

## ***Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)***

**Reversible single-crystal-to-single-crystal transition in  
Gd(III) metal-organic frameworks induced by heat and  
solvents with a significant magnetocaloric effect**

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## Materials and instrumentations

All chemical reagents were obtained from commercial sources and used without further purification. The powder X-ray diffraction (PXRD) patterns were recorded by Rigaku MiniFlex 600. The simulated PXRD patterns of single-crystal data were obtained using the Mercury software, which are freely available on the Internet at <http://www.iucr.org>. Thermogravimetric analysis (TGA) was performed under a N<sub>2</sub> flow at a heating rate of 10 °C min<sup>-1</sup> from 25 to 1000 °C on a NETZSCH STA2500 thermal analyzer. IR spectra in the range of 4000–400 cm<sup>-1</sup> were collected with KBr particles on a Bruker Alpha FT-IR spectrometer. Elemental analysis (C, H, and N) was performed on a vario EL cube elemental analyzer. Magnetic data were collected by a Quantum Design MPMS-XL-7 SQUID magnetometer. Diamagnetic corrections were estimated by employing Pascal constants and background corrections by experimental measurement on sample holders. DC magnetic susceptibilities were measured in temperature range of 2-300 K under a 0.1 T dc field. The plots of *M* vs *H* for **JXUST-41** and **JXUST-41a** were recorded at 2 K under the fields between 0 and 7 T. While for **JXUST-40** and **JXUST-40a**, *M* vs *H* plots were measured at the temperature range of 2-10 K under the field of 0-7 T. AC susceptibilities were performed at 2-12 K (2-7 K, 0.25 K per step; 7-12 K, 1 K per step) under a 2 kOe dc field and 3 Oe oscillating ac field.

## Crystallographic studies for **JXUST-40**, **JXUST-40a**, **JXUST-40b**, **JXUST-41**, **JXUST-41a** and **JXUST-41b**

Single crystal X-ray diffraction data of **JXUST-40**, **JXUST-40a**, **JXUST-40b**, **JXUST-41**, **JXUST-41a** and **JXUST-41b** were recorded on a Bruker D8 QUEST diffractometer Mo-K $\alpha$  radiation ( $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ ) by  $\omega$  scan mode. SAINT program was used for diffraction profile integration.<sup>S1</sup> The SHELXT program of SHELXTL software package was used to solve the structure directly, and the full matrix least square method was used to refine the structure.<sup>S2</sup> The non-hydrogen atoms were situated in successive difference Fourier syntheses and refined by anisotropic thermal parameters on *F*<sup>2</sup>. Theoretically, the hydrogen atoms of BTDI<sup>4-</sup> ligands are formed on specific atoms, and isotropic refinement was carried out by a fixed thermal factor. The

program SQUEEZE,<sup>S3</sup> a part of the PLATON package of crystallographic software, was used to calculate the solvent-accessible area and remove their contributions to the overall intensity data. A solvent mask during SQUEEZE process are six water molecules for **JXUST-40a** and **JXUST-41a** based on elemental analysis and TGA. The crystal structures have been deposited at the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Center (CCDC) and allocated the deposition numbers: 230884 (**JXUST-40** at 273 K), 230885 (**JXUST-40a** at 293 K), 230886 (**JXUST-40b** at 273 K), 230887 (**JXUST-41** at 273 K), 230888 (**JXUST-41** at 293 K), 230889 (**JXUST-41b** at 273 K). A summary of the crystallographic data and refinement parameters is given in Tables S1 and S2.

## References

- S1 *SAINT, Version 6.02a*, Bruker AXS Inc, Madison, WI, 2002.
- S2 G. M. Sheldrick, *Acta Crystallogr. Sect. A: Found. Adv.*, 2015, **A71**, 3-8.
- S3 A. L. Spek, *Acta Crystallogr. Sect. D-Biol. Crystallogr.* 2009, **65**, 148–155

**Table S1.** Crystal data and structure refinements for **JXUST-40**, **JXUST-40a** and **JXUST-40b**

Compound	<b>JXUST-40</b>	<b>JXUST-40a</b>	<b>JXUST-40b</b>
formula	C <sub>78</sub> H <sub>52</sub> N <sub>10</sub> O <sub>28</sub> S <sub>3</sub> Gd <sub>4</sub>	C <sub>66</sub> H <sub>44</sub> N <sub>6</sub> O <sub>34</sub> S <sub>3</sub> Gd <sub>4</sub>	C <sub>78</sub> H <sub>52</sub> N <sub>10</sub> O <sub>28</sub> S <sub>3</sub> Gd <sub>4</sub>
<i>Mr</i>	2302.47	2190.25	2302.47
<i>T</i> (K)	273(2)	293(2)	273(2)
crystal system	triclinic	triclinic	triclinic
space group	<i>P</i> $\bar{1}$	<i>P</i> $\bar{1}$	<i>P</i> $\bar{1}$
<i>a</i> (Å)	10.9770(6)	11.0108(10)	10.9670(6)
<i>b</i> (Å)	11.9536(7)	11.1168(10)	11.1536(7)
<i>c</i> (Å)	15.8824(10)	15.8231(14)	15.9824(10)
$\alpha$ (°)	73.776(2)	104.973(3)	73.676(2)
$\beta$ (°)	70.816(2)	109.460(3)	71.786(2)
$\gamma$ (°)	86.974(2)	90.221(3)	86.984(2)
<i>V</i> (Å <sup>3</sup> )	1888.20(19)	1755.6(3)	1780.85(19)
<i>Z</i>	1	1	1
<i>F</i> (000)	1118	1058	1118
<i>D</i> <sub>calc</sub> (g cm <sup>-3</sup> )	2.025	2.072	2.147
$\mu$ (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	3.645	3.919	3.865
Collected reflections	23531	19408	22729
Unique reflections	6575	6112	6234
<i>R</i> <sub>int</sub>	0.0538	0.0685	0.0514
<i>R</i> <sub>1</sub> <sup>a</sup> / <i>wR</i> <sub>2</sub> <sup>b</sup> [ <i>I</i> > 2 $\sigma$ ( <i>I</i> )]	0.0375/0.0646	0.0634/0.1454	0.0343/0.0616
<i>R</i> <sub>1</sub> <sup>a</sup> / <i>wR</i> <sub>2</sub> <sup>b</sup> (all data)	0.0618/0.0735	0.1044/0.1612	0.0568/0.0691
GOF on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>	1.036	1.065	1.025

$$^aR_1 = \Sigma(|F_0| - |F_C|)/\Sigma|F_0|. \quad ^b wR_2 = [\Sigma w(|F_0|^2 - |F_C|^2)^2 / (\Sigma w|F_0|^2)^2]^{1/2}.$$

