

ELECTRONIC SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Tuning the Catalytic Performance of CaSnO_3 by Developing S-Scheme P-N Heterojunction through $\text{Ag}_6\text{Si}_2\text{O}_7$ Doping

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Sr#	SAMPLE	FWMH	AVERAGE CRYSTALLINE SIZE D (nm)
1	CaSnO ₃	0.1606	53.63596426
2	Ag ₆ Si ₂ O ₇	0.5375	22.40214328
3	AgCS-F	0.2010	44.67589422
4	AgCS-G	0.2106	43.42165199
5	AgCS-H	0.4241	41.14970216
6	AgCS-I	0.5274	40.87710789
7	AgCS-J	0.5488	38.04289865

Table S1. The average crystal size “D” and FWMH

Table S2 BET-specific surface areas of the photocatalysts.

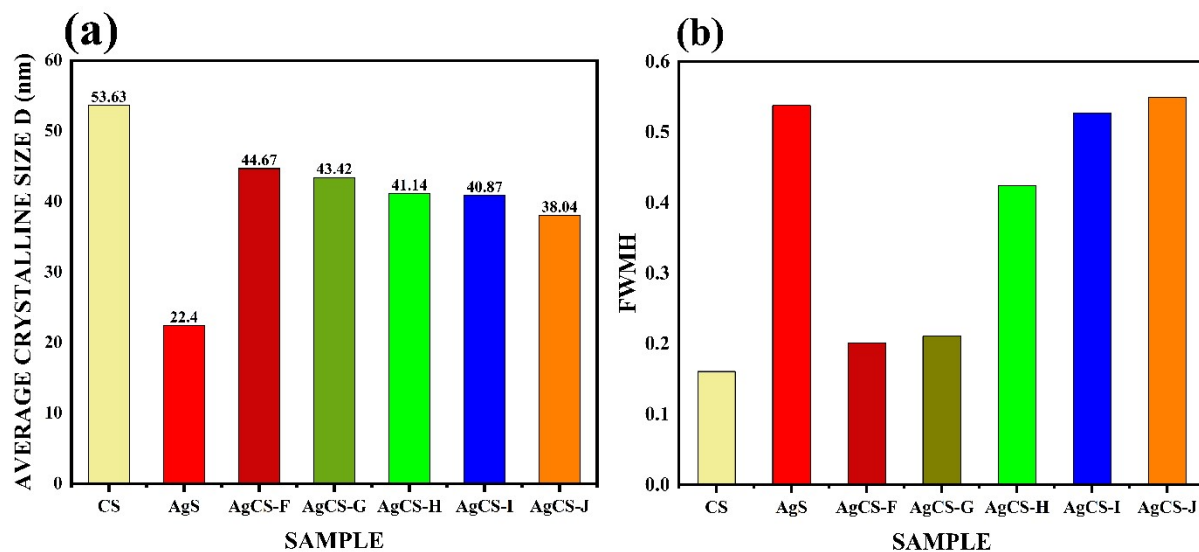
Serial Number	Samples	BET Surface Area (m ² /g)
1	CaSnO ₃	2.2642
2	Ag ₆ Si ₂ O ₇	2.5541
3	AgCS-F	5.3318
4	AgCS-G	7.1742
5	AgCS-H	5.4962
6	AgCS-I	6.2450
7	AgCS-J	8.7899

