

Biocompatible diimidazolium based ionic liquid system for enhancing the solubility of paclitaxel

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Characterizations of ILs

NMR as shown in Figure S1-S12, were carried out to identify the structures of the prepared diimidazole ILs.

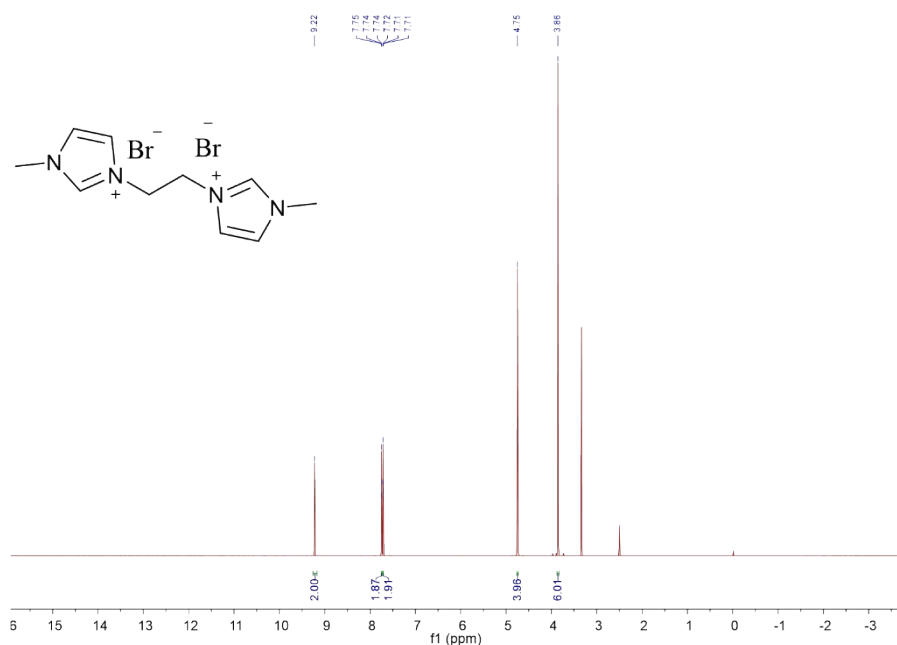


Fig. S1 The ¹H NMR spectrum of [C₂(MIM)₂][Br]₂ (DMSO)

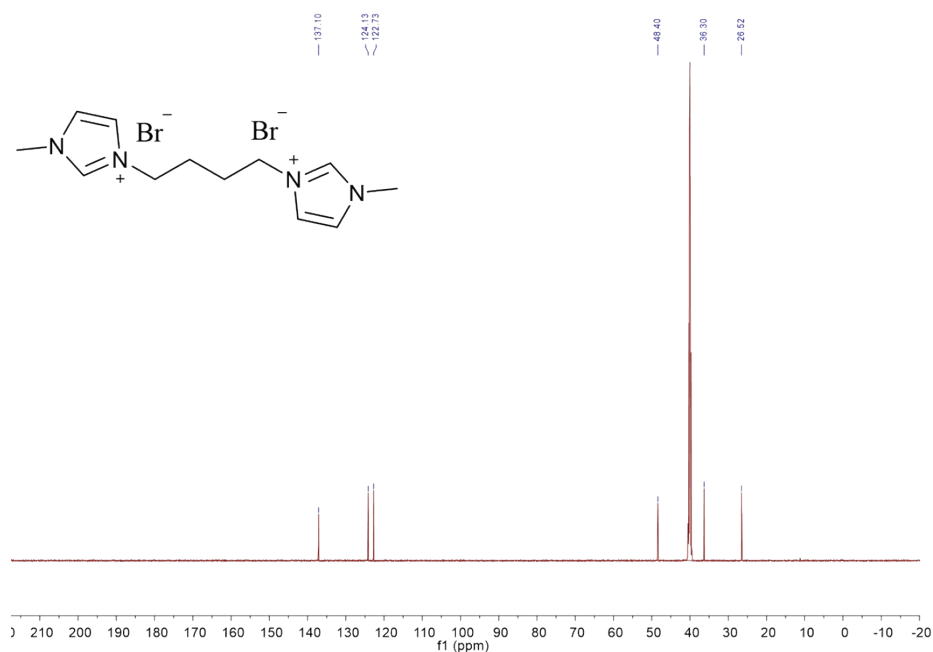


Fig. S4 The ^{13}C NMR spectrum of $[\text{C}_4(\text{MIM})_2][\text{Br}]_2$ (DMSO)

