

Supporting Information

for

Synthesis and characterisation of Group 11 metal complexes with a guanidine-tagged triphenylphosphine and evaluation of the isolated Au(I) complexes in gold-mediated organic reactions

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X-ray crystallography

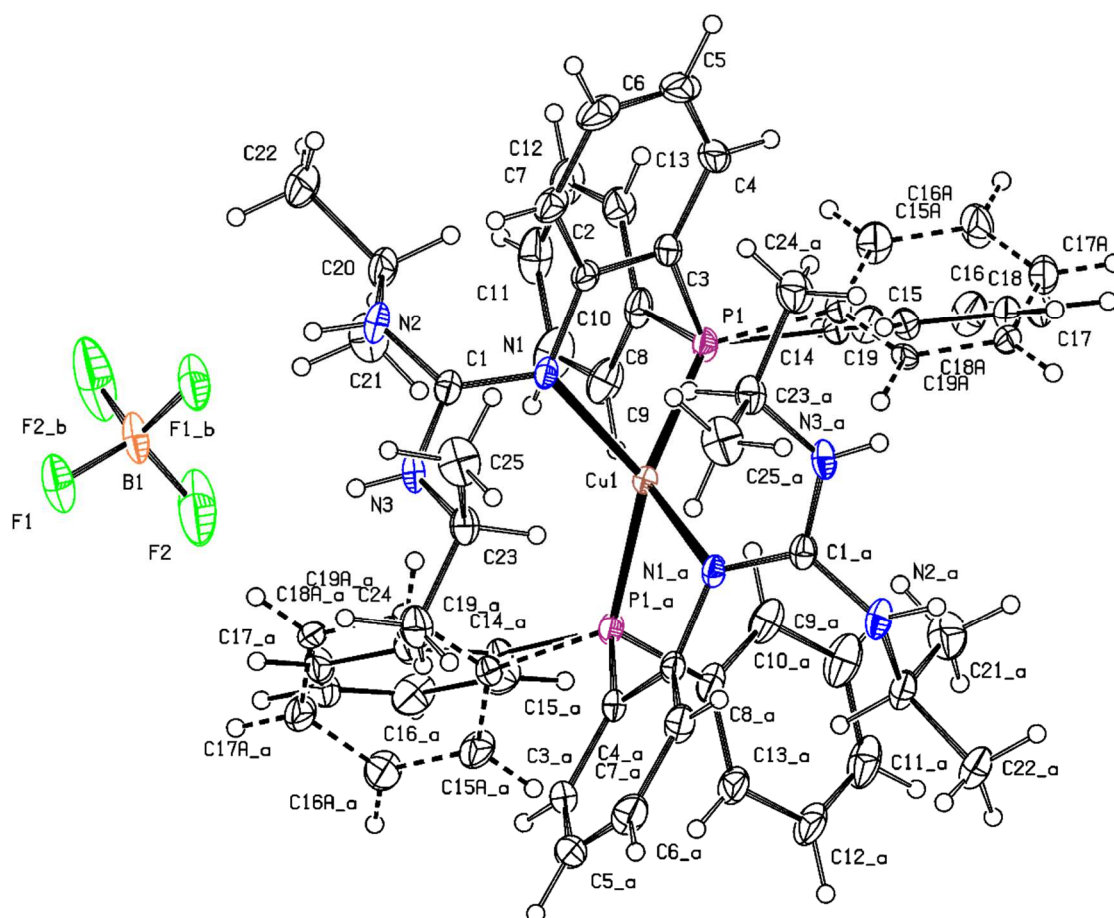


Figure S1 PLATON plot of the structure of **2a**·C₂H₄Cl₂ with displacement ellipsoids at the 30% probability level (symmetry operations: $a = 1-x, y, 1-z$; $b = 2-x, y, 2-z$)

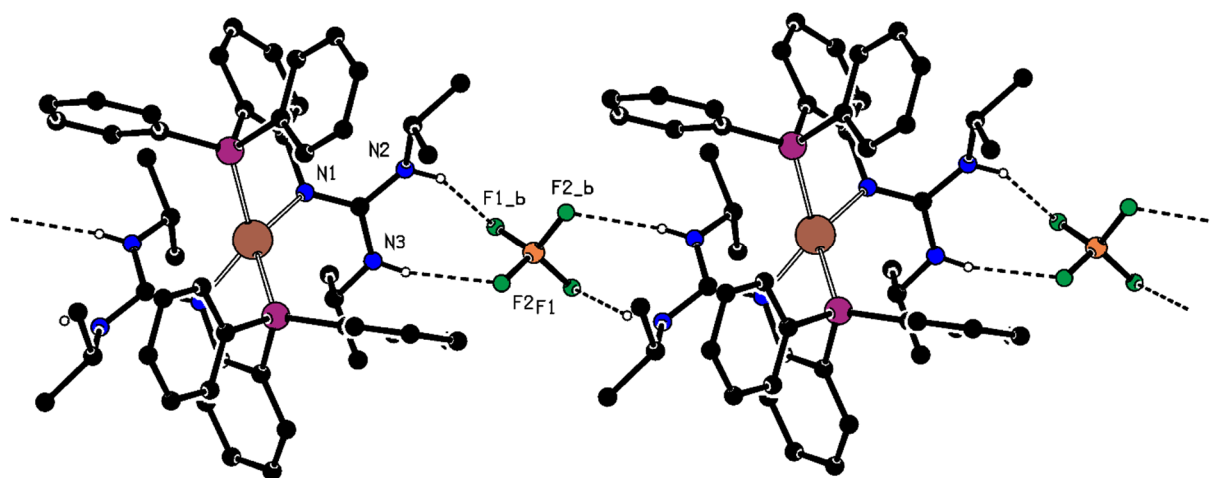


Figure S2 Simplified packing diagram for **2a**·C₂H₄Cl₂ showing the N-H...F hydrogen bonds (N2...F1 = 3.043(4) Å, N3...F2 = 3.024(5) Å; the chains propagate along the [1 0 1] direction)

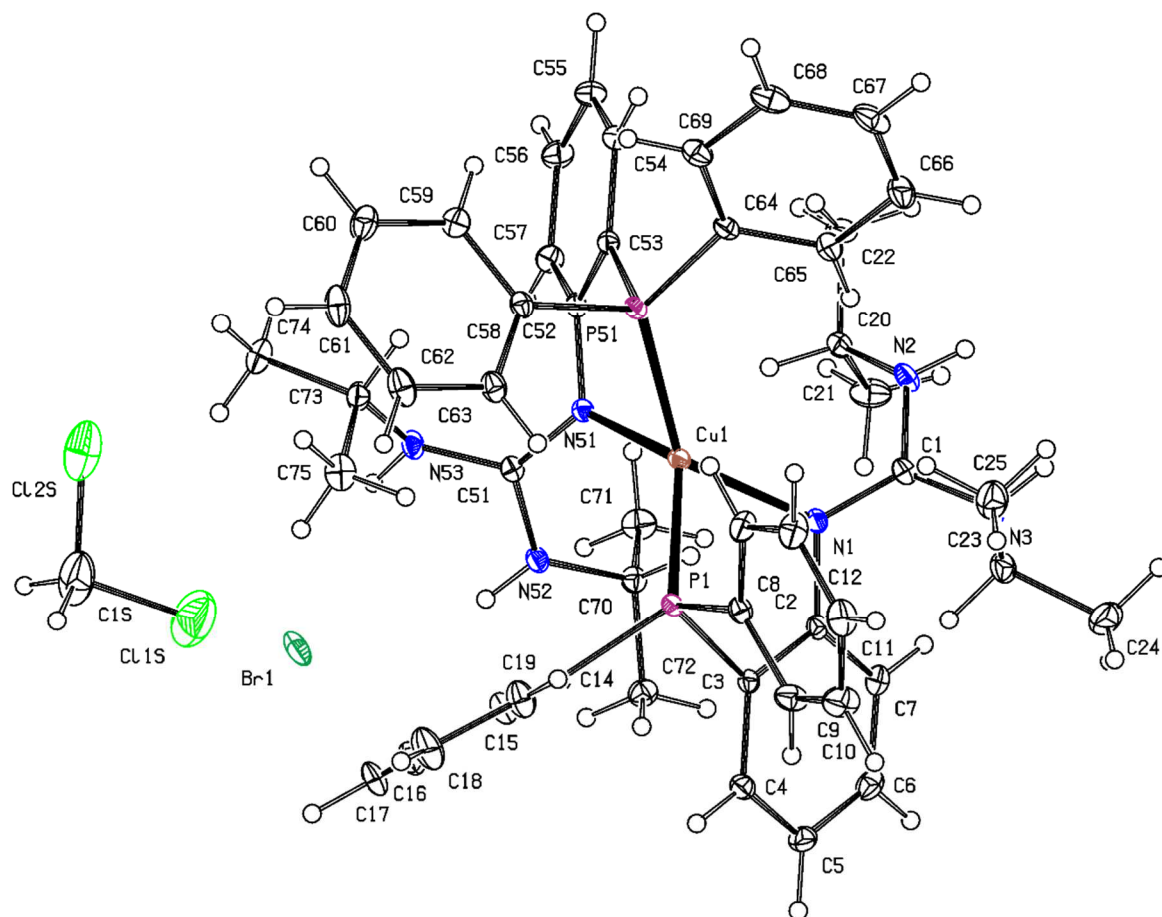


Figure S3 PLATON plot of the structure of **2b**·CH₂Cl₂ showing displacement ellipsoids at the 30% probability level

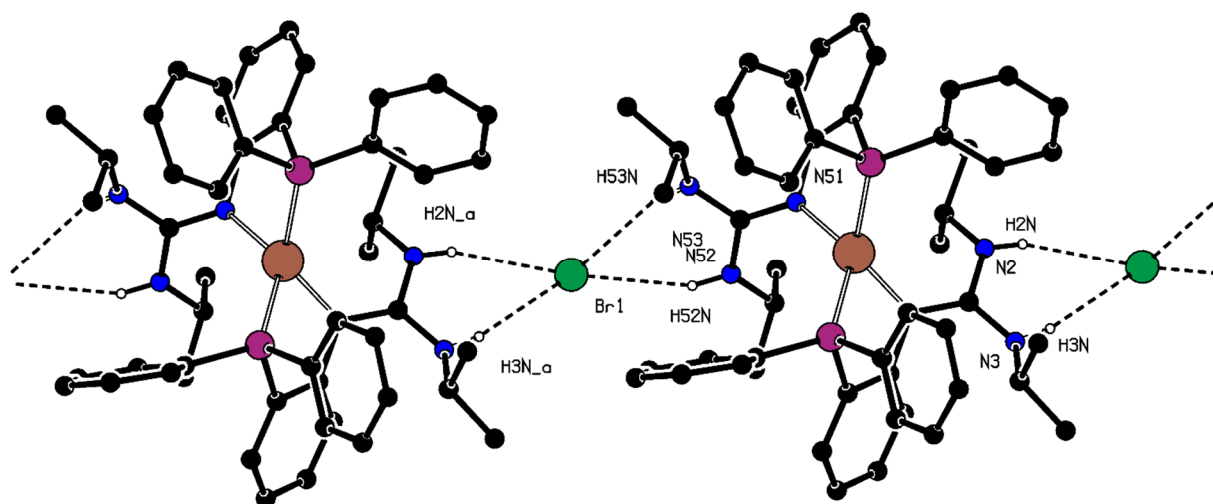


Figure S4 Simplified packing diagram for **2b**·CH₂Cl₂ illustrating the cooperative N–H···Br hydrogen bonds (N2···Br1 = 3.525(2) Å, N3···Br1 = 3.460(2) Å; N52···Br1 = 3.527(2) Å, and N53···Br1 = 3.420(2) Å)

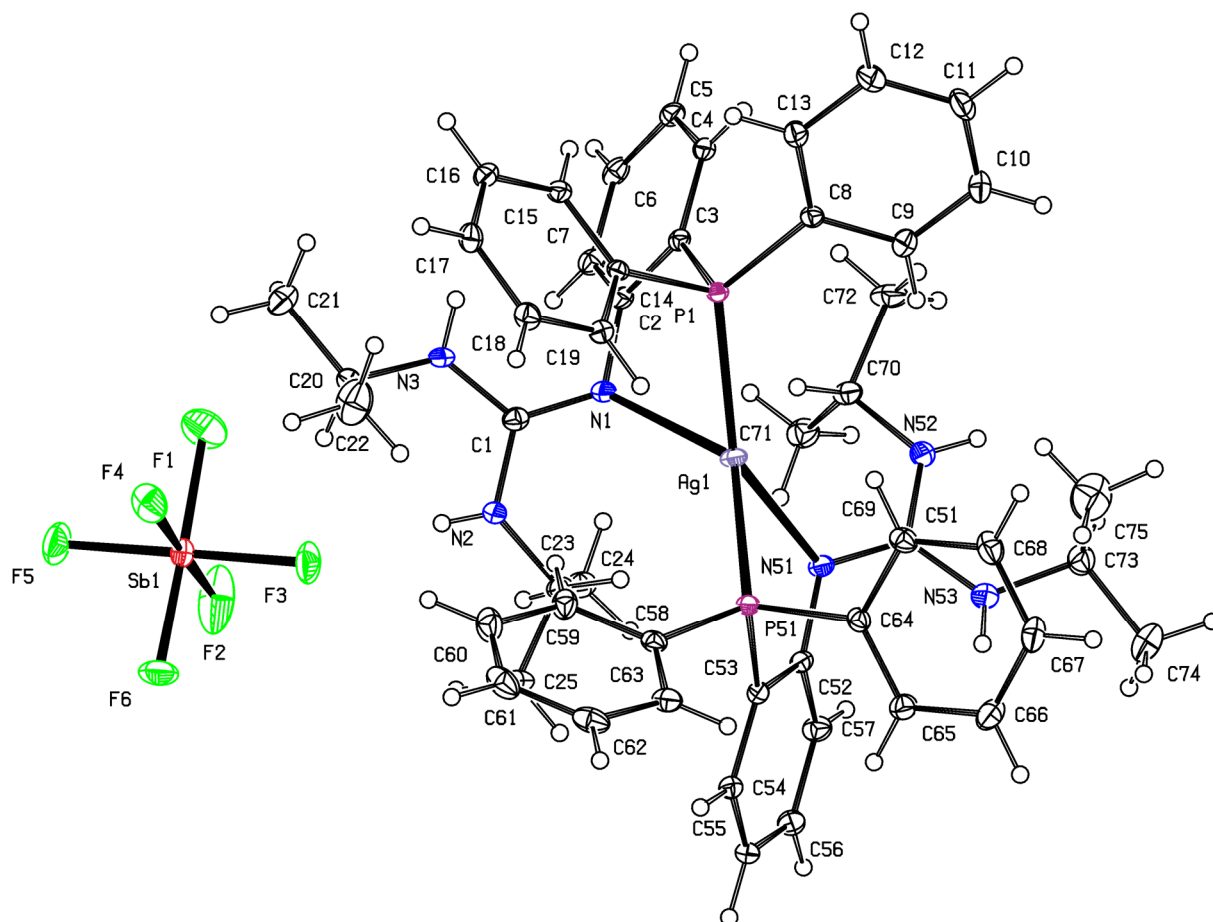


Figure S5 PLATON plot of **3a** with displacement ellipsoids at the 30% probability level

