

Supporting Information

“Novel oxoisochromene synthesis via chemoselective O-H insertion of 1,3-dicarbonyl compounds and subsequent Pd-catalyzed intramolecular Heck reaction”

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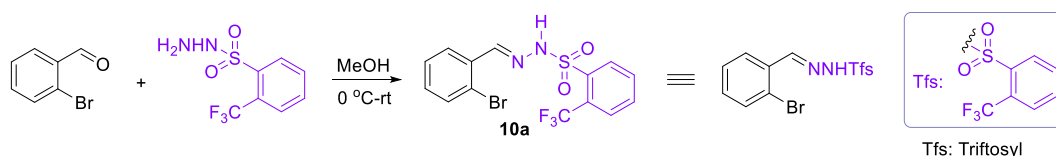
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General Experimental: Unless otherwise mentioned, all chemicals received from commercial sources were used without purification. All commercial grade solvents were used without any purification. Anhydrous solvents were obtained following standard procedures. Column chromatography was performed on 100-200 mesh silica gel using gradient mixture of ethyl acetate in hexanes. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on Jeol JNM-ECS spectrometer at operating frequencies of 500 MHz (^1H) or 125 MHz (^{13}C) and Bruker Avance Neo spectrometer at operating frequencies of 600 MHz (^1H) or 150 MHz (^{13}C) as indicated in the individual spectrum using TMS as an internal standard. HRMS spectra were recorded on SCIEX G2-SQ ToF (Waters, USA) mass spectrometer. Thin layer chromatography was performed on aluminum plates (silica gel 60 PF₂₅₄, 0.25 mm) purchased from Merck. The multiplicity in ^1H NMR spectra is presented as s for singlet, d for doublet, dd for doublet of doublet, t for triplet, dt for doublet of triplets, apt for apparently triplate, q for quartet, ABq for AB type quartet and m for multiplet.

Starting material preparation: 2-Bromoarybenzaldehydes were either purchased from commercial sources or prepared in the laboratory following reported procedures.¹ Arylsulfonylhydrazides were either obtained from commercial sources or prepared in the laboratory using commercially available arylsulfonylchlorides following reported procedure.²

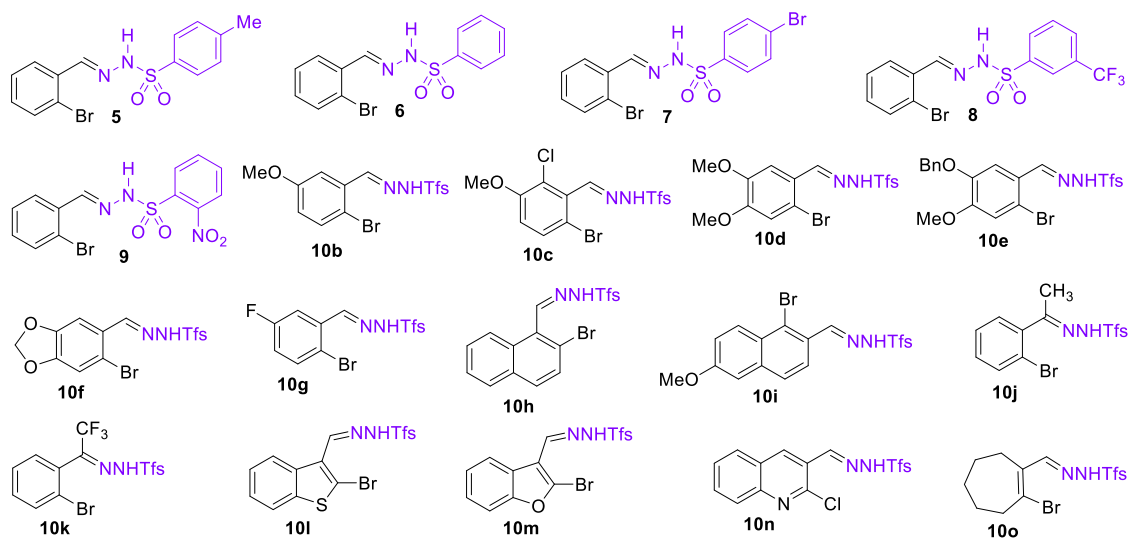
Preparation of *N*-sulfonylarylhidrazones:



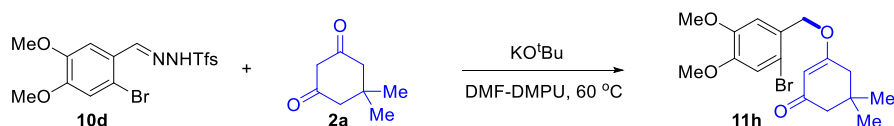
To the vigorously stirred solution of 2-bromobenzaldehyde (925 mg, 5.0 mmol) in MeOH (5.0 mL) at 0 °C was added *N*-2-(trifluoromethyl) benzenesulfonylhydrazide (1.20 g, 5.0 mmol). Then ice-water bath was removed and the reaction mixture was stirred at rt for 5 hours. TLC analysis indicated completed conversion. Then solvent evaporated and the crude product was recrystallized from hot THF to obtain pure *N*-sulfonylhydrazone **10a** as white crystalline solid (1.71 g, 84% yield).

