

Systematic rare earth doping to adopt R32 huntite structure in $\text{NdSc}_3(\text{BO}_3)_4$ crystal.

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Abstract

Huntite borates with R32 crystal structure have great potential in photonics applications as nonlinear and self-doubling media. This study is focused on determining the type and quantity of impurities responsible for converting the structure of $\text{NdSc}_3(\text{BO}_3)_4$ to R32 polymorph. According to the single crystal X-ray diffraction of $\text{R}_x\text{Nd}_y\text{Sc}_z(\text{BO}_3)_4$ ($\text{R} = \text{Sm-Lu}$, $x+y+z=4$), the obtained compounds crystallize in the space group R32 ($\text{R} = \text{Eu, Er, Tm, Yb}$) and P3₂21 ($\text{R} = \text{Sm, Gd, Tb, Dy, Ho}$). Potential limitations to the future use of the crystals were identified, including compositional zoning and the possible presence of other polymorphic forms.

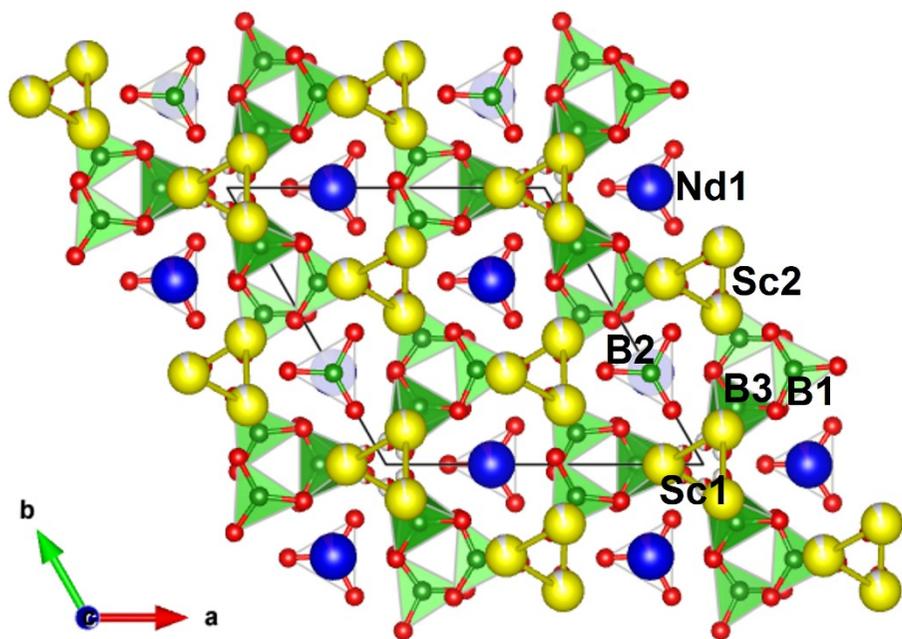


Figure S1. Crystal structure of NdSc₃(BO₃)₄:R (R = Sm, Gd, Tb, Dy, Ho, Lu) (sp. gr. *P3₂21*) compound projected down the *c* axis. Nd and Sc cations are blue and yellow spheres, BO₃ groups are shown as green triangles (B – green spheres, O – red spheres).

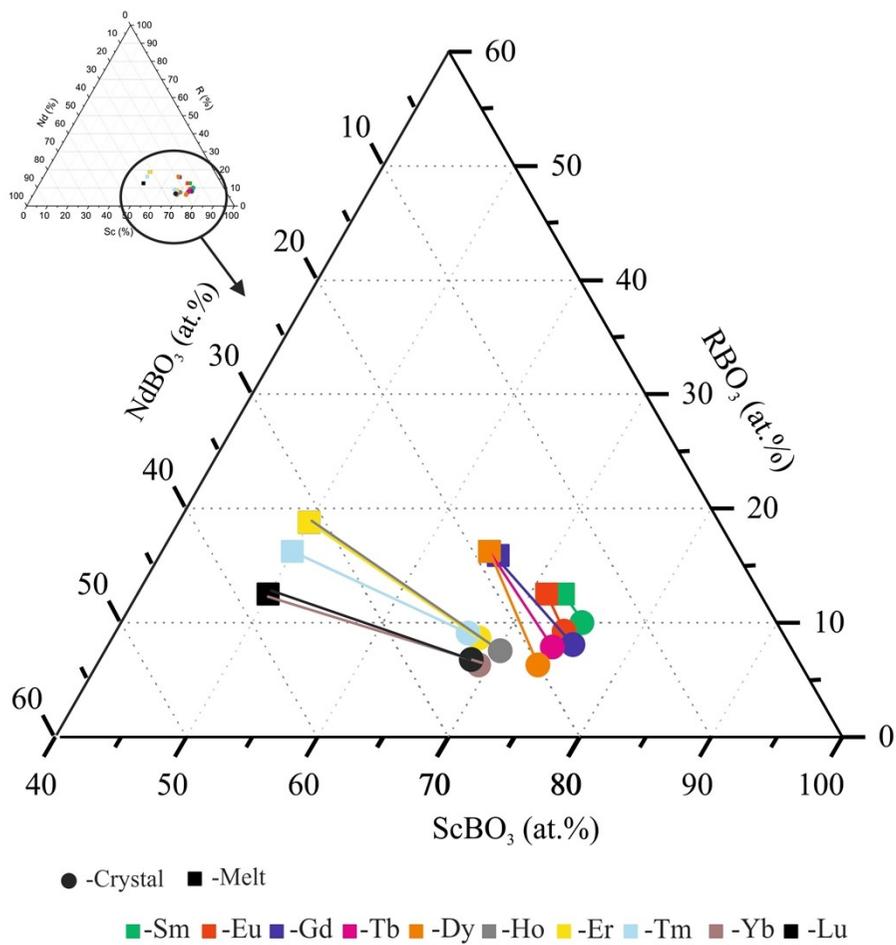


Figure S2. Relationship between the compositions in the melted batch and the compositions of the grown crystals.

Table S1. Selected bond distances (Å) for the coordination polyhedral of the studied NdSc₃(BO₃)₄:R (R = Eu, Er, Tm, Yb) samples (sp. gr. R32).