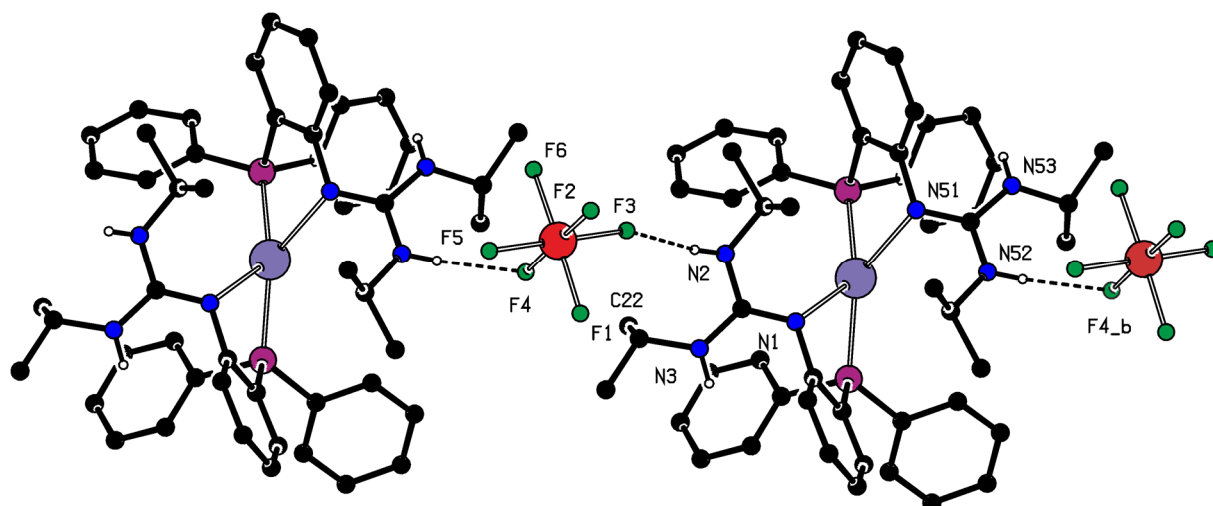


Figure S6 Simplified packing diagram for **3a** ($N2 \cdots F3 = 3.089(3) \text{ \AA}$, $N52 \cdots F4 = 3.106(3) \text{ \AA}$; the chains are oriented along the crystallographic *b* axis)

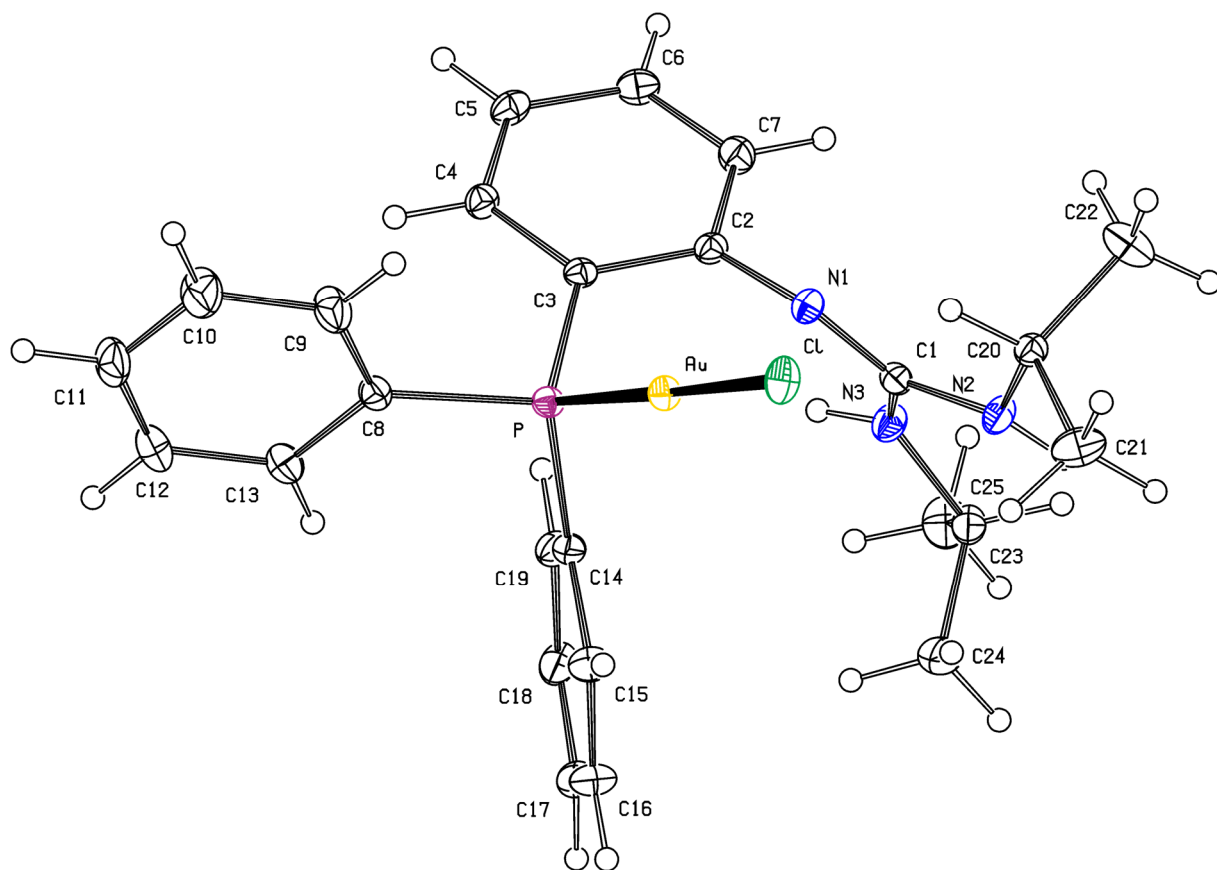


Figure S7 PLATON plot of **4** with displacement ellipsoids at 30% probability level

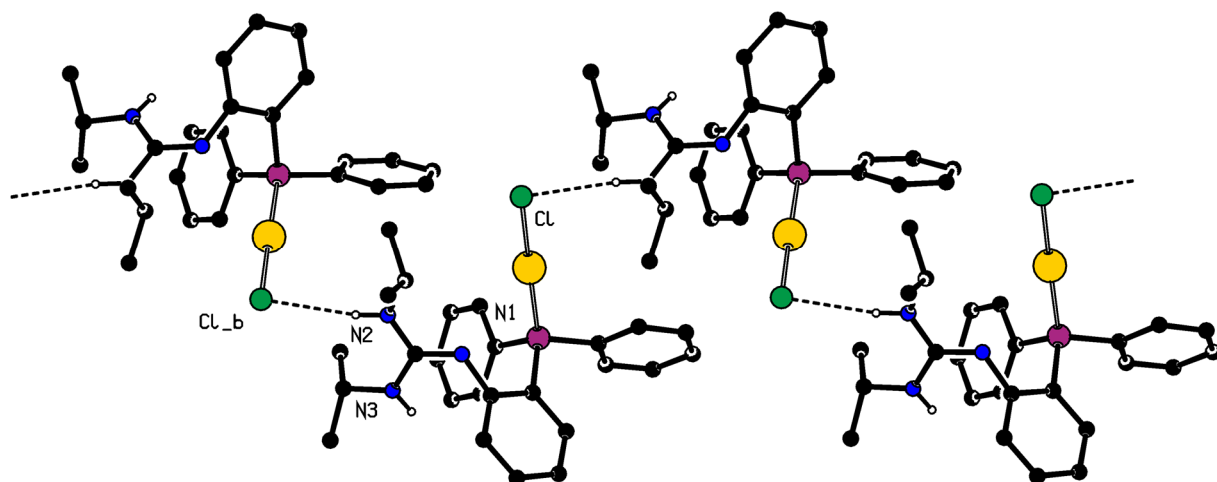


Figure S8 Section of the infinite hydrogen-bonded chains in the structure of **4** ($N2 \cdots Cl = 3.487(1)$ Å; the chains are oriented parallel to the crystallographic *c* axis)

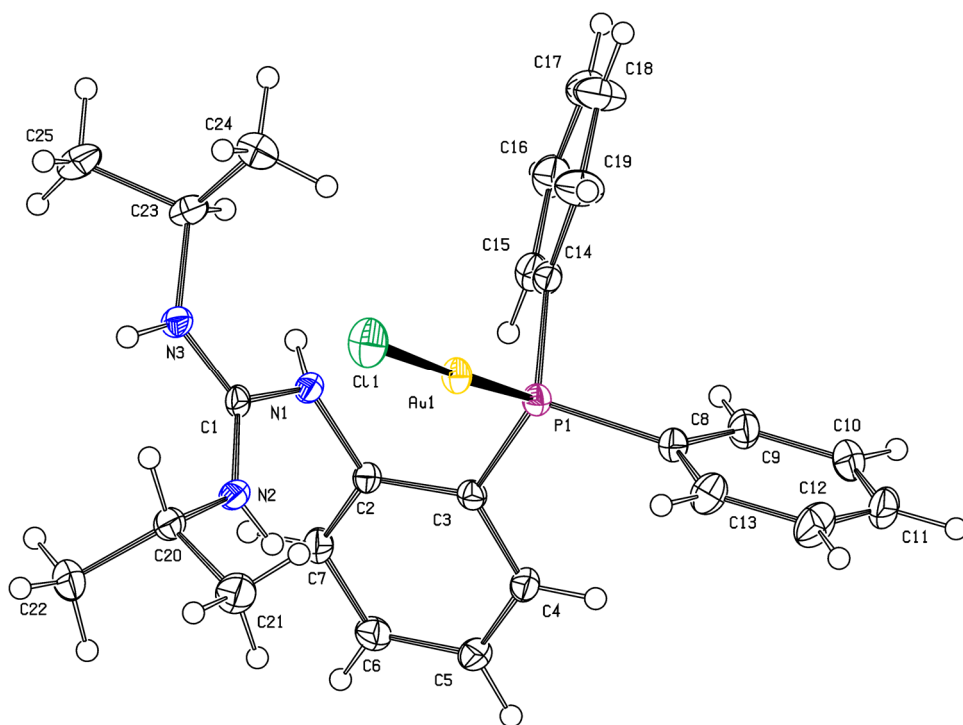


Figure S9 PLATON plot of the complex molecule in the structure $7\mathbf{a}\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ showing displacement ellipsoids at the 30% probability level

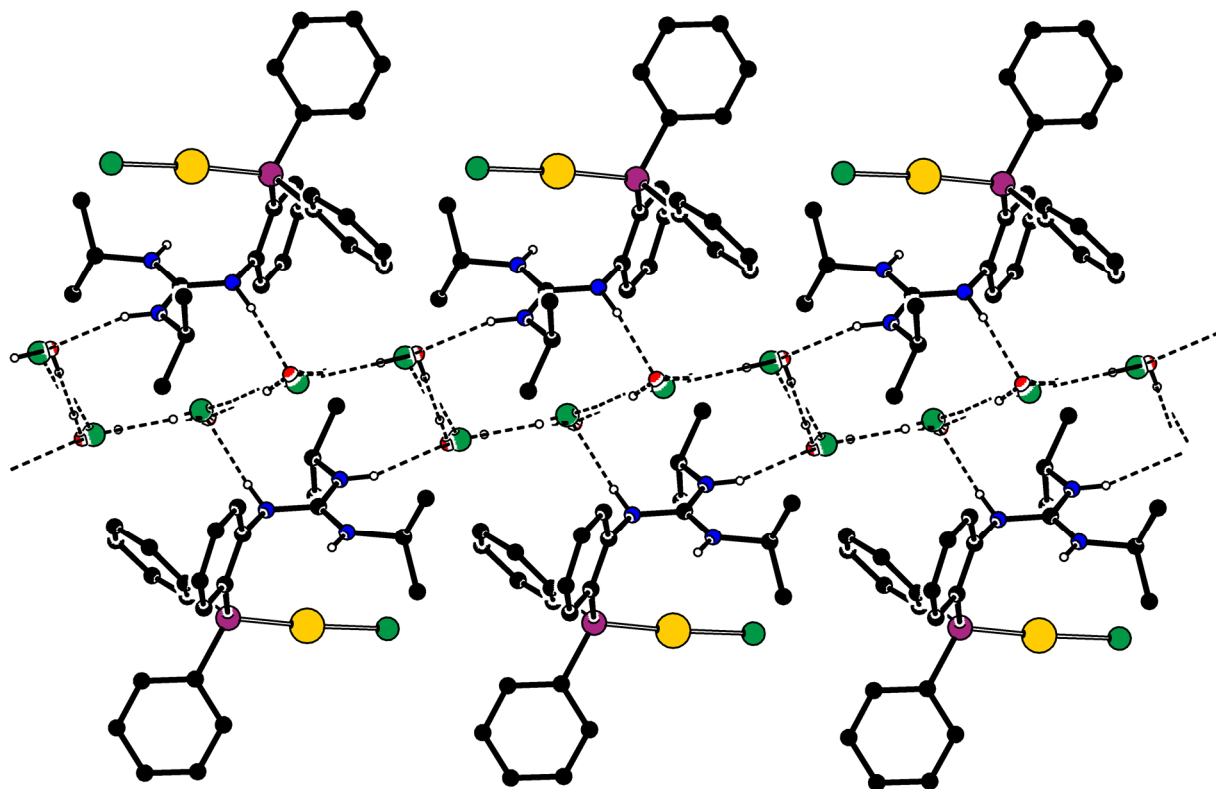


Figure S10 Section of the hydrogen-bonded ribbon in the structure of $7\mathbf{a}\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$. Note that the water molecules and chloride anions, interconnected by $\text{HO}-\text{H}\cdots\text{Cl}$ hydrogen bonds into a chain in the centre, are alternating in their positions (50:50).