<p>9</p>	<p>Compound 9: ^1H NMR (DMSO-d_6, 500 MHz) δ 12.5 (brs, 1H, NH), 8.17 (dd, $J = 4.0$, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.10 (dd, $J = 4.0$, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.00-7.97 (m, 2H), 7.81 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.48 (apt, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 (apt, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO-d_6, 125 MHz) δ 147.8, 146.0, 135.0, 133.2, 132.7, 132.2, 132.1, 130.8, 130.6, 128.2, 127.0, 124.6, 123.4.</p>
<p>10a</p>	<p>Compound 10a: ^1H NMR (CDCl₃+ DMSO-d_6, 600 MHz) δ 8.32 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.21 (dd, $J = 4.2$, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (apt, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.71-7.62 (m, 3H), 7.46-7.41 (m, 1H), 7.18 (dd, $J = 4.8$, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.14-7.09 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃+ DMSO-d_6, 150 MHz) δ 145.2 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 4.6$ Hz), 138.0, 132.6, 132.5, 132.5 (2C), 132.0, 131.9, 130.8, 127.8 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 6.6$ Hz), 127.4 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 33.0$ Hz), 127.2, 127.1, 123.5, 122.5 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 272.4$ Hz).</p>

The following *N*-sulfonylhydrazones were synthesized following the procedure described above:

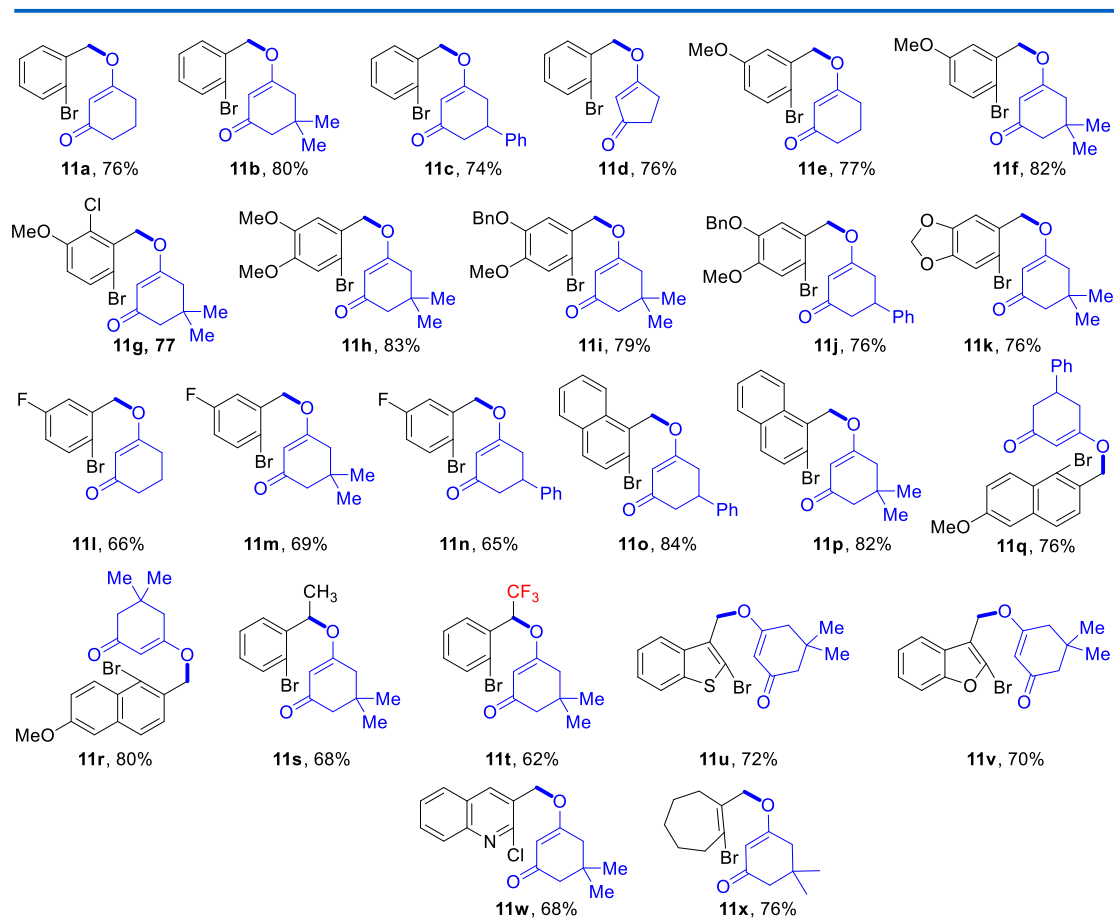


Experimental procedure for chemoselective *O*-alkylation of 1,3-diketone:

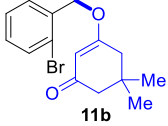
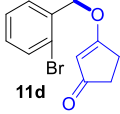
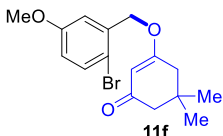
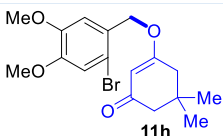


