

Supporting Information

Electrochemical α -Deuteration of Amides

Shulin Ning, Cheng Wu, Lianyou Zheng, Mian Liu, Yan Zhang, Xin Che, and Jinbao Xiang*

The Center for Combinatorial Chemistry and Drug Discovery of Jilin University, The School of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Jilin University, 1266 Fujin Road, Changchun, Jilin 130021, P. R. China

[*Correspondence to: jbxiang@jlu.edu.cn](mailto:jbxiang@jlu.edu.cn)

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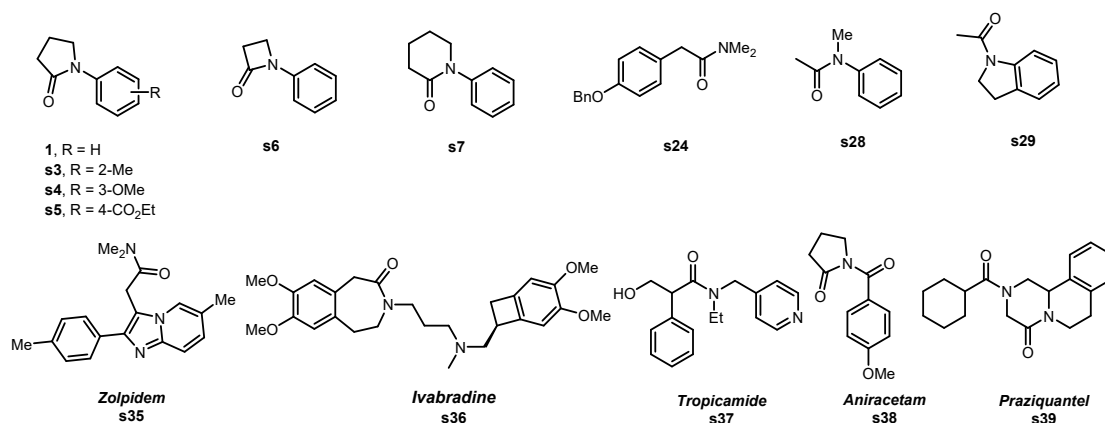
I. General Information

All reactions were performed under air atmosphere, using round bottom flasks. All substrates were obtained from the commercial sources or synthesized following literature procedures. All reagents were commercial and were used without further purification. The electrochemical reaction device follows our previous work.¹ The instrument for electrolysis is Single Output DC Power Supply (KRP-305DM) (made in China). Chromatography was carried on flash silica gel (300-400 mesh). All reactions were monitored by TLC, which was performed on percolated aluminum sheets of silica gel 60 (F254). Melting points were uncorrected. The ¹H and ¹³C NMR data were obtained on a 300 MHz NMR spectrometer with TMS as the internal standard and CDCl₃ as solvent. Multiplicities are indicated as it follows: s, singlet; d, doublet; t, triplet; q, quartet; m, multiplet; dd, doubled doublet; br, broad. Coupling constants (*J* values) where noted are quoted in Hertz. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were obtained with a time-of-flight (TOF) mass spectrometer (ESI).

Electrode materials/dimensions:

The graphite electrodes, steel electrodes and molybdenum electrodes are purchased from Zhongnuotansu (Tianjin). The dimensions of the electrodes are 5 mm × 50 mm (the submerged height of the electrode is approximately 5 mm).

List of commercially available substrates:



II. Substrates Synthesis and Characterization

Synthesis of compounds **s8-s23**, **s25-s27** and **s30-s34**.

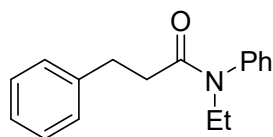


s8-s23, **s25-s27** and **s30-s34**

At room temperature, corresponding carboxylic acid (5 mmol, 1.0 eq.) was dissolved in DCM (30 mL) in a 50 mL round bottom flask, then EDCI (1.4 g, 7.5 mmol, 1.5 eq.) and DMAP (92 mg, 0.75 mmol, 0.15 eq.) were added, and then the corresponding secondary amine (7.5 mmol, 1.5 eq.) was added dropwise to the above solution, and the obtained solution was stirred at room temperature for 3 hours. The solution was diluted with DCM (30 mL) and quenched with 1N HCl aqueous (30 mL). The aqueous layer was extracted with DCM (3 × 30 mL). The combined DCM layers were washed with brine (3 × 30 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash column chromatography using PE/EtOAc as eluent afforded the desired product **s8-s23**, **s25-s27** and **s30-s34**.

N-Ethyl-*N*,3-diphenylpropanamide (**s8**)

The ¹H spectra data matched with values reported in the literature.²

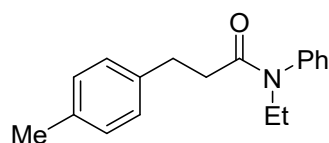


s8

Colourless liquid (1.16 g, 92% yield);

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.45 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.26 – 7.11 (m, 3H), 7.08 – 7.03 (m, 2H), 7.02 – 6.85 (m, 2H), 3.73 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.90 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.35 – 2.18 (m, 2H), 1.08 (td, *J* = 7.1, 0.6 Hz, 3H).

N-Ethyl-*N*-phenyl-3-(*p*-tolyl)propanamide (**s9**)



s9

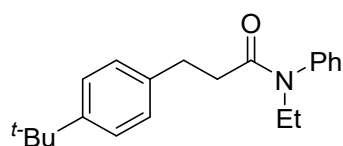
Colourless liquid (1.23 g, 92% yield);

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.49 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 7.11 – 6.74 (m, 6H), 3.75 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.08 – 2.72 (m, 2H), 2.46 – 2.18 (m, 5H), 1.10 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 171.4, 142.1, 138.0, 135.2, 129.4, 128.8, 128.2, 128.1, 127.6, 43.8, 36.3, 31.1, 20.8, 12.9.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}^+$ [$\text{M} + \text{H}$] $^+$: 268.1696, found: 268.1690.

3-(4-(*tert*-Butyl)phenyl)-*N*-ethyl-*N*-phenylpropanamide (s10)



s10

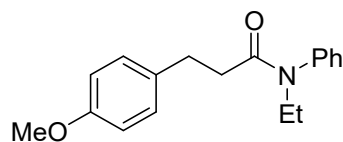
Colourless liquid (1.41 g, 91% yield);

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.42 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.30 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 7.05 – 6.82 (m, 4H), 3.74 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.88 (dd, J = 9.1, 6.7 Hz, 2H), 2.38 – 2.17 (m, 2H), 1.29 (s, 9H), 1.10 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 171.5, 148.6, 142.1, 138.0, 129.3, 128.2, 127.9, 127.6, 124.9, 43.8, 36.1, 34.1, 31.1, 31.0, 12.8.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{28}\text{NO}^+$ [$\text{M} + \text{H}$] $^+$: 310.2165, found: 310.2161.

N-Ethyl-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-*N*-phenylpropanamide (s11)



s11

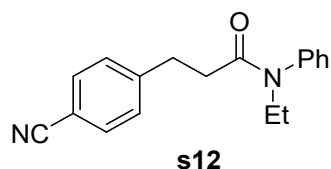
Colourless liquid (1.34 g, 95% yield);

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.45 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.07 – 6.87 (m, 4H), 6.88 – 6.67 (m, 2H), 3.74 (d, J = 13.0 Hz, 5H), 2.84 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.52 – 2.04 (m, 2H), 1.14 – 0.86 (m, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 171.4, 157.7, 142.0, 133.1, 129.4, 129.2, 128.2, 127.6, 113.4, 55.0, 43.8, 36.3, 30.7, 12.8.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_2^+$ [$\text{M} + \text{H}$] $^+$: 284.1645, found: 284.1643.

3-(4-Cyanophenyl)-*N*-ethyl-*N*-phenylpropanamide (s12)



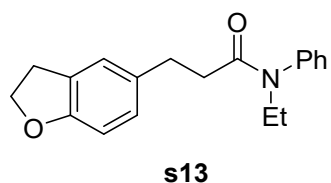
Colourless liquid (1.18 g, 85% yield);

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.61 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.03 – 6.89 (m, 2H), 3.71 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.94 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.30 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.07 (td, *J* = 7.2, 0.7 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.4, 146.8, 141.7, 131.8, 129.5, 129.1, 128.0, 127.8, 118.7, 109.6, 43.8, 35.2, 31.3, 12.8.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₈H₁₉N₂O⁺ [M + H]⁺: 279.1492, found: 279.1495.

3-(2,3-Dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl)-*N*-ethyl-*N*-phenylpropanamide (s13)



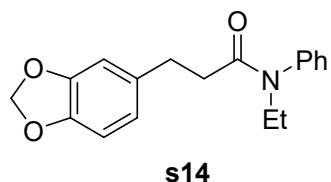
Colourless liquid (1.39 g, 94% yield);

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.51 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.14 – 6.87 (m, 3H), 6.82 – 6.71 (m, 1H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.51 (t, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 3.73 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.13 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 2.92 – 2.63 (m, 2H), 2.26 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.08 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.5, 158.1, 142.1, 133.0, 129.3, 128.2, 127.6, 127.5, 126.7, 124.9, 108.6, 70.9, 43.8, 36.6, 31.0, 29.5, 12.8.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₉H₂₂NO₂⁺ [M + H]⁺: 296.1645, found: 296.1647.

3-(Benzo[*d*][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-*N*-ethyl-*N*-phenylpropanamide (s14)



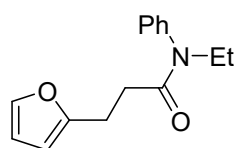
Colourless liquid (1.38 g, 93% yield);

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.56 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 7.10 – 6.89 (m, 2H), 6.79 – 6.60 (m, 1H), 6.56 – 6.35 (m, 2H), 5.89 (s, 2H), 3.73 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.98 – 2.76 (m, 2H), 2.25 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.09 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.3, 147.2, 145.4, 142.0, 134.9, 129.4, 128.2, 127.7, 121.0, 108.7, 107.8, 100.5, 43.8, 36.3, 31.2, 12.8.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₈H₂₀NO₃⁺ [*M* + *H*]⁺: 298.1438, found: 298.1438.

***N*-Ethyl-3-(furan-2-yl)-*N*-phenylpropanamide (s15)**



s15

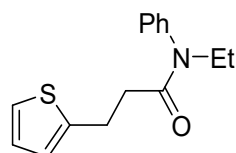
Yellow liquid (1.08 g, 89% yield);

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.51 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.28 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 7.10 – 6.98 (m, 2H), 6.22 (dd, *J* = 3.2, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.00 – 5.79 (m, 1H), 3.74 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.32 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.09 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.0, 154.8, 142.1, 140.7, 129.6, 128.3, 127.8, 110.0, 105.1, 44.0, 32.9, 23.8, 13.0.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₅H₁₈NO₂⁺ [*M* + *H*]⁺: 244.1332, found: 244.1341.

***N*-Ethyl-*N*-phenyl-3-(thiophen-2-yl)propanamide (s16)**



s16

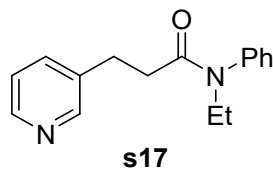
Colourless liquid (1.09 g, 84% yield);

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.48 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.19 – 6.92 (m, 3H), 6.84 (dd, *J* = 5.1, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (dt, *J* = 3.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.22 – 3.01 (m, 2H), 2.33 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.08 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.8, 143.7, 142.0, 129.5, 128.2, 127.8, 126.5, 124.4, 123.0, 43.9, 36.3, 25.5, 12.9.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₅H₁₈NOS⁺ [*M* + *H*]⁺: 260.1104, found: 260.1106.

***N*-Ethyl-*N*-phenyl-3-(pyridin-3-yl)propanamide (s17)**



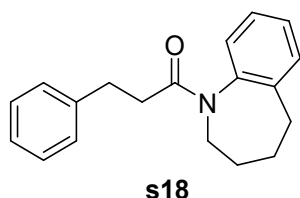
Colourless liquid (1.05 g, 83% yield);

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.41 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.50 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.12 – 6.86 (m, 4H), 3.70 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.86 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.28 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.06 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.5, 150.1, 149.4, 141.8, 129.6, 128.1, 127.9, 123.7, 43.9, 34.7, 30.6, 12.8.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2\text{O}^+$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 255.1492, found: 255.1490.

3-Phenyl-1-(2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[b]azepin-1-yl)propan-1-one (s18)



Colourless liquid (1.13 g, 81% yield);

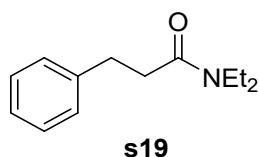
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.36 – 6.78 (m, 9H), 4.91 – 4.48 (m, 1H), 2.89 (td, $J = 7.9, 7.4, 1.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.74 – 2.35 (m, 4H), 2.22 (ddd, $J = 15.6, 8.6, 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.08 – 1.68 (m, 3H), 1.49 – 1.11 (m, 1H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.9, 142.9, 141.2, 140.5, 129.9, 128.3, 128.1, 127.7, 127.4, 127.0, 125.8, 47.0, 35.9, 34.1, 31.4, 28.9, 26.3.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}^+$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 280.1696, found: 280.1694.

N,N-Diethyl-3-phenylpropanamide (s19)

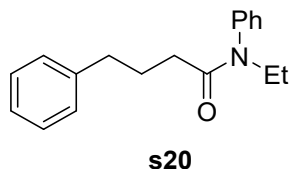
The ^1H spectra data matched with values reported in the literature.³



Colourless liquid (0.98 g, 96% yield);

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.39 – 7.12 (m, 5H), 3.39 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.23 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.08 – 2.88 (m, 2H), 2.75 – 2.47 (m, 2H), 1.11 (td, $J = 7.1, 2.7$ Hz, 6H).

***N*-Ethyl-*N*,4-diphenylbutanamide (s20)**



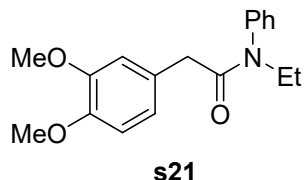
Colourless liquid (1.27 g, 95% yield);

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.51 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.28 – 6.97 (m, 7H), 3.75 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 2.97 – 2.42 (m, 2H), 2.25 – 1.99 (m, 2H), 1.93 – 1.77 (m, 2H), 1.10 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 172.1, 142.3, 141.7, 129.5, 128.3, 128.1, 127.7, 125.6, 43.9, 35.1, 33.8, 26.9, 13.0.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}^+$ [$\text{M} + \text{H}$] $^+$: 268.1696, found: 268.1689.

2-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-*N*-ethyl-*N*-phenylacetamide (s21)



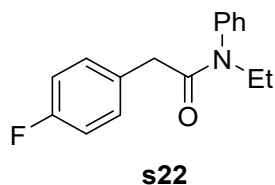
Colourless liquid (1.34 g, 90% yield);

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.47 – 7.31 (m, 3H), 7.14 – 7.00 (m, 2H), 6.72 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.60 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.52 (dd, $J = 8.2, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.75 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.35 (s, 2H), 1.10 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.5, 148.5, 147.5, 142.1, 129.4, 128.7, 127.9, 120.9, 112.1, 110.8, 55.7, 55.6, 44.2, 40.8, 12.9.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_3^+$ [$\text{M} + \text{H}$] $^+$: 300.1594, found: 300.1598.

***N*-Ethyl-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-*N*-phenylacetamide (s22)**



Colourless liquid (1.19 g, 93% yield);

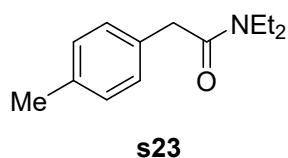
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.45 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.14 – 6.78 (m, 6H), 3.75 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.36 (s, 2H), 1.10 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.1, 163.2, 160.0, 142.0, 131.2, 131.1, 130.5, 130.4, 129.5, 128.6, 128.0, 115.1, 114.8, 44.2, 40.4, 12.9.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{17}\text{FNO}^+$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 258.1289, found: 258.1292.

***N,N*-Diethyl-2-(*p*-tolyl)acetamide (s23)**

The ^1H spectra data matched with values reported in the literature.⁴

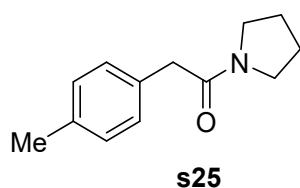


Colourless liquid (0.97 g, 95% yield);

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.23 – 6.97 (m, 4H), 3.65 (s, 2H), 3.33 (dq, J = 29.0, 7.1 Hz, 4H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.10 (dt, J = 9.2, 7.1 Hz, 6H).

1-(Pyrrolidin-1-yl)-2-(*p*-tolyl)ethan-1-one (s25)

The ^1H spectra data matched with values reported in the literature.⁵

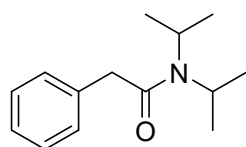


Colourless liquid (0.91 g, 90% yield);

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.21 – 7.02 (m, 4H), 3.61 (s, 2H), 3.45 (dt, J = 20.5, 6.8 Hz, 4H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.99 – 1.74 (m, 4H).

***N,N*-Diisopropyl-2-phenylacetamide (s26)**

The ^1H spectra data matched with values reported in the literature.⁶

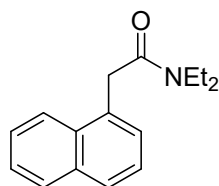


s26

Colourless liquid (0.99 g, 90% yield);

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.49 – 7.03 (m, 5H), 3.93 (p, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 2H), 3.34 (s, 1H), 1.39 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 6H), 0.98 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 6H).

***N,N*-Diethyl-2-(naphthalen-1-yl)acetamide (s27)**



s27

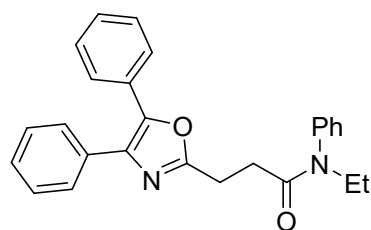
Yellow liquid (1.1 g, 90% yield);

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.00 – 7.91 (m, 1H), 7.84 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.60 – 7.28 (m, 4H), 4.11 (s, 2H), 3.44 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.30 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.13 (dt, *J* = 20.0, 7.1 Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.0, 133.6, 131.9, 131.7, 128.6, 127.4, 126.1, 126.0, 125.5, 125.4, 123.3, 42.3, 40.1, 38.2, 14.1, 12.8.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₆H₂₀NO⁺ [*M* + *H*]⁺: 242.1539, found: 242.1545.

3-(4,5-Diphenyloxazol-2-yl)-*N*-ethyl-*N*-phenylpropanamide (s30)



s30

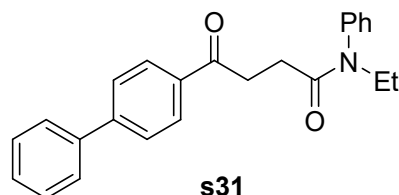
Colourless liquid (1.6 g, 80% yield);

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.73 – 7.50 (m, 4H), 7.47 – 7.30 (m, 9H), 7.19 (ddt, *J* = 7.5, 1.4, 0.8 Hz, 2H), 3.78 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.16 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 6.7 Hz, 2H), 2.57 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 6.7 Hz, 2H), 1.12 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.1, 162.3, 144.9, 141.7, 134.7, 132.3, 129.5, 128.8, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 127.7, 127.6, 127.6, 126.1, 43.9, 31.2, 23.7, 12.8.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2^+$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 397.1911, found: 397.1901.

4-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-*N*-ethyl-4-oxo-*N*-phenylbutanamide (s31)



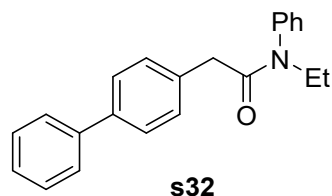
White solid (1.64 g, 92% yield); m.p. 105.1-106.9°C;

^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.12 – 7.92 (m, 2H), 7.75 – 7.54 (m, 4H), 7.54 – 7.35 (m, 6H), 7.35 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 3.78 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.31 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.47 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.12 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 198.4, 171.1, 145.3, 142.2, 139.7, 135.3, 129.5, 128.2, 128.4, 128.4, 127.7, 127.8, 127.0, 126.9, 43.9, 33.5, 28.5, 12.9.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_2^+$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 358.1802, found: 358.1798.

2-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-*N*-ethyl-*N*-phenylacetamide (s32)



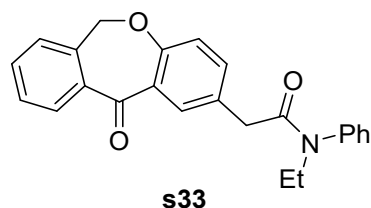
Colourless liquid (1.42 g, 90% yield);

^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.61 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.50 – 7.29 (m, 8H), 7.17 – 7.06 (m, 4H), 3.78 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.45 (s, 2H), 1.13 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.2, 142.2, 140.9, 139.3, 134.6, 129.8, 129.5, 129.4, 128.7, 128.6, 128.0, 127.0, 126.9, 44.2, 40.9, 12.9.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}^+$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 316.1696, found: 316.1696.

***N*-Ethyl-2-(11-oxo-6,11-dihydrodibenzo[*b,e*]oxepin-2-yl)-*N*-phenylacetamide (s33)**



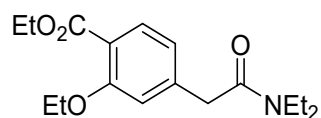
White solid (1.45 g, 78% yield); m.p. 154.5-155.1°C;

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.87 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 – 7.33 (m, 7H), 7.18 – 7.11 (m, 2H), 6.97 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.16 (s, 2H), 3.76 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.40 (s, 2H), 1.12 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 190.3, 169.9, 159.9, 141.4, 140.1, 136.3, 135.2, 132.9, 132.1, 131.9, 129.5, 129.3, 128.9, 128.3, 128.0, 127.4, 124.6, 120.5, 73.2, 44.1, 40.0, 12.7.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_3^+$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 372.1594, found: 372.1601.

Ethyl 4-(2-(diethylamino)-2-oxoethyl)-2-ethoxybenzoate (s34)



s34

Colourless liquid (1.38 g, 90% yield);

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.74 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.87 – 6.72 (m, 1H), 4.34 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 4.10 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.69 (s, 2H), 3.39 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.26 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.40 (dt, $J = 22.2, 7.0$ Hz, 6H), 1.11 (td, $J = 7.2, 5.7$ Hz, 6H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 169.1, 166.1, 158.6, 141.1, 131.6, 120.2, 118.9, 113.2, 64.4, 60.4, 42.2, 40.9, 40.0, 14.5, 14.1, 14.0, 12.6.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_4^+$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 308.1856, found: 308.1862.

III. Investigation of Reaction Conditions

Table S1. Investigation of mediators^a:

CD_3CN (30 eq.)
 mediators (0.2 eq.)
 $n\text{-Bu}_4\text{NClO}_4$ (1.0 eq.)
 DMF, rt, Air
 constant current = 5 mA

entry	variation of mediators	D % of 2 ^b
1	NHPI	65
2	Et ₃ N	80
3	PPh ₃	70
4	Ferrocene	90
5	TEMPO	97 (82) ^c

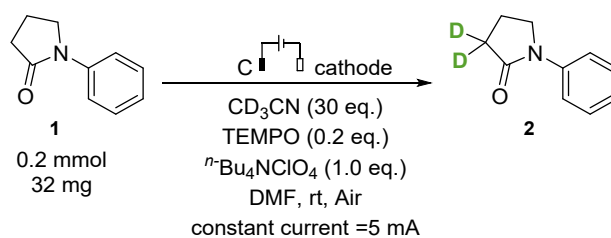
^aReaction conditions: graphite anode (d = 5 mm), graphite cathode (d = 5 mm), **1** (0.2 mmol), $n\text{-Bu}_4\text{NClO}_4$ (1.0 eq.), mediators (0.2 eq.), CD_3CN (30 eq.), DMF (3.0 mL), undivided cell, constant current = 5 mA, room temperature, 1-3 h (0.9 – 2.8 F/mol). ^bDegree of deuteration. ^cIsolated yield in parentheses.

Table S2. Investigation of solvent^a:

CD_3CN (30 eq.)
 TEMPO (0.2 eq.)
 $n\text{-Bu}_4\text{NClO}_4$ (1.0 eq.)
 solvent, rt, Air
 constant current = 5 mA

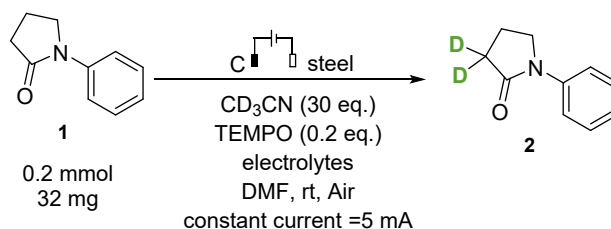
entry	solvent (3 mL)	D % of 2 ^b
1	MeCN	0
2	DCM	trace
3	DMA	46

^aReaction conditions: graphite anode (d = 5 mm), graphite cathode (d = 5 mm), **1** (0.2 mmol), $n\text{-Bu}_4\text{NClO}_4$ (1.0 eq.), TEMPO (0.2 eq.), CD_3CN (30 eq.), solvent (3.0 mL), undivided cell, constant current = 5 mA, room temperature, 1-3 h (0.9 – 2.8 F/mol). ^bDegree of deuteration.

Table S3. Investigation of cathode^a:

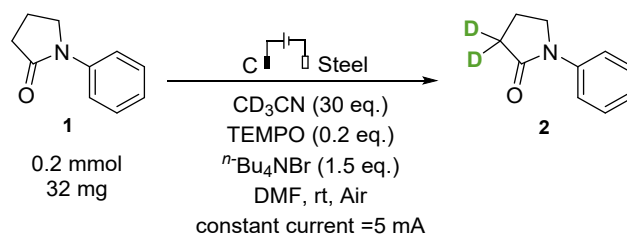
entry	variation of cathode	D % of 2 ^b
1	RVC	95
2	Ni	85
3	Pt	96 (82) ^c
4	steel	97 (85) ^c

^aReaction conditions: graphite anode (d = 5 mm), cathode (d = 5 mm), **1** (0.2 mmol), ⁿBu₄NClO₄ (1.0 eq.), TEMPO (0.2 eq.), CD₃CN (30 eq.), DMF (3.0 mL), undivided cell, constant current = 5 mA, room temperature, 1-3 h (0.9 – 2.8 F/mol). ^bDegree of deuteration. ^cIsolated yield in parentheses.

Table S4. Investigation of electrolytes^a:

entry	variation of electrolytes	D % of 2 ^b
1	ⁿ Bu ₄ NPF ₆ (1.0 eq.)	92
2	ⁿ Bu ₄ NBF ₄ (1.0 eq.)	96
3	LiClO ₄ (1.0 eq.)	0
4	NaSbF ₆ (1.0 eq.)	0
5	ⁿ Bu ₄ NBr (0.2 eq.)	97 (82) ^c
6	ⁿ Bu ₄ NBr (0.5 eq.)	97 (85) ^c
7	ⁿ Bu ₄ NBr (1.0 eq.)	97 (89) ^c
8	ⁿ Bu ₄ NBr (1.5 eq.)	99 (94) ^c

^aReaction conditions: graphite anode (d = 5 mm), steel cathode (d = 5 mm), **1** (0.2 mmol), electrolytes, TEMPO (0.2 eq.), CD₃CN (30 eq.), DMF (3.0 mL), undivided cell, constant current = 5 mA, room temperature, 1-3 h (0.9 – 2.8 F/mol). ^bDegree of deuteration. ^cIsolated yield in parentheses.

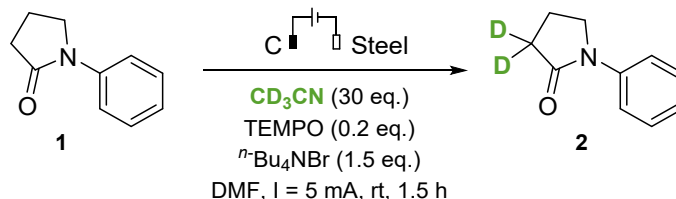
Table S5. Investigation of other conditions^a:

entry	variation from standard conditions	D % of 2 ^b
1	none	99 (94%) ^c
2	no TEMPO	96 (67%) ^c
3	D ₂ O instead of CD ₃ CN	10
4	DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆ instead of CD ₃ CN	95 (80%) ^c
5	CD ₃ CN (20 eq.) instead of CD ₃ CN (30 eq.)	95 (81%) ^c
6	CD ₃ CN (10 eq.) instead of CD ₃ CN (30 eq.)	80
7	10 mA instead of 5 mA	96 (40%) ^c
8	TEMPO (0.1 eq.) instead of TEMPO (0.2 eq.)	97 (85%) ^c
9	no electric current	0

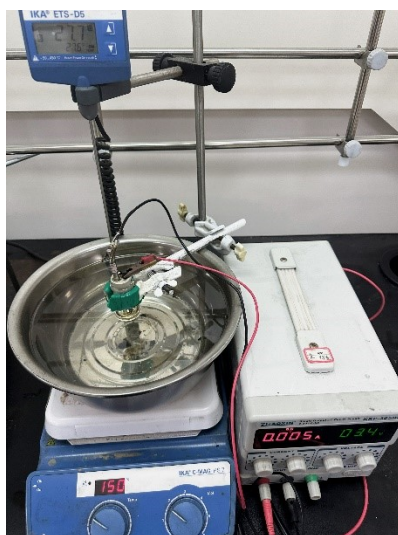
^aStandard conditions: graphite anode (d = 5 mm), steel cathode (d = 5 mm), **1** (0.2 mmol), *n*-Bu₄NBr (1.5 eq.), TEMPO (0.2 eq.), CD₃CN (30 eq.), DMF (3.0 mL), undivided cell, constant current = 5 mA, room temperature, 1.5 h (1.4 F/mol). ^bDegree of deuteration. ^cIsolated yield in parentheses.

IV. Experimental Procedures and Compound Characterization

General procedure for electrochemical α -deuteration of amides (Procedure A):

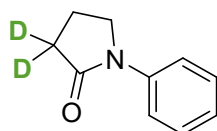


A 10 mL distillation flask equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with compound **1** (32.2 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq.), CD_3CN (0.32 mL, 30 eq.), TEMPO (6.5 mg, 0.04 mmol, 0.2 eq.), $n\text{-Bu}_4\text{NBr}$ (96.7 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 eq.) and DMF (3.0 mL). The flask equipped with graphite rod anode ($d = 5 \text{ mm}$) and steel rod cathode ($d = 5 \text{ mm}$). The resulting solution was stirred and electrolyzed at a constant current of 5 mA (Single Output DC Power Supply: KRP-305DM, the voltage range is 3.4 V – 3.9 V) for 1.5 h (1.4 F/mol) at room temperature. The solution was diluted with EtOAc (5 mL) and brine (20 mL), and extracted with EtOAc ($3 \times 20 \text{ mL}$). The combined organic layers were washed with brine ($3 \times 20 \text{ mL}$), dried over Na_2SO_4 , and concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash column chromatography using PE/EtOAc ($v/v = 5/1$) as eluent afforded the desired product **2**.



Electrochemical setup for 0.2 mmol scale

1-Phenylpyrrolidin-2-one-3,3-d₂ (**2**)



2

White solid (30.6 mg, 94% yield, 99% D); m.p. 55.1–56.8 °C.

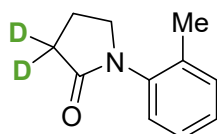
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.72 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.54 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 6.99 (m, 1H), 3.88 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 6.7 Hz, 2H), 2.62 (s, 0.02H), 2.16 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 174.1, 139.4, 128.7, 124.3, 119.8, 48.6, 32.8 – 31.8 (m), 17.7.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₀H₁₀D₂NO⁺ [*M* + *H*]⁺: 164.1039, found: 164.1048.

1-(*o*-Tolyl)pyrrolidin-2-one-3,3-*d*₂ (**3**)

Following Procedure A, using 2.0 h (1.9 F/mol) instead of 1.5 h (1.4 F/mol).



3

Colourless liquid (25.5 mg, 72% yield, 97% D);

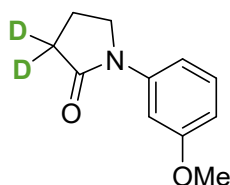
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.34 – 7.17 (m, 3H), 7.19 – 7.04 (m, 1H), 3.83 – 3.35 (m, 2H), 2.58 (s, 0.06H), 2.23 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 5H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 174.1, 137.3, 135.3, 130.9, 127.6, 126.6, 126.4, 50.5, 31.0 – 29.9 (m), 18.6, 17.7.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₁H₁₂D₂NO⁺ [*M* + *H*]⁺: 178.1195, found: 178.1199.

1-(3-Methoxyphenyl)pyrrolidin-2-one-3,3-*d*₂ (**4**)

Following Procedure A, using 2.0 h (1.9 F/mol) instead of 1.5 h (1.4 F/mol).



4

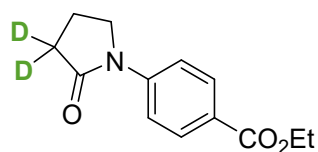
Colourless liquid (31.7 mg, 82% yield, 99% D);

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.41 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 7.12 (ddt, *J* = 8.2, 2.1, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 6.77 – 6.48 (m, 1H), 4.05 – 3.64 (m, 5H), 2.62 (s, 0.02H), 2.14 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 174.1, 159.6, 140.4, 129.2, 111.7, 109.7, 105.7, 55.0, 48.6, 32.6 – 31.7 (m), 17.4.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₁H₁₂D₂NO₂⁺ [M + H]⁺: 194.1145, found: 194.1153.

Ethyl 4-(2-oxopyrrolidin-1-yl-3,3-*d*₂)benzoate (5)



5

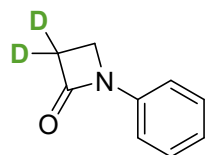
White solid (36.2 mg, 77% yield, 96% D); m.p. 91.1–92.5 °C.

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.19 – 7.91 (m, 2H), 7.84 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 4.36 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.90 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.63 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 0.08H), 2.18 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.39 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 174.4, 165.8, 143.0, 130.0, 125.4, 118.2, 60.5, 48.1, 32.6 – 32.0 (m), 17.3, 14.1.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₃H₁₄D₂NO₃⁺ [M + H]⁺: 236.1250, found: 236.1258.

1-Phenylazetidin-2-one-3,3-*d*₂ (6)



6

White solid (21.2 mg, 84% yield, 77% D); m.p. 70.5–72.1 °C.

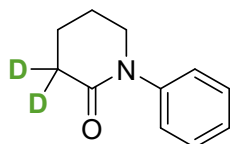
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.45 – 7.29 (m, 4H), 7.22 – 6.96 (m, 1H), 3.73 – 3.47 (m, 2H), 3.11 (t, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 0.46H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 164.3, 138.4, 128.9, 123.6, 115.9, 37.6, 35.9 – 35.3 (m).

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₉H₈D₂NO⁺ [M + H]⁺: 150.0882, found: 150.0890.

1-Phenylpiperidin-2-one-3,3-*d*₂ (7)

Following Procedure A, using 2.0 h (1.9 F/mol) instead of 1.5 h (1.4 F/mol).



7

White solid (21.2 mg, 60% yield, 98% D); m.p. 95.1-96.7 °C.

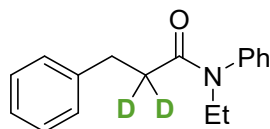
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.51 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.31 – 7.11 (m, 3H), 3.64 (ddd, *J* = 6.3, 4.5, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 2.56 (s, 0.04H), 1.94 (dd, *J* = 6.0, 3.6 Hz, 4H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.8, 143.1, 128.9, 126.5, 126.0, 51.5, 32.6 – 32.0 (m), 23.3, 21.0.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₁H₁₂D₂NO⁺ [M + H]⁺: 178.1195, found: 178.1207.

***N*-Ethyl-*N*,3-diphenylpropanamide-2,2-*d*₂ (8)**

Following Procedure A, using 2.5 h (2.3 F/mol) instead of 1.5 h (1.4 F/mol).



8

Colourless liquid (47.4 mg, 93% yield, 98% D);

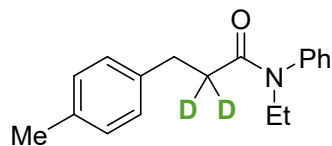
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.45 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.27 – 7.12 (m, 3H), 7.09 – 6.87 (m, 4H), 3.74 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.89 (s, 2H), 2.30 (s, 0.04H), 1.09 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.3, 142.0, 141.0, 129.3, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.6, 125.7, 43.8, 36.0 – 35.1 (m), 31.4, 12.8.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₇H₁₈D₂NO⁺ [M + H]⁺: 256.1665, found: 256.1663.

***N*-Ethyl-*N*-phenyl-3-(*p*-tolyl)propanamide-2,2-*d*₂ (9)**

Following Procedure A, using 2.0 h (1.9 F/mol) instead of 1.5 h (1.4 F/mol).



9

Colourless liquid (49.5 mg, 92% yield, 98% D);

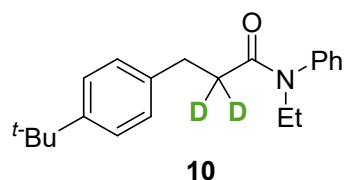
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.46 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.12 – 6.70 (m, 6H), 3.74 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.85 (s, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3.04H), 1.10 (td, *J* = 7.1, 0.7 Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 171.4, 142.1, 138.0, 135.2, 129.4, 128.8, 128.2, 128.1, 127.6, 43.8, 36.2 – 35.2 (m), 31.0, 20.8, 12.8.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{20}\text{D}_2\text{NO}^+$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 270.1821, found: 270.1815.

3-(4-(*tert*-Butyl)phenyl)-*N*-ethyl-*N*-phenylpropanamide-2,2- d_2 (10)

Following Procedure A, using 2.5 h (2.3 F/mol) instead of 1.5 h (1.4 F/mol).



Colourless liquid (56.0 mg, 90% yield, 99% D);

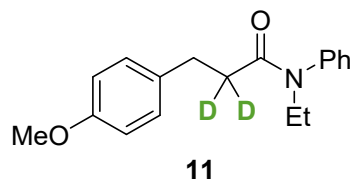
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.60 – 7.17 (m, 5H), 6.98 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 4H), 3.74 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 2.86 (s, 2H), 2.30 (s, 0.02H), 1.29 (s, 9H), 1.09 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 171.5, 148.6, 142.1, 138.0, 129.4, 128.2, 127.9, 127.6, 125.0, 43.8, 35.8 – 34.1 (m), 34.1, 31.2, 31.0, 12.8.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{26}\text{D}_2\text{NO}^+$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 312.2291, found: 312.2287.

N-Ethyl-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-*N*-phenylpropanamide-2,2- d_2 (11)

Following Procedure A, using 2.0 h (1.9 F/mol) instead of 1.5 h (1.4 F/mol).



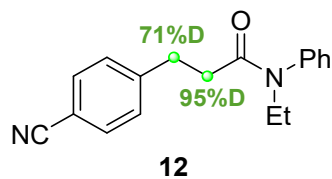
Colourless liquid (51.3 mg, 90% yield, 98% D);

^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.45 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.03 – 6.82 (m, 4H), 6.76 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.74 (d, $J = 13.1$ Hz, 5H), 2.82 (s, 2H), 2.25 (s, 0.04H), 1.08 (td, $J = 7.1, 0.5$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 171.5, 157.8, 142.2, 133.2, 129.5, 129.3, 128.3, 127.7, 113.6, 55.1, 43.9, 36.3 – 35.3 (m), 30.7, 13.0.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{20}\text{D}_2\text{NO}_2^+$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 286.1771, found: 286.1766.

3-(4-Cyanophenyl)-*N*-ethyl-*N*-phenylpropanamide-2,2,3,3- d_4 (12)



Colourless liquid (40.3 mg, 72% yield);

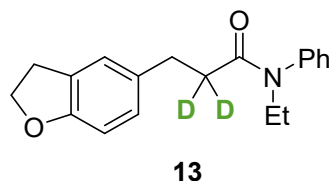
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.59 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.23 – 7.11 (m, 2H), 7.02 – 6.89 (m, 2H), 3.71 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 0.58H, 71% D), 2.28 (s, 0.1H, 95% D), 1.07 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.6, 146.9, 141.9, 132.0, 129.7, 129.2, 128.2, 128.0, 118.9, 109.7, 44.0, 31.4, 31.1 – 30.7 (m), 12.9.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₈H₁₅D₄N₂O⁺ [M + H]⁺: 283.1743, found: 283.1749.

3-(2,3-Dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl)-*N*-ethyl-*N*-phenylpropanamide-2,2-*d*₂ (13)

Following Procedure A, using 2.0 h (1.9 F/mol) instead of 1.5 h (1.4 F/mol).



Colourless liquid (53.5 mg, 90% yield, 95% D);

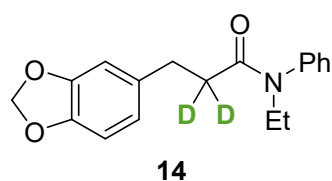
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.42 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 7.04 – 6.86 (m, 3H), 6.76 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (t, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 3.73 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.13 (t, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 2.80 (s, 2H), 2.25 (s, 0.1H), 1.08 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.4, 158.1, 142.1, 132.9, 129.3, 128.2, 127.6, 127.5, 126.6, 124.8, 108.6, 70.8, 43.7, 36.4 – 35.6 (m), 30.9, 29.5, 12.8.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₉H₂₀D₂NO₂⁺ [M + H]⁺: 298.1771, found: 298.1770.

3-(Benzo[*d*][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-*N*-ethyl-*N*-phenylpropanamide-2,2-*d*₂ (14)

Following Procedure A, using 2.0 h (1.9 F/mol) instead of 1.5 h (1.4 F/mol).



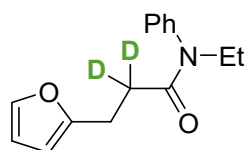
Colourless liquid (50.2 mg, 84% yield, 99% D);

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.45 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.16 – 6.97 (m, 2H), 6.86 – 6.61 (m, 1H), 6.51 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 5.89 (s, 2H), 3.73 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.79 (s, 2H), 2.24 (s, 0.02H), 1.09 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.4, 147.3, 145.6, 142.1, 134.9, 129.5, 128.3, 127.8, 121.1, 108.8, 108.0, 100.6, 43.9, 36.3 – 35.5 (m), 31.2, 13.0.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₈H₁₈D₂NO₃⁺ [M + H]⁺: 300.1563, found: 300.1565.

***N*-Ethyl-3-(furan-2-yl)-*N*-phenylpropanamide-2,2-*d*₂ (15)**



15

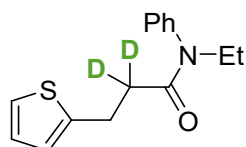
Colourless liquid (43.1 mg, 88% yield, 99% D);

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.52 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.29 – 7.18 (m, 1H), 7.12 – 6.88 (m, 2H), 6.23 (dd, *J* = 3.2, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.05 – 5.79 (m, 1H), 3.75 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.91 (s, 2H), 2.32 (s, 0.02H), 1.10 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.0, 154.8, 142.1, 140.8, 129.6, 128.3, 127.8, 110.1, 105.1, 44.0, 32.7 – 31.7 (m), 23.7, 13.0.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₅H₁₆D₂NO₂⁺ [M + H]⁺: 246.1458, found: 246.1468.

***N*-Ethyl-*N*-phenyl-3-(thiophen-2-yl)propanamide-2,2-*d*₂ (16)**



16

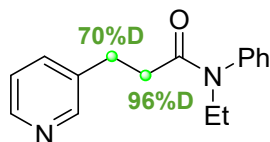
Colourless liquid (48.0 mg, 92% yield, 98% D);

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.51 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.13 – 6.92 (m, 3H), 6.87 (dd, *J* = 5.2, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 6.80 – 6.63 (m, 1H), 3.75 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.12 (s, 2H), 2.34 (s, 0.04H), 1.11 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.7, 143.6, 141.9, 129.4, 128.1, 127.7, 126.4, 124.3, 122.9, 43.8, 36.7 – 35.3 (m), 25.3, 12.8.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₅H₁₆D₂NOS⁺ [M + H]⁺: 262.1229, found: 262.1236.

***N*-Ethyl-*N*-phenyl-3-(pyridin-3-yl)propanamide-2,2,3,3-*d*₄ (17)**



17

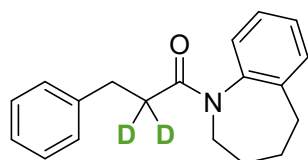
Colourless liquid (40.8 mg, 79% yield);

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.54 – 8.30 (m, 2H), 7.58 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.11 – 6.80 (m, 4H), 3.72 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.88 (s, 0.6H, 70% D), 2.27 (s, 0.08H, 96% D), 1.27 – 0.87 (m, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.4, 149.9, 149.4, 149.3, 141.7, 129.4, 128.0, 127.8, 123.6, 43.8, 30.3, 30.0 – 29.4 (m), 12.7.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₆H₁₅D₄N₂O⁺ [*M* + *H*]⁺: 259.1743, found: 259.1748.

3-Phenyl-1-(2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1*H*-benzo[*b*]azepin-1-yl)propan-1-one-2,2-*d*₂ (18)



18

Colourless liquid (53.4 mg, 86% yield, 95% D);

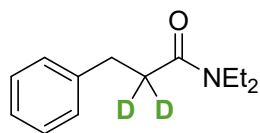
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.32 – 6.89 (m, 9H), 4.81 – 4.57 (m, 1H), 2.89 (s, 2H), 2.67 – 2.32 (m, 3H), 2.24 (s, 0.1H), 1.94 – 1.69 (m, 3H), 1.45 – 1.08 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.9, 143.0, 141.2, 140.6, 130.0, 128.4, 128.2, 127.8, 127.5, 127.1, 125.9, 47.1, 36.0 – 35.1 (m), 34.1, 31.3, 29.0, 26.4.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₉H₂₀D₂NO⁺ [*M* + *H*]⁺: 282.1821, found: 282.1816.

***N,N*-Diethyl-3-phenylpropanamide-2,2-*d*₂ (19)**

Following Procedure A, using molybdenum rod instead of steel, using 10 mA instead of 5 mA, using 4.0 h (7.5 F/mol) instead of 1.5 h (1.4 F/mol).



19

Colourless liquid (29.0 mg, 70% yield, 92% D);

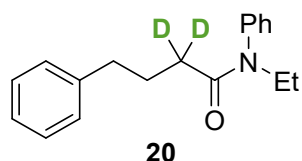
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.30 – 7.07 (m, 5H), 3.35 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.19 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.94 (s, 2H), 2.63 – 2.44 (m, 0.16H), 1.08 (dt, *J* = 7.2, 3.6 Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.1, 141.3, 128.2, 125.9, 123.9, 41.7, 40.0, 34.9 – 33.9 (m), 31.3, 14.1, 12.9.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₃H₁₈D₂NO⁺ [*M* + *H*]⁺: 208.1665, found: 208.1669.

N-Ethyl-*N*,4-diphenylbutanamide-2,2-*d*₂ (**20**)

Following Procedure A, using 2.0 h (1.9 F/mol) instead of 1.5 h (1.4 F/mol).



Colourless liquid (51.1 mg, 95% yield, 95% D);

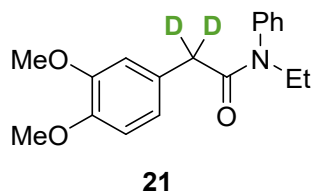
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.46 – 7.31 (m, 3H), 7.31 – 7.03 (m, 7H), 3.74 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.51 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.04 (s, 0.1H), 1.87 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 1.10 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.9, 142.1, 141.5, 129.3, 128.1, 127.9, 127.5, 125.4, 43.7, 34.9, 33.6 – 32.6 (m), 26.6, 12.9.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₈H₂₀D₂NO⁺ [*M* + *H*]⁺: 270.1821, found: 270.1809.

2-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-*N*-ethyl-*N*-phenylacetamide-*d*₂ (**21**)

Following Procedure A, using 1.0 h (0.9 F/mol) instead of 1.5 h (1.4 F/mol).



Colourless liquid (43.3 mg, 72% yield, 97% D);

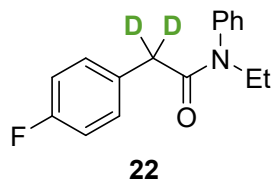
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.42 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.11 – 6.92 (m, 2H), 6.71 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.59 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.74 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.34 (s, 0.06H), 1.09 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.2, 148.4, 147.4, 141.9, 129.2, 128.5, 127.7, 125.1, 120.7, 112.0, 110.8, 55.6, 55.4, 43.9, 40.5 – 39.8 (m), 12.7.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₈H₂₀D₂NO₃⁺ [*M* + *H*]⁺: 302.1720, found: 302.1719.

N-Ethyl-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-*N*-phenylacetamide-*d*₂ (22)

Following Procedure A, using 0.5 h (0.5 F/mol) instead of 1.5 h (1.4 F/mol).



Colourless liquid (42.0 mg, 81% yield, 97% D);

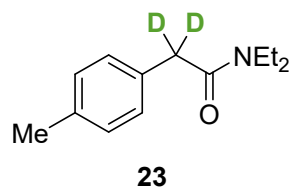
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.49 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.19 – 6.68 (m, 6H), 3.75 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.36 (s, 0.06H), 1.10 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.9, 163.0, 159.8, 141.8, 130.9, 130.3, 130.2, 129.4, 128.4, 127.8, 114.9, 114.6, 44.0, 40.1 – 39.6 (m), 12.7.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₆H₁₅D₂FNO⁺ [M + H]⁺: 260.1414, found: 260.1415.

N,N-Diethyl-2-(*p*-tolyl)acetamide-*d*₂ (23)

Following Procedure A, using 1.0 h (0.9 F/mol) instead of 1.5 h (1.4 F/mol).



Colourless liquid (34.4 mg, 83% yield, 98% D);

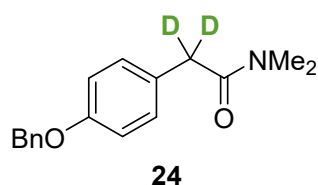
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.20 – 6.96 (m, 4H), 3.63 (s, 0.04H), 3.33 (dq, *J* = 28.9, 7.1 Hz, 4H), 2.32 (d, *J* = 0.6 Hz, 3H), 1.45 – 0.58 (m, 6H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.1, 135.8, 132.0, 129.0, 128.2, 127.0, 124.1, 42.0, 40.7 – 40.4 (m), 39.8, 20.7, 13.9, 12.6.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₃H₁₈D₂NO⁺ [M + H]⁺: 208.1665, found: 208.1675.

2-(4-(Benzyloxy)phenyl)-*N,N*-dimethylacetamide-*d*₂ (24)

Following Procedure A, using 0.5 h (0.5 F/mol) instead of 1.5 h (1.4 F/mol).



White solid (45.5 mg, 84% yield, 97% D); m.p. 100.5-101.1 °C.

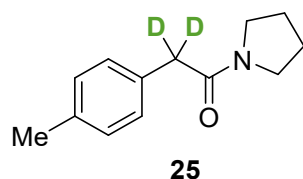
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.54 – 7.25 (m, 5H), 7.22 – 7.13 (m, 2H), 7.01 – 6.78 (m, 2H), 5.04 (s, 2H), 3.65 (s, 0.06H), 2.98 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.1, 157.4, 136.8, 129.5, 128.3, 127.7, 127.2, 125.6, 114.8, 69.7, 39.8 – 39.2 (m), 37.4, 35.3.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₇H₁₈D₂NO₂⁺ [M + H]⁺: 272.1614, found: 272.1619.