	R=Eu	R=Er	R=Tm	R=Yb
Nd-O1 ^(×6)	2.43(2)	2.437(5)	2.440(2)	2.441(4)
<i>m.a.n. (e)</i>	64.491	64.640	62.859	65.870
Sc2-O1 ^(×2)	2.110(2)	2.1243(6)	2.1271(4)	2.1192(6)
Sc2-O2 ^(×2)	2.13(2)	2.142(6)	2.149(3)	2.142(5)
Sc2-O3 ^(×2)	2.06(1)	2.069(4)	2.070(3)	2.065(4)
<Sc2-O>	2.10	2.112	2.115	2.109
<i>m.a.n. (e)</i>	23.772	25.106	26.979	24.269
B1-O1 ^(×3)	1.374(7)	1.376(5)	1.378(3)	1.383(5)
B2-O2	1.36(3)	1.38(1)	1.366(6)	1.365(9)
B2-O3 ^(×2)	1.36(1)	1.365(6)	1.368(3)	1.372(4)
<B2-O >	1.36	1.37	1.367	1.370
O1-B1-O1	120.0	120.0	120	120
O2-B2-O3	117.9(6)	117.9(3)	118.1(2)	118.1(2)
O2-B2-O3'	117.9(6)	117.9(3)	118.1(2)	118.1(2)
O3-B2-O3'	124.2(7)	124.3(6)	123.8(3)	123.9(3)

Table S2. Valence balance calculation for studied sample NdSc₃(BO₃)₄:R (R = Eu)

	Nd1	Sc2	B1	B2	Σ
O1	0.416 ^(×6)	0.482 ^(×2)	0.994 ^(×3)	-	1.892
O2		0.457 ^(×2) [^{×2}]	-	1.049	1.963
O3		0.542 ^(×2) [^{×2}]		1.023 ^(×2)	2.107
Σ	2.496	2.962	2.982	3.095	

^(×2) – valence strengths doubled in the calculation of valence balance at the cations

[^{×2}] – valence strengths doubled in the calculation of valence balance at the anions

Table S3. Valence balance calculation for studied sample NdSc₃(BO₃)₄:R (R = Er)

	Nd1	Sc2	B1	B2	Σ
O1	0.406 ^(×6)	0.467 ^(×2)	0.989 ^(×3)	-	1.862
O2		0.449 ^(×2) [^{×2}]	-	0.978	1.876
O3		0.528 ^(×2) [^{×2}]		1.020 ^(×2)	2.076
Σ	2.436	2.888	2.967	3.018	

^(×2) – valence strengths doubled in the calculation of valence balance at the cations

[^{×2}] – valence strengths doubled in the calculation of valence balance at the anions

Table S4. Valence balance calculation for studied sample NdSc₃(BO₃)₄:R (R = Tm)

	Nd1	Sc2	B1	B2	Σ
O1	0.403 ^(×6)	0.464 ^(×2)	0.983 ^(×3)	-	1.850
O2		0.442 ^(×2) [^{×2}]	-	1.017	1.901
O3		0.526 ^(×2) [^{×2}]		1.011 ^(×2)	2.063
Σ	2.418	2.864	2.949	3.039	

^(×2) – valence strengths doubled in the calculation of valence balance at the cations

[^{×2}] – valence strengths doubled in the calculation of valence balance at the anions

Table S5. Valence balance calculation for studied sample NdSc₃(BO₃)₄:R (R = Yb)

	Nd1	Sc2	B1	B2	Σ
O1	0.402 ^(×6)	0.472 ^(×2)	0.970 ^(×3)	-	1.844
O2		0.449 ^(×2) [^{×2}]	-	1.020	1.918
O3		0.532 ^(×2) [^{×2}]		1.000 ^(×2)	2.064
Σ	2.412	2.906	2.910	3.020	

^(×2) – valence strengths doubled in the calculation of valence balance at the cations

[^{×2}] – valence strengths doubled in the calculation of valence balance at the anions

Table S6. Selected data on single crystals, data collection and structure refinement parameters of the studied NdSc₃(BO₃)₄:R (R = Sm-Lu) samples.

	R=Sm	R=Eu	R=Gd	R=Tb	R=Dy	R=Ho	R=Er	R=Tm	R=Yb	R=Lu
Crystal data										
<i>a</i> (Å)	9.7768(3)	9.7610(3)	9.781(1)	9.7594(6)	9.7577(3)	9.7655(3)	9.7999(4)	9.8072(3)	9.804(1)	9.8013(4)
<i>c</i> (Å)	7.9305(3)	7.9185(2)	7.9407(8)	7.9234(5)	7.9240(3)	7.9374(2)	7.9735(3)	7.9928(3)	7.969(1)	7.9747(3)
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	656.48(2)	653.38(2)	657.87(7)	653.56(4)	653.39(2)	655.54(2)	663.08(2)	665.76(2)	663.26(8)	663.46(2)
<i>Z</i>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Crystal dimensions (mm)	0.26×0.24× ×0.15	0.31×0.30× ×0.10	0.22×0.19× ×0.09	0.24×0.22× ×0.09	0.30×0.19× ×0.11	0.25×0.22× ×0.10	0.19×0.18× ×0.16	0.18×0.17× ×0.04	0.19×0.12× ×0.05	0.22×0.10× ×0.07
Crystal density	3.794	4.181	3.972	3.865	4.023	4.064	4.231	4.264	4.208	4.049
Data collection										
Reflections measured	30027	5566	29162	31713	19846	88792	8635	9737	12042	19026
Independent reflections	2121	710	2128	2110	2111	2932	728	733	575	1697
R _{merging} [R _(int)] (%)	6.2	4.8	4.9	4.5	5.7	6.1	4.2	4.6	3.6	4.4
<i>h</i> _{min} , <i>h</i> _{max}	-16, 16	-16, 16	-16, 16	-16, 16	-16, 16	-18, 17	-16, 16	-16, 16	-15, 15	-15, 15
<i>k</i> _{min} , <i>k</i> _{max}	-16, 16	-16, 15	-16, 16	-16, 16	-16, 16	-18, 18	-16, 16	-16, 16	-15, 15	-15, 15
<i>l</i> _{min} , <i>l</i> _{max}	-13, 13	-11, 13	-13, 13	-13, 13	-13, 13	-14, 14	-13, 13	-13, 13	-12, 12	-12, 12
Refinement										
Space group	<i>P</i> 3 ₂ 21	<i>R</i> 32	<i>P</i> 3 ₂ 21	<i>R</i> 32	<i>R</i> 32	<i>R</i> 32	<i>P</i> 3 ₂ 21			
Reflections used in the refinement (<i>I</i> > 3σ _(<i>I</i>))	1963	701	1929	1995	1899	2582	724	731	573	1563
N. of refined parameters	102	44	107	106	107	107	44	44	44	107
<i>R</i> ^a [on <i>F</i>] (%)	7.95	5.24	2.12	6.59	6.79	6.64	3.10	1.73	2.81	6.70
<i>R</i> _w ^b [on <i>F</i>] (%)	8.52	5.83	2.92	8.13	8.54	7.35	3.44	1.83	3.46	9.48
Goof ^c	1.0269	1.0704	1.0560	1.0097	1.0248	1.1529	1.0808	1.0836	1.0240	0.9692
Δρ _{min} /Δρ _{max} (e ⁻ /Å ³)	-6.95/2.92	-5.60/2.50	-4.70/2.66	-4.53/2.64	-7.37/2.59	-3.89/2.44	-3.52/1.40	-1.90/0.90	-3.26/1.04	-4.92/2.36

^a $R = \frac{\sum[|F_o| - |F_c|]}{\sum|F_o|}$.