$[\text{C}_4(\text{MIM})_2][\text{Br}]_2$: ^1H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.26 (s, 2H), 7.82 (t, $J = 1.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.74 (t, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.25 (t, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 4H), 3.87 (s, 6H), 1.80 (t, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO) δ 137.00, 124.13, 122.73, 48.40, 36.30, 26.52.

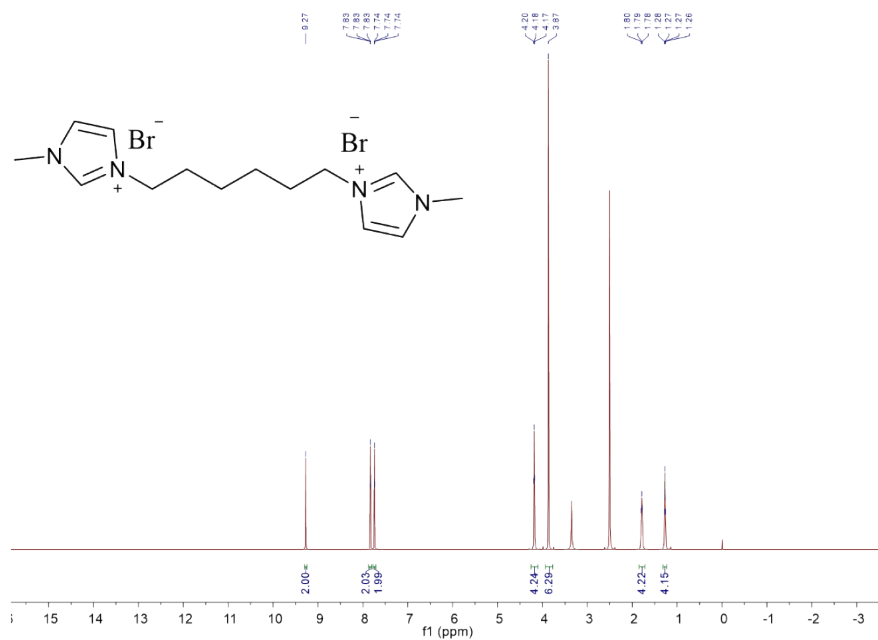


Fig. S5 The ^1H NMR spectrum of $[\text{C}_6(\text{MIM})_2][\text{Br}]_2$ (DMSO)

