

Supplementary Information

Electronic excited states of monobromosilylene molecules including the spin-orbit-coupling

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Table S1. Equilibrium geometries of HSiBr as a function of different basis set

	CC-PVTZ-f12	CC-PVQZ-f12	CBS(3, 4)
Ground state(X^1A')			
$R_{\text{Si-H}}$ (Å)	1.517	1.517	1.517
$R_{\text{Si-Br}}$ (Å)	2.243	2.244	2.244
$\angle \text{H-Si-Br}$ (deg)	94.5	94.5	94.5
First excited state(A^1A'')			
$R_{\text{Si-H}}$ (Å)	1.508	1.508	1.509
$R_{\text{Si-Br}}$ (Å)	2.213	2.214	2.215
$\angle \text{H-Si-Br}$ (deg)	117.9	117.8	117.8
Lowest triplet state(a^3A'')			
$R_{\text{Si-H}}$ (Å)	1.485	1.485	1.484
$R_{\text{Si-Br}}$ (Å)	2.209	2.210	2.210
$\angle \text{H-Si-Br}$ (deg)	115.9	115.9	115.9

Table S2. Equilibrium geometries of spin-coupled states as a function of different basis set

	CC-PVTZ-f12	CC-PVQZ-f12	CBS(3, 4)
#1			
R _{Si-H} (Å)	1.516	1.516	1.516
R _{Si-Br} (Å)	2.244	2.245	2.245
∠H-Si-Br (deg)	94.5	94.5	94.5
#2			
R _{Si-H} (Å)	1.486	1.485	1.485
R _{Si-Br} (Å)	2.210	2.210	2.211
∠H-Si-Br (deg)	116.2	116.0	115.9
#3			
R _{Si-H} (Å)	1.486	1.485	1.485
R _{Si-Br} (Å)	2.210	2.210	2.211
∠H-Si-Br (deg)	116.2	116.0	115.9
#4			
R _{Si-H} (Å)	1.485	1.485	1.485
R _{Si-Br} (Å)	2.210	2.210	2.210
∠H-Si-Br (deg)	116.1	116.1	116.0
#5			
R _{Si-H} (Å)	1.509	1.509	1.509
R _{Si-Br} (Å)	2.215	2.215	2.215
∠H-Si-Br (deg)	117.6	117.6	117.6

Table S3. Vertical transition energy and oscillator strength as a function of different basis set

state	VTE ^a (eV)			oscillator strength	
	CC-PVTZ-f12	CC-PVQZ-f12	CBS	CC-PVTZ-f12	CC-PVQZ-f12
X ¹ A'	0	0	0		□
a ³ A''	1.498	1.503	1.507		□
A ¹ A''	2.500	2.507	2.512	1.47×10 ⁻²	1.49×10 ⁻²
2 ³ A''	4.320	4.348	4.368		□
1 ³ A'	4.346	4.353	4.358		□
2 ³ A'	4.482	4.516	4.541		□
2 ¹ A''	4.616	4.643	4.663	9.17×10 ⁻³	9.21×10 ⁻³
2 ¹ A'	4.938	4.963	4.981	1.65×10 ⁻²	1.56×10 ⁻²
3 ¹ A'	5.282	5.285	5.287	8.67×10 ⁻²	8.82×10 ⁻²
3 ³ A''	5.370	5.39	5.405		□
3 ¹ A''	5.628	5.645	5.657	4.44×10 ⁻⁵	3.85×10 ⁻⁵
4 ¹ A'	5.640	5.648	5.654	6.21×10 ⁻²	6.41×10 ⁻²
3 ³ A'	6.625	6.651	6.670		□
4 ³ A''	6.932	6.963	6.986		□
5 ³ A''	6.978	6.997	7.011		□
4 ³ A'	7.020	7.045	7.063		□
4 ¹ A''	7.155	7.184	7.205	6.02×10 ⁻³	5.98×10 ⁻³
1 ⁵ A''	7.748	7.78	7.803		□
1 ⁵ A'	7.975	8.01	8.036		□
2 ⁵ A''	8.702	8.728	8.747		□

