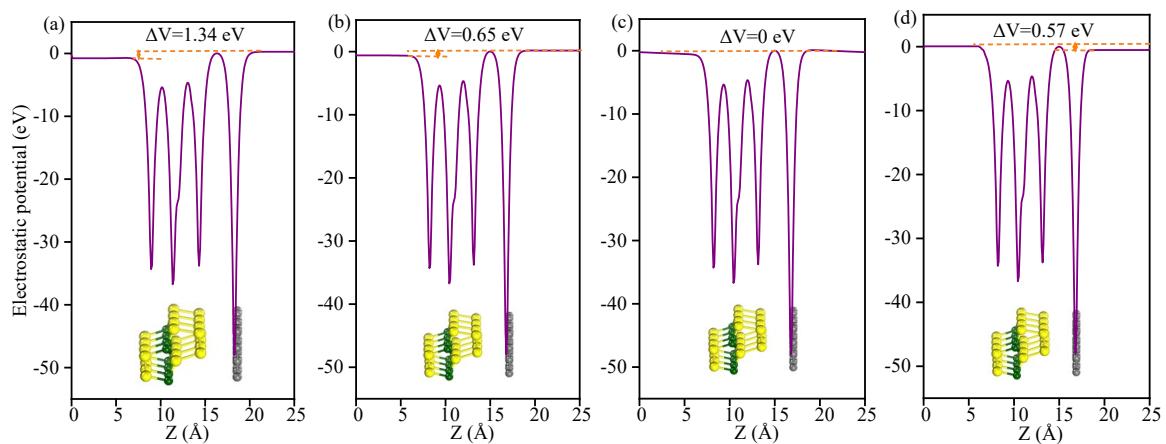
**Fig. S2.** Phonon dispersion curves of Janus  $B_2P_6$  monolayer.



**Fig. S3.** Energy band structure of monolayer Janus B<sub>2</sub>P<sub>6</sub> using hybrid functional HSE06.



**Fig. S4.** Planar-averaged charge density differences (black line) and dipole moments (pink line) of (a) GR/B<sub>2</sub>P<sub>6</sub>(001) and (b) GR/B<sub>2</sub>P<sub>6</sub>(00 $\bar{1}$ ) heterostructures.



**Fig. S5.** The electrostatic potential for GR/B<sub>2</sub>P<sub>6</sub>(00Error!) heterostructure with various external electric field. (a)–(d) represent the external electric field 0, -0.025, -0.050 and -0.075 V·Å<sup>-1</sup>.