

Supporting Information

Enhanced Thermal Stable Performance in Pr³⁺-doped Vanadate Phosphor by
Inhibiting Intervalence Charge Transfer Quenching Channel

Jianxia Liu,^a Chunwei Yang,^a Hong Chai,^{a,b} Yanmei Xin,^a Song Qu,^a and Ning Guo,^{a,*}

^a Department of Chemistry, University of Shanghai for Science and Technology, Shanghai
200093, P. R. China.

^b School of Energy and Power Engineering, University of Shanghai for Science and
Technology, Shanghai 200093, P. R. China.

*Corresponding author: E-mail: guoning@usst.edu.cn

Figure S1

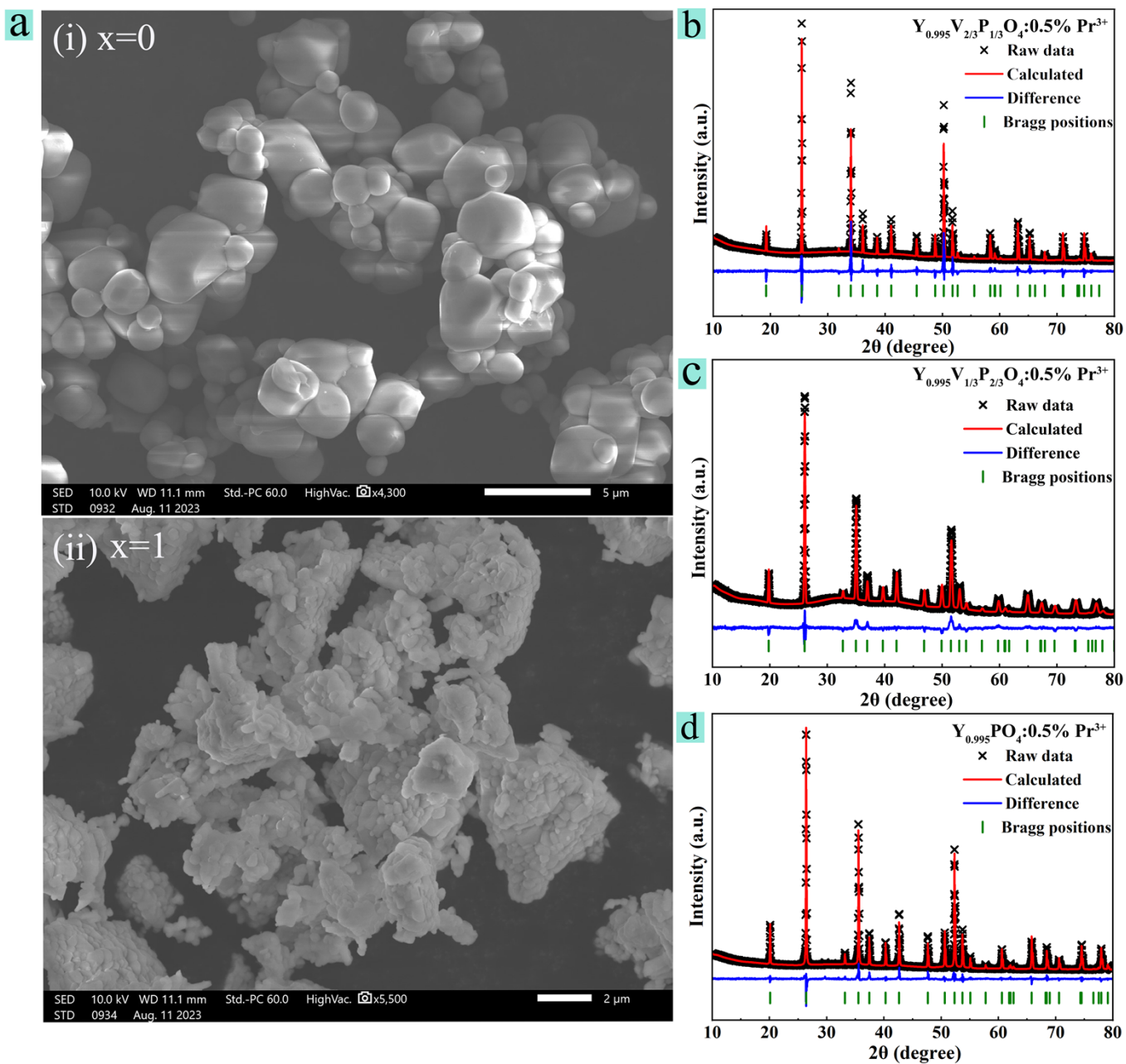


Figure S1. (a) (i) SEM of $Y_{0.995}VO_4:0.5\% Pr^{3+}$. (ii) SEM of $Y_{0.995}PO_4:0.5\% Pr^{3+}$. XRD Rietveld refinement patterns of (b) the $Y_{0.995}V_{2/3}P_{1/3}O_4:0.5\% Pr^{3+}$, (c) the $Y_{0.995}V_{1/3}P_{2/3}O_4:0.5\% Pr^{3+}$ and (d) the $Y_{0.995}PO_4:0.5\% Pr^{3+}$.

Figure S2

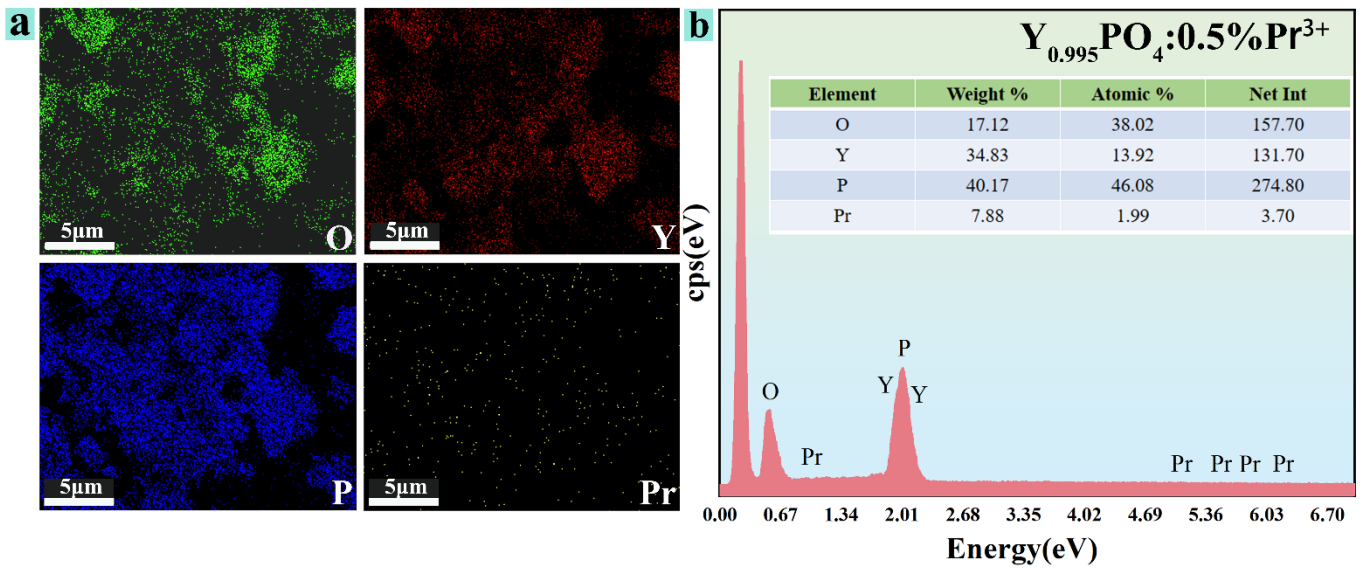


Figure S2. (a) The elemental mapping analysis images of O, Y, P, and Pr. (b) The EDS spectrum of $Y_{0.995}PO_4:0.5\% Pr^{3+}$.

