

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Boron-Based Ternary MgTa₂B₆ Cluster: A Turning Nanoclock with Dynamic Structural Fluxionality

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Supplementary Information – Part I

- Table S1** Cartesian coordinates for optimized global-minimum (GM) and transition-state (TS) structures of MgTa₂B₆ cluster at the PBE0-D3BJ/def2-TZVP level.
- Table S2** Orbital composition analysis for occupied canonical molecular orbitals (CMOs) of GM (**1**, C_s, ¹A') MgTa₂B₆ cluster. Main components are highlighted in bold.
- Table S3** Orbital composition analysis for occupied CMOs of TS (**1'**, C_s, ¹A') MgTa₂B₆ cluster. Main components are highlighted in bold.
- Table S4** Calculated NICS_{zz} and NICS (shown in *italics* in brackets) of GM (**1**, C_s, ¹A') MgTa₂B₆ cluster at the PBE0/Ta/def2-TZVP/B,Mg/6-311+G(d) level. These values are calculated at the center of B₆ ring or B₄ trapezoid, as well as at 1 Å above the center.
- Figure S1** Optimized geometric structures for the top 20 low-lying isomers of MgTa₂B₆ cluster at the PBE0-D3BJ/def2-TZVP level along with their relative energies (in

italics), including corrections for the zero-point energies (ZPEs). Relative energies are also listed at the single-point CCSD(T)/def2-TZVP//PBE0-D3BJ/def2-TZVP level with ZPE corrections, as well as at the single-point CCSD(T)/def2-TZVP//BP86-D3BJ/def2-TZVP level (in brackets) with ZPE corrections. All energies are shown in kcal mol⁻¹.

- Figure S2** Calculated bond distances (in Å; black color) and Wiberg bond indices (WBIs; in blue color) for GM MgTa₂B₆ cluster at the PBE0-D3BJ/def2-TZVP level. The WBI values are obtained from the natural bond orbital (NBO) analysis.
- Figure S3** Calculated (a) bond distances (in Å; black color) and (b) WBIs (blue color) for TS MgTa₂B₆ cluster. The WBIs are obtained from the NBO analysis.
- Figure S4** Pictures of occupied CMOs of GM (**1**, C_s, ¹A') MgTa₂B₆ cluster, sorted to five subsets. (a) Six CMOs for skeleton, localized B–B σ bonds along the peripheral B₆ ring. (b) Three delocalized π CMOs; that is, the π sextet. (c) Three delocalized σ CMOs. (d) Two Ta 5d-based CMOs that are approximately Ta–Ta nonbonding, with secondary d-p σ bonding. (e) One σ bond within the Ta₈–Mg₉ unit (see Fig. 1(a) for atom labels), as well as the lowest unoccupied molecular orbital (LUMO). Subsets (b) and (c) collectively render the MgTa₂B₆ cluster 6π/6σ double aromaticity.
- Figure S5** Calculated natural atomic charges (in |e|) of a model D_{6h} CB₆²⁻ cluster from the NBO analysis at the PBE0-D3BJ/def2-TZVP level.
- Figure S6** An alternative chemical bonding scheme for GM (**1**, C_s, ¹A') MgTa₂B₆ cluster on the basis of adaptive natural density partitioning (AdNDP) analysis. Occupation numbers (ONs) are indicated.
- Figure S7** Isosurfaces of electron localization functions (ELFs) for GM MgTa₂B₆ cluster. (a) At the B₆ plane. (b) At the plane of B₃–Ta₈–B₆–Ta₇ rhombus.
- Figure S8** Pictures of occupied CMOs of TS (**1'**, C_s, ¹A') structure of MgTa₂B₆ cluster. (a) Six CMOs for localized B–B σ bonds along the peripheral B₆ ring. (b) Three

delocalized π CMOs. (c) Three delocalized σ CMOs. (d) Two Ta 5d-based CMOs that are approximately Ta–Ta nonbonding. (e) One σ bond within the Ta8–Mg9 unit, as well as the LUMO.

Figure S9 AdNDP bonding scheme for the TS structure of MgTa_2B_6 cluster. The ONs are shown. This bonding scheme is to be compared to that of GM MgTa_2B_6 cluster as shown in Fig. 4.

Supplementary Information – Part II

A short movie extracted from the Born-Oppenheimer molecular dynamics (BOMD) simulation for GM MgTa_2B_6 cluster. The simulation was performed at near room temperature (300 K) for a time duration of 60 ps. The movie roughly covers a time span of 12 ps.

Table S1 Cartesian coordinates for optimized global-minimum (GM) and transition-state (TS) structures of MgTa₂B₆ cluster at the PBE0-D3BJ/def2-TZVP level.