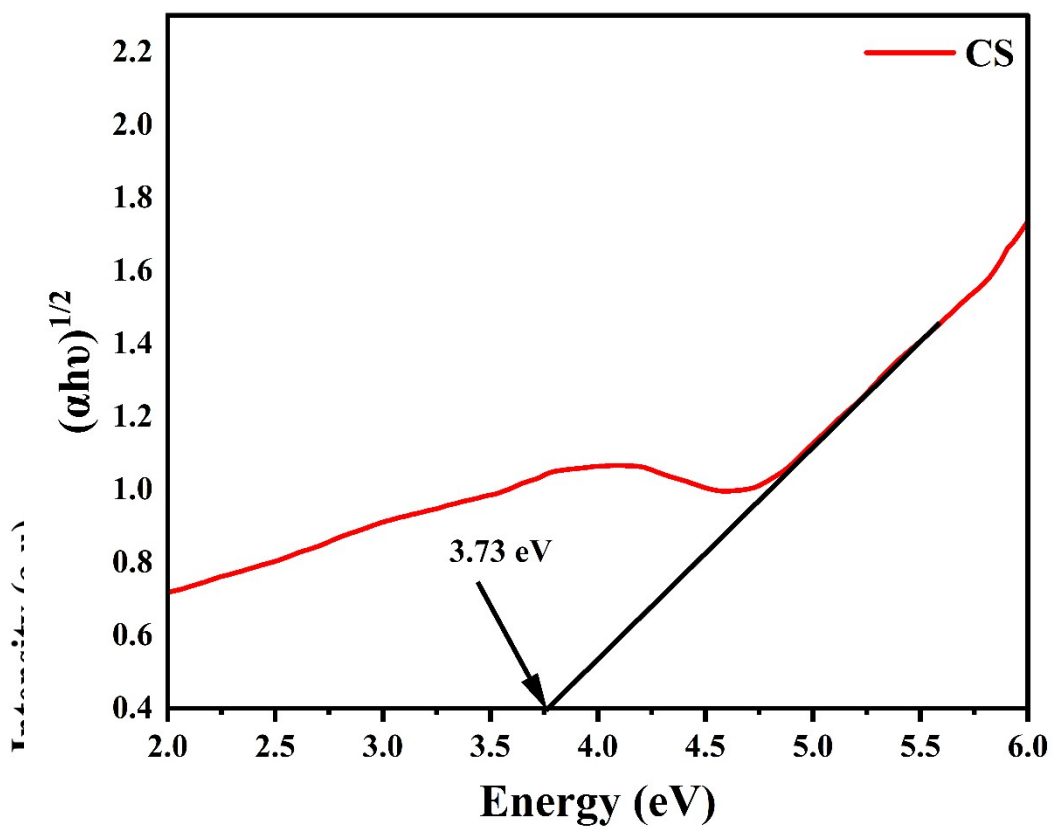
Table S3. The bandgap of the CaSnO_3 and $\text{Ag}_6\text{Si}_2\text{O}_7$ and their composites

Serial Number	Samples	Bandgap (eV)
1	CaSnO_3	3.73
2	$\text{Ag}_6\text{Si}_2\text{O}_7$	2.31
3	AgCS-F	3.37
4	AgCS-G	3.36
5	AgCS-H	3.27
6	AgCS-I	3.22
7	AgCS-J	3.20

Table S4. The rate constants for the photocatalytic degradation of Rhodamine B for $\text{Ag}_6\text{Si}_2\text{O}_7$, CaSnO_3 and their composites under visible light irradiation.

SAMPLE	K (min^{-1})
CaSnO_3	0.00203
$\text{Ag}_6\text{Si}_2\text{O}_7$	0.02044
AgCS-F	0.02452
AgCS-G	0.02167
AgCS-H	0.04971
AgCS-I	0.03737
AgCS-J	0.04155

**FIGURE S1** (a-b) The plots of average crystal size "D" and FWHM



10 **FIGURE S2** The plots of $(\alpha h\nu)^{1/2}$ versus $(h\nu)$ for CS 70
 2θ (Degree)

FIGURE S3 The XRD spectra elucidate the stability and reusability of AgCS-H sample