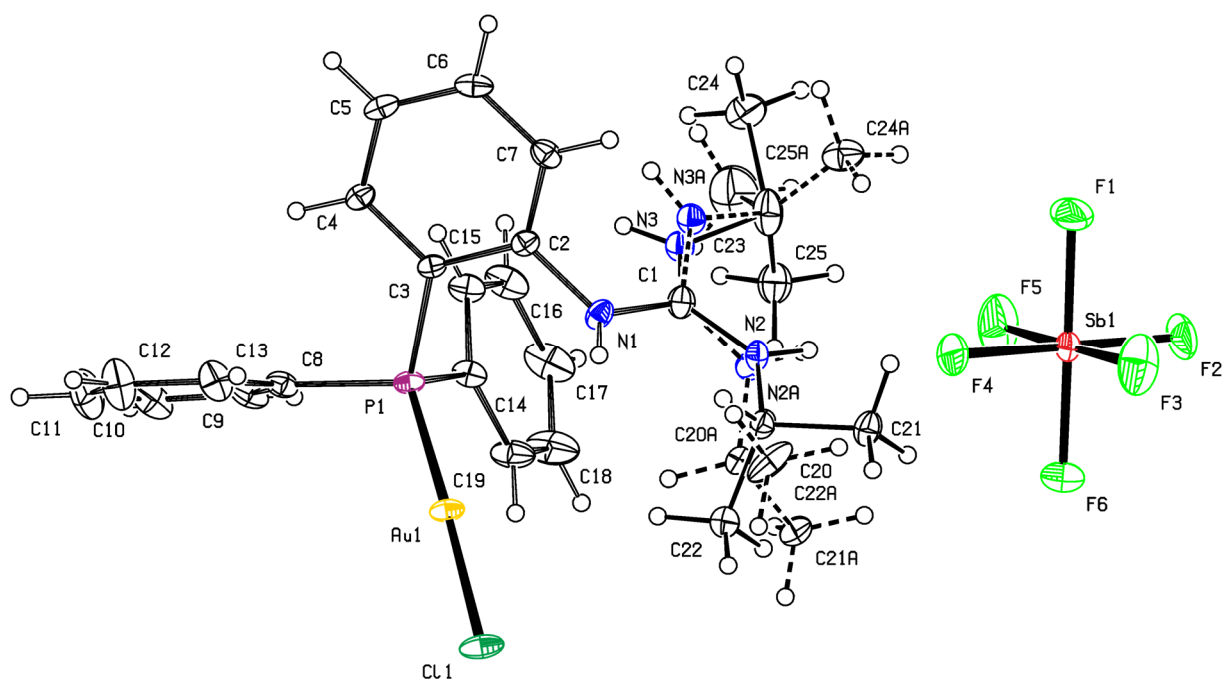


Figure S11 PLATON plot of the molecular structure of $7b \cdot \frac{1}{2}C_2H_4Cl_2$ with displacement ellipsoids at the 30% probability level

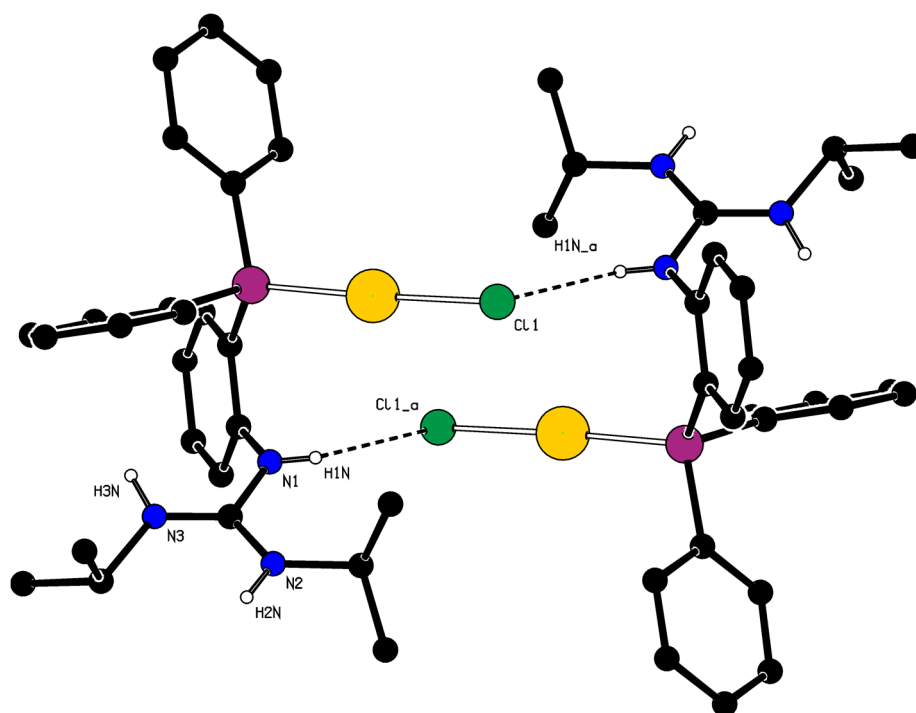


Figure S12 Simplified packing diagram for $7b \cdot \frac{1}{2}C_2H_4Cl_2$ ($N1 \cdots Cl1 = 3.221(3) \text{ \AA}$; $a = 2-x, 1-y, 2-z$; additional contacts are seen between the guanidine NH and the $[SbF_6]^-$ anion)

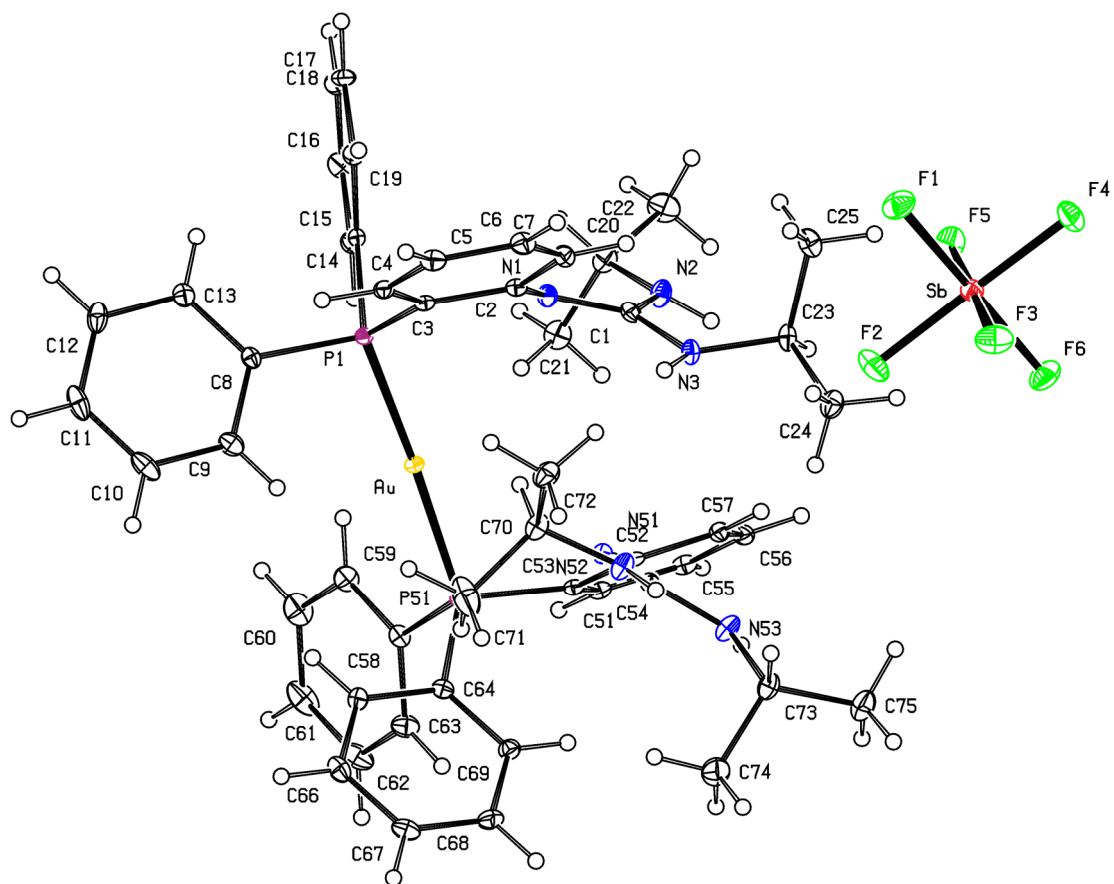


Figure S13 PLATON plot of the structure of compound **5** with displacement ellipsoids at the 30% probability level

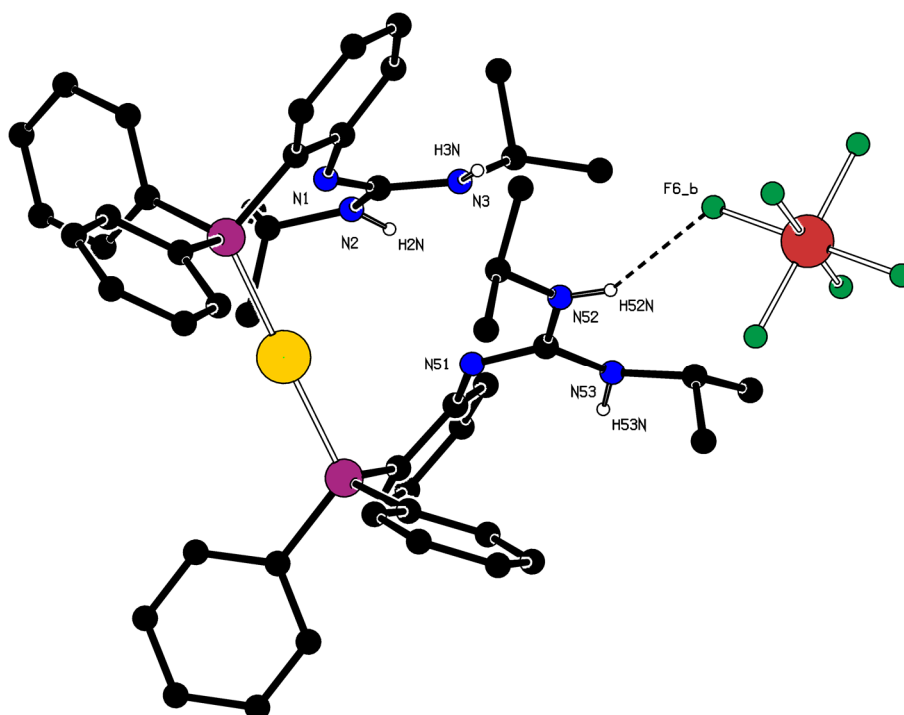


Figure S14 Simplified diagram showing the N–H⋯F hydrogen bonds in the structure of **5** (N52⋯F6 = 3.253(2) Å, $b = \frac{1}{2}-x, \frac{1}{2}+y, \frac{1}{2}-z$)

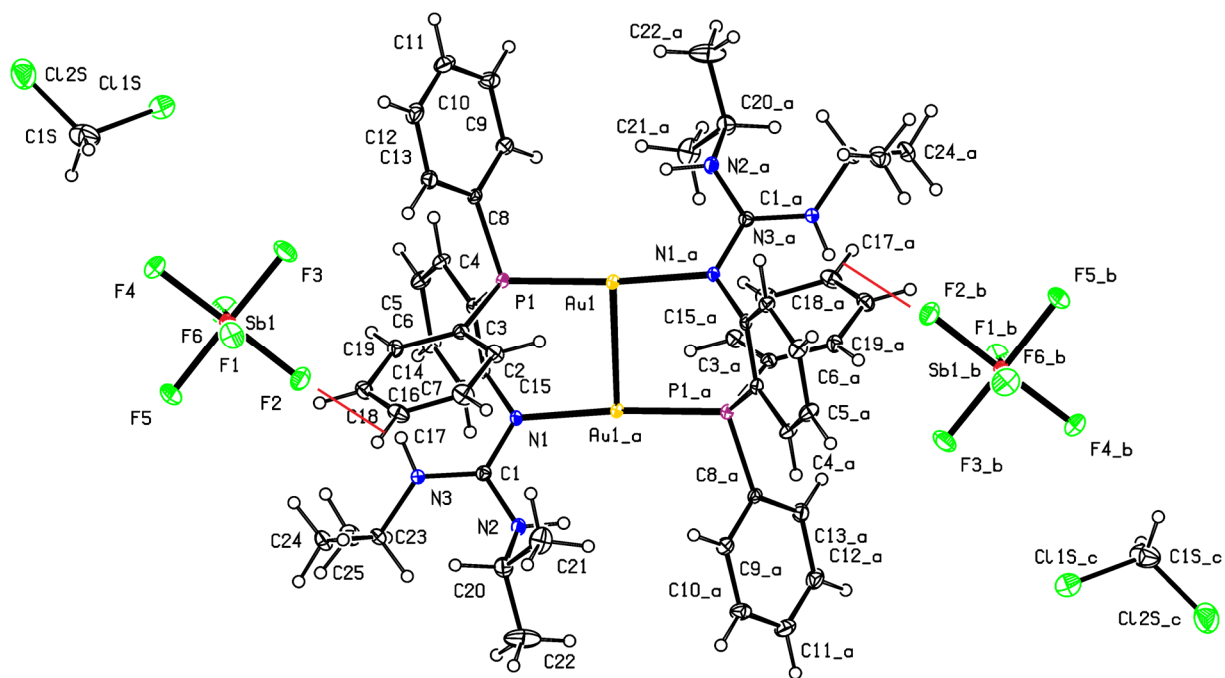


Figure S15 PLATON plot of the structure of $6 \cdot 2\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ with displacement ellipsoids at 30% probability level. The N–H···F hydrogen bond is indicated by red lines ($\text{N3} \cdots \text{F2} = 3.143(3) \text{ \AA}$).

Table S1. Selected crystallographic data and structure refinement parameters.^a

Compound	2a ·C ₂ H ₄ Cl ₂	2b ·CH ₂ Cl ₂	3a
Formula	C ₅₂ H ₆₄ BCl ₂ CuF ₄ N ₆ P ₂	C ₅₁ H ₆₂ BrCl ₂ CuN ₆ P ₂	C ₅₀ H ₆₀ AgF ₆ N ₆ P ₂ Sb
<i>M</i>	1056.28	1035.35	1150.60
Crystal system	monoclinic	monoclinic	monoclinic
Space group	<i>C2</i> (no. 5)	<i>Cc</i> (no. 9)	<i>P2</i> ₁ / <i>c</i> (no. 14)
<i>T</i> [K]	120(2)	120(2)	120(2)
<i>a</i> [Å]	11.4909(6)	11.3528(5)	9.0246(3)
<i>b</i> [Å]	20.768(1)	22.421(1)	13.8102(4)
<i>c</i> [Å]	12.5771(7)	20.7154(8)	41.589(1)
α [°]	90	90	90
β [°]	115.248(2)	101.490(2)	94.617(1)
γ [°]	90	90	90
<i>V</i> [Å ³]	2714.7(3)	5167.3(4)	5166.4(3)
<i>Z</i>	2	4	4
μ (Mo K α) [mm ⁻¹]	0.613	1.401	1.025
Diffns collected	62555	92033	76434
Independent diffns	6241	15051	11855
Observed ^a diffns	6219	14486	11298
<i>R</i> _{int} ^b [%]	2.40	3.40	2.28
No. of parameters	321	577	603
<i>R</i> ^b obsd diffns [%]	3.12	2.59	3.72
<i>R</i> , <i>wR</i> ^b all data [%]	3.14, 7.95	2.82, 6.01	3.94, 7.35
$\Delta\rho$ [e Å ⁻³]	0.51, -0.30	0.55, -0.54	1.69, -1.24

^a Diffractions with $I > 2\sigma(I)$. ^b Definitions: $R_{\text{int}} = \Sigma |F_o^2 - F_o^2(\text{mean})| / \Sigma F_o^2$, where $F_o^2(\text{mean})$ is the average intensity of symmetry-equivalent diffractions. $R = \Sigma ||F_o| - |F_c|| / \Sigma |F_o|$, and $wR = [\Sigma \{w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2\} / \Sigma w(F_o^2)^2]^{1/2}$.