1-(Pyrrolidin-1-yl)-2-(*p*-tolyl)ethan-1-one-2,2-*d*₂ (25)

Following Procedure A, using 0.5 h (0.5 F/mol) instead of 1.5 h (1.4 F/mol).



Colourless liquid (33.2 mg, 81% yield, 96% D);

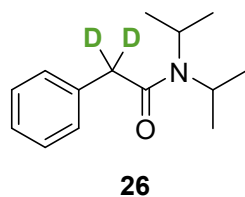
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.15 (q, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 4H), 3.61 (s, 0.08H), 3.45 (dt, *J* = 19.2, 6.8 Hz, 4H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.99 – 1.76 (m, 4H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.5, 135.9, 131.5, 129.0, 128.5, 46.6, 45.6, 41.7 – 41.1 (m), 25.9, 24.1, 20.8.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₃H₁₆D₂NO⁺ [M + H]⁺: 206.1508, found: 206.1517.

N,N-Diisopropyl-2-phenylacetamide-*d*₂ (26)

Following Procedure A, using 1.0 h (0.9 F/mol) instead of 1.5 h (1.4 F/mol).



Colourless liquid (35.4 mg, 80% yield, 97% D);

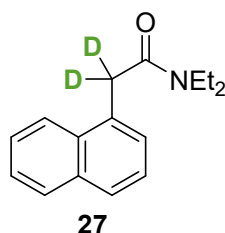
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.43 – 7.00 (m, 5H), 3.95 (p, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (s, 0.06H), 3.36 (s, 1H), 1.41 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 6H), 1.00 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.4, 135.3, 128.1, 128.0, 126.1, 48.9, 45.3, 43.9 – 41.5 (m), 20.1, 20.0.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₄H₂₀D₂NO⁺ [M + H]⁺: 222.1821, found: 222.1826.

N,N-Diethyl-2-(naphthalen-1-yl)acetamide-*d*₂ (27)

Following Procedure A, using 0.5 h (0.5 F/mol) instead of 1.5 h (1.4 F/mol).



Yellow liquid (37.9 mg, 78% yield, 93% D);

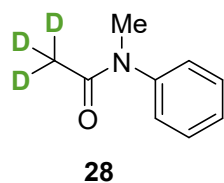
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.01 – 7.95 (m, 1H), 7.92 – 7.84 (m, 1H), 7.78 (dt, J = 8.2, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.62 – 7.31 (m, 4H), 4.14 (s, 0.14H), 3.47 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.33 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.16 (dt, J = 20.4, 7.1 Hz, 6H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 169.9, 133.6, 131.9, 131.6, 128.5, 127.3, 126.0, 125.9, 125.4, 125.3, 123.2, 42.2, 40.0, 38.1 – 37.2 (m), 14.0, 12.8.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{D}_2\text{NO}^+$ [$\text{M} + \text{H}$] $^+$: 244.1665, found: 244.1667.

N-Methyl-*N*-phenylacetamide- d_3 (**28**)

Following Procedure A, using 2.5 h (2.3 F/mol) instead of 1.5 h (1.4 F/mol).



White solid (27.4 mg, 90% yield, 96% D); m.p. 91.6-93.2 °C.

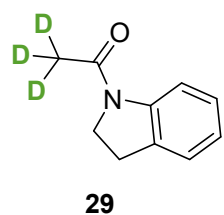
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.51 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.24 – 7.09 (m, 2H), 3.26 (s, 3H), 1.84 (s, 0.12H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.4, 144.5, 129.6, 127.6, 126.9, 37.0, 22.6 – 21.6 (m).

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_9\text{D}_3\text{NO}^+$ [$\text{M} + \text{H}$] $^+$: 153.1102, found: 153.1106.

1-(Indolin-1-yl)ethan-1-one-2,2,2- d_3 (**29**)

Following Procedure A, using 2.0 h (1.9 F/mol) instead of 1.5 h (1.4 F/mol).



Colourless liquid (27.9 mg, 85% yield, 96% D);

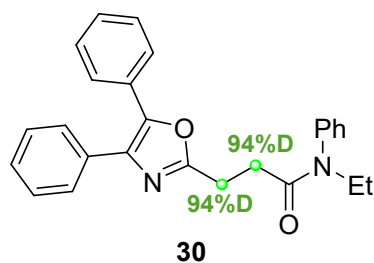
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , rotamers): δ 8.26 – 8.04 (m, 1H), 7.24 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 6.98 (td, $J = 7.5, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.02 (dd, $J = 9.0, 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.26 – 2.88 (m, 2H), 2.20 – 2.16 (m, 0.12H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3 , rotamers): δ 169.1, 168.5, 142.7, 141.6, 131.0, 127.2, 125.7, 124.4, 123.3, 122.9, 116.6, 113.8, 48.5, 47.7, 27.7, 26.6, 24.0 – 23.0 (m).

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_9\text{D}_3\text{NO}^+$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 165.1102, found: 165.1108.

3-(4,5-Diphenyloxazol-2-yl)-*N*-ethyl-*N*-phenylpropanamide-2,2,3,3- d_4 (30)

Following Procedure A, using 0.1 mmol substrate instead of 0.2 mmol, using 2.0 h (3.7 F/mol) instead of 1.5 h (1.4 F/mol).



Colourless liquid (28.0 mg, 70% yield);

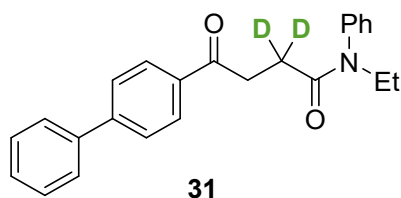
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.68 – 7.48 (m, 4H), 7.45 – 7.24 (m, 9H), 7.23 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 3.78 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.14 (s, 0.12H, 94% D), 2.54 (s, 0.12H, 94% D), 1.12 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.1, 162.2, 144.8, 141.6, 134.6, 132.2, 129.4, 128.7, 128.2, 128.16, 128.13, 128.0, 127.7, 127.6, 127.5, 126.1, 43.8, 31.1 – 29.3 (m), 23.6 – 22.3 (m), 12.7.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{21}\text{D}_4\text{N}_2\text{O}_2^+$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 401.2162, found: 401.2151.

4-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-*N*-ethyl-4-oxo-*N*-phenylbutanamide-2,2- d_2 (31)

Following Procedure A, using 2.0 h (1.9 F/mol) instead of 1.5 h (1.4 F/mol).



Colourless liquid (30.2 mg, 42% yield, 90% D);

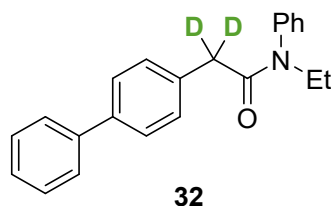
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.05 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.76 – 7.53 (m, 4H), 7.53 – 7.30 (m, 8H), 3.77 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.27 (s, 0.2H), 2.46 (s, 2H), 1.39 – 0.86 (m, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 198.6, 171.0, 145.3, 142.0, 139.7, 135.3, 129.5, 128.7, 128.4, 128.4, 127.9, 127.8, 127.0, 126.9, 43.9, 33.6 – 32.8 (m), 28.5, 12.9.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₂₄H₂₁D₂NNaO₂⁺ [M + Na]⁺: 382.1752, found: 382.1739.

2-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-*N*-ethyl-*N*-phenylacetamide-*d*₂ (32)

Following Procedure A, using 3.0 h (2.8 F/mol) instead of 1.5 h (1.4 F/mol).



Colourless liquid (35.5 mg, 56% yield, 95% D);

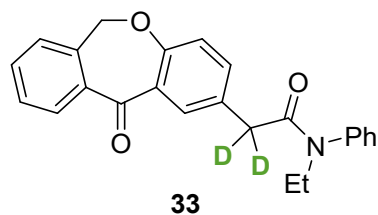
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.62 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.51 – 7.27 (m, 8H), 7.21 – 7.00 (m, 4H), 3.78 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.43 (s, 0.1H), 1.13 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.1, 142.1, 140.8, 139.2, 134.4, 129.8, 129.4, 129.3, 128.8, 128.5, 127.9, 126.9, 126.8, 44.1, 40.8 – 40.0 (m), 12.9.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₂₂H₂₀D₂NO⁺ [M + H]⁺: 318.1821, found: 318.1815.

N-Ethyl-2-(11-oxo-6,11-dihydrodibenzo[*b,e*]oxepin-2-yl)-*N*-phenylacetamide-*d*₂ (33)

Following Procedure A, using 3.0 h (2.8 F/mol) instead of 1.5 h (1.4 F/mol).



White solid (38.8 mg, 52% yield, 92% D); m.p. 149.5-152.1 °C.

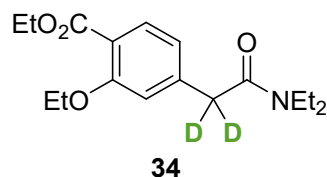
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.93 – 7.79 (m, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.57 – 7.32 (m, 7H), 7.18 – 7.11 (m, 2H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.16 (s, 2H), 3.76 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.38 (s, 0.16H), 1.11 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 190.6, 169.9, 159.9, 141.8, 140.2, 136.3, 135.4, 132.9, 132.4, 131.9, 129.5, 129.1, 128.9, 128.4, 128.0, 127.5, 124.6, 120.5, 73.3, 44.0, 40.0 – 39.5 (m), 12.8.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{20}\text{D}_2\text{NO}_3^+$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 374.1720, found: 374.1721.

Ethyl 4-(2-(diethylamino)-2-oxoethyl-1,1- d_2)-2-ethoxybenzoate (34)

Following Procedure A, using 3.0 h (2.8 F/mol) instead of 1.5 h (1.4 F/mol).



Colourless liquid (37.1 mg, 60% yield, 95% D);

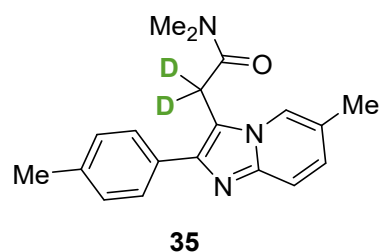
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.73 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.09 – 6.52 (m, 2H), 4.33 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 4.09 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.67 (s, 0.1H), 3.38 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.25 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.69 – 1.25 (m, 6H), 1.10 (td, $J = 7.2, 5.4$ Hz, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 169.2, 166.2, 158.7, 141.1, 131.7, 120.3, 119.0, 113.3, 64.5, 60.6, 42.3, 40.7 – 40.5 (m), 40.0, 14.6, 14.2, 14.2, 12.8.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{24}\text{D}_2\text{NO}_4^+$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 310.1982, found: 310.1992.

***N,N*-Dimethyl-2-(6-methyl-2-(*p*-tolyl)imidazo[1,2-*a*]pyridin-3-yl)acetamide- d_2 (35)**

Following Procedure A, using 1.0 h (0.9 F/mol) instead of 1.5 h (1.4 F/mol).



White solid (45.1 mg, 73% yield, 97% D); mp: 186.2-188.1 $^\circ\text{C}$;

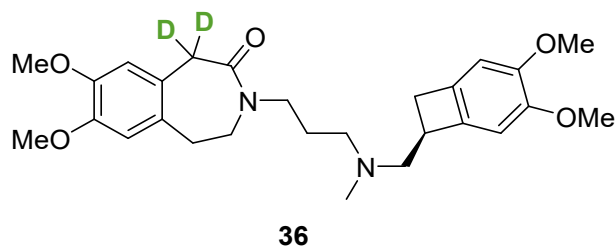
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.02 (dt, $J = 2.0, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.64 – 7.44 (m, 3H), 7.34 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 7.04 (dd, $J = 9.2, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.07 (s, 0.06H), 2.94 (s, 3H), 2.86 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 168.0, 143.8, 143.5, 137.0, 131.5, 129.0, 128.0, 127.1, 121.9, 121.3, 116.2, 113.4, 37.1, 35.4, 29.6 – 28.7 (m), 20.9, 18.1.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $C_{19}H_{20}D_2N_3O^+$ $[M + H]^+$: 310.1883, found: 310.1881.

(S)-3-(3-(((3,4-Dimethoxybicyclo[4.2.0]octa-1(6),2,4-trien-7-yl)methyl)(methyl)amino)propyl)-7,8-dimethoxy-1,3,4,5-tetrahydro-2H-benzo[d]azepin-2-one-1,1- d_2 (36)

Following Procedure A, using molybdenum rod instead of steel, using TEMPO (1.0 eq.) instead of TEMPO (0.2 eq.).



Yellow liquid (28.2 mg, 30% yield, 92% D);

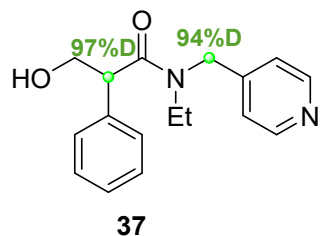
1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 6.69 (s, 1H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 6.57 (s, 1H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 3.82 – 3.79 (m, 9H), 3.78 (s, 3.16H), 3.73 – 3.65 (m, 2H), 3.58 – 3.38 (m, 3H), 3.21 (dd, $J = 13.6, 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.02 (t, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 2H), 2.80 – 2.65 (m, 2H), 2.61 – 2.53 (m, 1H), 2.44 (s, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.80 (q, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 171.5, 149.3, 148.8, 147.3, 146.6, 138.2, 134.4, 127.0, 122.8, 113.4, 112.7, 106.9, 106.3, 61.3, 55.8, 55.7, 55.4, 55.3, 54.6, 46.0, 44.4, 42.1 – 41.7 (m), 39.9, 34.6, 31.8, 25.6.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $C_{27}H_{35}D_2N_2O_5^+$ $[M + H]^+$: 471.2823, found: 471.2824.

N-Ethyl-3-hydroxy-2-phenyl-N-(pyridin-4-ylmethyl)propanamide- d_3 (37)

Following Procedure A, using 2.0 h (1.9 F/mol) instead of 1.5 h (1.4 F/mol).



White solid (30.4 mg, 53% yield); mp: 96.2-97.6 °C;

1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$, rotamers): δ 8.51 (s, 2H), 7.50 – 7.13 (m, 5H), 7.10 – 6.83 (m, 2H), 4.73 and 4.44 (2s, 0.05H and 0.07H, 94%D), [4.10 (t, $J = 11.9$ Hz) and 3.84 –

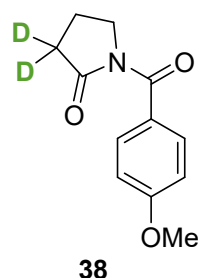
3.55 (m, total 2.03H, 97%D)], 3.31 (dt, $J = 14.3, 7.2$ Hz, 0.6H), 3.13 (dq, $J = 15.0, 7.4$ Hz, 1.4H), 1.10 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 0.83H), 0.93 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1.94H).

^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3 , rotamers): δ 172.5, 172.3, 149.8, 149.5, 146.6, 145.7, 135.9, 135.6, 128.9, 128.8, 127.8, 127.6, 127.4, 122.0, 121.2, 65.4, 51.8 – 50.9 (m), 47.2 – 46.6 (m), 41.9, 41.0, 13.3, 12.1.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{18}\text{D}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_2^+$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 288.1786, found: 288.1787.

1-(4-Methoxybenzoyl)pyrrolidin-2-one-3,3- d_2 (38)

Following Procedure A, using molybdenum rod instead of steel, using 10 mA instead of 5 mA, using 3.0 h (5.6 F/mol) instead of 1.5 h (1.4 F/mol).



White solid (15.0 mg, 34% yield, 93% D); mp: 118.2-119.1 °C;

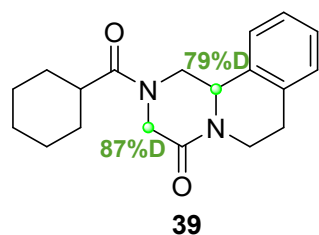
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.72 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.13 – 6.74 (m, 2H), 3.96 – 3.88 (m, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.58 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 0.14H), 2.11 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 174.4, 169.8, 162.6, 131.5, 126.0, 112.8, 55.1, 46.6, 33.2 – 32.5 (m), 17.3.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{12}\text{D}_2\text{NO}_3^+$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 222.1094, found: 222.1083.

2-(Cyclohexanecarbonyl)-1,2,3,6,7,11b-hexahydro-4H-pyrazino[2,1- α]isoquinolin-4-one-3,3,11b- d_3 (39)

Following Procedure A, using molybdenum rod instead of steel, using 2.0 h (1.9 F/mol) instead of 1.5 h (1.4 F/mol).



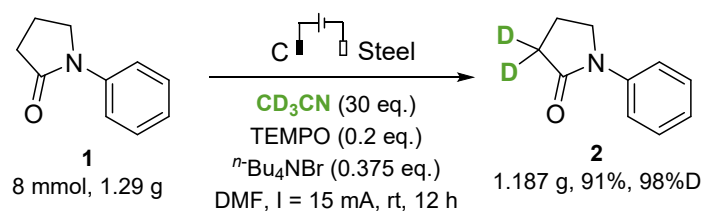
White solid (35.3 mg, 56% yield); mp: 112.1-113.8 °C;

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃, rotamers): δ 7.51 – 6.81 (m, 4H), 5.30 – 5.01 (m, 0.72H), 4.87 – 4.63 (m, 1.49H, 79%D), [4.49 – 4.24 (m), 4.09 (s) and 3.89 (s, total 0.26H, 87%D)], 3.21 – 2.67 (m, 4H), 2.46 (dd, *J* = 9.1, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 1.94 – 1.65 (m, 4H), 1.53 (tt, *J* = 12.5, 6.1 Hz, 2H), 1.25 (q, *J* = 9.5, 8.7 Hz, 4H).

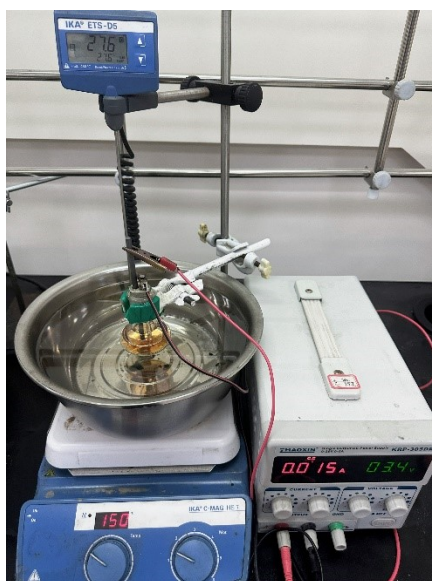
¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃, rotamers): δ 174.6, 164.3, 135.4, 134.7, 132.7, 132.1, 129.6, 129.2, 127.6, 127.4, 126.9, 125.4, 125.2, 55.7, 54.8, 54.4 – 53.6 (m), 49.4, 48.9 – 48.4 (m), 45.0, 40.7, 39.0, 38.6, 29.5, 29.2, 28.9, 28.7, 25.7.

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₉H₂₂D₃N₂O₂⁺ [M + H]⁺: 316.2099, found: 316.2111.

Procedure for gram-scale experiment (Procedure B):

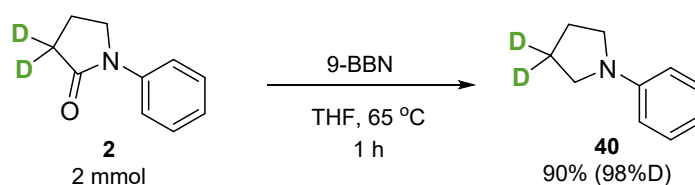


A 50 mL distillation flask equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with compound **1** (1.29 g, 8 mmol, 1.0 eq.), CD₃CN (12.8 mL, 30 eq.), TEMPO (0.25 g, 1.6 mmol, 0.2 eq.), *n*-Bu₄NBr (0.97 g, 3 mmol, 0.375 eq.) and DMF (30 mL). The flask equipped with graphite rod anode (*d* = 5 mm) and steel rod cathode (*d* = 5 mm) (the submerged height of the electrode is approximately 2 cm). The resulting solution was stirred and electrolyzed at a constant current of 15 mA (Single Output DC Power Supply: KRP-305DM, the voltage range is 3.4 V – 4.0 V) for 12 h (0.8 F/mol) at room temperature. The solution was diluted with EtOAc (20 mL) and brine (20 mL), and extracted with EtOAc (3 × 30 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (3 × 50 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash column chromatography using PE/EtOAc (*v/v* = 5/1) as eluent afforded the desired product **2** (1.187 g, 91%, 98%D). **¹H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.70 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.05 (m, 1H), 3.87 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.60 (s, 0.04H), 2.16 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H).



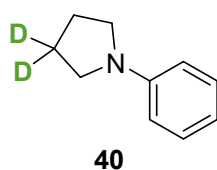
Electrochemical setup for 8 mmol scale

Procedure for transformation of amide (Procedure C):



A dry 50 mL three-necked bottle flask was charged with 9-BBN (8.8 mL, 4.4 mmol, 2.2 eq., 0.5 mol/L in anhydrous THF) and compound **2** (326 mg, 2 mmol, 1.0 eq.) under nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction mixture was heated to 65 °C and refluxed for 1.0 h. The solution was cooled to room temperature under nitrogen, ethanolamine (0.27 mL, 4.4 mmol, 2.2 eq.) was added and the residue concentrated in *vacuo*. The resulting solid was then triturated with pentane (20 mL) and the suspension was filtered over a short plug of Celite and rinsed with ice cold pentane (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated in *vacuo*. Purification by flash column chromatography using PE/EtOAc (v/v = 150/1) as eluent afforded the desired product **40** (268 mg, 90%, 98% D).

1-Phenylpyrrolidine-3,3-*d*₂ (40**)**



Colourless liquid (268 mg, 90% yield, 98%D);

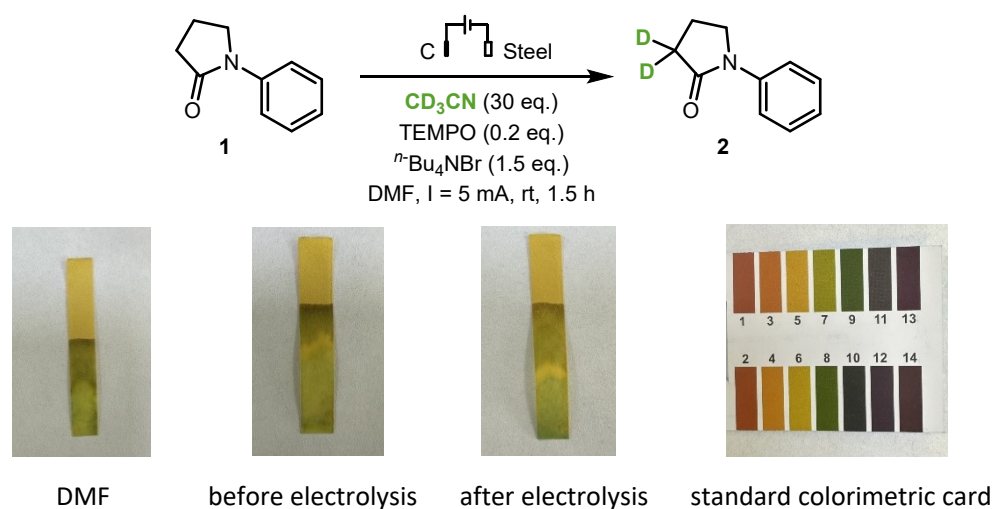
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.38 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 6.69 (tt, *J* = 7.2, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.65 – 6.44 (m, 2H), 3.37 – 3.15 (m, 4H), 2.10 – 1.91 (m, 2.04H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 147.9, 129.0, 115.3, 111.6, 47.5, 47.3, 25.3 – 24.5 (m).

HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₀H₁₂D₂N⁺ [M + H]⁺: 150.1246, found: 150.1253.

V Mechanism Research

Scheme S1: pH Detection.



(1) The pH test paper was moistened with water and anhydrous DMF was dropped on it. The color did not change obviously.

(2) The pH test paper was moistened with water and the reaction mixture before electrification was dropped on the pH test paper. The color did not change obviously.

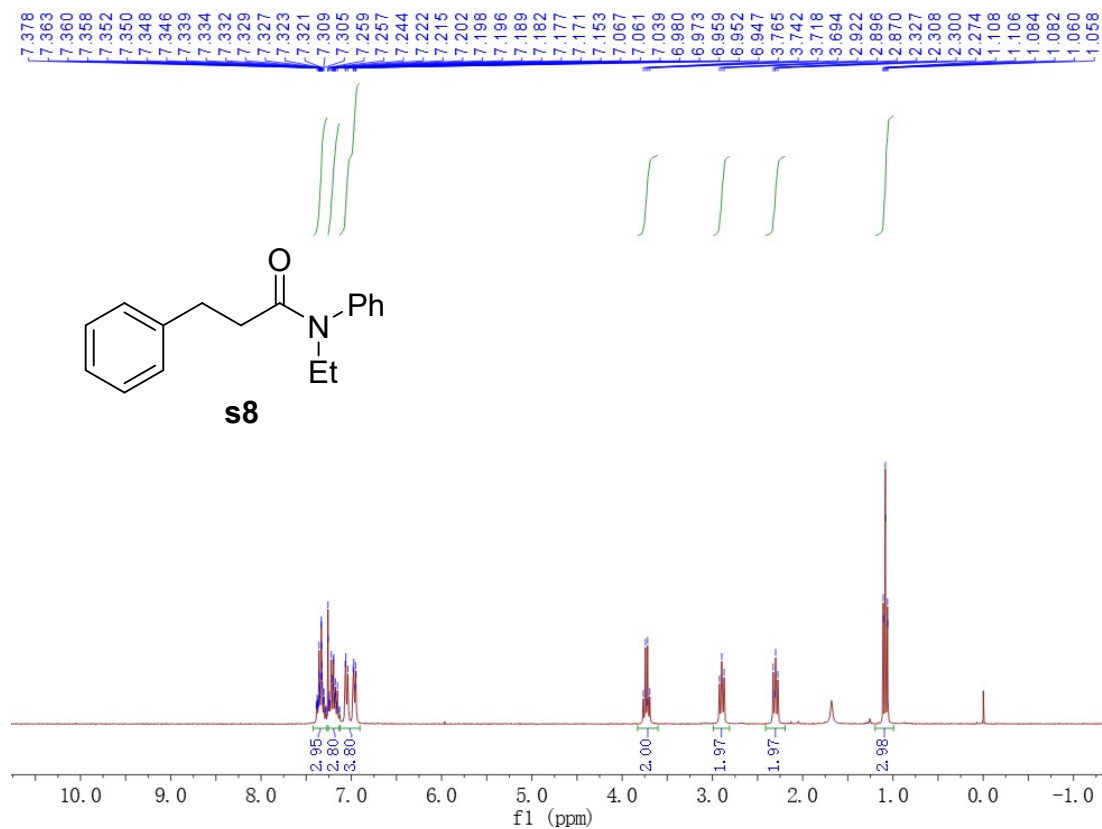
(3) After the reaction was completed under standard conditions, the pH test paper was moistened with water and the mixture was dropped on it. The color did not change obviously.

VI References

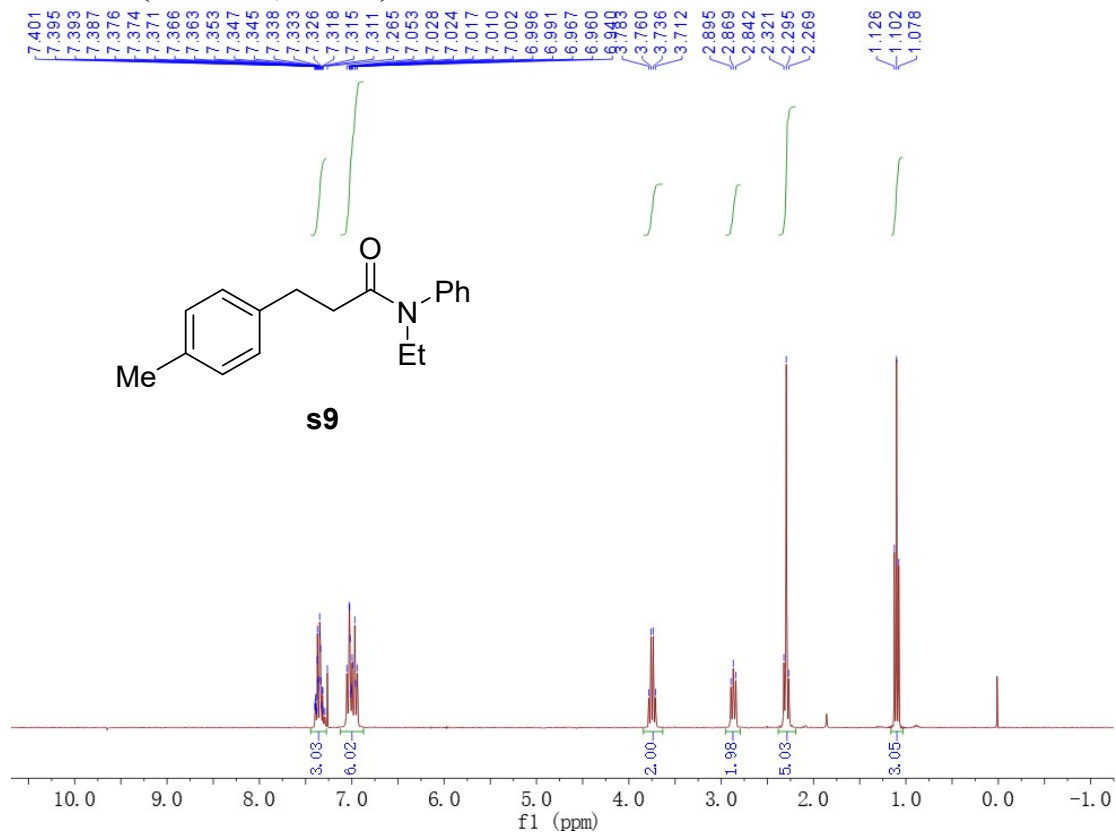
- 1 S. Ning, L. Zheng, Y. Bai, S.-T. Wang, S.-Y. Wang, L. Shi, Q. Gao, X. Che, Z. Zhang and J. Xiang, *Tetrahedron*, 2021, **102**, 132535.
- 2 J.-S. Li, Y.-D. Da, G.-Q. Chen, Q. Yang, Z.-W. Li, F. Yang and P.-M. Huang, *ChemistrySelect*, 2017, **2**, 1770–1773.
- 3 S.-M. Wang, C. Zhao, X. Zhang and H.-L. Qin, *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, 2019, **17**, 4087–4101.
- 4 Z.-W. Chen, H.-F. Jiang, X.-Y. Pan and Z.-J. He, *Tetrahedron*, 2011, **67**, 5920–5927.
- 5 N. Oku, M. Murakami and T. Miura, *Org. Lett.*, 2022, **24**, 1616–1619.
- 6 V. Rathore, M. Sattar and R. Kumar, S. Kumar, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2016, **81**, 9206–9218.

VII. Spectra

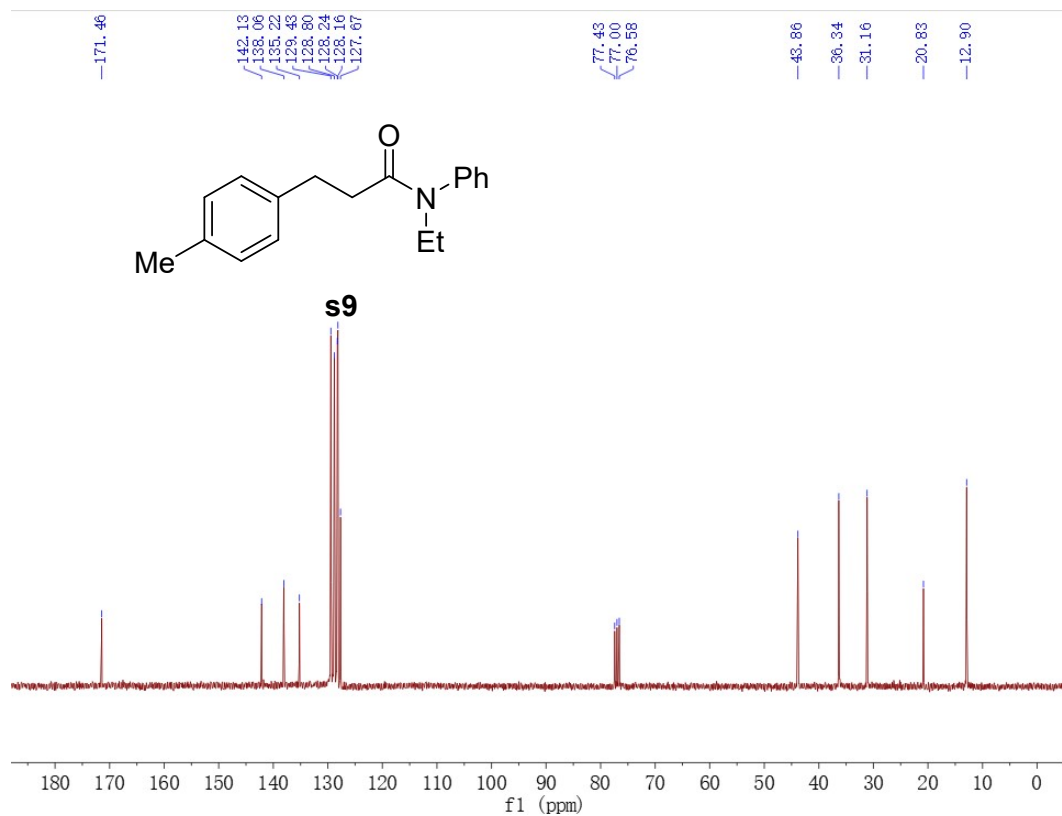
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3):



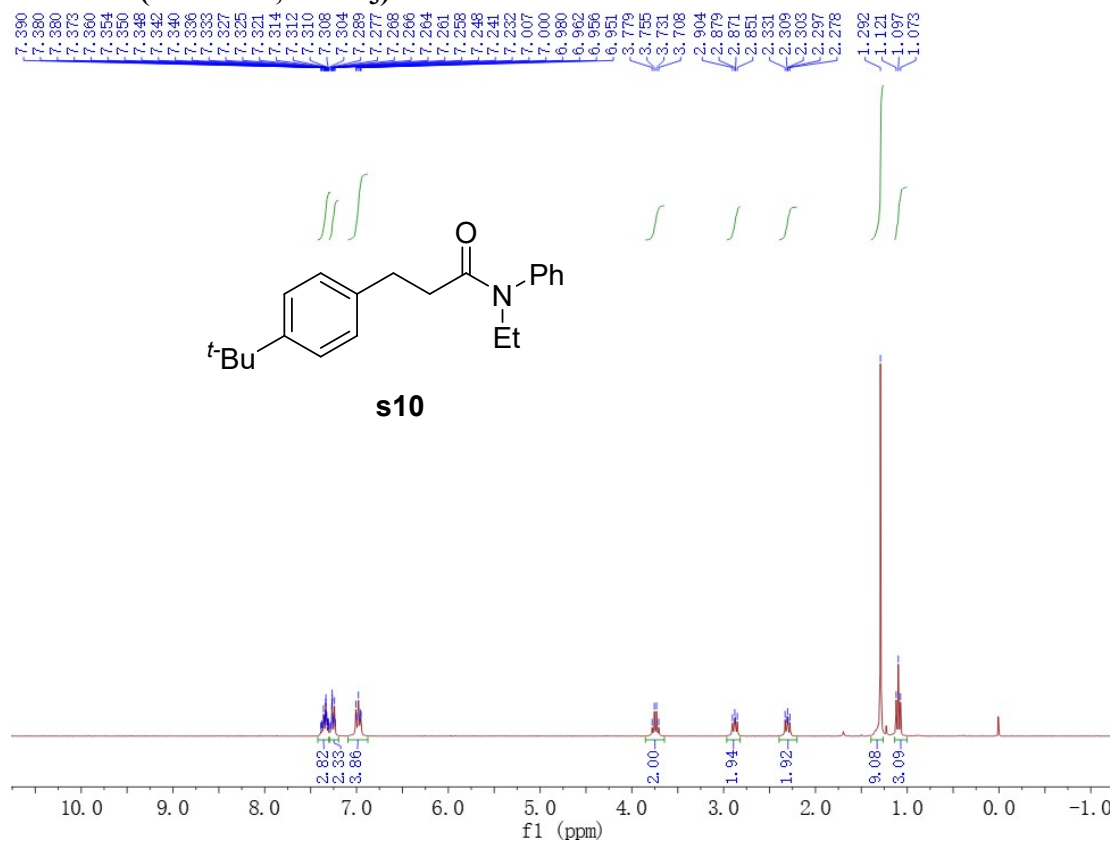
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3):



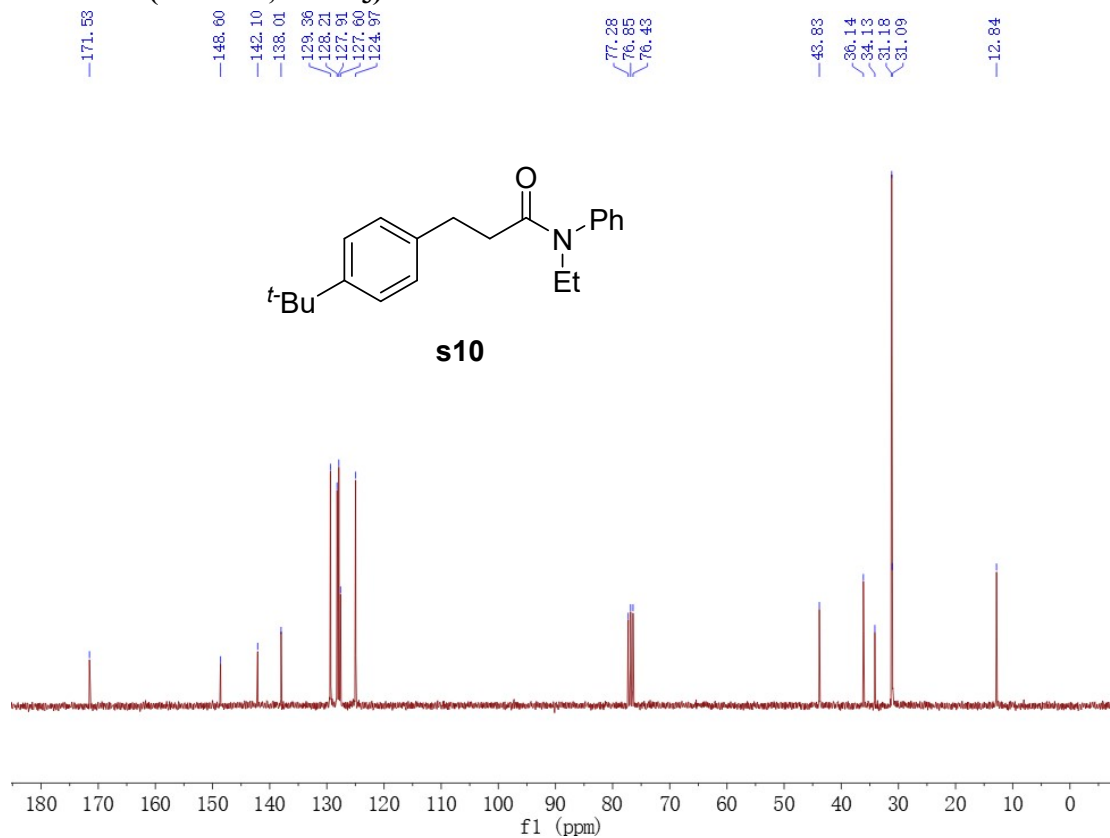
¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):



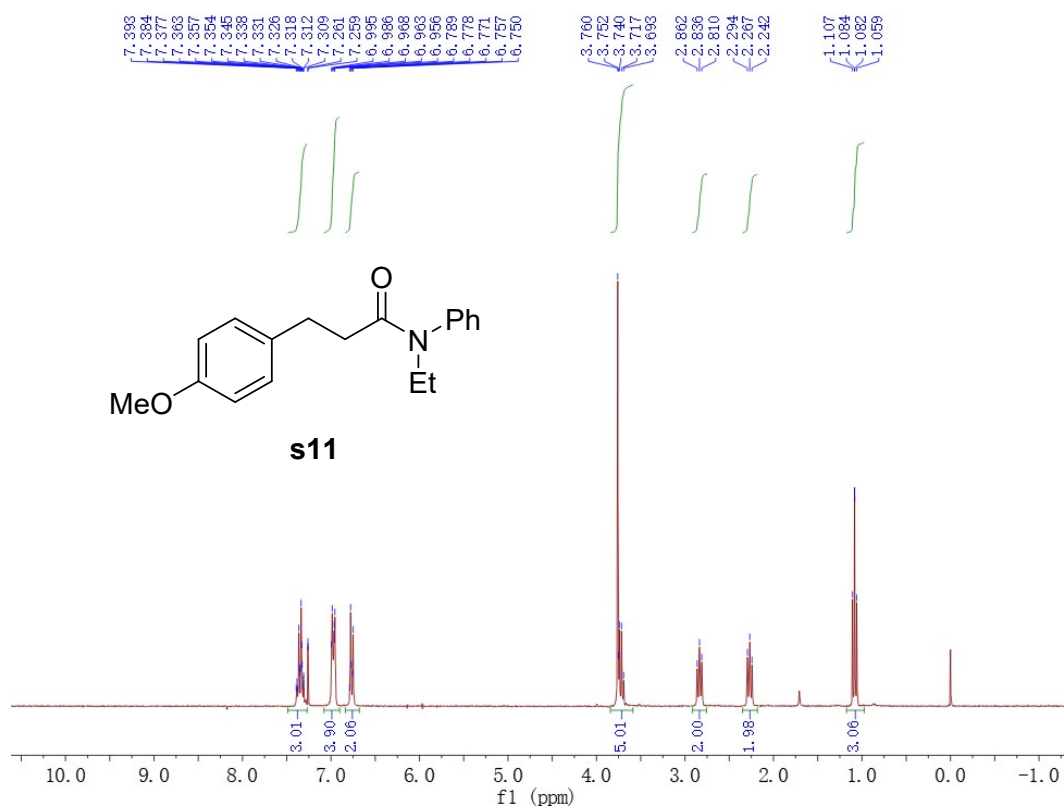
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):



¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):

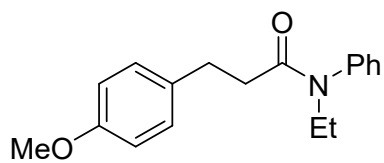


¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):

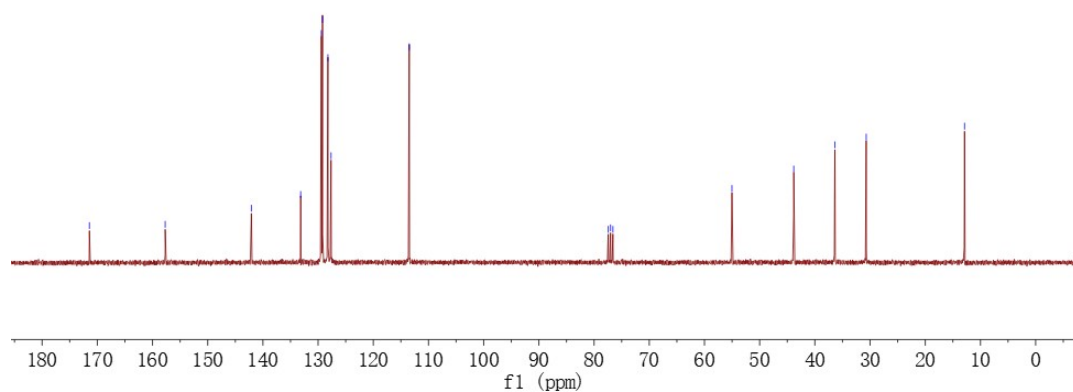


¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):

-171.43 -157.70 -142.09 -133.15 -129.41 -129.21 -128.22 -127.66 -113.49 77.44 77.02 76.59 -55.02 -43.82 -36.38 -30.70 -12.88

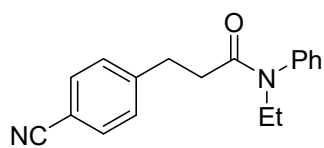


s11

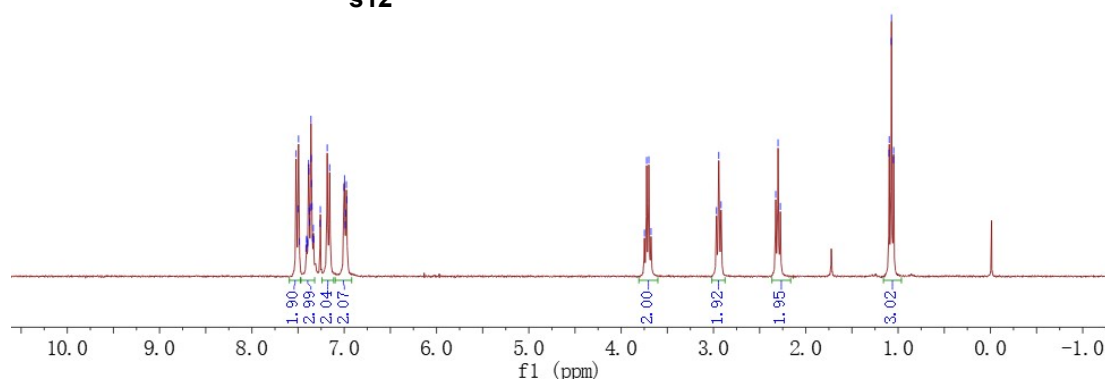


¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):

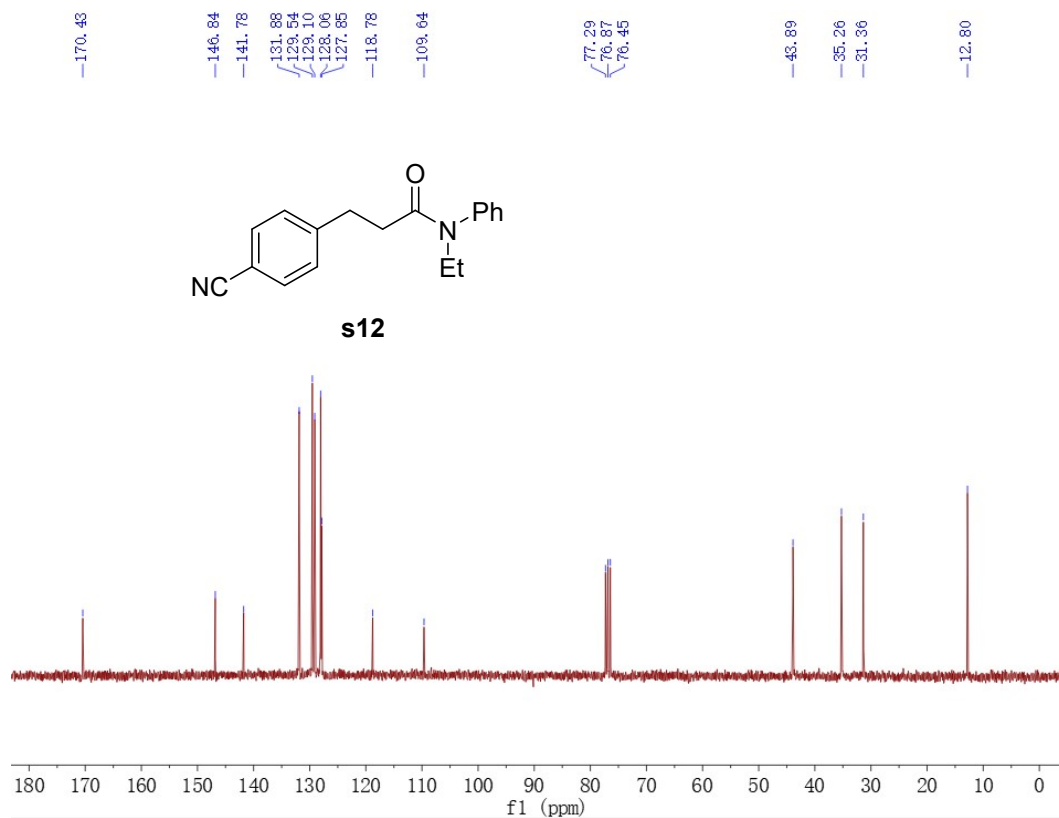
7.521 7.500 7.494 7.486 7.414 7.407 7.404 7.399 7.395 7.386 7.384 7.378 7.375 7.368 7.361 7.357 7.354 7.349 7.343 7.334 7.331 7.261 7.258 7.184 7.157 7.003 6.997 6.989 6.982 6.977 6.971 3.748 3.724 3.700 3.677 2.968 2.943 2.918 2.326 2.301 2.276 1.098 1.096 1.074 1.072 1.050 1.048