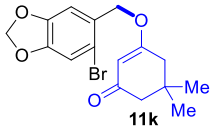
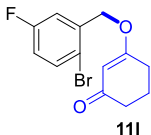
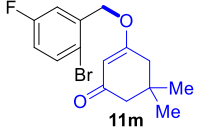
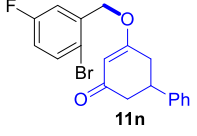
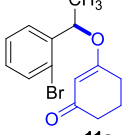
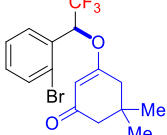
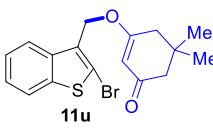
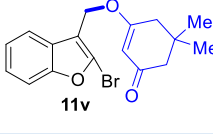
To a stirred solution of dimedone **2a** (56.1 mg, 0.40 mmol) in dry DMF-DMPU (4:1, 0.80 mL) under nitrogen atmosphere was added KO^tBu (45.0 mg, 0.40 mmol) at rt. The mixture was then stirred at 60 °C for 15 minutes. Then, solid *N*-trifluoromethylsulfonamide **10a** (93.5 mg, 0.20 mmol) was added in portions over 2 minutes. The resulting mixture was stirred at 60 °C for 15 minutes and then cooled to rt. The reaction mixture was then diluted with ethyl acetate (25 mL) and extracted with brine (3 x 10 mL). Organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄ and evaporated. The crude product was purified by silica gel column chromatography using 10% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent to obtain vinyl ether **11h** (61.3 mg, 83% yield) as light brown oil.

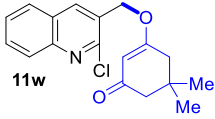
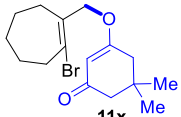
The following vinyl ethers were synthesized according to the procedure described above:



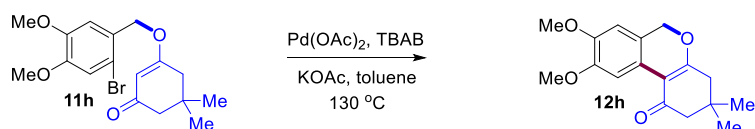
Analytical data of selected vinyl ethers:

	Compound 11b : 47.1 mg, 76% yield; white solid, mp 105-106 °C; purified using 10% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR (CDCl ₃ , 500 MHz) δ 7.52 (d, <i>J</i> = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (apt, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (apt, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.42 (s, 1H), 4.90 (s, 2H), 2.31 (s, 2H), 2.17 (s, 2H), 1.03 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl ₃ , 125 MHz) δ 199.4, 175.5, 134.4, 132.9, 129.8, 129.1, 127.6, 122.8, 102.4, 69.8, 50.7, 42.7, 32.6, 28.3.
	Compound 11d : 39.8 mg, 76% yield; white solid, mp 43-45 °C; purified using 10% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR (CDCl ₃ , 500 MHz) δ 7.55 (d, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, <i>J</i> = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (apt, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (apt, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.36 (s, 1H), 5.03 (s, 2H), 2.62 (apt, <i>J</i> = 2.5 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (apt, <i>J</i> = 2.5 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl ₃ , 125 MHz) δ 205.7, 189.4, 133.9, 133.0, 130.2, 129.5, 127.7, 123.1, 105.7, 72.9, 34.1, 28.4.
	Compound 11f : 55.7 mg, 82% yield; light yellow solid, mp 79-81°C; purified using 10% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR (CDCl ₃ , 500 MHz) δ 7.39 (d, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (s, 1H), 6.70 (dd, <i>J</i> = 3.0, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 5.40 (s, 1H), 4.86 (s, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 2H), 2.17 (s, 2H), 1.03 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl ₃ , 125 MHz) δ 199.4, 175.4, 159.1, 135.3, 133.4, 115.1, 114.9, 112.8, 102.5, 69.7, 55.5, 50.7, 42.7, 32.5, 28.3, 21.9; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calculated for C ₁₆ H ₂₀ BrO ₃ [M+H] ⁺ : 339.0596 found 339.0606.
	Compound 11h : 61.3 mg, 83% yield; white solid, mp 85-87°C; purified using 10% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR (CDCl ₃ , 500 MHz) δ 6.97 (s, 1H), 6.83 (s, 1H), 5.41 (s, 1H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 3.80 (s, 6H), 2.28 (s, 2H), 2.16 (s, 2H), 1.02 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl ₃ , 125 MHz) δ 199.4, 175.5, 149.7, 148.5, 126.2, 115.5, 113.7, 112.3,