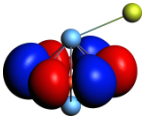
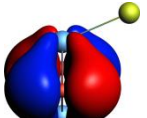
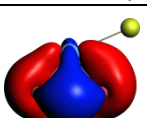
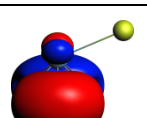
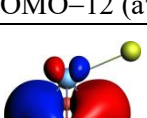
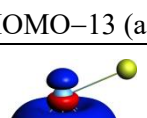
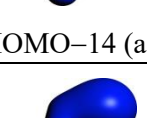
1 (GM, C_s, ¹A')

B	0.79142705	1.39983409	0.00265237
B	-0.82052483	1.38297912	0.00265237
B	-1.59640516	-0.01904227	0.00592409
B	-0.78469099	-1.39741379	-0.00857646
B	0.81373964	-1.38070020	-0.00857646
B	1.59645430	0.01434306	0.00592409
Ta	0.00001937	-0.00185289	-1.47094945
Ta	0.00001937	-0.00185289	1.51355369
Mg	-0.02720039	2.60135261	2.67545797

1' (TS, C_s, ¹A')

B	0.01759854	1.61053394	-0.00964987
B	-1.38027195	0.81283623	0.00512060
B	-1.39059116	-0.78526101	-0.01234223
B	-0.01753949	-1.60512975	0.02409312
B	1.37309985	-0.81546027	-0.01234223
B	1.39770421	0.78248087	0.00512060
Ta	0.00000293	0.00026830	1.47148794
Ta	0.00000293	0.00026830	-1.51217717
Mg	0.02827561	2.58764807	-2.74741123

Table S2 Orbital composition analysis for occupied canonical molecular orbitals (CMOs) of GM (**1**, C_s , $^1A'$) $MgTa_2B_6$ cluster. Main components are highlighted in bold.

Subsystem	CMO	B_6 (%)		Ta_2 (%)		Mg (%)	
		s/p	total	s/p/d	total	s/p	total
B–B 2c-2e σ	 HOMO–7 (a')	0.2/ 96.7	96.9	0.0/0.1/0.4	0.5	0.2/0.0	0.2
	 HOMO–10 (a'')	23.4/54.9	78.3	0.0/0.0/19.8	19.8	0.0/0.0	0.0
	 HOMO–11 (a')	22.7/54.9	77.6	0.1/0.2/ 20.0	20.3	0.3/0.0	0.3
	 HOMO–12 (a'')	36.0/27.7	63.7	0.0/4.6/ 25.5	30.1	0.0/0.0	0.0
	 HOMO–13 (a')	36.0/27.6	63.6	0.0/4.8/ 25.3	30.1	0.1/0.1	0.2
	 HOMO–14 (a')	48.5/18.6	67.1	7.3/5.6/4.1	17.0	0.2/0.1	0.3
	Mg–Ta 2c-2e σ	 HOMO (a')	2.0/ 22.2	24.2	3.9/5.4/ 32.5	41.8	30.3/1.9

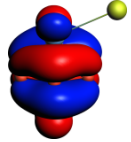
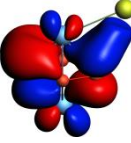
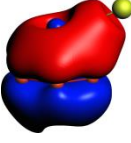
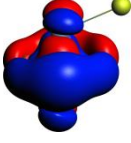
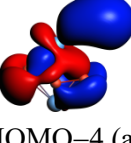
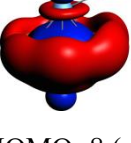
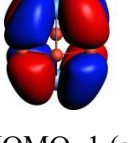

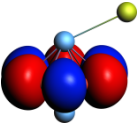
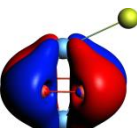
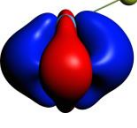
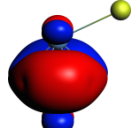
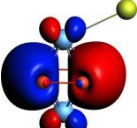
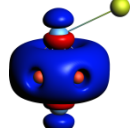
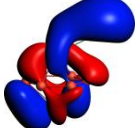
6π aromaticity	 HOMO-5 (a'')	0.1/ 60.7	60.8	0.0/2.2/ 34.5	36.7	0.0/0.1	0.1
	 HOMO-6 (a')	1.7/ 59.1	60.8	0.3/3.8/ 27.0	31.1	5.3/0.1	5.4
	 HOMO-9 (a')	0.6/ 67.5	68.1	12.6/2.5/6.5	21.6	3.9/0.1	4.0
6σ aromaticity	 HOMO-3 (a'')	16.2/ 55.0	71.2	0.0/6.7/ 20.1	26.8	0.0/0.3	0.3
	 HOMO-4 (a')	8.2/ 36.0	44.2	1.0/6.1/ 28.8	35.9	17.9/0.0	17.9
	 HOMO-8 (a')	23.7/36.8	60.5	1.7/0.2/ 34.2	36.1	1.0/0.0	1.0
Ta d-based CMOs	 HOMO-1 (a'')	0.2/ 28.7	28.9	0.0/0.1/ 70.2	70.3	0.0/0.2	0.2
	 HOMO-2 (a')	5.7/ 35.3	41.0	1.2/2.5/ 45.3	49.0	8.3/0.4	8.7

Table S3 Orbital composition analysis for occupied CMOs of TS ($1'$, C_s , $^1A'$) $MgTa_2B_6$ cluster. Main components are highlighted in bold.