Table S1 continued

Compound	4	7a ·H ₂ O·CH ₂ Cl ₂	7b ·½C ₂ H ₄ Cl ₂
Formula	C ₂₅ H ₃₀ AuClN ₃ P	C ₂₆ H ₃₅ AuCl ₄ N ₃ OP	C ₂₆ H ₃₂ AuCl ₂ F ₆ N ₃ PSb
<i>M</i>	635.90	775.30	921.13
Crystal system	monoclinic	triclinic	triclinic
Space group	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i> (no. 14)	<i>P</i> -1 (no. 2)	<i>P</i> -1 (no. 2)
<i>T</i> [K]	150(2)	150(2)	120(2)
<i>a</i> [Å]	8.9997(3)	8.5896(3)	9.8737(3)
<i>b</i> [Å]	20.4818(7)	9.5972(3)	11.1820(3)
<i>c</i> [Å]	14.2314(4)	19.1254(5)	15.0194(5)
α [°]	90	85.717(1)	75.100(1)
β [°]	107.334(1)	81.756(1)	86.198(1)
γ [°]	90	84.901(1)	85.197(1)
<i>V</i> [Å ³]	2504.1(1)	1551.09(8)	1595.15(8)
<i>Z</i>	4	2	2
μ(Mo Kα) [mm ⁻¹]	6.062	5.162	5.714
Diffns collected	72057	29187	32034
Independent diffns	5764	7106	7286
Observed ^a diffns	5601	6974	6966
<i>R</i> _{int} ^b [%]	2.37	2.27	1.90
No. of parameters	284	309	410
<i>R</i> ^b obsd diffns [%]	1.11	1.93	2.27
<i>R</i> , <i>wR</i> ^b all data [%]	1.17, 2.71	1.98, 4.72	2.42, 5.19
Δρ [e Å ⁻³]	0.42, -0.42	1.06, -1.22	1.66, -1.77

Table S1 continued

Compound	5	6·2CH₂Cl₂
Formula	C ₅₀ H ₆₀ AuF ₆ N ₆ P ₂ Sb	C ₅₂ H ₆₄ Au ₂ Cl ₄ F ₁₂ N ₆ P ₂ Sb ₂
<i>M</i>	1239.69	1842.26
Crystal system	monoclinic	monoclinic
Space group	<i>P2₁/n</i> (no. 14)	<i>P2₁/n</i> (no. 14)
<i>T</i> [K]	120(2)	120(2)
<i>a</i> [Å]	11.2205(2)	8.1541(4)
<i>b</i> [Å]	20.5943(4)	16.2447(8)
<i>c</i> [Å]	21.9857(5)	23.836(2)
α [°]	90	90
β [°]	91.710(1)	97.106(2)
γ [°]	90	90
<i>V</i> [Å ³]	5078.2(2)	3133.1(3)
<i>Z</i>	4	2
μ (Mo K α) [mm ⁻¹]	3.543	5.818
Diffns collected	54360	38524
Independent diffns	11660	7172
Observed ^a diffns	10688	6751
<i>R</i> _{int} ^b [%]	2.91	2.41
No. of parameters	603	365
<i>R</i> ^b obsd diffns [%]	1.81	1.91
<i>R</i> , <i>wR</i> ^b all data [%]	2.20, 3.76	2.10, 4.39
$\Delta\rho$ [e Å ⁻³]	0.45, -0.40	1.16, -0.77

Copies of the NMR spectra

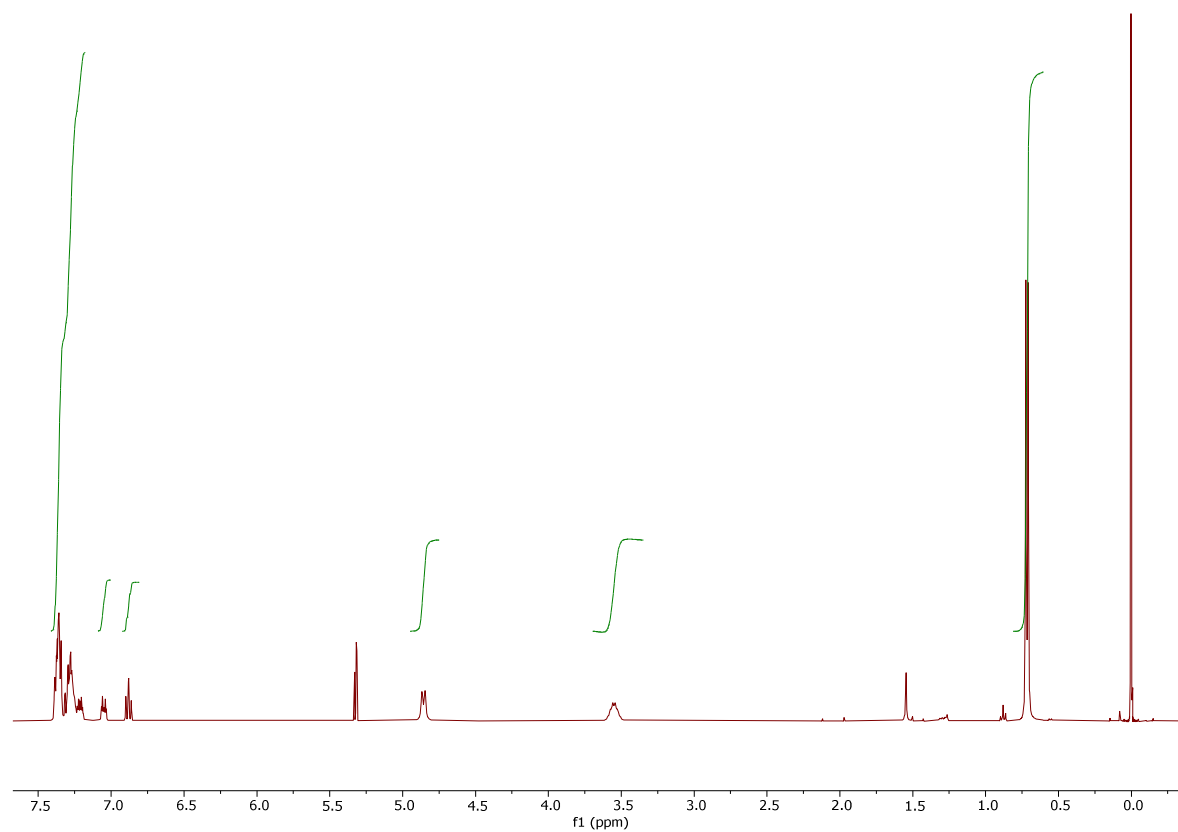


Figure S16 ^1H NMR spectrum (CD_2Cl_2 , 400 MHz) of **2a**

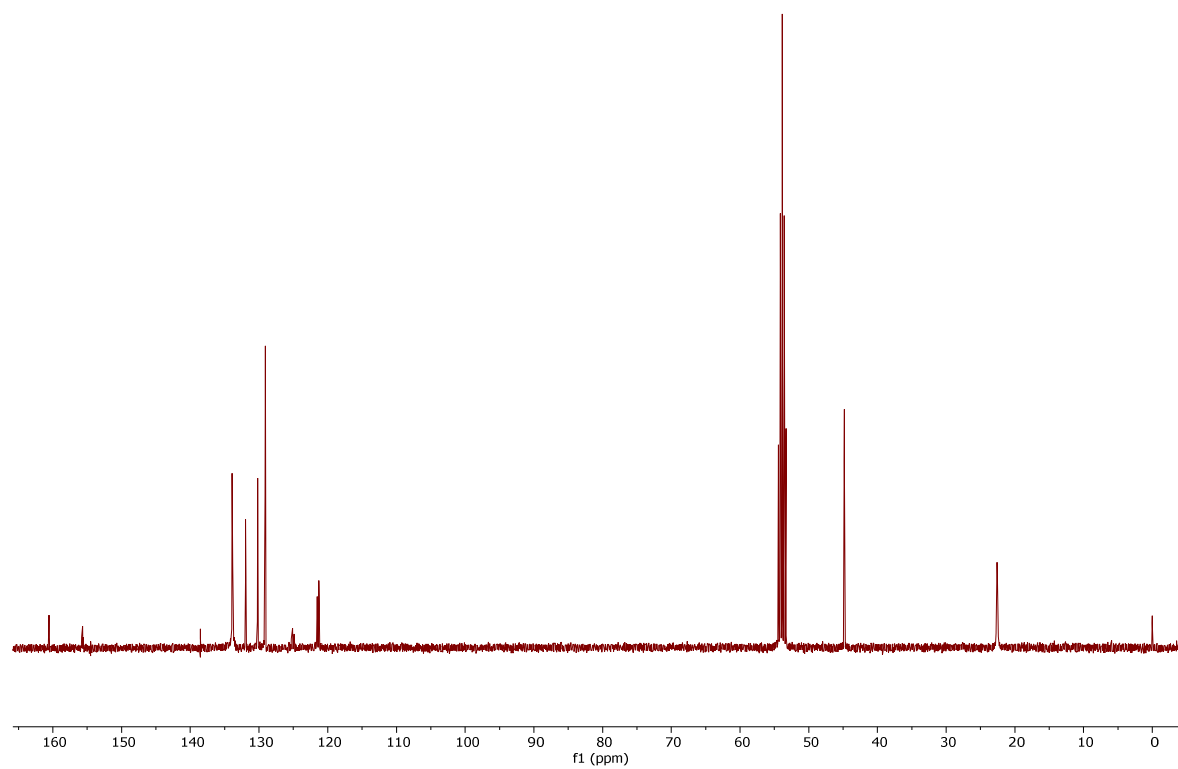


Figure S17 $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (CD_2Cl_2 , 101 MHz) of **2a**

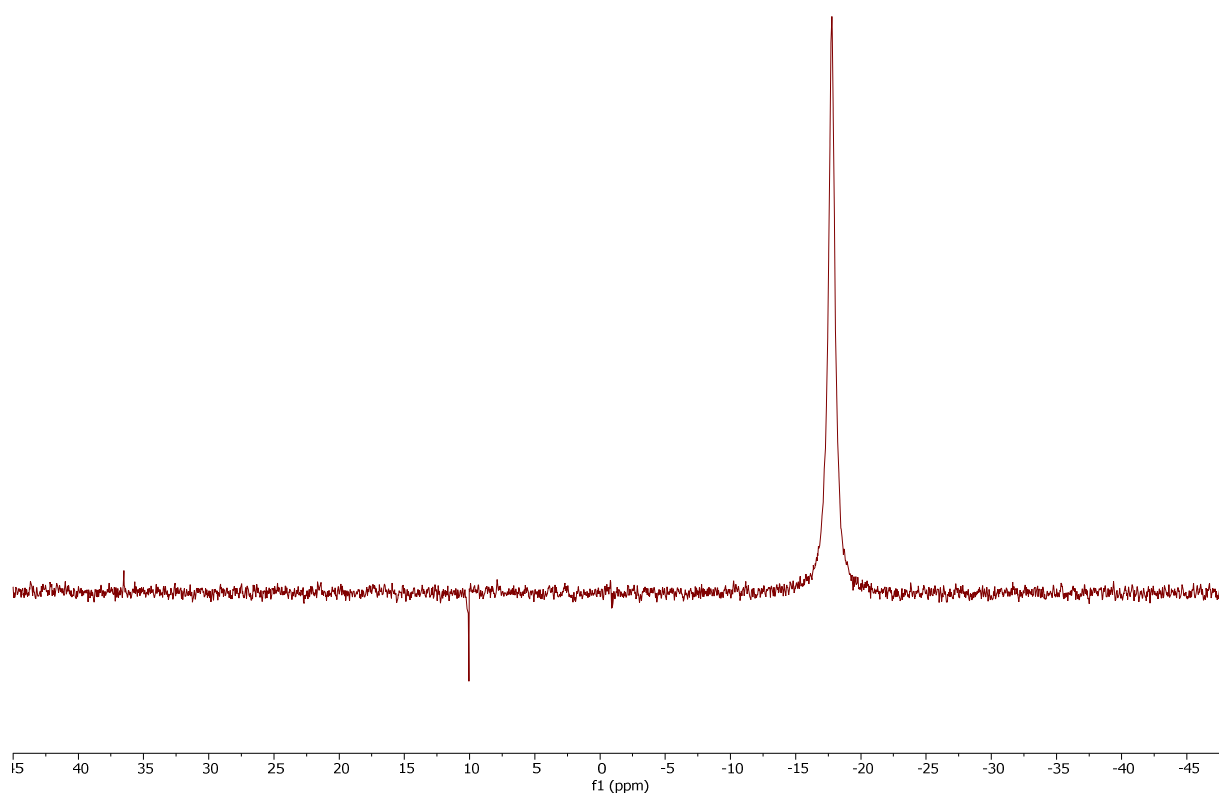


Figure S18 $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (CD_2Cl_2 , 162 MHz) of **2a** (the “signal” at $\delta_{\text{P}} \approx 10$ is a spike)