^b $R_w = \frac{[\sum[w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2]/\sum[w(F_o^2)^2]]^{1/2}}{w}$; *w* = Chebyshev optimized weights.

^c Goodness-of-fit = $[\sum[w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2]/(N-p)]^{1/2}$, where *N* and *p* are the number of reflections and parameters, respectively.

Table S7. Selected bond distances (Å) for the coordination polyhedra of the studied NdSc₃(BO₃)₄:R (R = Sm, Gd, Tb, Dy, Ho, Lu) samples (sp. gr. P3₂21).

	R=Sm	R=Gd	R=Tb	R=Dy	R=Ho	R=Lu
Nd1-O1 ^(×2)	2.422(6)	2.419(6)	2.415(6)	2.421(6)	2.424(6)	2.455(6)
Nd1-O2	2.802(5)	2.803(5)	2.791(4)	2.798(5)	2.820(5)	2.805(6)
Nd1-O3 ^(×2)	2.448(4)	2.447(3)	2.437(3)	2.441(3)	2.445(3)	2.453(4)
Nd1-O4 ^(×2)	3.009(5)	3.011(4)	2.999(4)	3.007(4)	3.002(4)	3.052(6)
Nd1-O5 ^(×2)	2.401(6)	2.401(6)	2.381(5)	2.401(6)	2.401(5)	2.438(7)
<Nd1-O>	2.596	2.595	2.584	2.593	2.596	2.622
<i>m.a.n. (e)</i>	<i>54.600</i>	<i>61.132</i>	<i>58.240</i>	<i>61.938</i>	<i>62.257</i>	<i>58.878</i>
Sc1-O2	2.026(8)	2.019(8)	2.023(7)	2.001(8)	2.005(8)	2.007(9)
Sc1-O2'	2.026(7)	2.019(7)	2.023(6)	2.002(7)	2.005(7)	2.007(8)
Sc1-O2''	2.363(7)	2.365(7)	2.340(6)	2.366(7)	2.345(7)	2.432(8)
Sc1-O2'''	2.363(6)	2.365(6)	2.340(6)	2.366(6)	2.346(6)	2.432(7)
Sc1-O5	2.121(5)	2.119(5)	2.130(4)	2.112(5)	2.103(4)	2.083(6)
Sc1-O5	2.122(7)	2.119(6)	2.131(5)	2.113(6)	2.103(6)	2.083(7)
Sc1-O6	2.148(4)	2.146(4)	2.136(4)	2.140(4)	2.148(4)	2.178(4)
Sc1-O6	2.148(4)	2.147(4)	2.136(4)	2.141(4)	2.148(4)	2.179(4)
<Sc1-O>	2.165	2.162	2.157	2.155	2.150	2.175
<i>m.a.n. (e)</i>	<i>19.194</i>	<i>20.013</i>	<i>18.837</i>	<i>20.286</i>	<i>21.126</i>	<i>20.916</i>
Sc2-O1	2.087(7)	2.093(7)	2.087(6)	2.094(7)	2.079(6)	2.097(7)
Sc2-O3	2.034(4)	2.031(3)	2.035(3)	2.033(3)	2.033(3)	2.038(4)
Sc2-O4	2.146(4)	2.154(4)	2.148(5)	2.149(4)	2.152(4)	2.157(5)
Sc2-O4'	2.161(6)	2.162(5)	2.148(4)	2.156(5)	2.159(5)	2.181(7)
Sc2-O7	2.105(4)	2.104(4)	2.096(3)	2.098(4)	2.096(3)	2.112(5)
Sc2-O7'	2.114(4)	2.119(4)	2.118(3)	2.118(4)	2.121(3)	2.126(4)
<Sc2-O>	2.108	2.111	2.105	2.108	2.107	2.119
<i>m.a.n. (e)</i>	<i>21.253</i>	<i>22.541</i>	<i>21.315</i>	<i>22.602</i>	<i>23.502</i>	<i>26.274</i>
B1-O3	1.363(8)	1.373(7)	1.362(7)	1.359(7)	1.347(7)	1.373(9)
B1-O4	1.362(5)	1.358(5)	1.362(5)	1.350(5)	1.359(5)	1.362(6)
B1-O5	1.362(9)	1.367(9)	1.369(8)	1.369(9)	1.397(8)	1.36(1)
<B1-O >	1.362	1.366	1.364	1.359	1.368	1.365

B2-O6	1.294(6)	1.318(5)	1.314(5)	1.304(5)	1.272(5)	1.307(6)
B2-O7 (*2)	1.401(8)	1.391(8)	1.392(7)	1.391(8)	1.410(7)	1.378(9)
<B2-O >	1.365	1.367	1.366	1.362	1.364	1.354
B3-O1 (*2)	1.339(6)	1.339(6)	1.337(5)	1.325(5)	1.351(5)	1.310(6)
B3-O2	1.533(9)	1.54(1)	1.532(9)	1.54(1)	1.514(9)	1.56(1)
B3-O2'	1.53(1)	1.54(1)	1.532(9)	1.54(1)	1.51(1)	1.56(1)
<B3-O >	1.404	1.406	1.402	1.468	1.458	1.393
O3-B1-O4	117.7(5)	116.9(4)	116.9(4)	117.3(4)	117.8(4)	115.7(5)
O3-B1-O5	125.2(5)	124.8(4)	125.5(4)	124.5(4)	124.7(4)	124.6(5)
O4-B1-O5	117.1(5)	118.3(4)	117.6(4)	118.1(4)	117.4(4)	119.8(5)
O6-B2-O7	123.1(4)	122.0(4)	122.4(5)	122.5(5)	123.4(5)	120.8(5)
O6-B2-O7'	123.1(5)	122.0(5)	122.4(5)	122.5(5)	123.4(5)	120.8(5)
O7-B2-O7'	113.8(5)	115.9(4)	115.3(4)	115.1(5)	113.1(4)	118.3(5)
O1-B3-O1'	124.9(8)	125.4(7)	124.5(7)	124.9(7)	122.7(7)	128.2(9)
O1-B3-O2	106.0(4)	105.8(4)	105.7(3)	106.2(4)	107.4(3)	105.8(4)
O1'-B3-O2	124.8(5)	124.5(4)	125.6(4)	124.3(4)	125.5(4)	121.1(5)

Table S8. Valence balance calculation for studied sample NdSc₃(BO₃)₄:R (R = Sm)