Subsystem	CMO	B_6 (%)		Ta_2 (%)		Mg (%)	
		s/p	total	s/p/d	total	s/p	total
B–B 2c-2e σ	 HOMO-7 (a'')	0.0/ 97.7	97.7	0.0/0.0/0.1	0.1	0.0/0.0	0.0
	 HOMO-10 (a'')	23.2/55.2	78.4	0.0/0.0/19.7	19.7	0.0/0.0	0.0
	 HOMO-11 (a')	23.2/54.4	77.6	0.1/0.1/ 20.2	20.4	0.2/0.0	0.2
	 HOMO-12 (a'')	36.0/27.7	63.7	0.0/4.6/ 25.5	30.1	0.0/0.0	0.0
	 HOMO-13 (a')	36.1/27.5	63.6	0.0/4.7/ 25.4	30.1	0.1/0.1	0.2
	 HOMO-14 (a')	48.5/18.6	67.1	7.3/5.6/4.1	17.0	0.2/0.1	0.3
	Mg–Ta 2c-2e σ	 HOMO (a')	2.0/ 23.1	25.1	3.5/5.0/ 35.3	43.8	27.8/1.6

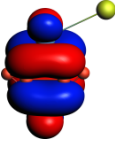
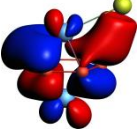
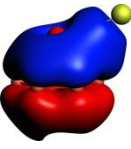
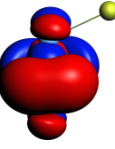
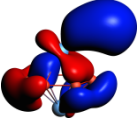
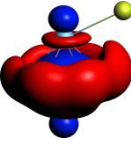
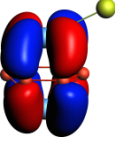
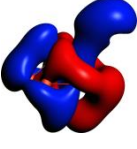
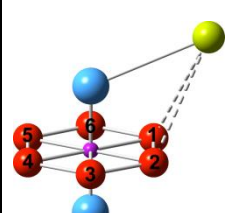
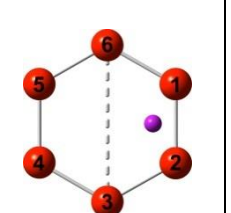
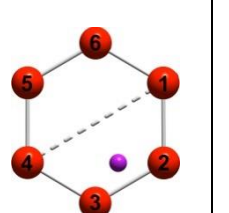
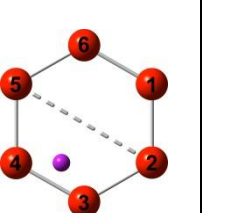
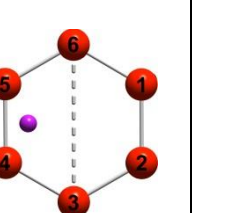
6π aromaticity	 HOMO-5 (a'')	0.1/ 60.6	60.7	0.0/2.1/ 34.6	36.7	0.0/0.1	0.1
	 HOMO-6 (a')	2.2/ 57.5	59.7	0.4/4.3/ 25.6	30.3	7.2/0.0	7.2
	 HOMO-9 (a')	0.5/ 67.4	67.9	12.7/2.6/6.3	21.6	4.0/0.1	4.1
6σ aromaticity	 HOMO-3 (a'')	16.1/ 55.1	71.2	0.0/6.7/ 20.2	26.9	0.0/0.3	0.3
	 HOMO-4 (a')	7.3/ 35.3	42.6	1.1/5.7/ 30.2	37.0	18.3/0.0	18.3
	 HOMO-8 (a')	23.8/36.5	60.3	1.7/0.2/ 34.5	36.4	0.9/0.0	0.9
Ta d-based CMOs	 HOMO-1 (a'')	0.2/ 28.0	28.2	0.0/0.1/ 71.0	71.1	0.0/0.2	0.2
	 HOMO-2 (a')	6.3/ 36.7	43.0	1.3/2.8/ 42.0	46.1	9.2/0.4	9.6

Table S4 Calculated NICS_{zz} and NICS (shown in *italics* in brackets) of GM (**1**, C_s, ¹A') MgTa₂B₆ cluster at the PBE0/Ta/def2-TZVP/B,Mg/6-311+G(d) level. These values are calculated at the center of B₆ ring or B₄ trapezoid, as well as at 1 Å above the center.

R (Å)	 B ₆ ring	 B ₄ trapezoid	 B ₄ trapezoid	 B ₄ trapezoid	 B ₄ trapezoid
0.0	-91.43 (-100.03)	-77.20 (-54.11)	-74.01 (-52.78)	-67.00 (-49.28)	-64.77 (-46.68 ^a)
1.0	-141.14 (+57.84 ^b)	-59.94 (+5.11 ^b)	-52.62 (+7.73 ^b)	-39.08 (+10.35 ^b)	-36.18 (+9.51 ^b)

^a The dissected contributions from a subset of CMOs to the total NICS value can be evaluated using the NBO 6.0 package. As an example, we shall analyze a point located 0.5 Å below the center of B₃B₄B₅B₆ trapezoid. Here the total NICS value is highly negative (-39.62 ppm), to which the delocalized 6π and 6σ frameworks (Fig. S4(b) and S4(c)) contribute by 74.5% collectively. To be specific, the three delocalized σ CMOs have a contribution of -19.54 ppm, as compared to -10.03 ppm from three delocalized π CMOs. In other words, the delocalized σ and π CMOs account for 49.2% and 25.3% of the total NICS value, respectively. Note that these numbers are merely an example. This analysis further validates the concept of double π/σ aromaticity in the ternary cluster.

^b These NICS(1) values are not a very reliable indicator of π aromaticity, due to the perturbation of a Ta atom in the vicinity. The Ta atom is 1.49 Å above/below the B₆ plane.