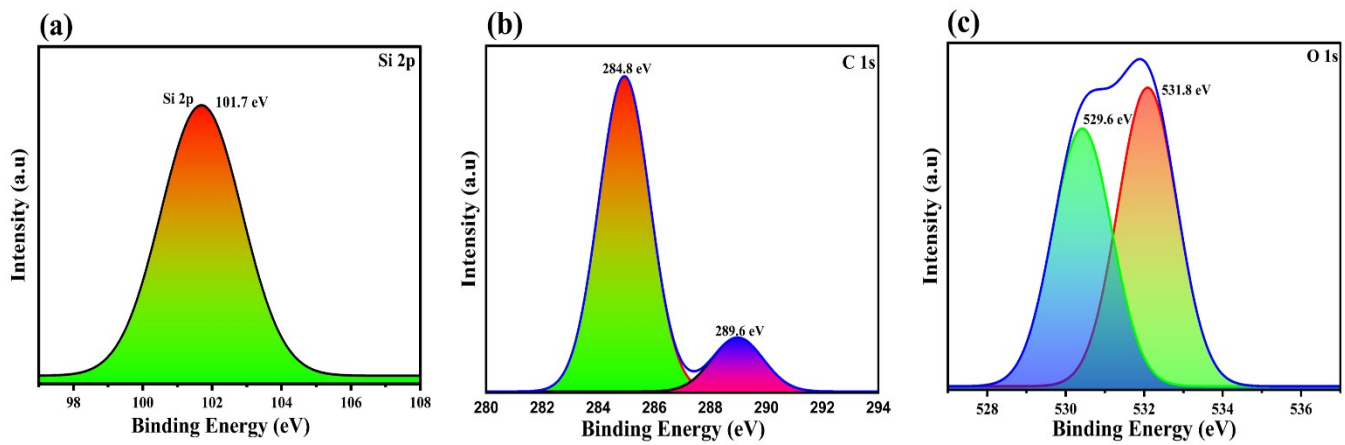


FIGURE S4 (a,b,c) The XPS Deconvolution high resolution spectra of Si, C and O.