	Nd1	Sc1	Sc2	B1	B2	B3	Σ
O1	0.423 ^(×2)	-	0.507	-	-	1.097 ^(×2)	2.027
O2	0.152	0.580 ^(×2) 0.275 ^(×2)	-	-	-	0.637/0.642	1.644/1.649
O3	0.395 ^(×2)	-	0.776	1.026	-	-	2.179
O4	0.087 ^(×2)	-	0.445 0.430	1.028	-	-	1.990
O5	0.448 ^(×2)	0.470/0.469	-	1.028	-	-	1.945/1.946
O6	-	0.443 ^(×2) [×2]	-	-	1.244	-	2.130
O7	-	-	0.487 0.478	-	0.922 ^(×2)	-	1.887
Σ	2.858	2.375/2.985	3.132	3.082	3.088	2.831/2.836	

^(×2) – valence strengths doubled in the calculation of valence balance at the cations

[×2] – valence strengths doubled in the calculation of valence balance at the anions

Table S9. Valence balance calculation for studied sample NdSc₃(BO₃)₄:R (R = Gd)

	Nd1	Sc1	Sc2	B1	B2	B3	Σ
O1	0.427 ^(×2)	-	0.500	-	-	1.097 ^(×2)	2.024
O2	0.152	0.589 ^(×2) 0.274 ^(×2)	-	-	-	0.625	1.640
O3	0.396 ^(×2)	-	0.574	0.997	-	-	1.967
O4	0.087 ^(×2)	-	0.437 0.430	1.040	-	-	1.994
O5	0.448 ^(×2)	0.472 ^(×2)	-	1.014	-	-	1.934
O6	-	0.445 ^(×2) [×2]	-	-	1.163	-	2.053
O7	-	-	0.488 0.472	-	0.948 ^(×2)	-	1.908
Σ	2.868	2.382/3.012	2.901	3.051	3.059	2.819	

^(×2) – valence strengths doubled in the calculation of valence balance at the cations

[×2] – valence strengths doubled in the calculation of valence balance at the anions

Table S10. Valence balance calculation for studied sample NdSc₃(BO₃)₄:R (R = Tb)

	Nd1	Sc1	Sc2	B1	B2	B3	Σ
O1	0.431 ^(×2)	-	0.507	-	-	1.103 ^(×2)	2.041
O2	0.157	0.584 ^(×2) 0.290 ^(×2)	-	-	-	0.639	1.670
O3	0.406 ^(×2)	-	0.569	1.028	-	-	2.003
O4	0.089 ^(×2)	-	0.443 ^(×2) [×2]	1.028	-	-	2.003
O5	0.473 ^(×2)	0.460/0.461	-	1.008	-	-	1.941/1.942
O6	-	0.455 ^(×2) [×2]	-	-	1.176	-	2.086
O7	-	-	0.497 0.473	-	0.946 ^(×2)	-	1.916
Σ	2.955	2.411/2.999	2.932	3.064	3.068	2.845	

^(×2) – valence strengths doubled in the calculation of valence balance at the cations

[×2] – valence strengths doubled in the calculation of valence balance at the anions

Table S11. Valence balance calculation for studied sample NdSc₃(BO₃)₄:R (R = Dy)

	Nd1	Sc1	Sc2	B1	B2	B3	Σ
O1	0.424 ^(×2)	-	0.499	-	-	1.141 ^(×2)	2.064
O2	0.154	0.613/0.612 0.273 ^(×2)	-	-	-	0.625	1.664/1.665
O3	0.402 ^(×2)	-	0.571	1.037	-	-	2.010
O4	0.087 ^(×2)	-	0.442 0.435	1.064	-	-	2.028
O5	0.448 ^(×2)	0.480/0.479	-	1.008	-	-	1.935/1.936
O6	-	0.451 0.450	-	-	1.210	-	2.111
O7	-	-	0.495 0.473	-	0.948 ^(×2)	-	1.916
Σ	2.876	2.406/3.085	2.915	3.109	3.106	2.391	

^(×2) – valence strengths doubled in the calculation of valence balance at the cations

[×2] – valence strengths doubled in the calculation of valence balance at the anions

Table S12. Valence balance calculation for studied sample NdSc₃(BO₃)₄:R (R = Ho)

	Nd1	Sc1	Sc2	B1	B2	B3	Σ
O1	0.421 ^(×2)	-	0.516	-	-	1.061 ^(×2)	2.064
O2	0.145	0.608 ^(×2) 0.287/0.286	-	-	-	0.672/0.679	1.71/1.72
O3	0.398 ^(×2)	-	0.571	1.073	-	-	2.042
O4	0.089 ^(×2)	-	0.439 0.432	1.037	-	-	1.997
O5	0.448 ^(×2)	0.489 ^(×2)	-	0.932	-	-	1.869
O6	-	0.443 ^(×2) [^{×2}]	-	-	1.323	-	2.209
O7	-	-	0.497 0.470	-	0.899 ^(×2)	-	1.866
Σ	2.857	2.438/3.080	2.925	3.042	3.121	2.794/2.801	

^(×2) – valence strengths doubled in the calculation of valence balance at the cations

[^{×2}] – valence strengths doubled in the calculation of valence balance at the anions

Table S13. Valence balance calculation for studied sample NdSc₃(BO₃)₄:R (R = Lu)

	Nd1	Sc1	Sc2	B1	B2	B3	Σ
O1	0.387 ^(×2)	-	0.496	-	-	1.190 ^(×2)	2.073
O2	0.151 ^(×2)	0.605 ^(×2) 0.236 ^(×2)	-	-	-	0.591	1.583
O3	0.389 ^(×2)	-	0.565	0.997	-	-	1.951
O4	0.077 ^(×2)	-	0.434 0.412	1.028	-	-	1.951
O5	0.405 ^(×2)	0.512 ^(×2)	-	1.034	-	-	1.951
O6	-	0.415 0.414	-	-	1.200	-	2.029
O7	-	-	0.480 0.465	-	0.983 ^(×2)	-	1.928
Σ	2.818	2.325/3.063	2.852	3.059	3.166	2.971	

^(×2) – valence strengths doubled in the calculation of valence balance at the cations

[^{×2}] – valence strengths doubled in the calculation of valence balance at the anions

Table S14. Crystallographic coordinates, occupancies and equivalent/isotropic atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2) of $\text{NdSc}_3(\text{BO}_3)_4\text{:R}$ (R = Sm).

