Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Nanoscale Advances. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2023

Supporting Information

Main effect of 3 independent variables on total cell count on flat surface

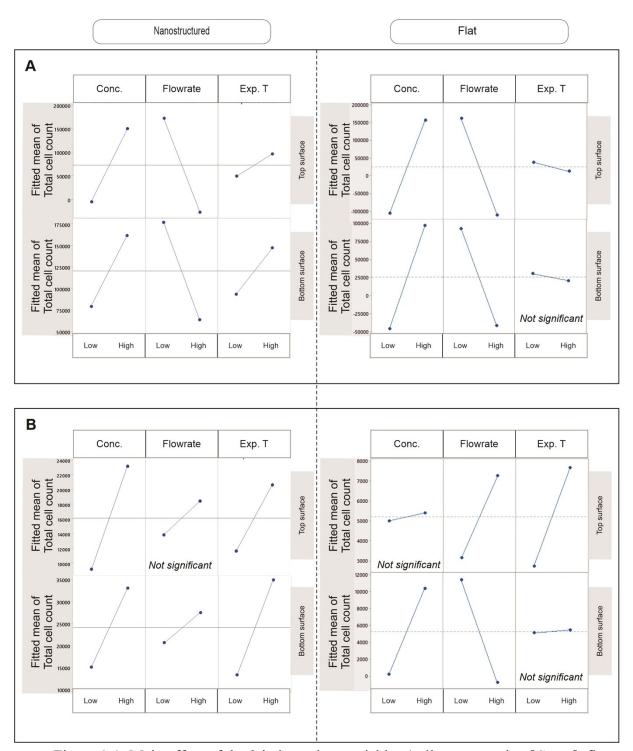
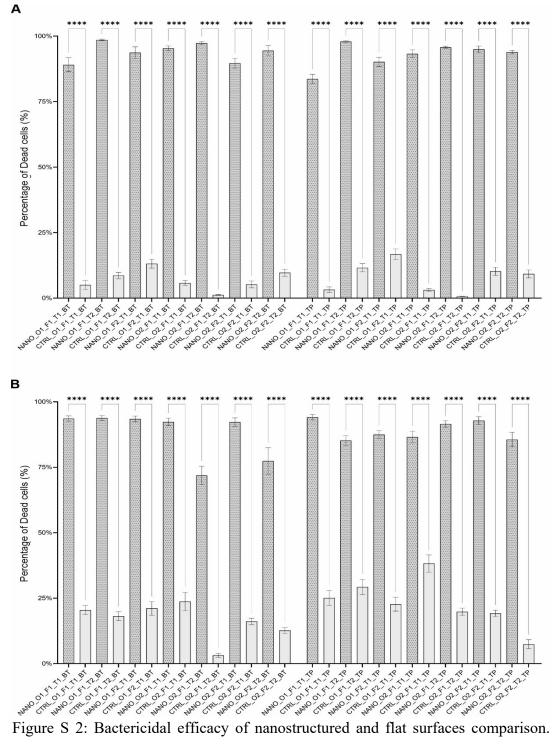
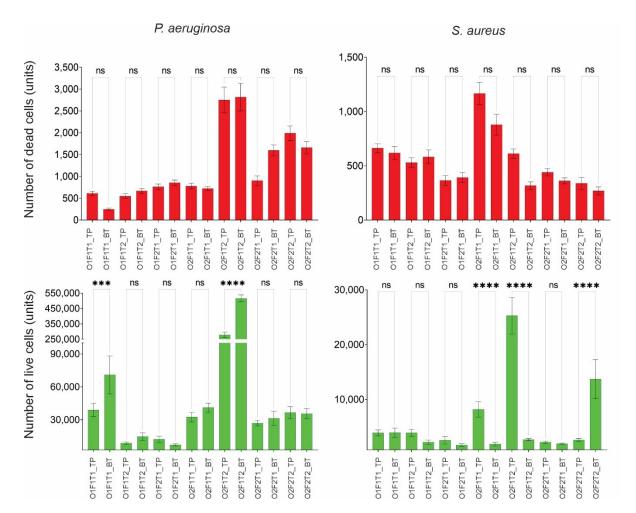


Figure S 1: Main effect of the 3 independent variables (cell concentration [Conc.], flowrate of the suspension [Flowrate], duration of exposure to the flow [Exp. T] on mean of total cell count on top- and bottom-mounted surface averaged over all the levels of other two independent variables. (A) *P. aeruginosa* (B) *S. aureus* species.



Comparison of Bactericidal efficacy of nanostructured and flat surfaces

Figure S 2: Bactericidal efficacy of nanostructured and flat surfaces comparison. O = Cell concentration, F = Flowrate, T = Exposure time, 1 = Lower level of the factor, 2 = Higher level of the factor, TP = Top mounted surface, BT = Bottom mounted surface, ns = P> 0.05, * = P ≤ 0.05 , ** = P ≤ 0.01 , *** = P ≤ 0.001 , and **** = P ≤ 0.0001 .



Comparison of live and dead cells on flat surface under different conditions

Figure S 3: Live and dead cells on flat surface under different conditions. O = Cell concentration, F = Flowrate, T = Exposure time, 1 = Lower level of the factor, 2 = Higher level of the factor, TP = Top mounted surface, BT = Bottom mounted surface, ns = P> 0.05, * = P ≤ 0.05 , ** = P ≤ 0.01 , *** = P ≤ 0.001 , and **** = P ≤ 0.0001 .