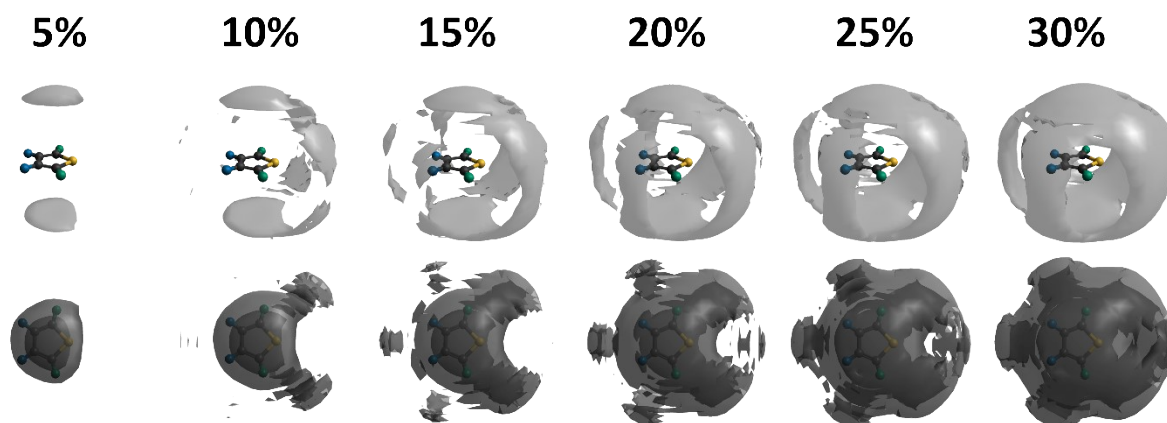


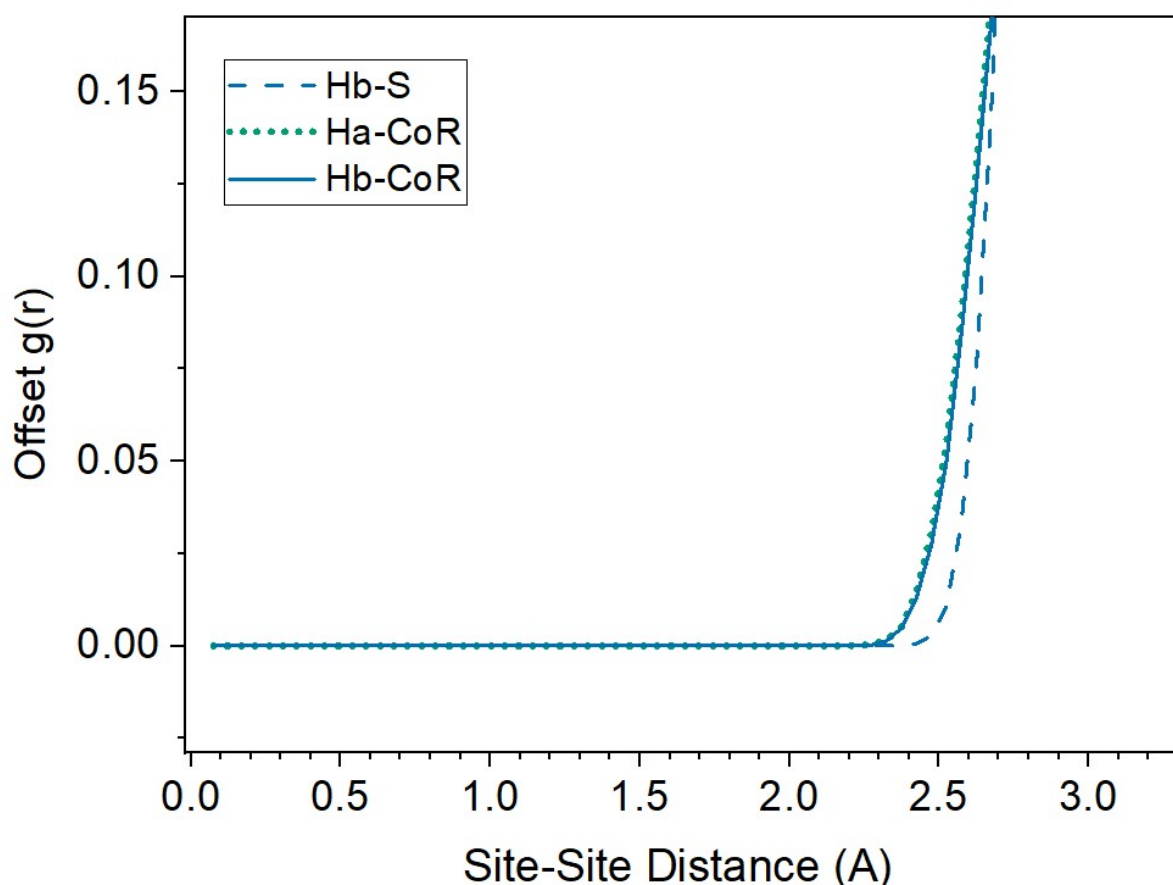
**Supplementary Information: The Structure of Liquid Thiophene from Total Neutron Scattering**