	102.3, 69.9, 56.2, 56.0, 50.7, 42.7, 32.5, 28.2; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calculated for $C_{17}H_{22}BrO_4$ $[M+H]^+$: 370.0701 found 370.0711.
	Compound 11i : 53.8 mg, 76% yield; white solid, mp 65-67°C; purified using 10% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 500 MHz) δ 6.96 (s, 1H), 6.81 (s, 1H), 5.93 (s, 2H), 5.39 (s, 1H), 4.80 (s, 2H), 2.28 (s, 2H), 2.17 (s, 2H), 1.02 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 125 MHz) δ 199.4, 175.4, 148.5, 147.6, 127.5, 113.8, 113.0, 109.1, 102.4, 102.0, 69.9, 50.7, 42.7, 32.5, 28.3; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calculated for $C_{16}H_{18}BrO_4$ $[M+H]^+$: 353.0388 found 353.0393.
	Compound 11l : 39.5 mg, 66% yield; white solid, mp 65-67°C; purified using 10% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; purified using 15% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 500 MHz) δ 7.45 (dd, $J = 3.0, 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.11 (dd, $J = 3.0, 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.86 (dt, $J = 2.5, 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.39 (s, 1H), 4.84 (s, 2H), 2.45 (apt, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.30 (apt, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.99-1.93 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 125 MHz) δ 199.4, 176.6, 162.0 (d, $J_{C-F} = 246.2$ Hz), 136.5 (d, $J_{C-F} = 6.6$ Hz), 133.9 (d, $J_{C-F} = 8.2$ Hz), 116.6 (d, $J_{C-F} = 21.6$ Hz), 116.0, 115.7 (d, $J_{C-F} = 23.2$ Hz), 103.7, 68.9, 36.6, 28.7, 21.0; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calculated for $C_{13}H_{13}BrFO_2$ $[M+H]^+$: 299.0083 found 299.0093.
	Compound 11m : 45.2 mg, 69% yield; white solid, mp 70-72 °C ; purified using 15% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 500 MHz) δ 7.46 (dd, $J = 5.0, 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.11 (dd, $J = 3.0, 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.88 (dt, $J = 2.5, 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.40 (s, 1H), 4.87 (s, 2H), 2.33 (s, 2H), 2.18 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 125 MHz) δ 199.3, 175.0, 162.0 (d, $J_{C-F} = 246.2$ Hz), 136.7 (d, $J_{C-F} = 8.2$ Hz), 134.1 (d, $J_{C-F} = 6.6$ Hz), 116.7 (d, $J_{C-F} = 23.3$ Hz), 116.0, 115.7 (d, $J_{C-F} = 24.8$ Hz), 102.7, 69.1, 50.7, 42.7, 32.6, 28.3; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calculated for $C_{15}H_{17}BrFO_2$ $[M+H]^+$: 327.0396 found 327.0405.
	Compound 11n : 48.7 mg, 65% yield; white solid; mp 75-77 °C; purified using 10% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 500 MHz) δ 7.50 (dd, $J = 8.0, 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (apt, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.15 (dd, $J = 8.0, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.94-6.89 (m, 1H), 5.54 (s, 1H), 4.94 (s, 2H), 3.40 (m, 1H), 2.79-2.53 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 125 MHz) δ 198.3, 175.6, 162.0 (d, $J_{C-F} = 246$ Hz), 142.3, 136.4, (d, $J_{C-F} = 8.3$ Hz), 133.9 (d, $J_{C-F} = 8.2$ Hz), 128.7, 127.0, 126.5, 116.7 (d, $J_{C-F} = 21.6$ Hz), 116.0, 115.7 (d, $J_{C-F} = 23.2$ Hz), 103.5, 69.2, 43.7, 39.1, 36.2; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calculated for $C_{19}H_{17}BrFO_2$ $[M+H]^+$: 375.0396 found 375.0392.
	Compound 11s : 40.2 mg, 68% yield; yellow solid, mp 79-81°C; purified using 10% acetone in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 500 MHz) δ 7.52 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.14 (apt, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.51 (q, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.14 (s, 1H), 2.51-2.42 (m, 2H), 2.32-2.23 (m, 2H), 2.01-1.91 (m, 2H), 1.57 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 125 MHz) δ 199.5, 175.8, 140.4, 132.9, 129.3, 128.0, 126.0, 121.3, 104.8, 75.4, 36.6, 29.1, 21.9, 21.1; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calculated for $C_{14}H_{16}BrO_2$ $[M+H]^+$: 295.0333 found 295.0322.
	Compound 11t : 46.7 mg, 62% yield; white solid, mp 62-64 °C; purified using 10% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 500 MHz) δ 7.56 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 (apt, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.22 (apt, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.80 (dd, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.06 (s, 1H), 2.34 (ABq, $J = 17.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.09 (ABq, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.02 (s, 3H), 0.92 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 125 MHz) δ 198.7, 172.4, 133.4, 131.7, 130.2, 128.6, 128.1, 124.3, 122.7 (q, $J_{C-F} = 279.1$ Hz), 104.3, 75.6 (q, $J_{C-F} = 33.2$ Hz), 50.6, 42.5, 32.5, 28.2, 27.9; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calculated for $C_{16}H_{17}BrF_3O_2$ $[M+H]^+$: 377.0364 found 377.0342.
	Compound 11u : 52.6 mg, 72% yield; white solid, mp 242-244 °C; purified using 15% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 500 MHz) δ 7.68 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.28 (m, 2H), 5.55 (s, 1H), 5.04 (s, 2H), 2.24 (s, 2H), 2.12 (s, 2H), 1.01 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 125 MHz) δ 199.3, 175.4, 155.5, 129.1, 127.3, 125.0, 123.7, 119.0, 114.3, 111.2, 102.2, 61.6, 50.7, 42.7, 32.5, 28.2; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calculated for $C_{17}H_{18}BrO_2S$ $[M+H]^+$: 365.0211 found 365.0218.
	Compound 11v : 48.9 mg, 70% yield; white solid, mp 242-244 °C; purified using 15% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 500 MHz) δ 7.46 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (apt, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.20 (apt, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.48 (s, 1H), 4.92 (s, 2H), 2.25 (s, 2H), 2.16 (s, 2H), 1.01 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 125 MHz) δ 199.3, 175.4, 155.5, 129.1, 127.3, 125.0, 123.7, 119.0, 114.3, 111.2, 102.2,