Figure S3

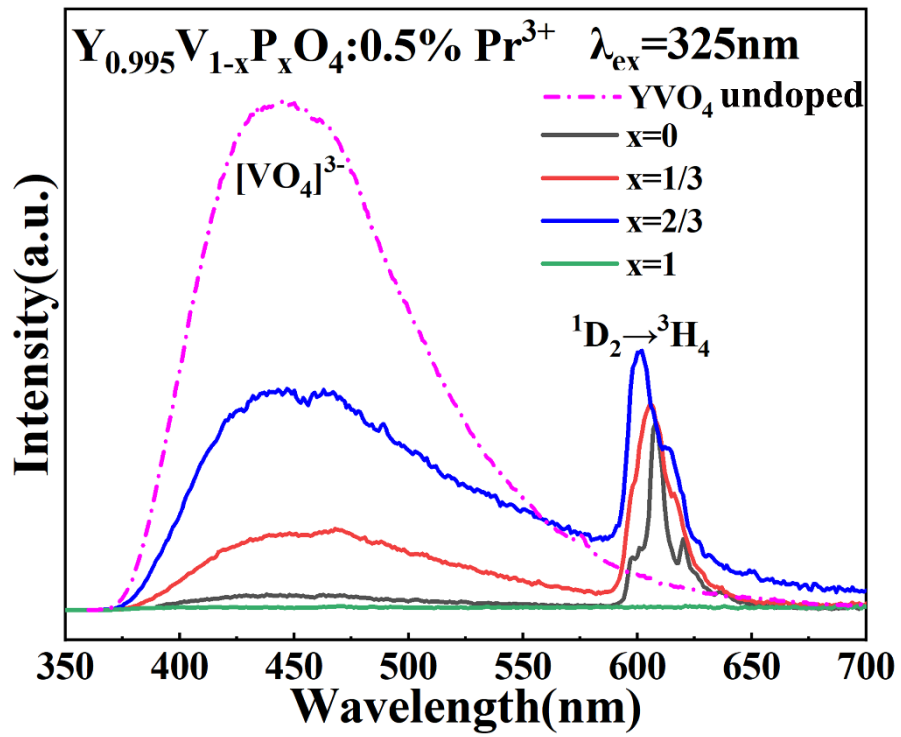


Figure S3. PL spectra of YVO₄ and Y_{0.995}V_{1-x}P_xO₄:0.5%Pr³⁺ (x = 0, 1/3, 2/3, 1) ($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 325$ nm).