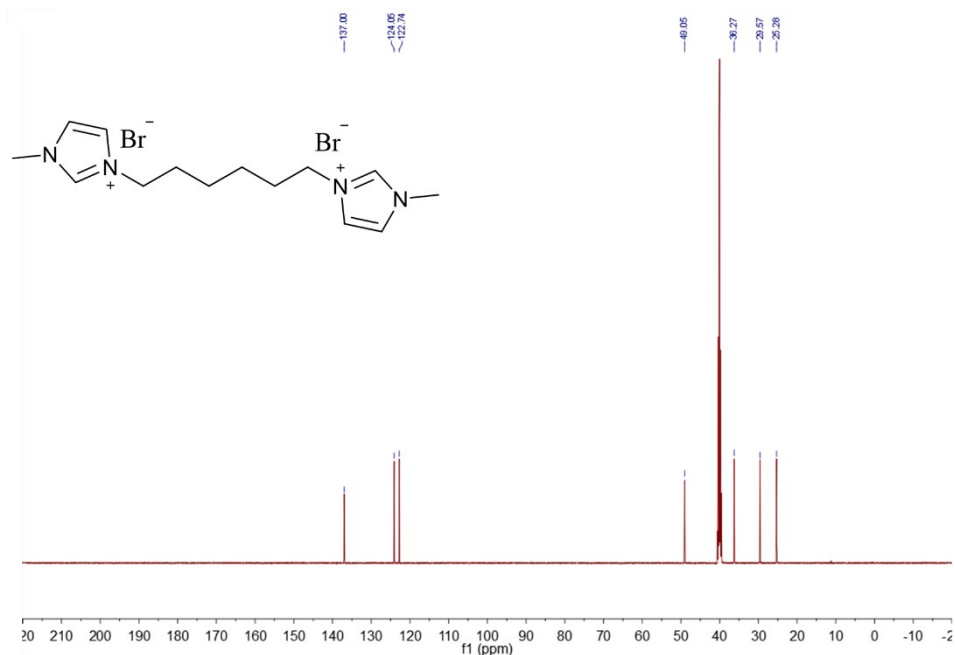


Fig. S6 The ^{13}C NMR spectrum of $[\text{C}_6(\text{MIM})_2][\text{Br}]_2$ (DMSO)

$[\text{C}_6(\text{MIM})_2][\text{Br}]_2$: ^1H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.27 (s, 2H), 7.83 (t, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.74 (t, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 2H), 4.18 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 4H), 3.87 (s, 6H), 1.85-1.72 (m, 4H), 1.27 (dd, $J = 8.7, 5.5$ Hz, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO) δ 137.00, 124.05, 122.74, 49.05, 36.27, 29.57, 25.28.

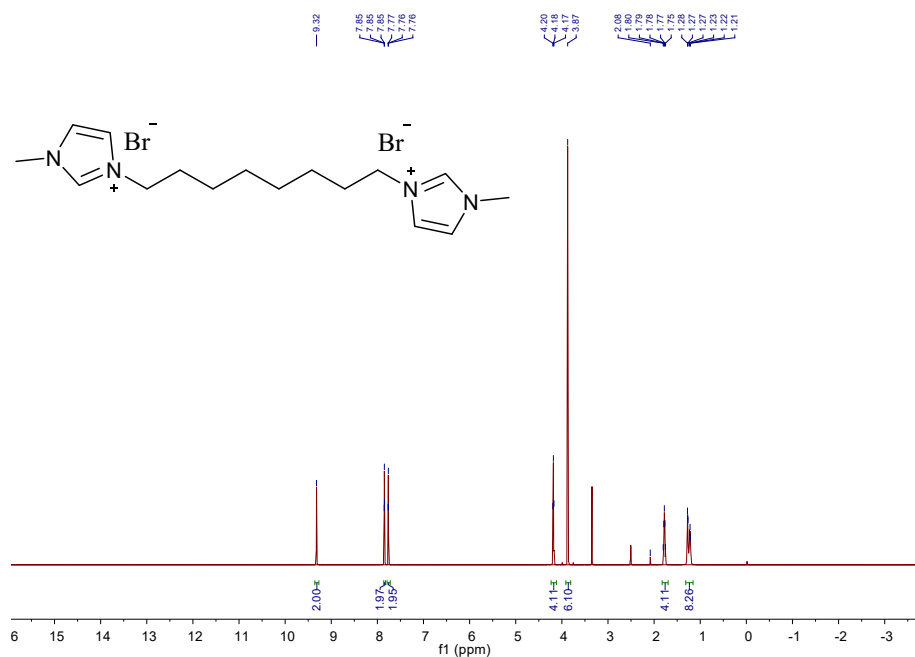


Fig. S7 The ^1H NMR spectrum of $[\text{C}_8(\text{MIM})_2][\text{Br}]_2$ (DMSO)