Figure S1 Optimized geometric structures for the top 20 low-lying isomers of MgTa_2B_6 cluster at the PBE0-D3BJ/def2-TZVP level along with their relative energies (in *italics*), including corrections for the zero-point energies (ZPEs). Relative energies are also listed at the single-point CCSD(T)/def2-TZVP//PBE0-D3BJ/def2-TZVP level with ZPE corrections, as well as at the single-point CCSD(T)/def2-TZVP//BP86-D3BJ/def2-TZVP level (in brackets) with ZPE corrections. All energies are shown in kcal mol^{-1} .

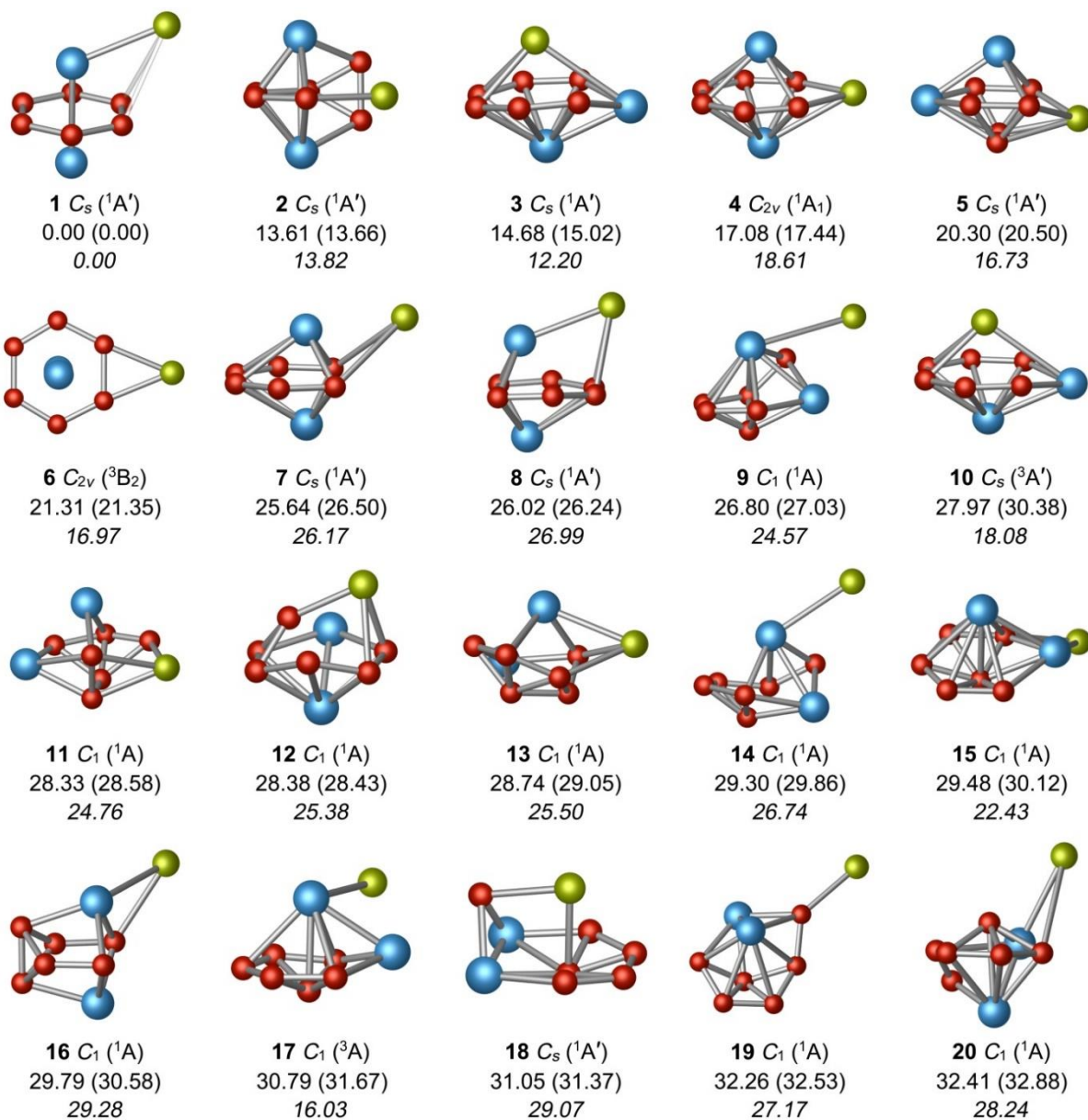


Figure S2 Calculated bond distances (in Å; black color) and Wiberg bond indices (WBIs; in blue color) for GM MgTa₂B₆ cluster at the PBE0-D3BJ/def2-TZVP level. The WBI values are obtained from the natural bond orbital (NBO) analysis.