Figure S4

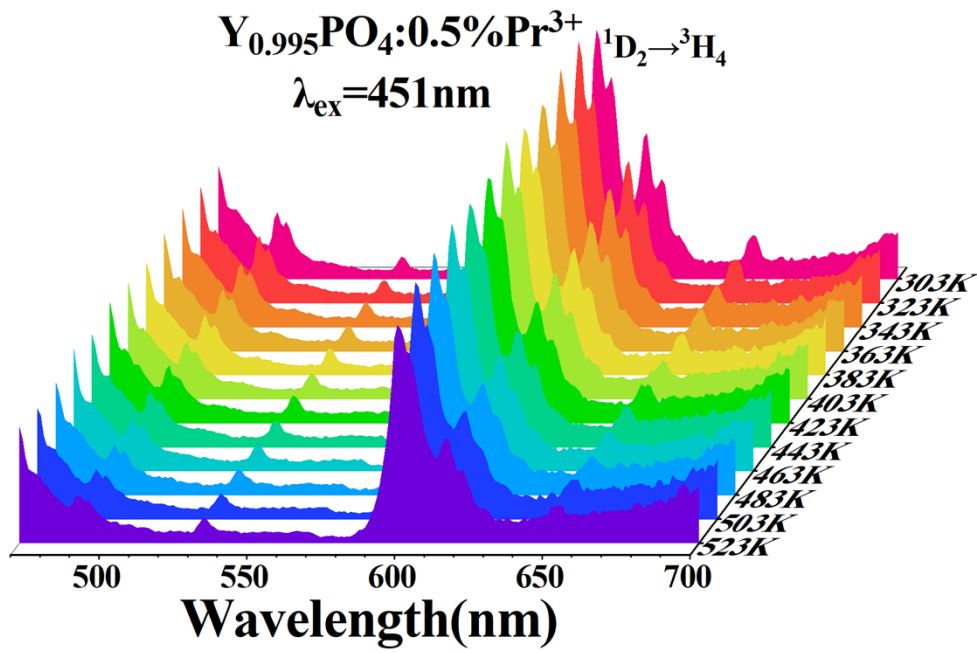


Figure S4. Temperature-dependent PL spectra of $\text{Y}_{0.995}\text{PO}_4:0.5\% \text{Pr}^{3+}$ under excitation at 451 nm.

Figure S5

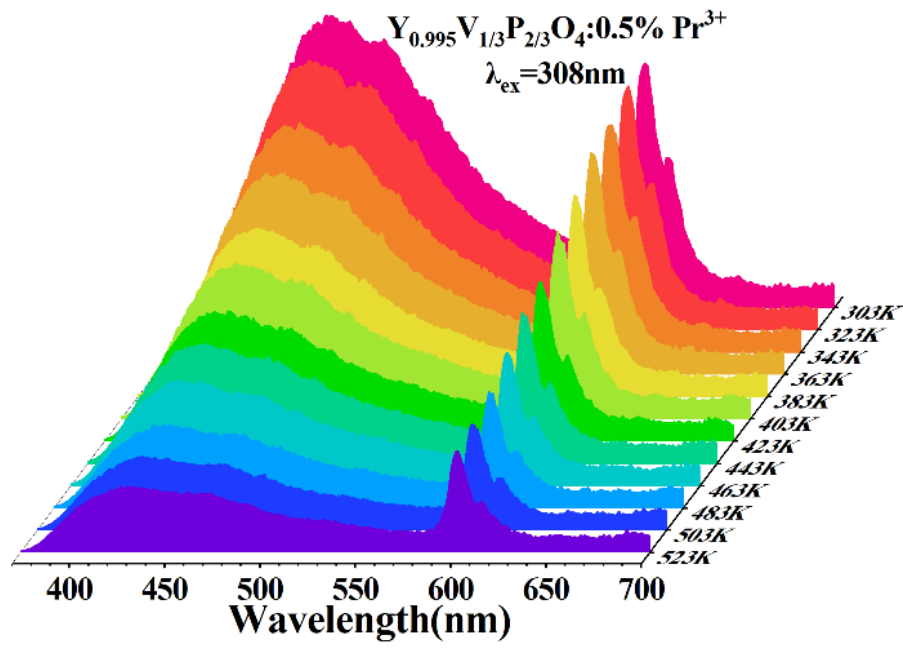


Figure S5. Temperature-dependent PL spectra of $\text{Y}_{0.995}\text{V}_{1/3}\text{P}_{2/3}\text{O}_4:0.5\%\text{Pr}^{3+}$ under excitation at 308 nm.