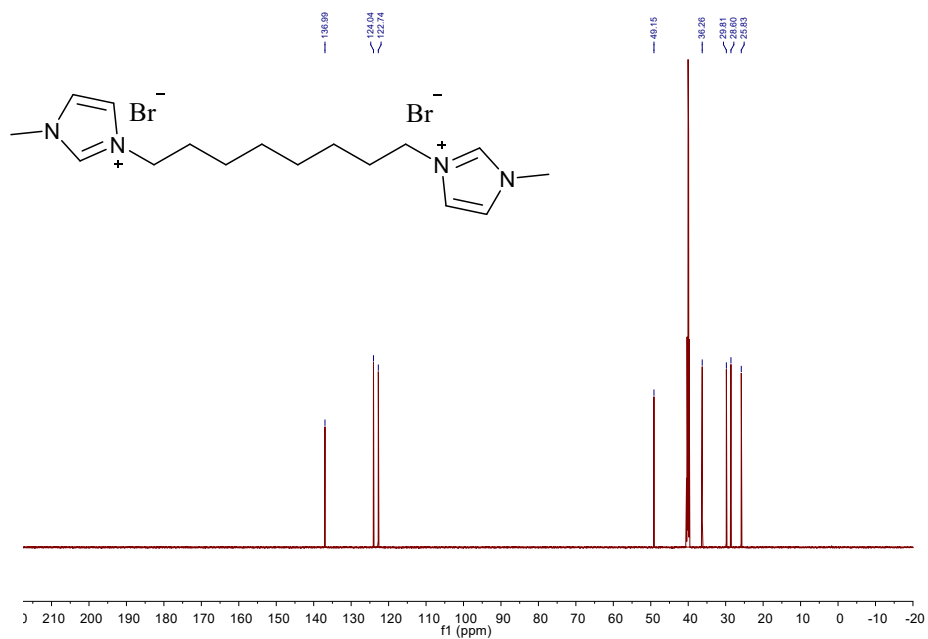


Fig. S8 The ^{13}C NMR spectrum of $[\text{C}_8(\text{MIM})_2][\text{Br}]_2$ (DMSO)

$[\text{C}_8(\text{MIM})_2][\text{Br}]_2$: ^1H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.32 (s, 2H), 7.85 (t, $J = 1.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.76 (t, $J = 1.7$ Hz, 2H), 4.18 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 4H), 3.87 (s, 6H), 1.83-1.70 (m, 4H), 1.31-1.16 (m, 8H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO) δ 136.99, 124.04, 122.74, 49.15, 36.26, 29.81, 28.60, 25.83.

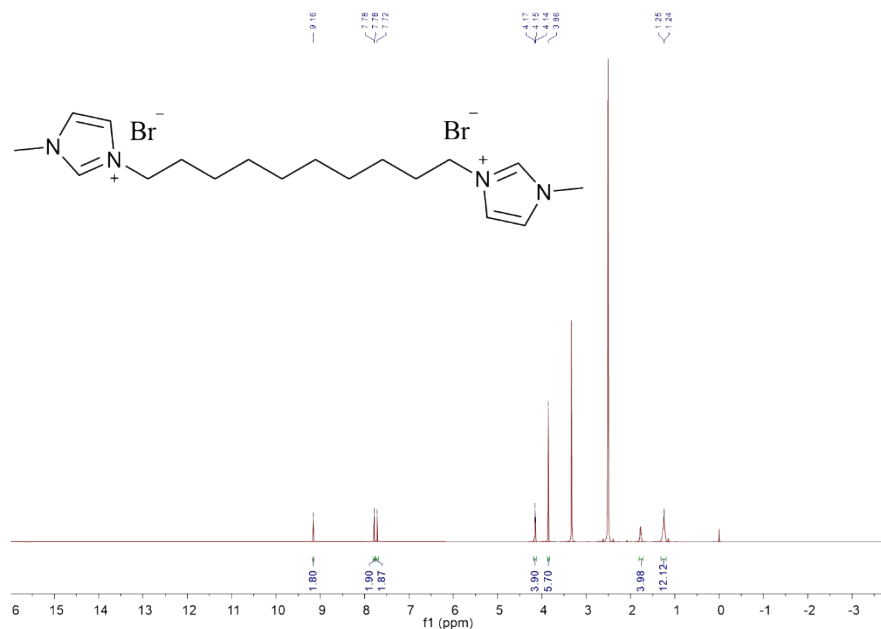


Fig. S9 The ^1H NMR spectrum of $[\text{C}_{10}(\text{MIM})_2][\text{Br}]_2$ (DMSO)

