Supplementary Material:

Multi-element Signal Enhancement Mechanism Investigation for Laser Ablation Assisted Ultraviolet Laser Excited Atomic Fluorescence

Kaikai KOU[a,b], Weiran SONG[a,b], Weilun GU[a,b], Jiacen LIU[a,b], Yuzhou SONG[a,b], Jianxun JI[a,b], Zongyu HOU[a,b], Zhe WANG[a,b]*

[a] *State Key Lab of Power Systems, International Joint Laboratory on Low Carbon Clean Energy Innovation, Department of Energy and Power Engineering, Tsinghua University, Beijing, 100084, China*

[b] *Shanxi Research Institute for Clean Energy, Tsinghua University, Taiyuan, 030032, China*

*Corresponding author. Zhe WANG: zhewang@tsinghua.edu.cn.

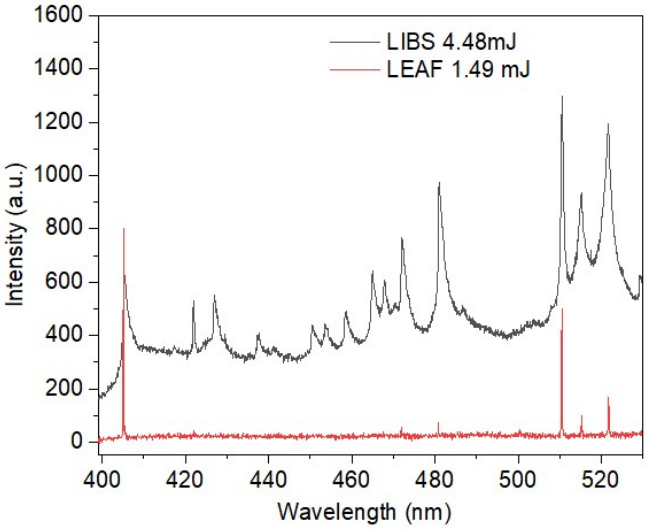

Fig. S1 Original spectra of LIBS and LEAF scheme. E_a = 4.48 mJ in LIBS scheme. E_a = 1.49 mJ, E_c = 0.6 mJ, t_{ip} = 200 ns in LEAF scheme.

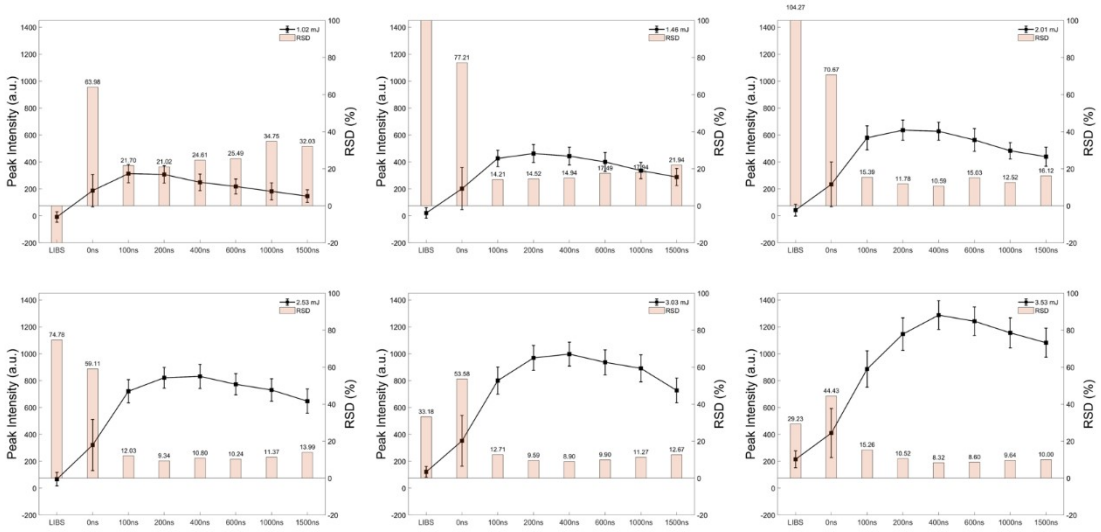

Fig. S2 Effect of ablation laser energy and inter-pulse delay (t_{ip}) on Cu I (510.55 nm) emission intensity and RSD. Laser energy of 193 nm was 0.6 mJ.

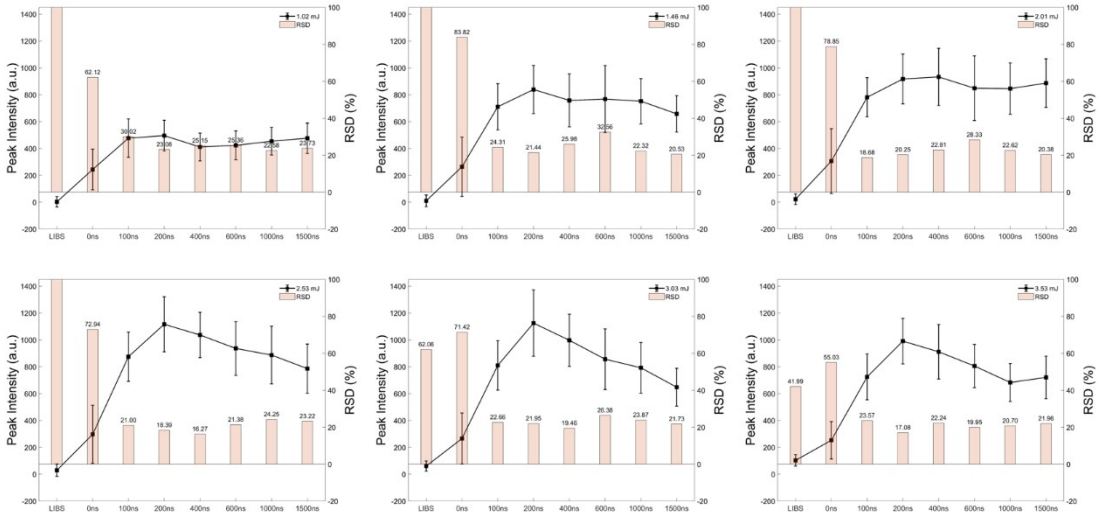

Fig. S3 Effect of ablation laser energy and inter-pulse delay (t_{ip}) on Pb I (405.78 nm) emission intensity and RSD. Laser energy of 193 nm was 0.6 mJ.