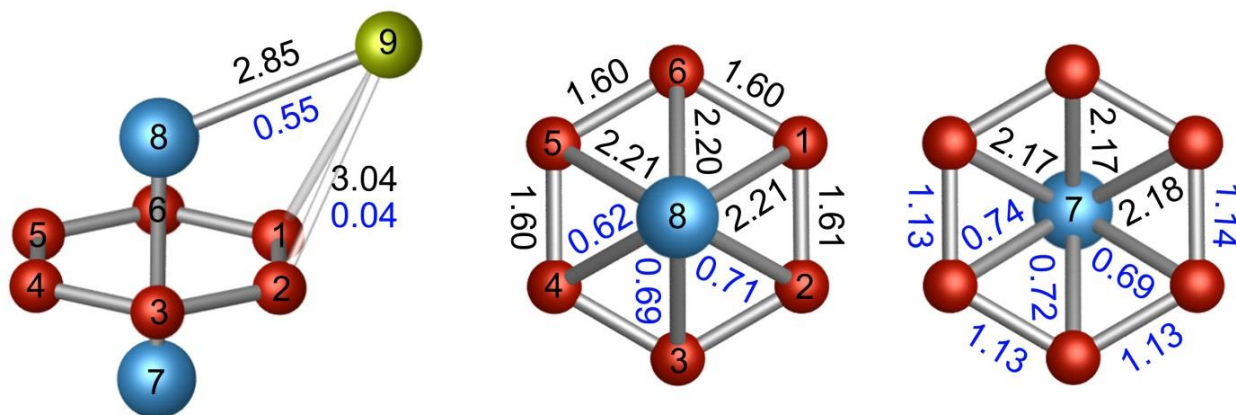


Figure S3 Calculated (a) bond distances (in Å; black color) and (b) WBIs (blue color) for TS MgTa_2B_6 cluster. The WBIs are obtained from the NBO analysis.

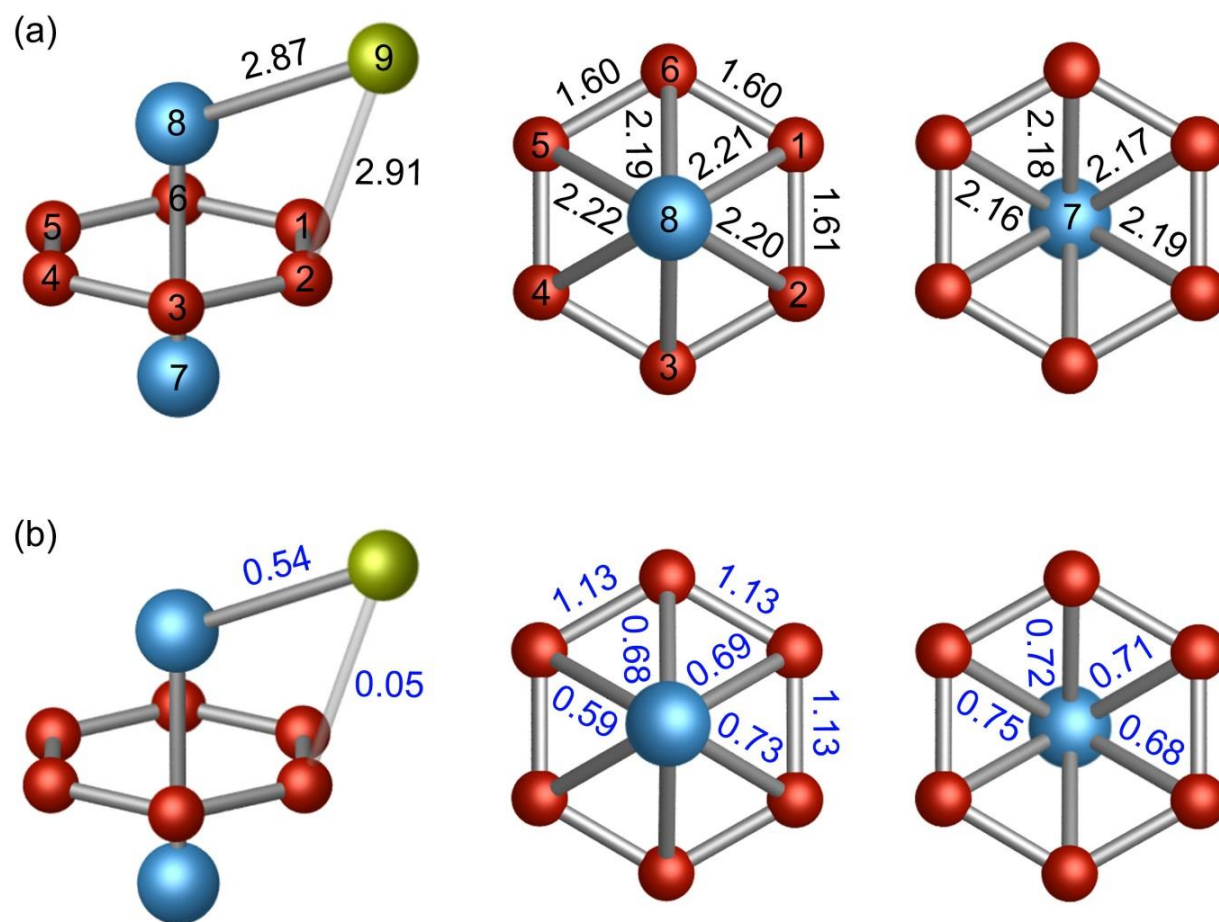


Figure S4 Pictures of occupied CMOs of GM (**1**, C_s , $^1A'$) $MgTa_2B_6$ cluster, sorted to five subsets. (a) Six CMOs for skeleton, localized B–B σ bonds along the peripheral B_6 ring. (b) Three delocalized π CMOs; that is, the π sextet. (c) Three delocalized σ CMOs. (d) Two Ta 5d-based CMOs that are approximately Ta–Ta nonbonding, with secondary d–p σ bonding. (e) One σ bond within the Ta8–Mg9 unit (see Fig. 1(a) for atom labels), as well as the lowest unoccupied molecular orbital (LUMO). Subsets (b) and (c) collectively render the $MgTa_2B_6$ cluster $6\pi/6\sigma$ double aromaticity.