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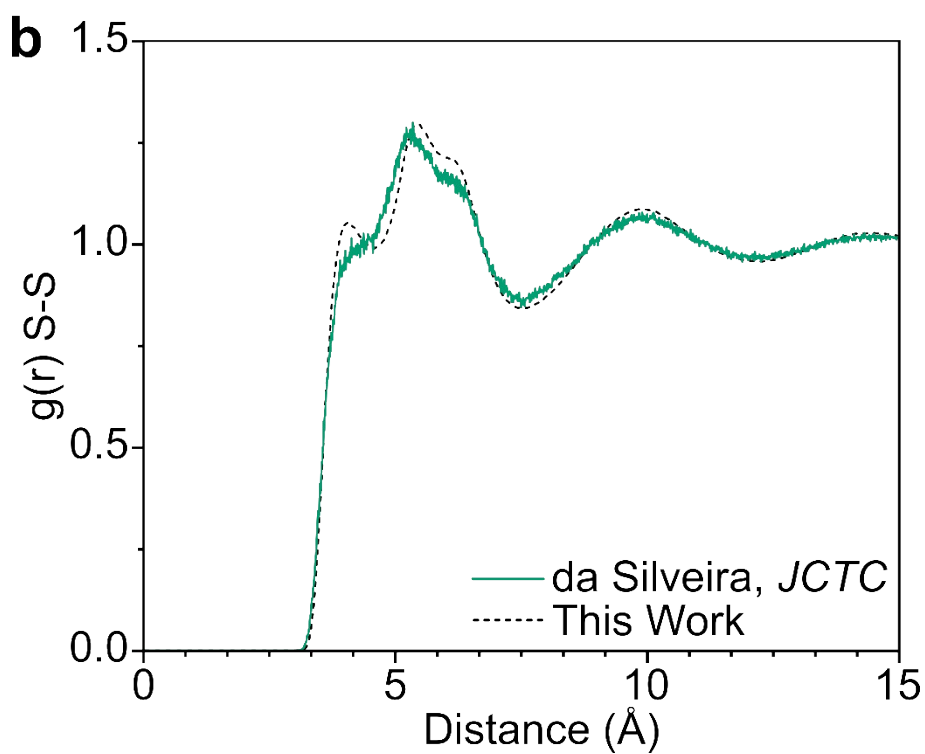
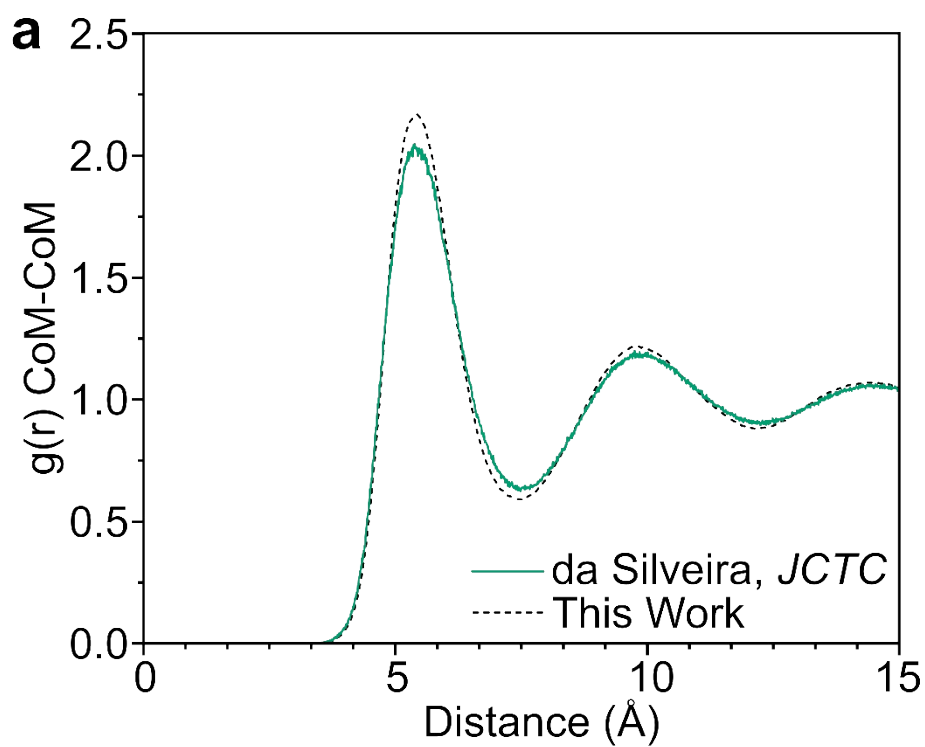
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**Figure S1.** SDFs of CoR at increasing percentage most likely positions.