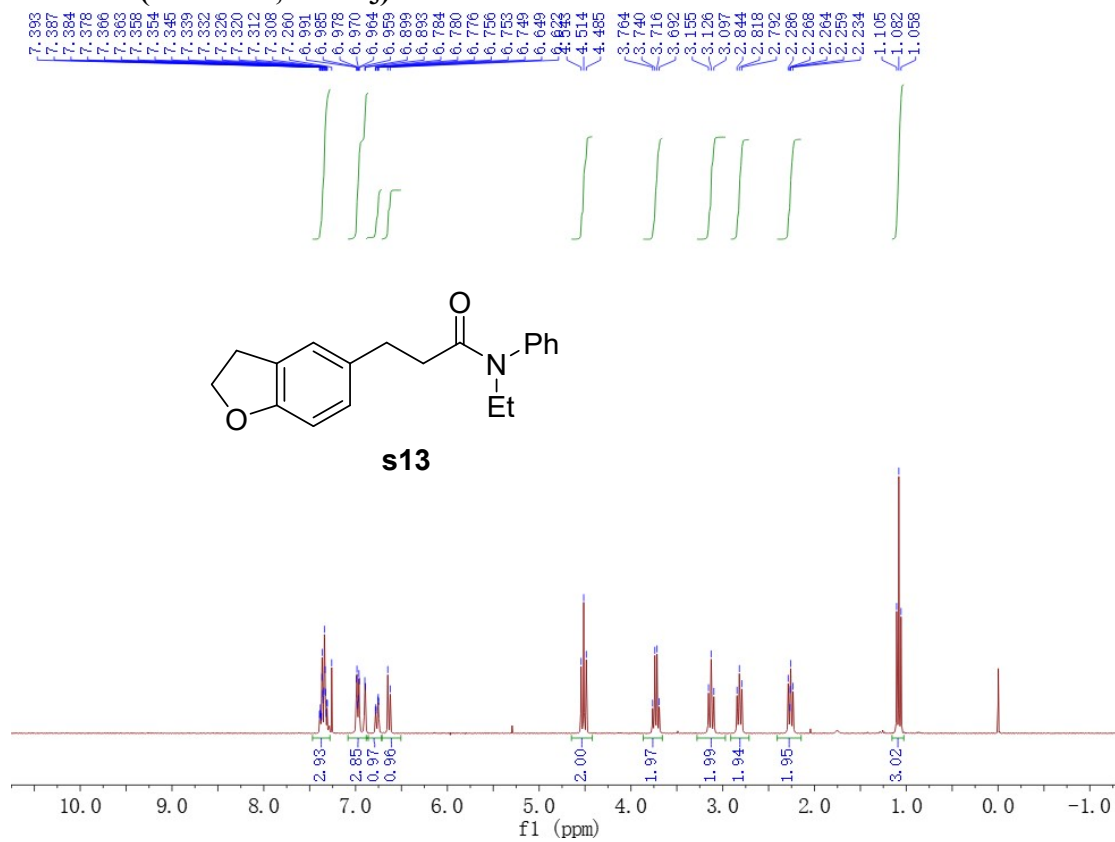
s12



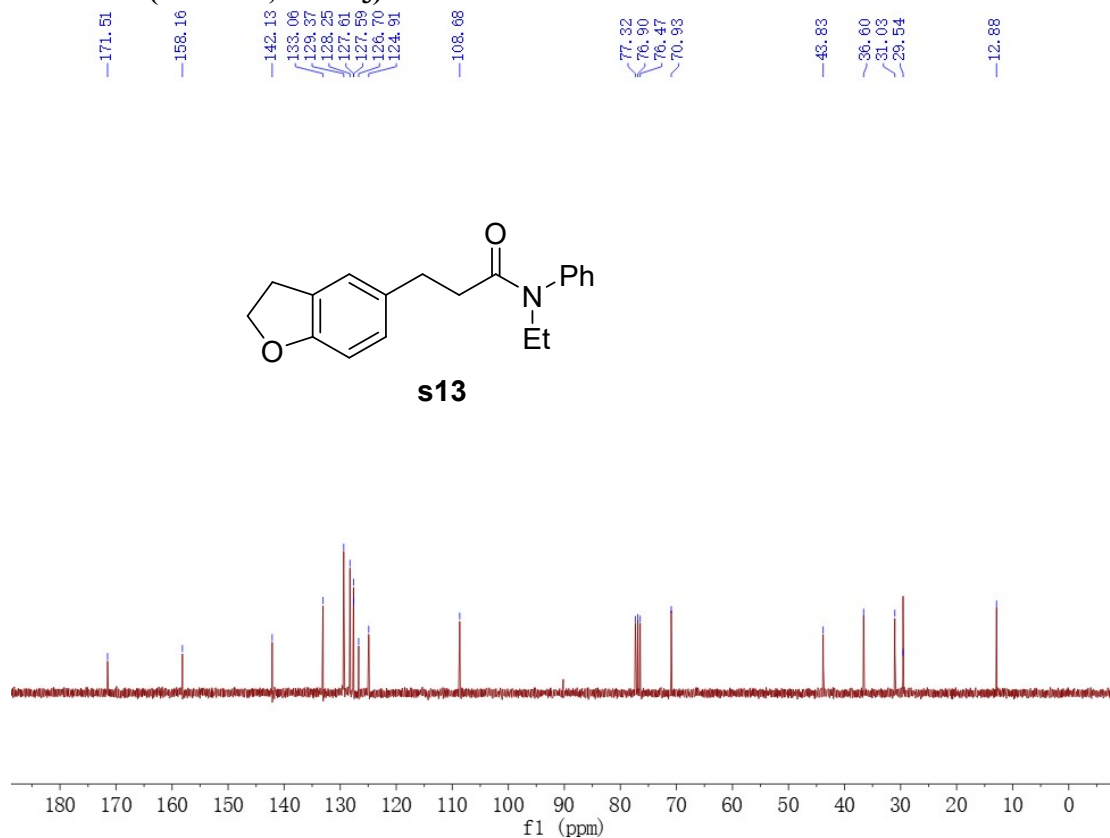
¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):



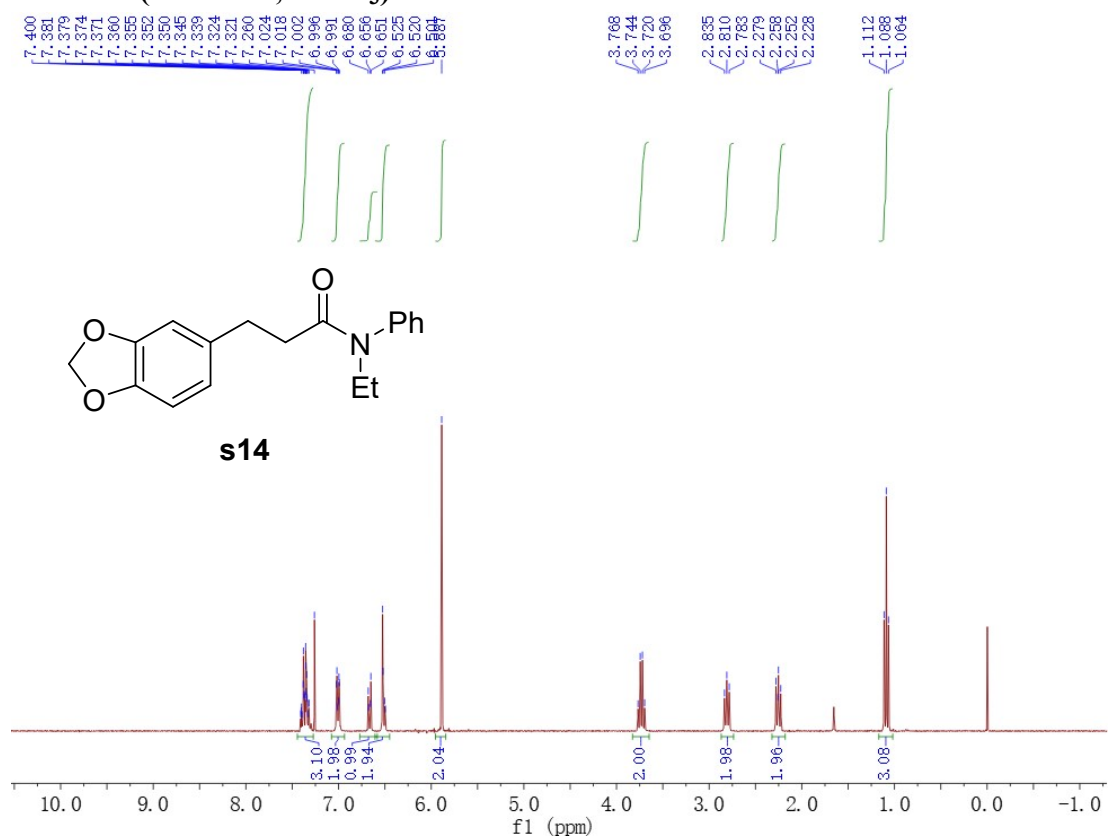
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):



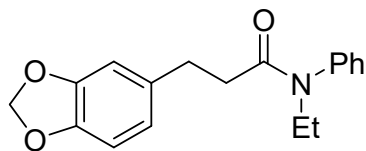
¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):



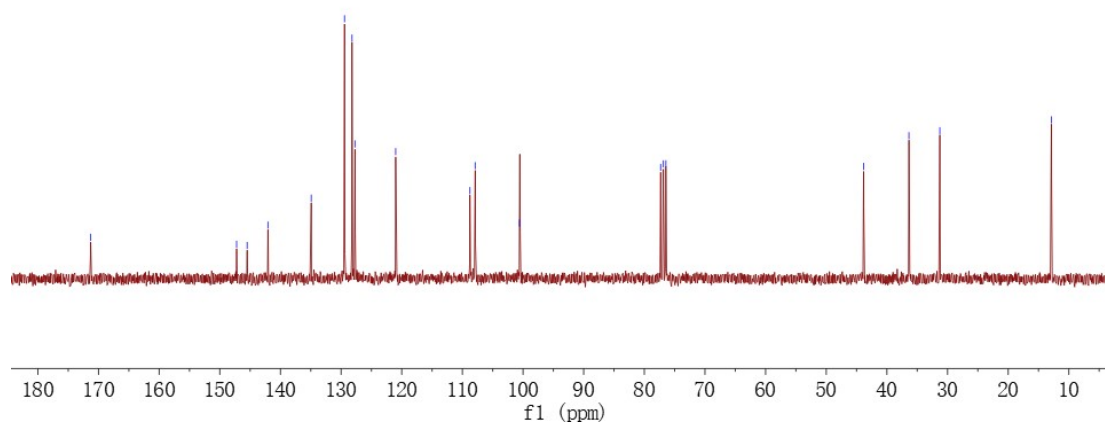
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):



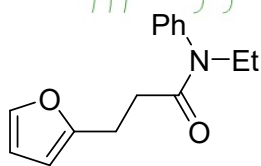
^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3):



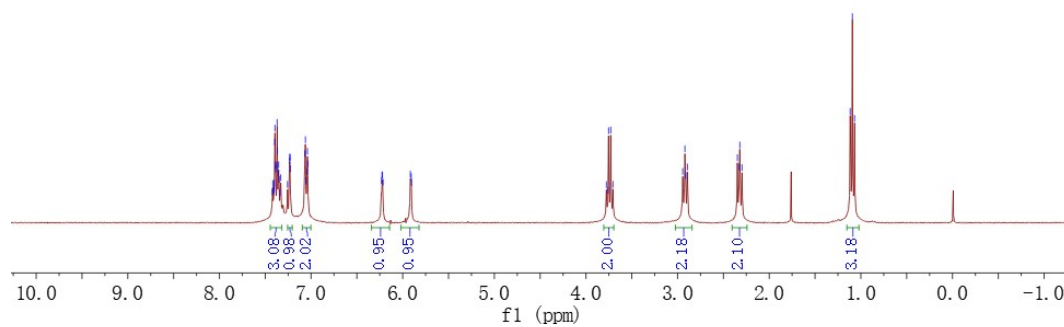
s14



^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3):

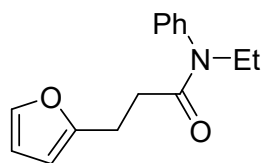


s15

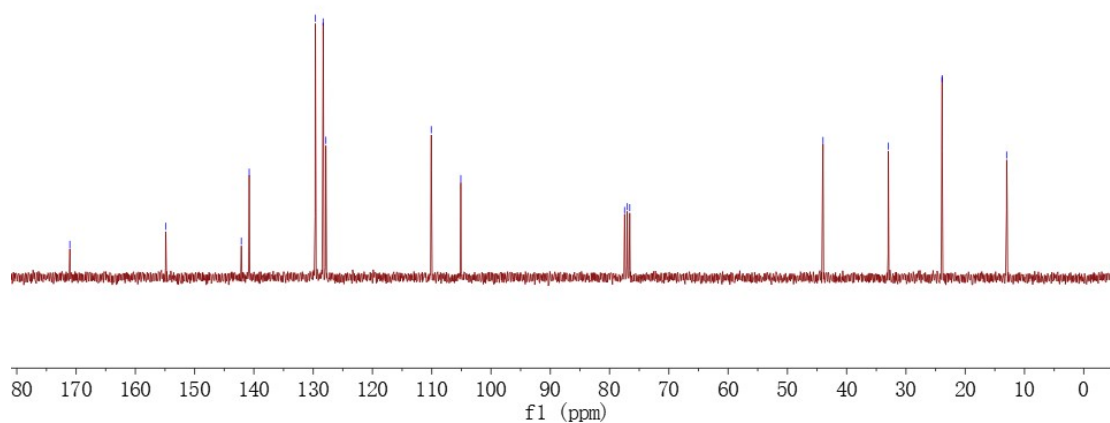


¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):

—171.04 —154.88 —142.12 —140.79 —129.64 —128.31 —127.87 —110.07 —105.10 —77.45 —77.03 —76.61 —44.00 —32.98 —23.89 —13.00

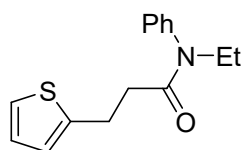


s15

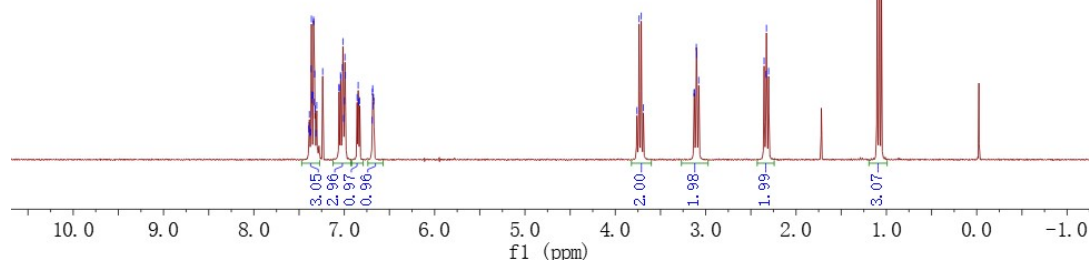


¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):

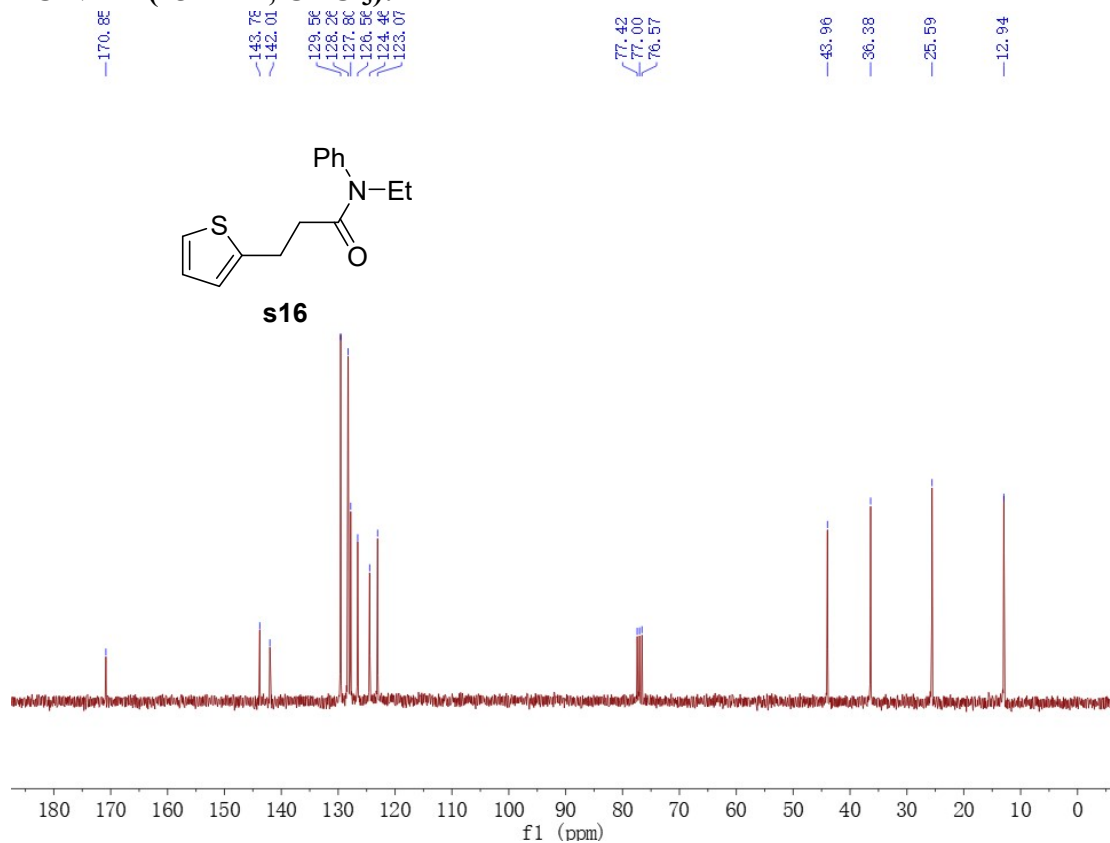
7.393 7.388 7.386 7.372 7.366 7.364 7.359 7.356 7.344 7.340 7.338 7.333 7.327 7.322 7.304 7.238 7.058 7.041 7.037 7.020 7.014 7.007 6.998 6.992 6.988 6.857 6.846 6.840 6.829 6.691 6.688 6.685 6.681 6.677 3.763 3.738 3.714 3.690 3.128 3.125 3.104 3.100 3.077 2.353 2.332 2.327 2.303 1.103 1.079 1.055



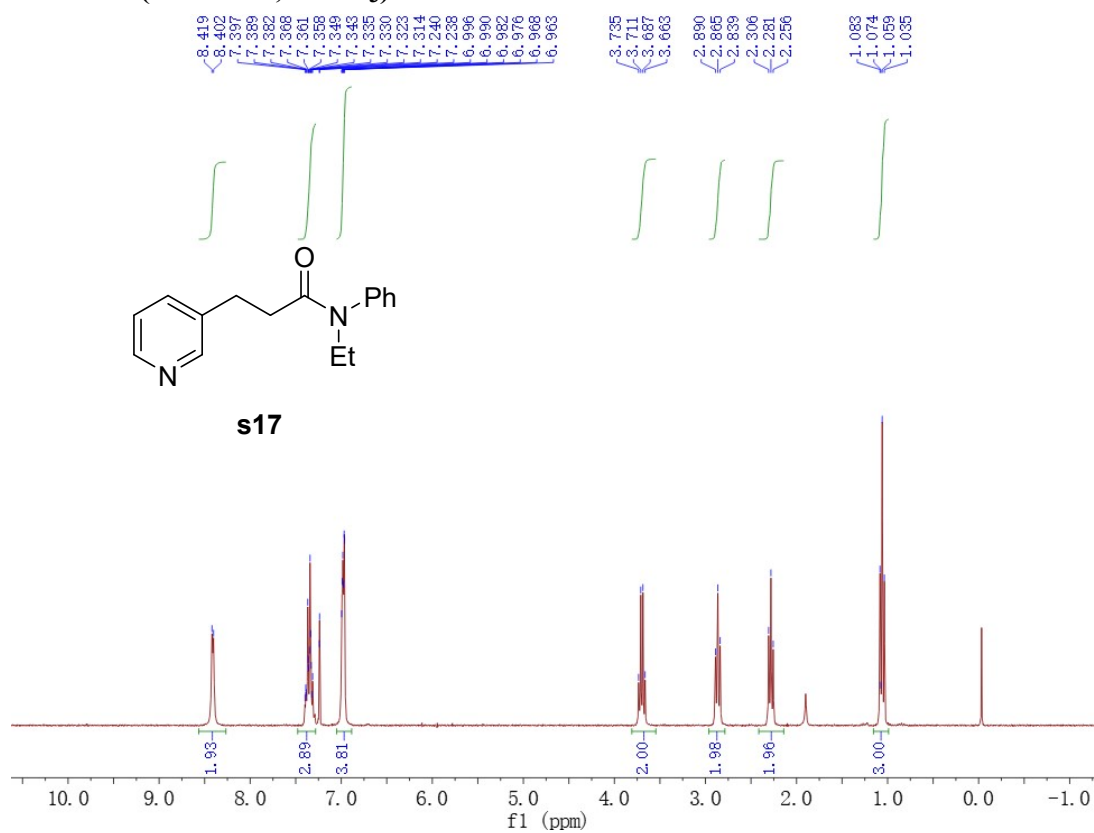
s16

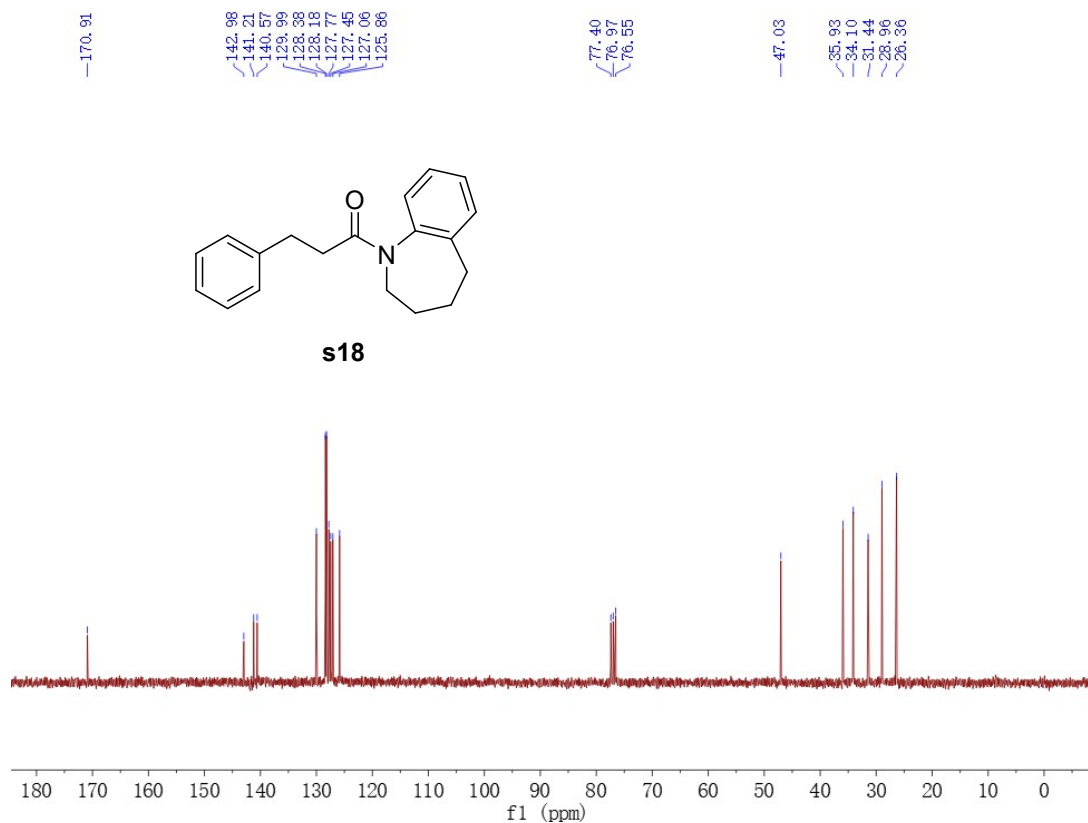


¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):

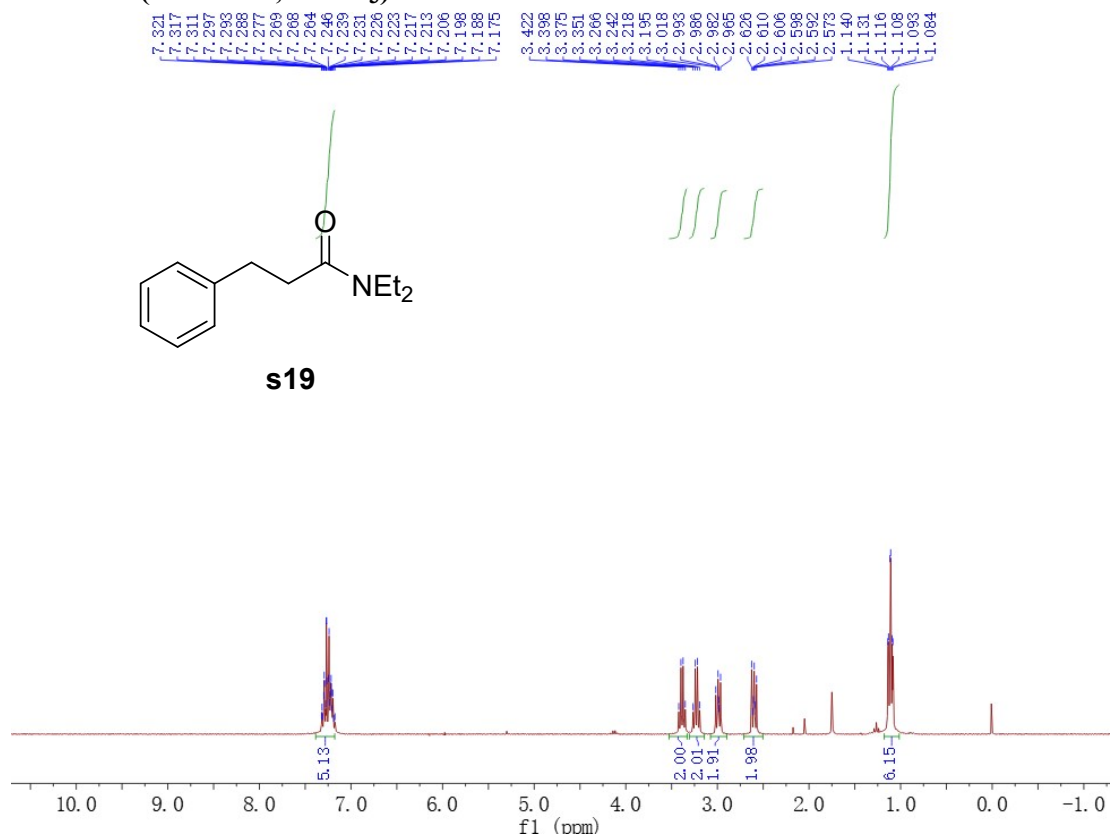


¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):

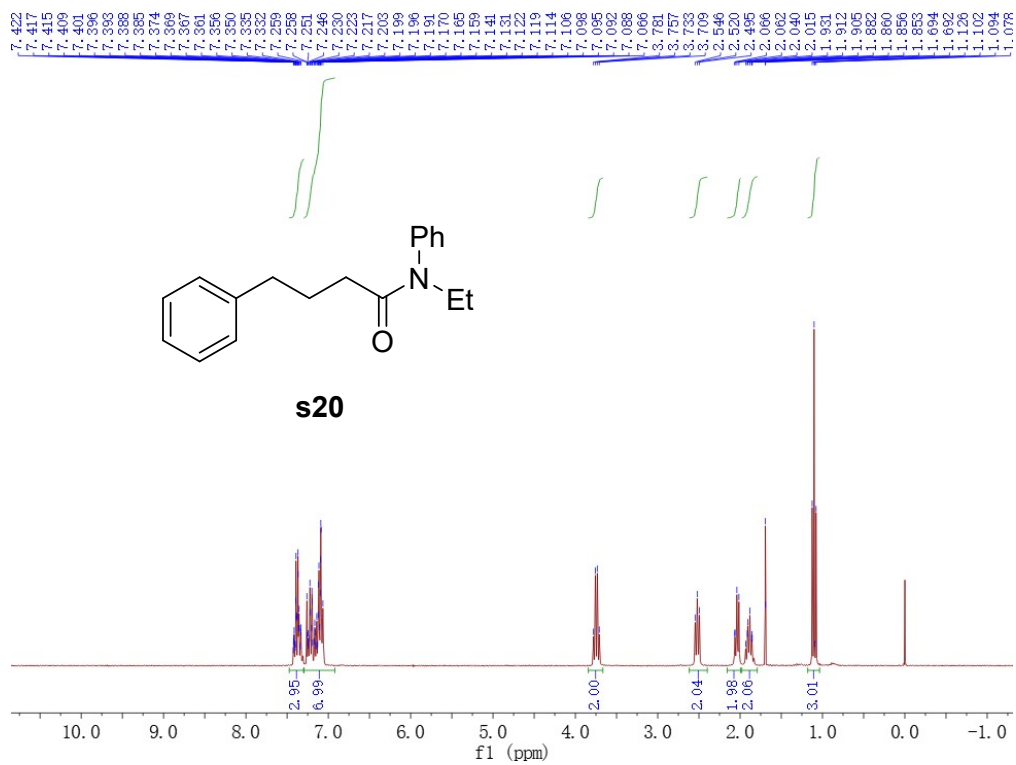




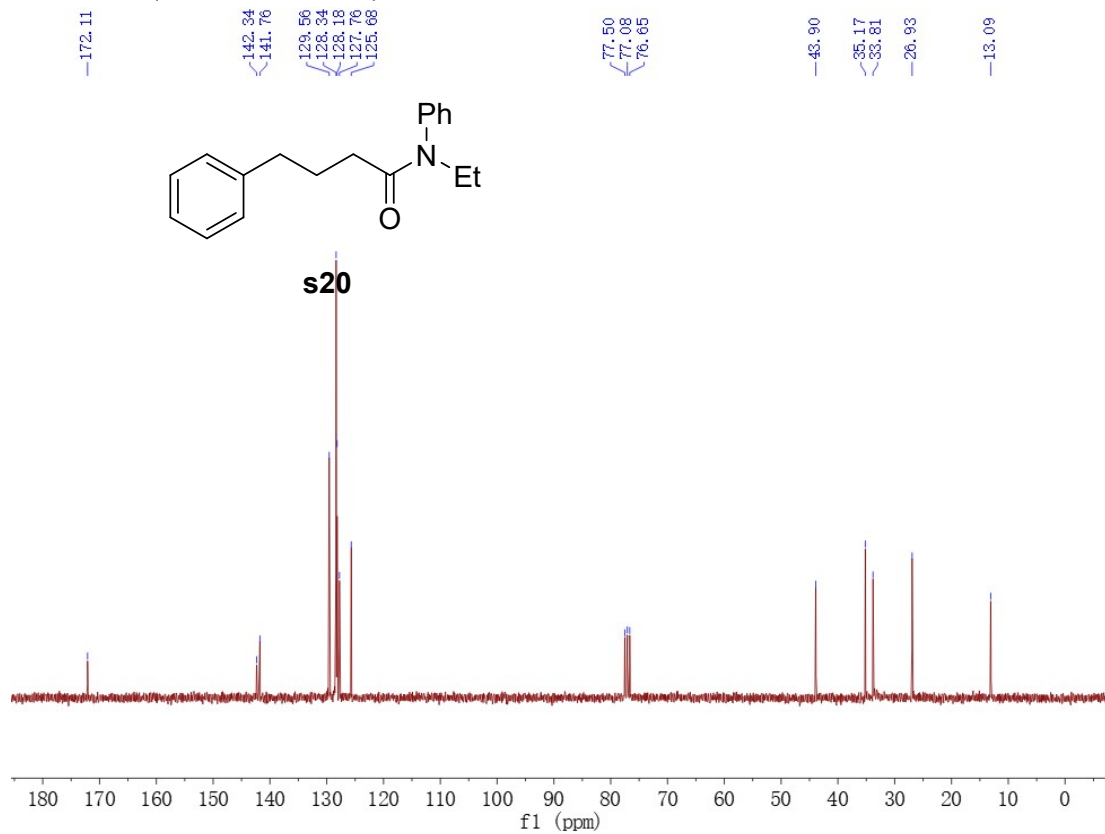
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):



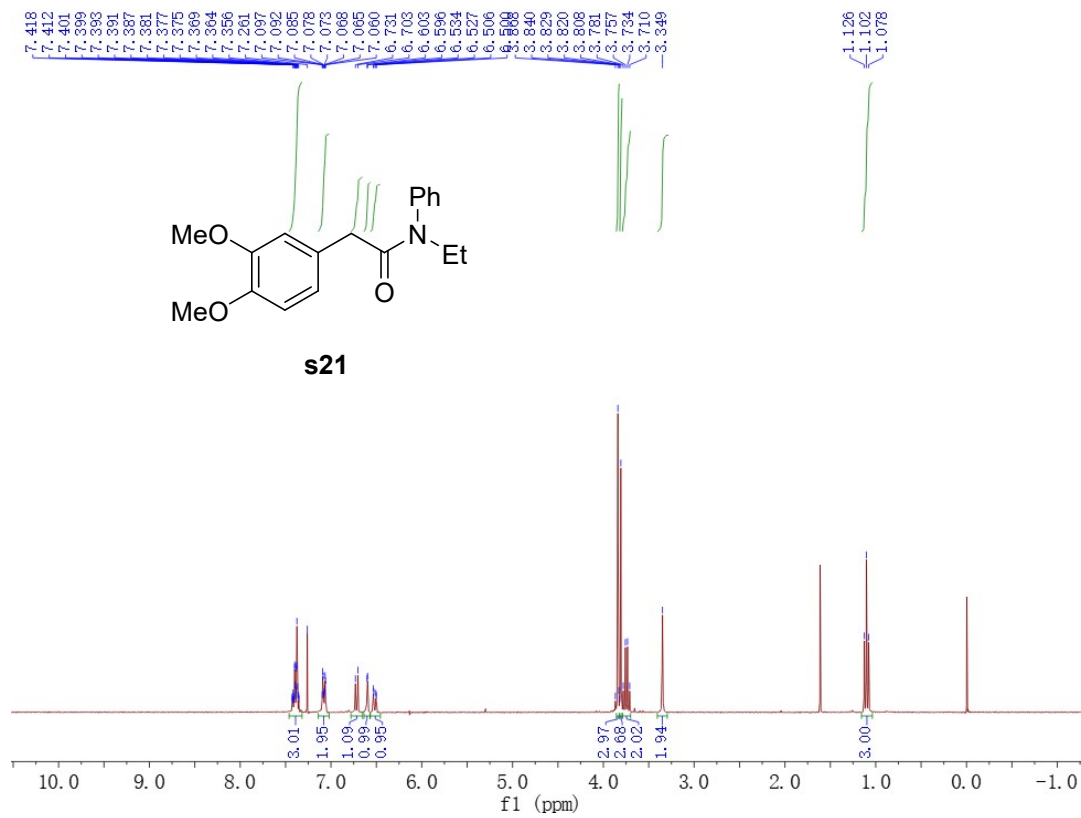
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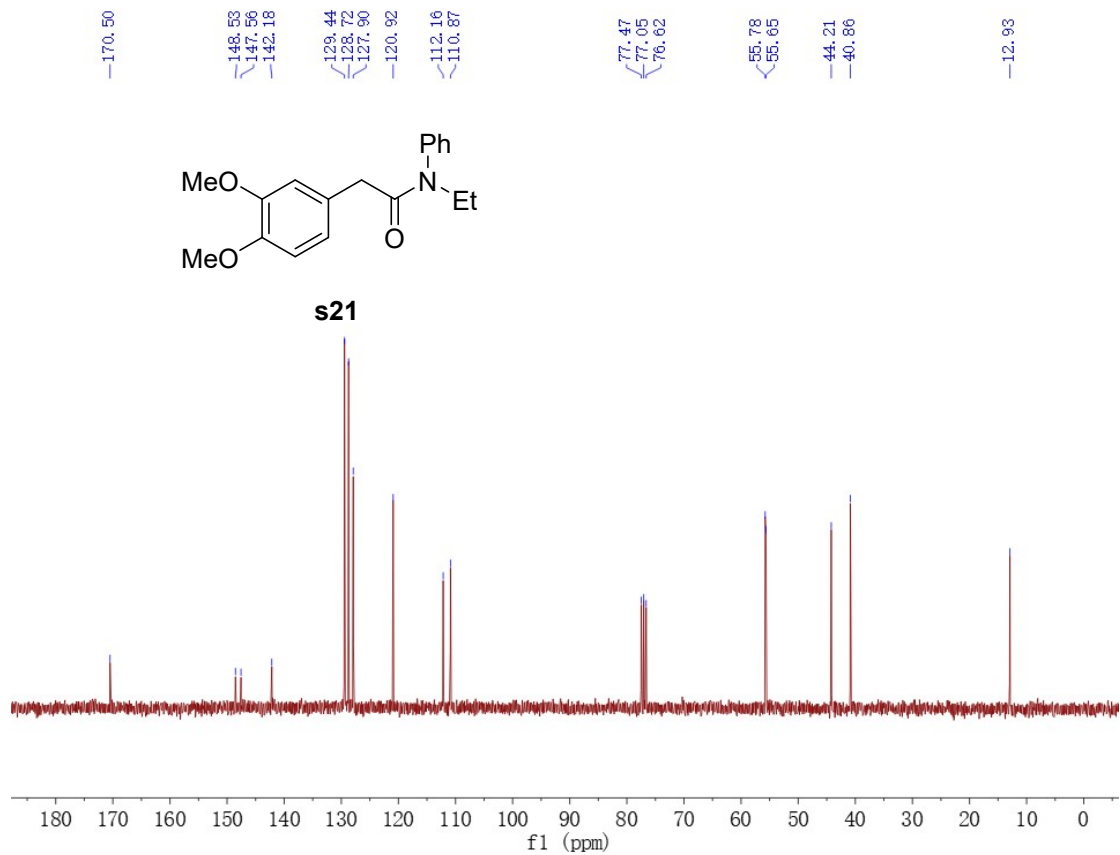
¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):



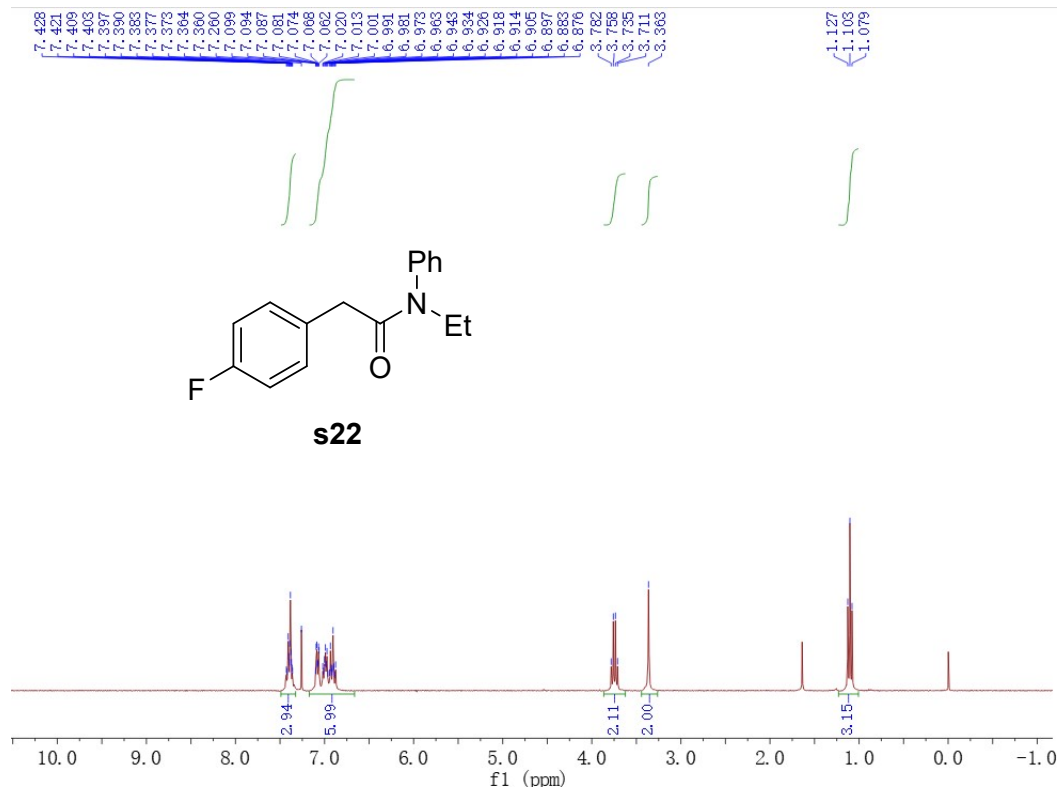
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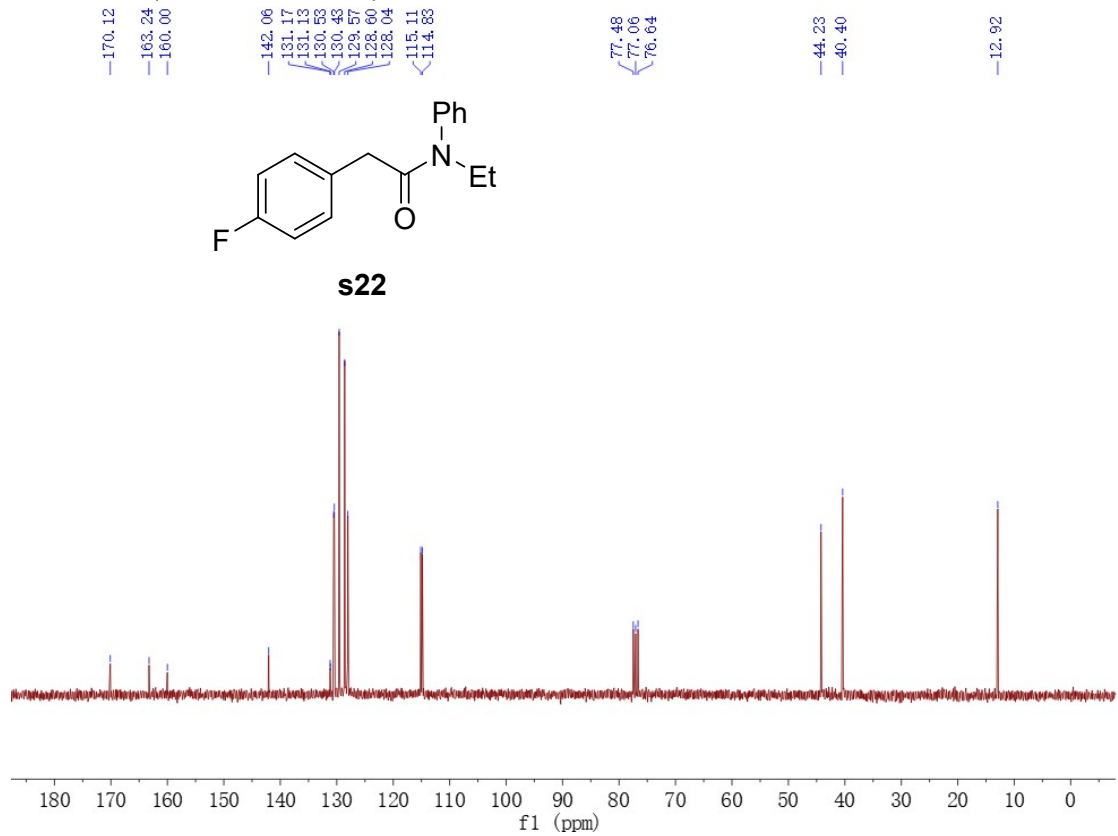
¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):



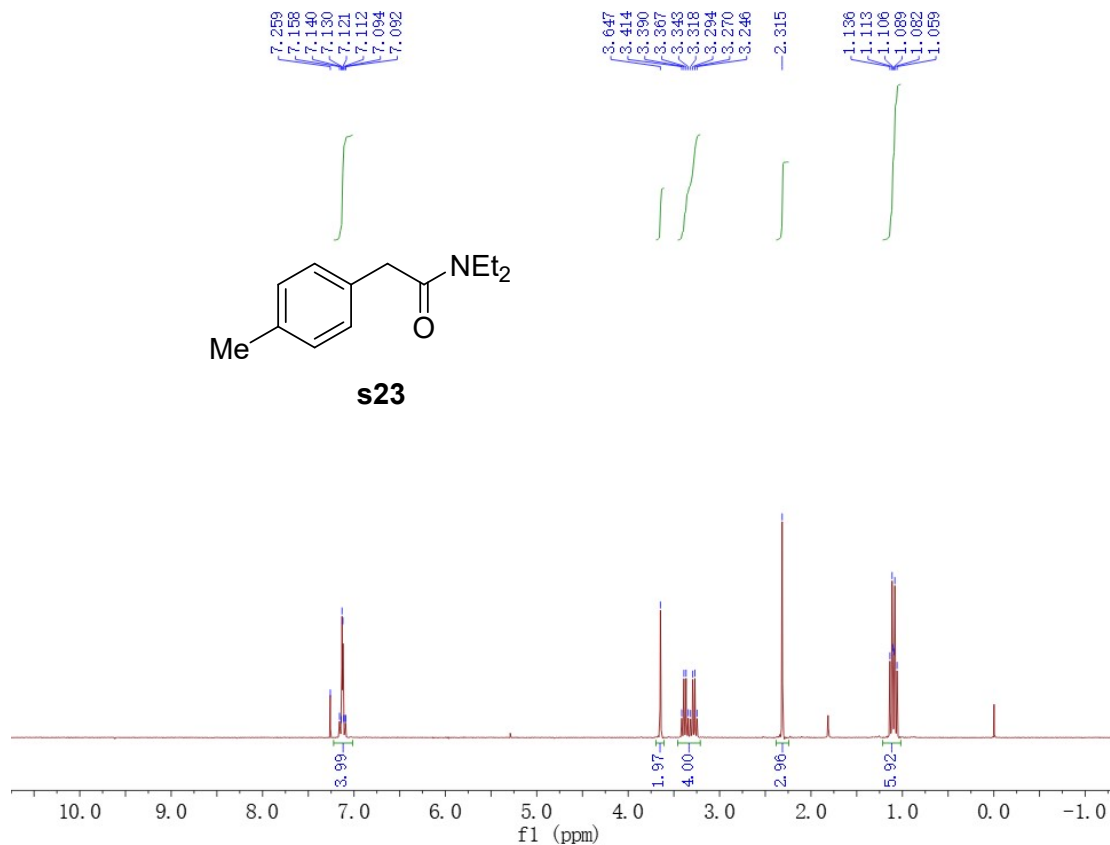
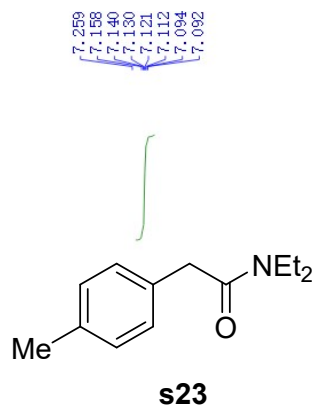
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):



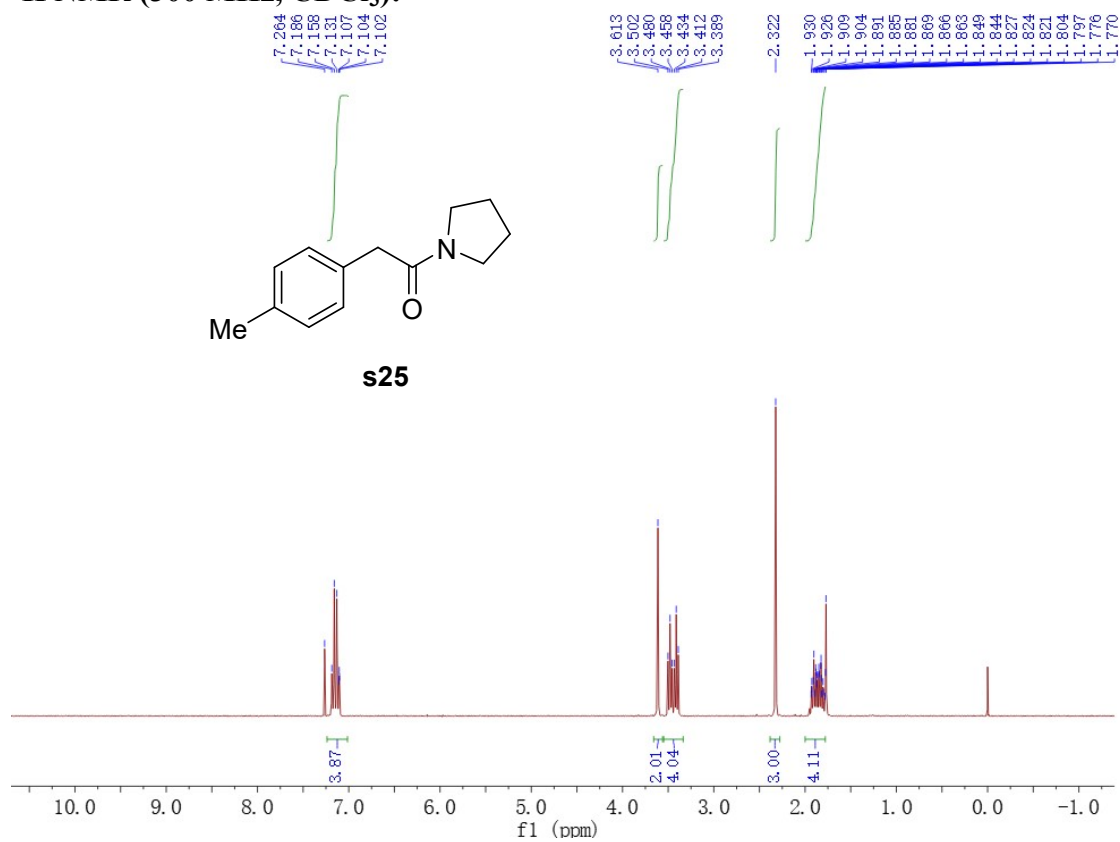
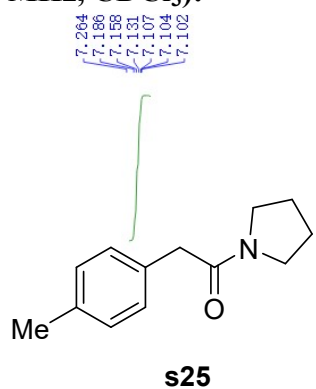
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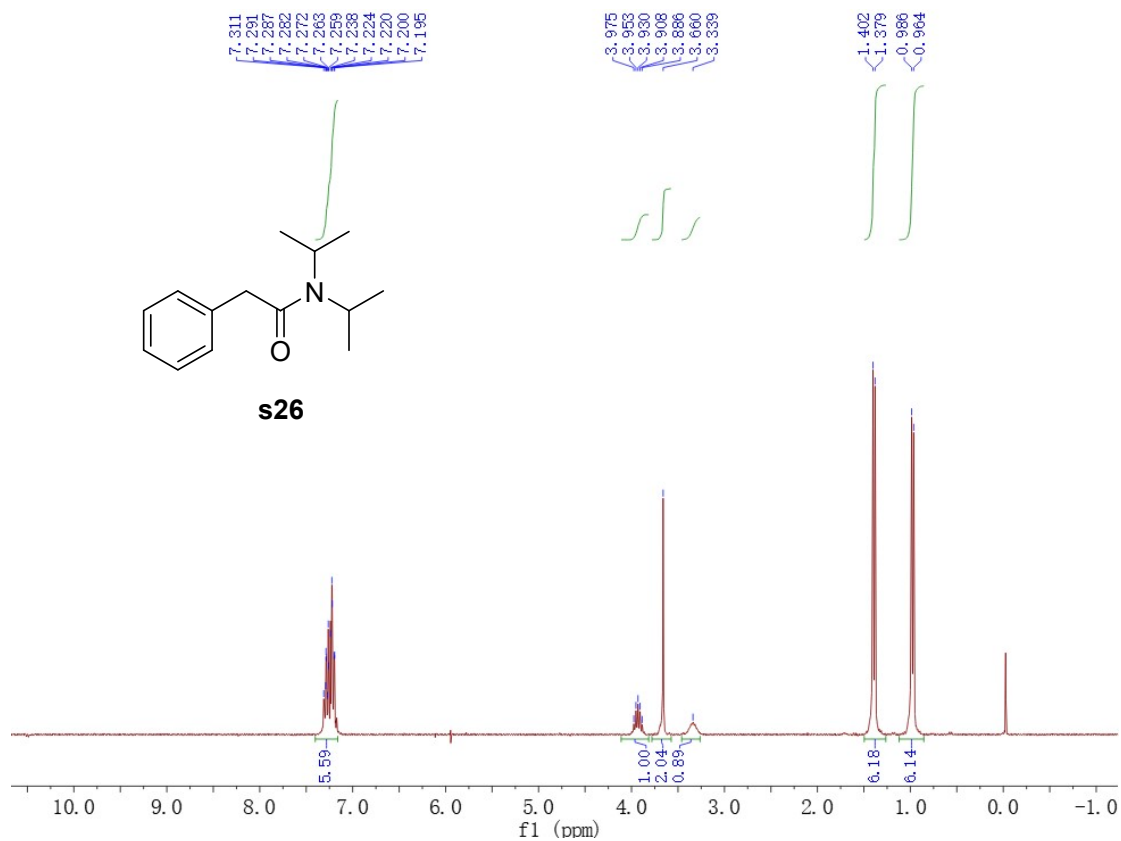
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):