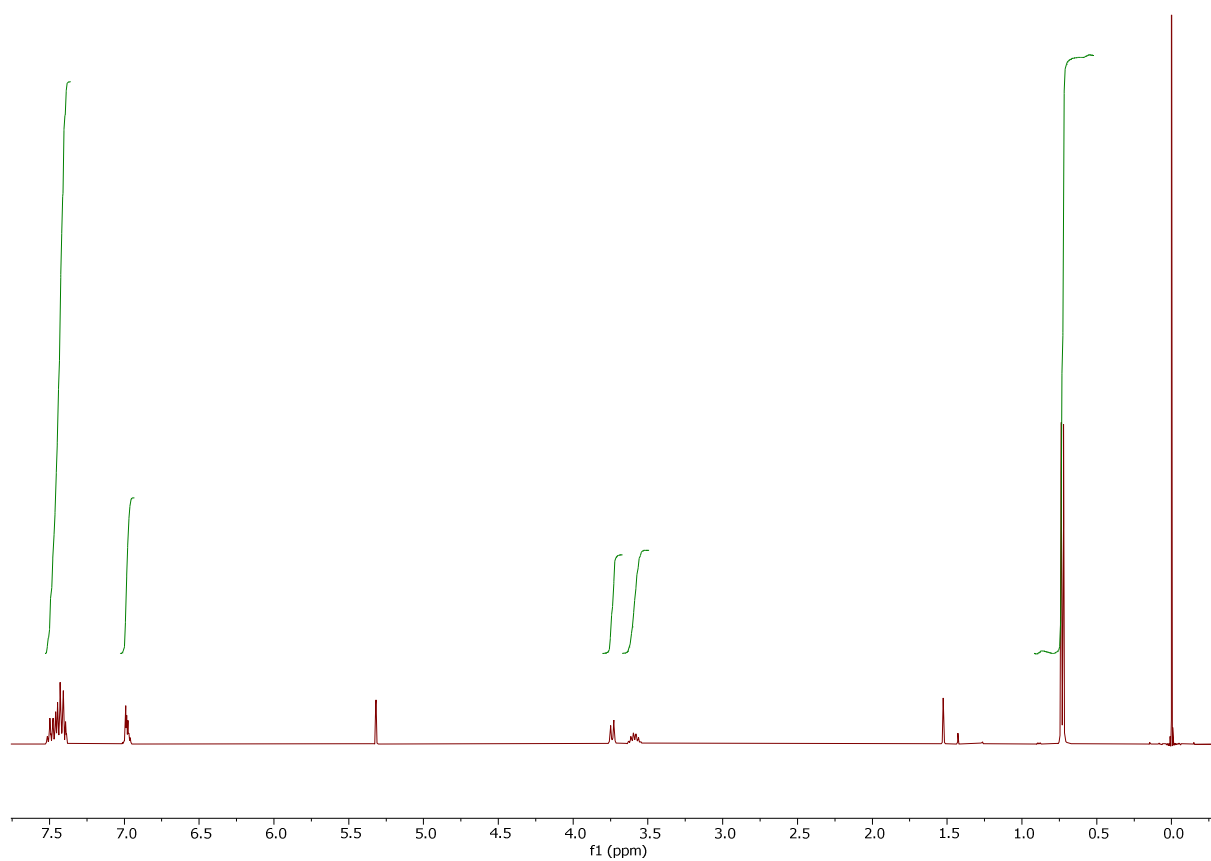


Figure S19 ^1H NMR spectrum (CD_2Cl_2 , 400 MHz) of **3a**

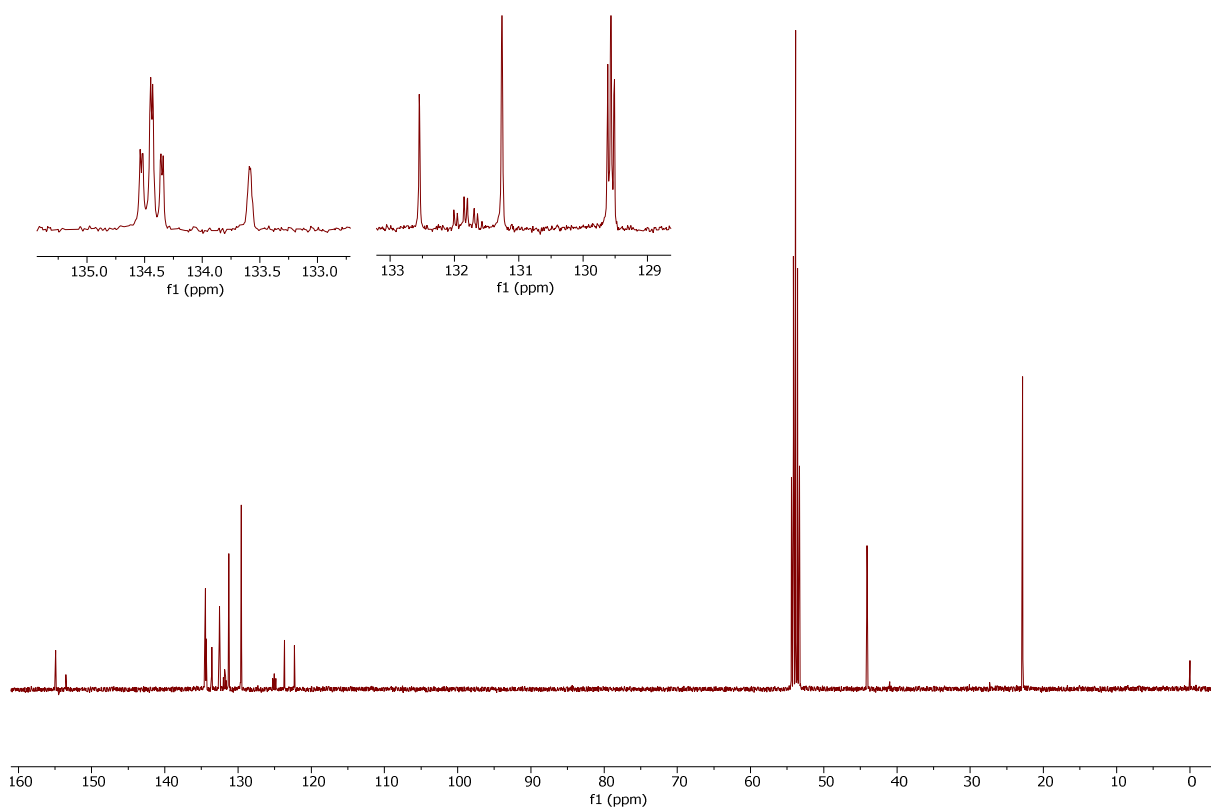


Figure S20 $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (CD_2Cl_2 , 101 MHz) of **3a**

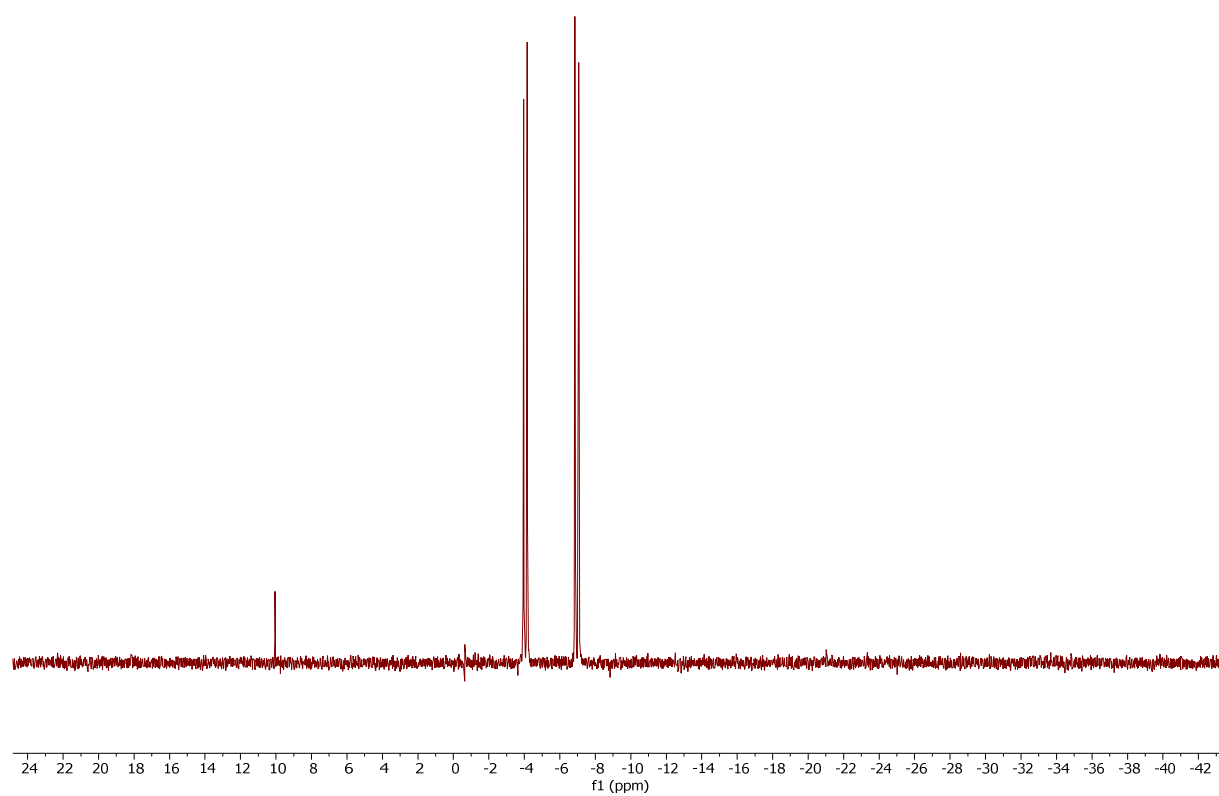


Figure S21 $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (CD_2Cl_2 , 162 MHz) of **3a** (the “signal” at $\delta_{\text{P}} \approx 10$ is a spike)

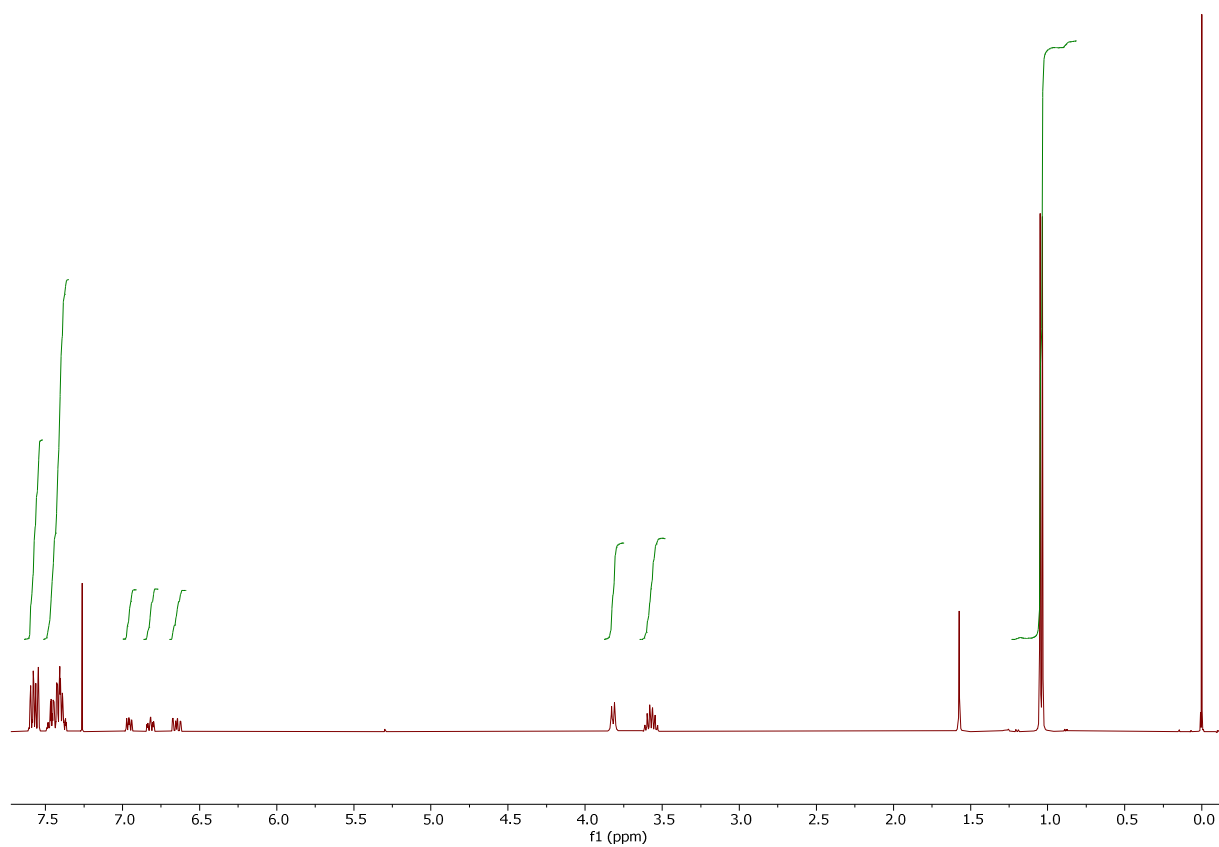


Figure 22 ^1H NMR spectrum (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) of **4**

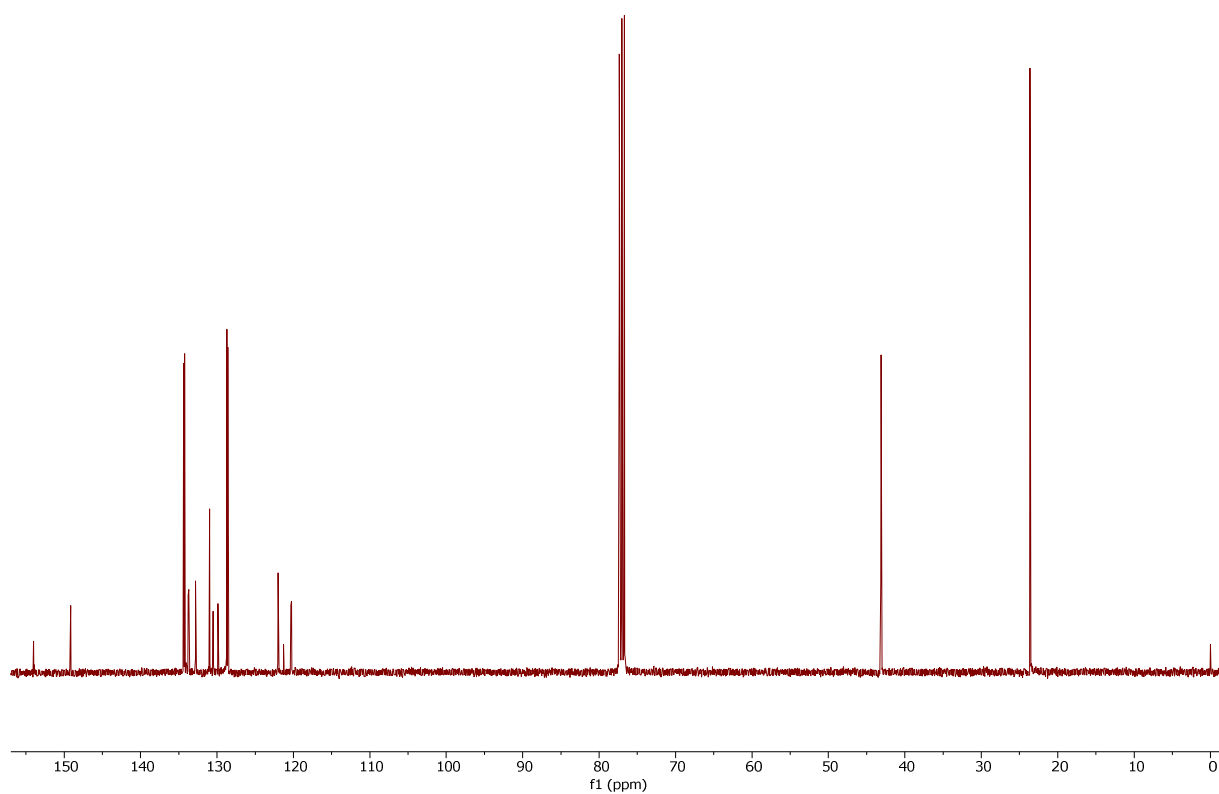


Figure S23 $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (CDCl_3 , 101 MHz) of **4**