Site	x/a	y/b	z/c	Occ.	Ueq	U11	U22	U33	U23	U13	U12
Nd1	0.66725(5)	0.66725(5)	0.5	0.910(1)	0.0001	0.0002(2)	0.0002(2)	-0.0005(2)	-0.00020(6)	0.00020(6)	-0.0002(1)
Sc1	0	0.8744(3)	5/6	0.914(1)	0.0406	0.0019(6)	0.0010(5)	0.1190(9)	0.0022(4)	0.0044(7)	0.0010(3)
Sc2	0.2150(2)	0.6708(1)	0.4973(1)	0.891(1)	0.0007	0.0040(4)	0.001(4)	-0.0040(3)	-0.0006(3)	-0.0016(3)	0.0011(3)
Sm2	0.2150(2)	0.6708(1)	0.4973(1)	0.0410(9)	0.0007	0.0040(4)	0.001(4)	-0.0040(3)	-0.0006(3)	-0.0016(3)	0.0011(3)
O1	0.6576(6)	0.8606(6)	0.6829(7)	1	0.0179	0.0082(9)	0.0092(9)	0.0352(9)	0.0029(9)	0.0158(9)	0.0036(8)
O2	0.9628(7)	0.9155(7)	0.4005(8)	0.5	0.0046	0.0036(9)	-0.0001(9)	0.0093(9)	-0.0003(9)	0.0001(9)	0.0002(9)
O3	0.4506(5)	0.4785(5)	0.3212(5)	1	0.0008	0.0017(8)	0.0003(8)	0.0008(8)	0.0000(7)	-0.0011(7)	0.0009(7)
O4	0.3555(5)	0.6008(5)	0.6451(5)	1	0.0035	0.0078(8)	-0.0003(8)	0.0016(8)	-0.0003(8)	-0.0001(8)	0.0008(7)
O5	0.6721(6)	0.8668(6)	0.3195(6)	1	0.0154	0.0135(9)	0.0247(9)	0.0133(9)	-0.0144(8)	-0.0128(8)	0.0135(8)
O6	0.8025(6)	0.8025(6)	0	1	0.0360	0.0058(6)	0.058(6)	0.010(1)	0.0034(7)	-0.0034(7)	0.0055(8)
O7	0.6612(5)	0.5226(5)	0.0008(5)	1	0.0013	0.0055(8)	-0.0007(8)	-0.0010(8)	0.0009(7)	-0.0013(8)	0.0012(7)
B1	0.8866(6)	0.5439(6)	0.6731(6)	1	0.0009	0.0003(8)	0.0000(8)	0.0004(9)	0.0002(8)	-0.0002(8)	0.0015(8)
B2	0.6701(6)	0.6701(6)	0	1	0.0038	0.0023(6)	0.0023(6)	0.0049(9)	-0.0020(6)	0.0020(6)	0.0004(8)
B3	0.7906(8)	0	2/3	1	0.0393	0.0039(9)	0.0125(9)	0.104(1)	0.0006(9)	0.0003(4)	0.0062(4)

Table S15. Crystallographic coordinates, occupancies and equivalent/isotropic atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2) of $\text{NdSc}_3(\text{BO}_3)_4\text{:R}$ (R = Eu).

Site	x/a	y/b	z/c	Occ.	Ueq	U11	U22	U33	U23	U13	U12
Nd1	0	0	0	0.952(2)	0.0012	0.0012(4)	0.0012(4)	0.0013(5)	0.0000(1)	0.0000(1)	0.0006(2)
Eu1	0	0	0	0.117(2)	0.0012	0.0012(4)	0.0012(4)	0.0013(5)	0.0000(1)	0.0000(1)	0.0006(2)
Sc2	0.5449(5)	0	0	0.808(3)	0.0080	0.0051(9)	0.005(1)	0.014(1)	0.0024(9)	0.0012(4)	0.0023(5)
Eu2	0.5449(5)	0	0	0.108(2)	0.0080	0.0051(9)	0.005(1)	0.014(1)	0.0024(9)	0.0012(4)	0.0023(5)
O1	0.8592(14)	0	0.5	1	0.0041	0.001(2)	0.004(2)	0.008(2)	0.0000(1)	0.0000(1)	0.001(1)
O2	0.592(2)	0	0.5	1	0.0496	0.022(2)	0.066(2)	0.075(2)	-0.061(2)	-0.031(1)	0.033(1)
O3	0.4587(15)	0.1419(13)	0.5152(15)	1	0.0081	0.012(2)	0.003(2)	0.007(2)	0.000(2)	0.003(2)	0.002(2)
B1	0	0	0.5	1	0.0018	0.0000(1)	0.0000(1)	0.005(2)	0	0	0.0000(1)
B2	0.4532(18)	0	0.5	1	0.0070	0.001(2)	0.005(2)	0.016(2)	-0.002(2)	-0.001(1)	0.003(1)

Table S16. Crystallographic coordinates, occupancies and equivalent/isotropic atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2) of $\text{NdSc}_3(\text{BO}_3)_4\text{:R}$ (R = Gd).

Site	x/a	y/b	z/c	Occ.	Ueq	U11	U22	U33	U23	U13	U12
Nd1	0.66727(4)	0.66727(4)	0.5	0.909(1)	0.0045	0.0042(1)	0.0042(1)	0.0046(2)	-0.00012(5)	0.00012(5)	0.0017(1)
Gd1	0.66727(4)	0.66727(4)	0.5	0.103(1)	0.0045	0.0042(1)	0.0042(1)	0.0046(2)	-0.00012(5)	0.00012(5)	0.0017(1)
Sc1	0	0.8747(2)	5/6	0.953(1)	0.0321	0.0009(5)	-0.0002(4)	0.0957(9)	0.0008(3)	0.0017(6)	0.0003(3)
Sc2	0.2139(1)	0.6701(1)	0.49740(7)	0.871(1)	0.0011	0.0037(3)	0.0019(3)	-0.0026(3)	-0.0006(2)	-0.0015(2)	0.0012(2)
Gd2	0.2139(1)	0.6701(1)	0.49740(7)	0.0664(9)	0.0011	0.0037(3)	0.0019(3)	-0.0026(3)	-0.0006(2)	-0.0015(2)	0.0012(2)
O1	0.6586(6)	0.8604(6)	0.6831(7)	1	0.0212	0.0068(8)	0.0094(9)	0.0461(9)	-0.018(9)	0.0072(9)	0.0031(8)
O2	0.9627(7)	0.9161(7)	0.4013(7)	0.5	0.0078	0.0034(9)	0.0001(9)	0.0192(9)	-0.0005(9)	0.0000(9)	0.0004(8)
O3	0.4527(4)	0.4791(4)	0.3194(4)	1	0.0026	0.0034(8)	0.0000(8)	0.0047(8)	0.0002(7)	-0.0017(7)	0.0011(7)
O4	0.3555(5)	0.6013(4)	0.6447(5)	1	0.0066	0.0101(8)	0.0020(7)	0.0084(8)	-0.0034(7)	-0.0035(8)	0.0035(7)
O5	0.6734(5)	0.8676(6)	0.3202(6)	1	0.0131	0.0112(8)	0.0193(9)	0.0137(8)	-0.0081(8)	-0.0077(8)	0.0112(7)
O6	0.8029(6)	0.8029(6)	0	1	0.0411	0.0089(6)	0.0089(6)	0.1088(10)	0.0048(7)	-0.0048(7)	0.0068(8)
O7	0.6624(4)	0.5232(5)	0.0001(4)	1	0.0015	0.0053(8)	-0.0005(8)	-0.0001(8)	-0.0002(6)	-0.0010(7)	0.0013(6)
B1	0.8850(5)	0.5433(5)	0.6722(5)	1	0.0005	0.0001(8)	0.0012(8)	-0.0003(8)	0.0004(7)	0.0006(8)	0.0019(7)
B2	0.6682(5)	0.6682(5)	0	1	0.0023	0.0020(6)	0.0020(6)	0.0011(9)	-0.0007(5)	0.0007(5)	-0.0003(8)
B3	0.7913(8)	0	2/3	1	0.0349	0.0082(9)	0.0295(9)	0.0743(10)	0.0212(9)	0.0106(4)	0.0148(4)