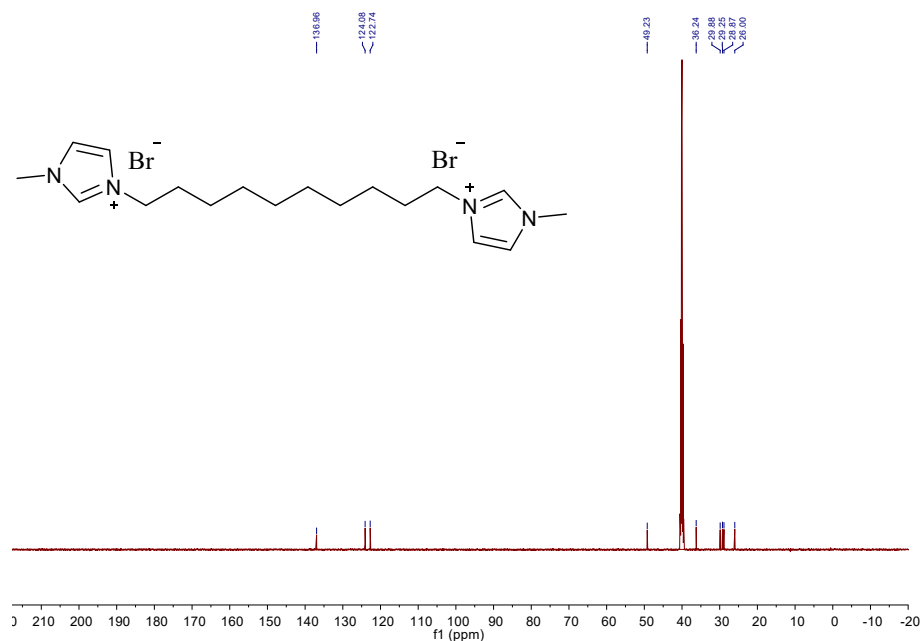


Fig. S10 The ^{13}C NMR spectrum of $[\text{C}_{10}(\text{MIM})_2][\text{Br}]_2$ (DMSO)

$[\text{C}_{10}(\text{MIM})_2][\text{Br}]_2$: ^1H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.16 (s, 2H), 7.78 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.72 (s, 2H), 4.15 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 4H), 3.86 (s, 6H), 1.81-1.72 (m, 4H), 1.25 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 12H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO) δ 136.96, 124.08, 122.74, 49.23, 36.24, 29.88, 29.25, 28.87, 26.00.

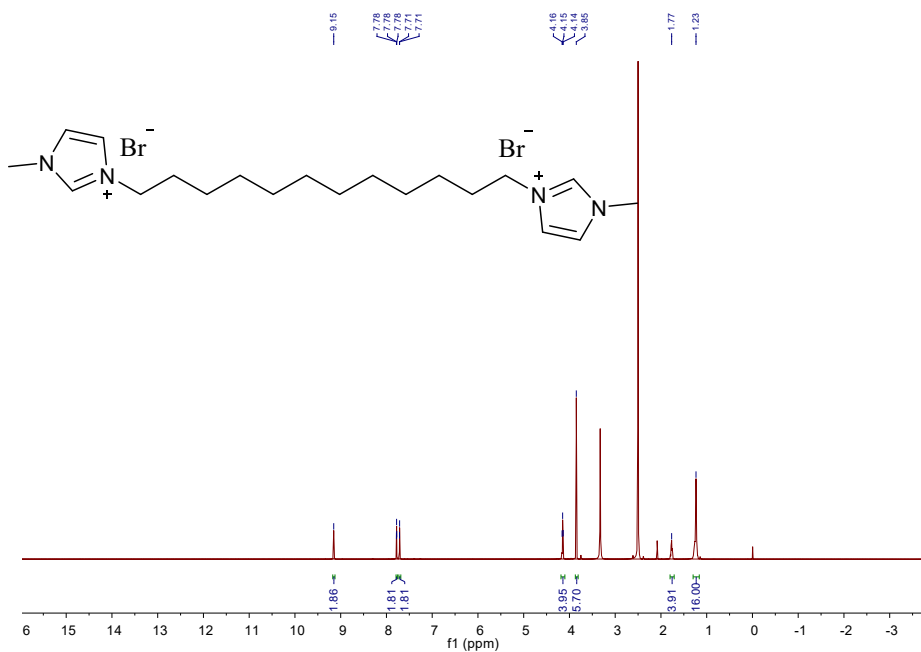


Fig. S11 The ^1H NMR spectrum of $[\text{C}_{12}(\text{MIM})_2][\text{Br}]_2$ (DMSO)