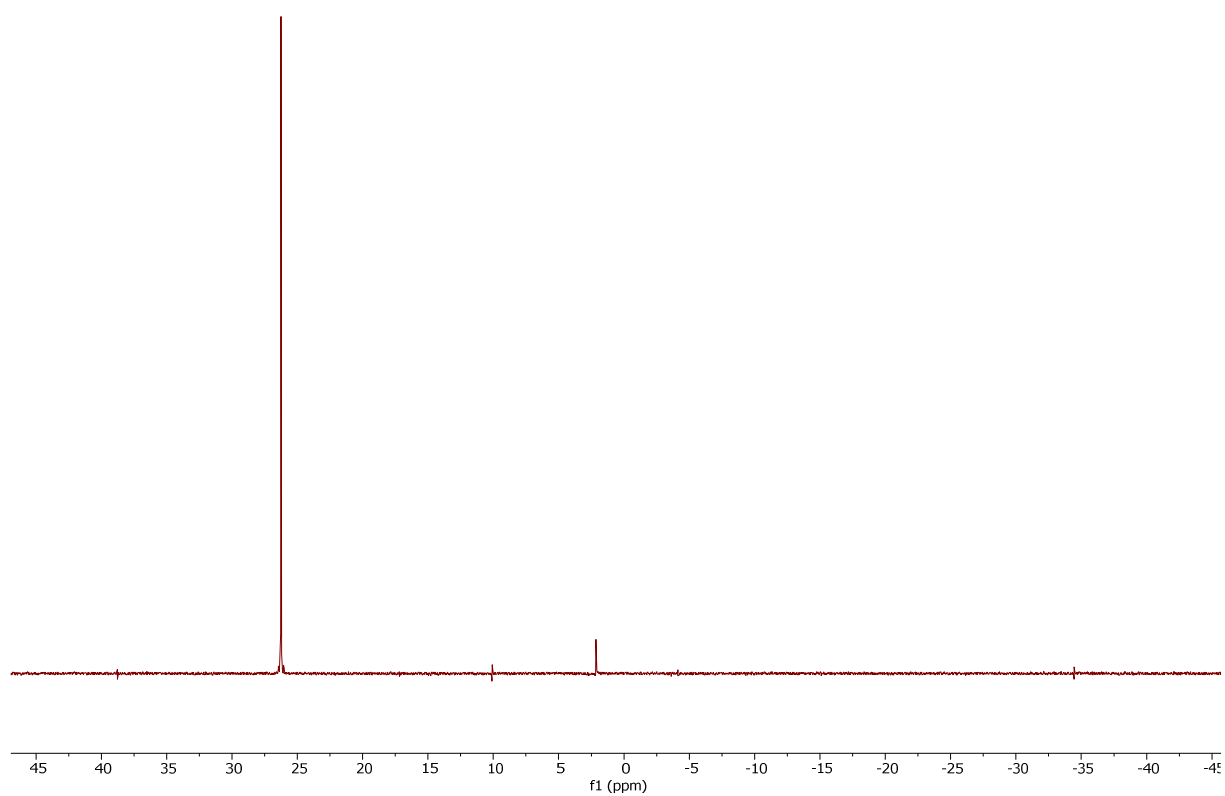


Figure S24 $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (CDCl_3 , 162 MHz) of **4**

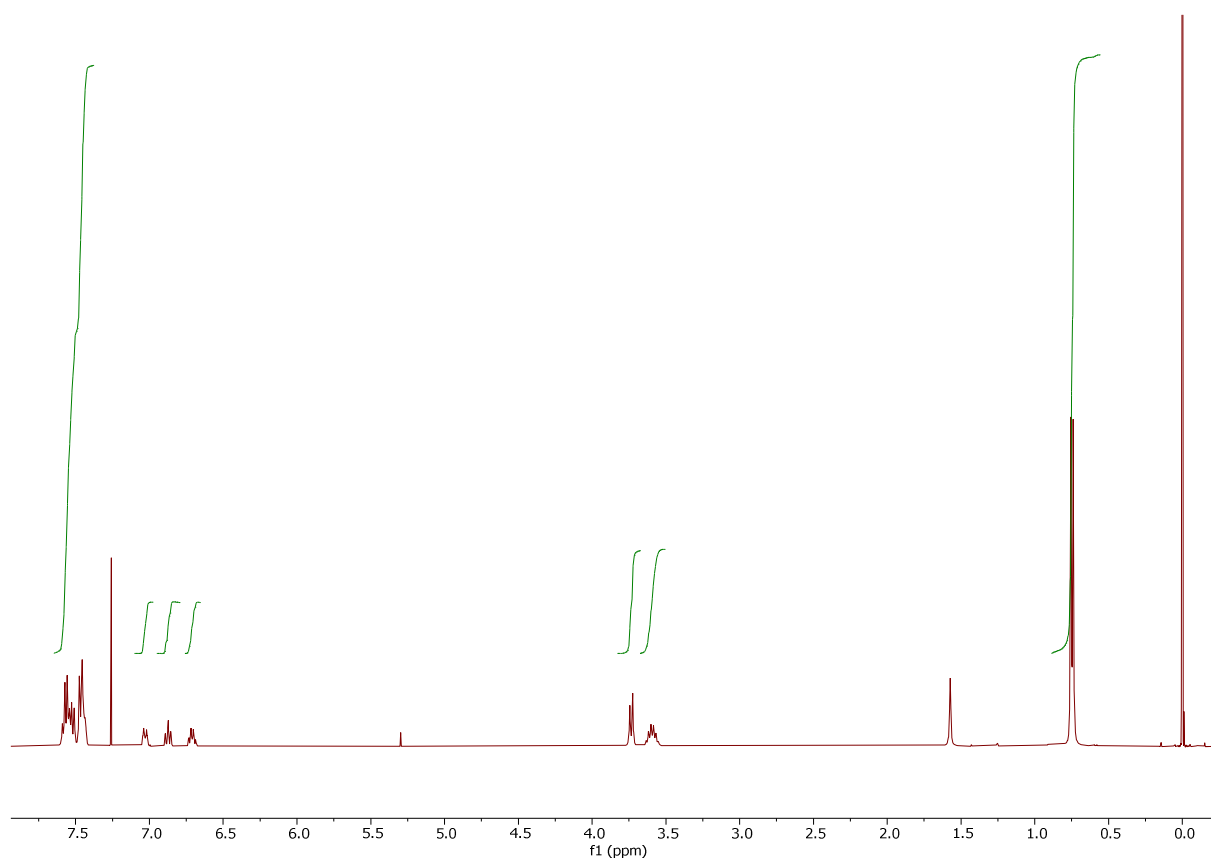


Figure S25 ^1H NMR spectrum (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) of **5**

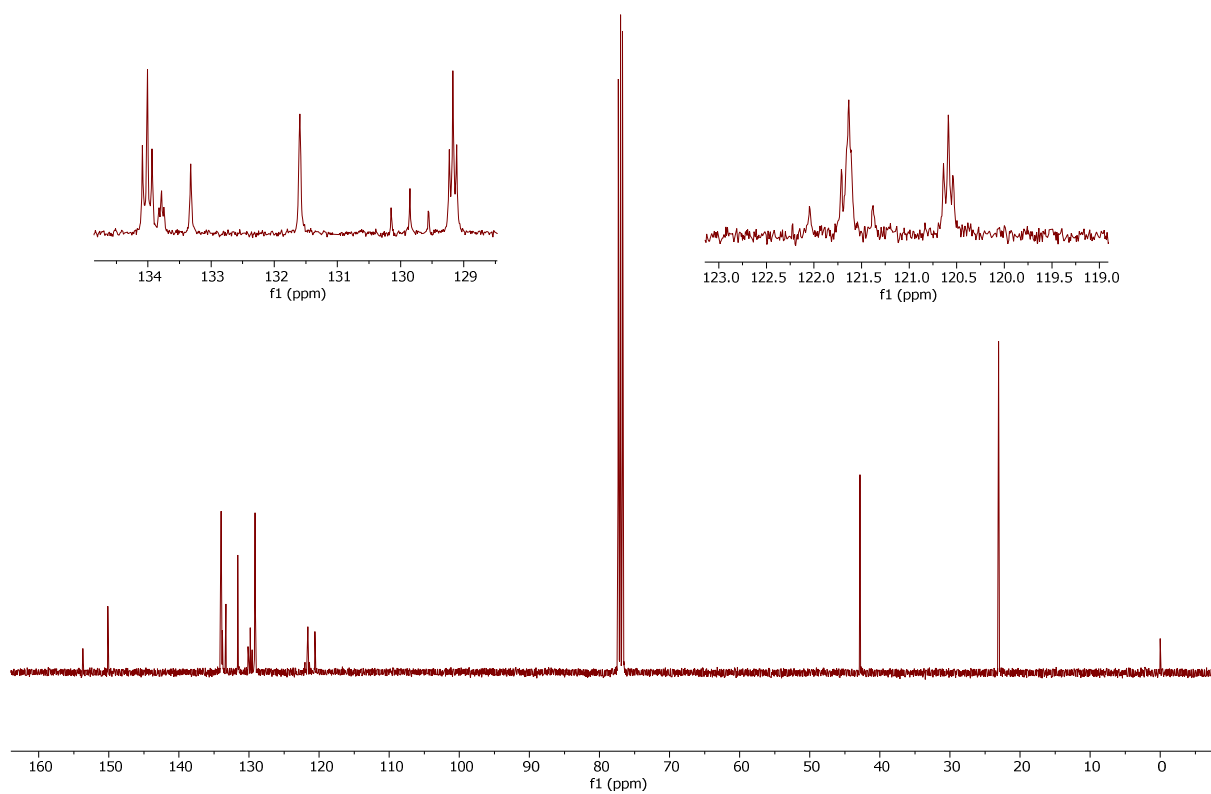


Figure S26 $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (CDCl_3 , 101 MHz) of **5**

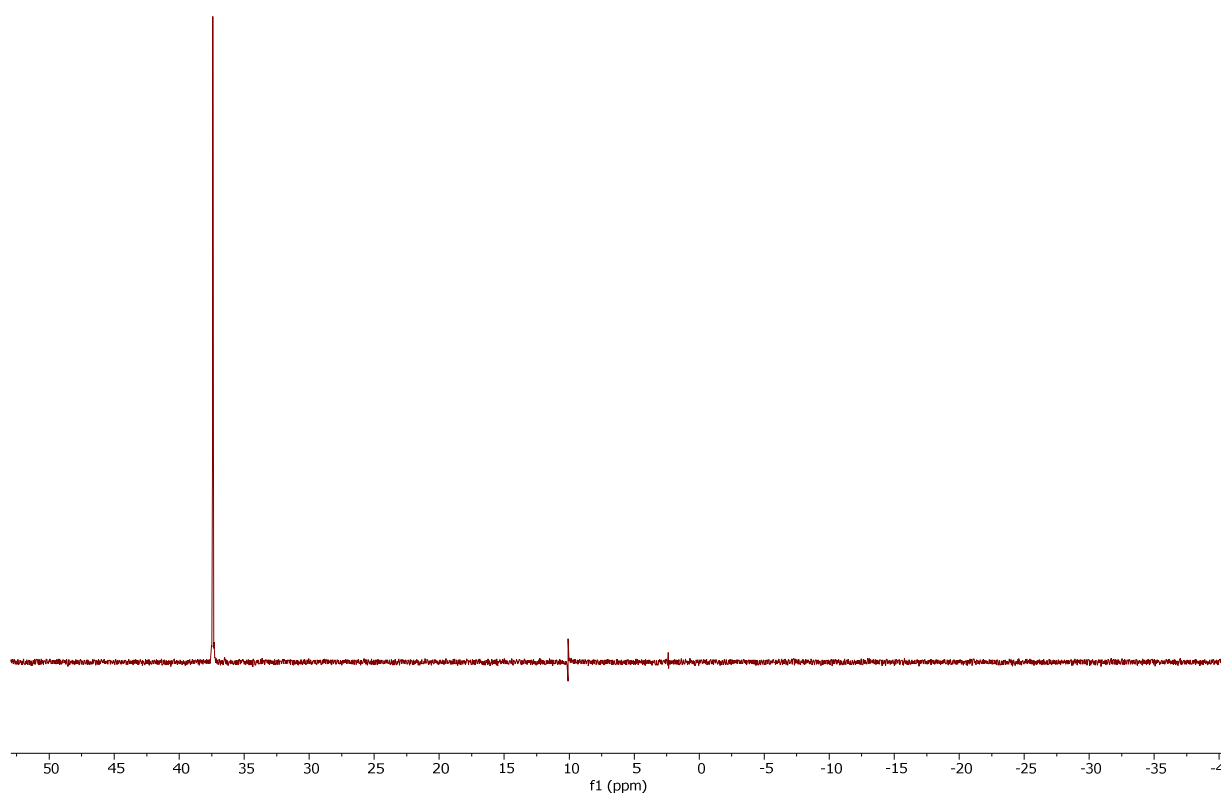


Figure S27 $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (CDCl_3 , 162 MHz) of **5**