Table S17. Crystallographic coordinates, occupancies and equivalent/isotropic atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2) of $\text{NdSc}_3(\text{BO}_3)_4\text{:R}$ (R = Tb).

Site	x/a	y/b	z/c	Occ.	Ueq	U11	U22	U33	U23	U13	U12
Nd1	0.66735(4)	0.66735(4)	0.5	0.884(1)	0.0043	0.0041(1)	0.0041(1)	0.0041(2)	-0.00012(5)	0.00012(5)	0.0016(1)
Tb1	0.66735(4)	0.66735(4)	0.5	0.080(1)	0.0043	0.0041(1)	0.0041(1)	0.0041(2)	-0.00012(5)	0.00012(5)	0.0016(1)
Sc1	0	0.8752(2)	5/6	0.897(1)	0.0341	0.0018(5)	0.0002(4)	0.1003(9)	0.0008(3)	0.0015(6)	0.0005(3)
Sc2	0.2145(2)	0.67030(9)	0.49728(7)	1.015(1)	0.0008	0.0031(3)	0.0017(3)	-0.0031(3)	-0.0004(2)	-0.0015(2)	0.0008(2)
O1	0.6578(5)	0.8607(6)	0.6824(7)	1	0.0265	0.0122(8)	0.0126(9)	0.0546(9)	0.0030(9)	0.0207(8)	0.0060(7)
O2	0.9614(6)	0.9156(6)	0.3993(7)	0.5	0.0091	0.0031(9)	0.0032(9)	0.0226(9)	-0.0011(9)	-0.0002(9)	0.0029(8)
O3	0.4533(4)	0.4793(4)	0.3197(4)	1	0.0051	0.0079(8)	0.0032(8)	0.0052(8)	-0.0002(7)	-0.0036(7)	0.0035(7)
O4	0.3559(4)	0.6019(4)	0.6434(4)	1	0.0062	0.0086(8)	0.0040(7)	0.0071(8)	-0.0036(7)	-0.0009(7)	0.0039(7)
O5	0.6727(5)	0.8663(5)	0.3217(5)	1	0.0168	0.0154(8)	0.0246(9)	0.0177(8)	-0.0177(8)	-0.0162(8)	0.0155(7)
O6	0.8038(6)	0.8038(6)	0	1	0.0522	0.0078(6)	0.0078(6)	0.1430(10)	0.0037(7)	-0.0037(7)	0.0054(8)
O7	0.6624(4)	0.5233(4)	-0.0008(3)	1	0.0030	0.0096(8)	-0.0002(7)	0.0002(8)	0.0003(6)	-0.0009(7)	0.0027(6)
B1	0.8856(5)	0.5432(5)	0.6723(5)	1	0.0007	0.0002(8)	0.0035(8)	0.0011(8)	0.0004(7)	0.0000(8)	0.0030(7)
B2	0.6692(5)	0.6692(5)	0	1	0.0040	0.0021(6)	0.0021(6)	0.0053(9)	-0.0014(5)	0.0014(5)	-0.0009(8)
B3	0.7912(7)	0	2/3	1	0.0401	0.0010(9)	0.0045(8)	0.1159(10)	0.0007(9)	0.0003(4)	0.0023(4)

Table S18. Crystallographic coordinates, occupancies and equivalent/isotropic atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2) of $\text{NdSc}_3(\text{BO}_3)_4\text{:R}$ (R = Dy).

Site	x/a	y/b	z/c	Occ.	Ueq	U11	U22	U33	U23	U13	U12
Nd1	0.66732(4)	0.66732(4)	0.5	0.919(1)	0.0039	0.0039(2)	0.0039(2)	0.0031(2)	-0.00014(5)	0.00014(5)	0.0014(1)
Dy1	0.66732(4)	0.66732(4)	0.5	0.103(1)	0.0039	0.0039(2)	0.0039(2)	0.0031(2)	-0.00014(5)	0.00014(5)	0.0014(1)
Sc1	0	0.8751(3)	5/6	0.966(1)	0.0330	0.0012(6)	-0.0004(4)	0.0984(9)	0.0008(3)	0.0016(7)	0.0004(3)
Sc2	0.2142(2)	0.6703(1)	0.49734(7)	0.850(1)	0.0009	0.0035(3)	0.0020(3)	-0.0031(3)	-0.0005(2)	-0.0015(2)	0.0012(2)
Dy2	0.2142(2)	0.6703(1)	0.49734(7)	0.072(1)	0.0009	0.0035(3)	0.0020(3)	-0.0031(3)	-0.0005(2)	-0.0015(2)	0.0012(2)
O1	0.6595(5)	0.8618(6)	0.6833(7)	1	0.0207	0.0068(8)	0.0115(9)	0.0419(9)	-0.0025(9)	0.0153(8)	0.0033(8)
O2	0.9632(7)	0.9167(7)	0.4027(8)	0.5	0.0093	0.0041(9)	-0.0003(9)	0.0242(9)	-0.0004(9)	0.0001(9)	0.0010(8)
O3	0.4530(4)	0.4787(4)	0.3194(4)	1	0.0016	0.0031(8)	0.0000(8)	0.0018(8)	0.0001(7)	-0.0012(7)	0.0008(7)
O4	0.3551(5)	0.6008(4)	0.6448(5)	1	0.0045	0.0076(8)	0.0001(7)	0.0045(8)	-0.0005(7)	-0.0003(8)	0.0009(7)
O5	0.6738(5)	0.8685(6)	0.3201(6)	1	0.0121	0.0092(8)	0.0205(9)	0.0110(9)	-0.0096(8)	-0.0092(8)	0.0108(7)
O6	0.8030(6)	0.8030(6)	0	1	0.0463	0.0050(6)	0.0050(6)	0.1299(10)	0.0074(7)	-0.0074(7)	0.0033(8)
O7	0.6623(4)	0.5234(5)	-0.0004(4)	1	0.0011	0.0059(8)	-0.0010(8)	-0.0008(8)	0.0004(6)	0.0012(7)	0.0018(7)
B1	0.8853(5)	0.5428(5)	0.6723(5)	1	0.0013	0.0005(8)	0.0006(8)	-0.0004(8)	0.0006(7)	0.0001(8)	0.0028(7)
B2	0.6694(5)	0.6694(5)	0	1	0.0016	0.0006(6)	0.0006(6)	0.0026(9)	-0.0012(6)	0.0012(6)	-0.0005(8)
B3	0.7914(8)	0	2/3	1	0.0353	0.0016(9)	0.0058(8)	0.0999(10)	0.0006(9)	0.0003(4)	0.0029(4)