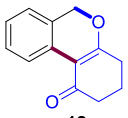
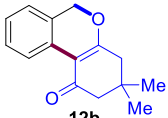
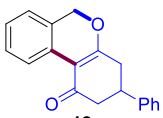

	61.6, 50.7, 42.7, 32.5, 28.2; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calculated for C ₁₇ H ₁₈ BrO ₃ [M+H] ⁺ : 349.0439 found 349.0451.
	Compound 11w : 43.1 mg, 68% yield; white solid, mp 168-170 °C; purified using 20% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR (CDCl ₃ , 500 MHz) δ 8.15 (s, 1H), 7.97 (d, <i>J</i> = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (apt, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (apt, <i>J</i> = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.49 (s, 1H), 5.04 (s, 2H), 2.37 (s, 2H), 2.20 (s, 2H), 1.02 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl ₃ , 125 MHz) δ 199.2, 175.0, 148.9, 147.3, 137.3, 130.9, 128.4, 127.6, 127.5, 127.0, 126.9, 102.6, 66.9, 50.7, 42.7, 32.6, 28.3; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C ₁₈ H ₁₉ ClNO ₂ [M+H] ⁺ : 316.1106 found 316.1102.
	Compound 11x : 49.1 mg, 75% yield; white solid, mp 62-64°C; purified using 10% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR (CDCl ₃ , 500 MHz) δ 5.39 (s, 1H), 4.52 (s, 2H), 2.80 (apt, <i>J</i> = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 2.31-2.27 (m, 1H), 2.21 (s, 2H), 1.78-1.74 (m, 2H), 1.62-1.57 (m, 2H), 1.53-1.49 (m, 2H), 1.50 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl ₃ , 125 MHz) δ 199.4, 175.7, 135.8, 126.8, 102.1, 73.1, 50.7, 42.7, 41.4, 32.4, 31.2, 30.3, 28.2, 25.4, 25.1; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C ₁₆ H ₂₄ BrO ₂ [M+H] ⁺ : 327.0959 found 327.0941.

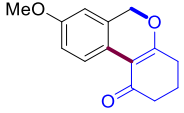
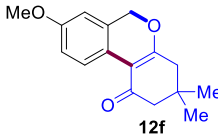
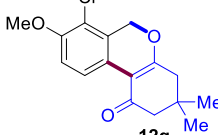
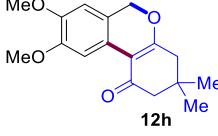
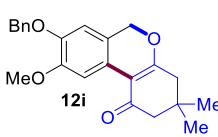
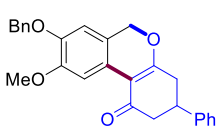
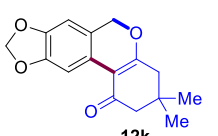
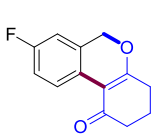
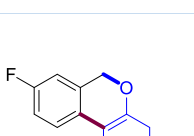
Experimental procedure for intramolecular Heck reaction:

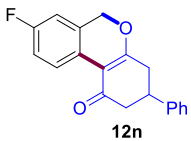
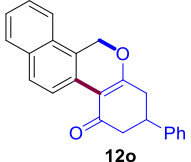
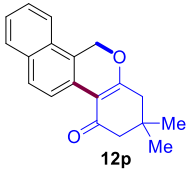
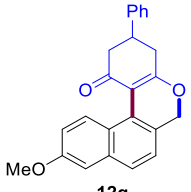
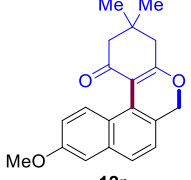
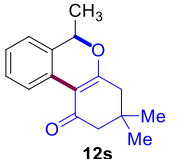
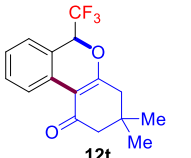
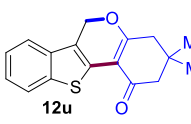


A 35 mL pressure tube fitted with a magnetic stir bar and nitrogen inlet was charged with vinyl ether **11h** (36.9 mg, 0.10 mmol), KOAc (24.5 mg, 0.25 mmol), tetra-*n*-butylammonium bromide (32.3 mg, 0.10 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (2.3 mg, 0.010 mmol) and toluene (1.0 mL). The mixture was purged briefly with nitrogen, sealed with Teflon® screw cap and placed in a pre-heated oil bath at 130 °C. After stirring for 3 hours, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, diluted with ethyl acetate (15 mL), washed with brine (2 x 10 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄ and evaporated. The crude product was purified by silica gel column chromatography using 15% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent to obtain compound **12h** (19.1 mg, 66% yield) as light brown oil.