Table S4. Vertical transition energy, oscillator strength, and composition of spin-orbit coupled states of HSiBr at the MRCI-F12/cc-pVQZ-F12 level

State	VTE ^a (eV)	Oscillator strength	Compositions of states
#1	0	0	99.91% 1 ¹ A', 0.02% 3 ³ A', 0.04% 1 ³ A'', 0.04% 2 ³ A'', 0.01% 4 ³ A''
#2	1.500	8.76×10 ⁻⁸	99.88% 1 ³ A'', 0.04% 2 ³ A', 0.03% 2 ¹ A'', 0.01% 1 ³ A'
#3	1.500	7.70×10 ⁻⁷	99.90% 1 ³ A'', 0.04% 2 ³ A', 0.03% 2 ³ A''
#4	1.500	9.68×10 ⁻⁶	99.86% 1 ³ A'', 0.05% 2 ³ A'', 0.03% 1 ¹ A', 0.03% 2 ¹ A'
#5	2.494	1.48×10 ⁻²	99.69% 1 ¹ A'', 0.16% 2 ³ A', 0.12% 2 ³ A'', 0.03% 1 ³ A', 0.01% 4 ³ A'
#6	4.266	3.50×10 ⁻⁷	76.05% 2 ³ A'', 2.50% 1 ³ A', 21.30% 2 ³ A', 0.12% 3 ³ A'', 0.01% 1 ³ A''
#7	4.266	3.65×10 ⁻⁶	75.52% 2 ³ A'', 2.81% 1 ³ A', 21.56% 2 ³ A', 0.08% 3 ¹ A'', 0.01% 2 ¹ A'', 0.01% 1 ¹ A''
#8	4.316	1.49×10 ⁻³	95.47% 2 ³ A'', 1.26% 1 ³ A', 0.68% 3 ³ A'', 0.04% 2 ³ A', 0.03% 1 ³ A'', 2.36% 2 ¹ A', 0.07% 3 ¹ A', 0.06% 4 ¹ A', 0.02% 1 ¹ A'
#9	4.352	1.10×10 ⁻⁴	96.68% 1 ³ A', 0.26% 2 ³ A'', 1.50% 2 ³ A', 0.07% 3 ³ A', 0.06% 4 ³ A'', 0.04% 3 ³ A'', 0.03% 1 ⁵ A'', 1.34% 2 ¹ A'', 0.03% 2 ⁵ A''
#10	4.357	2.04×10 ⁻⁹	97.07% 1 ³ A', 1.36% 2 ³ A'', 1.24% 2 ³ A', 0.07% 3 ³ A', 0.02% 2 ⁵ A'', 0.05% 4 ¹ A'', 0.15% 2 ¹ A'', 0.02% 1 ¹ A'', 0.02% 1 ⁵ A'', 0.01% 3 ¹ A''
#11	4.358	1.22×10 ⁻⁵	95.92% 1 ³ A', 0.90% 2 ³ A', 2.90% 2 ³ A'', 0.07% 4 ³ A'', 0.08% 3 ³ A'', 0.01% 1 ¹ A', 0.02% 2 ¹ A', 0.05% 3 ¹ A', 0.02% 1 ⁵ A'', 0.01% 4 ¹ A'
#12	4.427	2.57×10 ⁻³	71.54% 2 ³ A', 25.61% 2 ¹ A'', 2.65% 1 ³ A', 0.03% 1 ¹ A'', 0.14% 3 ³ A'', 0.01% 3 ³ A', 0.02% 4 ³ A''
#13	4.559	2.35×10 ⁻⁶	75.86% 2 ³ A', 10.98% 2 ³ A'', 3.02% 3 ³ A'', 0.08% 1 ³ A'', 0.04% 1 ³ A', 0.01% 3 ¹ A'
#14	4.567	2.54×10 ⁻⁵	75.94% 2 ³ A', 21.82% 2 ³ A'', 0.19% 1 ³ A', 0.22% 1 ¹ A'', 0.05% 2 ¹ A'', 1.78% 3 ¹ A'
#15	4.688	6.38×10 ⁻³	70.40% 2 ¹ A'', 24.99% 2 ³ A', 0.15% 1 ³ A', 0.01% 4 ³ A', 4.24% 3 ³ A'', 0.14% 2 ³ A'', 0.06% 1 ³ A''
#16	4.991	1.68×10 ⁻²	91.77% 2 ¹ A', 0.04% 3 ³ A', 0.02% 4 ³ A', 0.03% 1 ³ A'', 1.60% 2 ³ A'', 7.50% 3 ³ A'', 0.05% 4 ³ A''
#17	5.290	7.04×10 ⁻²	97.47% 3 ¹ A', 0.04% 1 ³ A', 0.04% 2 ³ A', 0.04% 4 ³ A', 0.1% 3 ³ A', 0.01% 5 ³ A', 1.92% 3 ³ A'', 0.02% 2 ³ A'', 0.25% 4 ³ A'', 0.01% 5 ³ A'', , 0.01% 1 ³ A'', 0.1% 2 ¹ A'
#18	5.416	2.78×10 ⁻⁴	96.39% 3 ³ A'', 0.35% 3 ¹ A', 0.07% 2 ¹ A', 1.30% 2 ³ A'', 1.80% 2 ³ A', 0.06% 1 ³ A'
#19	5.420	1.97×10 ⁻⁴	95.32% 3 ³ A'', 1.95% 2 ³ A', 0.24% 3 ¹ A'', 2.39% 2 ¹ A'', 0.06% 1 ³ A', 0.01% 3 ¹ A', 0.01% 1 ¹ A''
#20	5.426	1.01×10 ⁻³	88.46% 3 ³ A'', 0.02% 2 ³ A', 1.39% 2 ³ A'', 0.02% 3 ³ A', 6.47% 2 ¹ A', 1.94% 4 ¹ A', 1.65% 3 ¹ A'
#21	5.657	2.74×10 ⁻⁵	97.84% 3 ¹ A'', 1.09% 2 ³ A', 0.22% 3 ³ A'', 0.03% 4 ³ A', 0.01%