**Table S2.** Crystal data and structure refinements for **JXUST-41**, **JXUST-41a** and **JXUST-41b**

Compound	<b>JXUST-41</b>	<b>JXUST-41a</b>	<b>JXUST-41b</b>
formula	C <sub>78</sub> H <sub>52</sub> N <sub>10</sub> O <sub>28</sub> S <sub>3</sub> Dy <sub>4</sub>	C <sub>66</sub> H <sub>44</sub> N <sub>6</sub> O <sub>34</sub> S <sub>3</sub> Dy <sub>4</sub>	C <sub>78</sub> H <sub>52</sub> N <sub>10</sub> O <sub>28</sub> S <sub>3</sub> Dy <sub>4</sub>
<i>Mr</i>	2323.47	2211.28	2323.47
<i>T</i> (K)	273(2)	293(2)	273(2)
crystal system	triclinic	triclinic	triclinic
space group	<i>P</i> $\bar{1}$	<i>P</i> $\bar{1}$	<i>P</i> $\bar{1}$
<i>a</i> (Å)	10.9183(5)	10.9980 (12)	10.9883(5)
<i>b</i> (Å)	12.0025(6)	11.1805(13)	12.5025(6)
<i>c</i> (Å)	15.8371(6)	15.8136(17)	15.4371(6)
$\alpha$ (°)	73.454(10)	104.902(4)	73.354(10)
$\beta$ (°)	70.816(10)	109.430(3)	70.616(10)
$\gamma$ (°)	86.911(10)	90.228(4)	86.511(10)
<i>V</i> (Å <sup>3</sup> )	1877.18(15)	1763.5(3)	1915.34(15)
<i>Z</i>	1	1	1
<i>F</i> (000)	1126	1066	1126
<i>D</i> <sub>calc</sub> (g cm <sup>-3</sup> )	2.055	2.082	2.014
$\mu$ (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	4.114	4.378	4.032
Collected reflections	23053	18642	23480
Unique reflections	6546	6110	6703
<i>R</i> <sub>int</sub>	0.0265	0.0615	0.0269
<i>R</i> <sub>1</sub> <sup>a</sup> / <i>wR</i> <sub>2</sub> <sup>b</sup> [ <i>I</i> > 2 $\sigma$ ( <i>I</i> )]	0.0244/0.0491	0.0657/0.1406	0.0293/0.0685
<i>R</i> <sub>1</sub> <sup>a</sup> / <i>wR</i> <sub>2</sub> <sup>b</sup> (all data)	0.0307/0.0511	0.1014/0.1619	0.0358/0.0711
GOF on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>	1.067	1.052	1.091

$${}^aR_1 = \Sigma(|F_0| - |F_C|)/\Sigma|F_0|. \quad {}^b wR_2 = [\Sigma w(|F_0|^2 - |F_C|^2)^2 / (\Sigma w|F_0|^2)^2]^{1/2}.$$

**Table S3.** Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for **JXUST-40<sup>a</sup>**

Gd1—O1	2.299(5)	Gd2—O13	2.340(5)
Gd1—O5 <sup>i</sup>	2.263(11)	Gd2—O6A <sup>ii</sup>	2.230(19)
Gd1—O7 <sup>ii</sup>	2.450(4)	Gd2—O2 <sup>iii</sup>	2.304(4)
Gd1—O8 <sup>ii</sup>	2.422(4)	Gd2—O3	2.454(4)
Gd1—O11	2.434(14)	Gd2—O4	2.373(4)
Gd1—O12	2.367(5)	Gd2—O6 <sup>ii</sup>	2.350(18)
Gd1—O14	2.412(6)	O5 <sup>i</sup> —Gd1—O14	84.5(7)
O1—Gd1—O7 <sup>ii</sup>	77.40(17)	O8 <sup>ii</sup> —Gd1—O7 <sup>ii</sup>	53.26(15)
O1—Gd1—O8 <sup>ii</sup>	103.87(17)	O8 <sup>ii</sup> —Gd1—O11	116.7(4)
O1—Gd1—O11	98.9(5)	O11—Gd1—O7 <sup>ii</sup>	76.4(5)
O1—Gd1—O12	158.3(2)	O12—Gd1—O7 <sup>ii</sup>	118.24(16)
O1—Gd1—O14	84.1(2)	O12—Gd1—O8 <sup>ii</sup>	77.84(16)
O5 <sup>i</sup> —Gd1—O1	87.2(5)	O12—Gd1—O11	99.5(6)
O5 <sup>i</sup> —Gd1—O7 <sup>ii</sup>	147.2(6)	O12—Gd1—O14	74.8(2)
O5 <sup>i</sup> —Gd1—O8 <sup>ii</sup>	159.5(5)	O14—Gd1—O7 <sup>ii</sup>	121.7(2)
O5 <sup>i</sup> —Gd1—O11	77.7(8)	O14—Gd1—O8 <sup>ii</sup>	79.58(19)
O5 <sup>i</sup> —Gd1—O12	85.6(5)	O14—Gd1—O11	161.7(5)
O6 <sup>ii</sup> —Gd2—O4	114.5(5)	O2 <sup>iii</sup> —Gd2—O3	145.10(16)
O13—Gd2—O3	80.65(17)	O2 <sup>iii</sup> —Gd2—O4	158.69(16)
O13—Gd2—O4	105.17(18)	O2 <sup>iii</sup> —Gd2—O6 <sup>ii</sup>	85.2(5)
O13—Gd2—O6 <sup>ii</sup>	104.1(5)	O2 <sup>iii</sup> —Gd2—O13	75.75(17)
O4—Gd2—O3	53.45(15)	O6 <sup>ii</sup> —Gd2—O3	76.0(5)

<sup>a</sup>Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y, z+1$ ; (ii)  $x-1, y, z+1$ ; (iii)  $x-1, y, z$ ; (iv)  $x+1, y, z-1$ .