**Figure S2.** RDF of  $H_a/H_b$ -CoR and Hb-S at the peak onset, showing closest H-CoR interactions are at lower distances than the closest H-S interactions.



**Figure S3.** Comparison of radial distribution functions for liquid thiophene for (a) CoM-CoM and (b) S-S interactions, calculated from this work and from a DFT derived force-field in de Silveira *et al.*, *Journal of Chemical Theory and Computation*, **2018**, *14*, 4884-4900.

**Table S1.** Table of input parameters

Atom	Cartesian Coordinates (Å)			Charge (e)	L. J. Seed Potentials	
	X	Y	Z		$\epsilon$	$\sigma$
<b>C<sub>a</sub>i</b>	1.516	1.000	1.278	-0.2488	0.29288	3.55
<b>C<sub>a</sub>ii</b>	-0.941	1.000	1.278	-0.2473	0.29288	3.55
<b>C<sub>b</sub>i</b>	1.000	1.000	0.000	-0.1551	0.29288	3.55
<b>C<sub>b</sub>ii</b>	-0.425	1.000	0.000	-0.1548	0.29288	3.55
<b>S</b>	0.290	1.000	2.467	+0.0730	1.48532	3.60
<b>H<sub>a</sub>i</b>	2.556	1.001	1.572	+0.1908	0.12552	2.42
<b>H<sub>a</sub>ii</b>	-1.981	0.999	1.572	+0.1908	0.12552	2.42
<b>H<sub>b</sub>i</b>	1.614	1.001	-0.892	+0.1756	0.12552	2.42
<b>H<sub>b</sub>ii</b>	-1.040	1.001	-0.892	+0.1756	0.12552	2.42
<b>CoR</b>	0.288	1.000	1.005			
<b>CoM</b>	0.288	1.000	1.321			