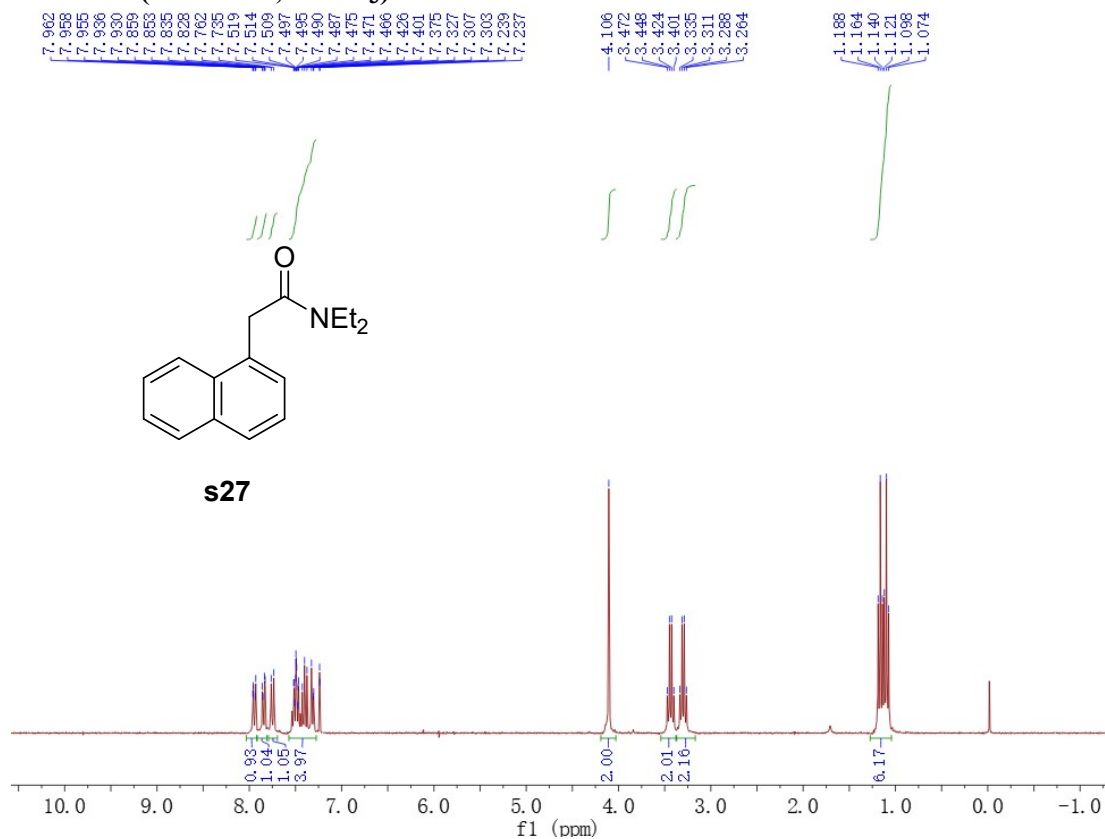
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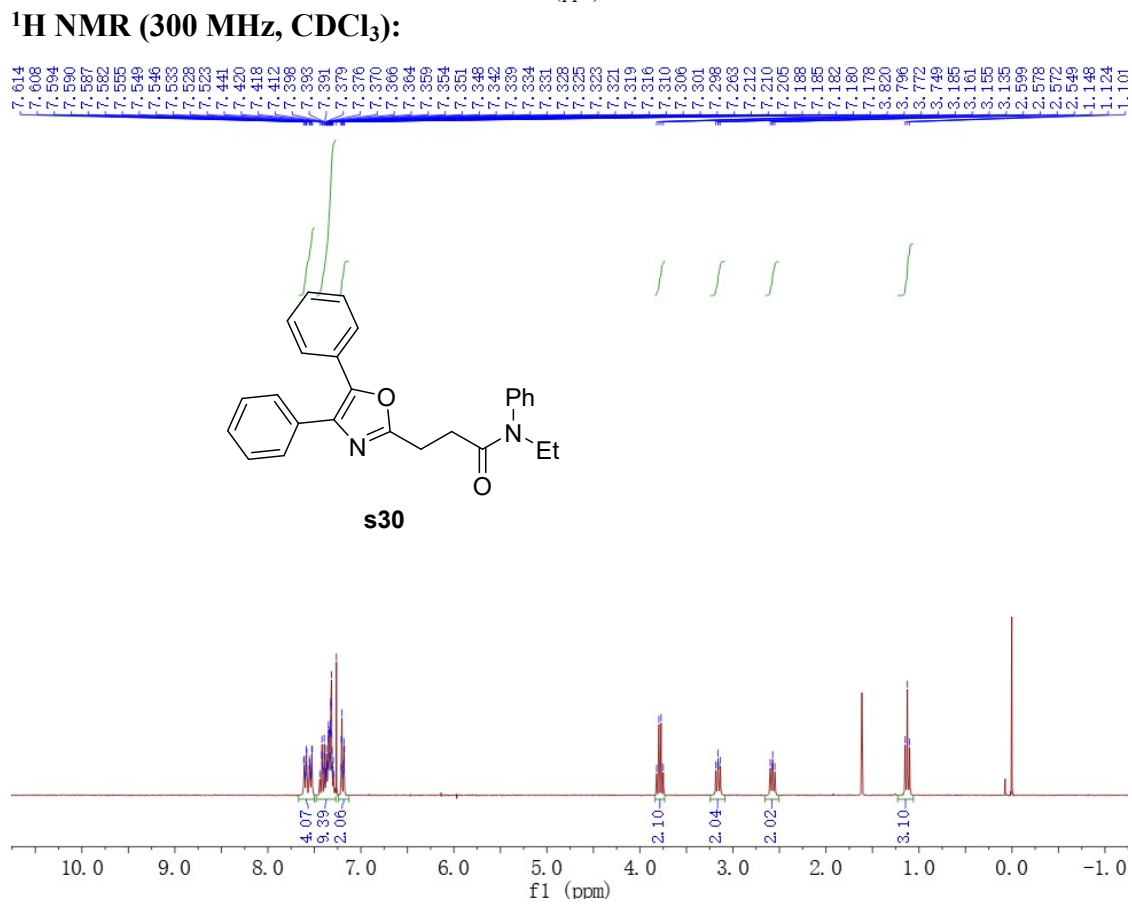
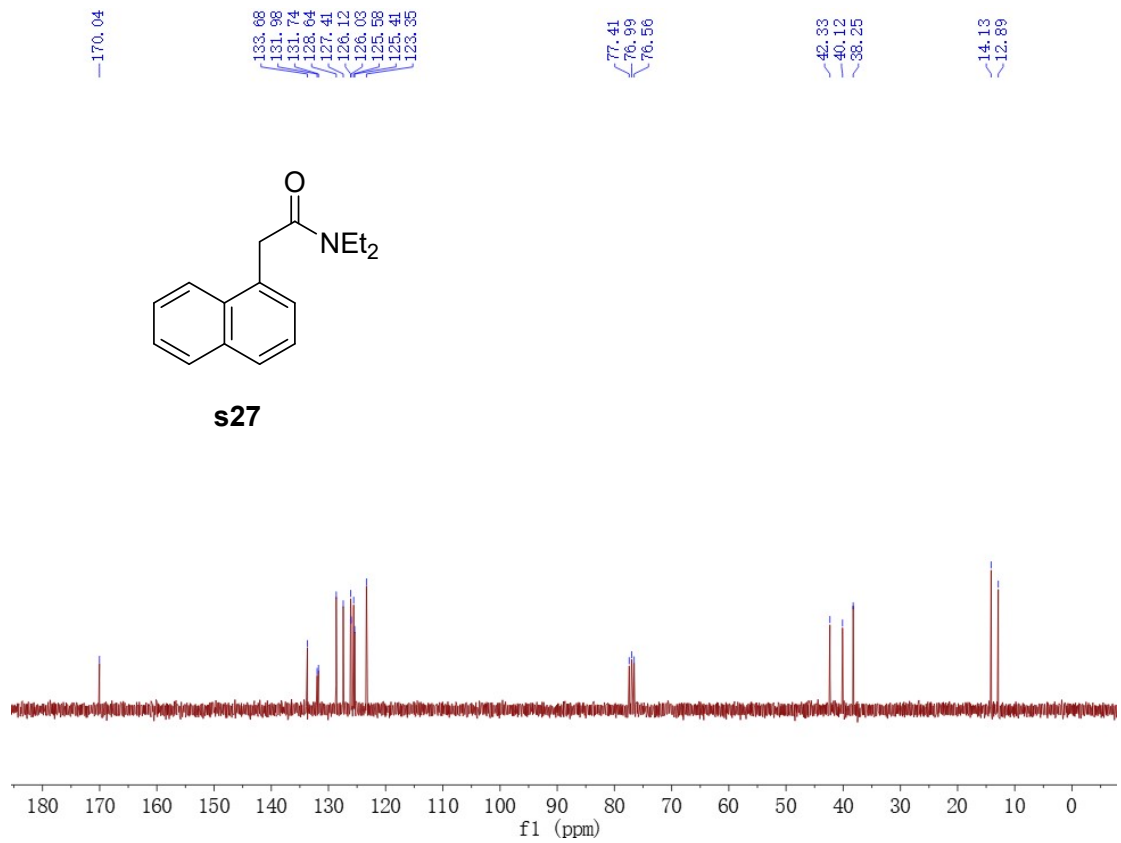
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):



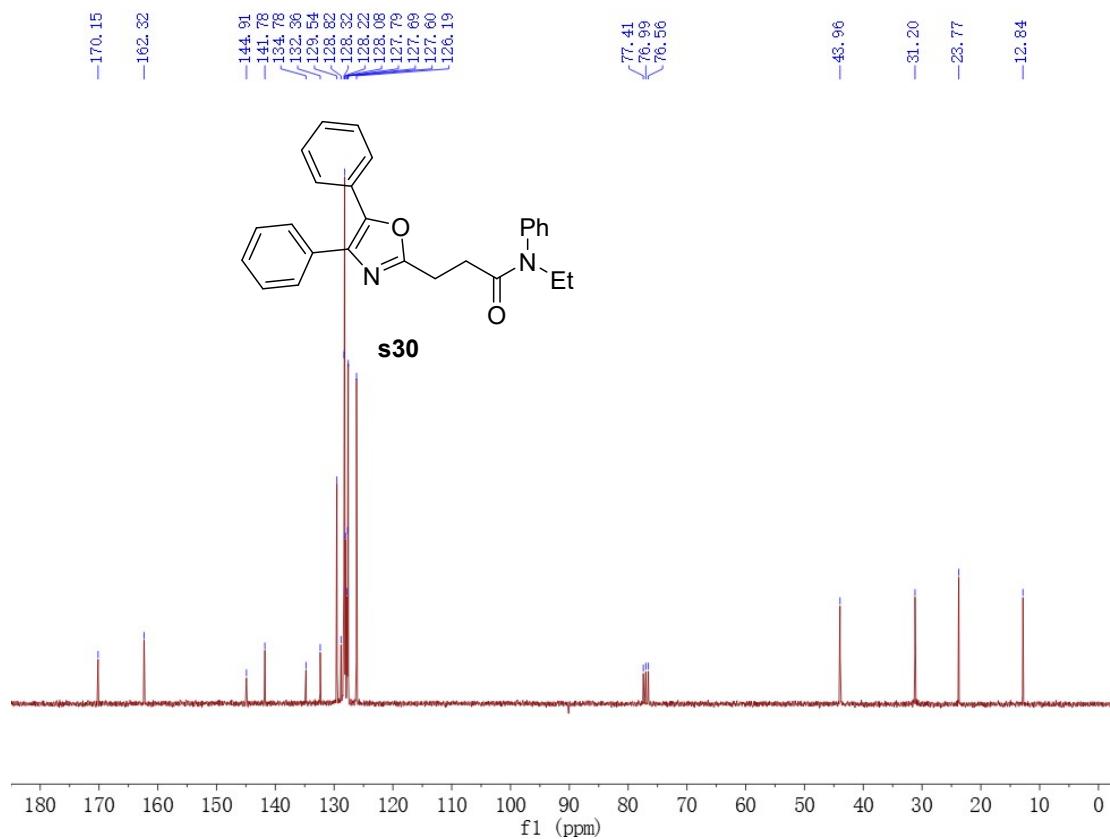
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):



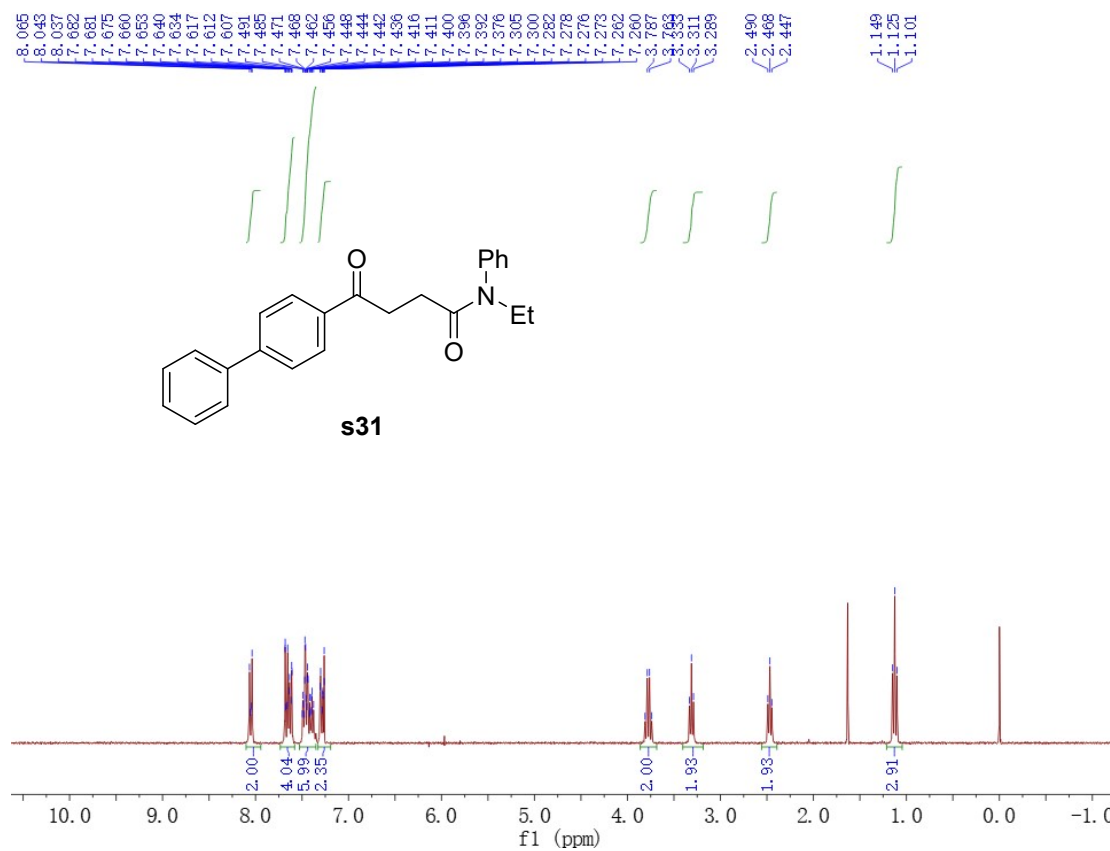
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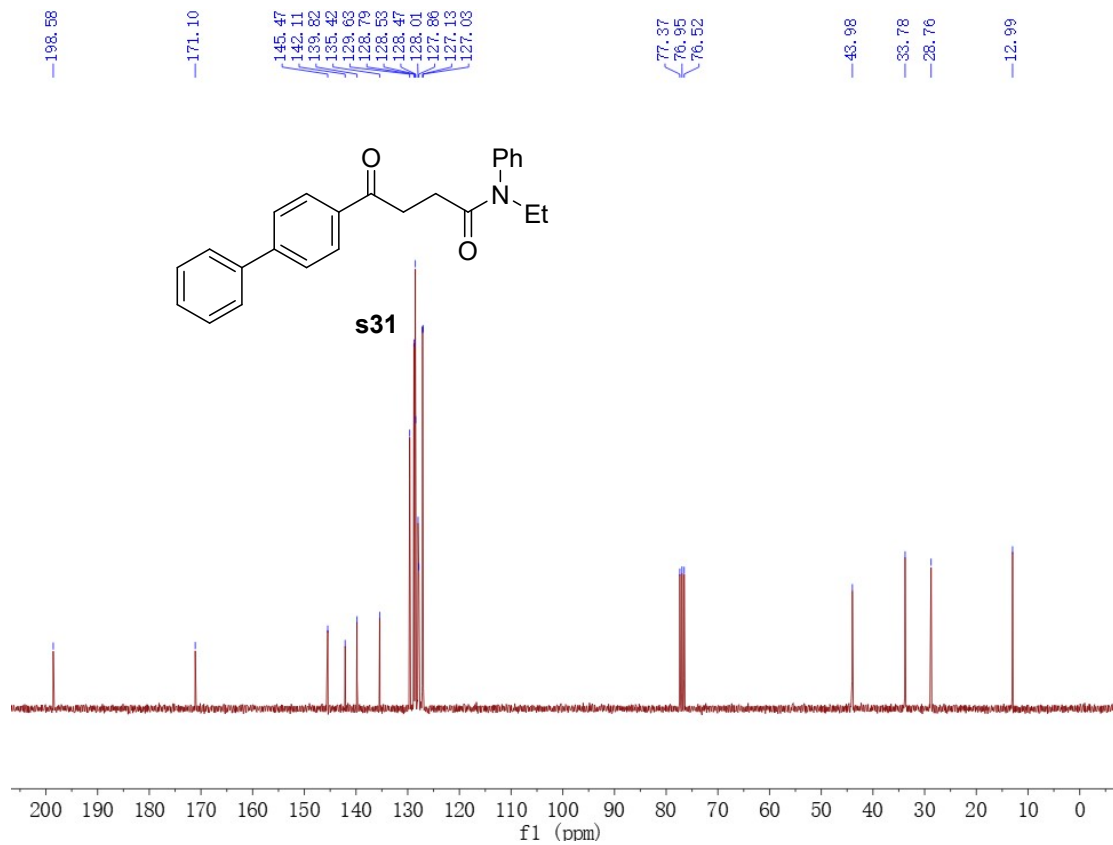
13C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):



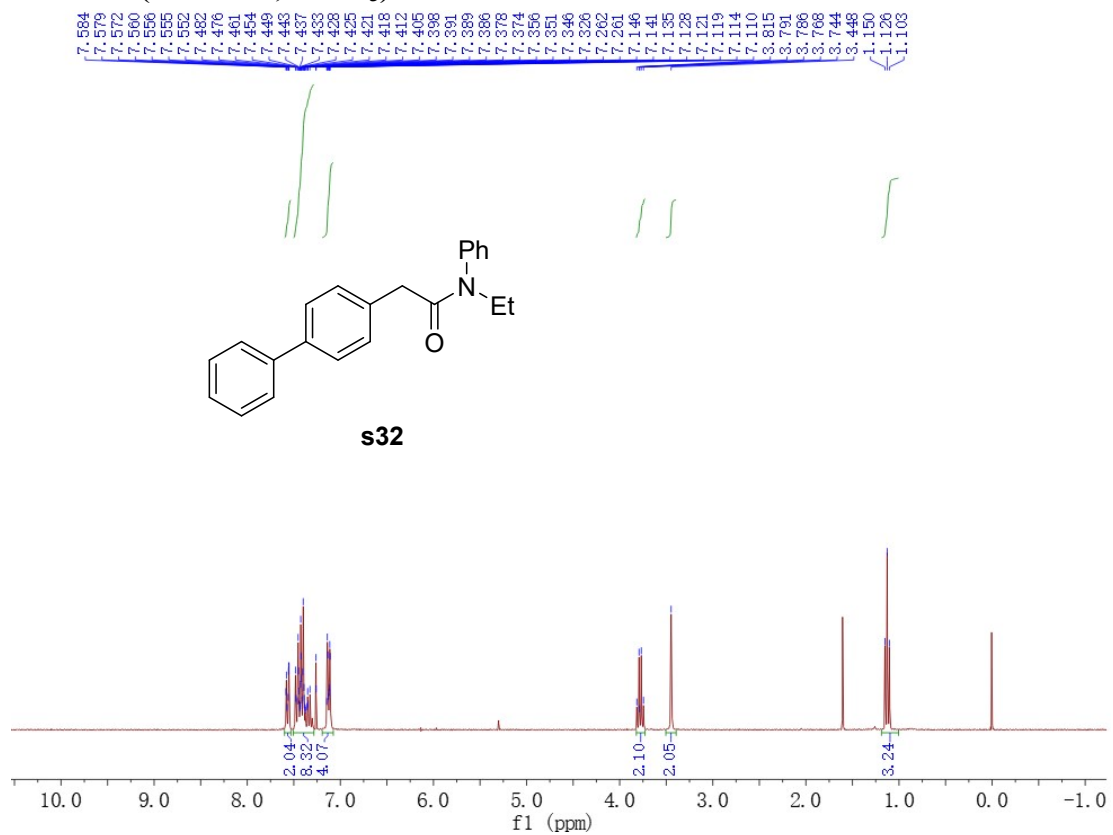
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):



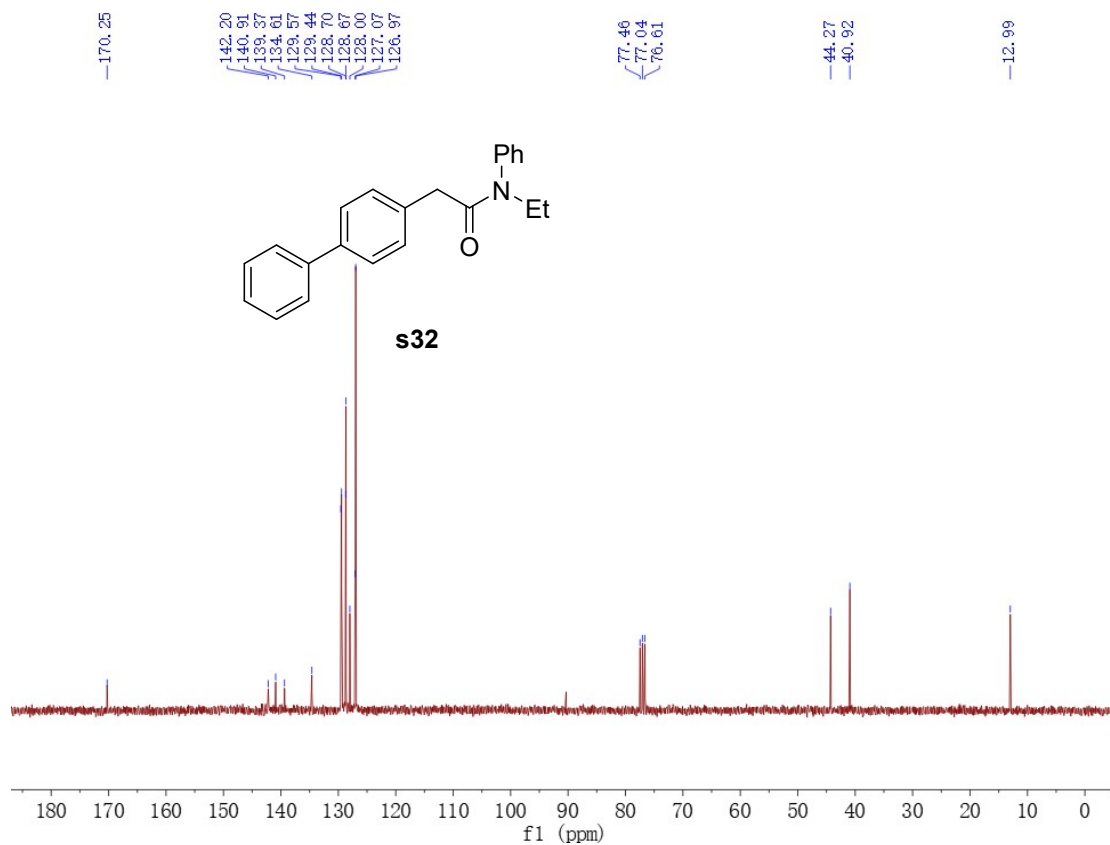
¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):



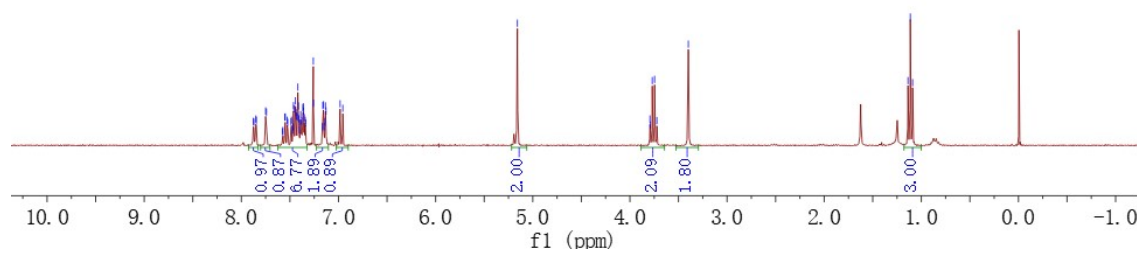
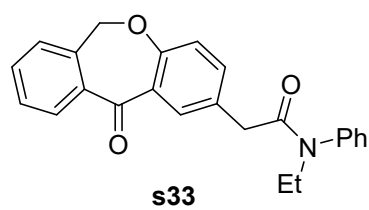
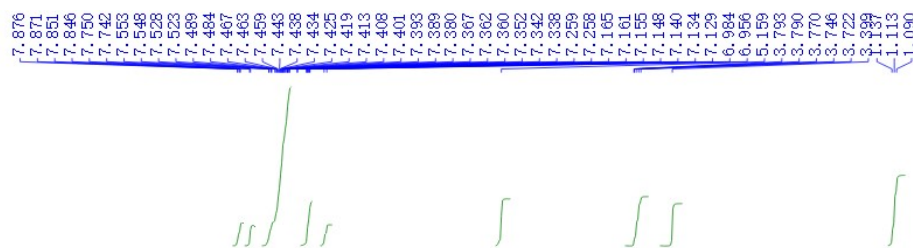
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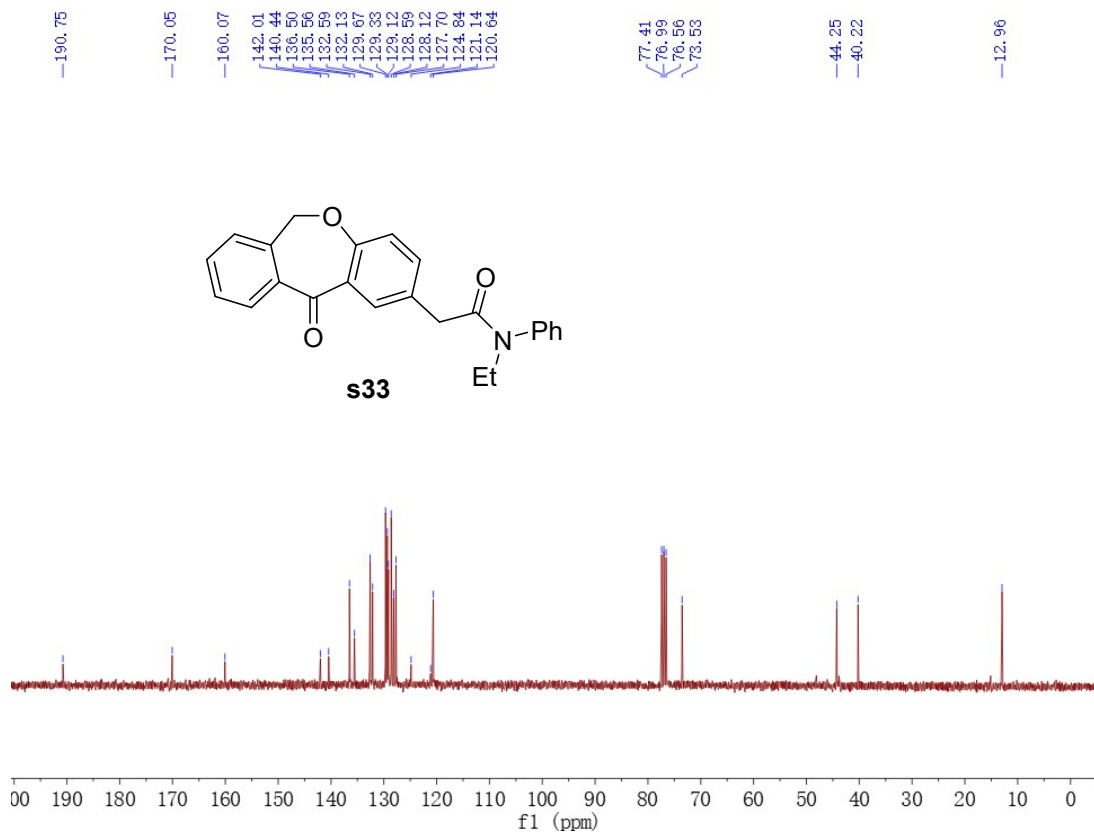
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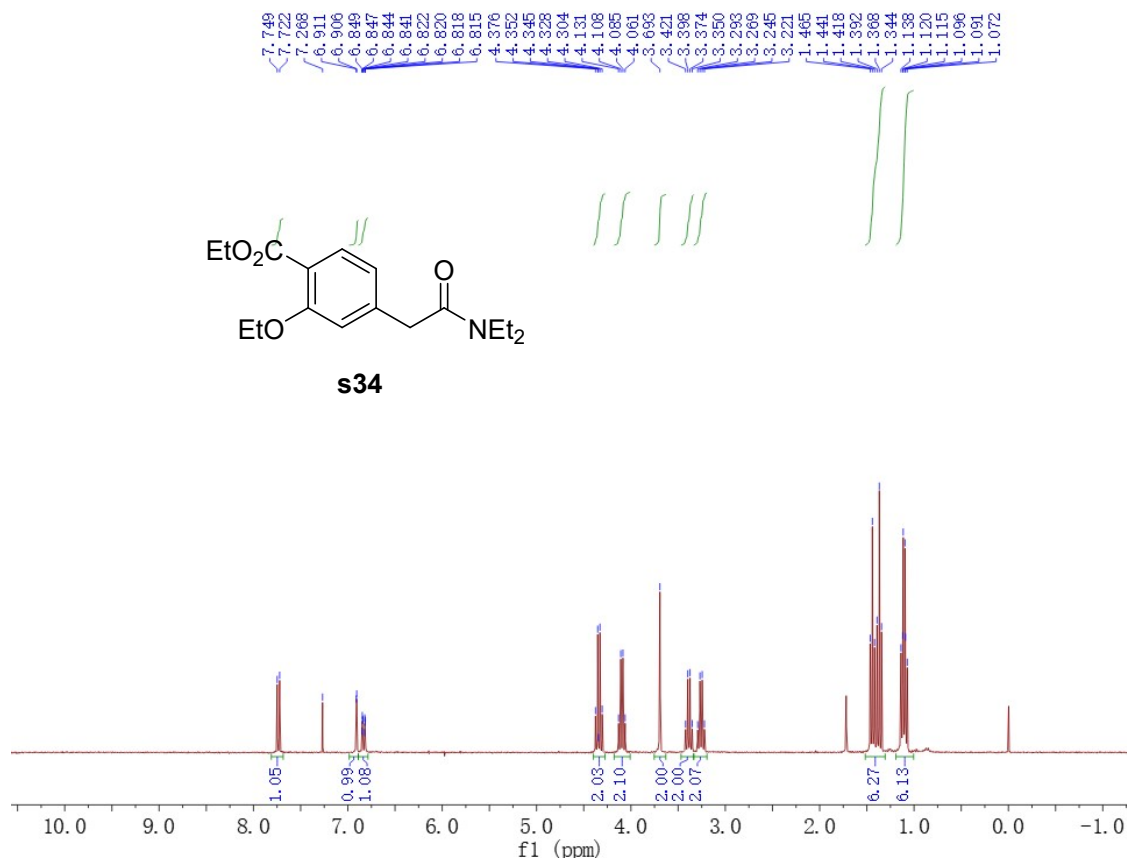
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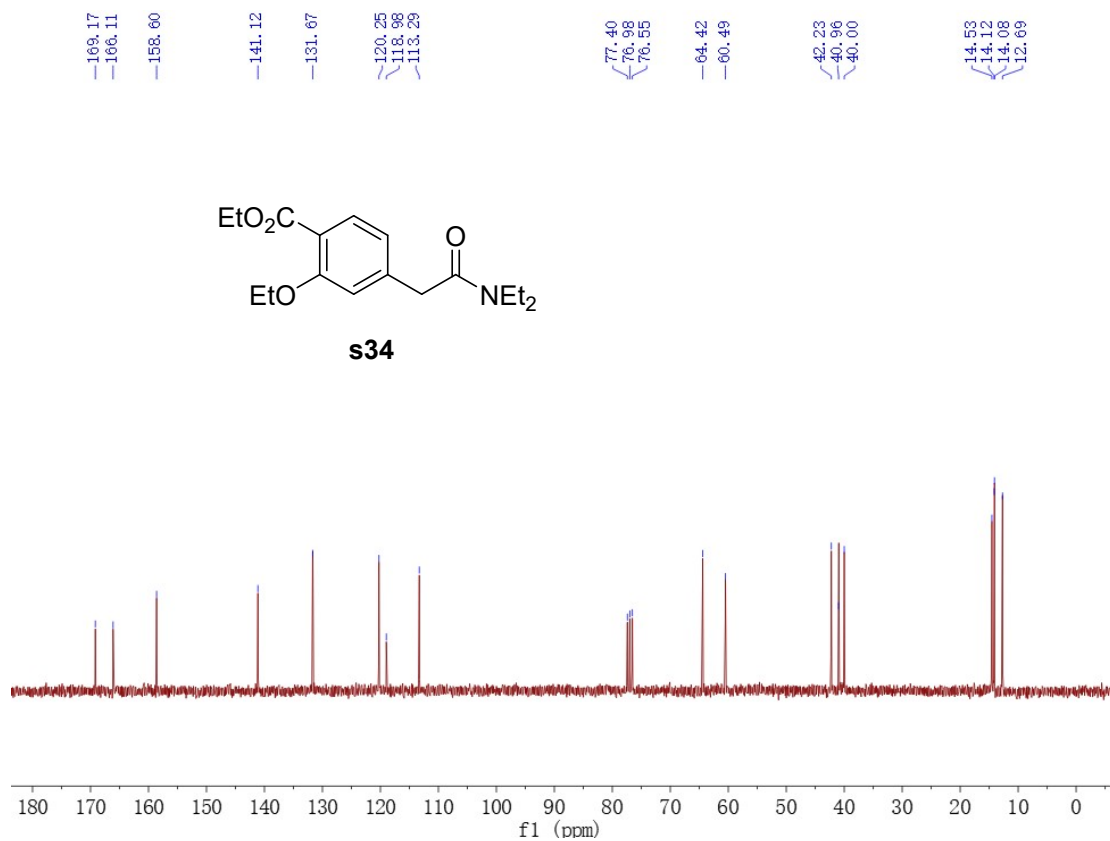
¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):



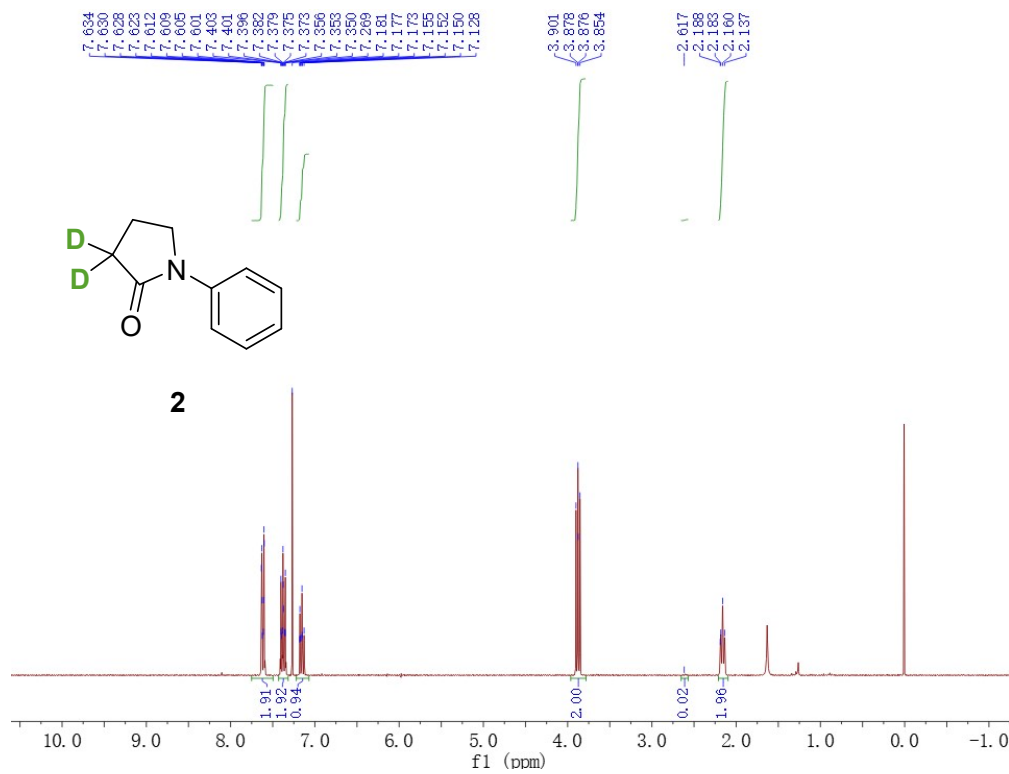
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3):



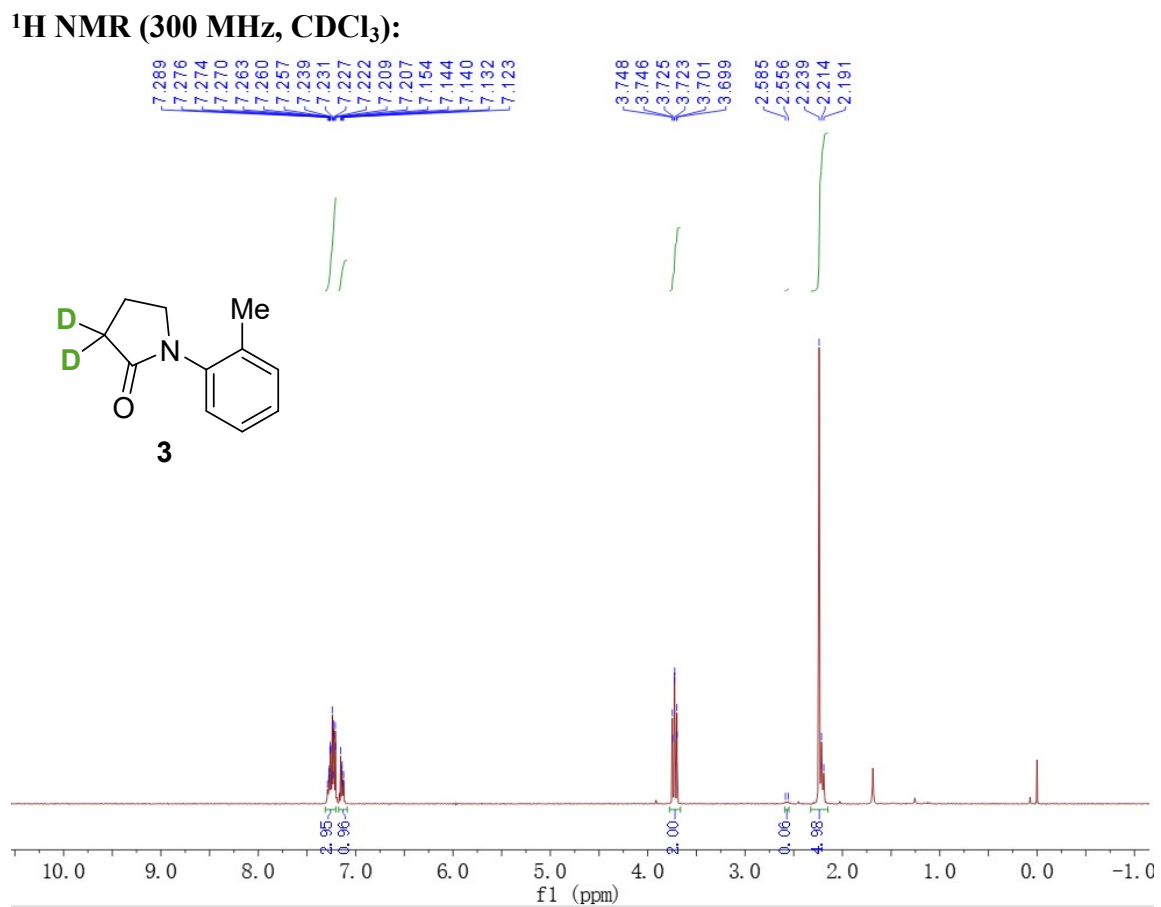
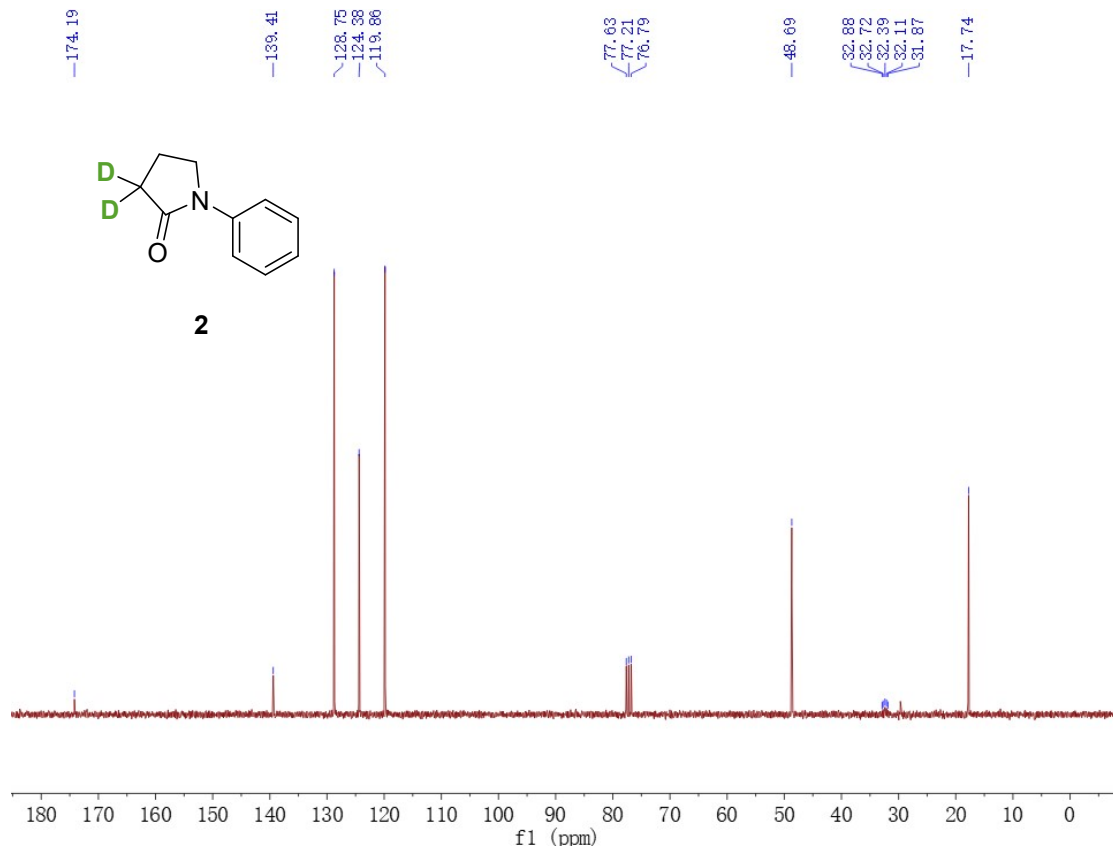
^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3):



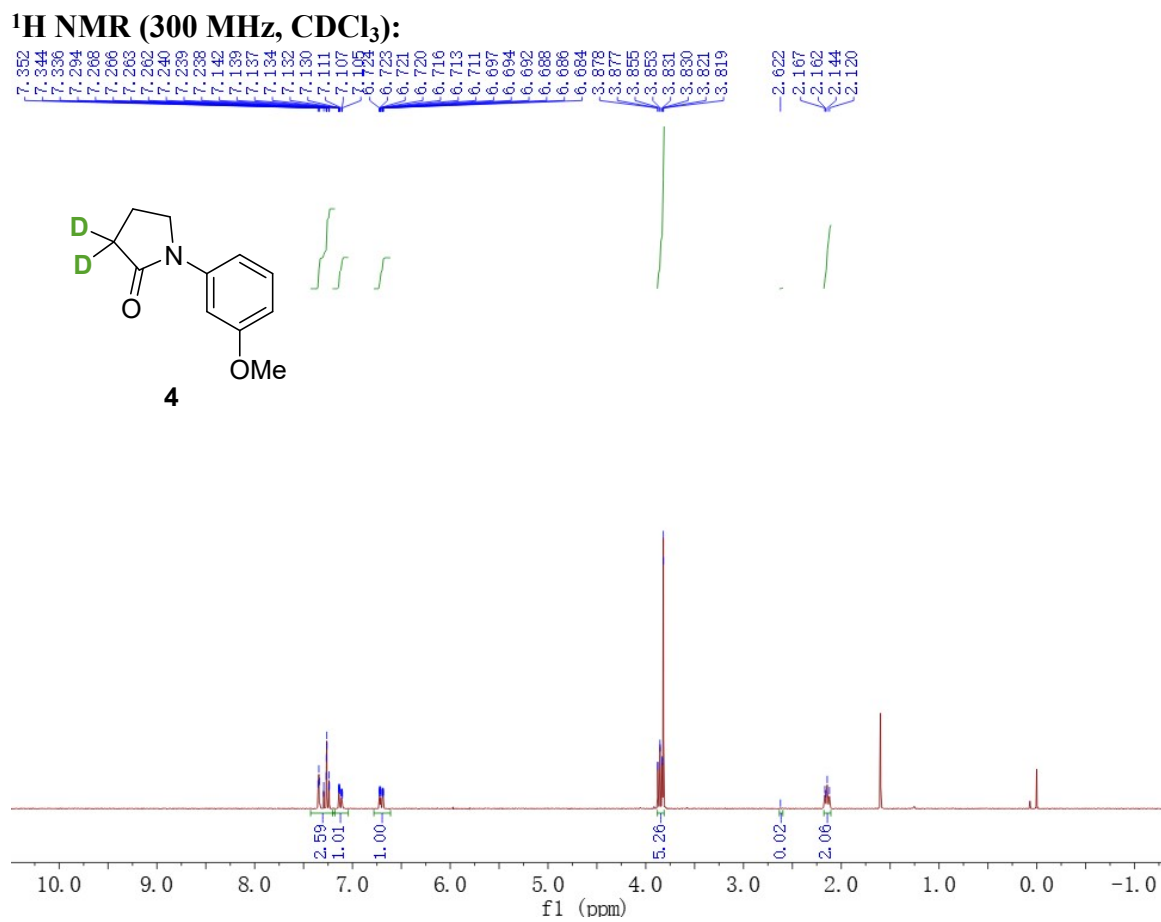
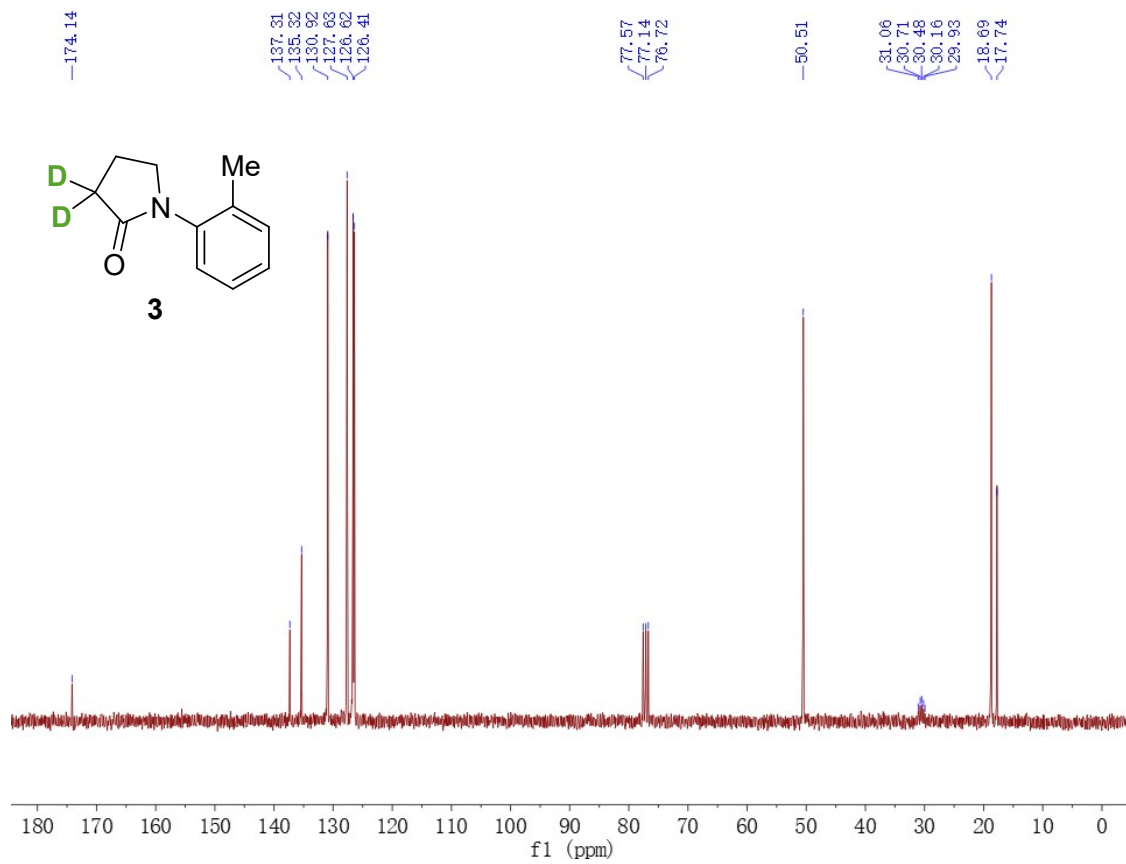
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):