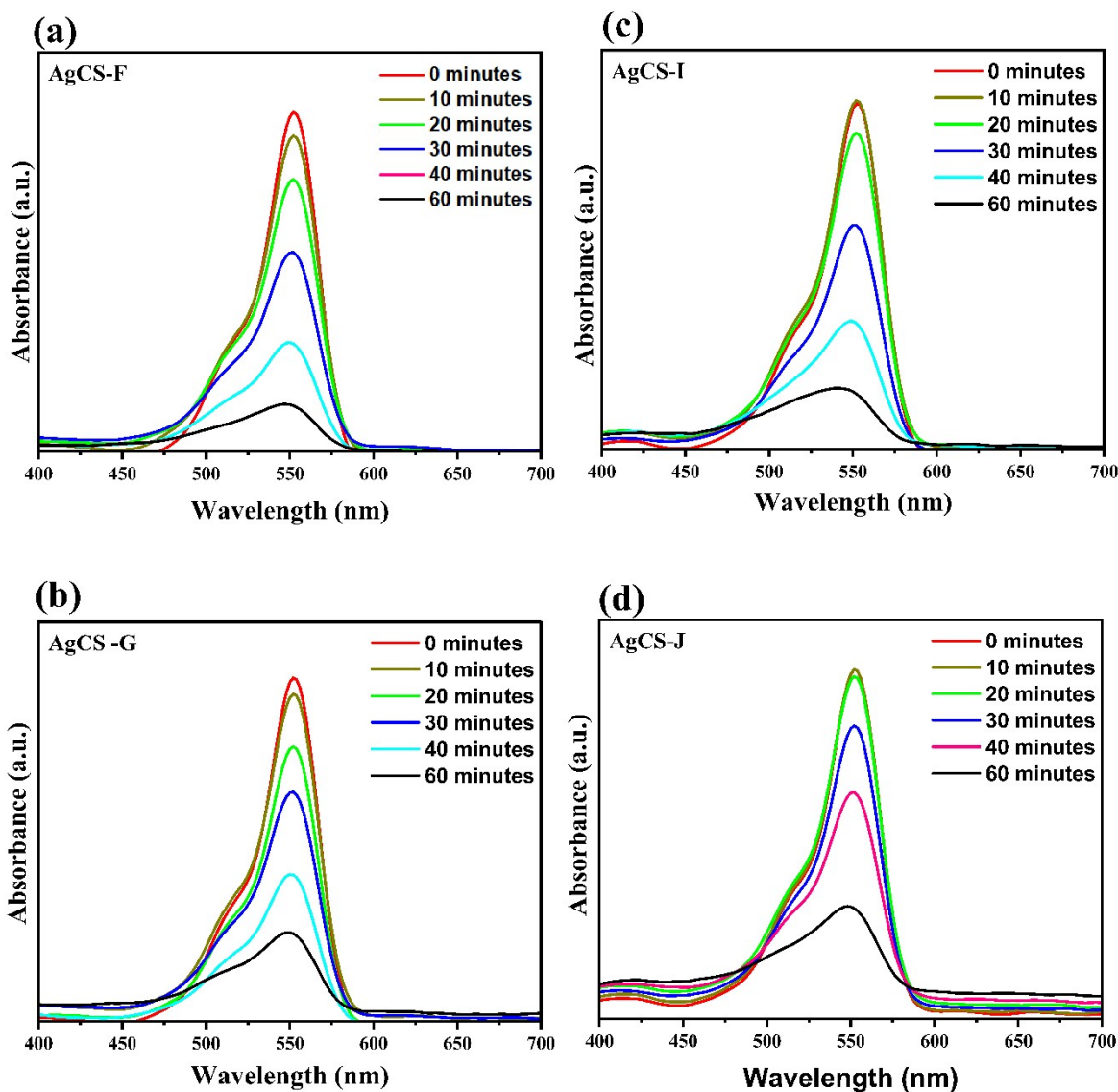


FIGURE S5 (a-d) Plots of degradation of Rhodamine B graphs for AgS, CS and their composites