Table S19. Crystallographic coordinates, occupancies and equivalent/isotropic atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2) of $\text{NdSc}_3(\text{BO}_3)_4\text{:R}$ (R = Ho).

Site	x/a	y/b	z/c	Occ.	Ueq	U11	U22	U33	U23	U13	U12
Nd1	0.66722(4)	0.66722(4)	0.5	0.936(1)	0.0113	0.0122(1)	0.0122(1)	0.0087(1)	-0.00026(4)	0.00026(4)	0.0055(1)
Ho1	0.66722(4)	0.66722(4)	0.5	0.091(1)	0.0113	0.0122(1)	0.0122(1)	0.0087(1)	-0.00026(4)	0.00026(4)	0.0055(1)
Sc1	0	0.8754(2)	5/6	1.006(1)	0.0353	0.0070(5)	0.0065(4)	0.0926(9)	0.0006(3)	0.0012(6)	0.0035(2)
Sc2	0.2137(1)	0.67005(9)	0.49742(5)	0.832(1)	0.0068	0.0107(3)	0.0092(2)	0.0002(2)	-0.0008(2)	-0.0016(1)	0.0046(2)
Ho2	0.2137(1)	0.67005(9)	0.49742(5)	0.090(1)	0.0068	0.0107(3)	0.0092(2)	0.0002(2)	-0.0008(2)	-0.0016(1)	0.0046(2)
O1	0.6569(5)	0.8607(5)	0.6827(7)	1	0.0280	0.0192(8)	0.0171(8)	0.0459(9)	0.0068(8)	0.0223(8)	0.0078(8)
O2	0.9645(7)	0.9175(7)	0.3987(7)	0.5	0.0164	0.0086(9)	0.0070(9)	0.0315(9)	-0.0035(9)	0.0020(9)	0.0024(8)
O3	0.4528(4)	0.4784(4)	0.3195(4)	1	0.0102	0.0151(8)	0.0113(8)	0.0065(7)	-0.0008(6)	-0.0027(6)	0.0083(6)
O4	0.3560(5)	0.6017(4)	0.6443(4)	1	0.0130	0.0194(8)	0.0118(7)	0.0099(7)	-0.0042(7)	-0.0035(7)	0.0093(7)
O5	0.6752(5)	0.8679(5)	0.3188(5)	1	0.0224	0.0294(8)	0.0343(9)	0.0154(8)	-0.0131(8)	-0.0139(7)	0.0248(7)
O6	0.8021(6)	0.8021(6)	0	1	0.0495	0.0137(6)	0.0137(6)	0.1218(10)	0.0057(7)	-0.0057(7)	0.0072(8)
O7	0.6618(4)	0.5227(4)	-0.0003(3)	1	0.0081	0.0145(8)	0.0073(8)	0.0045(7)	0.0003(6)	-0.0035(6)	0.0070(6)
B1	0.8862(5)	0.5424(5)	0.6718(4)	1	0.0059	0.0088(8)	0.0105(8)	0.0040(7)	0.0010(7)	0.0020(7)	0.0089(7)
B2	0.6718(5)	0.6718(5)	0	1	0.0083	0.0062(6)	0.0062(6)	0.0087(9)	-0.0049(5)	0.0049(5)	0.0001(8)
B3	0.7929(7)	0	2/3	1	0.0473	0.0090(9)	0.0288(9)	0.1107(10)	0.0076(9)	0.0038(4)	0.0144(4)

Table S20. Crystallographic coordinates, occupancies and equivalent/isotropic atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2) of $\text{NdSc}_3(\text{BO}_3)_4\text{:R}$ (R = Er).

Site	x/a	y/b	z/c	Occ.	Ueq	U11	U22	U33	U23	U13	U12
Nd1	0	0	0	0.964(1)	0.0046	0.0046(1)	0.0046(1)	0.0045(2)	0.0000(1)	0.0000(1)	0.0023(7)
Er1	0	0	0	0.100(1)	0.0046	0.0046(1)	0.0046(1)	0.0045(2)	0.0000(1)	0.0000(1)	0.0023(7)
Sc2	0.5440(1)	0	0	0.658(1)	0.0062	0.0037(3)	0.0035(3)	0.0111(4)	0.0017(2)	0.0009(1)	0.0017(2)
Er2	0.5440(1)	0	0	0.166(1)	0.0062	0.0037(3)	0.0035(3)	0.0111(4)	0.0017(2)	0.0009(1)	0.0017(2)
O1	0.8596(5)	0	0.5	1	0.0064	0.0024(9)	0.0072(10)	0.0113(11)	-0.0009(9)	-0.0004(5)	0.0036(5)
O2	0.5935(8)	0	0.5	1	0.0690	0.024(1)	0.088(1)	0.116(1)	-0.094(1)	-0.0471(5)	0.0443(6)
O3	0.4588(5)	0.1415(5)	0.5144(5)	1	0.0102	0.0156(10)	0.0042(9)	0.0088(10)	0.0001(8)	0.0033(9)	0.0035(8)
B1	0	0	0.5	1	0.0027	0.0025(8)	0.0025(8)	0.0030(12)	0	0	0.0013(4)
B2	0.4531(7)	0	0.5	1	0.0101	0.0056(10)	0.009(1)	0.017(1)	-0.009(1)	-0.0046(5)	0.0048(5)

Table S21. Crystallographic coordinates, occupancies and equivalent/isotropic atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2) of $\text{NdSc}_3(\text{BO}_3)_4\text{:R}$ (R = Tm).