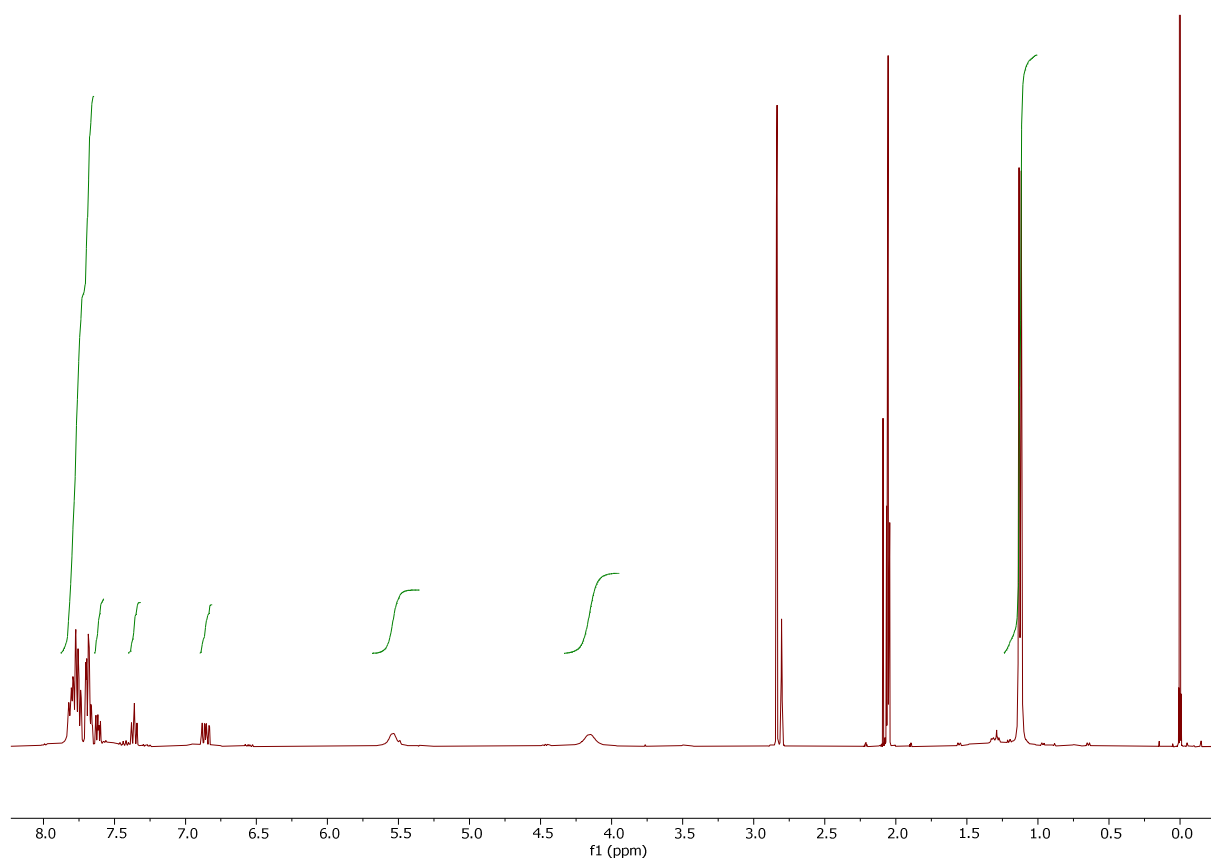


Figure S28 ^1H NMR spectrum (acetone- d_6 , 400 MHz) of **6**

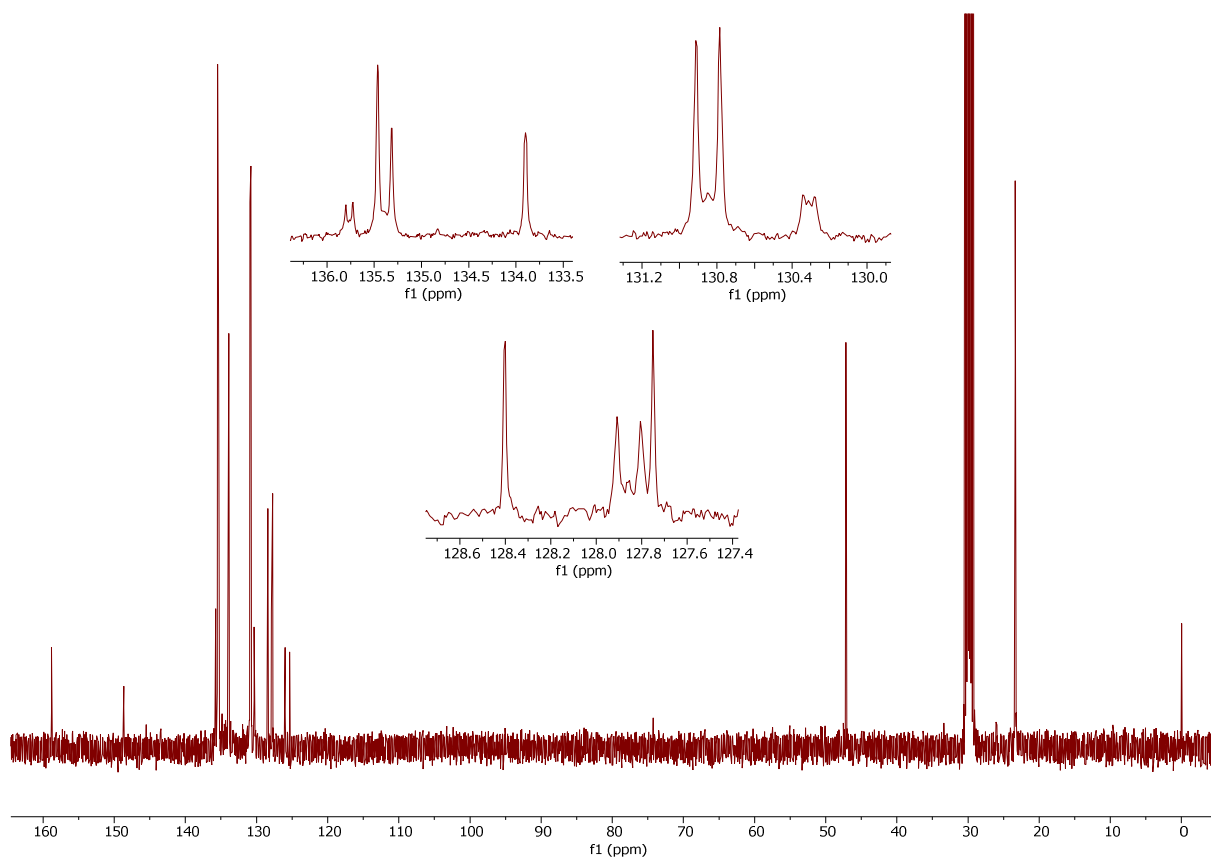


Figure S29 $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (acetone- d_6 , 101 MHz) of **6**

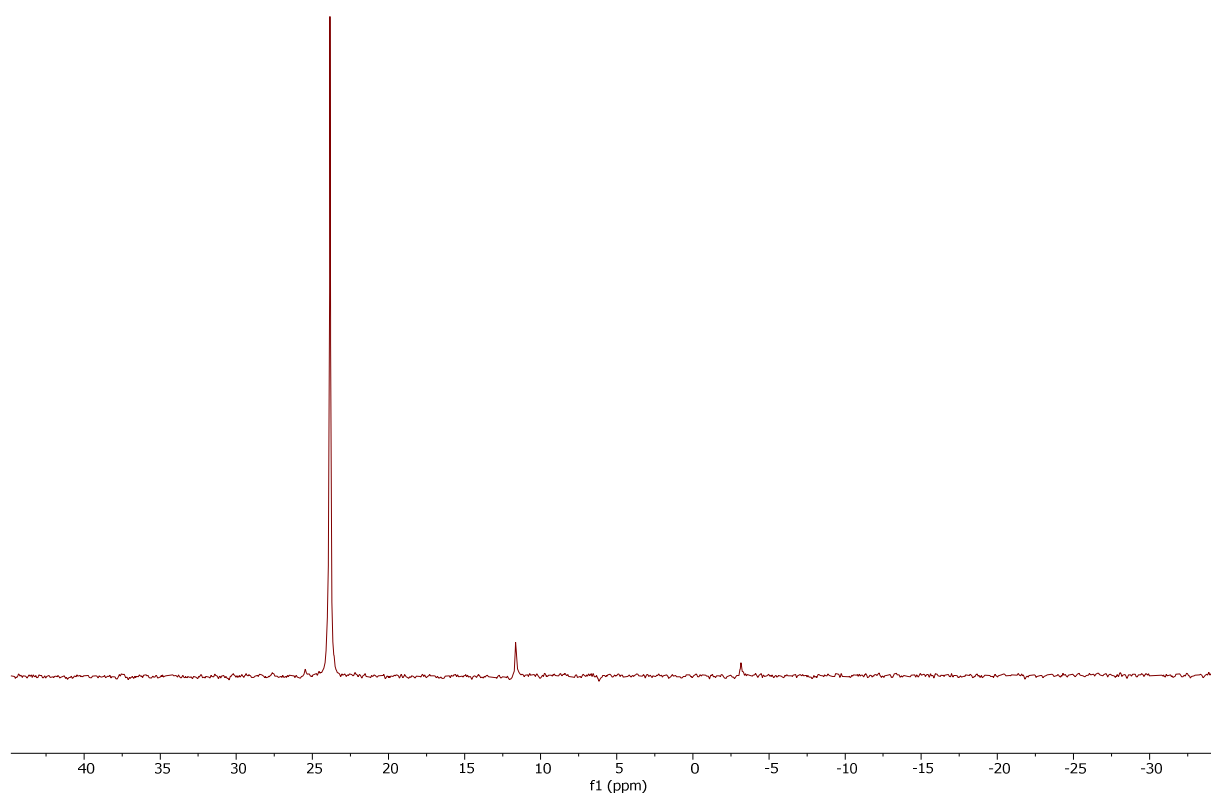


Figure S30 $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (acetone- d_6 , 162 MHz) of **6**

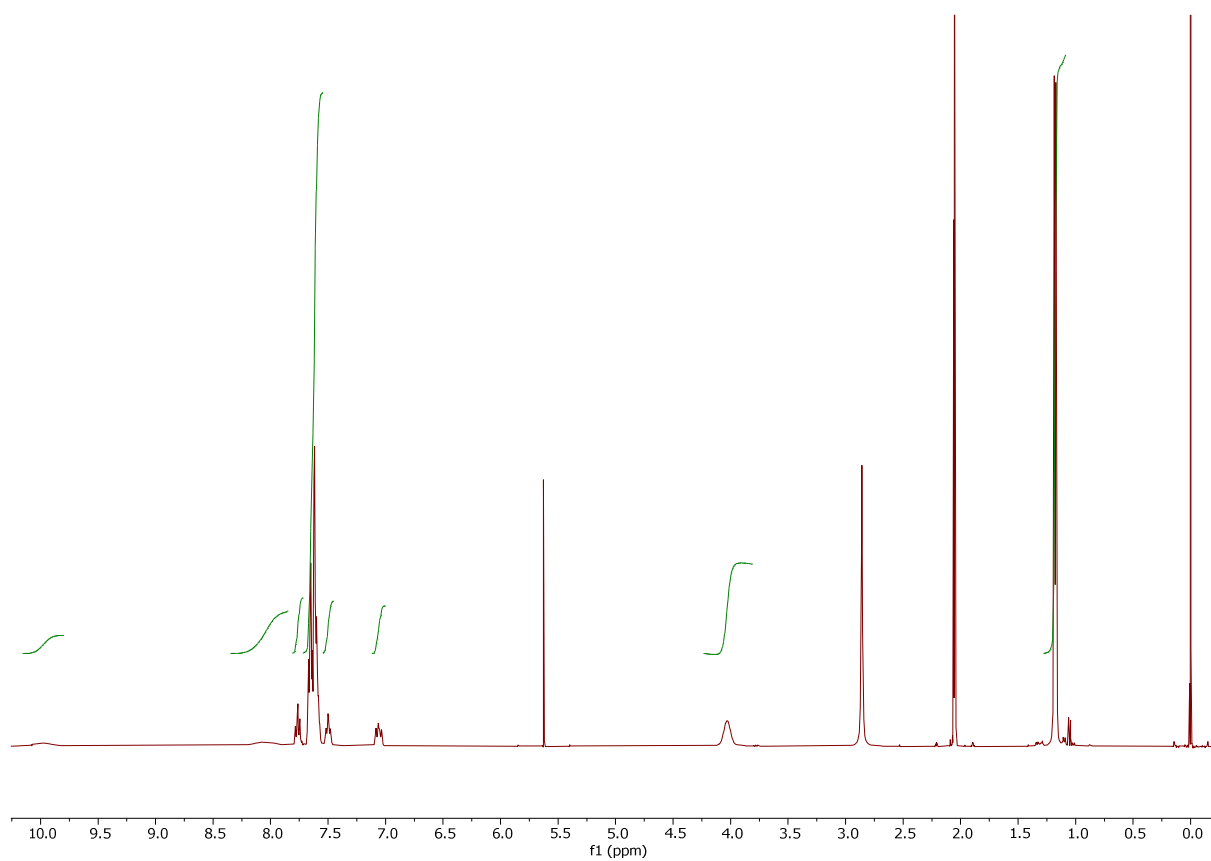


Figure S31 ^1H NMR spectrum (acetone- d_6 , 400 MHz) of **7a**

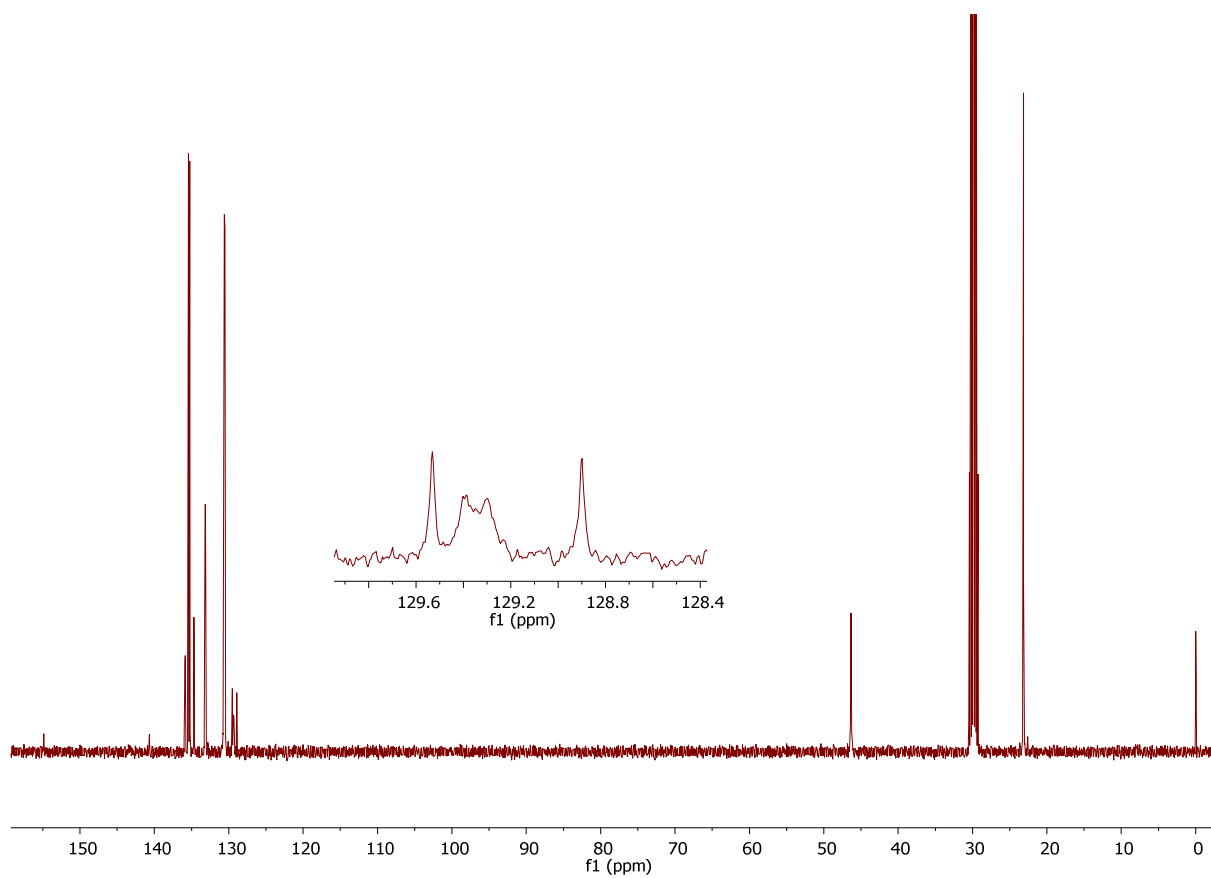


Figure S32 $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (acetone- d_6 , 101 MHz) of **7a**