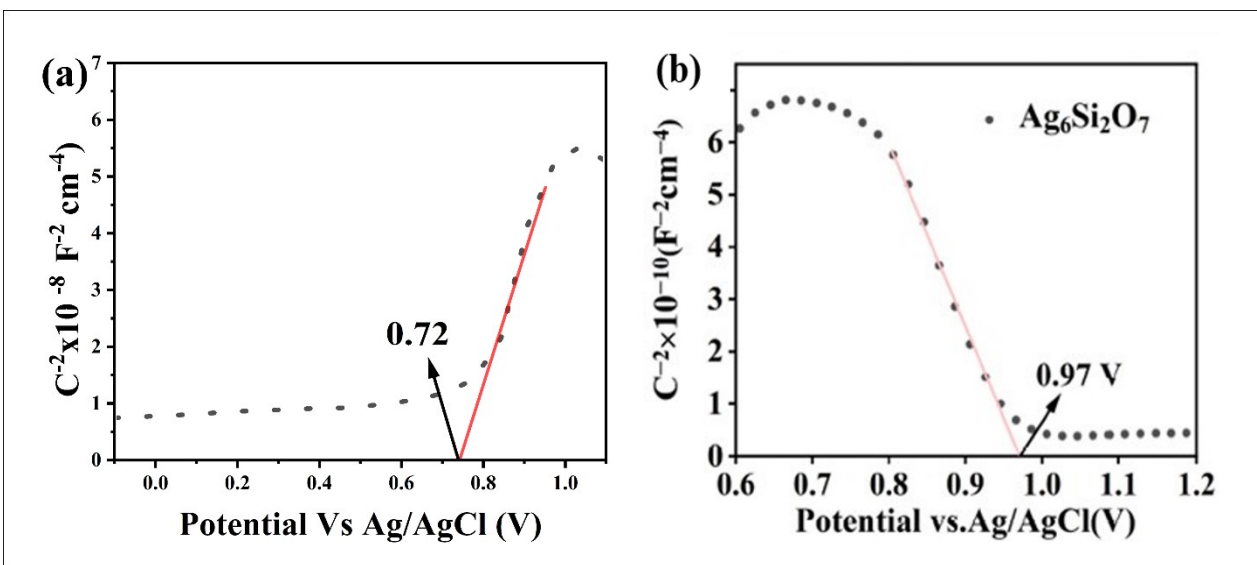


FIGURE S6 (a-b) MS plots of samples (a) CaSnO₃ and (b) Ag₆Si₂O₇

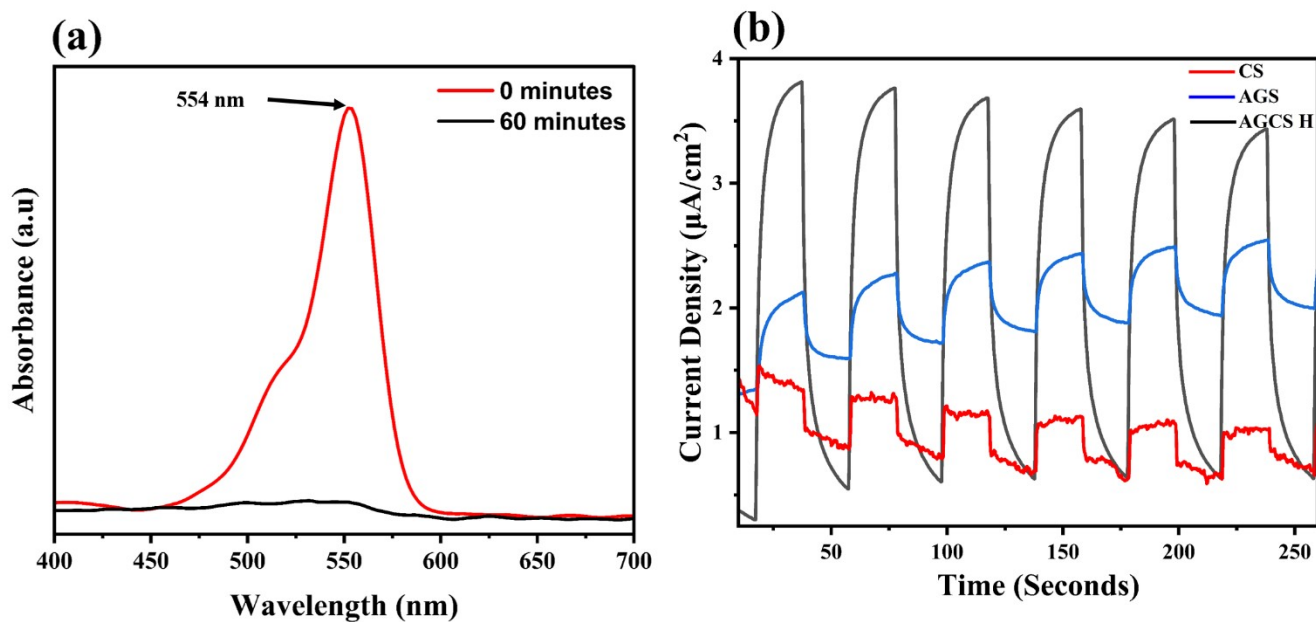


FIGURE S7 (a) Plot of an eminent peak of absorption at 554 nm for RhB dye (b) the current density plot of CS, AgS and AgCS-H