**Table S4.** Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for **JXUST-40a<sup>b</sup>**

Gd1—O1	2.38(3)	Gd1—O10 <sup>i</sup>	2.371(9)
Gd1—O1W	2.277(8)	Gd1—O11 <sup>ii</sup>	2.276(8)
Gd1—O5	2.264(10)	Gd2—O2W	2.309(8)
Gd1—O9 <sup>i</sup>	2.498(9)	Gd2—O7 <sup>ii</sup>	2.455(8)
Gd2—O3	2.59(4)	Gd2—O8 <sup>ii</sup>	2.410(10)
Gd2—O4	2.48(2)	Gd2—O12 <sup>iii</sup>	2.241(8)
Gd2—O6 <sup>i</sup>	2.234(8)	O1W—Gd1—O1	78.4(7)
O1W—Gd1—O9 <sup>i</sup>	79.2(4)	O1—Gd1—O9 <sup>i</sup>	111.8(8)
O1W—Gd1—O10 <sup>i</sup>	107.4(4)	O5—Gd1—O1	170.1(8)
O5—Gd1—O9 <sup>i</sup>	73.7(3)	O5—Gd1—O1W	95.0(4)
O5—Gd1—O10 <sup>i</sup>	113.8(3)	O5—Gd1—O11 <sup>ii</sup>	88.1(3)
O10 <sup>i</sup> —Gd1—O1	75.5(8)	O10 <sup>i</sup> —Gd1—O9 <sup>i</sup>	52.3(3)
O11 <sup>ii</sup> —Gd1—O1	83.3(8)	O11 <sup>ii</sup> —Gd1—O9 <sup>i</sup>	149.0(3)
O11 <sup>ii</sup> —Gd1—O1W	77.6(4)	O11 <sup>ii</sup> —Gd1—O10 <sup>i</sup>	156.5(3)
O2W—Gd2—O3	123.5(8)	O2W—Gd2—O7 <sup>ii</sup>	118.7(4)
O2W—Gd2—O4	74.6(6)	O2W—Gd2—O8 <sup>ii</sup>	77.0(4)
O4—Gd2—O3	51.7(9)	O6 <sup>i</sup> —Gd2—O4	87.3(6)
O6 <sup>i</sup> —Gd2—O2W	82.1(4)	O6 <sup>i</sup> —Gd2—O7 <sup>ii</sup>	152.1(4)
O6 <sup>i</sup> —Gd2—O8 <sup>ii</sup>	154.4(4)	O7 <sup>ii</sup> —Gd2—O3	76.7(9)
O6 <sup>i</sup> —Gd2—O12 <sup>iii</sup>	90.7(3)	O7 <sup>ii</sup> —Gd2—O4	115.0(6)
O8 <sup>ii</sup> —Gd2—O3	72.2(9)	O12 <sup>iii</sup> —Gd2—O3	152.2(9)
O8 <sup>ii</sup> —Gd2—O4	73.1(6)	O12 <sup>iii</sup> —Gd2—O4	152.3(6)
O8 <sup>ii</sup> —Gd2—O7 <sup>ii</sup>	53.5(3)	O12 <sup>iii</sup> —Gd2—O7 <sup>ii</sup>	77.1(3)
O12 <sup>iii</sup> —Gd2—O2W	77.8(4)	O12 <sup>iii</sup> —Gd2—O8 <sup>ii</sup>	99.0(4)

<sup>b</sup>Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y, z+1$ ; (ii)  $x+1, y, z+1$ ; (iii)  $x+1, y, z+2$ .

**Table S5.** Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for **JXUST-40b<sup>c</sup>**

Gd1—O8 <sup>ii</sup>	2.416(4)	Gd1—O14	2.260(6)
Gd1—O11	2.114(5)	Gd2—O2 <sup>iii</sup>	2.307(4)
Gd1—O12	2.390(5)	Gd2—O3	2.438(4)
O8 <sup>ii</sup> —Gd1—O7 <sup>ii</sup>	52.18(15)	O14—Gd1—O5 <sup>i</sup>	78.8(2)
O11—Gd1—O5 <sup>i</sup>	79.2(2)	O14—Gd1—O7 <sup>ii</sup>	122.2(2)
O11—Gd1—O7 <sup>ii</sup>	79.21(19)	O14—Gd1—O8 <sup>ii</sup>	81.7(2)
O11—Gd1—O8 <sup>ii</sup>	119.11(18)	O14—Gd1—O12	74.4(2)
O11—Gd1—O14	157.9(2)	O2 <sup>iii</sup> —Gd2—O4	158.57(16)
O12—Gd1—O7 <sup>ii</sup>	117.56(16)	O2 <sup>iii</sup> —Gd2—O6 <sup>ii</sup>	83.55(15)
O12—Gd1—O8 <sup>ii</sup>	76.88(17)	O2 <sup>iii</sup> —Gd2—O9 <sup>iv</sup>	86.25(15)
O10 <sup>iii</sup> —Gd2—O6 <sup>ii</sup>	90.19(17)	O4—Gd2—O3	53.65(15)
O10 <sup>iii</sup> —Gd2—O9 <sup>iv</sup>	86.64(16)	O6 <sup>ii</sup> —Gd2—O3	74.38(15)
O10 <sup>iii</sup> —Gd2—O13	154.57(18)	O6 <sup>ii</sup> —Gd2—O4	116.90(16)
O13—Gd2—O2 <sup>iii</sup>	75.52(18)	O6 <sup>ii</sup> —Gd2—O9 <sup>iv</sup>	169.65(14)
O13—Gd2—O3	81.75(18)	O9 <sup>iv</sup> —Gd2—O3	115.48(15)
O13—Gd2—O4	105.58(19)	O9 <sup>iv</sup> —Gd2—O4	73.05(15)
O13—Gd2—O6 <sup>ii</sup>	98.76(19)	O10 <sup>iii</sup> —Gd2—O2 <sup>iii</sup>	81.97(16)
O13—Gd2—O9 <sup>iv</sup>	80.31(18)	O10 <sup>iii</sup> —Gd2—O3	123.65(17)

<sup>c</sup>Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y, z+1$ ; (ii)  $x-1, y, z+1$ ; (iii)  $x-1, y, z$ ; (iv)  $-x, -y+1, -z+1$ ;



**Table S6.** Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for **JXUST-41**<sup>d</sup>

Dy1—O2 <sup>i</sup>	2.269(3)	Dy1—O17	2.312(19)
Dy1—O6 <sup>ii</sup>	2.275(3)	Dy2—O5	2.268(3)
Dy1—O7	2.434(3)	Dy2—O14	2.380(4)
Dy1—O8	2.341(3)	Dy1—O13	2.317(3)
Dy1—O11 <sup>iii</sup>	2.17(2)	O2 <sup>i</sup> —Dy1—O6 <sup>ii</sup>	84.76(10)
O11 <sup>iii</sup> —Dy1—O7	127.6(5)	O2 <sup>i</sup> —Dy1—O7	74.58(10)
O11 <sup>iii</sup> —Dy1—O8	91.6(6)	O2 <sup>i</sup> —Dy1—O8	114.72(11)
O11 <sup>iii</sup> —Dy1—O13	152.4(5)	O2 <sup>i</sup> —Dy1—O13	100.99(12)
O11 <sup>iii</sup> —Dy1—O17	7.8(10)	O2 <sup>i</sup> —Dy1—O17	85.7(5)
O13—Dy1—O7	80.00(12)	O6 <sup>ii</sup> —Dy1—O7	144.54(11)
O13—Dy1—O8	106.23(12)	O6 <sup>ii</sup> —Dy1—O8	158.92(10)
O17—Dy1—O7	120.0(5)	O6 <sup>ii</sup> —Dy1—O13	75.99(12)
O17—Dy1—O8	87.5(5)	O6 <sup>ii</sup> —Dy1—O17	86.0(5)
O17—Dy1—O13	160.0(5)	O8—Dy1—O7	54.28(10)
O5—Dy2—O14	85.25(14)	O11 <sup>iii</sup> —Dy1—O2 <sup>i</sup>	90.0(6)
O11 <sup>iii</sup> —Dy1—O6 <sup>ii</sup>	79.9(6)		

<sup>d</sup>Symmetry codes: (i)  $x+1, y, z-1$ ; (ii)  $x+1, y, z$ ; (iii)  $-x+2, -y, -z+1$ .