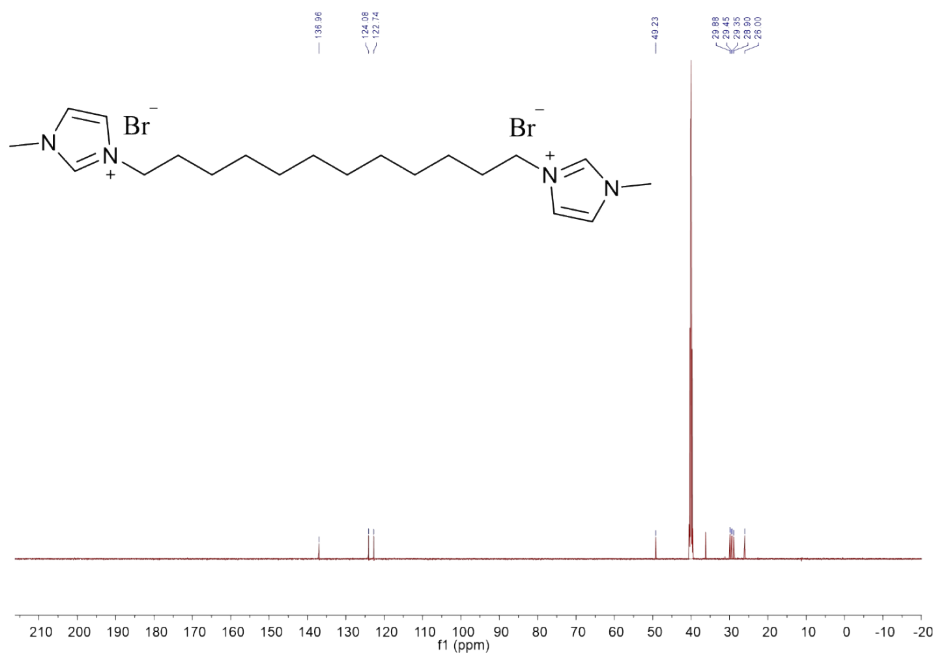
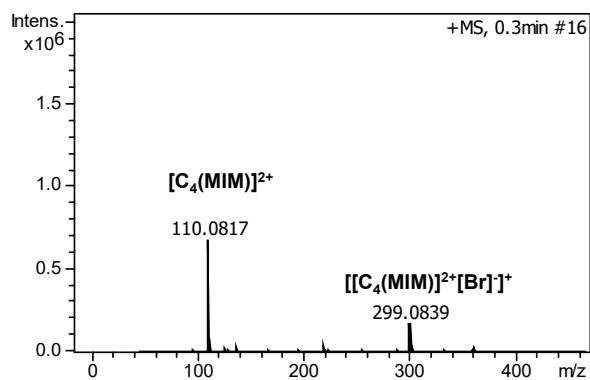
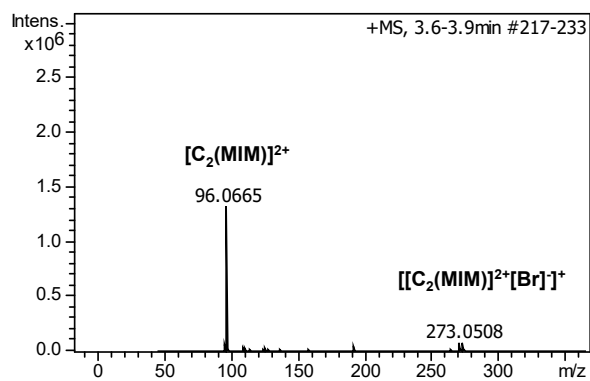


Fig. S12 The ^{13}C NMR spectrum of $[\text{C}_{12}(\text{MIM})_2][\text{Br}]_2$ (DMSO)

$[\text{C}_{12}(\text{MIM})_2][\text{Br}]_2$: ^1H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.15 (s, 2H), 7.78 (t, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 2H), 4.15 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 4H), 3.85 (s, 6H), 1.77 (s, 4H), 1.23 (s, 16H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO) δ 136.96, 124.08, 122.74, 49.23, 29.88, 29.40, 28.90, 26.00.