			$3^3A', 0.78\% 2^3A'', 0.01\% 2^1A''$
#22	5.674	6.07×10^{-2}	97.53% $4^1A'$, 0.26% $4^3A'$, 0.03% $3^3A'$, 0.17% $2^3A''$, 1.77% $3^3A''$, 0.02% $1^3A'$, 0.08% $4^3A''$, 0.08% $5^3A''$, 0.01% $3^1A'$, 0.07% $2^1A''$
#23	6.615	8.10×10^{-7}	87.92% $3^3A'$, 0.03% $1^3A'$, 11.62% $4^3A''$, 0.38% $5^3A''$, 0.04% $1^5A''$
#24	6.615	5.17×10^{-6}	87.7% $3^3A'$, 11.78% $4^3A''$, 0.39% $5^3A''$, 0.02% $2^1A'$, 0.04% $3^1A'$, 0.04% $1^5A''$, 0.01% $4^1A'$
#25	6.632	3.35×10^{-4}	94.28% $3^3A'$, 0.05% $1^3A'$, 4.57% $4^1A''$, 0.06% $1^5A''$, 0.01% $2^1A''$, 0.01% $3^1A''$
#26	6.974	5.61×10^{-4}	99.01% $4^3A''$, 0.19% $5^3A''$, 0.38% $4^3A'$, 0.06% $1^3A'$, 0.05% $1^5A'$, 0.18% $3^1A'$, 0.10% $4^1A'$
#27	7.013	1.89×10^{-6}	80.24% $4^3A''$, 5.58% $5^3A''$, 4.27% $4^3A'$, 9.55% $3^3A'$, 0.10% $1^3A'$, 0.01% $2^3A'$, 0.06% $1^5A''$, 0.16% $1^5A'$, 0.02% $2^5A''$
#28	7.015	3.47×10^{-5}	81.94% $4^3A''$, 6.65% $5^3A''$, 1.12% $4^3A'$, 9.86% $3^3A'$, 0.02% $1^3A'$, 0.02% $1^5A''$, 0.18% $1^5A'$, 0.1% $3^1A'$, 0.06% $2^1A'$, 0.01% $1^1A'$, 0.01% $2^5A''$
#29	7.047	6.32×10^{-6}	74.82% $4^3A'$, 19.60% $5^3A''$, 4.08% $4^3A''$, 0.07% $4^1A''$, 0.15% $1^5A''$, 0.16% $1^5A'$, 0.04% $2^5A''$, 1.05% $3^3A'$, 0.01% $1^3A'$
#30	7.050	1.07×10^{-5}	69.58% $4^3A'$, 10.87% $5^3A''$, 1.99% $4^3A''$, 1.12% $3^3A'$, 0.01% $1^1A'$, 0.02% $2^1A'$, 0.01% $3^1A'$, 0.07% $4^1A'$, 0.08% $1^5A''$, 0.24% $1^5A'$, 0.04% $2^5A''$
#31	7.056	1.79×10^{-5}	96.48% $4^3A'$, 2.48% $4^3A''$, 0.41% $3^3A'$, 0.45% $4^1A''$, 0.04% $3^1A''$, 0.09% $1^5A''$, 0.01% $1^3A'$, 0.01% $1^1A''$
#32	7.069	9.49×10^{-6}	97.86% $5^3A''$, 0.23% $4^3A''$, 0.08% $4^3A'$, 0.1% $3^3A'$, 0.01% $3^1A'$, 0.01% $4^1A'$, 1.27% $1^5A'$, 0.44% $1^5A''$, 0.12% $2^5A''$
#33	7.082	3.08×10^{-6}	72.72% $5^3A''$, 1.46% $4^3A''$, 23.48% $4^3A'$, 0.99% $3^3A'$, 0.06% $4^1A''$, 0.68% $1^5A'$, 0.51% $1^5A''$, 0.1% $2^5A''$
#34	7.088	2.87×10^{-5}	66.82% $5^3A''$, 2.17% $4^3A''$, 28.42% $4^3A'$, 1.08% $3^3A'$, 0.26% $4^1A'$, 0.05% $3^1A'$, 0.7% $1^5A'$, 0.4% $1^5A''$, 0.06% $2^5A''$
#35	7.205	5.61×10^{-3}	93.78% $4^1A''$, 5.49% $3^3A'$, 0.63% $4^3A'$, 0.07% $1^3A'$
#36	7.705	5.60×10^{-11}	81.88% $1^5A''$, 17.84% $1^5A'$, 0.11% $2^5A''$, 0.05% $4^3A'$, 0.12% $5^3A''$
#37	7.705	1.63×10^{-8}	81.66% $1^5A''$, 18.06% $1^5A'$, 0.14% $2^5A''$, 0.06% $4^3A'$, 0.14% $5^3A''$
#38	7.742	1.61×10^{-8}	93.1% $1^5A''$, 5.6% $1^5A'$, 1.07% $2^5A''$, 0.02% $4^3A''$, 0.09% $4^3A'$, 0.18% $3^3A'$, 0.03% $1^3A'$,
#39	7.748	2.54×10^{-8}	90.94% $1^5A''$, 5.38% $1^5A'$, 0.6% $2^5A''$, 0.29% $5^3A''$, 0.04% $4^3A'$, 0.04% $3^3A'$, 0.02% $1^3A'$
#40	7.761	1.02×10^{-7}	98.15% $1^5A''$, 0.42% $1^5A'$, 1.1% $2^5A''$, 0.16% $5^3A''$, 0.07% $3^3A'$, 0.06% $4^3A'$, 0.02% $1^3A'$,
#41	7.988	7.97×10^{-11}	95.93% $1^5A'$, 0.7% $1^5A''$, 2.66% $2^5A''$, 0.04% $4^3A''$, 0.67% $5^3A''$
#42	7.996	4.25×10^{-10}	90.84% $1^5A'$, 5.36% $1^5A''$, 3.32% $2^5A''$, 0.02% $4^3A''$, 0.42%