Figure S6

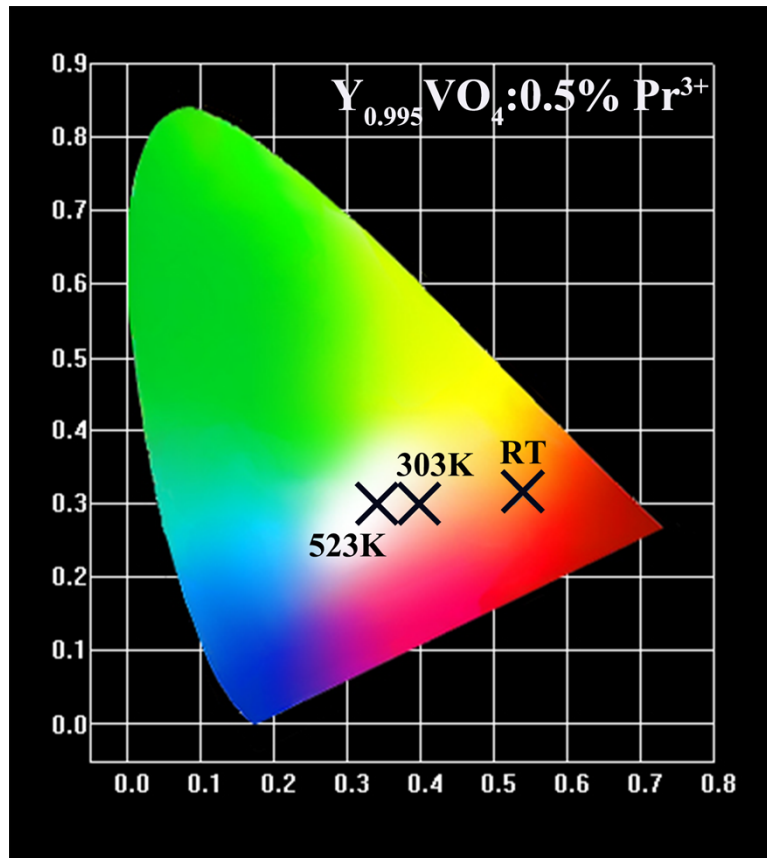


Figure S6. CIE chromaticity diagram of $Y_{0.995}VO_4:0.5\% Pr^{3+}$ at various temperatures ($T = RT, 303K, 523K$).