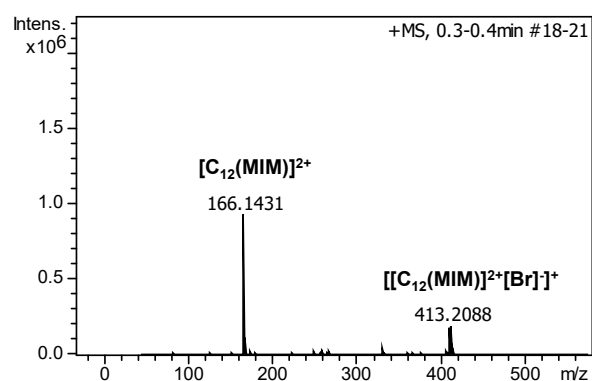
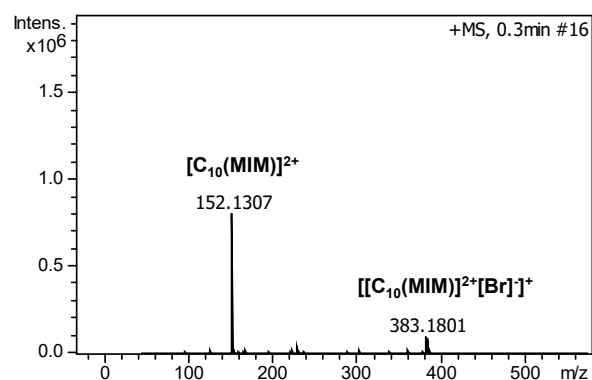
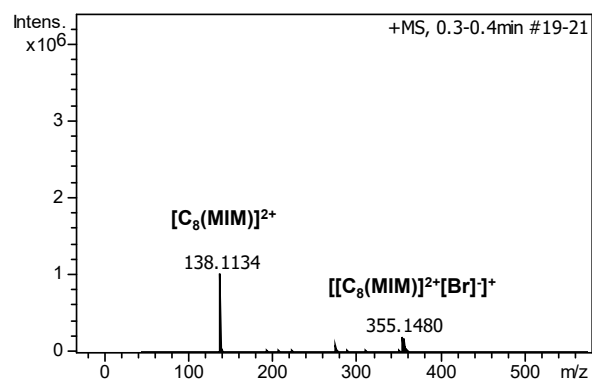
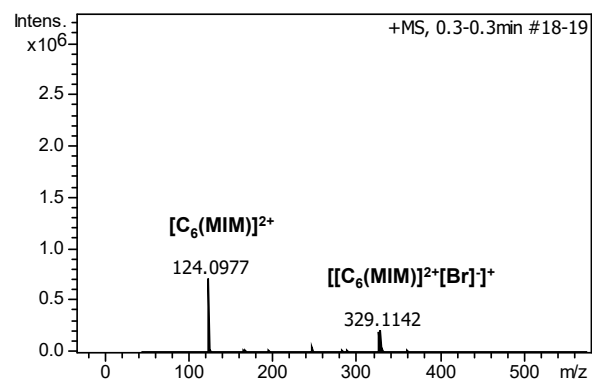


Fig. S13 ESI-MS spectrums of diimidazolium based ILs.