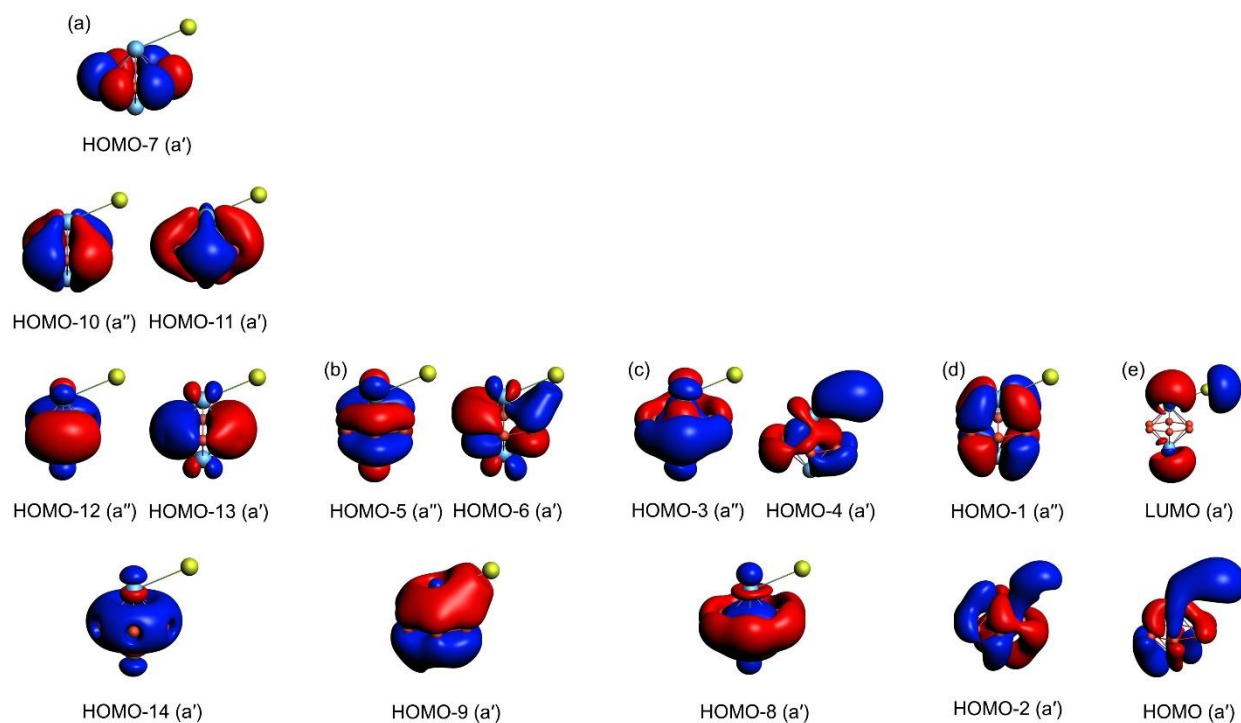


Figure S5 Calculated natural atomic charges (in |e|) of a model D_{6h} CB_6^{2-} cluster from the NBO analysis at the PBE0-D3BJ/def2-TZVP level.

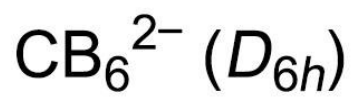
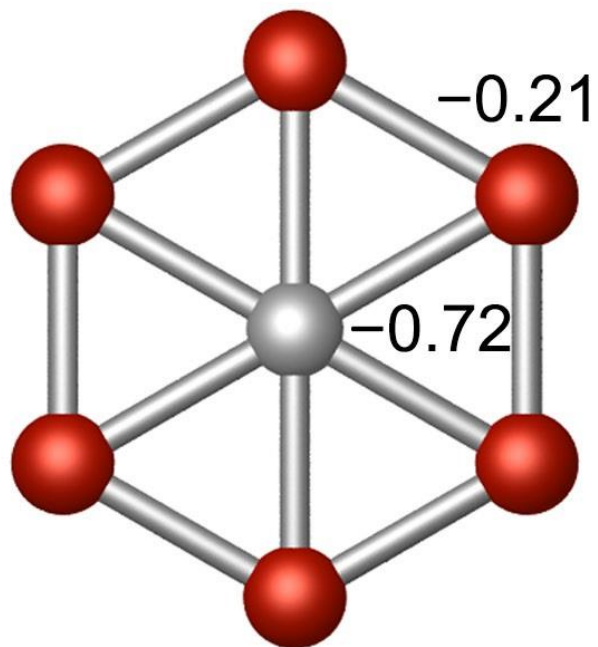


Figure S6 An alternative chemical bonding scheme for GM (**1**, C_s , $^1A'$) $MgTa_2B_6$ cluster on the basis of adaptive natural density partitioning (AdNDP) analysis. Occupation numbers (ONs) are indicated.