**Table S7.** Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for **JXUST-41a<sup>e</sup>**

Dy1—O2	2.255(9)	Dy1—O5 <sup>i</sup>	2.257(10)
Dy1—O2W	2.340(15)	Dy1—O7 <sup>ii</sup>	2.498(11)
Dy2—O1	2.193(10)	Dy1—O8 <sup>ii</sup>	2.356(10)
Dy2—O1W	2.222(9)	Dy1—O9	2.33(3)
Dy2—O3 <sup>iv</sup>	2.431(10)	Dy1—O13 <sup>iii</sup>	2.26(2)
Dy2—O4 <sup>iv</sup>	2.408(10)	O2—Dy1—O2W	95.0(5)
Dy2—O6 <sup>i</sup>	2.217(9)	O2—Dy1—O5 <sup>i</sup>	87.6(4)
Dy2—O11	2.48(3)	O2—Dy1—O7 <sup>ii</sup>	73.3(4)
O2—Dy1—O9	87.7(7)	O2—Dy1—O8 <sup>ii</sup>	113.5(4)
O2—Dy1—O13 <sup>iii</sup>	171.0(6)	O2W—Dy1—O7 <sup>ii</sup>	78.3(5)
O5 <sup>i</sup> —Dy1—O2W	77.9(5)	O2W—Dy1—O8 <sup>ii</sup>	107.4(4)
O5 <sup>i</sup> —Dy1—O9	85.7(7)	O5 <sup>i</sup> —Dy1—O7 <sup>ii</sup>	147.9(4)
O8 <sup>ii</sup> —Dy1—O7 <sup>ii</sup>	52.9(4)	O5 <sup>i</sup> —Dy1—O8 <sup>ii</sup>	157.1(4)
O9—Dy1—O2W	163.2(7)	O9—Dy1—O7 <sup>ii</sup>	118.2(7)
O13 <sup>iii</sup> —Dy1—O2W	89.4(6)	O9—Dy1—O8 <sup>ii</sup>	86.5(7)
O13 <sup>iii</sup> —Dy1—O9	85.9(8)	O13 <sup>iii</sup> —Dy1—O5 <sup>i</sup>	85.6(6)
O1—Dy2—O1W	72.5(4)	O13 <sup>iii</sup> —Dy1—O7 <sup>ii</sup>	115.3(6)
O1—Dy2—O3 <sup>iv</sup>	153.7(4)	O13 <sup>iii</sup> —Dy1—O8 <sup>ii</sup>	72.4(6)
O1—Dy2—O4 <sup>iv</sup>	152.2(4)	O1W—Dy2—O3 <sup>iv</sup>	124.6(5)
O1—Dy2—O6 <sup>i</sup>	89.6(4)	O1W—Dy2—O4 <sup>iv</sup>	83.5(4)
O1—Dy2—O11	82.1(7)	O1W—Dy2—O11	153.0(7)
O4 <sup>iv</sup> —Dy2—O3 <sup>iv</sup>	53.7(4)	O3 <sup>iv</sup> —Dy2—O11	76.5(7)
O4 <sup>iv</sup> —Dy2—O11	123.4(7)	O6 <sup>i</sup> —Dy2—O3 <sup>iv</sup>	76.7(4)
O6 <sup>i</sup> —Dy2—O1W	77.5(5)	O6 <sup>i</sup> —Dy2—O4 <sup>iv</sup>	98.7(4)
O6 <sup>i</sup> —Dy2—O11	93.6(7)		

<sup>e</sup>Symmetry codes: (i)  $x+1, y, z+1$ ; (ii)  $x, y, z+1$ ; (iii)  $x-1, y-1, z$ ; (iv)  $x+1, y, z$ .

**Table S8.** Selected bond lengths(Å) and angles(°) for **JXUST-41b<sup>f</sup>**

Gd1—O8 <sup>i</sup>	2.269(4)	Gd2—O1 <sup>iii</sup>	2.307(4)
Gd1—O12 <sup>ii</sup>	2.432(4)	Gd2—O4	2.438(4)
Gd1—O9	1.948(17)	Gd2—O6	2.398(4)
Gd1—O5	2.389(4)	Gd2—O10 <sup>ii</sup>	2.309(4)
Gd1—O3	2.304(5)	Gd2—O11	2.182(4)
Gd1—O13	2.261(6)	O8 <sup>i</sup> —Gd1—O12 <sup>ii</sup>	150.56(16)
O8 <sup>i</sup> —Gd1—O3	84.62(16)	O8 <sup>i</sup> —Gd1—O5	86.34(16)
O9—Gd1—O8 <sup>i</sup>	79.0(6)	O5—Gd1—O12 <sup>ii</sup>	117.52(16)
O9—Gd1—O12 <sup>ii</sup>	77.5(6)	O3—Gd1—O12 <sup>ii</sup>	77.29(16)
O9—Gd1—O5	107.4(5)	O3—Gd1—O5	159.96(18)
O9—Gd1—O3	88.4(5)	O9—Gd1—O13	157.6(6)
O13—Gd1—O8 <sup>i</sup>	78.9(2)	O13—Gd1—O5	74.4(2)
O13—Gd1—O12 <sup>ii</sup>	122.2(2)	O13—Gd1—O3	86.3(2)
O1 <sup>iii</sup> —Gd2—O4	145.46(15)	O6—Gd2—O4	53.53(14)
O1 <sup>iii</sup> —Gd2—O6	158.58(15)	O10 <sup>ii</sup> —Gd2—O4	74.43(14)
O1 <sup>iii</sup> —Gd2—O10 <sup>ii</sup>	83.58(14)	O10 <sup>ii</sup> —Gd2—O6	116.87(15)
O11—Gd2—O1 <sup>iii</sup>	75.63(17)	O11—Gd2—O6	105.49(18)
O11—Gd2—O4	81.69(17)	O11—Gd2—O10 <sup>ii</sup>	98.73(18)