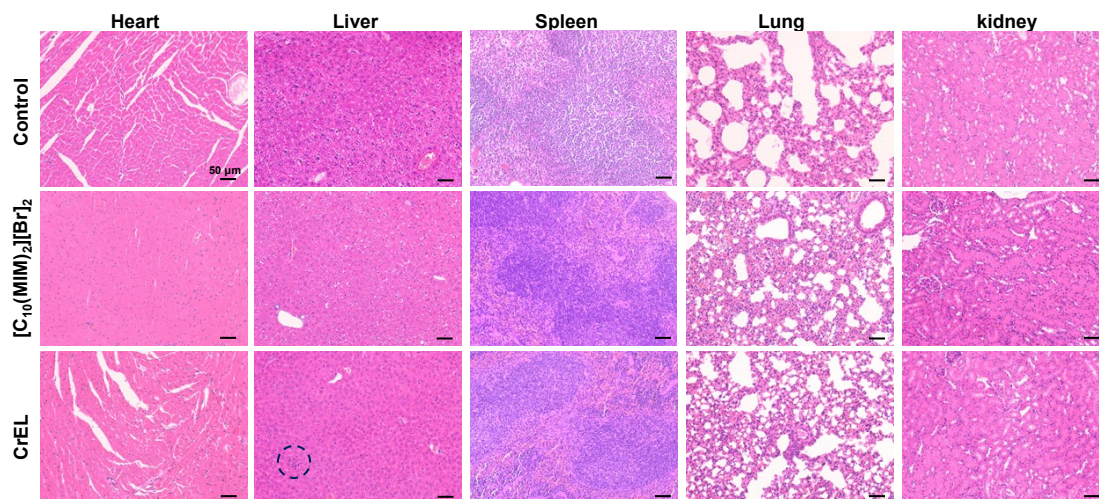


Fig. S14 Representative H&E staining of heart, liver, spleen, lung, and kidney tissues for mice by oral administration after day 7 with the dose of 250 $\mu\text{mol/kg}$ $[\text{C}_{10}(\text{MIM})_2][\text{Br}]_2$ or CrEL. The dashed area represents inflammatory infiltration.

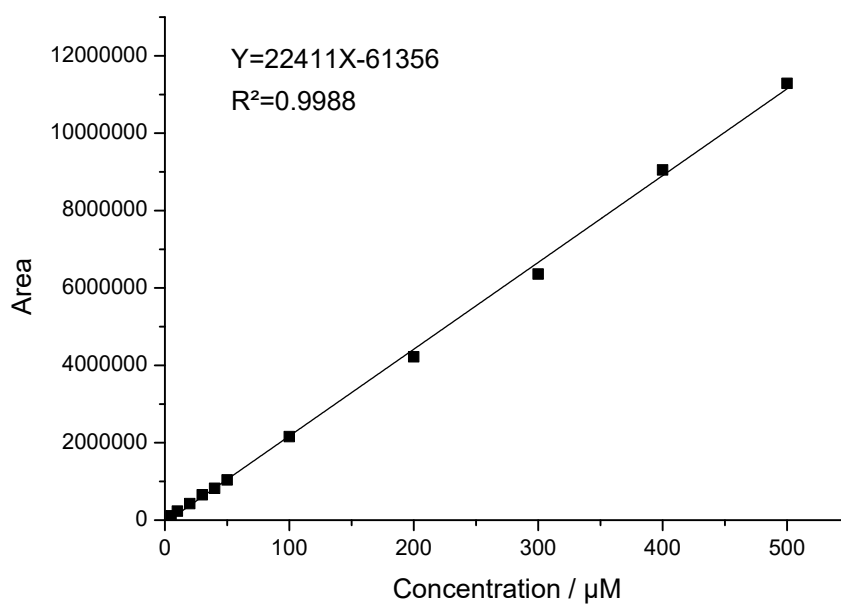


Fig. S15 The standard curve of peak area and PTX concentration conversion (5-500 μM) by UPLC at 227 nm.

Table S1 The comparison of cationic logP between mono-imidazole and diimidazole ILs predicted by MarvinSketch

Carbon number of cationic alkyl chain	Cationic logP of mono-imidazolium based ILs	Cationic logP of diimidazolium based ILs
2	-2.48	-5.85
4	-1.52	-5.27

6	0.39	-4.38
8	1.28	-3.49
10	2.17	-2.61
12	3.06	-1.72