Analytical data for synthesized tricyclic oxoisochromenes:

	Compound 12a : 18.1 mg, 90% yield; light yellow oil; purified using 5% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR (CDCl ₃ , 500 MHz) δ 8.29 (d, <i>J</i> = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (apt, <i>J</i> = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (apt, <i>J</i> = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, <i>J</i> = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (s, 2H), 2.59-2.51 (m, 4H), 2.03-1.96 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl ₃ , 125 MHz) δ 196.4, 174.1, 128.8, 128.5, 126.8, 124.8, 123.6, 113.3, 69.5, 38.2, 28.8, 20.0.
	Compound 12b : 21.0 mg, 92% yield; yellow oil; purified using 5% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR (CDCl ₃ , 500 MHz) δ 8.39 (d, <i>J</i> = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (apt, <i>J</i> = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (apt, <i>J</i> = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, <i>J</i> = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (s, 2H), 2.43 (s, 2H), 2.40 (s, 2H), 1.10 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl ₃ , 125 MHz) δ 196.3, 172.5, 128.5, 127.6, 126.8, 126.7, 124.6, 123.6, 111.7, 69.4, 52.1, 42.5, 29.7, 28.2; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calculated for C ₁₅ H ₁₇ O ₂ [M+H] ⁺ : 229.1228 found 229.1248.
	Compound 12c : 24.3 mg, 88% yield; light brown oil; purified using 5% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR (CDCl ₃ , 500 MHz) δ 8.39 (d, <i>J</i> = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (apt, <i>J</i> = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (apt, <i>J</i> = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, <i>J</i> = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (s, 2H), 2.43 (s, 2H), 2.40 (s, 2H), 1.10 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl ₃ , 125 MHz) δ 196.3, 172.5, 128.5, 127.6, 126.8, 126.7, 124.6, 123.6, 111.7, 69.4, 52.1, 42.5, 29.7, 28.2; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calculated for C ₁₉ H ₁₇ O ₂ [M+H] ⁺ : 277.1228 found 277.1228.
	Compound 12d : 13.1 mg, 70% yield; brown solid, mp 150-152 °C; purified using 10% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR (CDCl ₃ , 500 MHz) δ 8.04 (d, <i>J</i> = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (apt, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (apt, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (d, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.40 (s, 2H), 2.58 (apt, <i>J</i> = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 2.51 (apt, <i>J</i> = 2.5 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl ₃ , 125 MHz) δ 200.7, 185.1, 128.7, 127.6, 126.5, 125.3, 123.5, 122.0, 71.9, 34.2, 25.9.

