## **Electronic supplementary information**

Dual-mode optical ratiometric thermometry using Pr<sup>3+</sup>-doped NaSrGd(MoO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub>

## phosphors with tunable sensitivity

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**Fig.S1.** a and b. Rietveld refinement patterns of NSGM:  $xPr^{3+}$  (x = 0.05 and x = 0.10).



Fig.S2. Emission spectra measured at  $\lambda_{ex} = 450$  nm excitation of NSGM: 0.05Pr<sup>3+</sup>.

Compound	NSGM: 0.05Pr <sup>3+</sup>	NSGM: 0.10Pr <sup>3+</sup>
Crystal system	Tetragonal	Tetragonal
Space group	I4 <sub>1</sub> /a (88)	$I4_{1}/a$ (88)
a & b (Å)	5.2966	5.2969
c (Á)	11.6563	11.6566
$\alpha=\beta=\gamma$	90°	90°
V (Å <sup>3</sup> )	327.0050	327.0509
Rwp, %	16.7	15.5
χ2	2.65	2.50

**Table.S1.** Refinement parameters of NSGM:  $xPr^{3+}$  (x= 0.05 and x = 0.10) phosphors.



**Fig.S3.a-d.** Standard deviations at RT corresponding to (a)  $FIR_1$  (530/488), (b)  $FIR_2$  (530/557), (c)  $FIR_3$  (530/619) and  $FIR_4$  (530/648) for NSGM: 0.05Pr<sup>3+</sup> obtained using 40 measurements at 300 K.



**Fig.S4.a and b.** Standard deviations at RT for (a) FIR<sub>5</sub> and (b) FIR<sub>6</sub>, based on SBR obtained using 40 measurements at 300 K for NSGM doped 5%Pr<sup>3+</sup> and 10%Pr<sup>3+</sup>, respectively.



**Fig.S5.a-d.** Temperature resolution values  $\delta T$ , corresponding to (a) FIR<sub>1</sub> (530/488),

(b)  $FIR_2$  (530/557), (c)  $FIR_3$  (530/619) based on FIR-technique and for NSGM: 0.05Pr<sup>3+</sup>



and  $FIR_6$  for NSGM: 0.10Pr<sup>3+</sup> based on SBR.

Fig.S.6. Repeatability assessment (R) (a-d) for NSGM:  $0.05Pr^{3+}$  and (e-f) for NSGM:  $0.10Pr^{3+}$ .