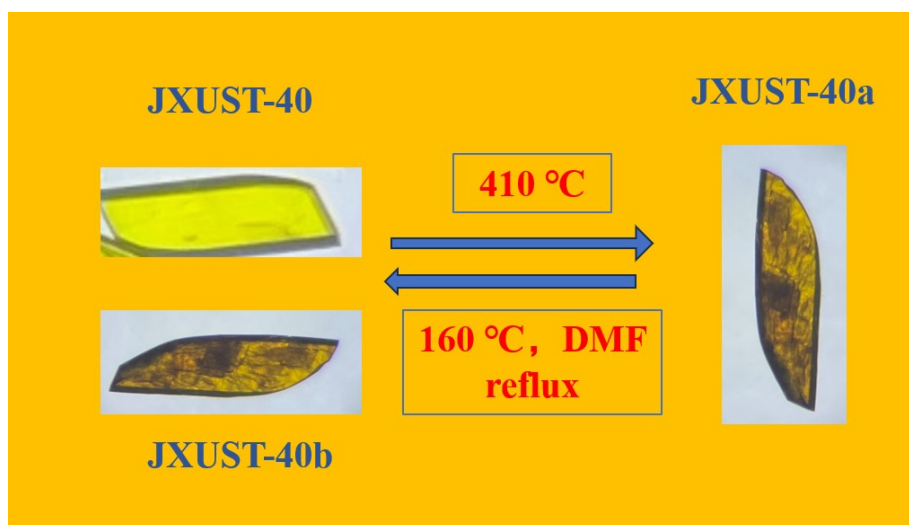
<sup>f</sup>Symmetry codes: (i)  $x+1, y, z-1$ ; (ii)  $x+1, y, z$ ; (iii)  $x-1, y+1, z$ .

**Table S9.** SHAPE analysis of the Gd<sup>III</sup> ions in **JXUST-40**

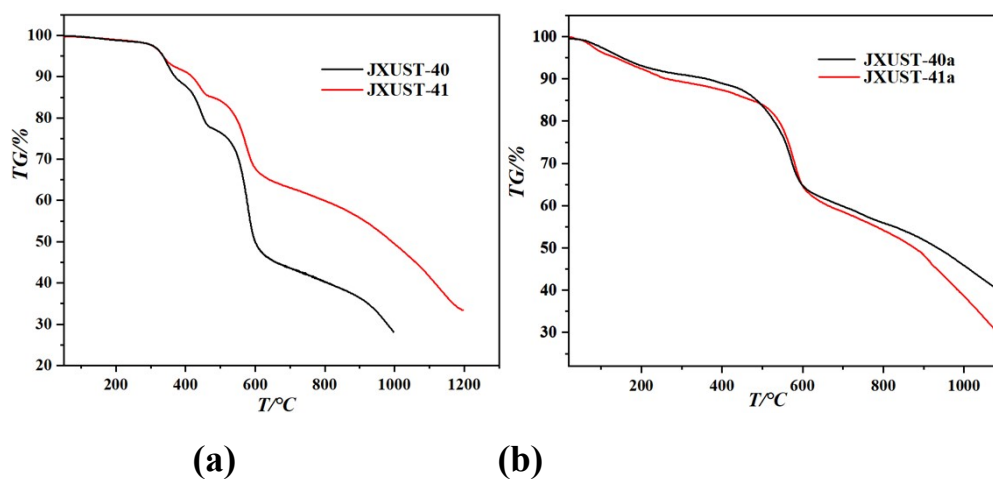
Ions	Label	Shape	Symmetry	Distortion ( $\tau$ )
Gd1	HP-7	Heptagon	$D_{7h}$	29.478
	HPY-7	Hexagonal pyramid	$C_{6v}$	19.495
	PBPY-7	Pentagonal bipyramid	$D_{5h}$	5.023
	COC-7	Capped octahedron	$C_{3v}$	2.510
	<b>CTPR-7</b>	<b>Capped trigonal prism</b>	<b><math>C_{2v}</math></b>	<b>1.858</b>
	JPBPY-7	Johnson pentagonal bipyramid J13	$D_{5h}$	8.322
	JETPY-7	Johnson elongated triangular pyramid J7	$C_{3v}$	16.540
Gd2	HP-7	Heptagon	$D_{7h}$	33.217
	HPY-7	Hexagonal pyramid	$C_{6v}$	19.430
	PBPY-7	Pentagonal bipyramid	$D_{5h}$	6.190
	<b>COC-7</b>	<b>Capped octahedron</b>	<b><math>C_{3v}</math></b>	<b>1.988</b>
	<b>CTPR-7</b>	<b>Capped trigonal prism</b>	<b><math>C_{2v}</math></b>	<b>1.794</b>
	JPBPY-7	Johnson pentagonal bipyramid J13	$D_{5h}$	9.400
	JETPY-7	Johnson elongated triangular pyramid J7	$C_{3v}$	18.228

**Table S10.** SHAPE analysis of the Gd<sup>III</sup> ions in **JXUST-40a**

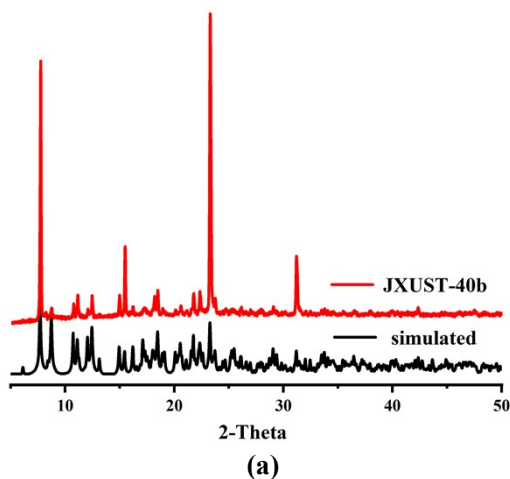
ions	label	Shape	symmetry	distortion( $\tau$ )
Gd1	HP-7	Heptagon	$D_{7h}$	31.882
	HPY-7	Hexagonal pyramid	$C_{6v}$	20.265
	PBPY-7	Pentagonal bipyramid	$D_{5h}$	6.091
	COC-7	Capped octahedron	$C_{3v}$	2.508
	<b>CTPR-7</b>	<b>Capped trigonal prism</b>	<b><math>C_{2v}</math></b>	<b>1.501</b>
	JPBPY-7	Johnson pentagonal bipyramid J13	$D_{5h}$	9.392
	JETPY-7	Johnson elongated triangular pyramid J7	$C_{3v}$	17.531
Gd2	OP-8	Octagon	$D_{8h}$	33.514
	HPY-8	Heptagonal pyramid	$C_{7v}$	21.895
	HBPY-8	Hexagonal bipyramid	$D_{6h}$	15.247
	CU-8	Cube	$O_h$	10.301
	<b>SAPR-8</b>	<b>Square antiprism</b>	<b><math>D_{4d}</math></b>	<b>2.340</b>
	TDD-8	Triangular dodecahedron	$D_{2d}$	3.084
	JGBF-8	Johnson gyrobifastigium J26	$D_{2d}$	14.003
	JETBPY-8	Johnson elongated triangular bipyramid J14	$D_{3h}$	28.586