			$5^3A''$
#43	8.025	1.14×10^{-8}	90.2% $1^5A'$, 8.16% $1^5A''$, 0.4% $2^5A''$, 0.04% $4^3A''$, 1.16% $5^3A''$, 0.01% $1^3A''$, 0.01% $3^3A''$
#44	8.059	1.53×10^{-9}	80.64% $1^5A'$, 17.42% $1^5A''$, 1.19% $2^5A''$, 0.03% $4^3A''$, 0.7% $5^3A''$, 0.02% $1^3A''$
#45	8.062	3.31×10^{-8}	81.83% $1^5A'$, 16.66% $1^5A''$, 0.62% $2^5A''$, 0.85% $5^3A''$, 0.03% $1^3A''$
#46	8.727	4.29×10^{-9}	99.04% $2^5A''$, 0.6% $1^5A''$, 0.2% $1^5A'$, 0.12% $5^3A''$, 0.02% $1^3A'$
#47	8.727	3.81×10^{-9}	98.86% $2^5A''$, 0.6% $1^5A''$, 0.2% $1^5A'$, 0.12% $5^3A''$, 0.02% $1^3A'$
#48	8.737	1.47×10^{-9}	97.58% $2^5A''$, 1.53% $1^5A''$, 0.86% $1^5A'$, 0.01% $3^3A'$, 0.01% $1^3A'$
#49	8.743	3.53×10^{-10}	96.52% $2^5A''$, 0.48% $1^5A''$, 2.78% $1^5A'$, 0.19% $5^3A''$, 0.01% $4^3A''$
#50	8.745	8.77×10^{-11}	96.38% $2^5A''$, 0.93% $1^5A''$, 2.58% $1^5A'$, 0.12% $5^3A''$