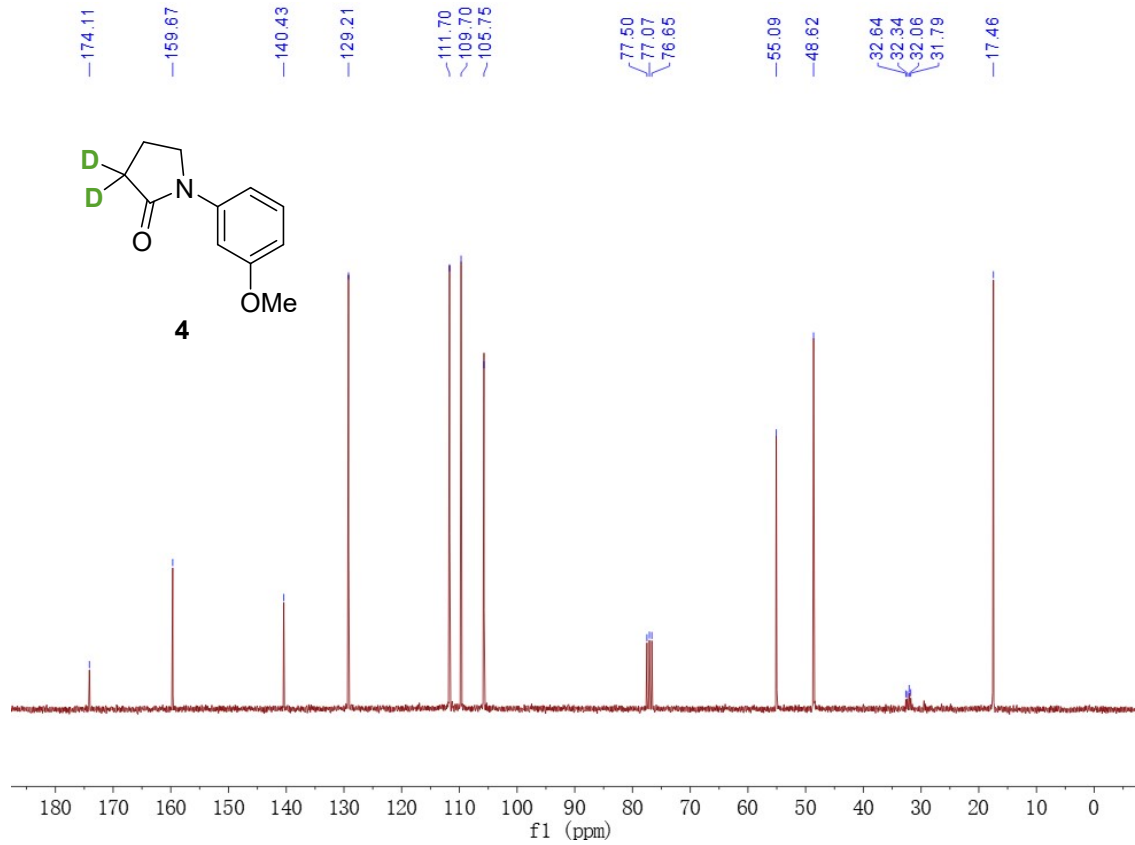
¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):



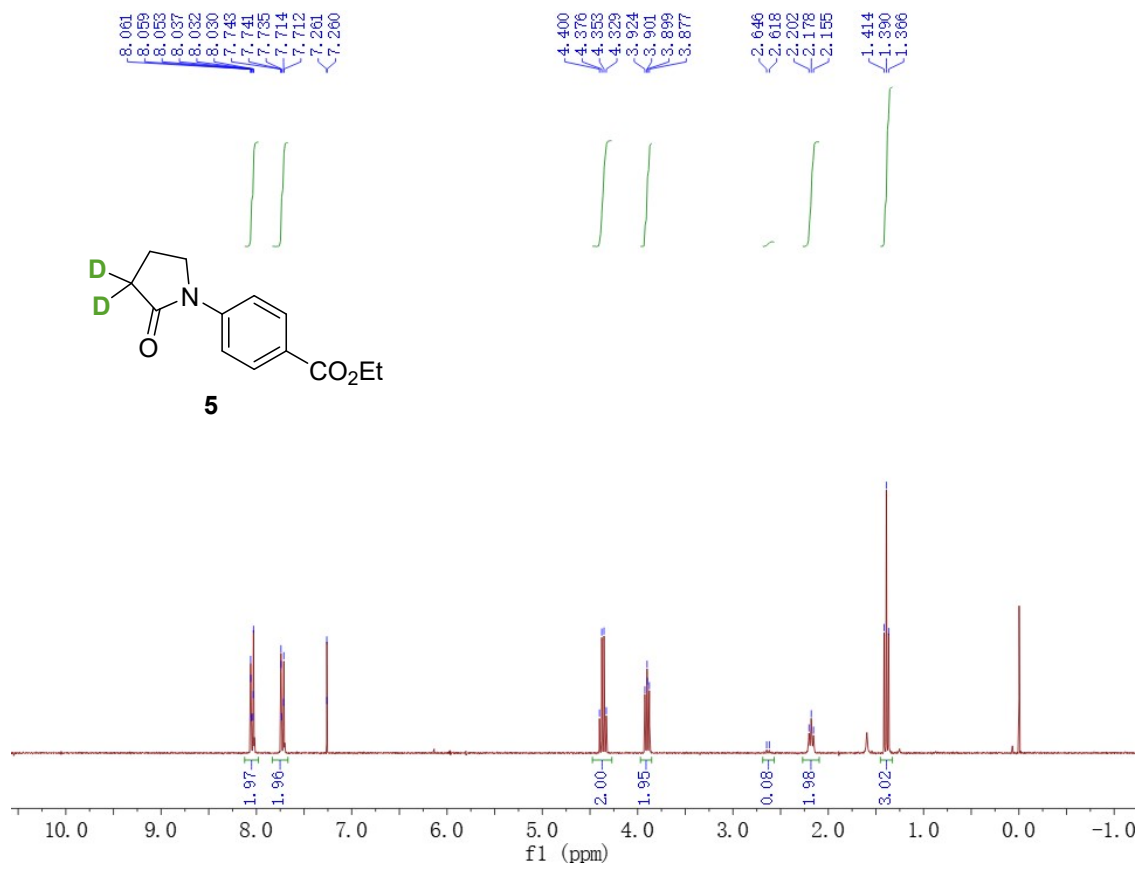
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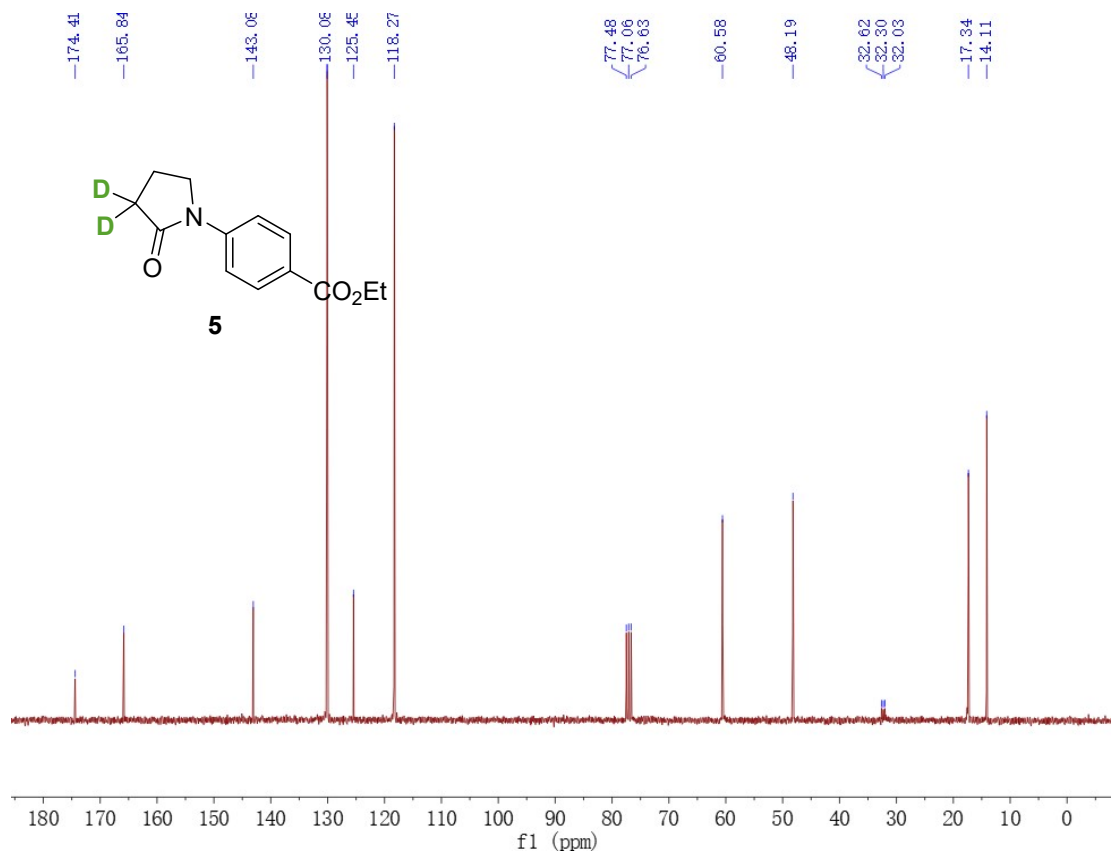
13C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):



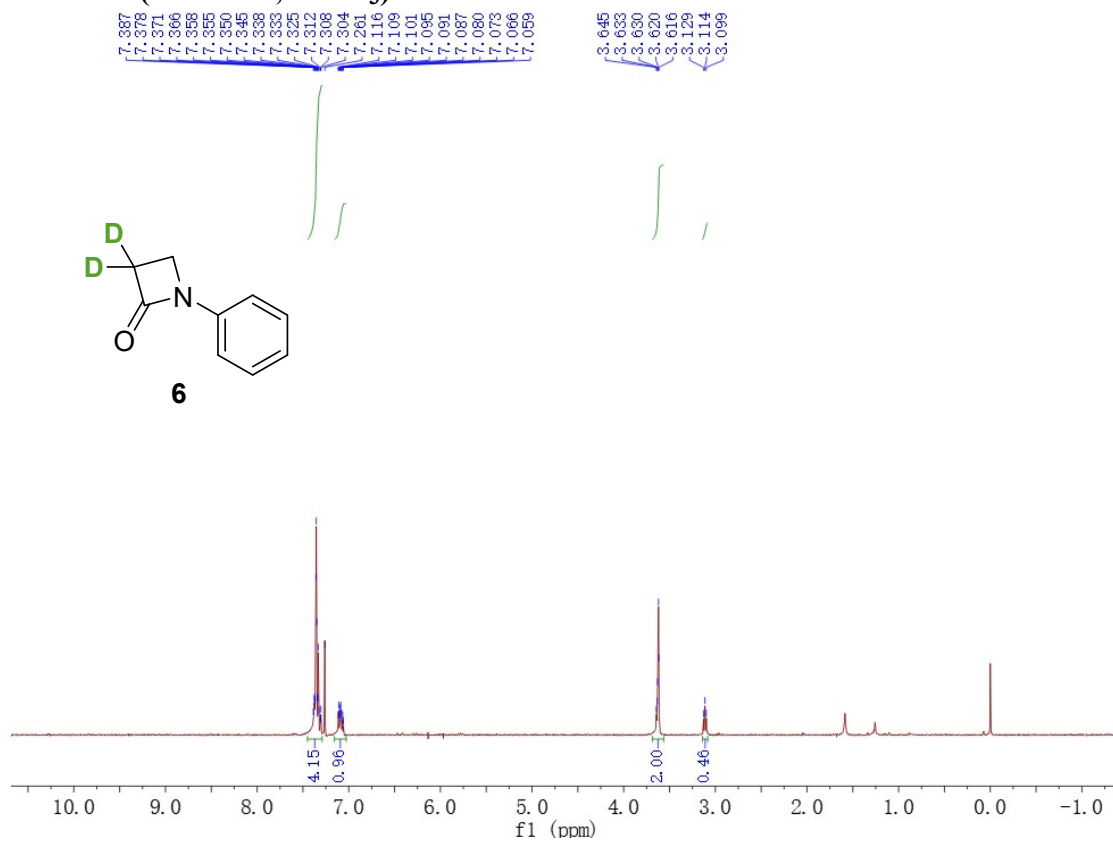
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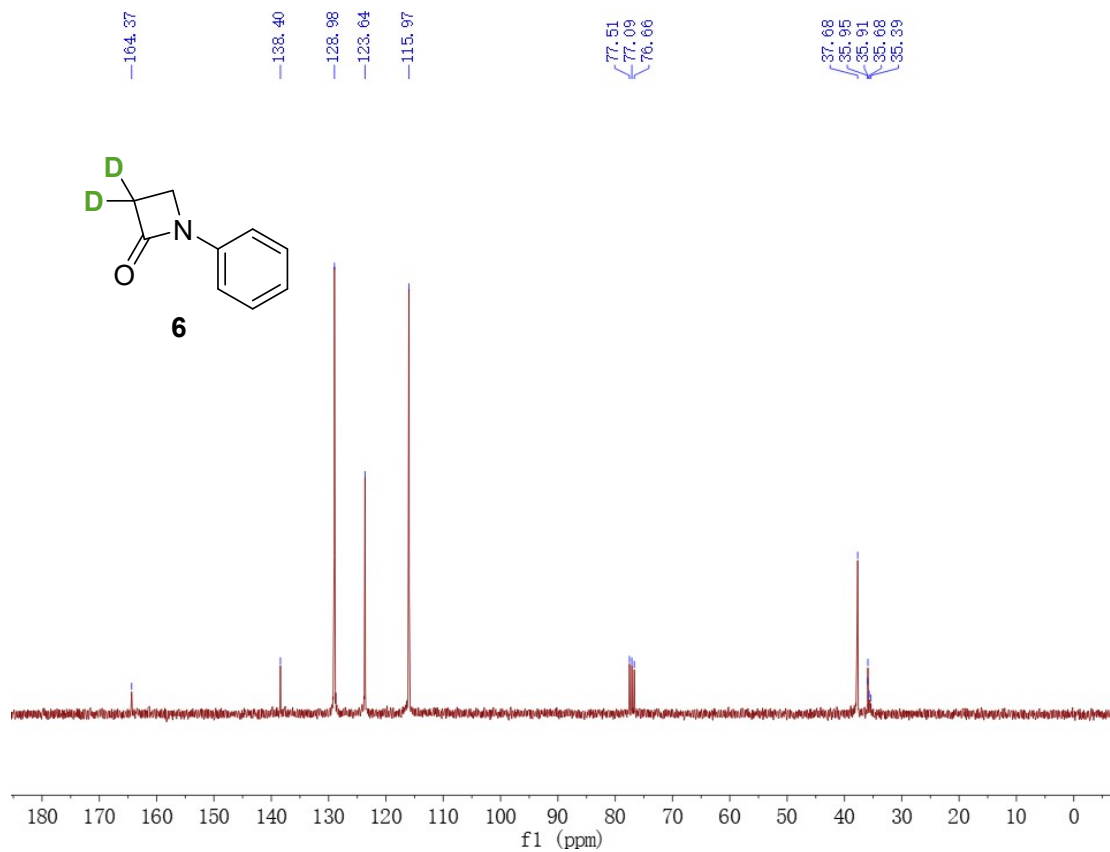
¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):



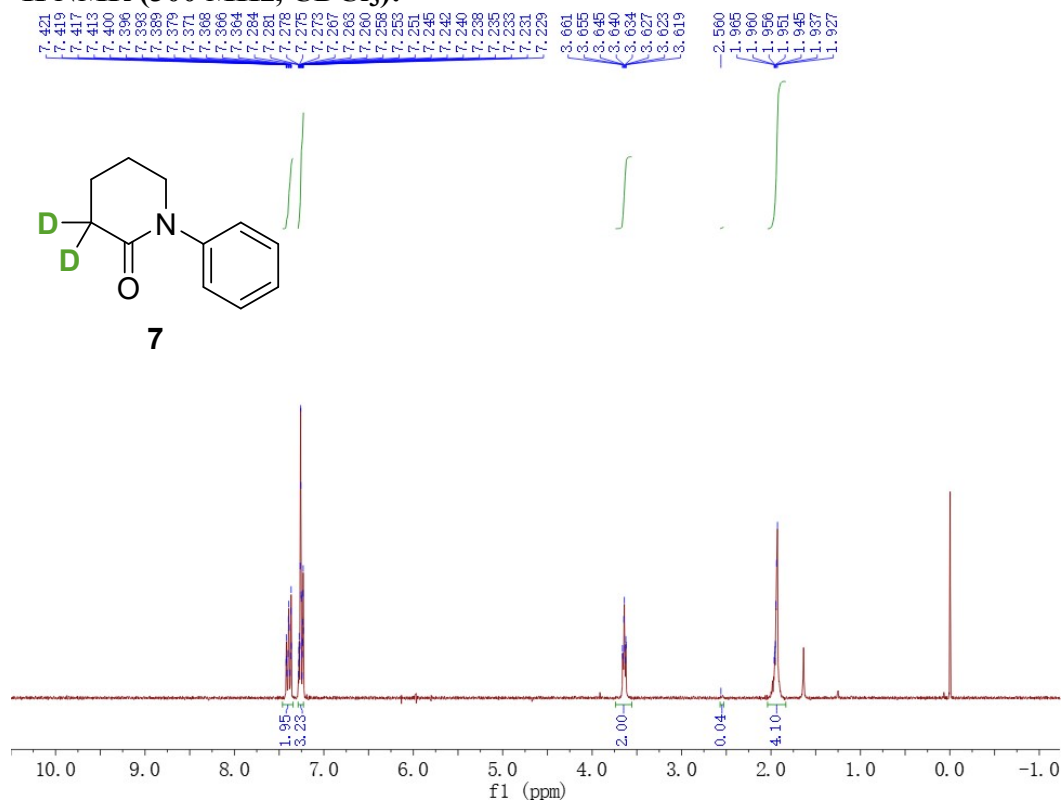
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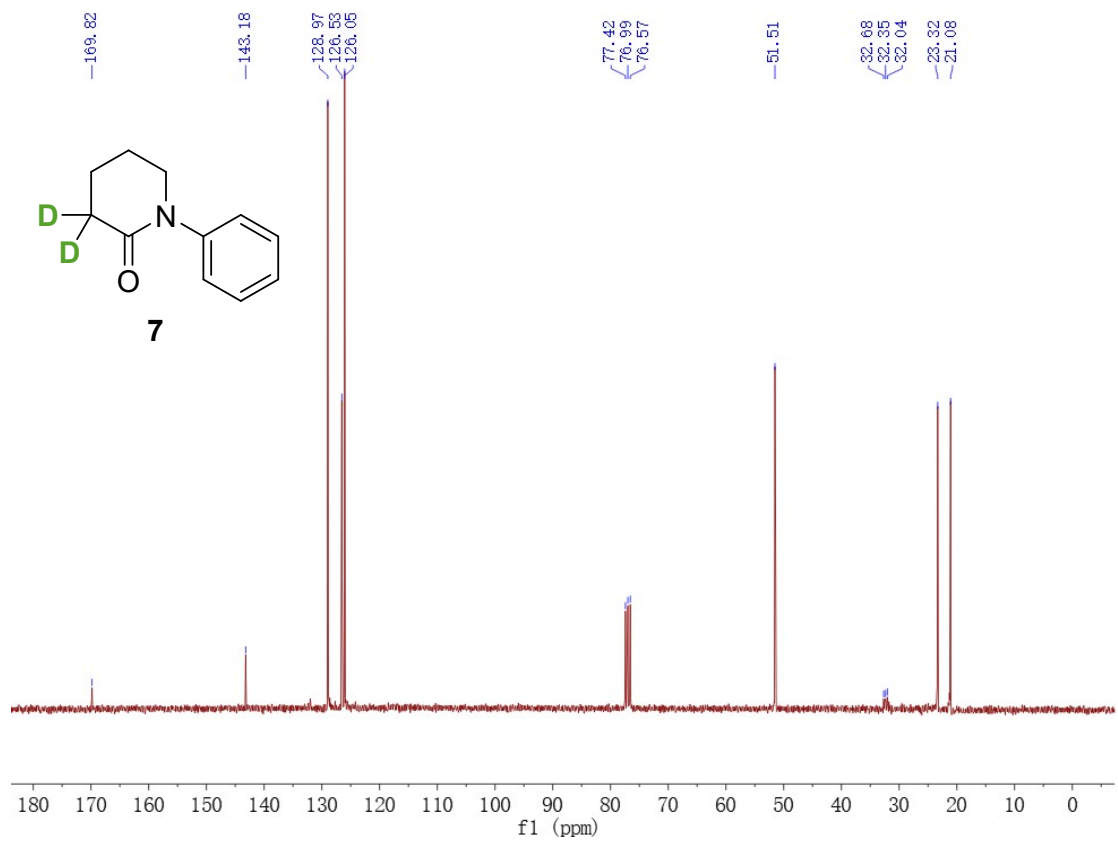
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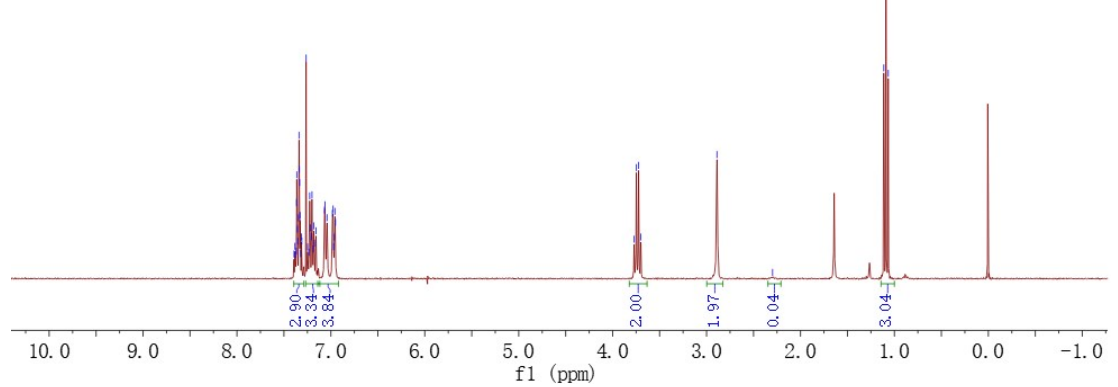
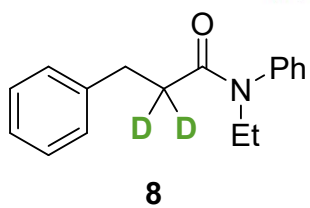
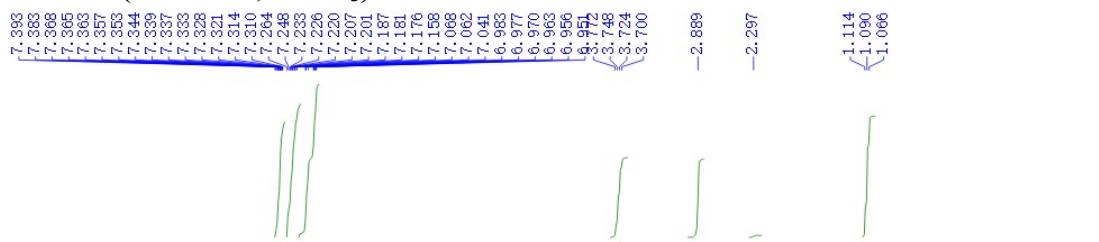
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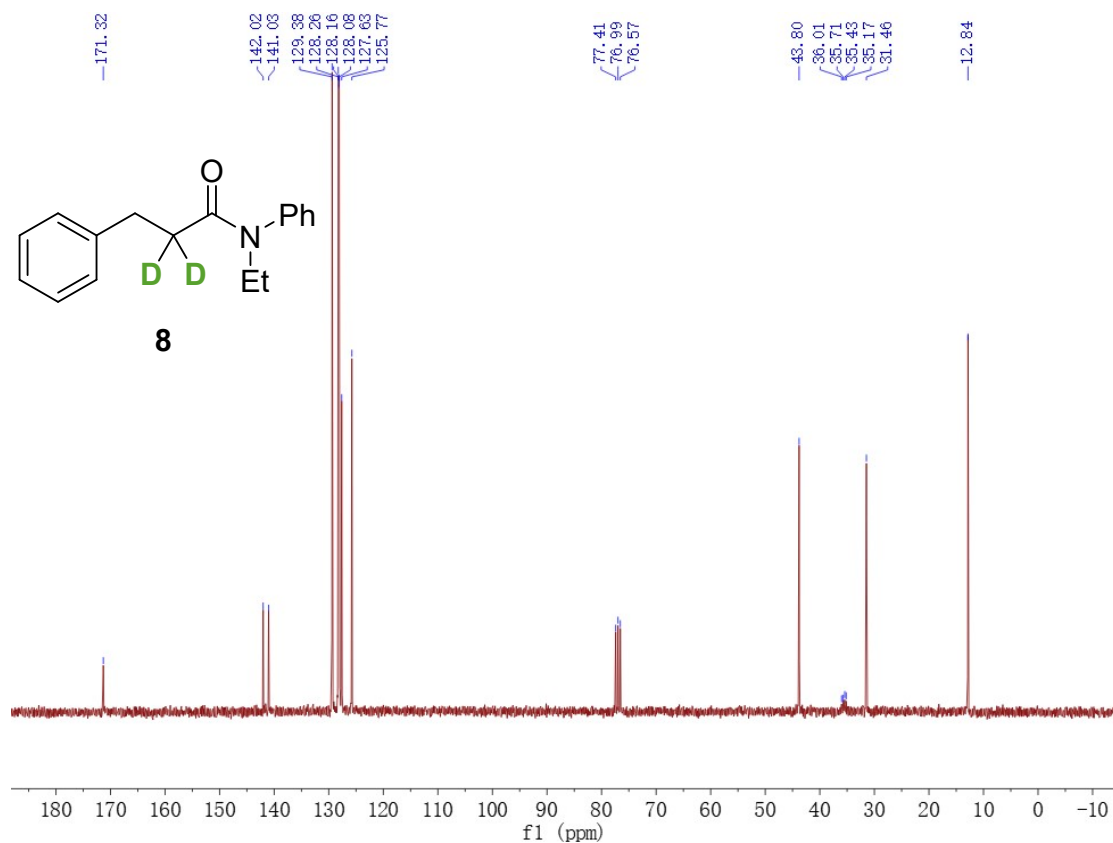
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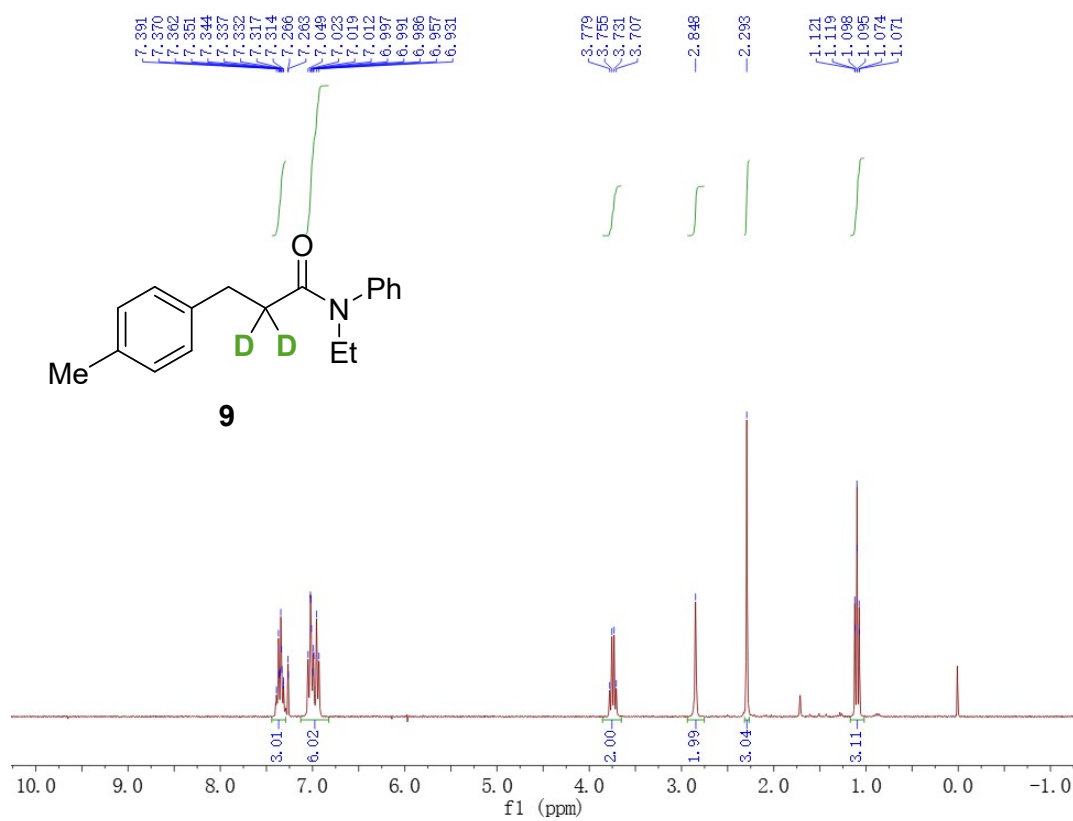
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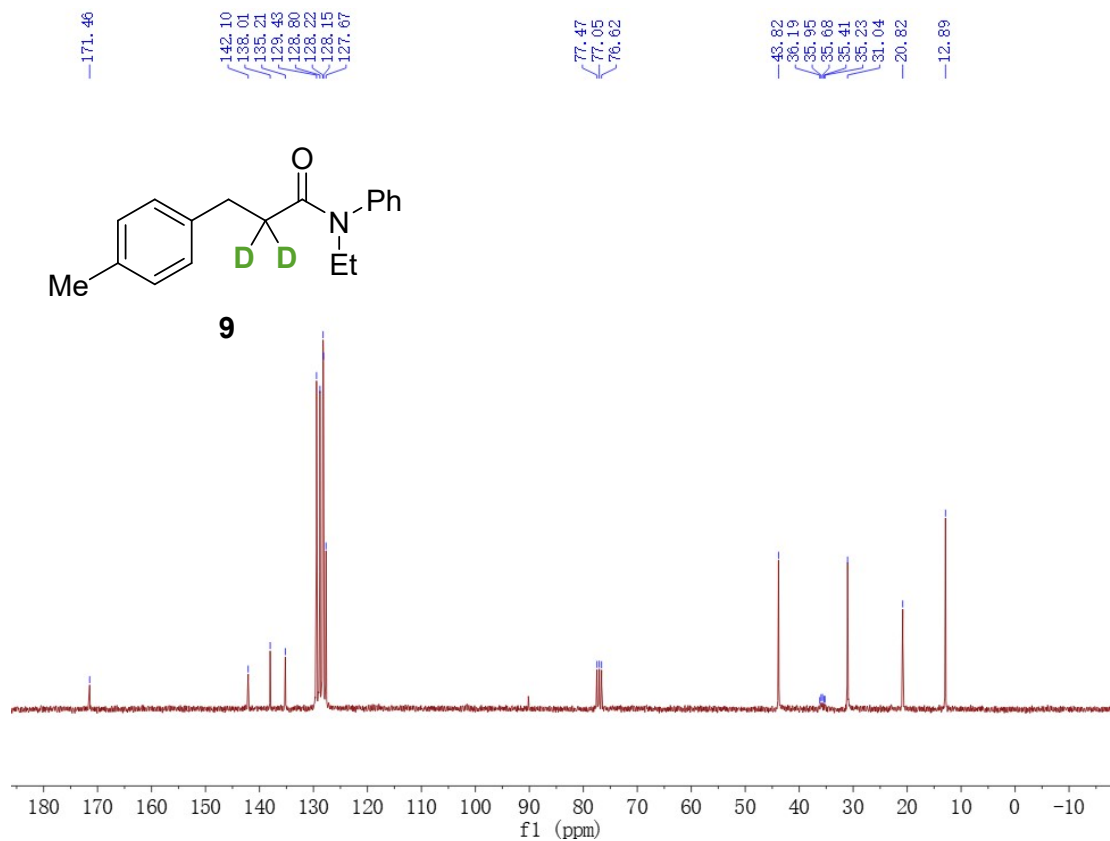
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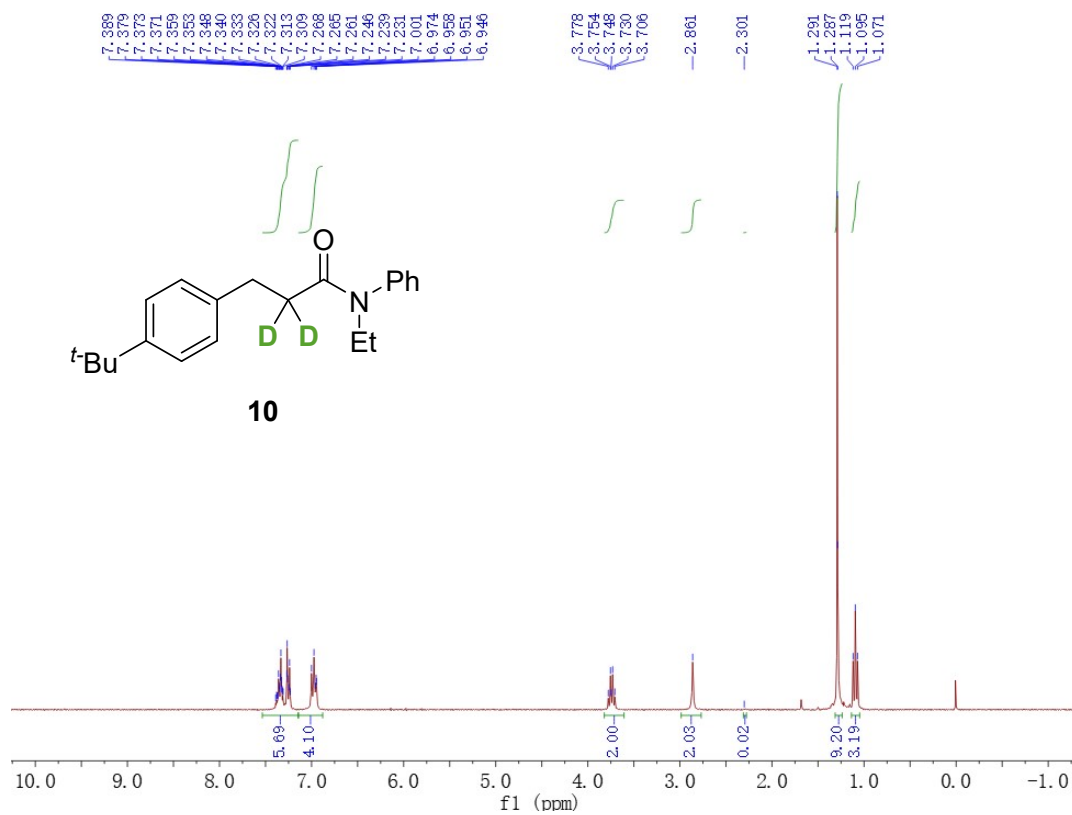
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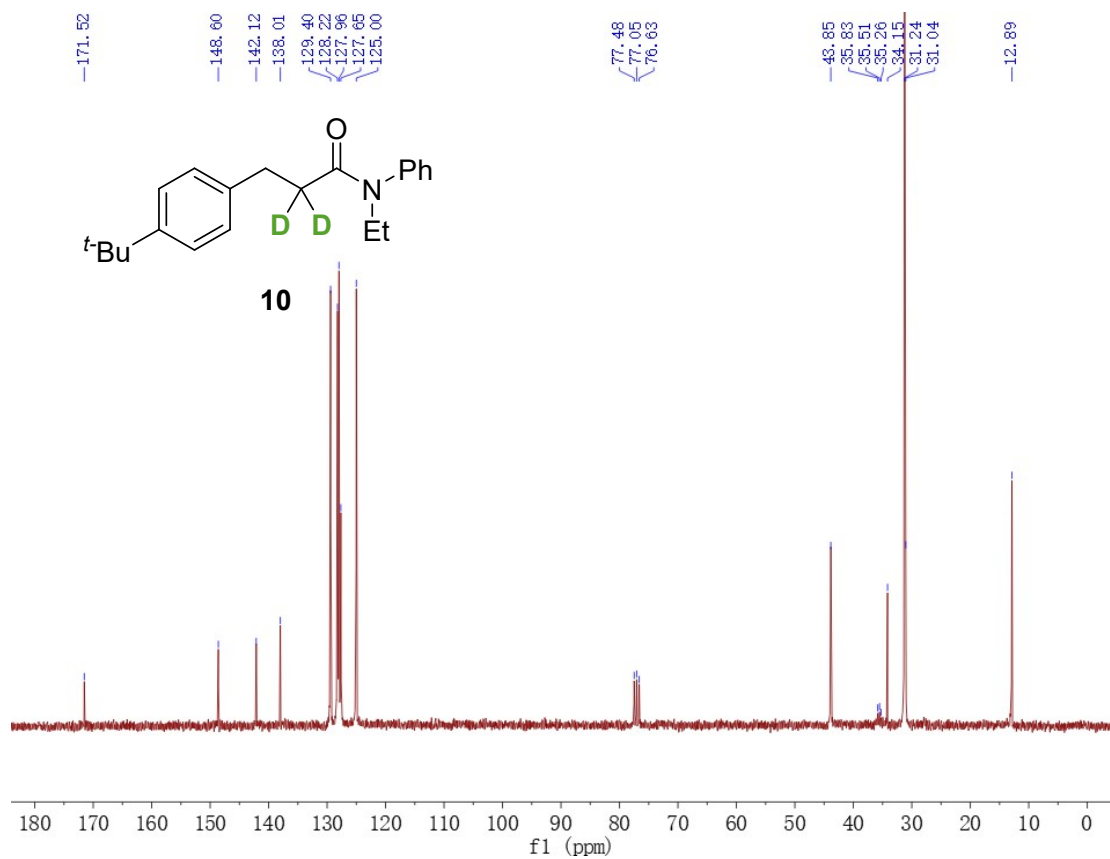
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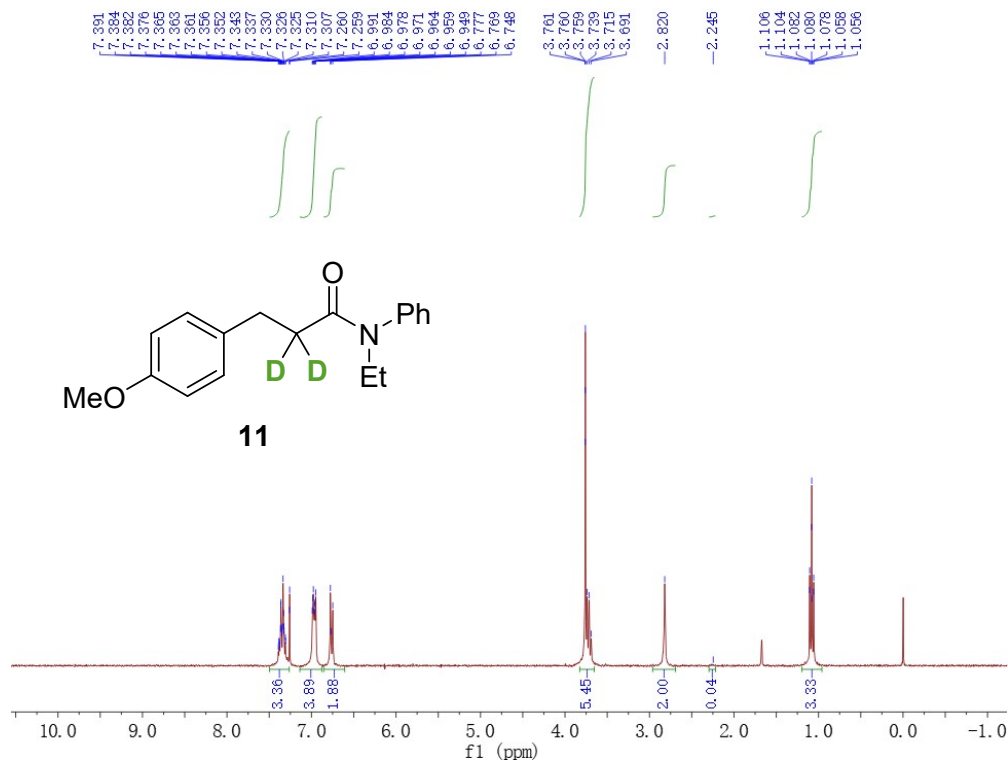
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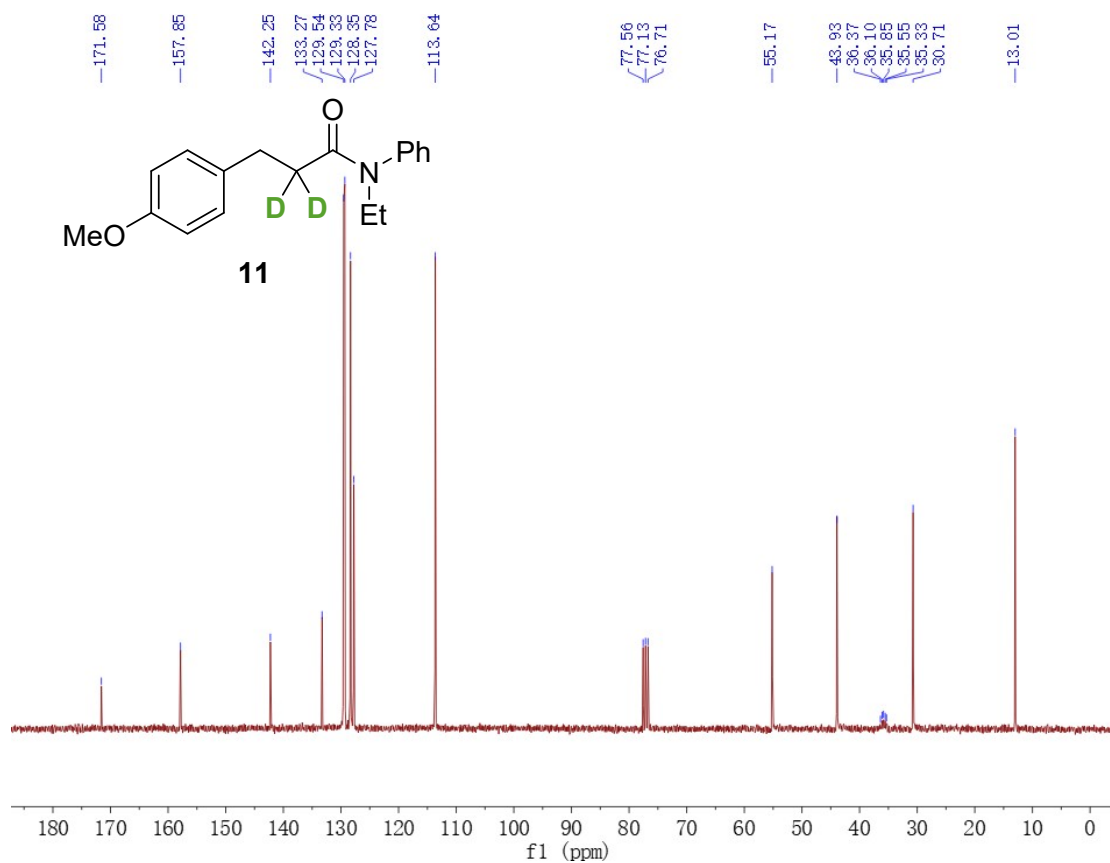
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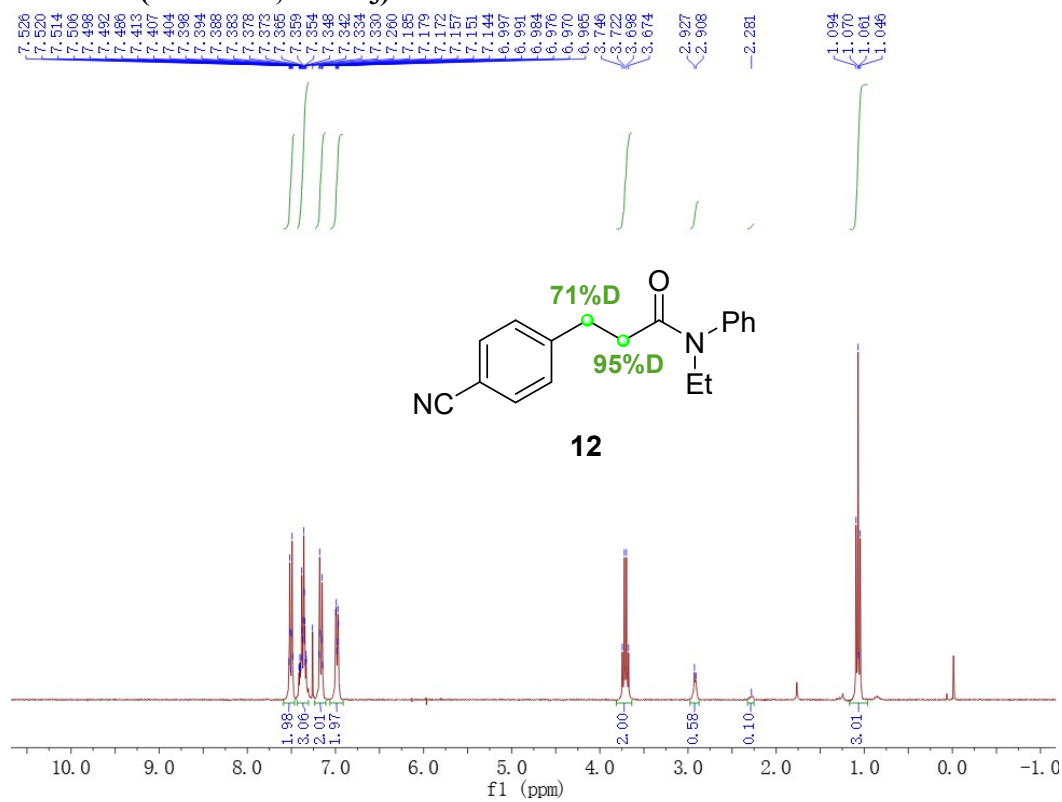
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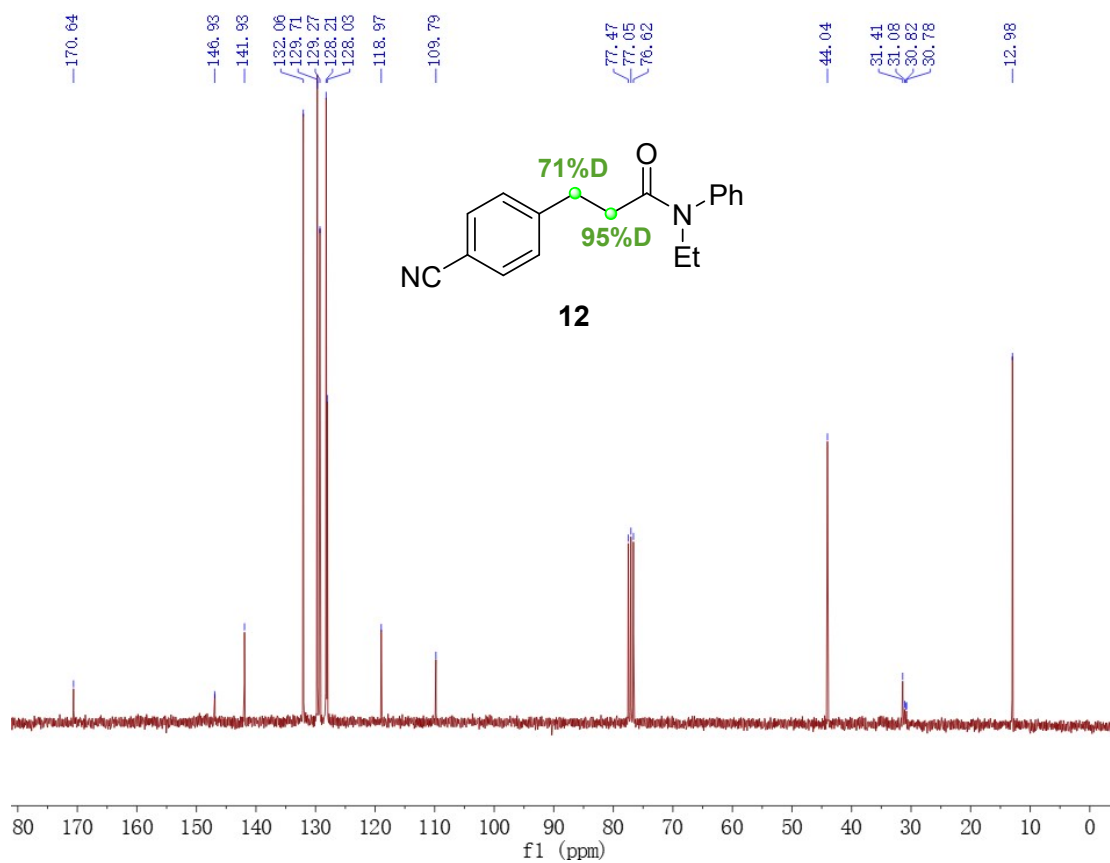
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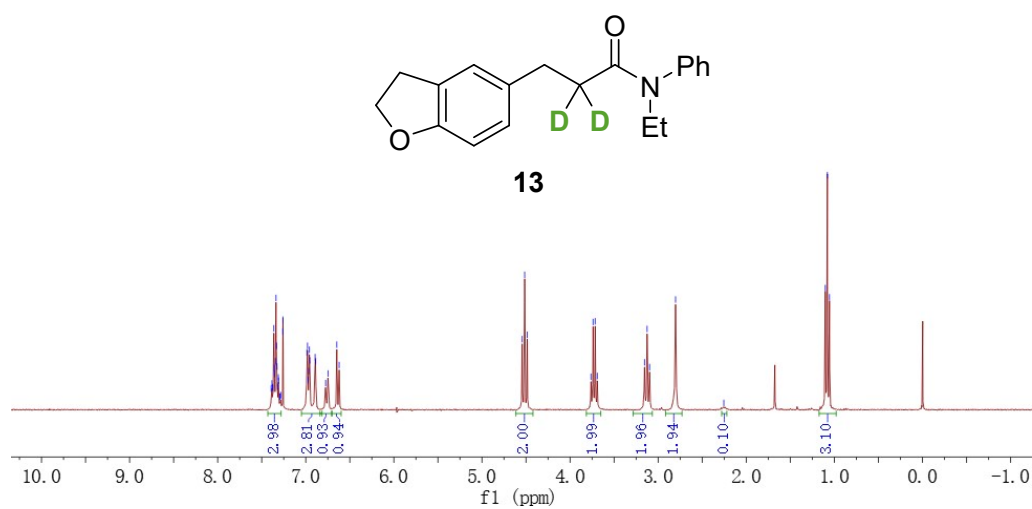
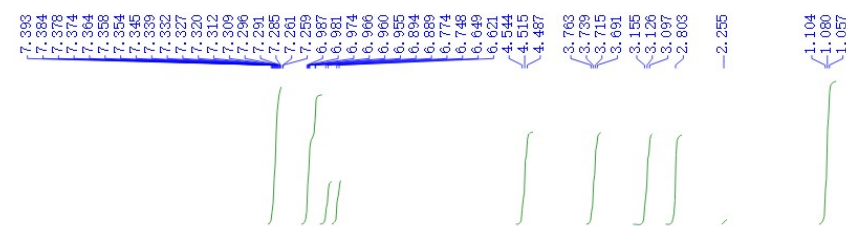
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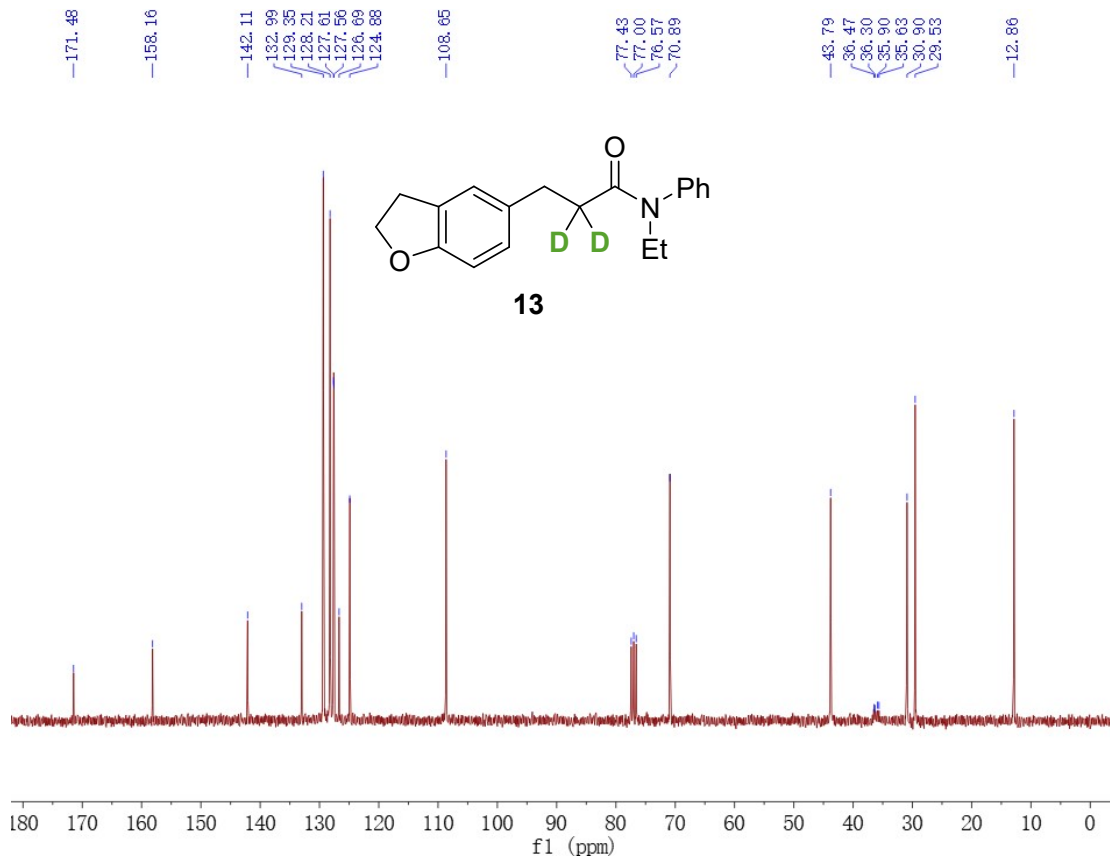
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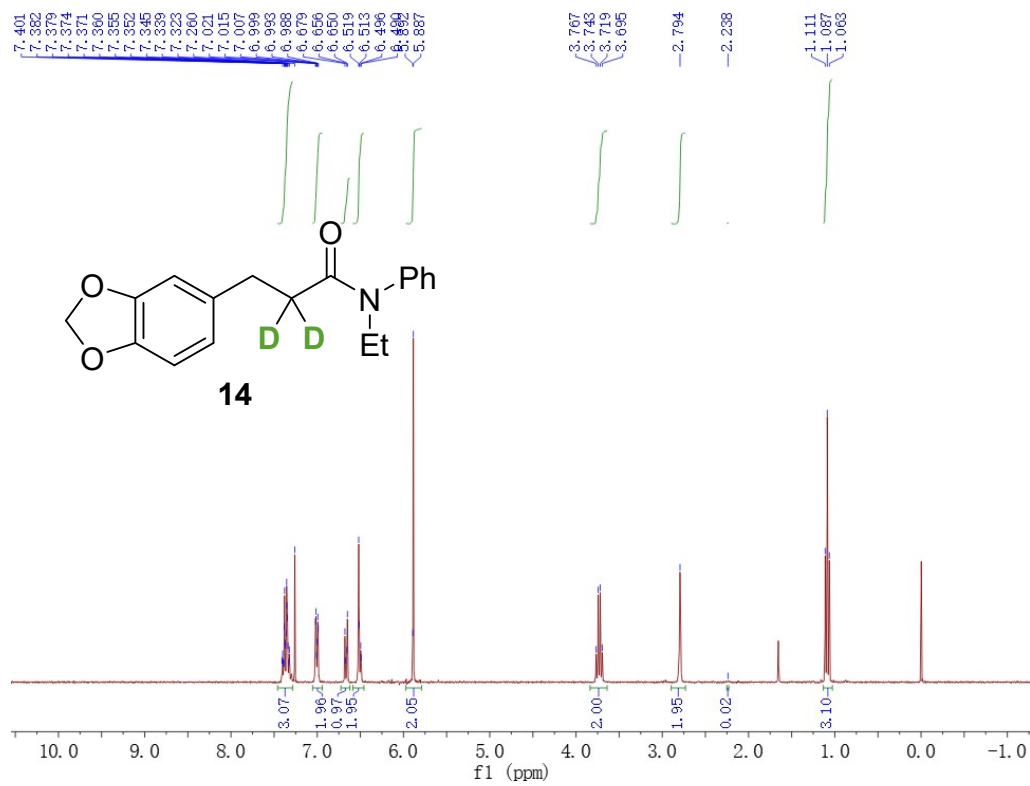
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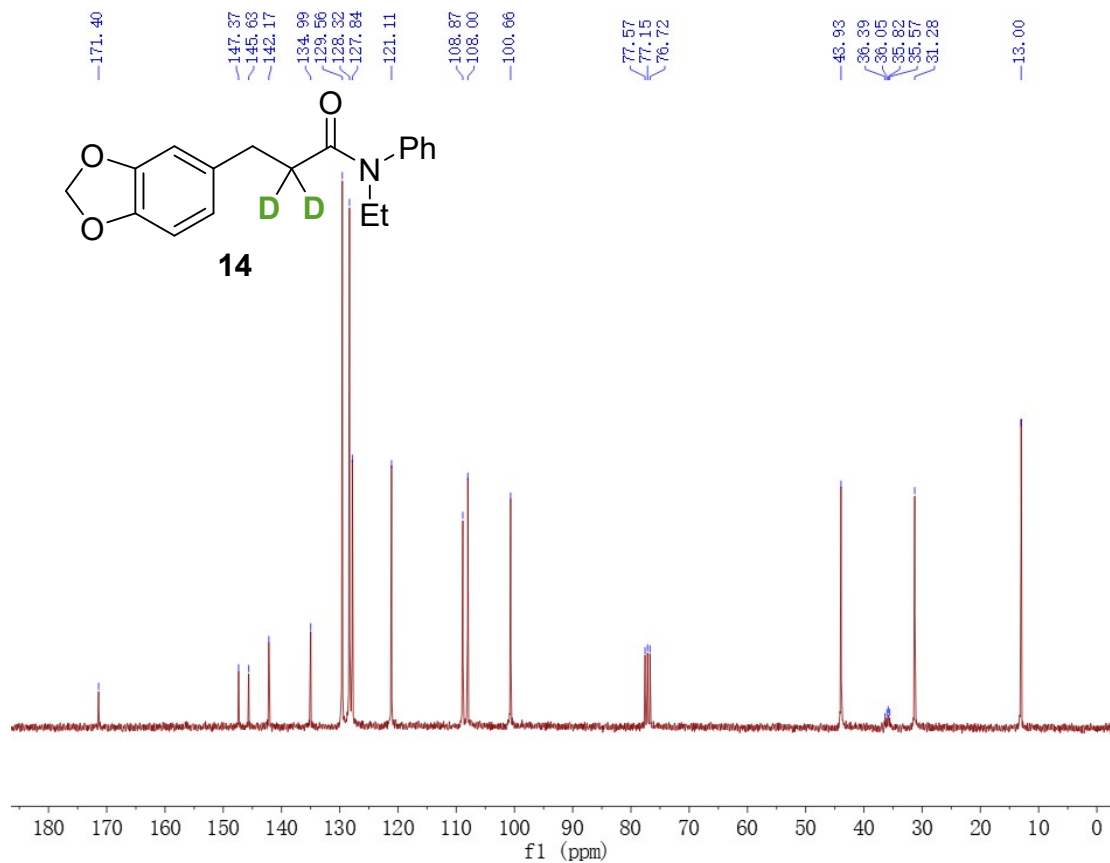
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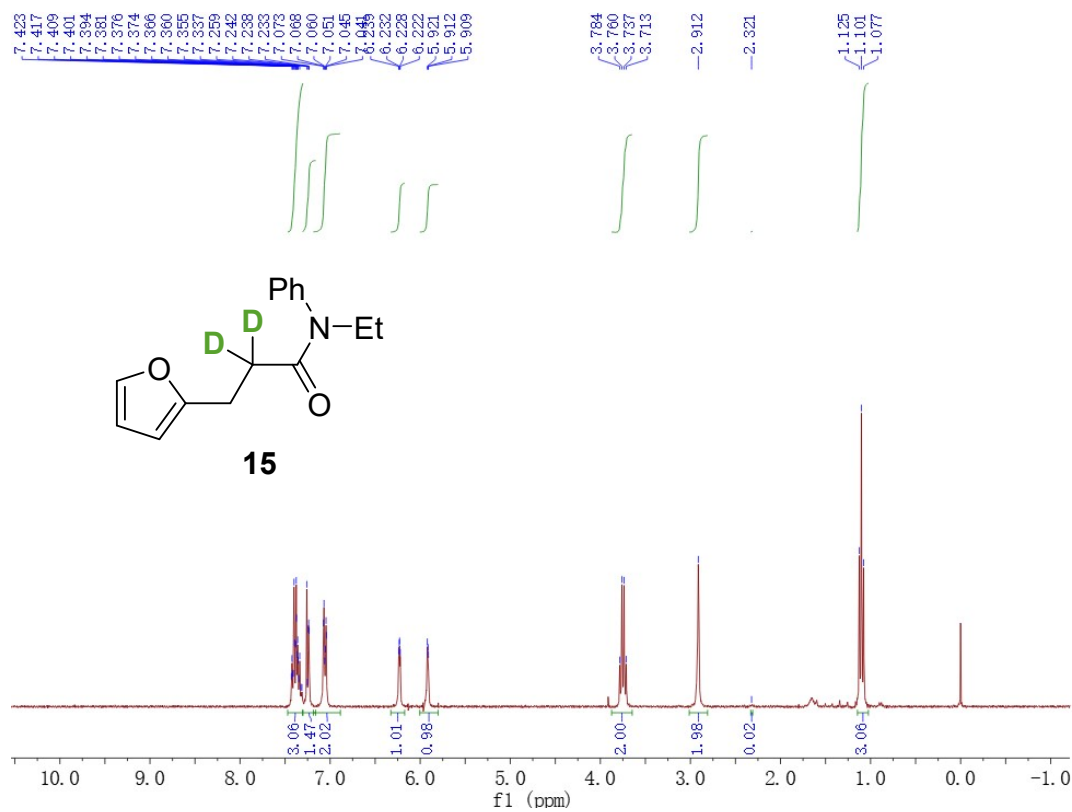
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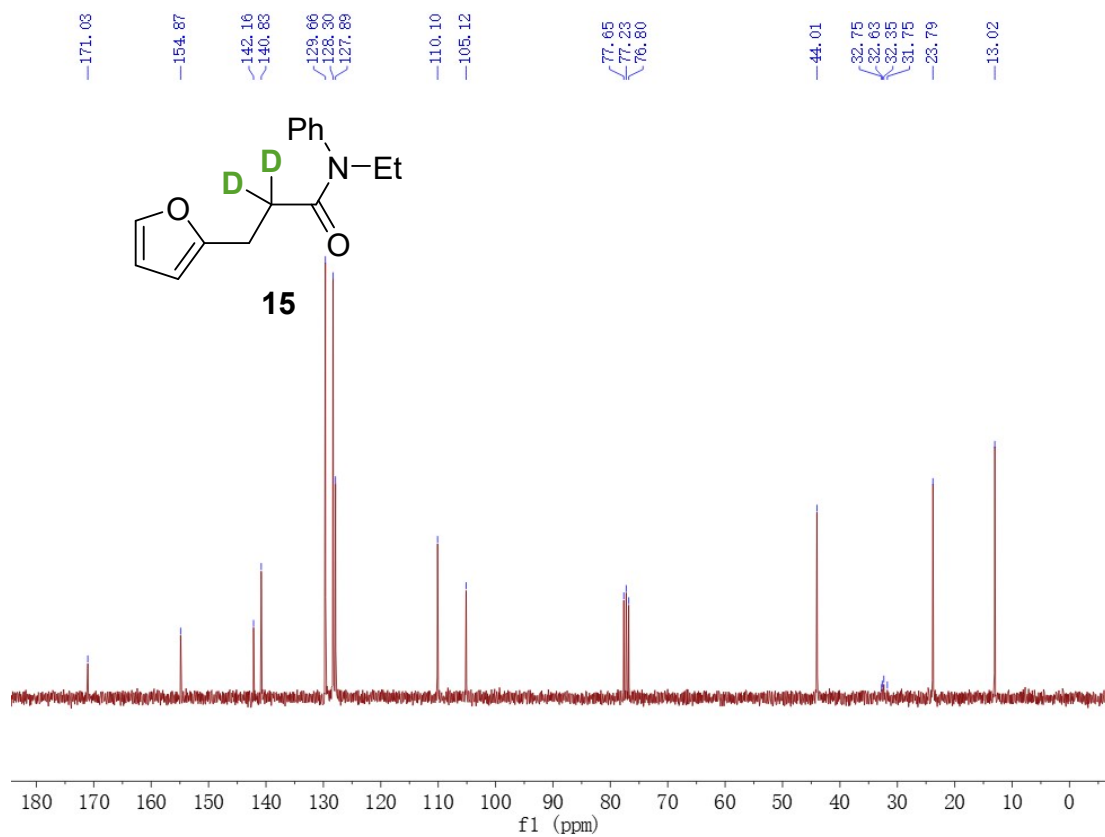
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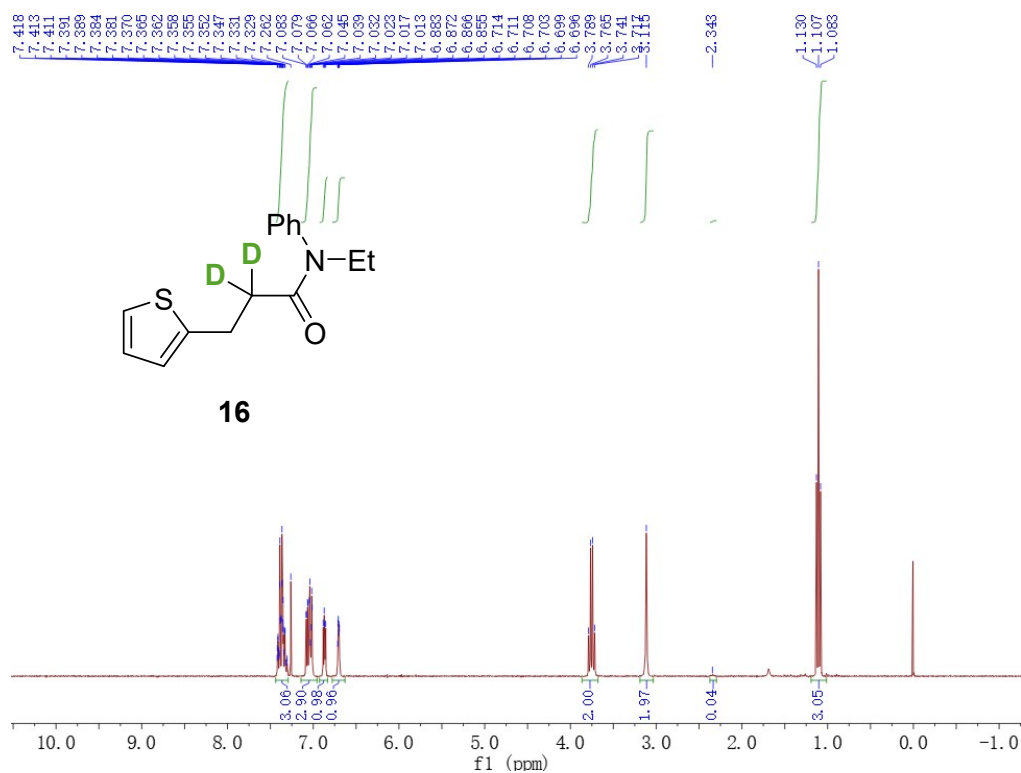
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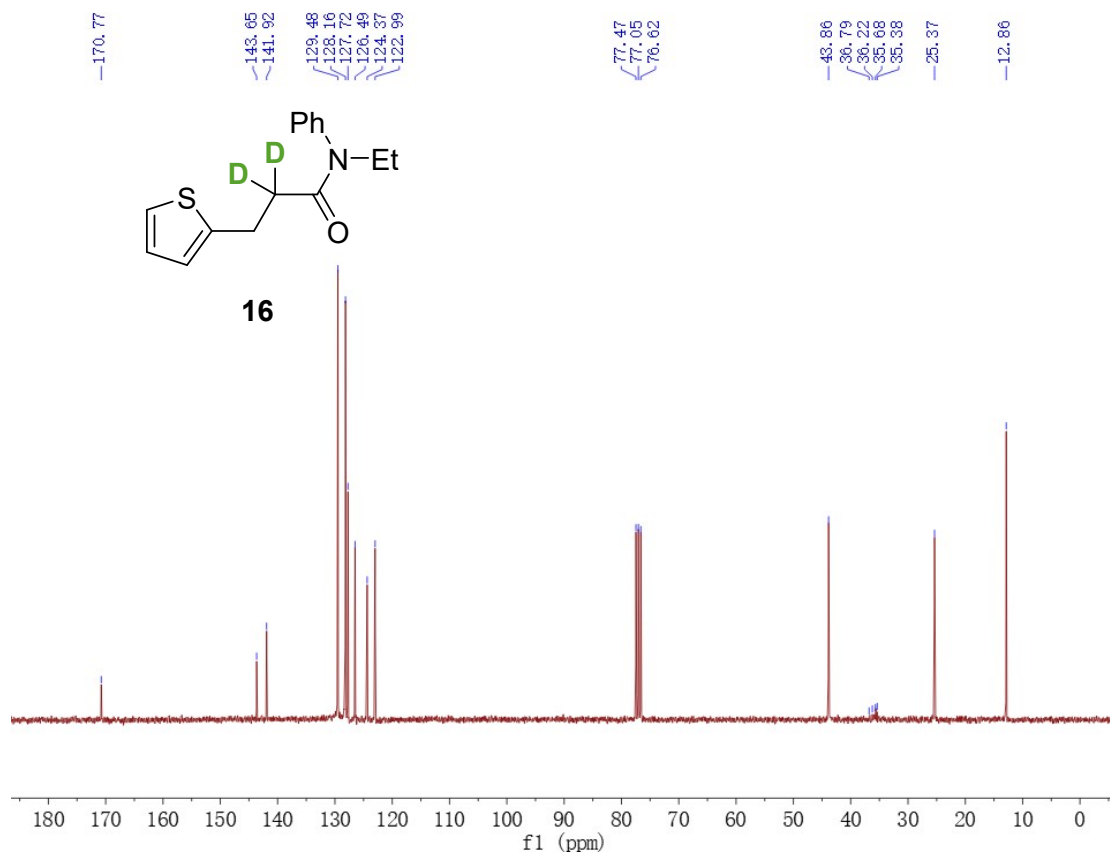
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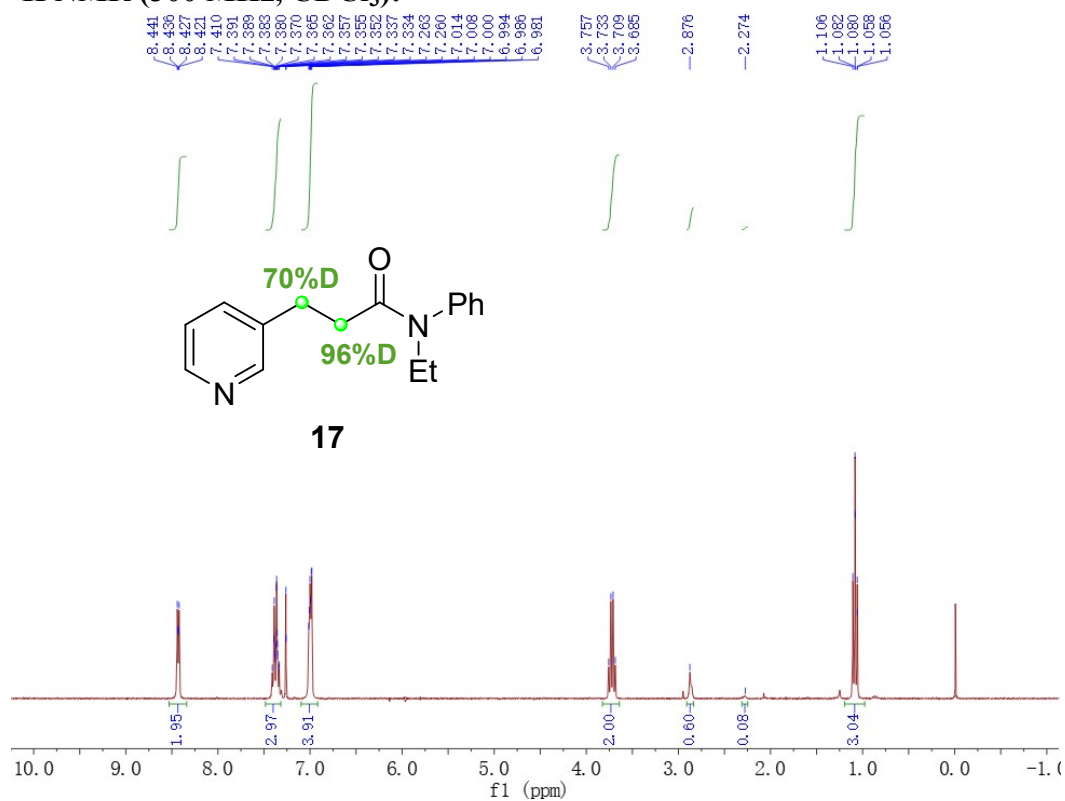
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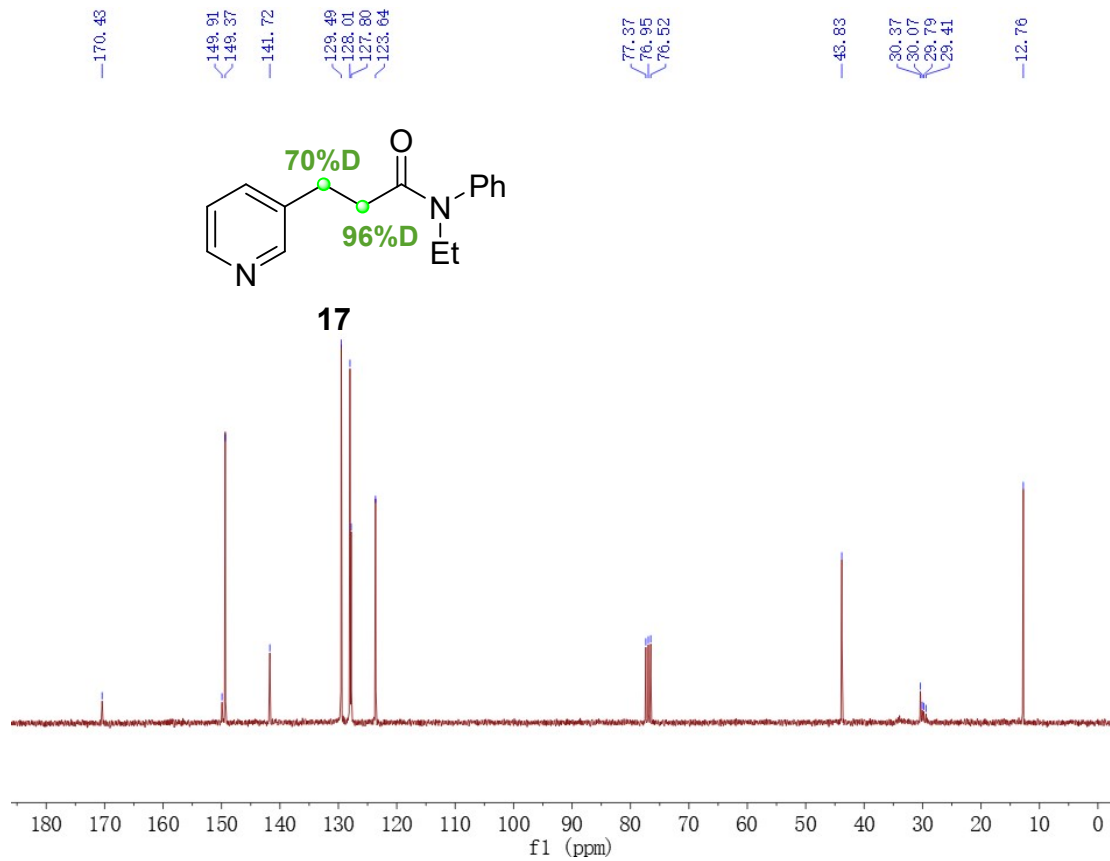
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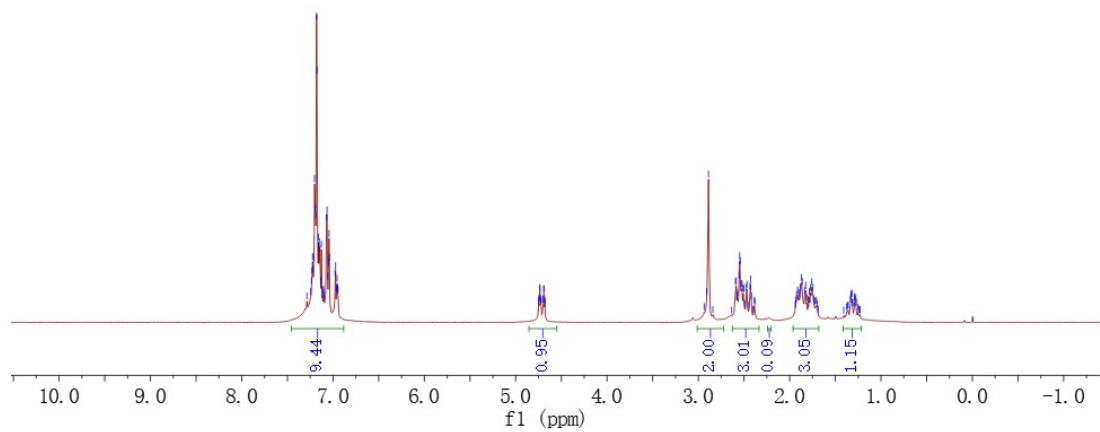
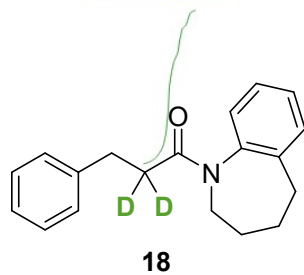
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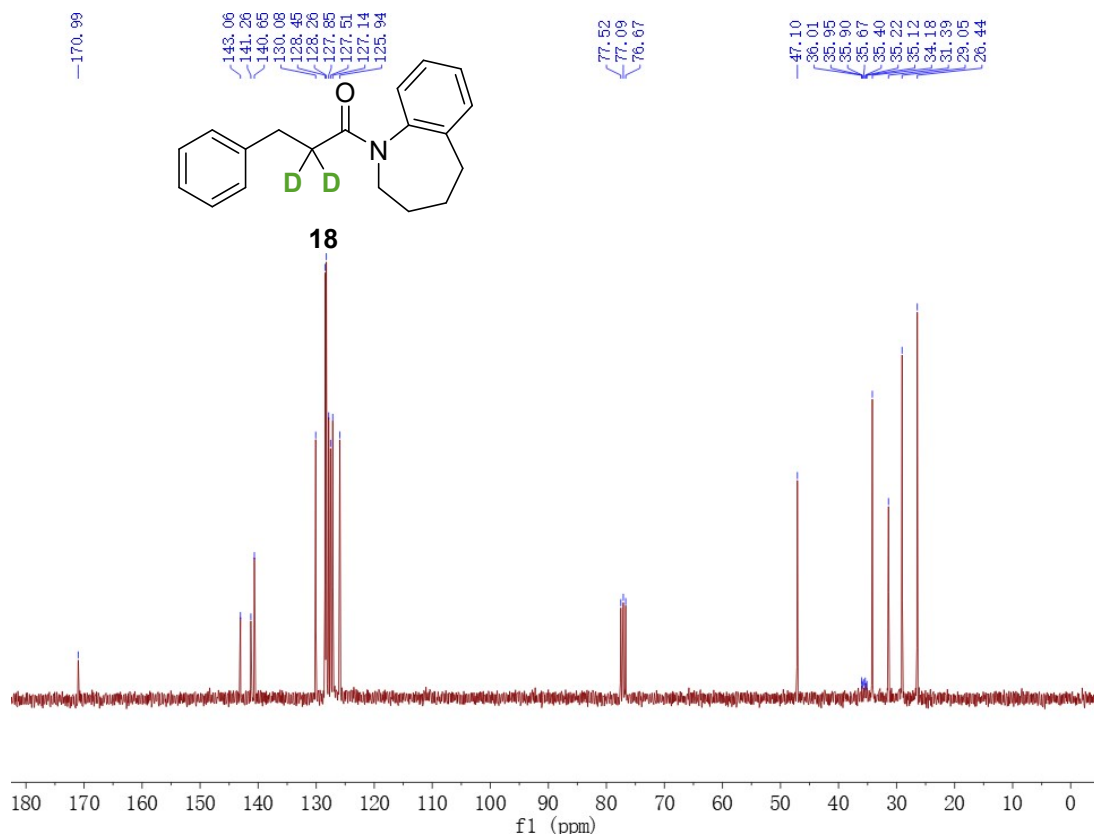