Figure S7

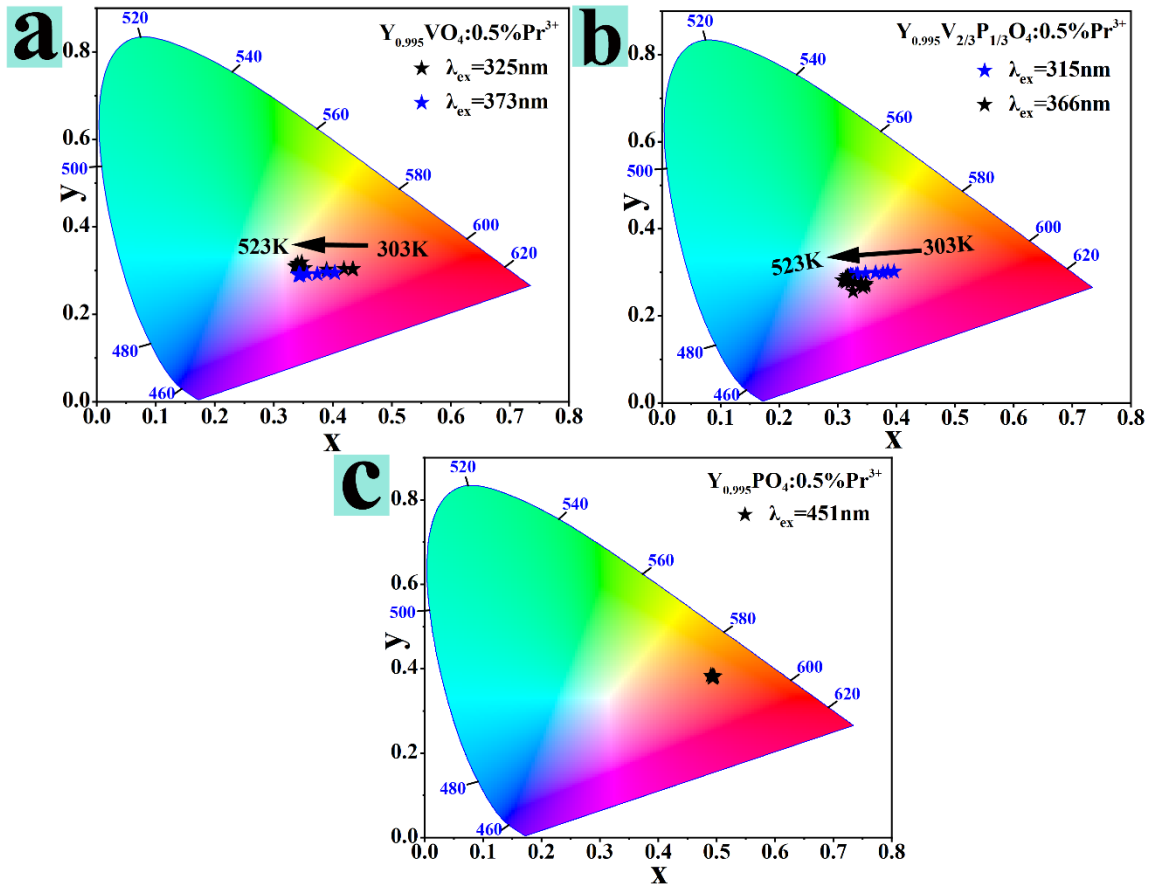


Figure S7. CIE chromaticity diagram of $Y_{0.995}V_{1-x}P_xO_4:0.5\%Pr^{3+}$ at various temperatures ($T = 303K-523K$). (a) $x = 0$. (b) $x = 1/3$. (c) $x = 1$.