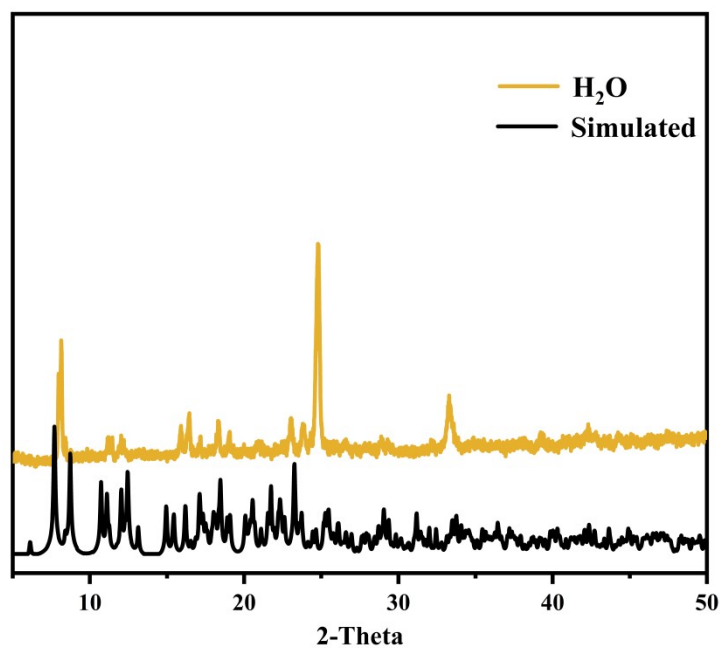


**Fig. S1** Schematic diagram of the reversible transformation of **JXUST-40**, **JXUST-40a** and **JXUST-40b**



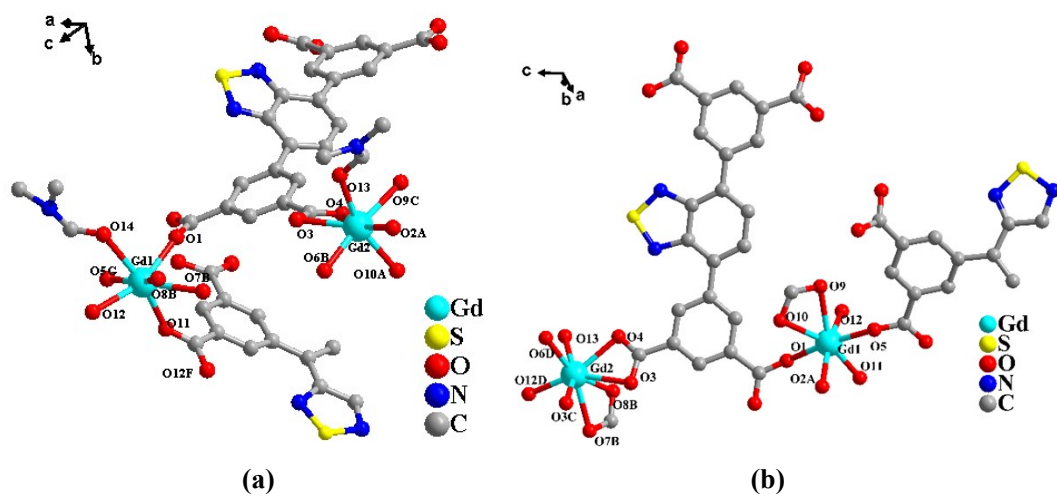
**Fig. S2** (a) The TGA curves for **JXUST-40** and **JXUST-41**; (b) The TGA curves for **JXUST-40a** and **JXUST-41a**.



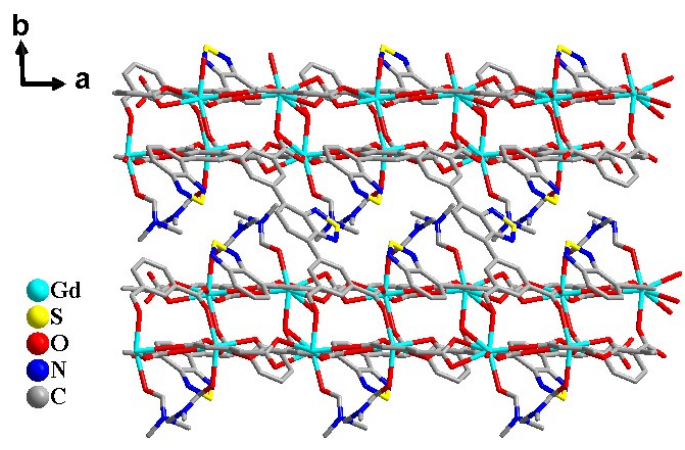


(b)

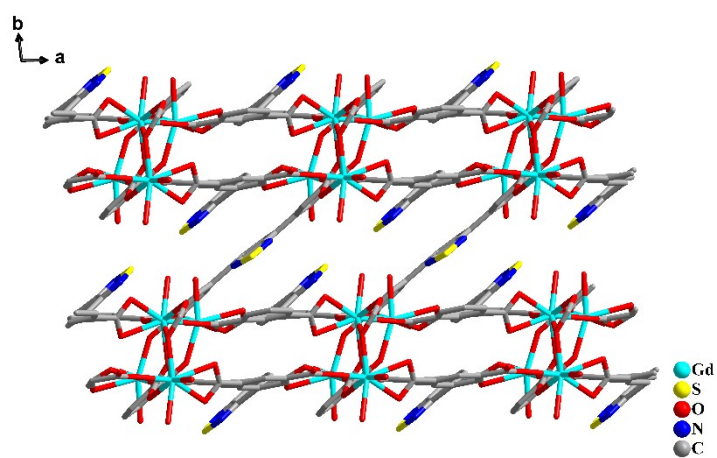
**Fig. S3** (a) The simulated and experimental PXRD patterns of **JXUST-40b**; (b) the simulated and experimental PXRD patterns of **JXUST-40** soaked in aqueous solution for 24 h.