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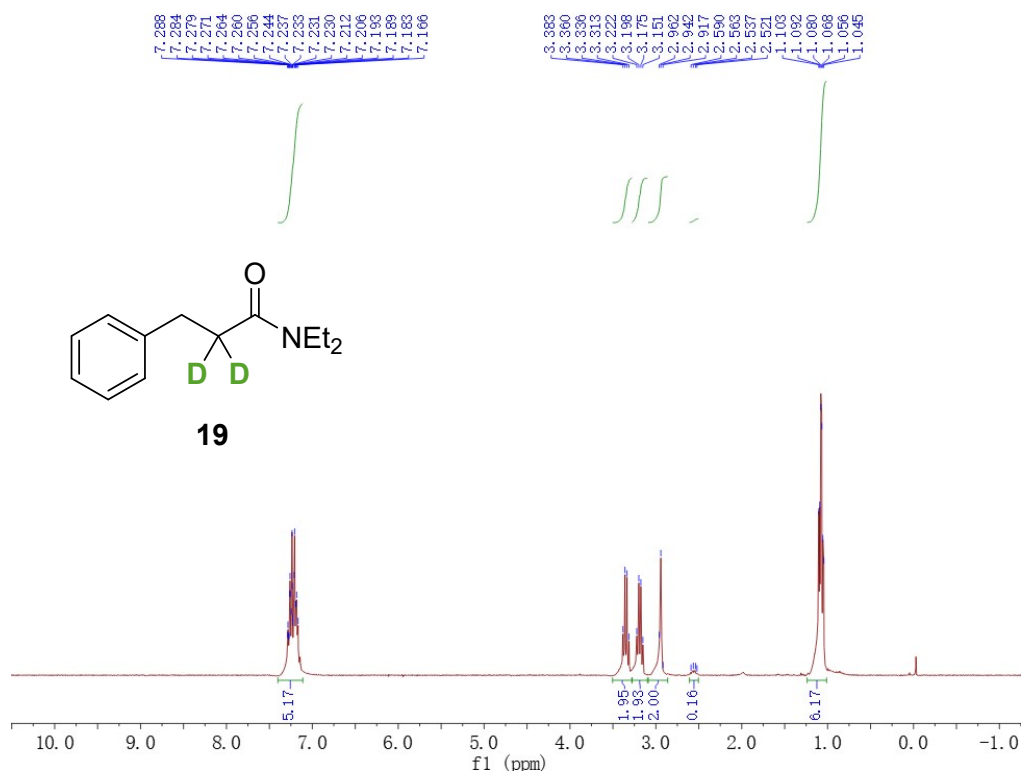


¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):

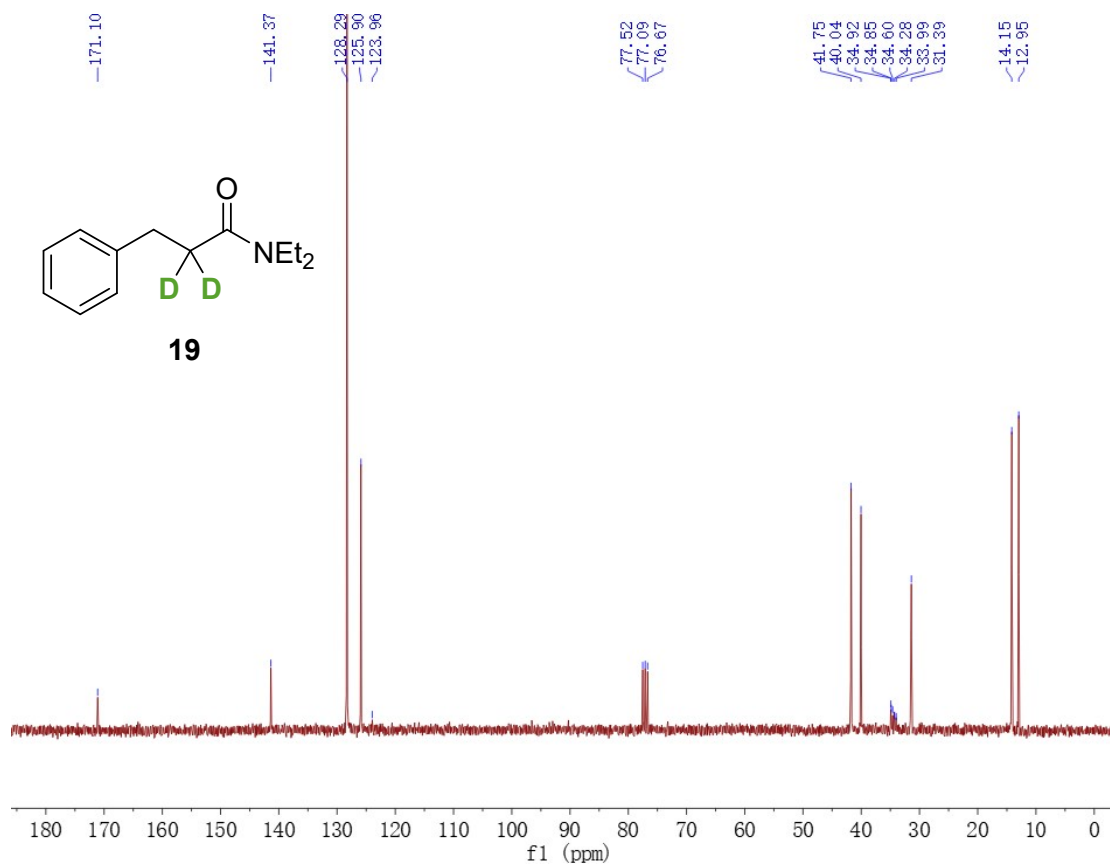




^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3):

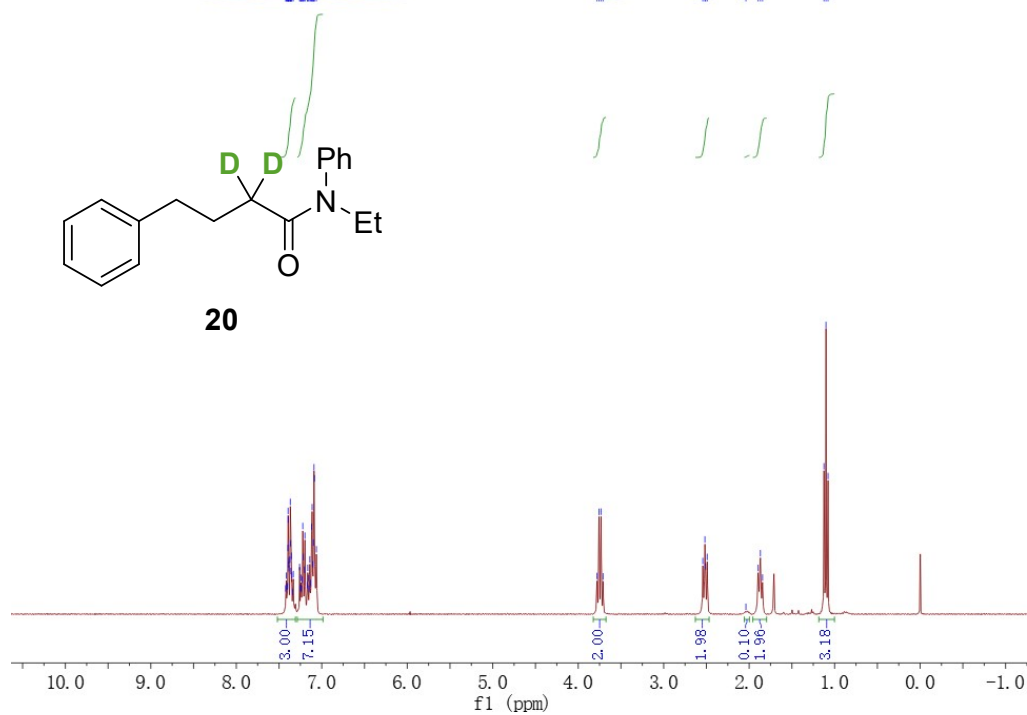


^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3):

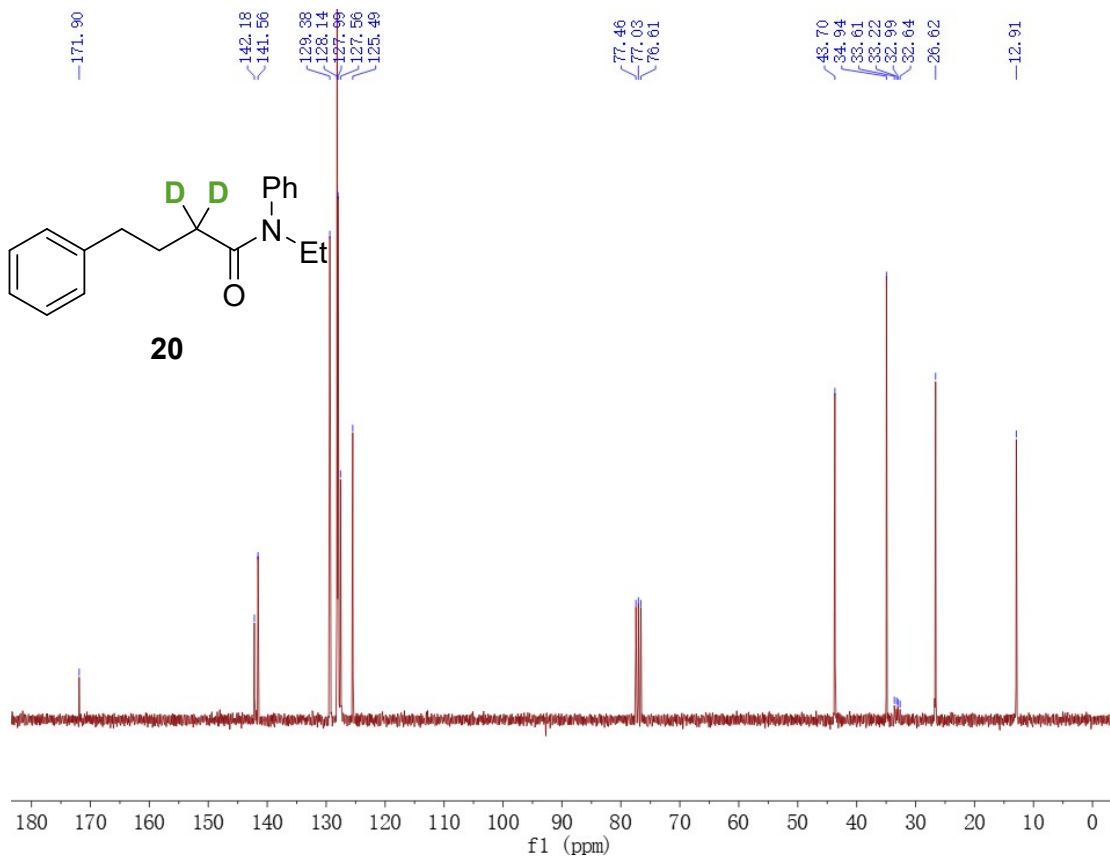


^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3):

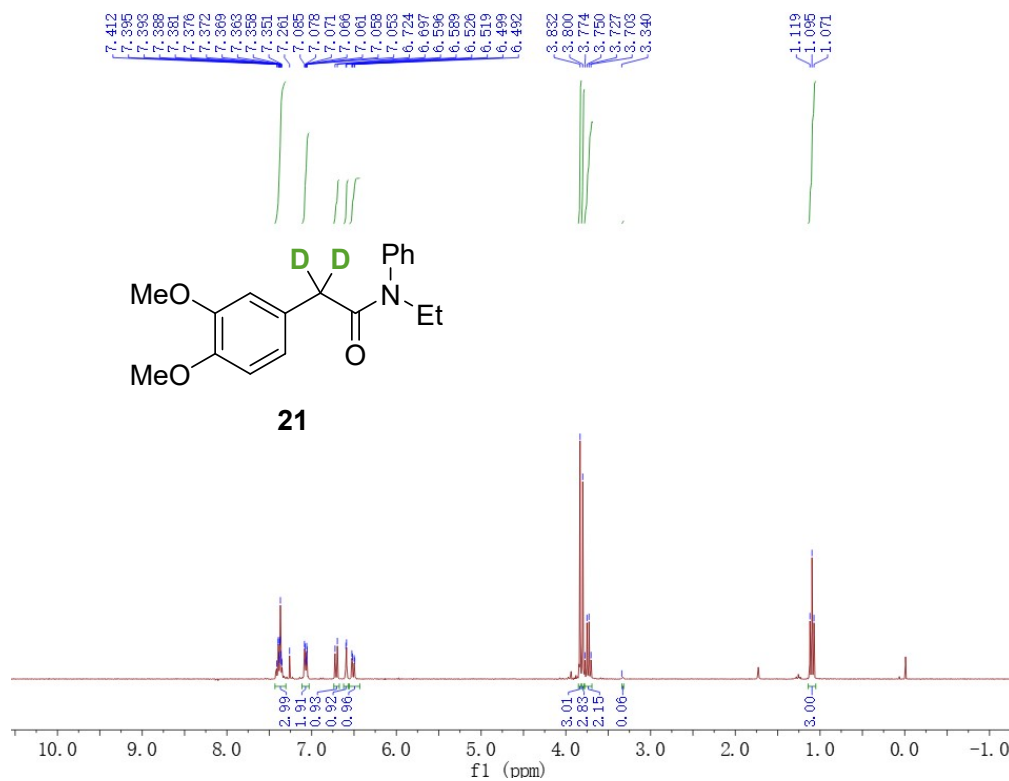
7.422, 7.415, 7.408, 7.401, 7.395, 7.393, 7.392, 7.388, 7.386, 7.384, 7.373, 7.365, 7.365, 7.361, 7.356, 7.350, 7.333, 7.289, 7.244, 7.238, 7.229, 7.222, 7.216, 7.202, 7.196, 7.189, 7.164, 7.159, 7.140, 7.130, 7.119, 7.113, 7.105, 7.097, 7.091, 7.086, 7.083, 3.780, 3.757, 3.733, 2.542, 2.517, 2.490, 2.038, 1.895, 1.869, 1.843, 1.125, 1.101, 1.077



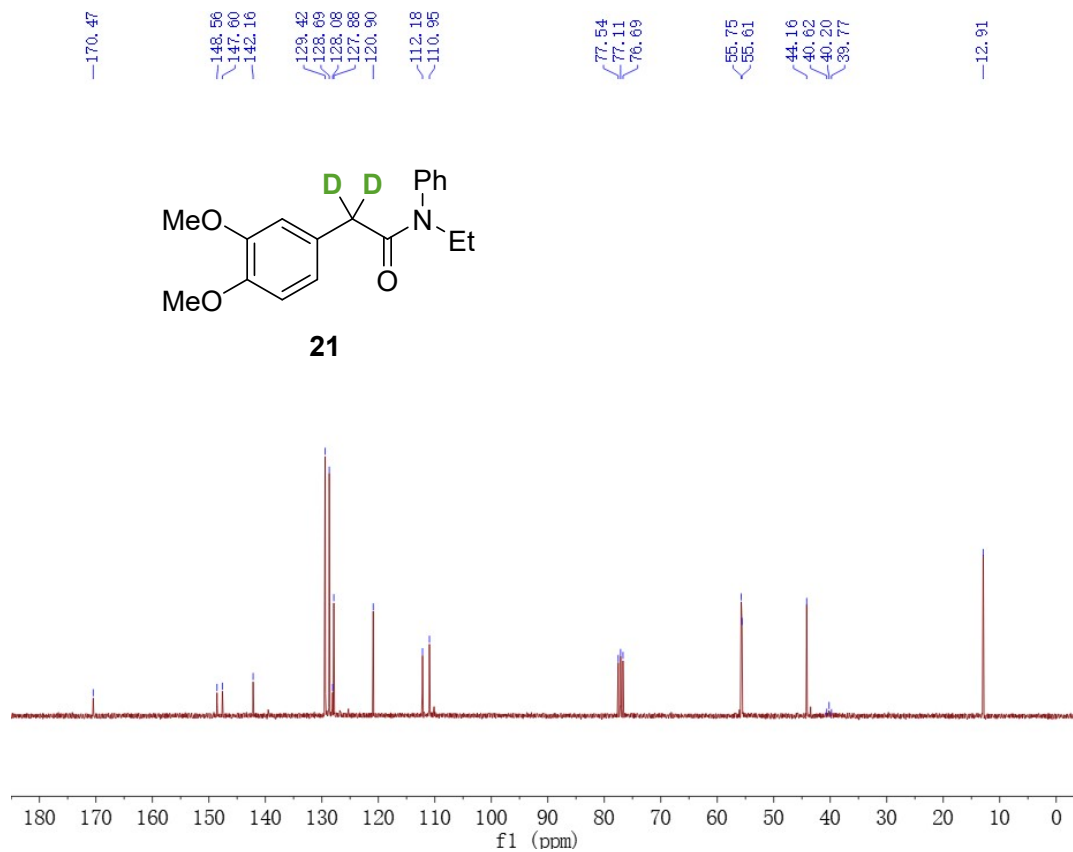
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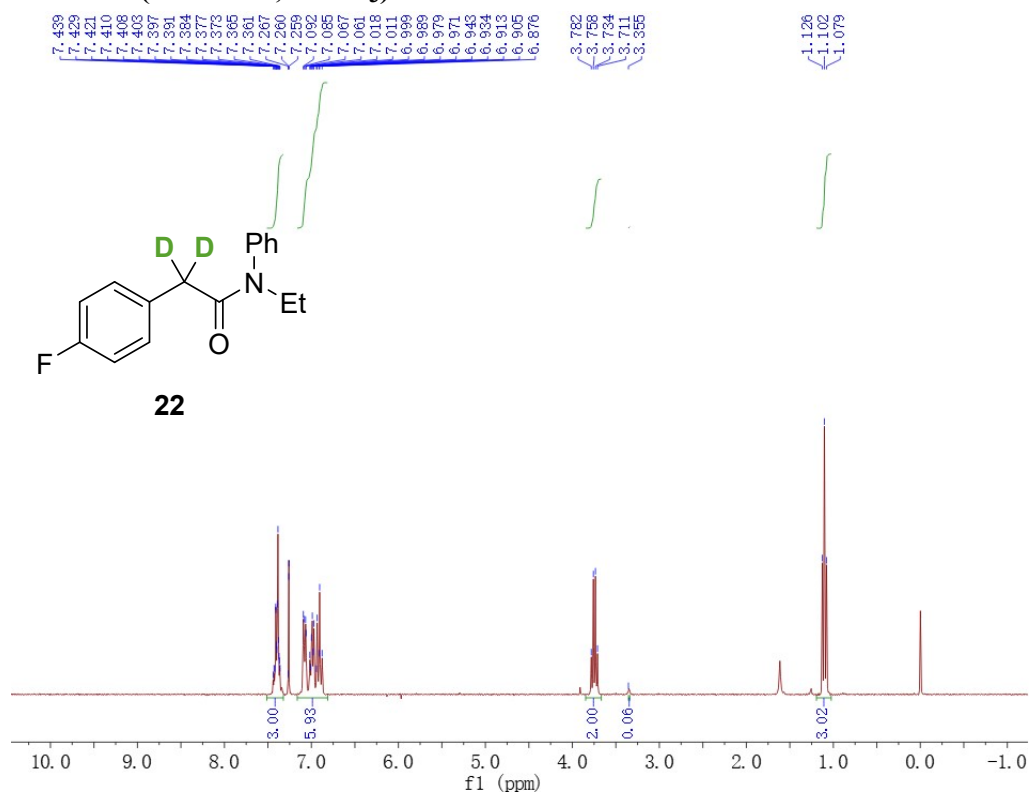
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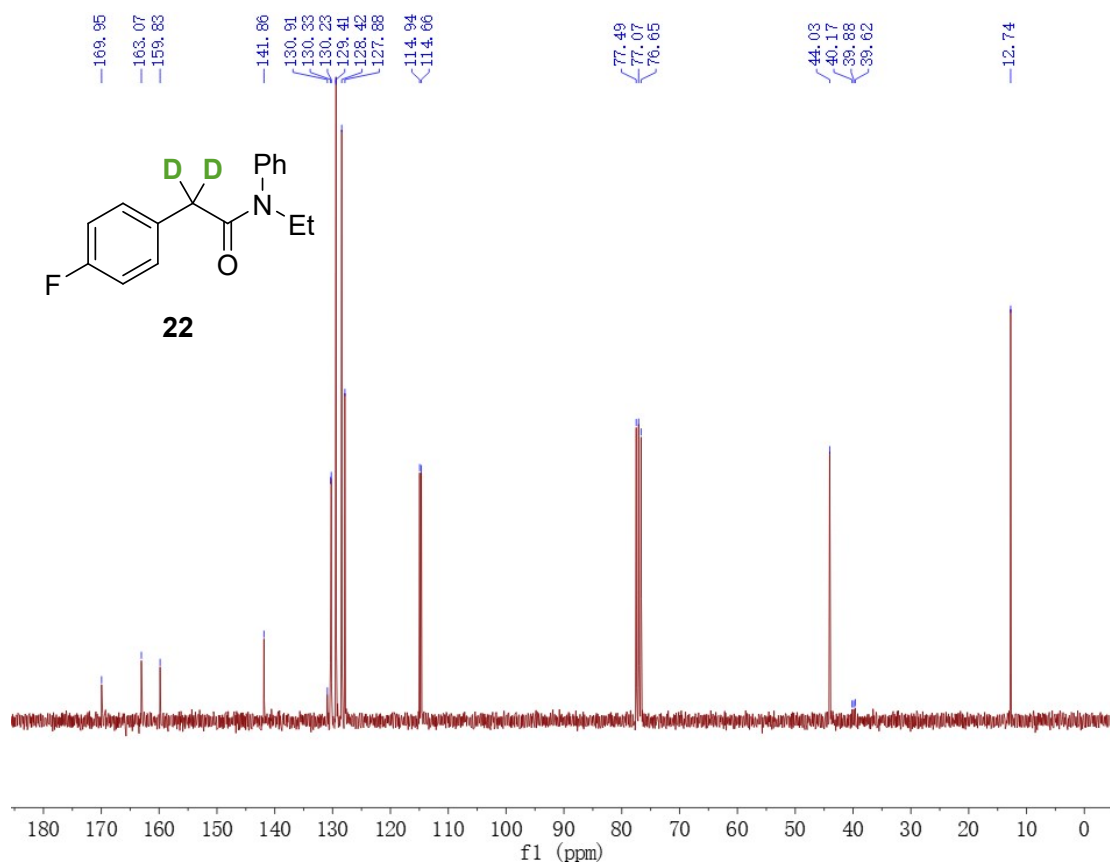
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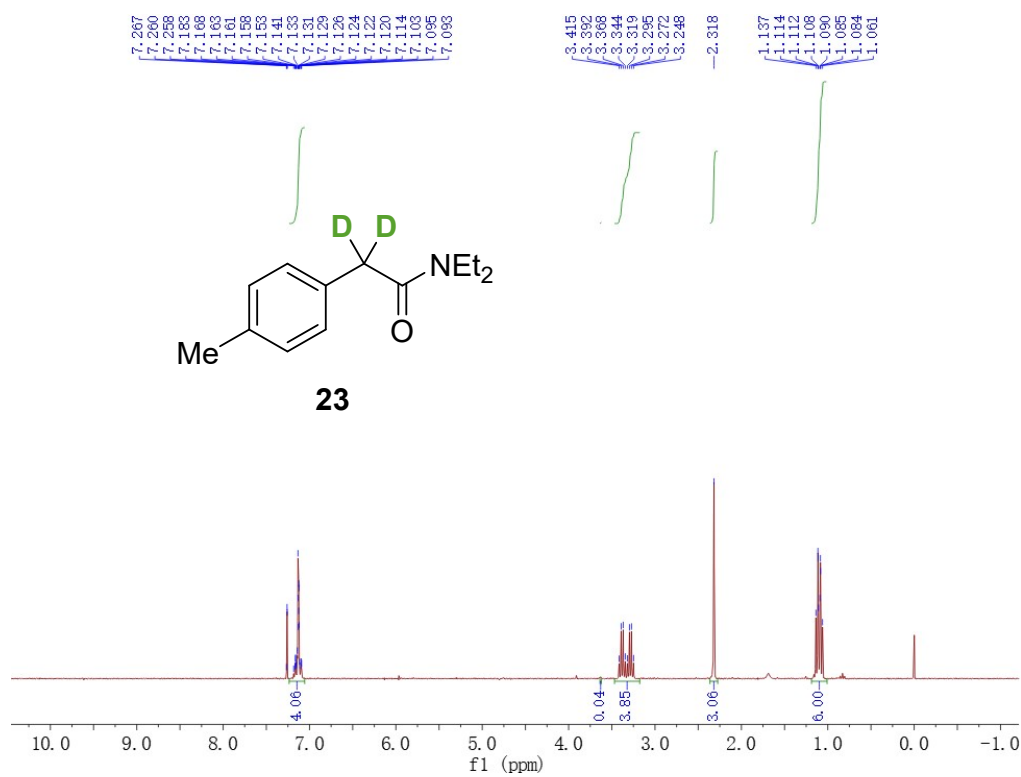
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3):