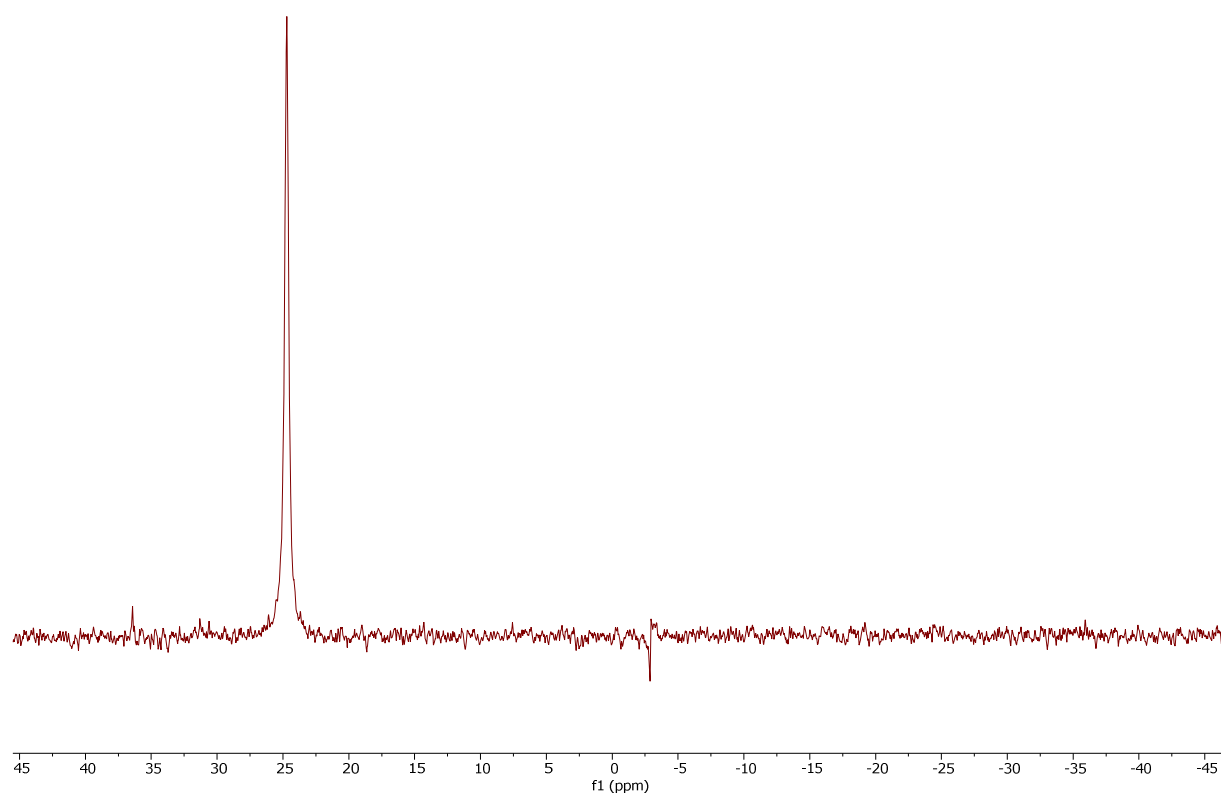


Figure S33 $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (acetone- d_6 , 162 MHz) of **7a**

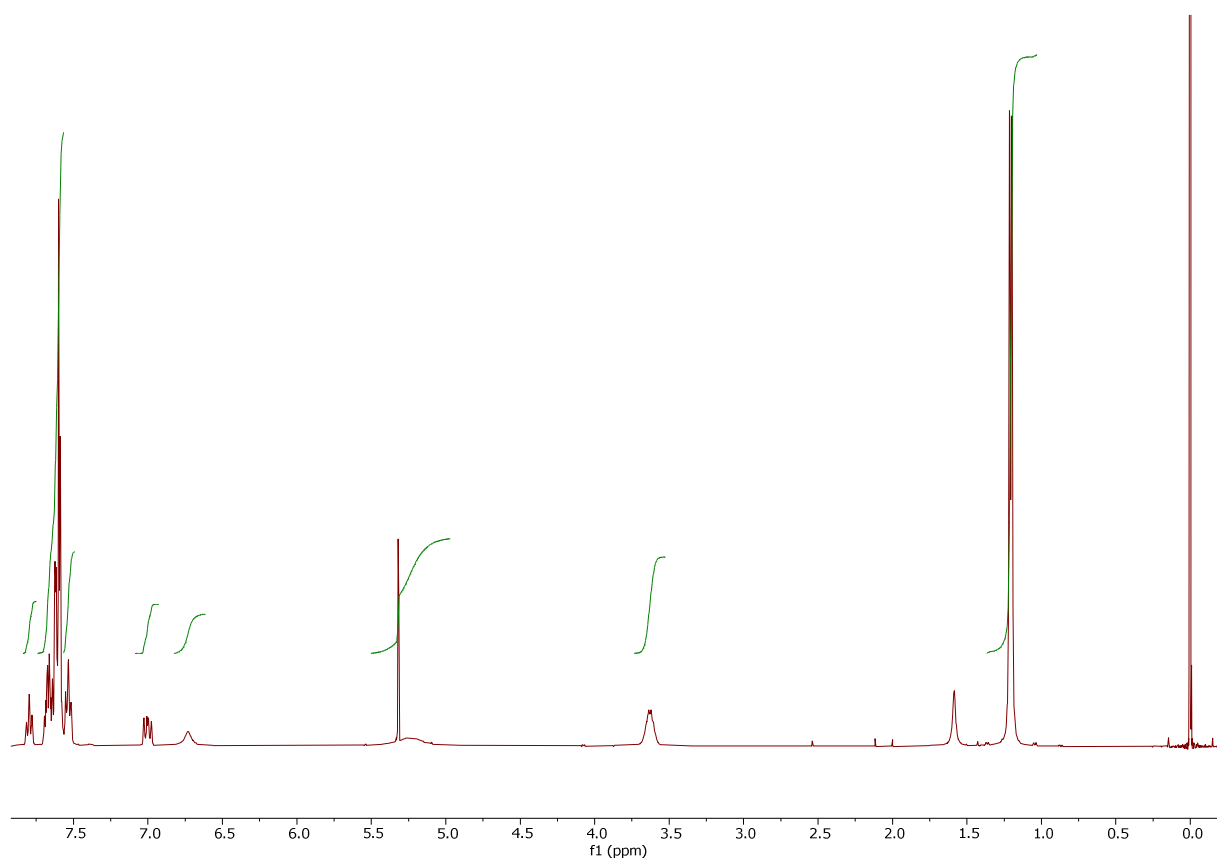


Figure S34 ^1H NMR spectrum (CD_2Cl_2 , 400 MHz) of **7b**

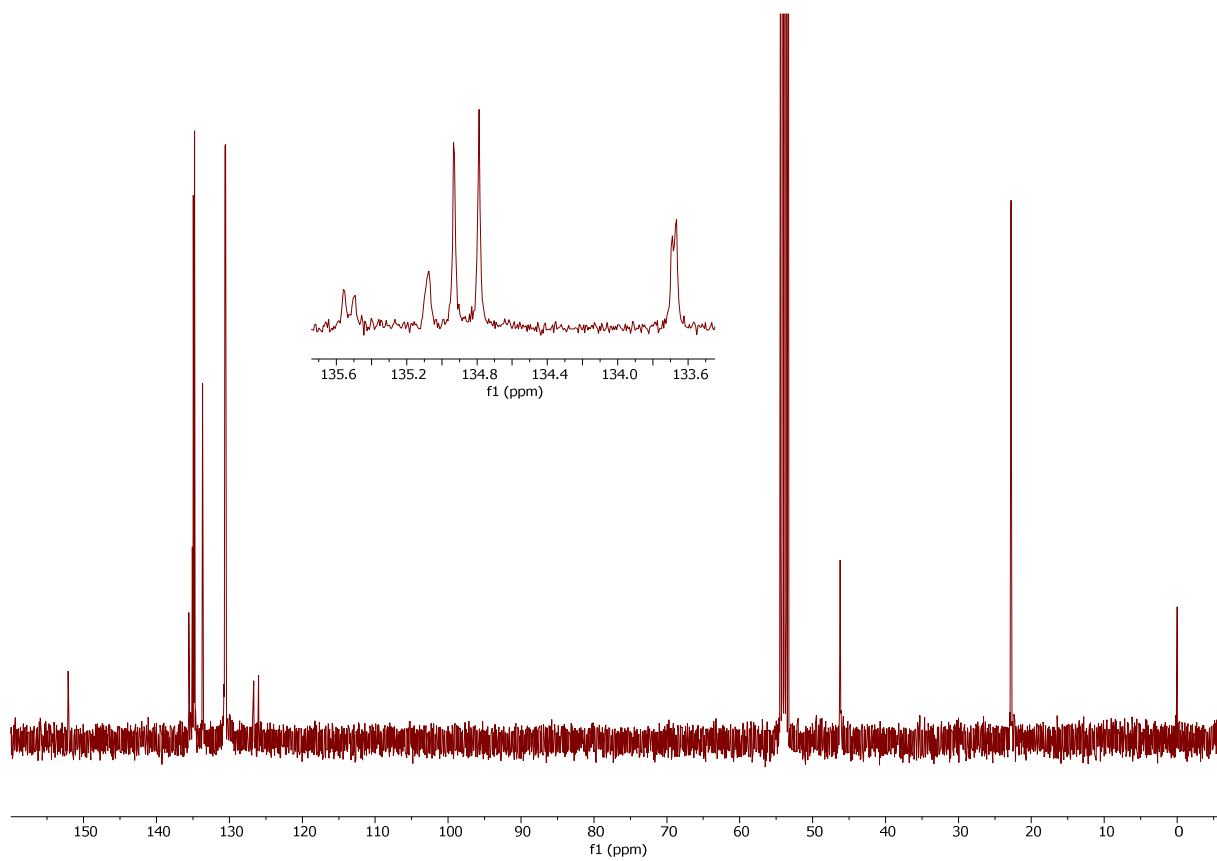


Figure S35 $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (CD_2Cl_2 , 101 MHz) of **7b**

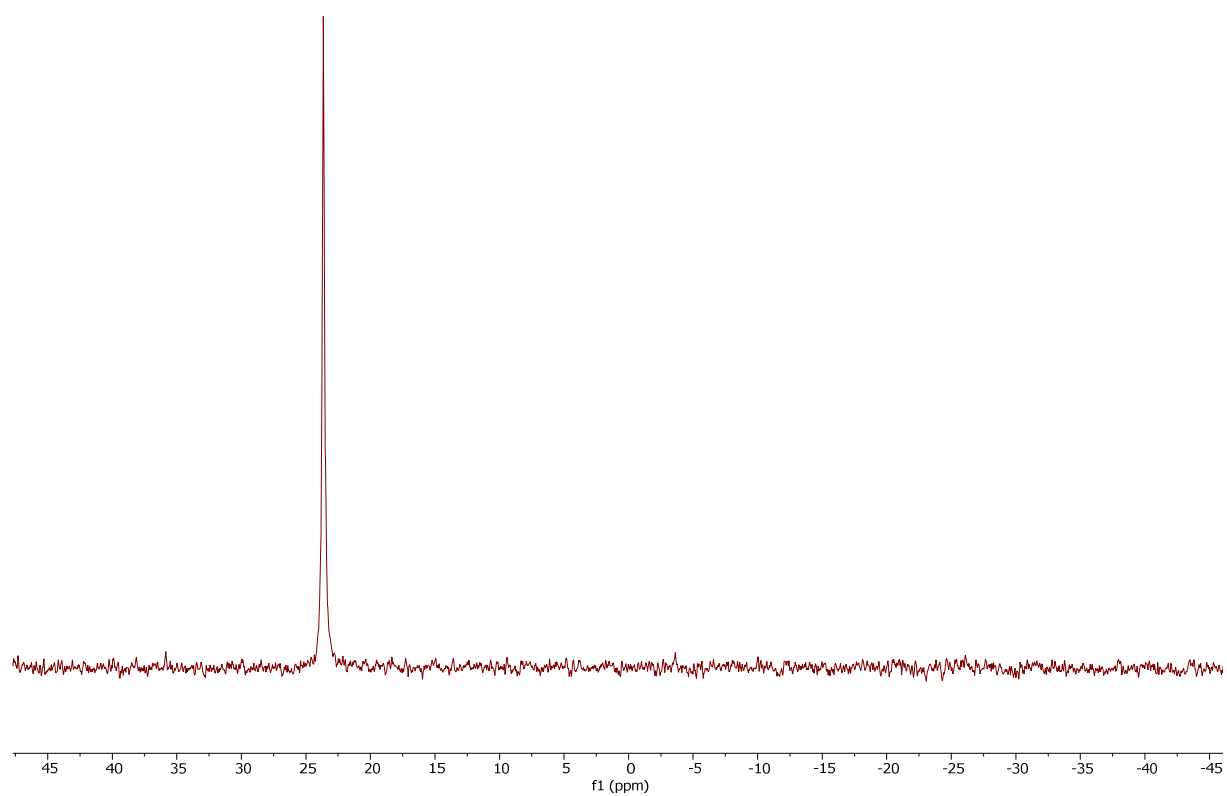


Figure S36 $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum (CD_2Cl_2 , 162 MHz) of **7b**