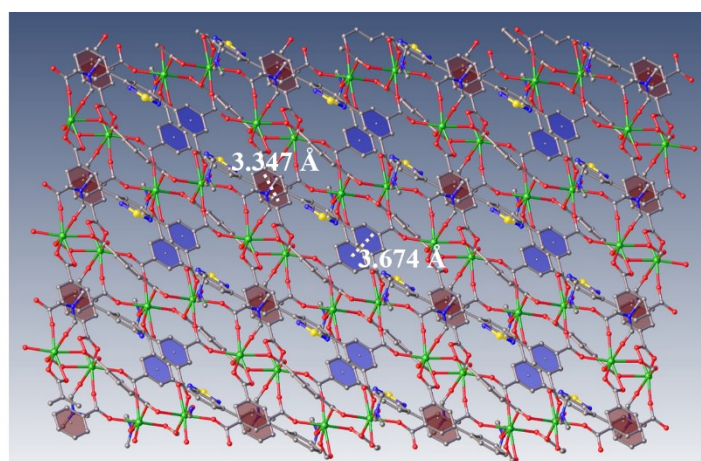
**Fig. S4** (a) Ball-and-stick view of the coordination environments of  $\text{Gd}^{\text{III}}$  in **JXUST-40** (symmetry codes: A:  $x, y, z+1$ ; B:  $x-1, y, z+1$ ; C:  $-x, -y+1, -z+2$ ; D:  $x-1, y, z$ ); (b) Ball-and-stick view of the coordination environments of  $\text{Gd}^{\text{III}}$  in **JXUST-40a** (symmetry codes: A:  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+2$ ; B:  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+3$ ; C:  $x, y, z+1$ ; D:  $x+1, y, z+1$ ).



**Fig. S5** View of the 3D structure of **JXUST-40** along the *c* axis.

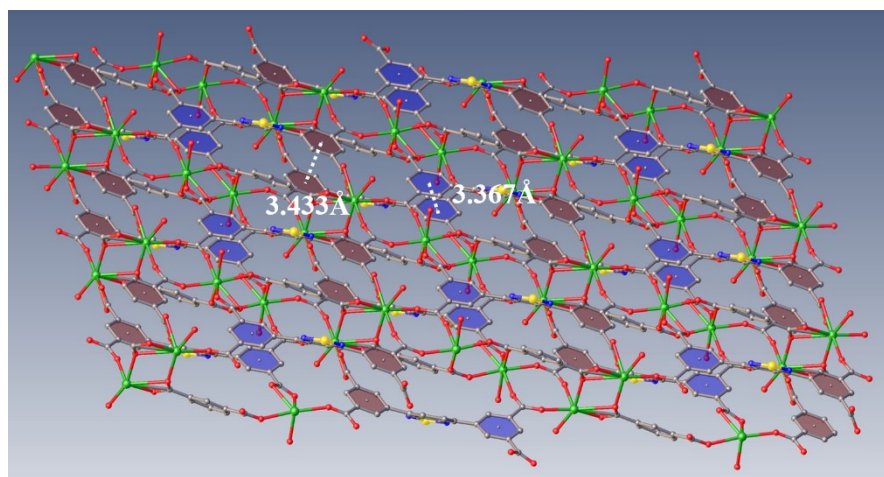


**Fig. S6** View of the 3D structure of **JXUST-40a** along the *c* axis



**(a)**





(b)

Fig. S7 The  $\pi$ - $\pi$  stacking structures of (a) JXUST-40 and (b) JXUST-40a.

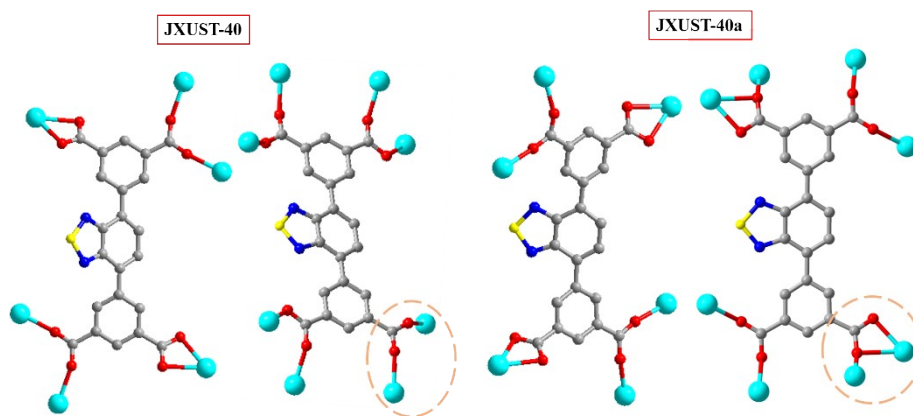


Fig. S8 The coordination modes of BTDI<sup>4+</sup> ligands in JXUST-40 and JXUST-40a.

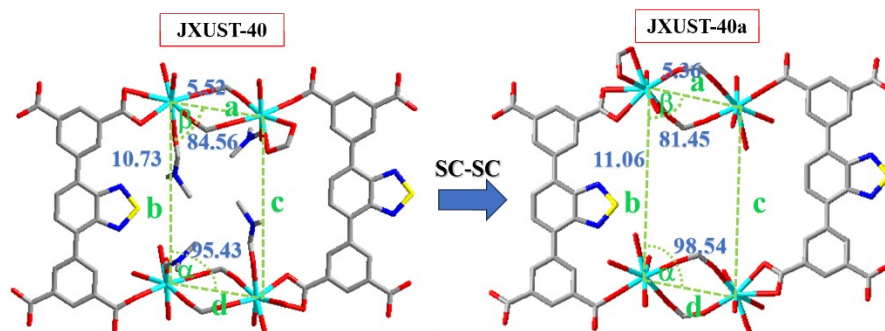


Fig. S9 Variation in bond lengths and angles of the edges of a parallelogram for JXUST-40 and JXUST-40a.

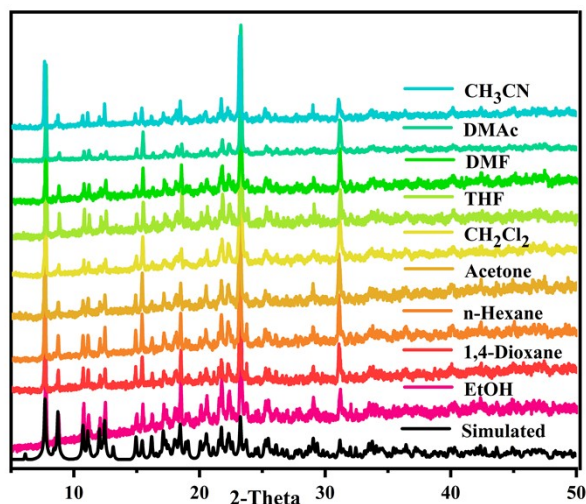


Fig. S10 The experimental PXRD patterns of JXUST-40 soaked in common solvents.

