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Supporting Information

Vinylene Carbonate as Highly Effective Electrolyte Additives for Li₃VO₄ Anodes with Enhanced Electrochemical Performance

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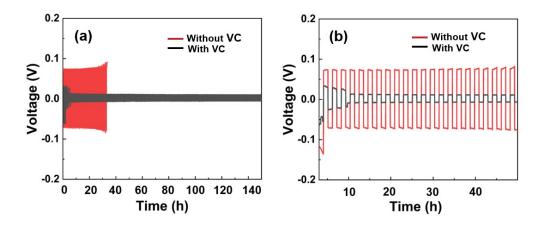


Figure S1 The cycling performance of Li||Li symmetric cells with VC and without VC at the current density of 0.5 mA cm^{-2} . The cycle time is 145 hours (a) and 50 hours (b).

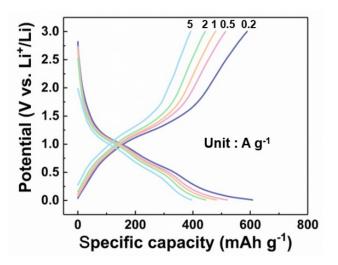


Figure S2 The charge/discharge profiles of LVO in the electrolyte without VC at different current density.

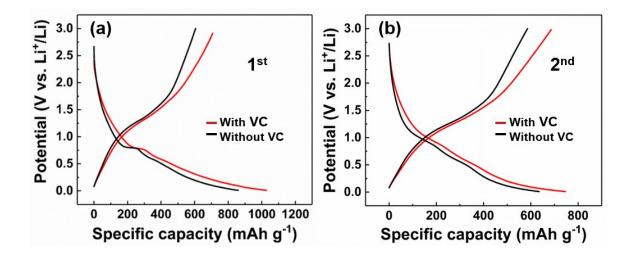


Figure S3 The charge/discharge profiles of LVO in the electrolyte (a) with VC and (b) without VC at the current density of 0.5 A g^{-1} .

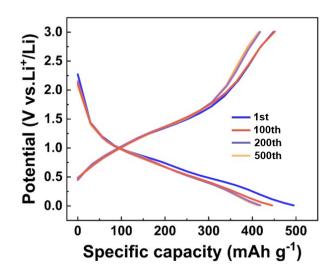


Figure S4 The charge/discharge profiles of LVO in the electrolyte with VC at the current density of 10.0 A g^{-1} .

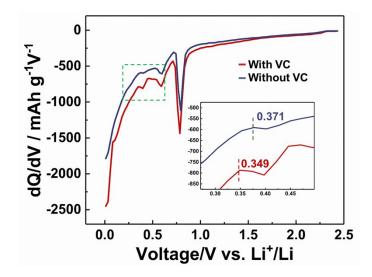


Figure S5 The dQ/dV analysis for LVO/C in both the two electrolytes.

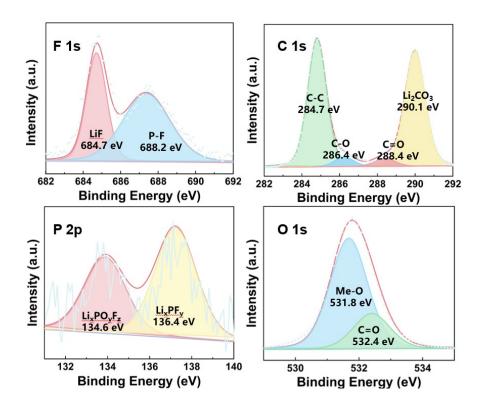


Figure S6 (a) F 1s, (b) O 1s, (c) P 2p and (d) C 1s XPS survey spectra of LVO/C cycled in the without VC after 200 cycles.