 <p style="text-align: center;">12e</p>	<p>Compound 12e: 15.7 mg, 68% yield; white solid, mp 75-76 °C; purified using 15% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 8.27 (d, <i>J</i> = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (dd, <i>J</i> = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (s, 1H), 5.08 (s, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.57-2.50 (m, 4H), 2.02-1.96 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 196.5, 172.4, 158.5, 128.7, 126.3, 120.5, 113.1, 109.8, 69.3, 55.3, 38.2, 29.7, 28.7, 20.1.</p>
 <p style="text-align: center;">12f</p>	<p>Compound 12f: 18.1 mg, 70% yield; white oil; purified using 10% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 8.33 (d, <i>J</i> = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (dd, <i>J</i> = 6.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.56 (s, 1H), 5.08 (s, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 2H), 2.37 (s, 2H), 1.08 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 196.5, 170.8, 158.5, 128.5, 126.0, 120.4, 113.0, 109.8, 69.3, 55.3, 52.1, 42.4, 30.9, 28.2, 28.2; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₆H₁₉O₃ [M+H]⁺: 259.1334 found 259.1341.</p>
 <p style="text-align: center;">12g</p>	<p>Compound 12g: 19.1 mg, 65% yield; white solid, mp 120-122 °C; purified using 10% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 8.29 (d, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, <i>J</i> = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 5.23 (s, 1H), 3.83 (s, 1H), 2.35 (s, 1H), 2.32 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 196.2, 171.0, 153.8, 126.5, 124.6, 123.8, 121.5, 117.9, 111.1, 110.4, 66.3, 56.3, 56.2, 52.2, 42.4, 31.4, 28.1; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calculated for C₁₆H₁₇ClO₃ [M+H]⁺: 293.0944 found 293.0925.</p>
 <p style="text-align: center;">12h</p>	<p>Compound 12h: 19.0 mg, 66% yield; light yellow oil; purified using 15% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 8.13 (s, 1H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 5.09 (s, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.42 (s, 2H), 2.39 (s, 2H), 1.10 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 196.7, 171.4, 148.7, 147.8, 120.7, 118.7, 108.5, 107.1, 69.1, 56.0, 56.0, 52.2, 42.5, 31.5, 29.7, 28.2; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calculated for C₁₇H₂₁O₄ [M+H]⁺: 289.1440 found 289.1443.</p>
 <p style="text-align: center;">12i</p>	<p>Compound 12i: 30 mg, 70% yield; white solid, mp 125-127 °C; purified using 15% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 8.14 (s, 1H), 7.42 (d, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H) 7.36 (apt, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 5.13 (s, 2H), 5.01 (s, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 2H), 2.39 (s, 2H), 1.09 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 196.6, 171.6, 149.5, 146.8, 137.1, 128.5, 127.8, 127.2, 121.4, 118.7, 111.3, 110.2, 108.9, 71.3, 69.0, 56.0, 52.2, 42.3, 28.2; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calculated for C₂₃H₂₅O₄ [M+H]⁺: 365.1753 found 365.1748.</p>
 <p style="text-align: center;">12j</p>	<p>Compound 12j: 30.9 mg, 75% yield; white solid, mp 102-104 °C; purified using 10% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 8.14 (s, 1H), 7.35 (m, 5H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 5.13 (s, 2H), 5.01 (s, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 2H), 2.39 (s, 2H), 1.09 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 196.6, 171.6, 149.5, 146.8, 137.1, 128.5, 127.8, 127.2, 121.4, 118.7, 111.3, 110.2, 108.9, 71.3, 69.0, 56.0, 52.2, 42.3, 31.5, 28.2; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₂₇H₂₅O₄ [M+H]⁺: 413.1753 found 413.1763.</p>
 <p style="text-align: center;">12k</p>	<p>Compound 12k: 20.4 mg, 75% yield; white solid, mp 155-157 °C; purified using 10% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 7.89 (s, 1H), 6.43 (s, 1H), 5.84 (s, 2H), 4.92 (s, 2H), 2.32 (s, 2H), 2.29 (s, 2H), 1.00 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 196.2, 171.4, 147.6, 146.1, 121.9, 120.1, 111.8, 106.1, 104.4, 101.0, 69.3, 52.1, 42.3, 31.4, 28.1; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calculated for C₁₆H₁₇O₄ [M+H]⁺: 273.1127 found 273.1131.</p>
 <p style="text-align: center;">12l</p>	<p>Compound 12l: 15.1 mg, 69% yield; off-white solid, mp 97-99 °C; purified using 10% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 8.32 (dd, <i>J</i> = 2.5, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (dt, <i>J</i> = 6.5, 9.5 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (dd, <i>J</i> = 2.0, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (s, 2H), 2.56 (apt, <i>J</i> = 5.5, 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.53 (apt, <i>J</i> = 5.5, 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.02-1.99 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 196.2, 173.3, 161.5 (d, <i>J</i>_{C-F} = 244.2 Hz), 129.0 (d, <i>J</i>_{C-F} = 6.6 Hz), 126.8 (d, <i>J</i>_{C-F} = 8.3 Hz), 123.8, 115.0 (d, <i>J</i>_{C-F} = 20.2 Hz), 112.4, 110.7 (d, <i>J</i>_{C-F} = 23.2 Hz), 68.8, 38.1, 28.7, 20.0.</p>
 <p style="text-align: center;">12m</p>	<p>Compound 12m: 16.0 mg, 65% yield; light yellow oil; purified using 7% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 8.33 (dd, <i>J</i> = 8.0, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (dt, <i>J</i> = 3.0, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (dd, <i>J</i> = 8.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (s, 1H), 2.34 (s, 2H), 2.31 (s, 2H), 1.01 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 196.2, 171.8, 161.5 (d, <i>J</i>_{C-F} = 244.2 Hz), 128.8 (d, <i>J</i>_{C-F} = 8.2 Hz), 126.5 (d, <i>J</i>_{C-F} = 6.6 Hz), 123.7, 114.9 (d, <i>J</i>_{C-F} = 20.2 Hz), 111.1, 110.7 (d, <i>J</i>_{C-F} = 23.3 Hz), 68.8, 52.0, 42.3, 31.4, 28.1; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calculated for C₁₅H₁₆FO₂ [M+H]⁺: 247.1134 found 247.1128.</p>