Figure S8

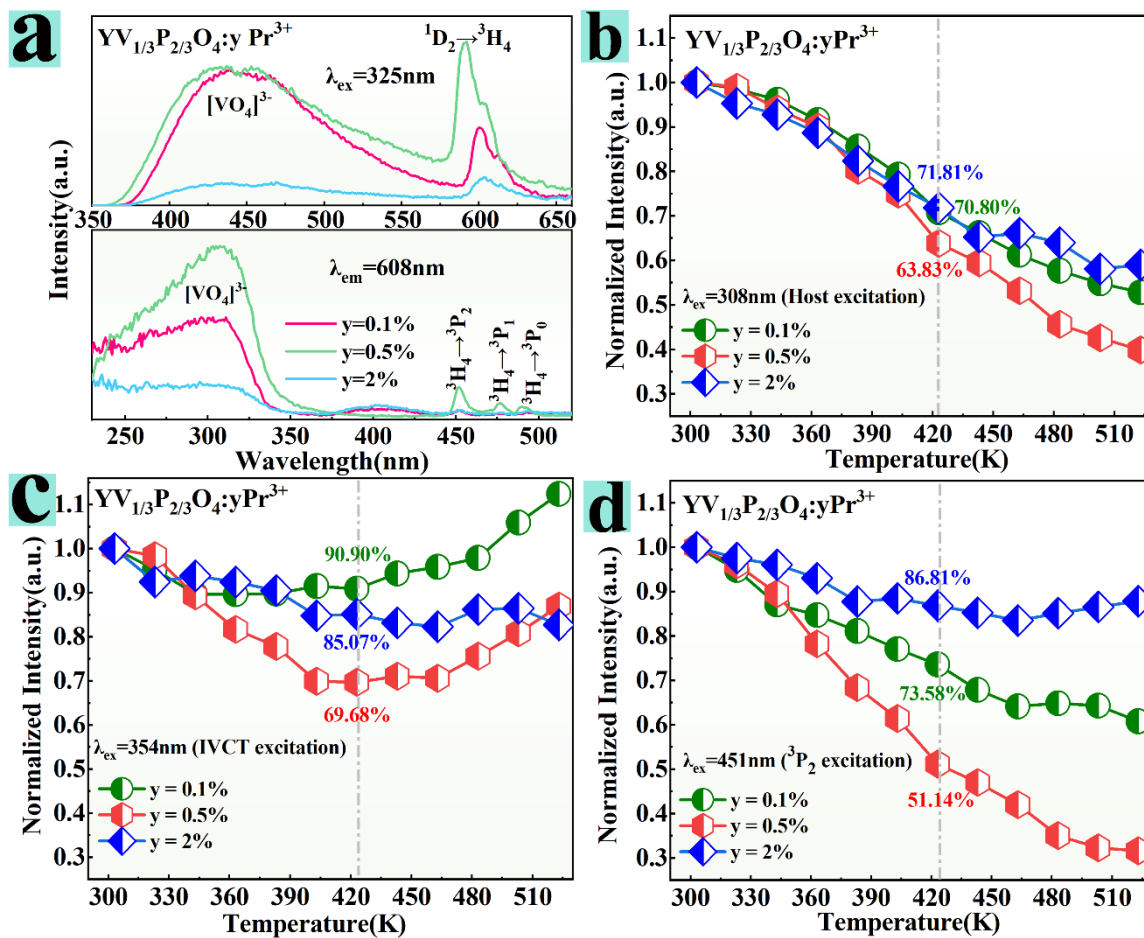


Figure S8. (a) PL and PLE spectra of $\text{YV}_{1/3}\text{P}_{2/3}\text{O}_4:\text{yPr}^{3+}$ (y = 0.1%, 0.5%, 2%) ($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 325\text{ nm}$, $\lambda_{\text{em}} = 608\text{ nm}$). Temperature behavior of the integrated intensity of 1D_2 emission of $\text{YV}_{1/3}\text{P}_{2/3}\text{O}_4:\text{yPr}^{3+}$ (y = 0.1%, 0.5%, 2%) under excitation of (b) the host excitation, (c) the IVCT and (d) the 3P_2 excitation.

Figure S9

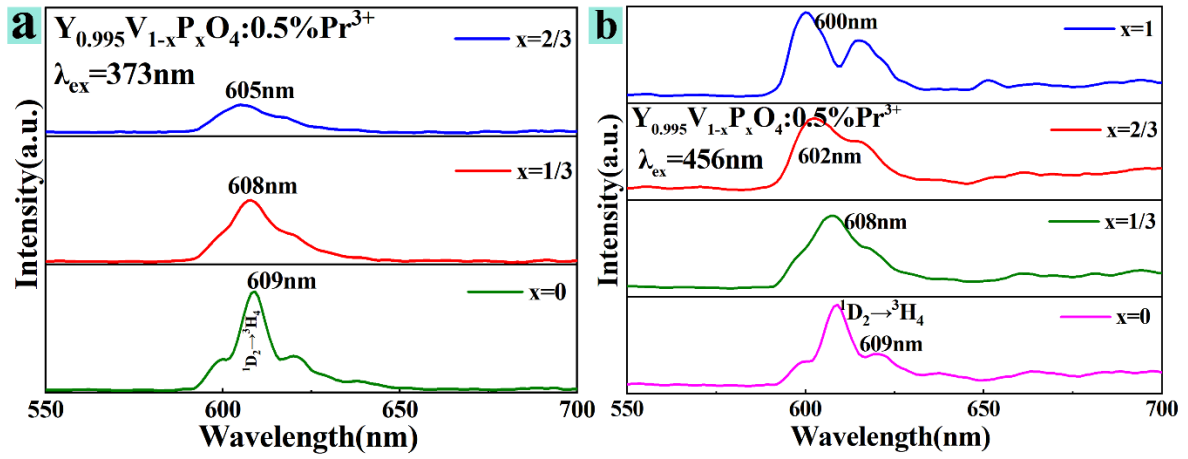


Figure S9. (a) PL spectra of $Y_{0.995}V_{1-x}P_xO_4:0.5\%Pr^{3+}$ ($x = 0, 1/3, 2/3$) ($\lambda_{ex} = 373\text{ nm}$). (b) PL spectra of $Y_{0.995}V_{1-x}P_xO_4:0.5\%Pr^{3+}$ ($x = 0, 1/3, 2/3, 1$) ($\lambda_{ex} = 456\text{ nm}$).

Table S1. Relevant Rietveld Refinement Parameters and Crystallographic Data.

Parameter	X=0	X=1/3	X=2/3	X=1
Space group	I41/amd	I41/amd	I41/amd	I41/amd
a (Å)	7.115	7.114	6.967	6.880
b (Å)	7.115	7.114	6.967	6.880
c (Å)	6.286	6.286	6.115	6.018
α (deg)	90	90	90	90
β (deg)	90	90	90	90
γ (deg)	90	90	90	90
V (Å ³)	318.185	318.116	296.796	284.873
units, z	4	4	4	4
Rp (%)	4.07	4.99	4.06	4.62
Rwp (%)	6.92	8.32	5.67	6.62
χ^2	3.03	3.66	2.71	3.04