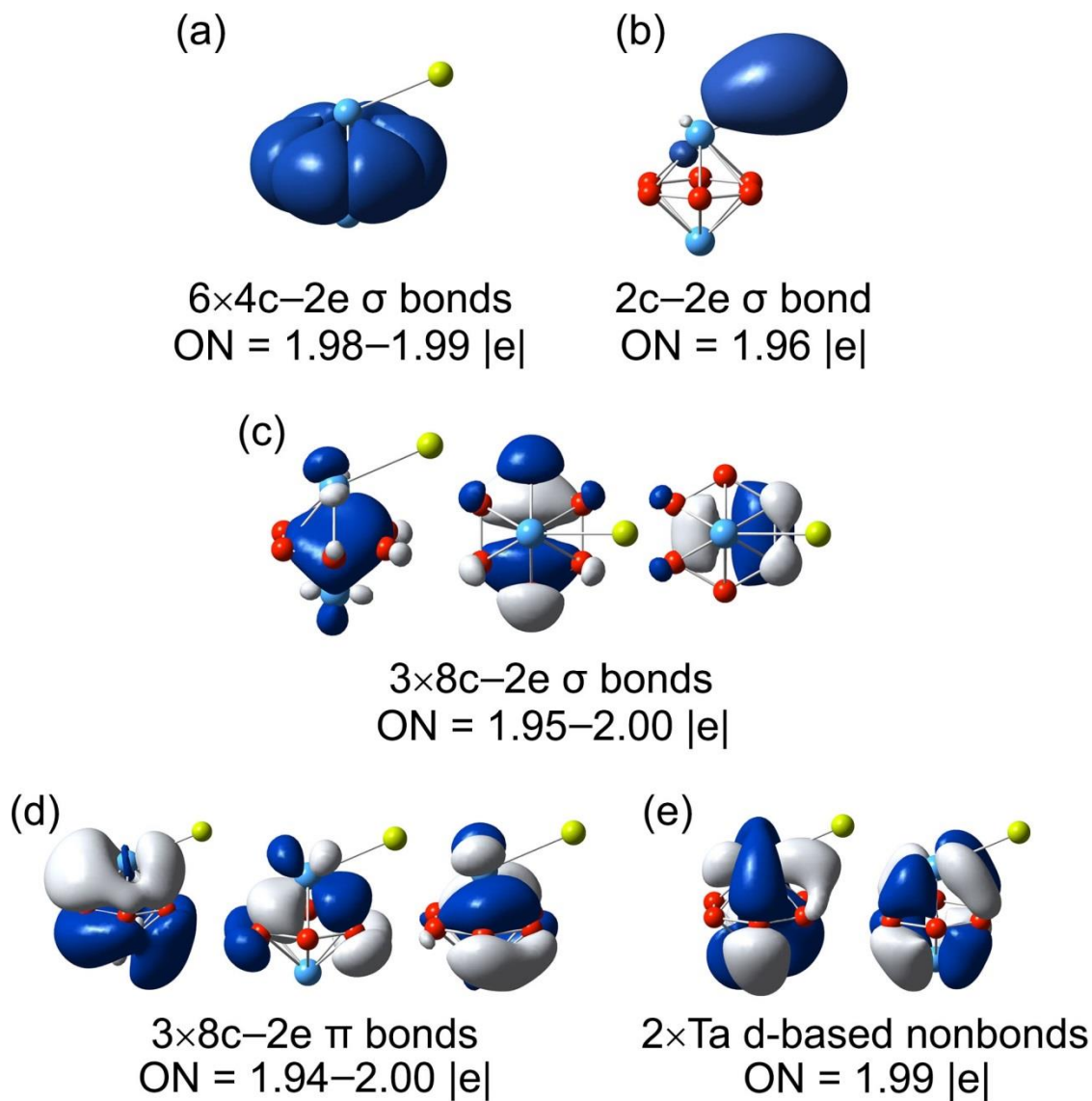


Figure S7 Isosurfaces of electron localization functions (ELFs) for GM MgTa_2B_6 cluster. (a) At the B_6 plane. (b) At the plane of $\text{B}_3\text{-Ta}_8\text{-B}_6\text{-Ta}_7$ rhombus.