Site	x/a	y/b	z/c	Occ.	Ueq	U11	U22	U33	U23	U13	U12
Nd1	0	0	0	0.897(1)	0.0077	0.00746(8)	0.00746(8)	0.0082(1)	0.0000(1)	0.0000(1)	0.00373(4)
Tm1	0	0	0	0.131(1)	0.0077	0.00746(8)	0.00746(8)	0.0082(1)	0.0000(1)	0.0000(1)	0.00373(4)
Sc2	0.54377(6)	0	0	0.782(1)	0.0081	0.0056(1)	0.0052(2)	0.0133(2)	0.0016(1)	0.00081(5)	0.00251(8)
Tm2	0.54377(6)	0	0	0.153(1)	0.0081	0.0056(1)	0.0052(2)	0.0133(2)	0.0016(1)	0.00081(5)	0.00251(8)
O1	0.8595(3)	0	0.5	1	0.0087	0.0045(5)	0.0084(7)	0.0145(8)	-0.0010(6)	-0.0005(3)	0.0042(3)
O2	0.5930(4)	0	0.5	1	0.0697	0.0223(7)	0.0834(10)	0.124(1)	-0.0916(9)	-0.0458(5)	0.0417(5)
O3	0.4588(3)	0.1415(2)	0.5144(3)	1	0.0127	0.0175(7)	0.0068(6)	0.0121(6)	0.0004(5)	0.0033(6)	0.0048(5)
B1	0	0	0.5	1	0.0060	0.0053(6)	0.0053(6)	0.0074(10)	0	0	0.0026(3)
B2	0.4537(4)	0	0.5	1	0.0136	0.0077(7)	0.0145(9)	0.0208(9)	-0.0102(9)	-0.0051(4)	0.0072(5)

Table S22. Crystallographic coordinates, occupancies and equivalent/isotropic atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2) of $\text{NdSc}_3(\text{BO}_3)_4\text{:R}$ (R = Yb).

Site	x/a	y/b	z/c	Occ.	Ueq	U11	U22	U33	U23	U13	U12
Nd1	0	0	0	0.966(1)	0.0050	0.0051(2)	0.0051(2)	0.0048(2)	0.0000(1)	0.0000(1)	0.00253(8)
Yb1	0	0	0	0.113(1)	0.0050	0.0051(2)	0.0051(2)	0.0048(2)	0.0000(1)	0.0000(1)	0.00253(8)
Sc2	0.5449(1)	0	0	0.659(1)	0.0051	0.0027(3)	0.0023(3)	0.0103(5)	0.0017(2)	0.0008(1)	0.0012(2)
Yb2	0.5449(1)	0	0	0.149(1)	0.0051	0.0027(3)	0.0023(3)	0.0103(5)	0.0017(2)	0.0008(1)	0.0012(2)
O1	0.8589(5)	0	0.5	1	0.0061	0.0027(9)	0.0043(9)	0.0118(10)	-0.0004(9)	-0.0002(4)	0.0021(4)
O2	0.5925(7)	0	0.5	1	0.0602	0.0190(10)	0.0723(10)	0.107(1)	-0.0776(10)	-0.0388(5)	0.0362(5)
O3	0.4584(5)	0.1419(5)	0.5152(5)	1	0.0096	0.0127(9)	0.0048(9)	0.0085(9)	0.0001(8)	0.0044(9)	0.0023(8)
B1	0	0	0.5	1	0.0037	0.0032(7)	0.0032(7)	0.0047(11)	0	0	0.0016(4)
B2	0.4533(6)	0	0.5	1	0.0099	0.0033(9)	0.0109(10)	0.0180(10)	-0.0102(10)	-0.0051(5)	0.0054(5)

Table S23. Crystallographic coordinates, occupancies and equivalent/isotropic atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2) of $\text{NdSc}_3(\text{BO}_3)_4\text{:R}$ (R = Lu).

Site	x/a	y/b	z/c	Occ.	Ueq	U11	U22	U33	U23	U13	U12
Nd1	0.66687(5)	0.66687(5)	0.5	0.889(1)	0.0059	0.0059(2)	0.0059(2)	0.0054(3)	-0.00024(7)	0.00024(7)	0.0026(2)
Lu1	0.66687(5)	0.66687(5)	0.5	0.078(1)	0.0059	0.0059(2)	0.0059(2)	0.0054(3)	-0.00024(7)	0.00024(7)	0.0026(2)
Sc1	0	0.8745(3)	5/6	0.996(1)	0.0280	-0.0001(6)	-0.0024(5)	0.0871(9)	0.0004(3)	0.0008(7)	-0.0001(3)
Sc2	0.2130(2)	0.6698(1)	0.49795(7)	0.886(1)	0.0008	0.0034(3)	0.0015(3)	-0.0030(3)	-0.0002(3)	-0.0021(2)	0.0008(2)
Lu2	0.2130(2)	0.6698(1)	0.49795(7)	0.108(1)	0.0008	0.0034(3)	0.0015(3)	-0.0030(3)	-0.0002(3)	-0.0021(2)	0.0008(2)
O1	0.6616(6)	0.8626(6)	0.6879(7)	1	0.0230	0.0076(9)	0.0068(9)	0.0478(9)	-0.0027(9)	0.0164(9)	-0.0016(8)
O2	0.9645(8)	0.9150(8)	0.4081(8)	0.5	0.0176	0.0104(9)	-0.0007(9)	0.0424(9)	0.0001(9)	-0.0004(9)	0.0018(9)
O3	0.4540(5)	0.4781(5)	0.3182(5)	1	0.0048	0.0052(8)	0.0057(8)	0.0040(8)	-0.0003(8)	0.0018(8)	0.0032(7)
O4	0.3525(6)	0.5992(6)	0.6495(5)	1	0.0134	0.0245(9)	0.0067(9)	0.0054(8)	0.0018(8)	-0.0025(9)	0.0052(8)
O5	0.6775(6)	0.8720(7)	0.3182(6)	1	0.0201	0.0200(9)	0.0367(9)	0.0171(9)	-0.0193(9)	-0.0151(8)	0.0243(8)
O6	0.7987(6)	0.7987(6)	0	1	0.0408	0.0045(6)	0.0045(6)	0.1167(10)	0.0005(7)	-0.0005(7)	0.0048(9)
O7	0.6630(5)	0.5236(6)	-0.0004(4)	1	0.0026	0.0074(9)	-0.0006(8)	-0.0018(9)	0.0009(7)	-0.0005(8)	0.0023(7)
B1	0.8848(6)	0.5456(6)	0.6717(6)	1	0.0021	0.0017(9)	0.0038(9)	0.0006(9)	0.0010(8)	0.0004(9)	0.0013(8)
B2	0.6654(6)	0.6654(6)	0	1	0.0047	0.0039(6)	0.0039(6)	0.0038(9)	-0.0013(6)	0.0013(6)	-0.0001(9)
B3	0.7887(9)	0	2/3	1	0.0374	0.0178(9)	0.0297(8)	0.0688(10)	0.0281(8)	0.0140(4)	0.0149(4)