^aThe zero-point energy of the ground state was considered in the values of VTE. The unit of VTE is eV

Table S5. Transition dipole moments (TDMs) corresponding to 50 states at the equilibrium geometries after considering soc effects

State	TDM(a.u.)	State	TDM(a.u.)
#1		#26	0.056
#2	0.001	#27	0.003
#3	0.005	#28	0.014
#4	0.015	#29	0.006
#5	0.473	#30	0.008
#6	0.002	#31	0.010
#7	0.006	#32	0.007
#8	0.116	#33	0.004
#9	0.031	#34	0.013
#10	0.000	#35	0.176
#11	0.010	#36	<10 ⁻⁴
#12	0.151	#37	<10 ⁻³
#13	0.005	#38	<10 ⁻³
#14	0.015	#39	<10 ⁻³
#15	0.231	#40	<10 ⁻³
#16	0.363	#41	<10 ⁻⁴
#17	0.724	#42	<10 ⁻⁴
#18	0.045	#43	<10 ⁻³
#19	0.038	#44	<10 ⁻⁴
#20	0.085	#45	<10 ⁻³
#21	0.014	#46	<10 ⁻³
#22	0.649	#47	<10 ⁻³
#23	0.002	#48	<10 ⁻⁴
#24	0.006	#49	<10 ⁻⁴
#25	0.045	#50	<10 ⁻⁴

Table S6. The adiabatic dissociation channels and the corresponding dissociation energies (eV), electronic states (Corresponds to the Fig. 1 in the main text to provide accurate values)