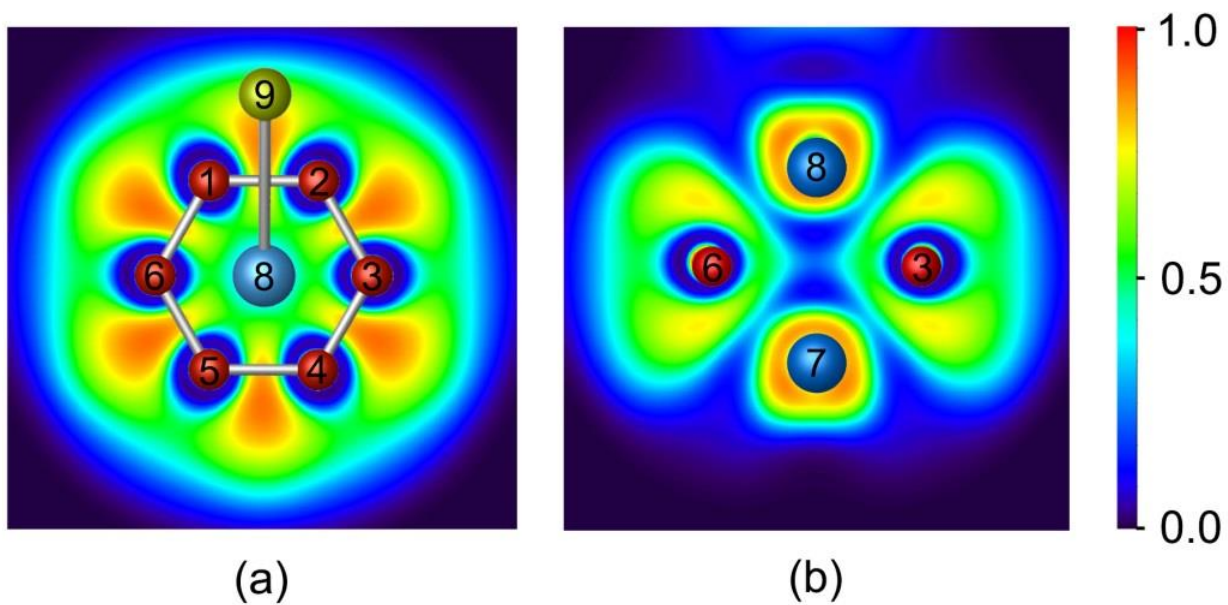


Figure S8 Pictures of occupied CMOs of TS ($1'$, C_s , $^1A'$) structure of $MgTa_2B_6$ cluster. (a) Six CMOs for localized B–B σ bonds along the peripheral B_6 ring. (b) Three delocalized π CMOs. (c) Three delocalized σ CMOs. (d) Two Ta 5d-based CMOs that are approximately Ta–Ta nonbonding. (e) One σ bond within the Ta8–Mg9 unit, as well as the LUMO.

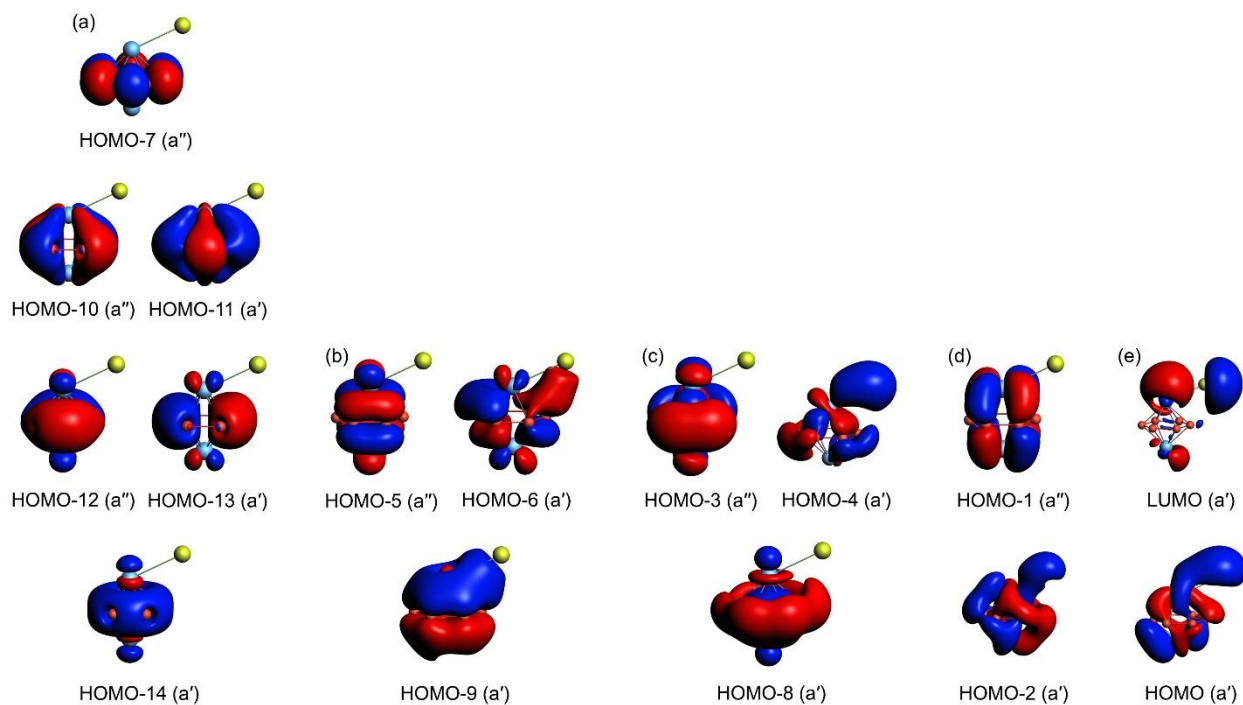


Figure S9 AdNDP bonding scheme for the TS structure of MgTa_2B_6 cluster. The ONs are shown. This bonding scheme is to be compared to that of GM MgTa_2B_6 cluster as shown in Fig. 4.