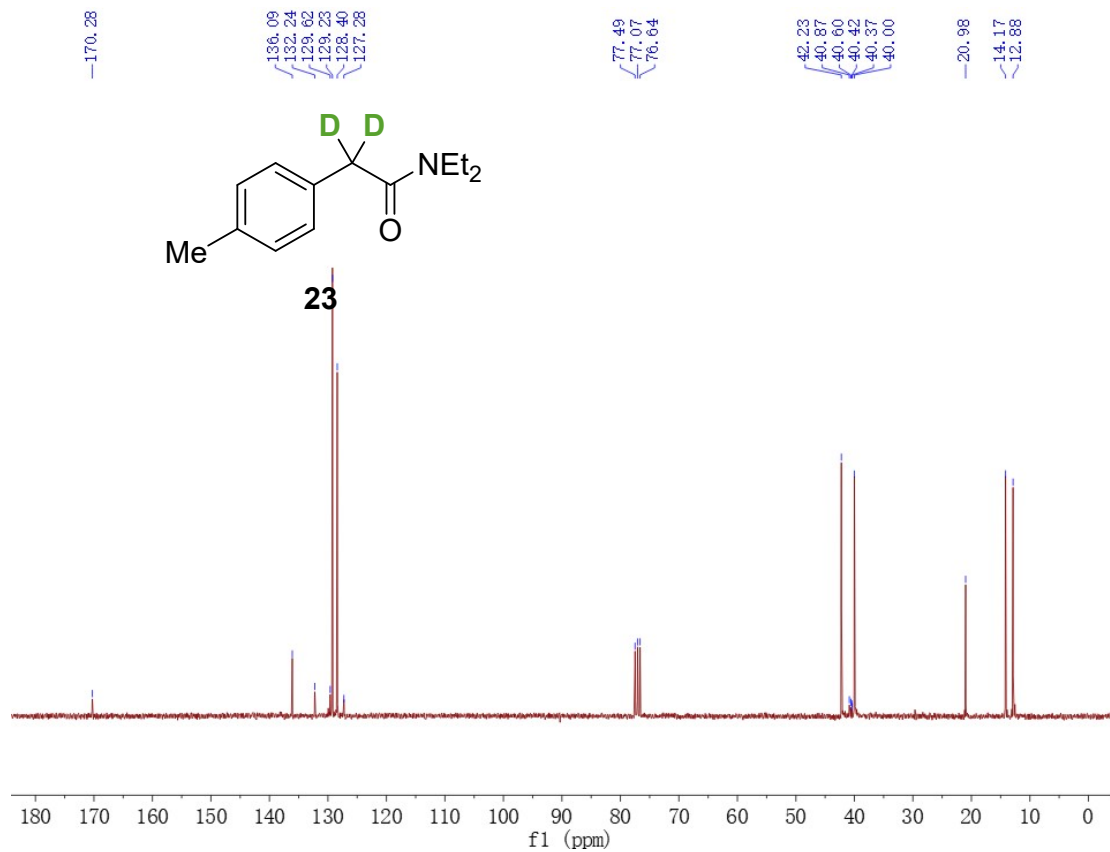
^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3):



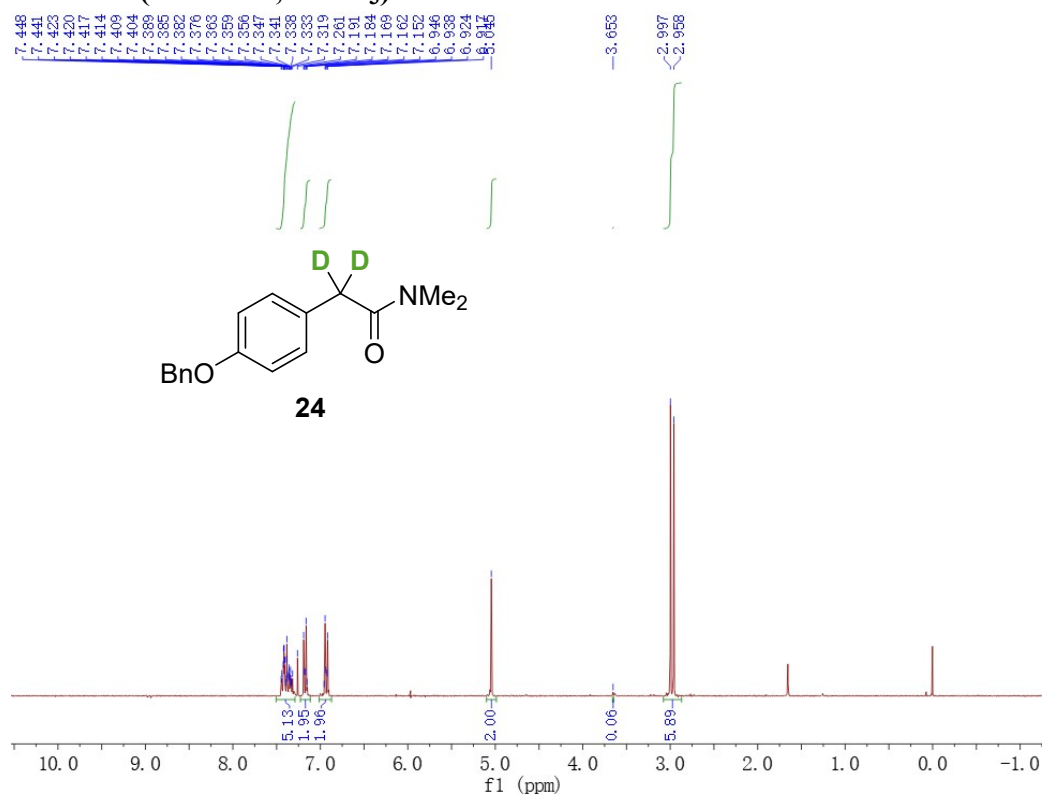
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3):



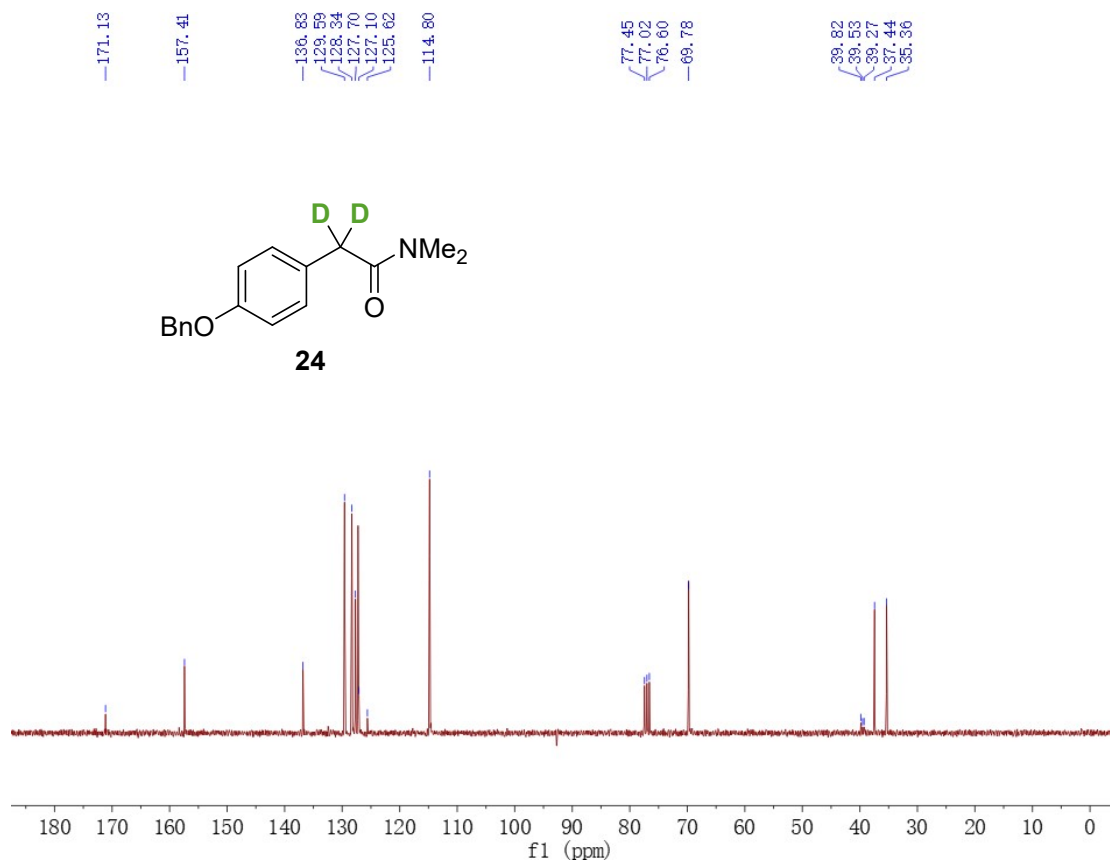
^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3):



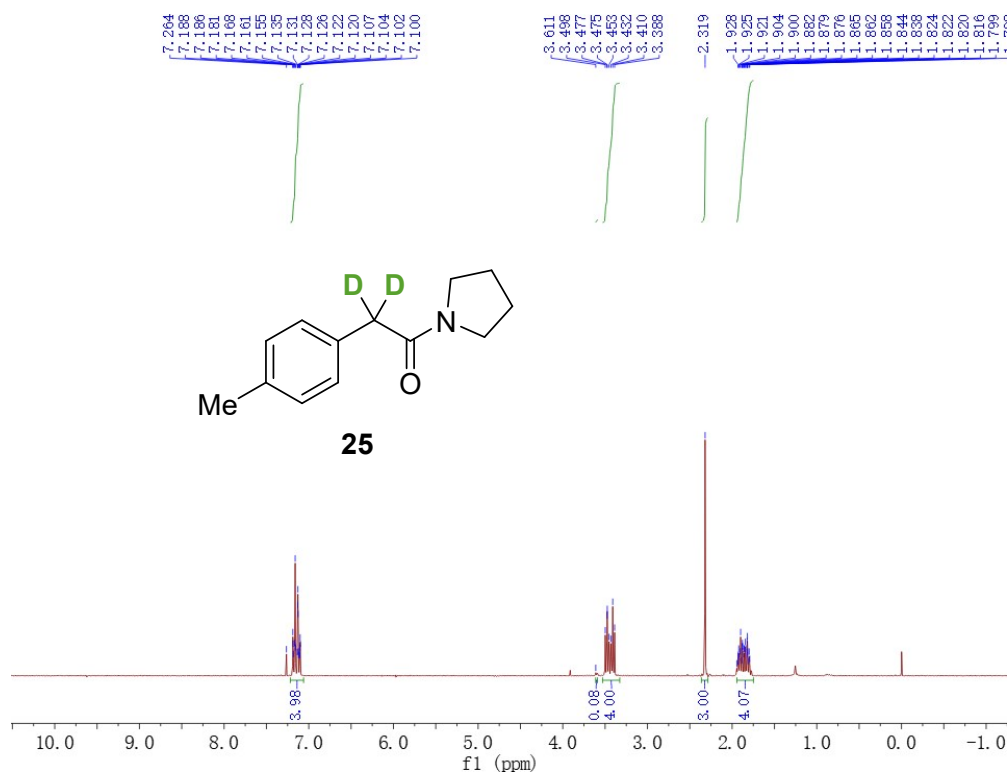
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):



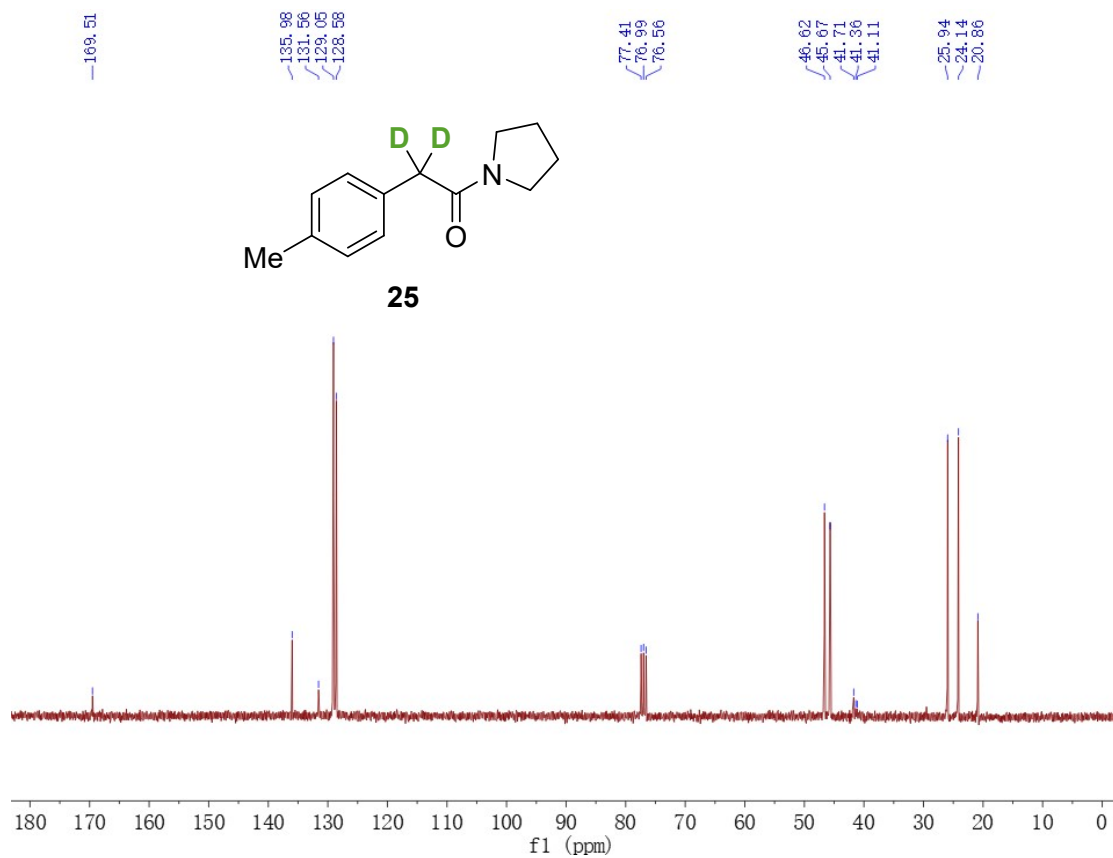
¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):



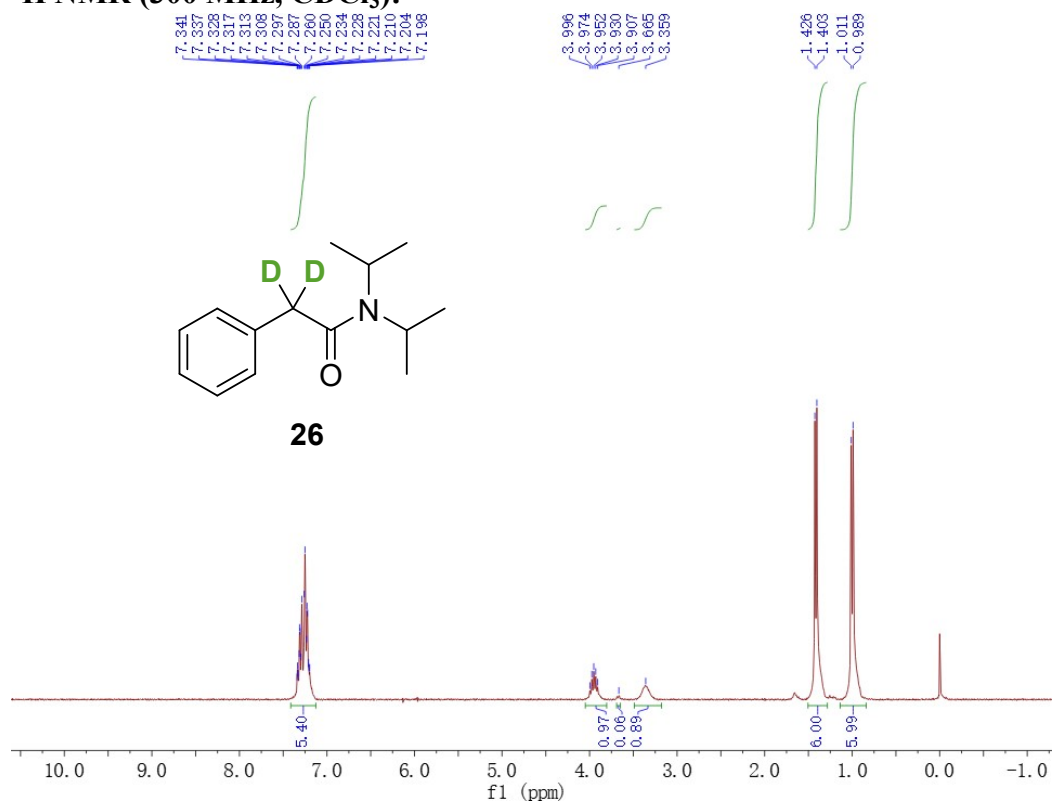
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):



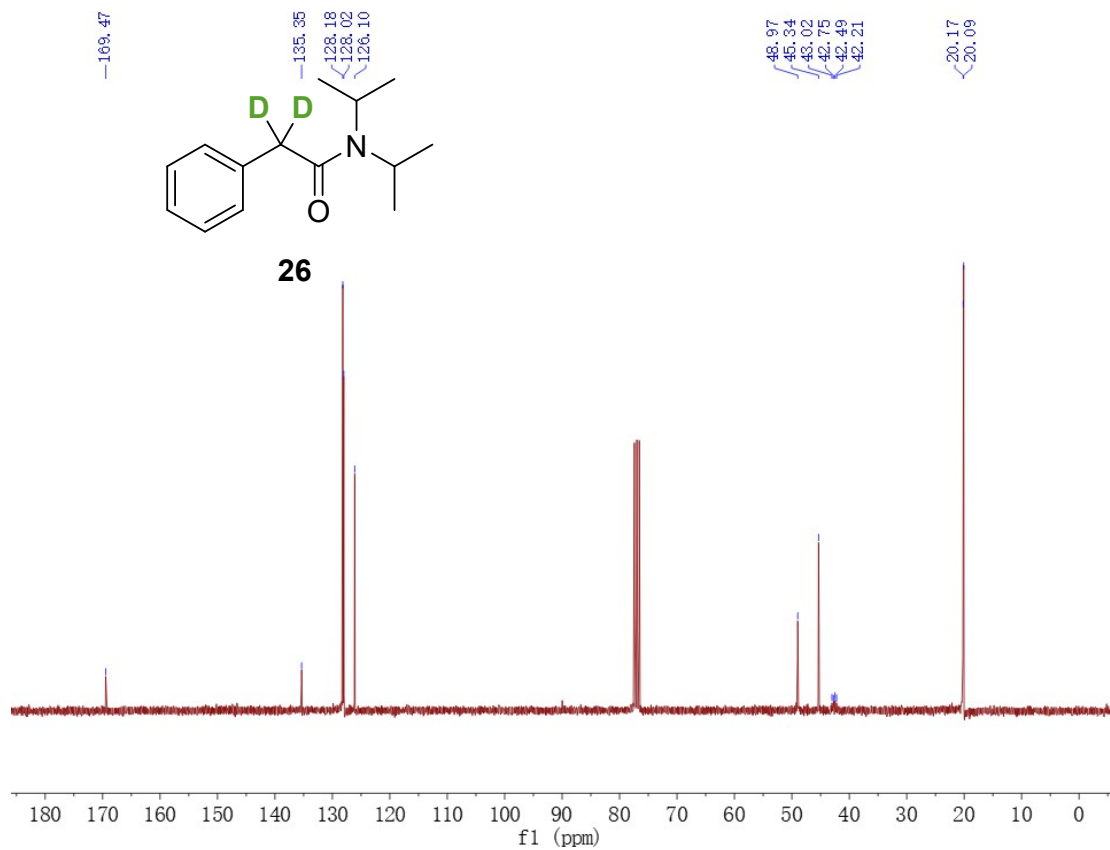
¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):



^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3):

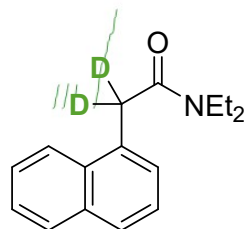


^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3):

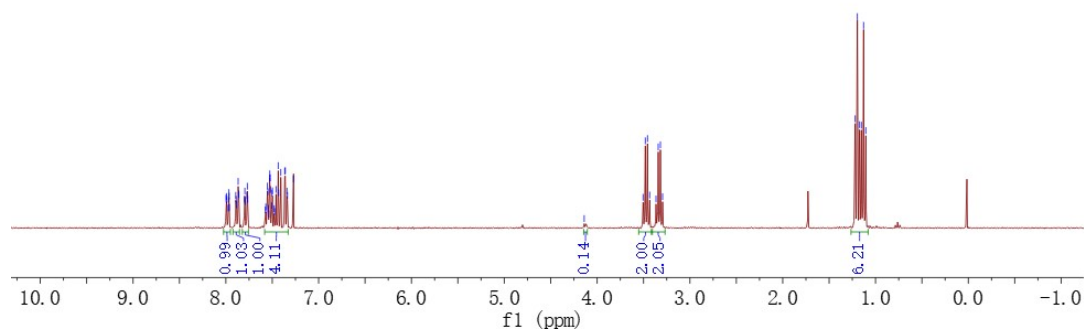


¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):

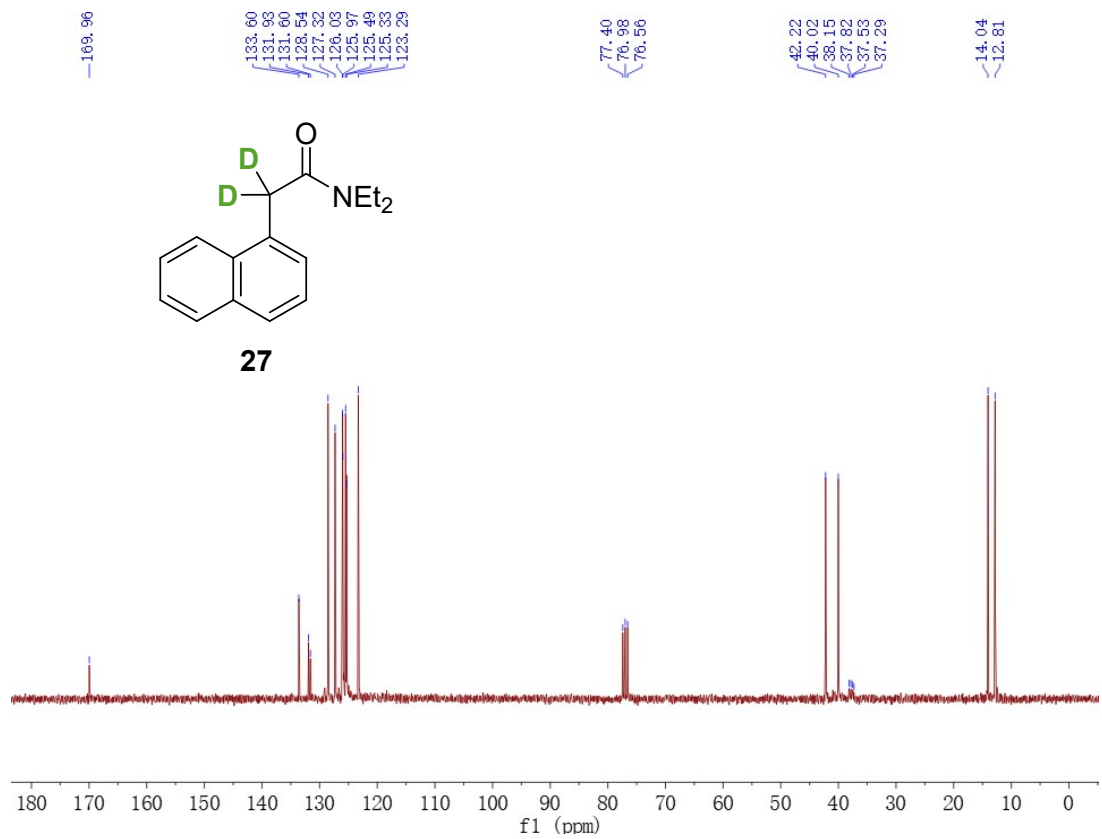
7.997, 7.993, 7.990, 7.971, 7.967, 7.965, 7.883, 7.889, 7.884, 7.868, 7.862, 7.860, 7.798, 7.785, 7.782, 7.772, 7.768, 7.765, 7.532, 7.546, 7.529, 7.527, 7.522, 7.519, 7.506, 7.503, 7.498, 7.459, 7.435, 7.432, 7.408, 7.385, 7.360, 7.341, 7.337, 3.504, 3.480, 3.457, 3.433, 3.365, 3.342, 3.318, 3.294, 1.220, 1.196, 1.172, 1.152, 1.128, 1.104



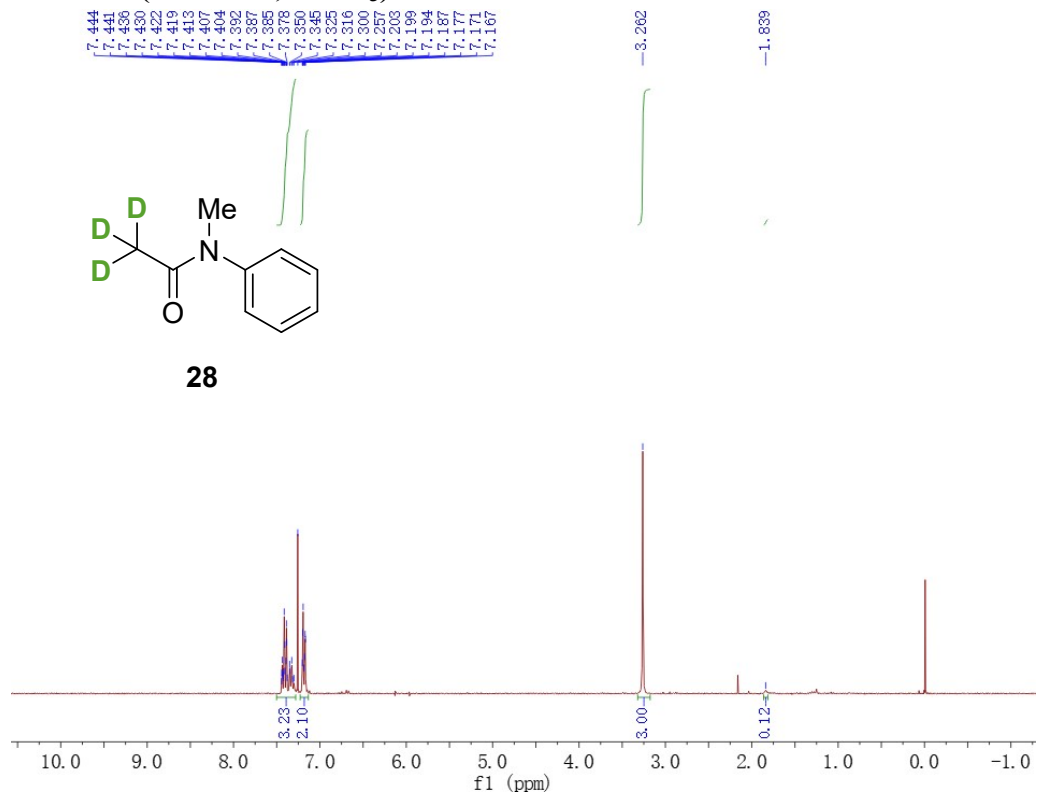
27



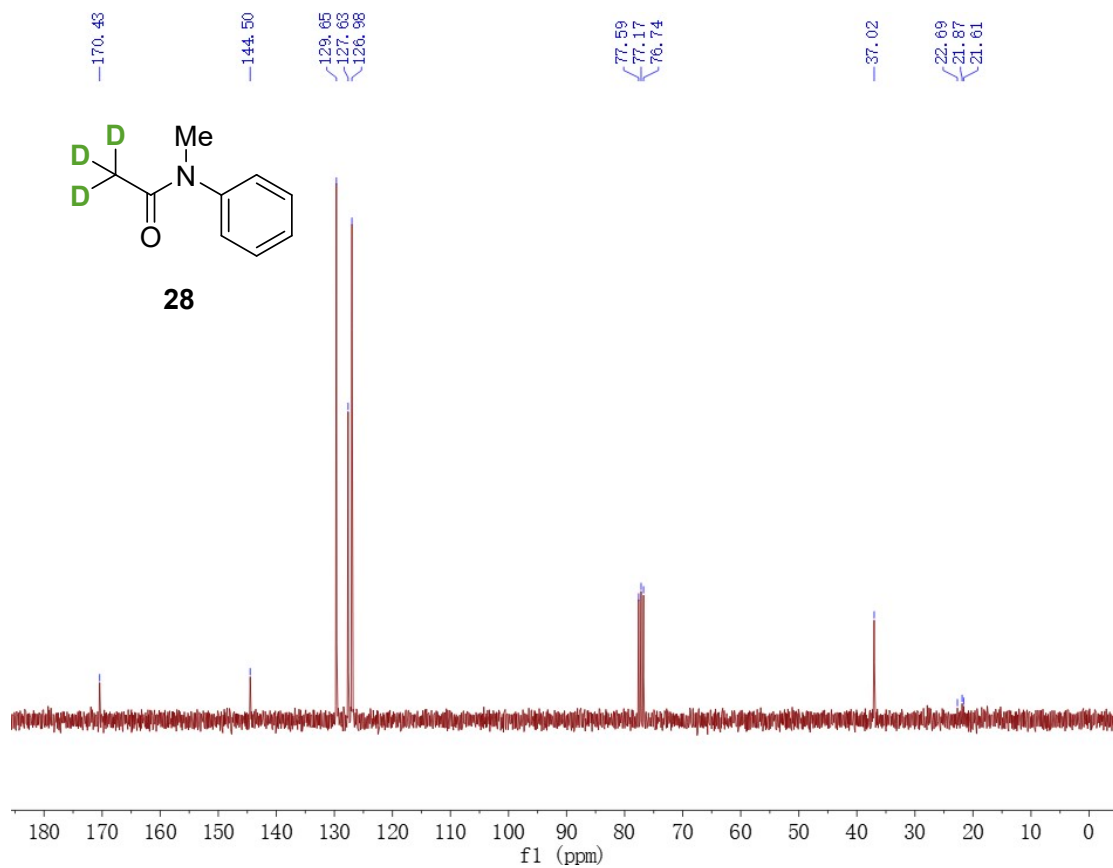
¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):



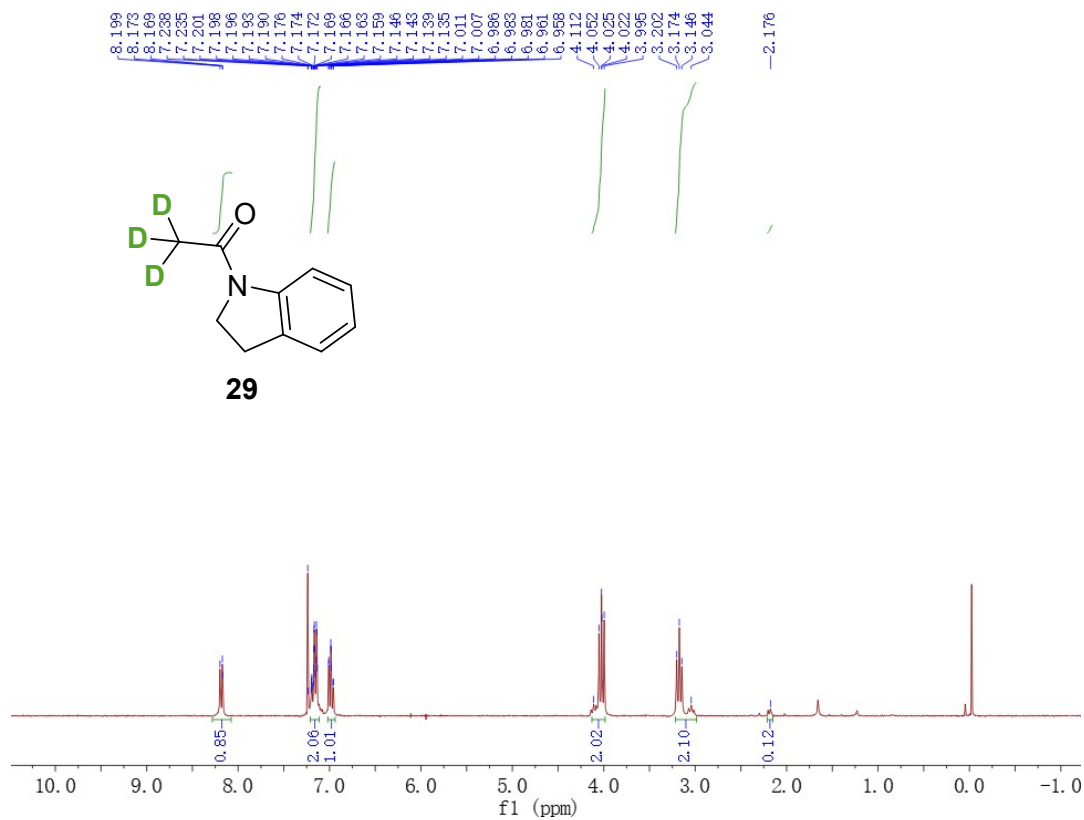
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):



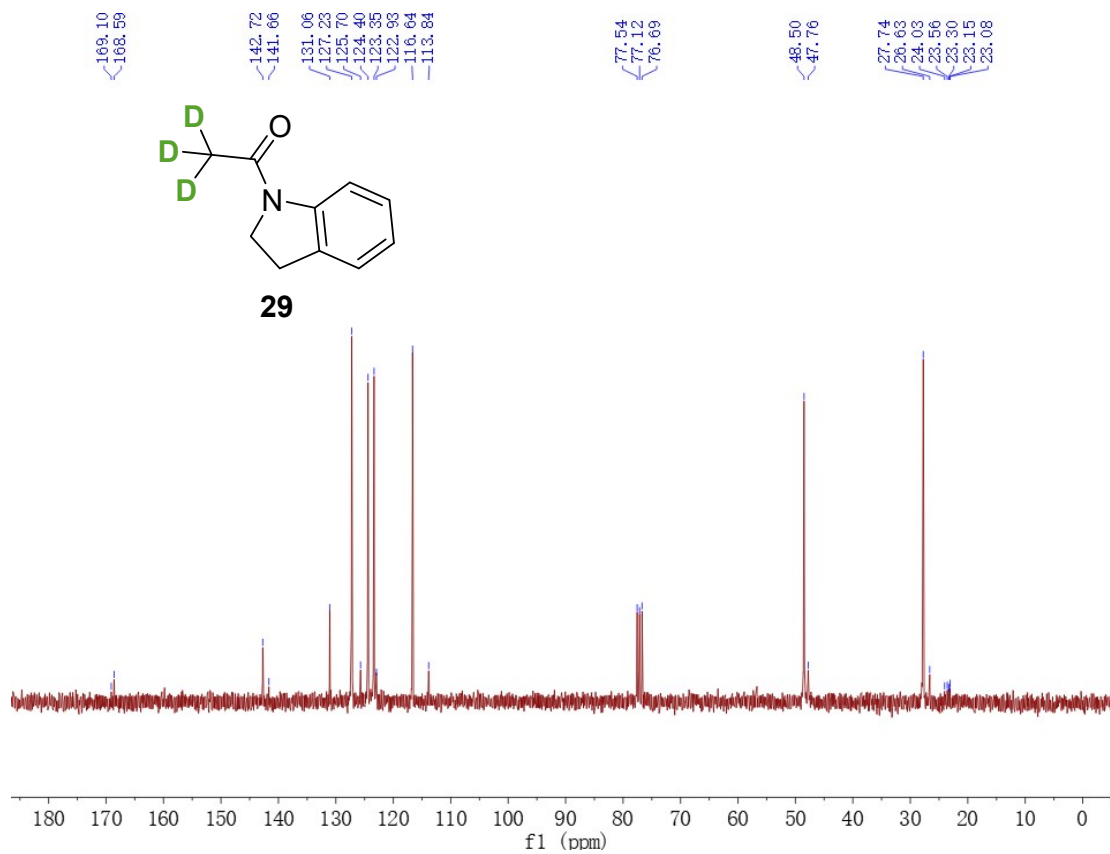
¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):



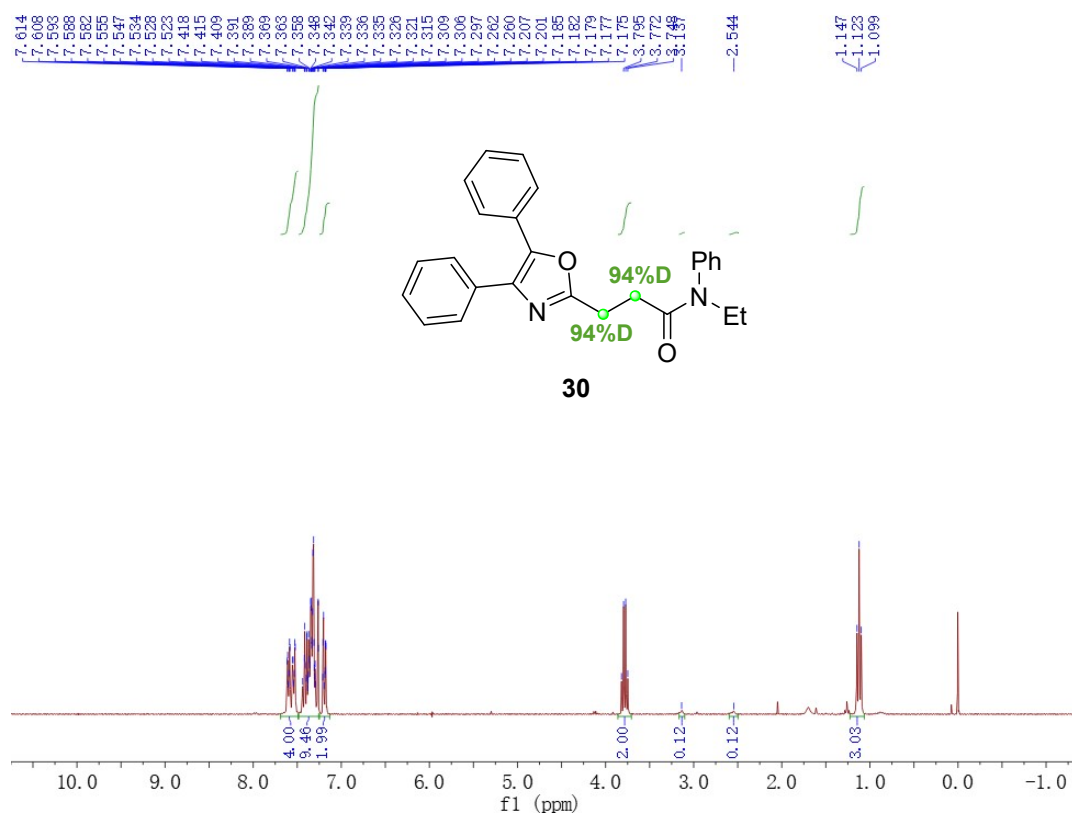
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3):



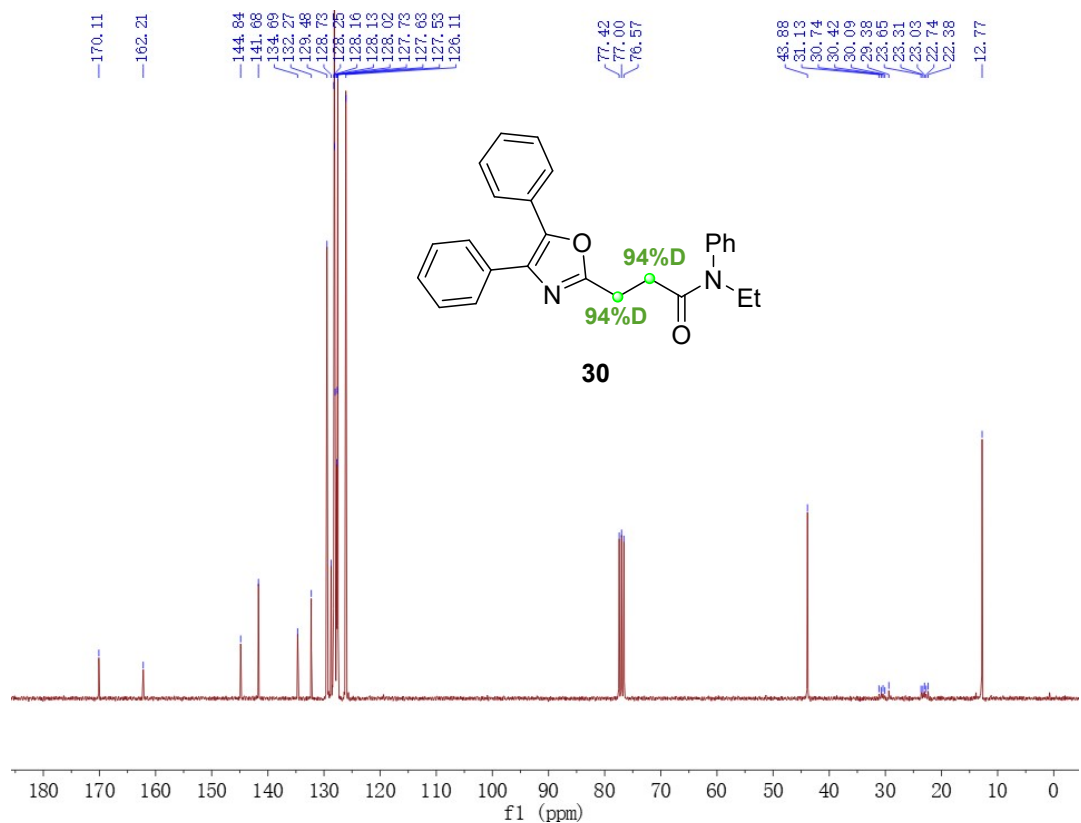
^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3):



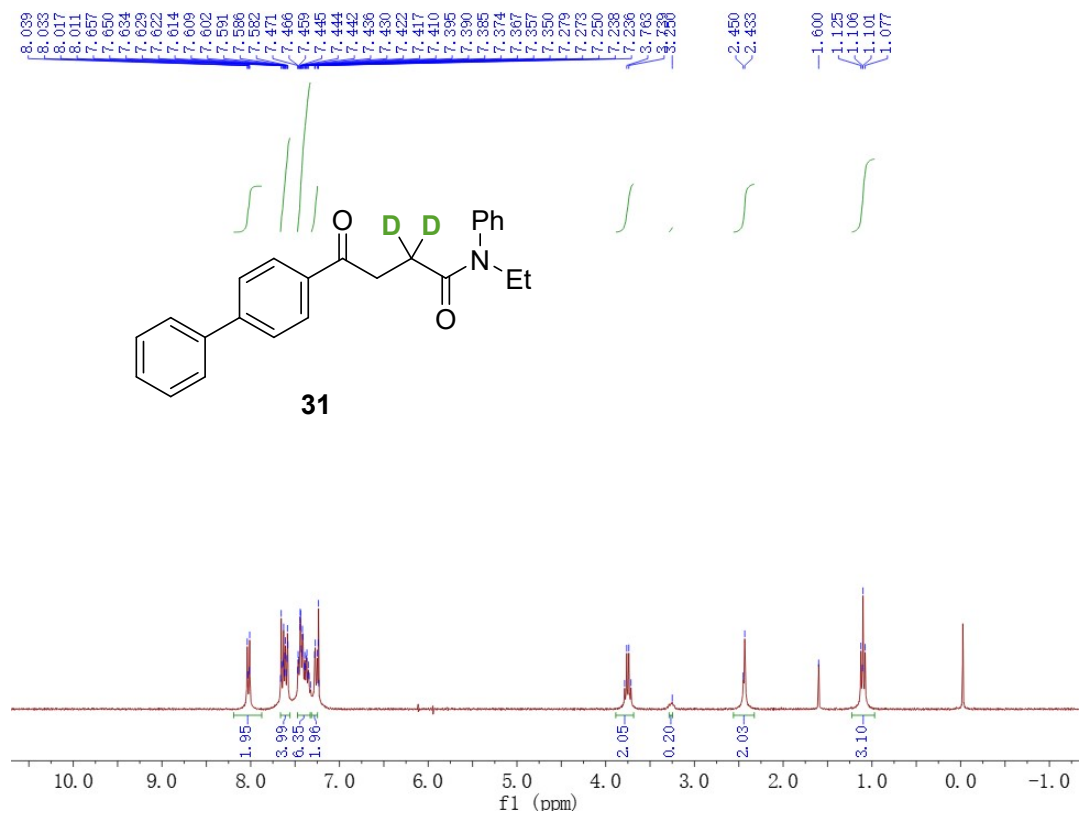
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):



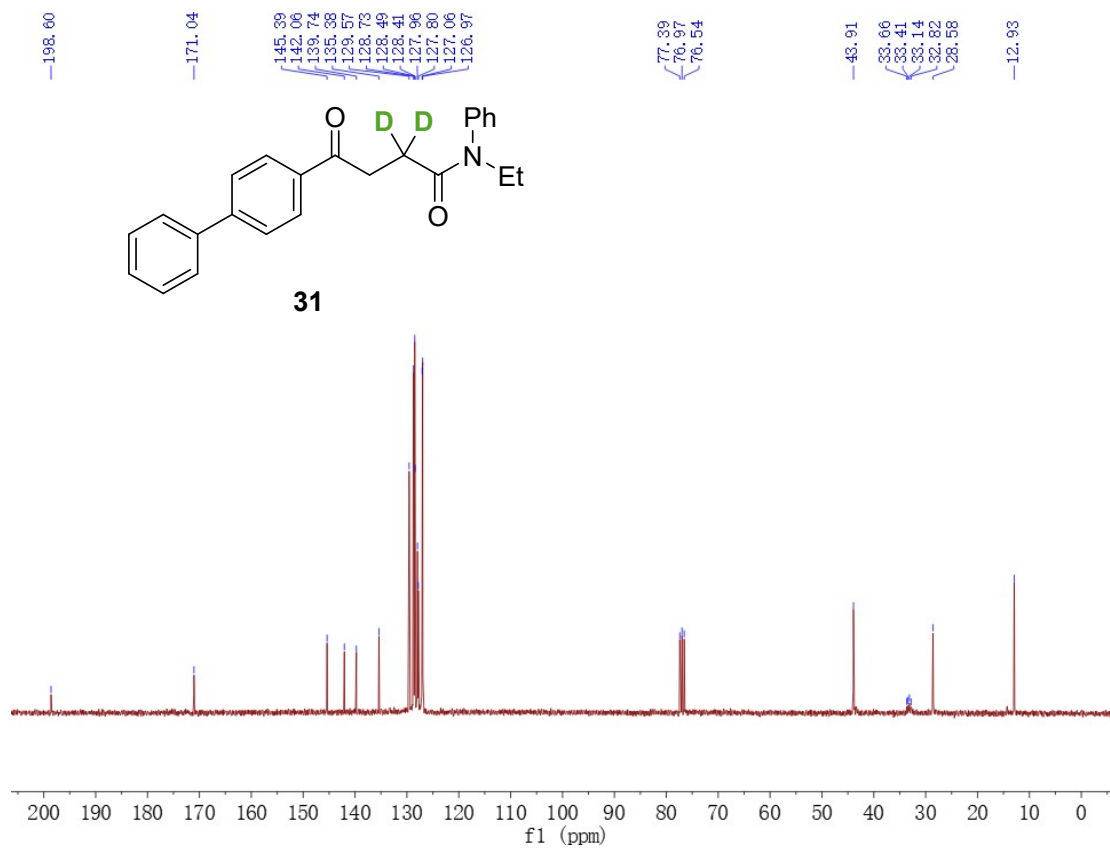
¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):