Dissociation channel	Energy of dissociation limit (eV)	Electronic states
"H+ SiBr"		
H (2S_g) + SiBr ($X^2\Pi$)	3.35	$1^1A'$, $1^1A''$, $1^3A'$, $1^3A''$
H (2S_g) + SiBr ($a^4\Sigma^-$)	6.23	$2^3A''$, $1^5A''$
H (2S_g) + SiBr ($B^2\Sigma^+$)	6.32	$2^1A'$, $2^3A'$
H (2S_g) + SiBr ($A^2\Delta$)	7.54	$3^3A'$, $3^3A''$, $3^1A'$, $2^1A''$,
H (2S_g) + SiBr ($b^4\Pi$)	7.91	$4^3A'$, $4^3A''$, $1^5A'$, $2^5A''$,
H (2S_g) + SiBr ($C^2\Sigma^-$)	8.05	$3^1A''$, $5^3A''$
H (2S_g) + SiBr ($D^2\Pi$)	8.21	$4^1A'$, $4^1A''$
"SiH + Br"		
HSi ($X^2\Pi$) + Br (2P_u)	3.97	$1^1A'$, $1^1A''$, $2^1A'$, $2^1A''$, $3^1A'$, $3^1A''$, $1^3A'$, $1^3A''$, $2^3A'$, $2^3A''$, $3^3A'$, $3^3A''$
HSi ($a^4\Sigma^-$) + Br (2P_u)	5.70	$4^3A'$, $4^3A''$, $5^3A''$, $1^5A'$, $1^5A''$, $2^5A''$
HSi ($A^2\Delta$) + Br (2P_u)	6.96	$4^1A'$, $4^1A''$

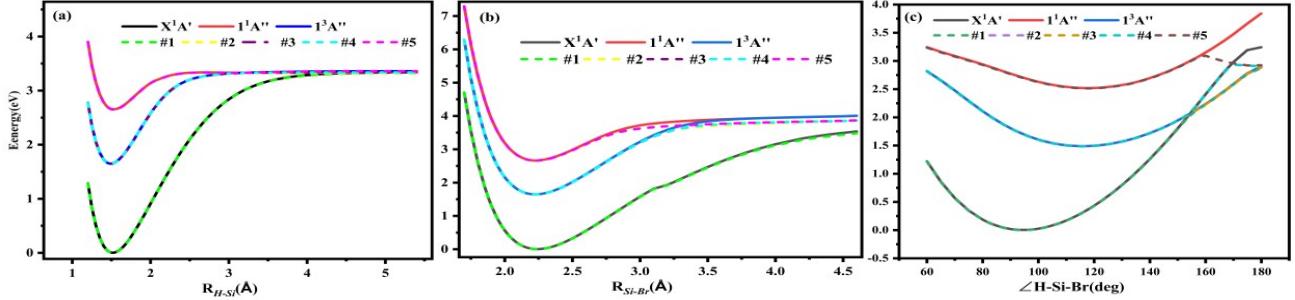


Fig. S1 PECs of HSiBr at the MRCI-F12/cc-pVQZ-F12 level for the lowest three states considering SOC effect (dashed line) and not considering SOC (solid line) effect: (a) along the H-Si bond length; (b) along the Si-Br bond length; (c) along the H-Si-Br bond angle; the other both geometric constants are fixed at the respective equilibrium values of the ground state.

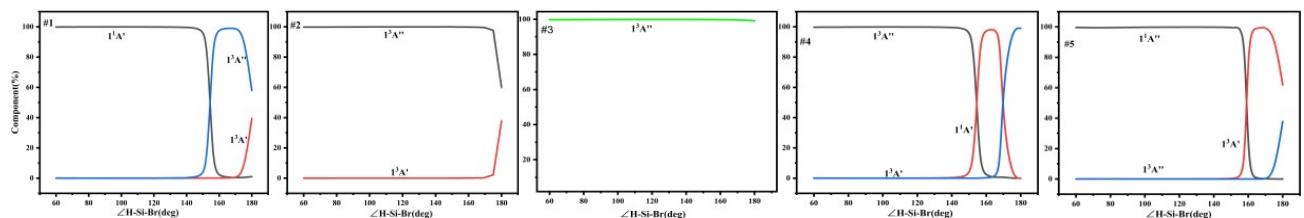


Fig. S2 The spin-free components of the spin-coupled states #1–5: along the H–Si–Br bond angle. For each row, the other geometric constants are fixed at their respective equilibrium values of the ground state.