 <p style="text-align: center;">12n</p>	<p>Compound 12n: 18.3 mg, 62% yield; white solid, mp 180-182 °C; purified using 10% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 8.31 (dd, <i>J</i> = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (apt, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (apt, <i>J</i> = 9.5 Hz, 3H), 6.95 (dt, <i>J</i> = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (dd, <i>J</i> = 2.5, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (ABq, <i>J</i> = 13.5 Hz, 2H), 3.37-3.28 (m, 1H), 2.79-2.67 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 195.4, 172.4, 161.9 (d, <i>J</i>_{C-F} = 246.1 Hz), 142.2, 128.9 (d, <i>J</i>_{C-F} = 6.7 Hz), 128.8, 127.1, 126.8 (d, <i>J</i>_{C-F} = 6.6 Hz), 126.6, 123.6, 115.1 (d, <i>J</i>_{C-F} = 21.6 Hz), 112.2, 110.8 (d, <i>J</i>_{C-F} = 23.3 Hz), 69.0, 45.1, 38.1, 36.2; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calculated for C₁₉H₁₆FO₂ [M+H]⁺: 295.1134 found 295.1149.</p>
 <p style="text-align: center;">12o</p>	<p>Compound 12o: 23.5 mg, 72% yield; yellow solid, mp 205-207 °C; purified using 10% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 8.47 (d, <i>J</i> = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (apt, <i>J</i> = 9.5 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (apt, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (apt, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (apt, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.22-7.16 (m, 3H), 5.61 (ABq, <i>J</i> = 13.5 Hz, 2H), 3.39-3.32 (m, 1H), 2.75 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 195.3, 173.2, 142.4, 132.7, 128.8, 128.7, 128.3, 128.0, 127.1, 126.6, 126.4, 125.5, 125.3, 123.2, 121.6, 120.5, 112.8, 66.5, 45.3, 38.1, 36.3; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calculated for C₂₃H₁₉O₂ [M+H]⁺: 327.1385 found 327.1381.</p>
 <p style="text-align: center;">12p</p>	<p>Compound 12p: 20.6 mg, 74% yield; orange solid, mp 107-109 °C; purified using 10% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 8.59 (d, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, <i>J</i> = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (apt, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (apt, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.66 (s, 2H), 2.50 (s, 2H), 2.44 (s, 2H), 1.13 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 196.2, 172.6, 132.6, 128.6, 128.3, 127.9, 126.3, 125.1, 123.1, 121.6, 120.3, 111.8, 66.2, 52.2, 42.5, 31.5, 28.2; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calculated for C₁₉H₁₉O₂ [M+H]⁺: 279.1385 found 279.1393.</p>
 <p style="text-align: center;">12q</p>	<p>Compound 12q: 24.2 mg, 68% yield; light yellow solid, mp 150-160 °C; purified using 15% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 7.71 (d, <i>J</i> = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, <i>J</i> = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (apt, 2H, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz), 7.31 (m, 3H), 7.18 (d, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, <i>J</i> = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (d, <i>J</i> = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (ABq, <i>J</i> = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.56 (m, 1H), 2.91 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 193.8, 175.9, 157.3, 142.1, 135.8, 128.8, 128.8, 127.3, 127.1, 126.8, 125.1, 124.0, 123.2, 122.5, 118.0, 117.3, 106.2, 71.4, 55.3, 44.7, 37.4, 36.4; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calculated for C₂₄H₂₁O₃ [M+H]⁺: 357.1490 found 357.1478.</p>
 <p style="text-align: center;">12r</p>	<p>Compound 12r: 19.8 mg, 64% yield; light brown solid, mp 115-117 °C; purified using 15% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 7.66 (d, <i>J</i> = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (m, 2H), 5.13 (s, 2H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 2.55 (s, 4H), 1.23 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 194.7, 175.0, 157, 135.8, 128.8, 127.0, 125.1, 123.3, 122.5, 117.9, 116.6, 71.2, 55.2, 51.5, 42.2, 30.1, 28.3; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calculated for C₂₀H₂₁O₃ [M+H]⁺: 309.1490 found 309.1487.</p>
 <p style="text-align: center;">12s</p>	<p>Compound 12s: 18.9 mg, 78% yield; white solid, mp 198-200 °C; purified using 15% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 8.35 (d, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (apt, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (apt, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, <i>J</i> = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.29 (q, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.54 (m, 4H), 2.00 (m, 2H), 1.61 (d, <i>J</i> = 6.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 196.3, 172.7, 131.5, 128.1, 127.0, 124.9, 123, 112.3, 75.5, 38.4, 29.7, 29.4, 20.1; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calculated for C₁₆H₁₉O₂ [M+H]⁺: 243.1385 found 243.1388.</p>
 <p style="text-align: center;">12t</p>	<p>Compound 12t: 22.3 mg, 75% yield; yellow solid, mp 110-115 °C; purified using 5% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 8.55 (d, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (apt, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (apt, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.48 (dd, <i>J</i> = 6.5, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.49-2.29 (m, 4H), 1.07 (s, 3H), 1.02 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 196.3, 169.3, 130.3, 127.3, 127.1, 126.5, 125.3, 123.0 (q, <i>J</i>_{C-F} = 284 Hz), 120.3, 110.4, 75.4 (q, <i>J</i>_{C-F} = 33.1 Hz), 52.4, 42.4, 29.7, 28.8, 27.4; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calculated for C₁₆H₁₆F₃O₂ [M+H]⁺: 297.1102 found 297.1112.</p>
 <p style="text-align: center;">12u</p>	<p>Compound 12u: 18.8 mg, 66% yield; yellow solid, mp 110-115 °C; purified using 5% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 7.79 (d, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (apt, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (apt, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (s, 2H), 2.39 (s, 2H), 2.32 (s, 2H), 1.05 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 193.9, 170.8, 141.1, 134.6, 127.2, 124.2, 123.6, 122.7, 119.4, 117.1, 108.7, 68.2, 50.1, 42.0, 32.3, 28.4; HRMS (ESI-TOF) calculated for C₁₇H₁₇O₂S [M+H]⁺: 285.0949 found 285.0957.</p>

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