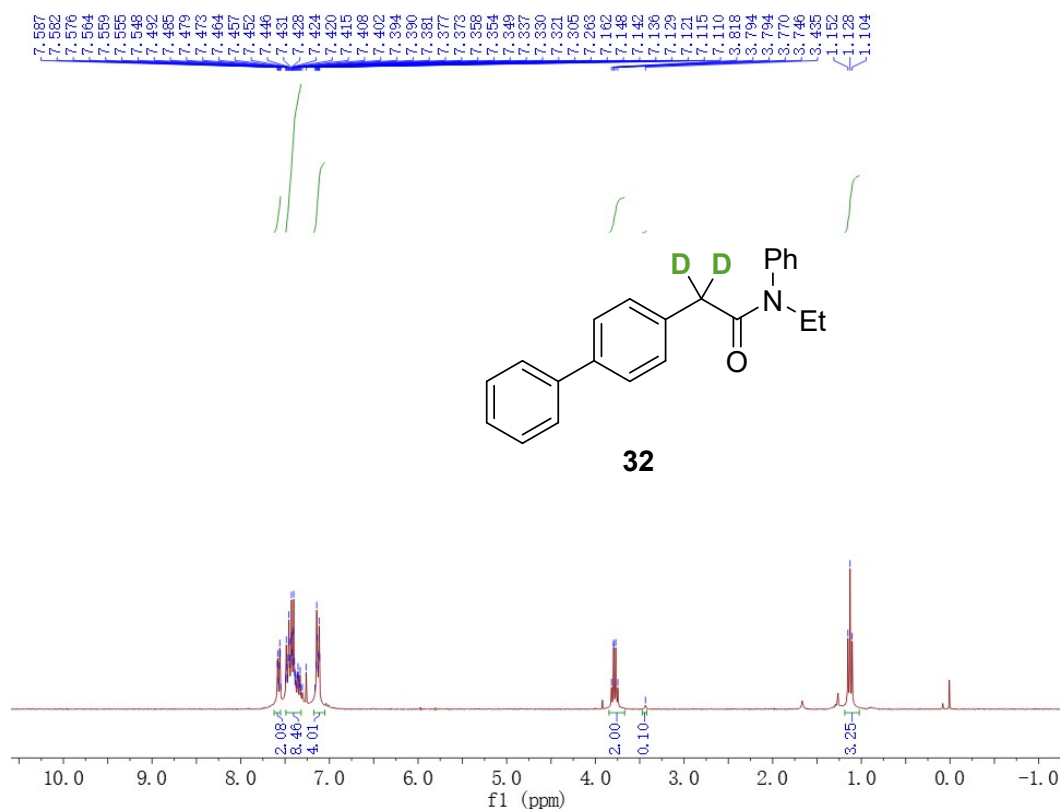
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):



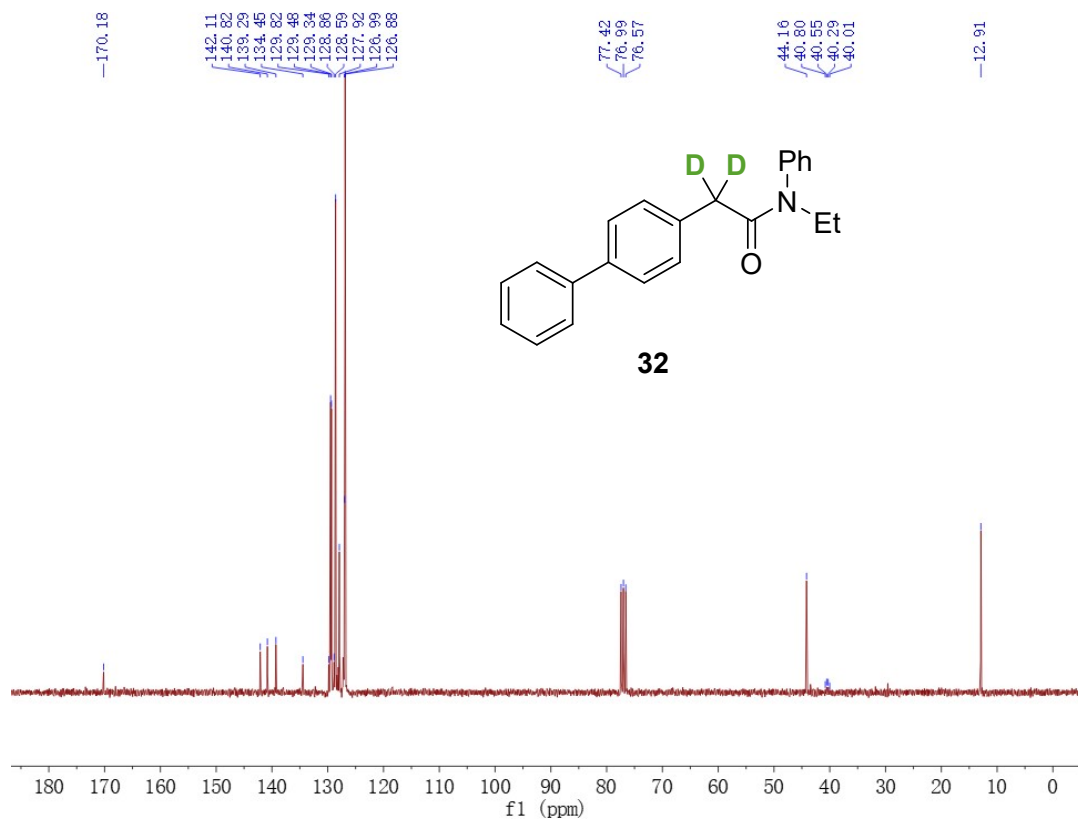
¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):



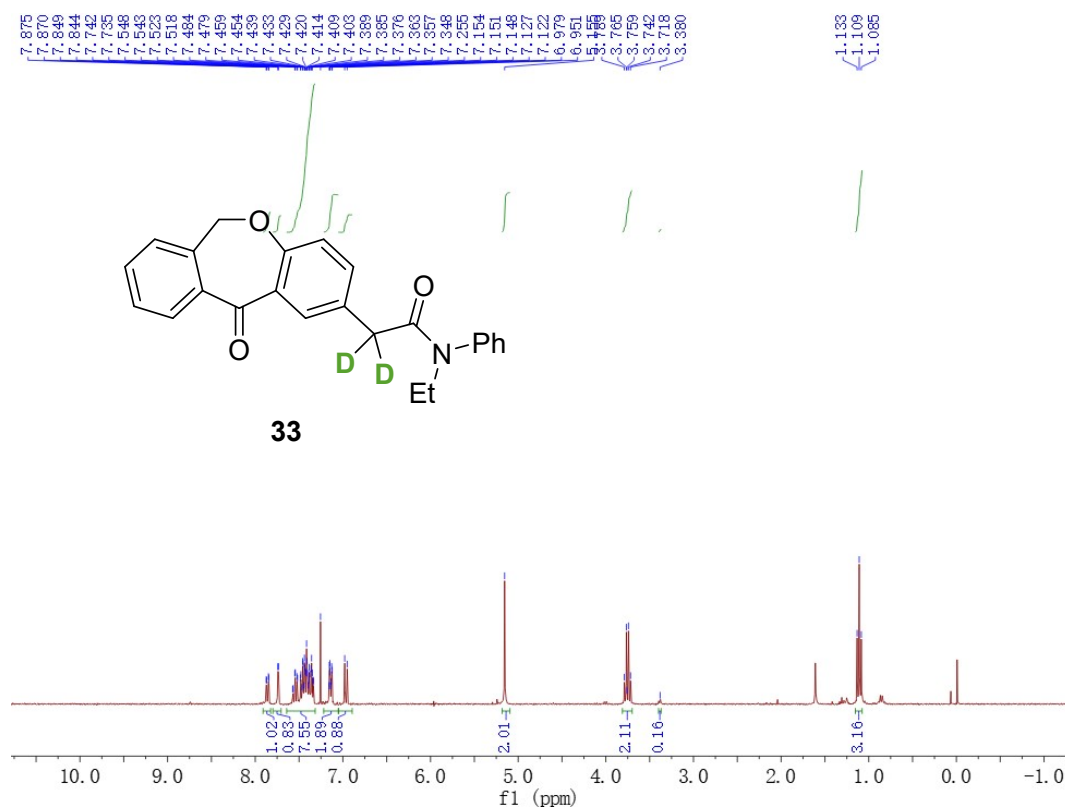
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):



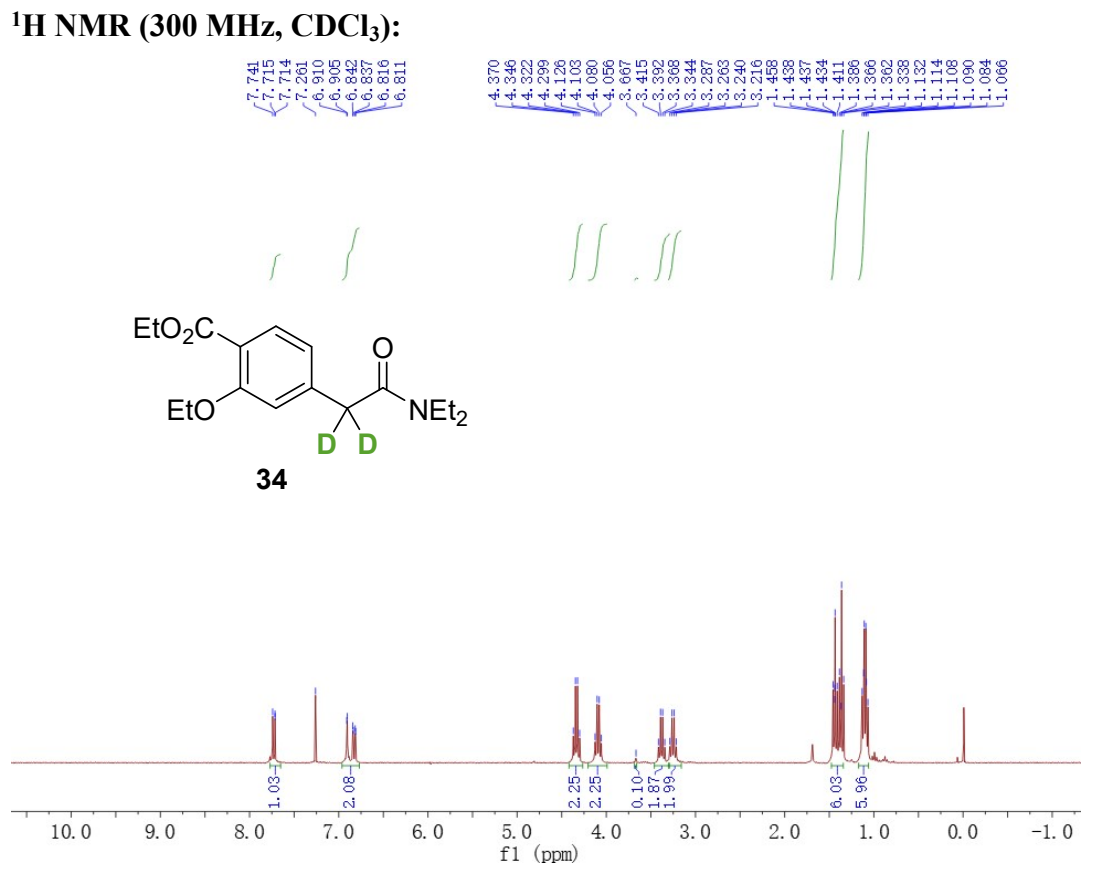
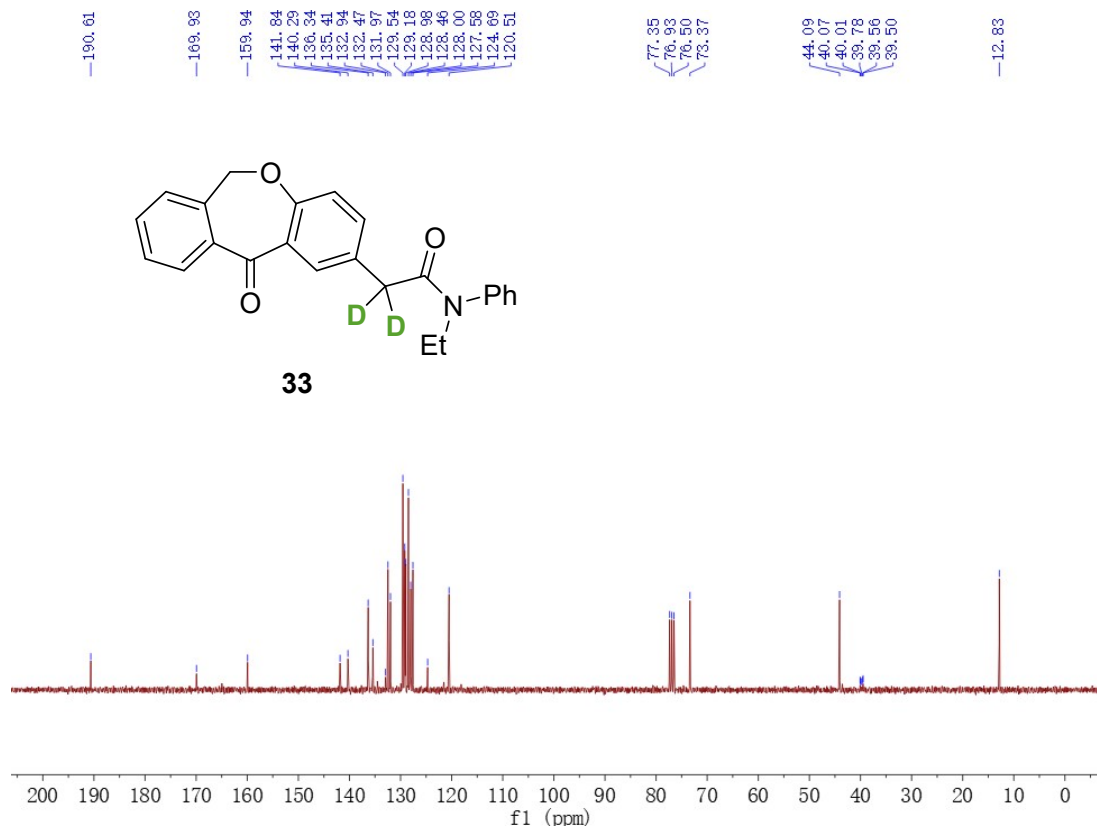
¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):



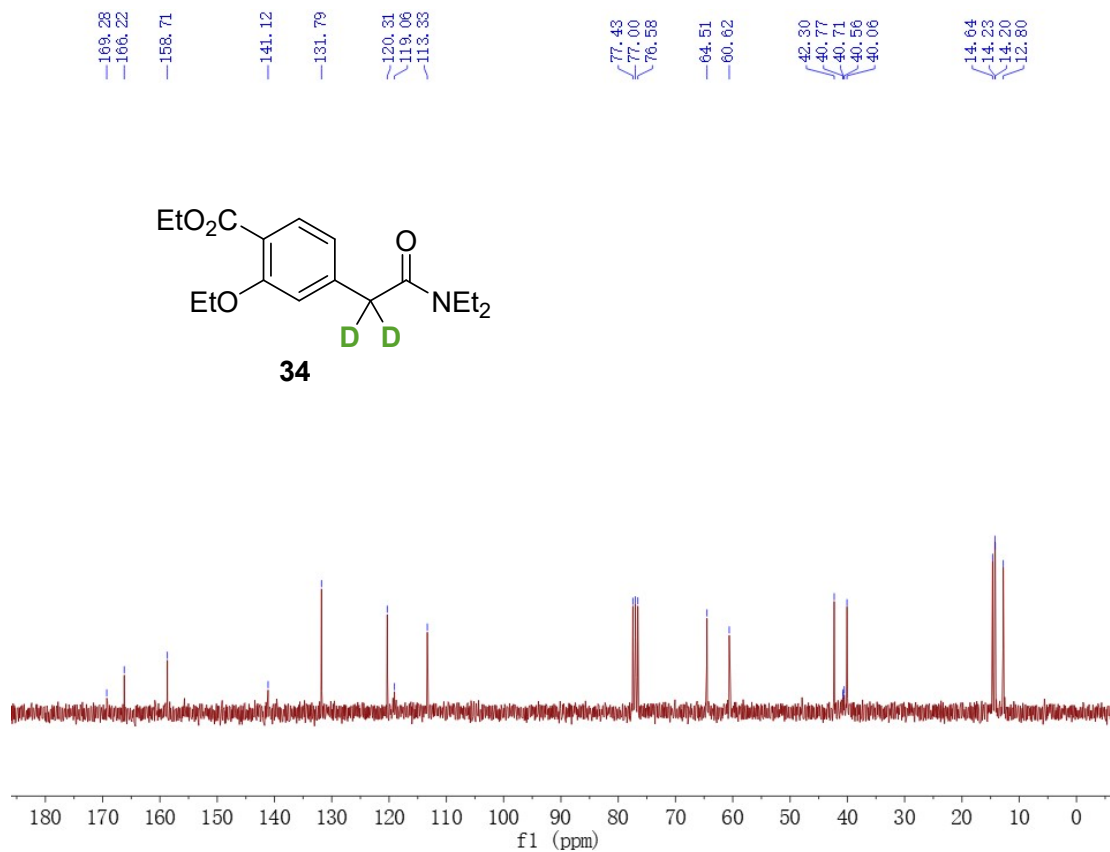
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):



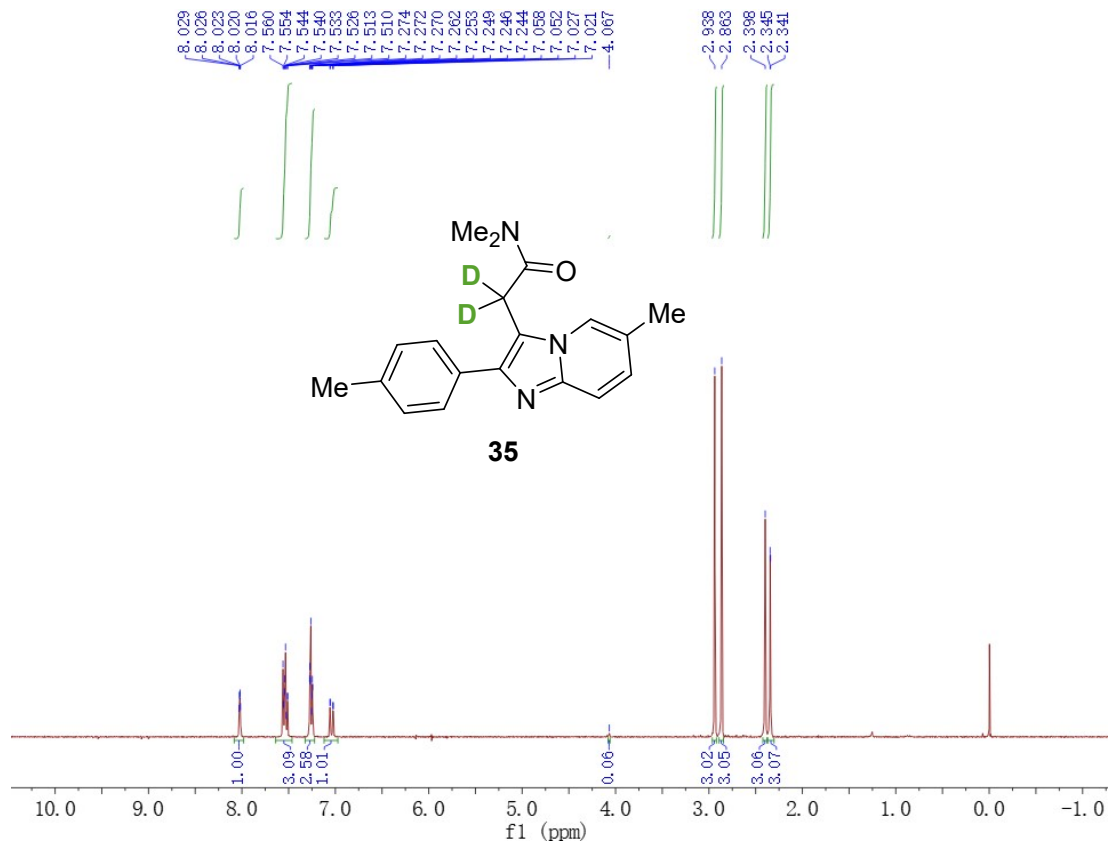
¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):



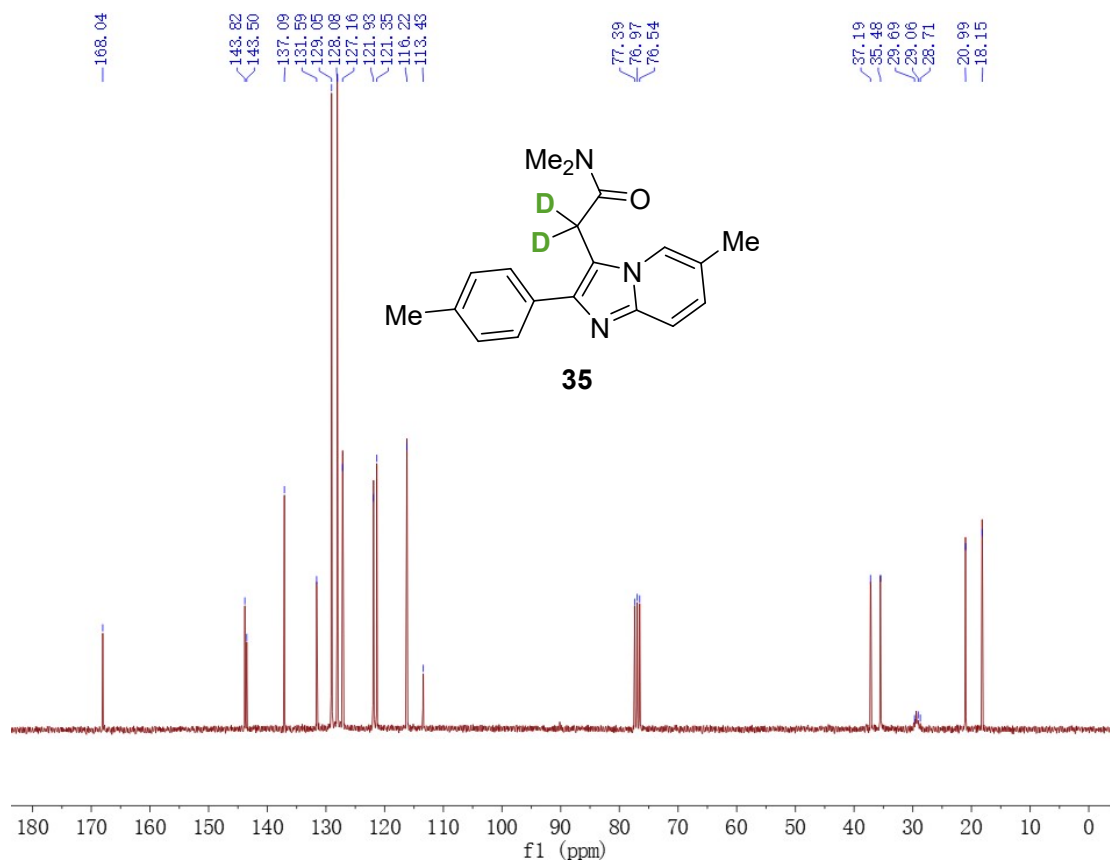
¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):



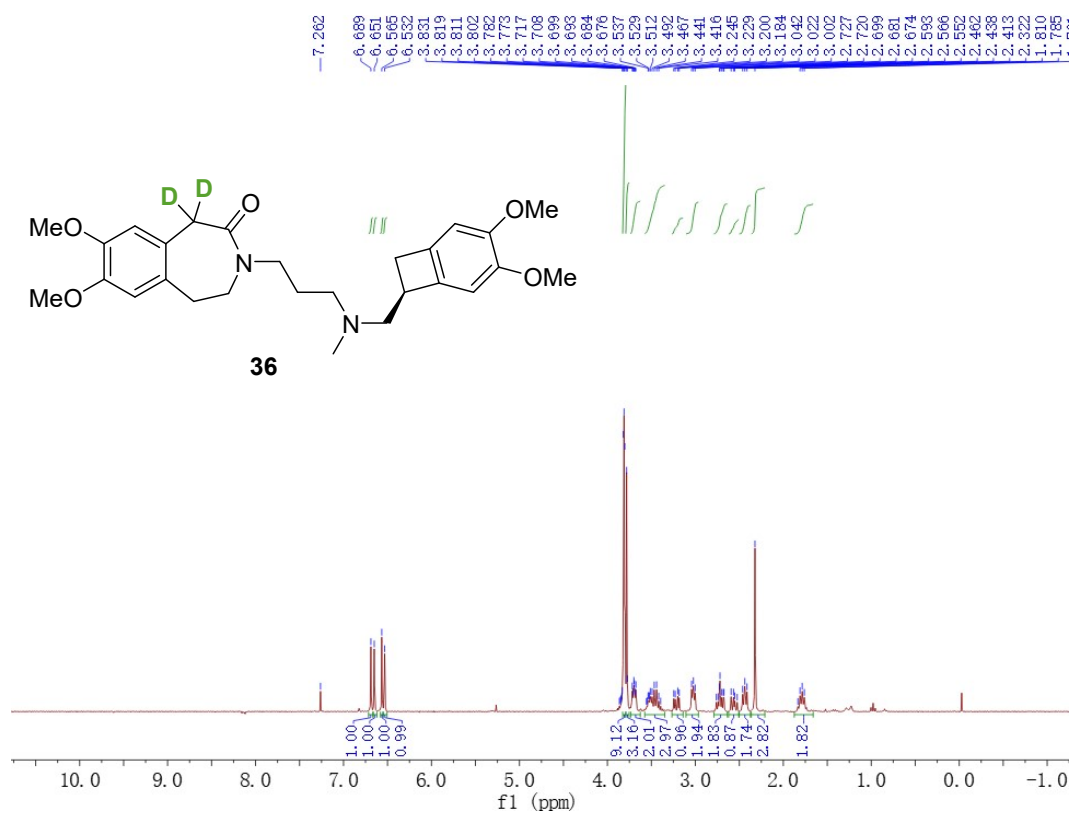
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3):



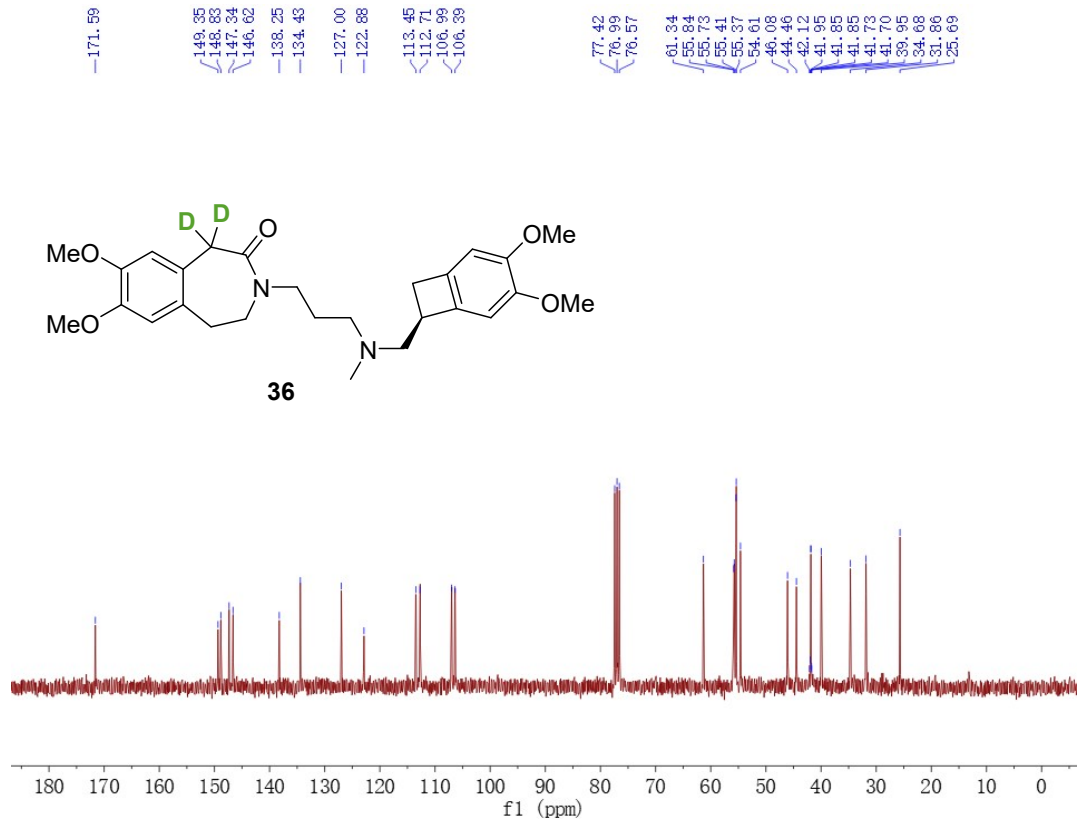
^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3):



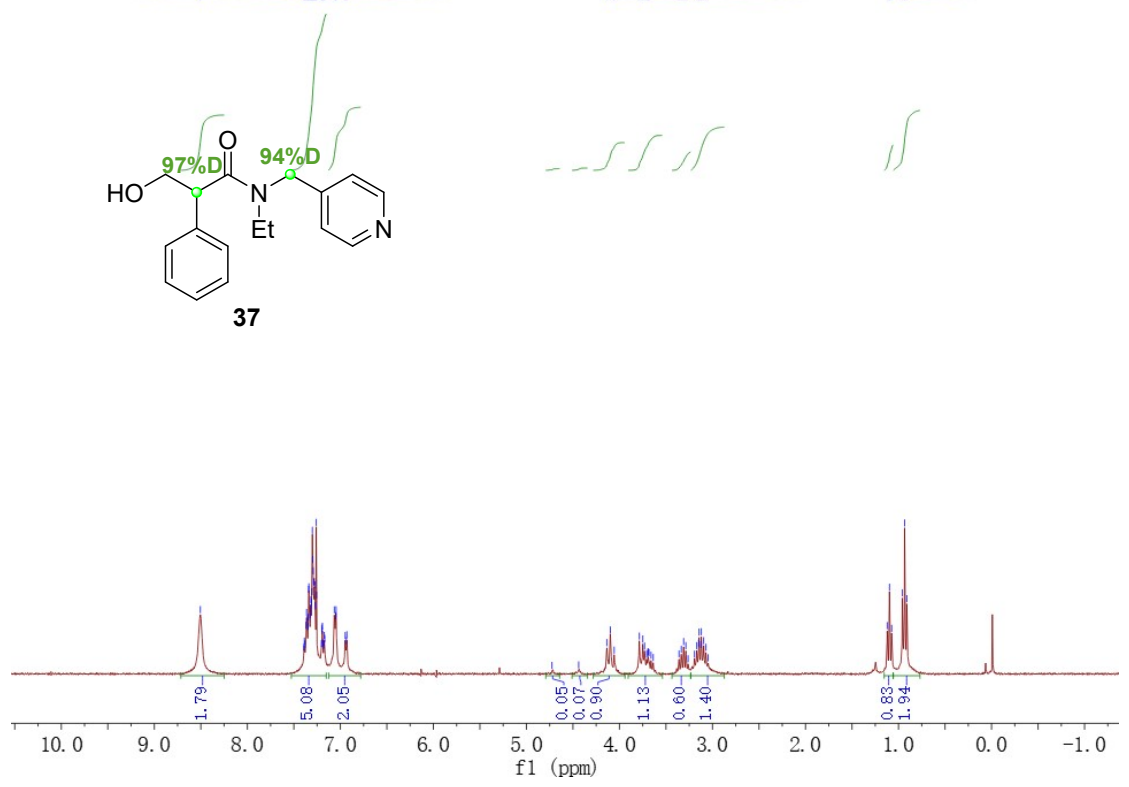
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):



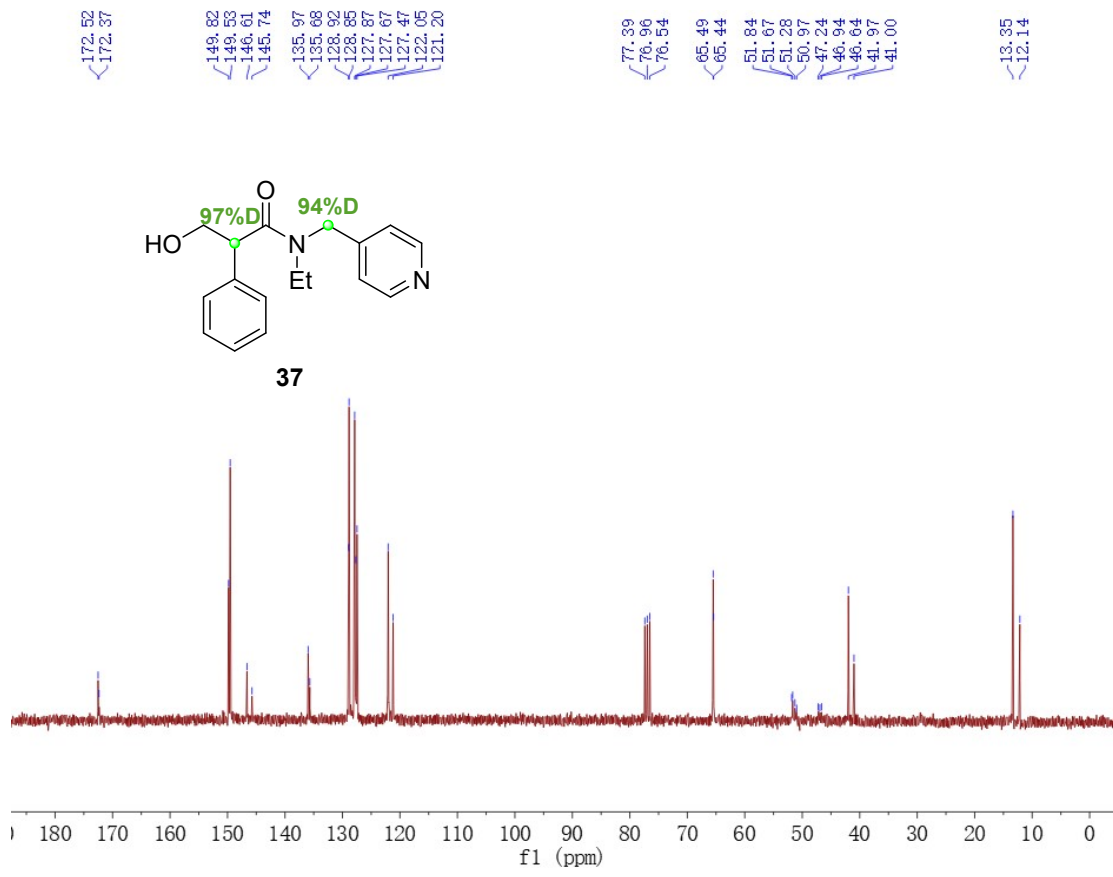
¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):



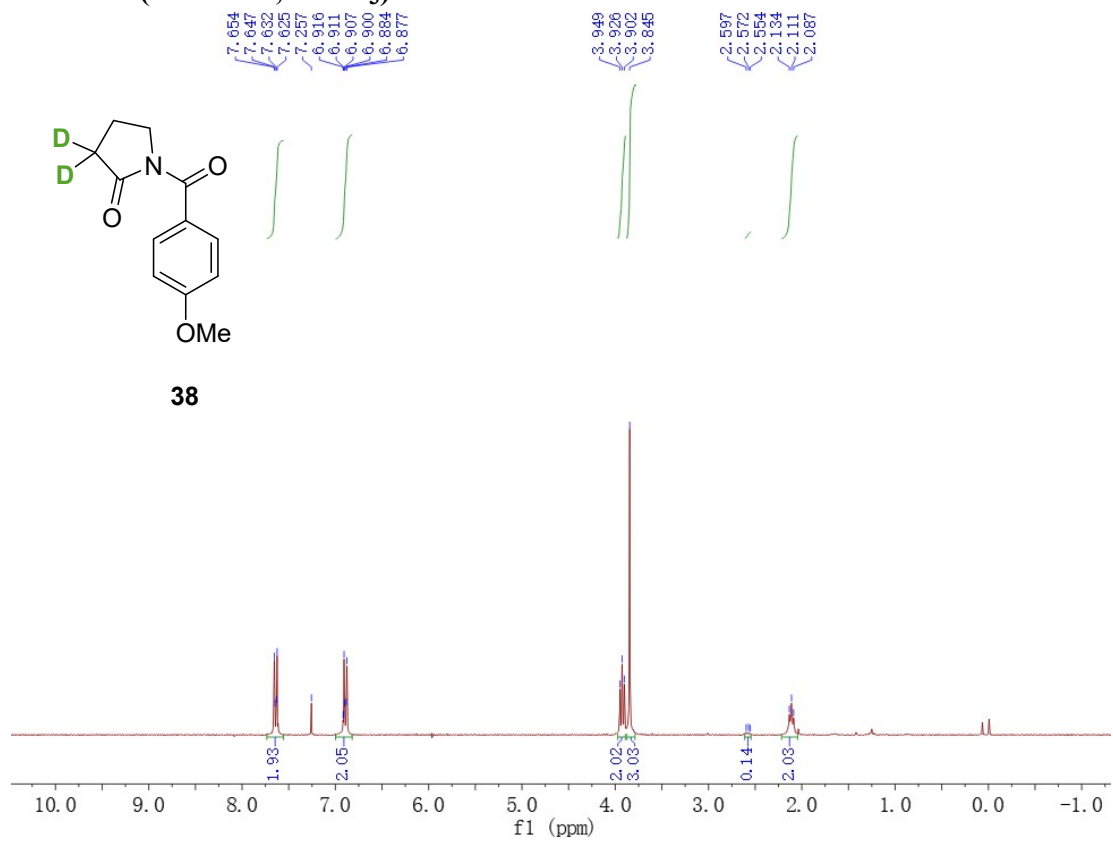
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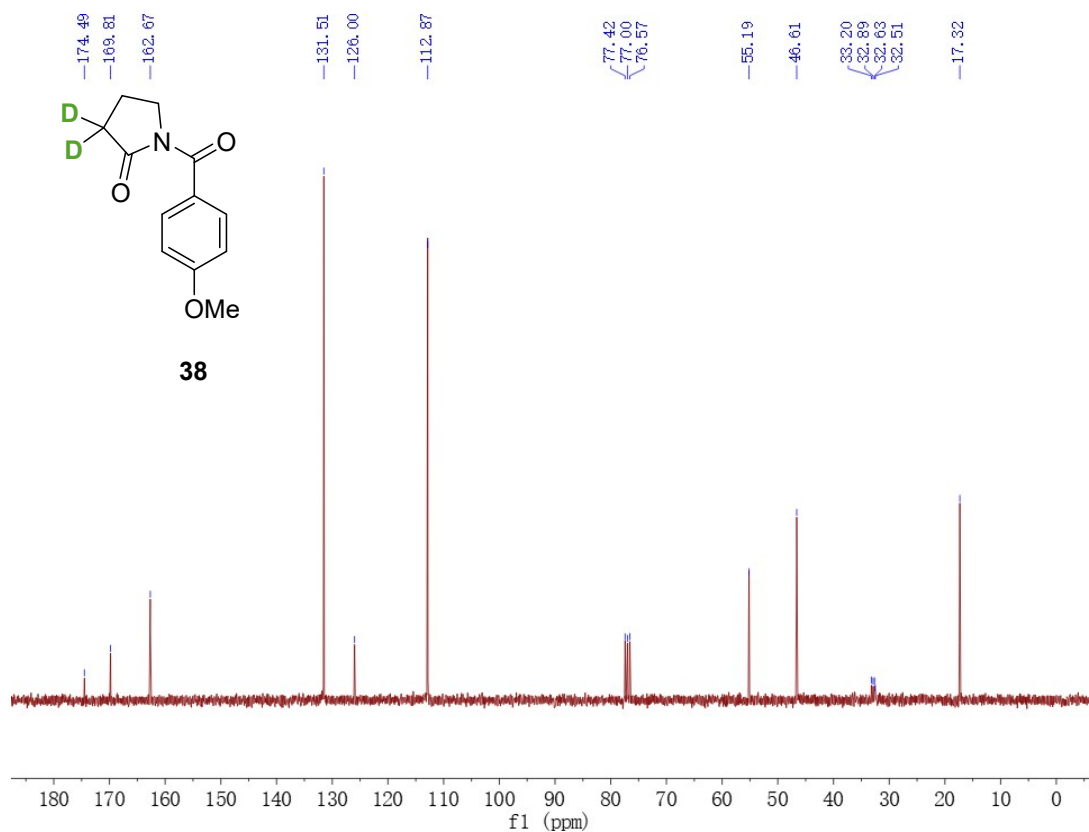
^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3):



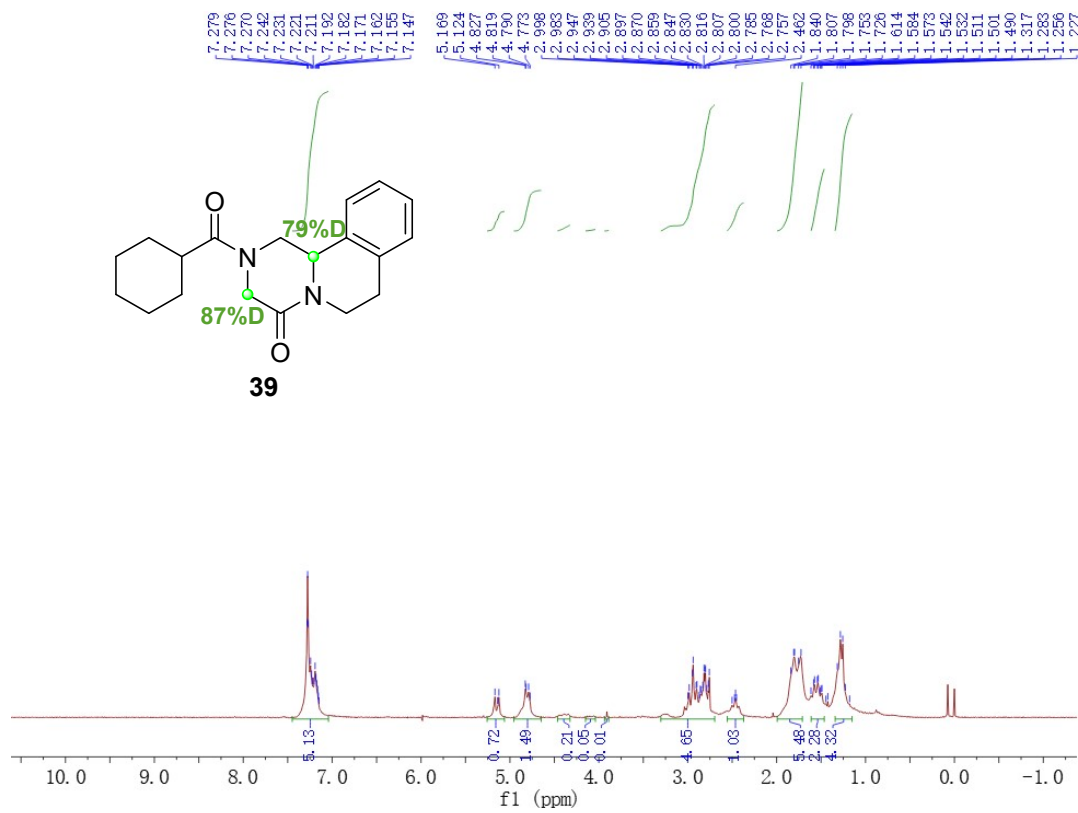
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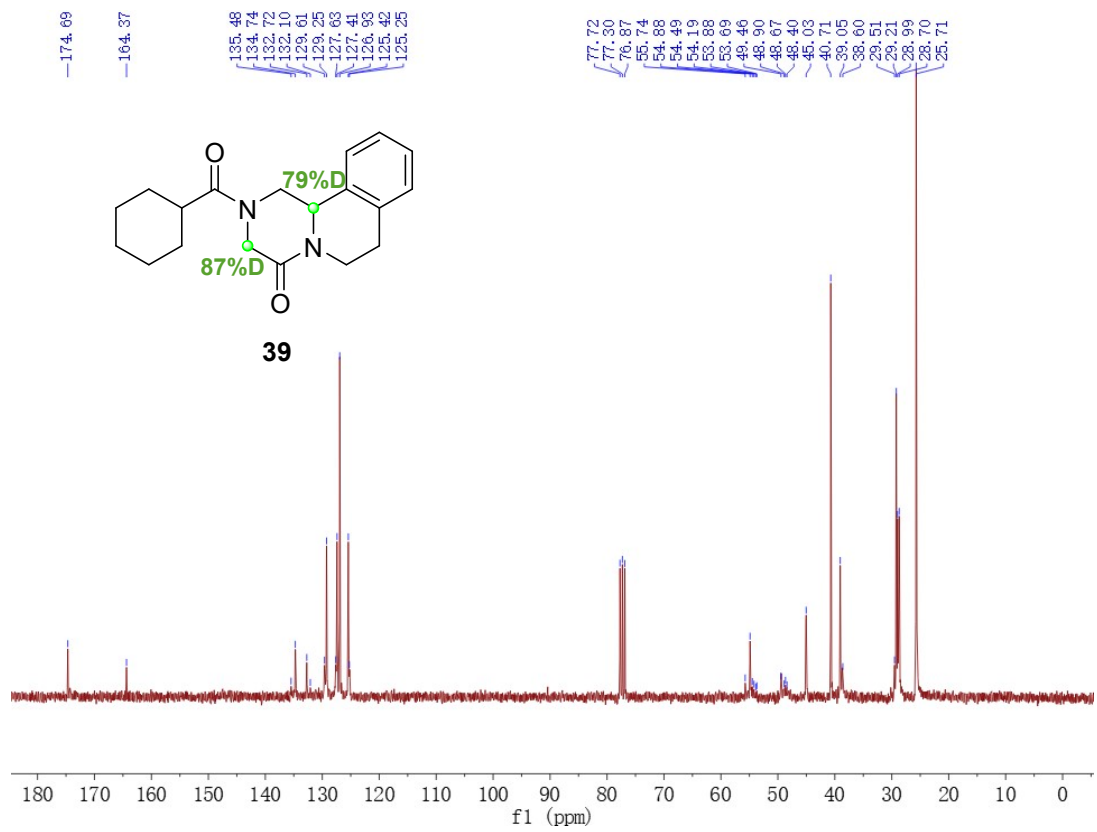
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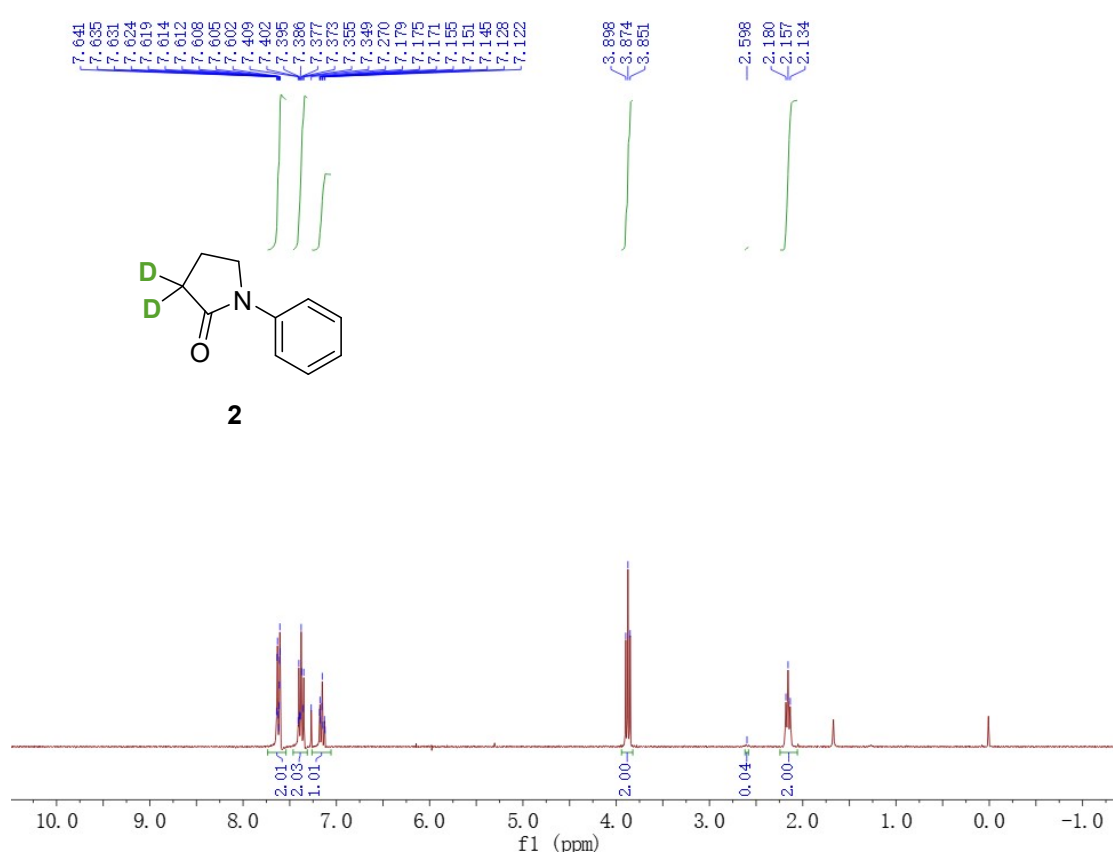
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3):



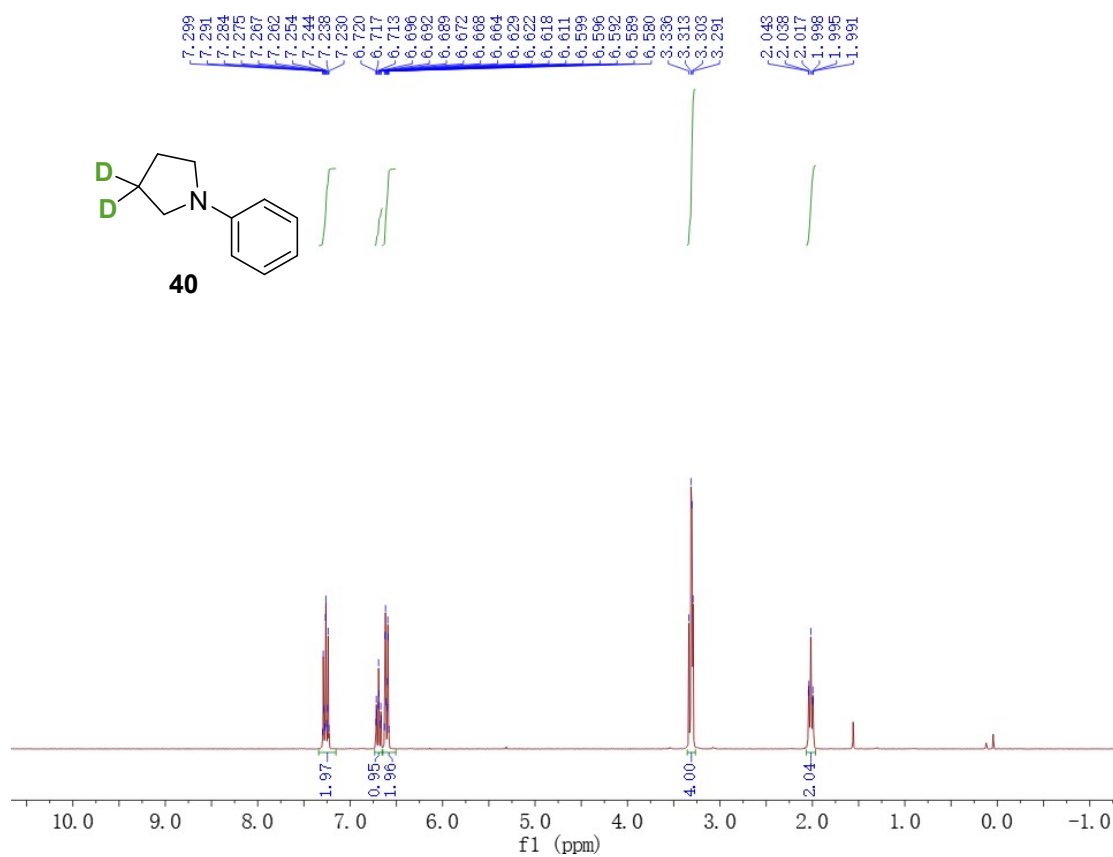
^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3):



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): 8 mmol scale



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):



¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃):