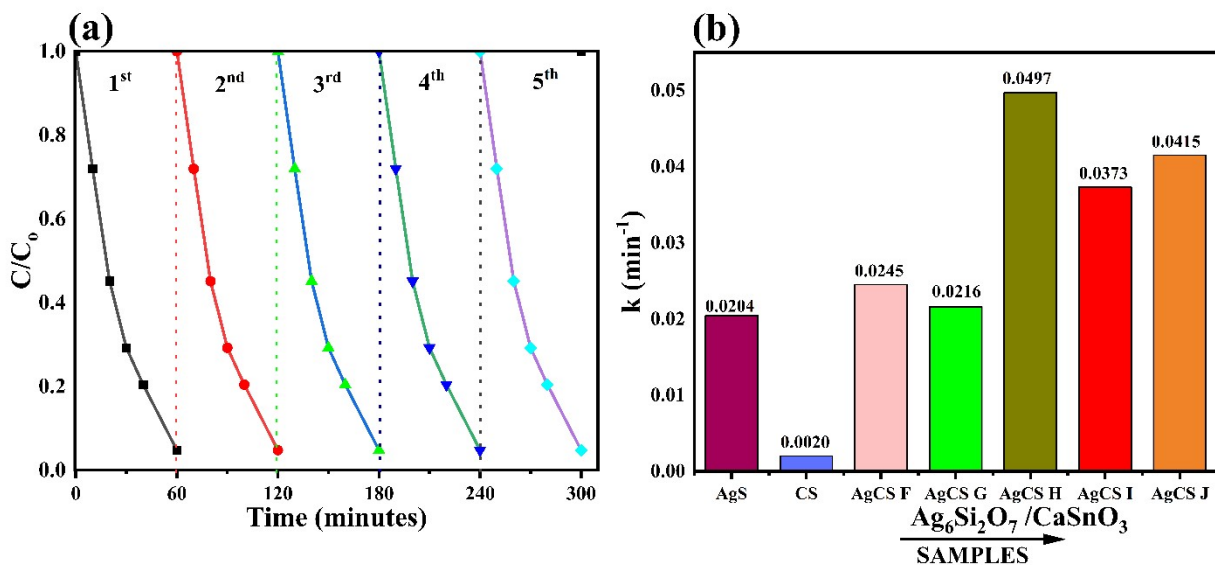


Figure S8 (a) Cycling experiments and (b) rate constants for AgS, CS and their composites under visible light irradiation. ESR analysis of AgCS-H sample

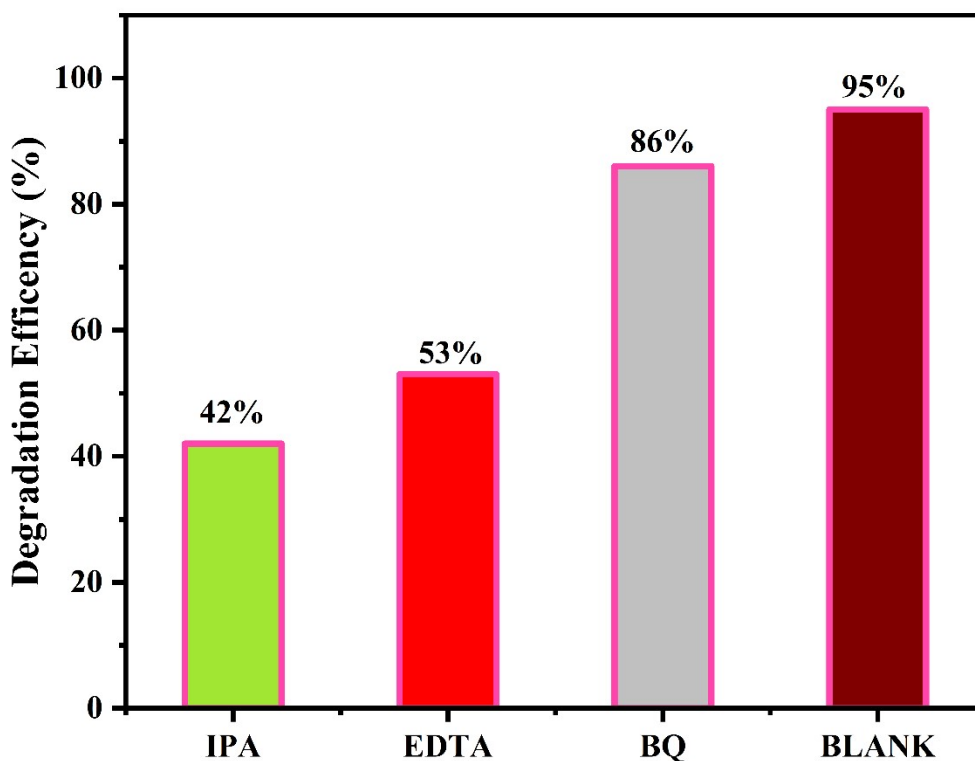


Figure S9. Photocatalytic activities of AGCS-H photocatalyst by different scavengers under UV-visible light irradiation.