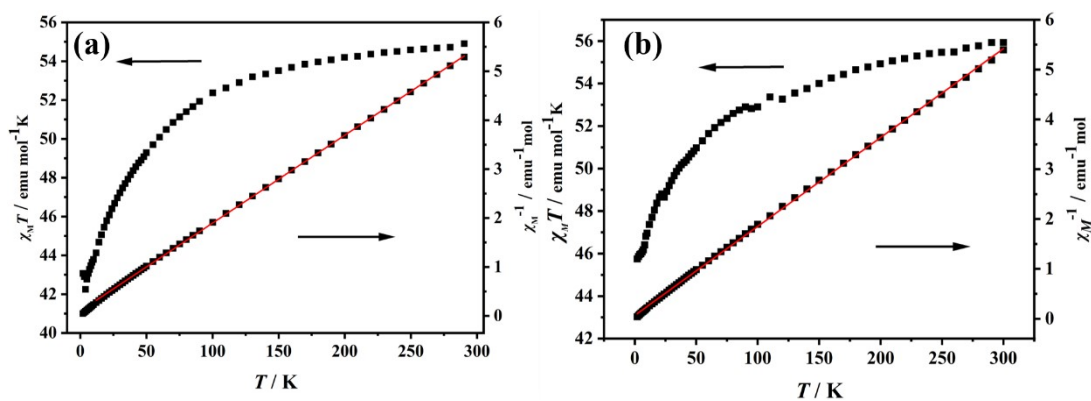


Fig. S11 Temperature dependencies of the magnetic susceptibility product ( $\chi_M T$ ) at 2–300 K with a dc field of 1 kOe for (a) JXUST-41 and (b) JXUST-41a.

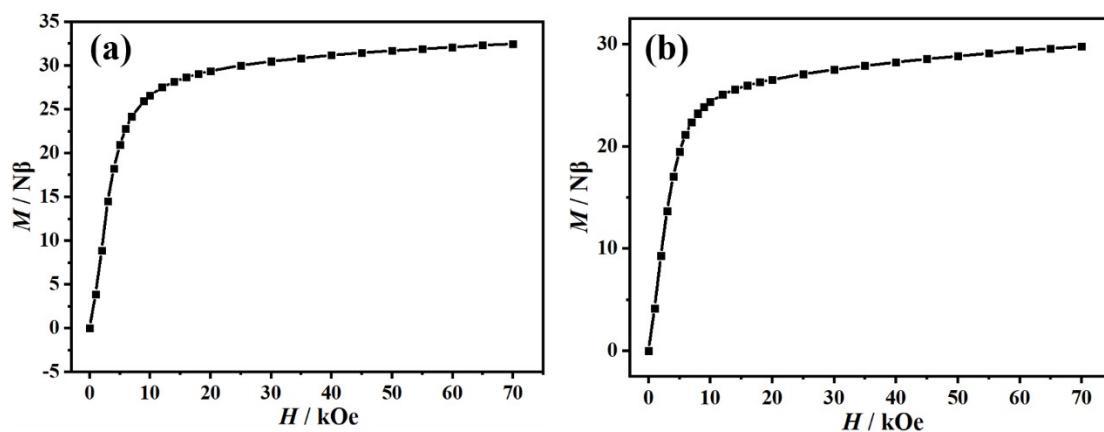
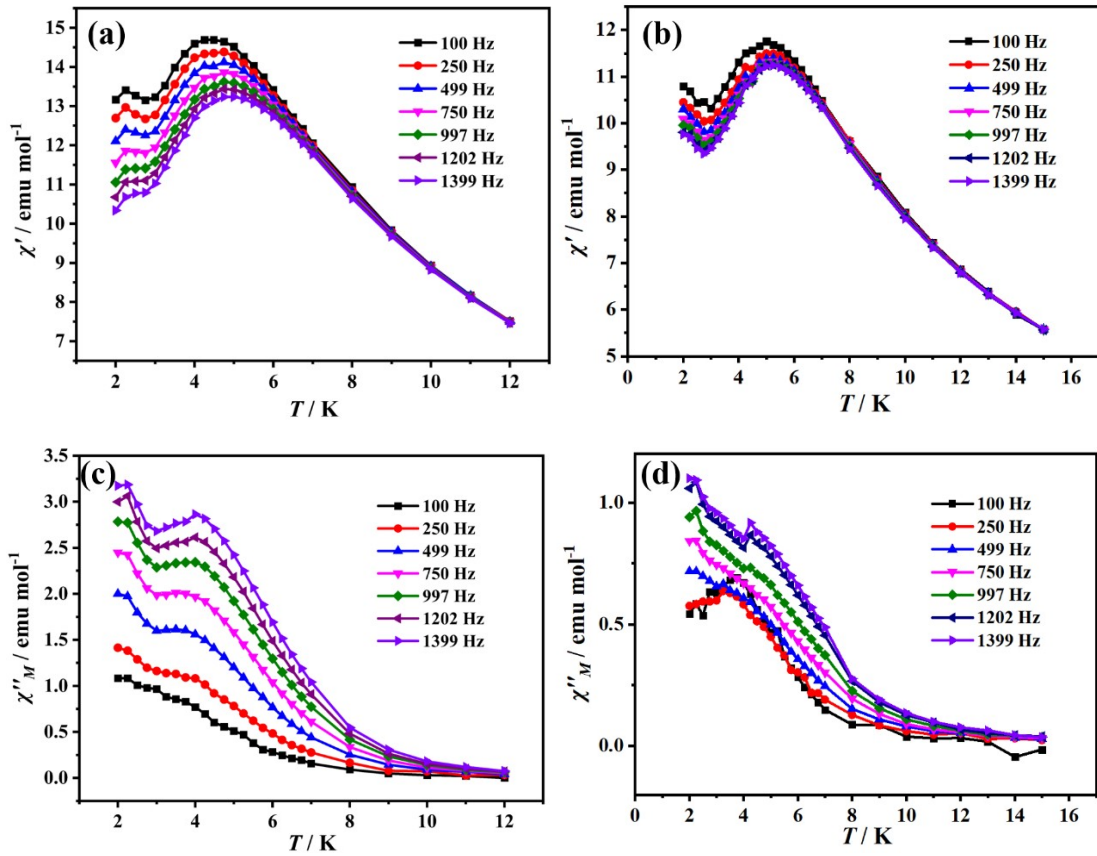


Fig. S12 The  $M$ – $H$  plots at 2 K for (a) JXUST-41 and (b) JXUST-41a.



**Fig. S13** Temperature dependence of the in-phase ( $\chi'$ ) and out-of-phase ( $\chi''$ ) ac susceptibilities measured at varying frequencies under 2 kOe dc field for (a, c) **JXUST-41** and (b, d) **JXUST-41a**.