

Supplementary Information

Chiral cyclopropenimine-catalyzed enantioselective Michael additions between benzophenone-imine of glycine esters and α,β -unsaturated pyrazolamides

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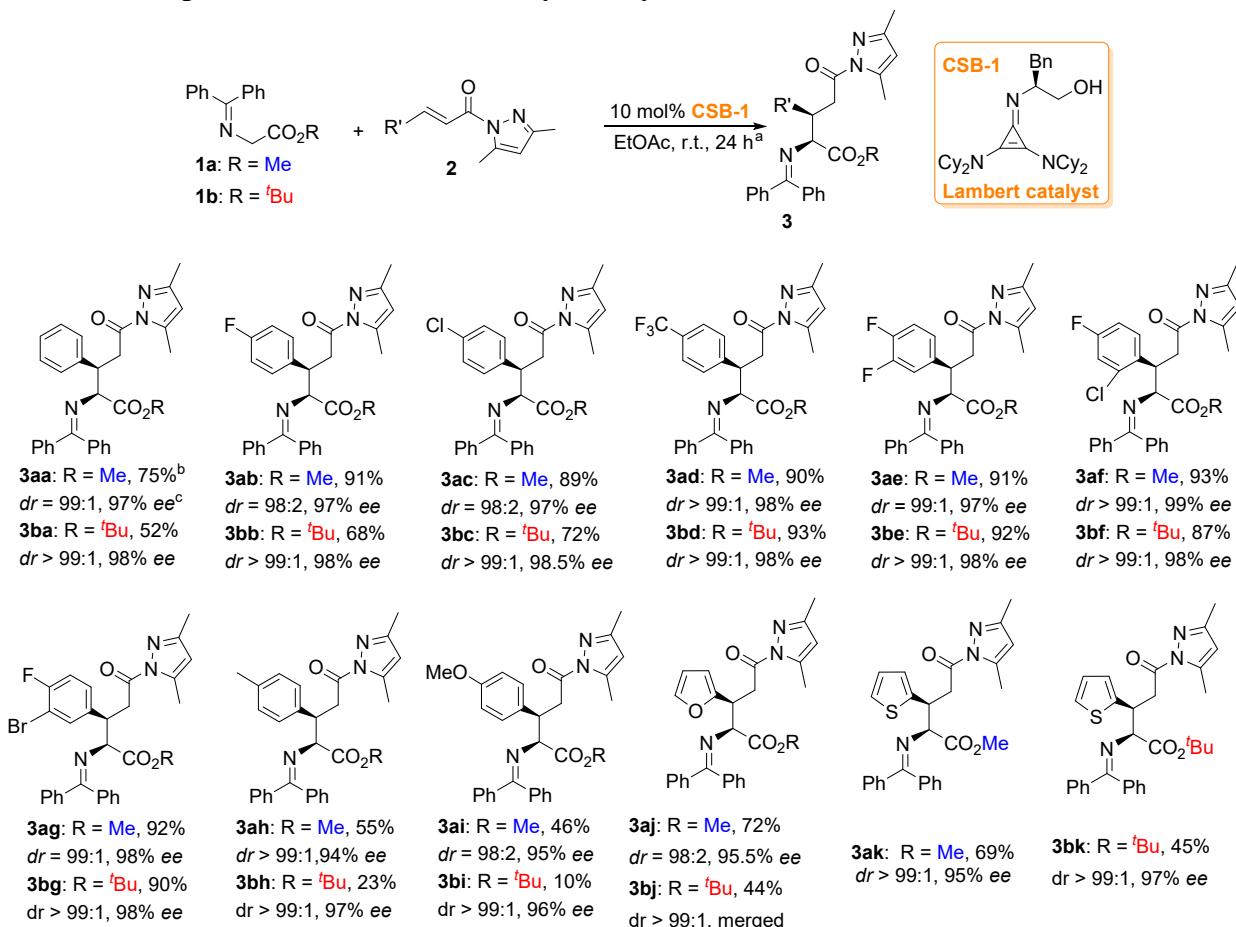
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1. General

The ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR, ^{19}F NMR spectra were measured in CDCl_3 , Acetone- d_6 or $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ solution on a Bruker AV-400 spectrometer using TMS as an internal reference. Coupling constant (J) values are given in Hz. Multiplicities are designated by the following abbreviations: s, singlet; d, doublet; t, triplet; q, quartet; br, broad; m, multiplet. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were performed on a Bruker microTOF-Q II Mass Spectrometer with ES ionization (ESI). All commercially available reagents were used as received. Thin-layer chromatography on silica (with GF_{254}) was used to monitor all reactions. Products were purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel purchased from Qingdao Haiyang Chemical Co., Ltd. Chiral High Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC) analyses were performed using an Agilent 1260 Series apparatus and Chiraldak AD-H, OD-H and AS-H columns purchased from Daicel Chemical Industries. The configurations of the products have been assigned by single crystal X-ray diffraction analysis. All solvents, organic and inorganic reagents were from commercial sources and used without purification unless otherwise noted. Glycine esters **1a** and **1b**, β -substituted α,β -unsaturated pyrazolamides **2** were prepared according to literatures reported methods.^[1,2] Chiral cyclopropenimine organosuperbases (CSBs) **CSB-1**, *ent-CSB-1*, **CSB-2**, **CSB-3**, **CSB-5**, *ent-CSB-5* were prepared following literature reported procedure, and their characterization data are consistent with reference report.^[3] The synthesis of **CSB-4**, **CSB-6** and **CSB-8** were described in our previous report^[4]. The characterization data of all new compounds were listed in the Supplementary Information.

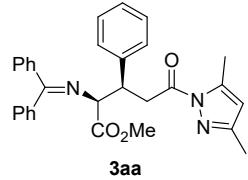
2. Experimental sections

2.1 General procedure for CSB-1 catalyzed asymmetric Michael additions

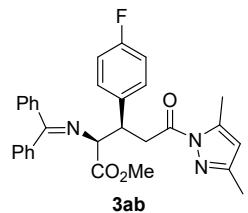


a. All reactions were performed in 1.0 mmol scale; b. Isolated yield based on **2**; c. The dr and ee of products were determined by chiral HPLC column (Daicel Chiraldak AD-H).

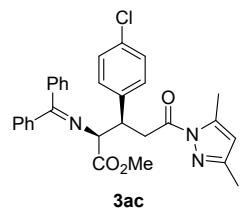
Glycine imine **1** (1.0 mmol), β -substituted α,β -unsaturated pyrazolamides **2** (1.1 mmol, 1.1 equiv.), and **CSB-1** (56.0 mg, 10 mol%) in 10.0 mL of anhydrous EtOAc were stirred at r.t. for 24 h. The reaction was checked by a thin layer chromatography (TLC). The solvent was removed by a rotary evaporator and the residue was purified by a flash column chromatography (*n*-hexane: EtOAc: Et₃N = 10:1:0.01 to 1:1:0.01, V/V. Note: The silica gel which used in purification was buffered by *n*-hexane and Et₃N (V/V = 100/1). The *dr* and *ee* values of adducts **3** were determined by chiral HPLC analysis.



White solid; 75% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -75.4^\circ$ (*c* = 0.1, CH₂Cl₂), m.p. 37.2–38.4 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ (ppm) 7.59 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.45–7.35 (m, 6H), 7.23–7.16 (m, 5H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 2H), 5.95 (s, 1H), 4.29 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.80–3.75 (m, 2H), 3.56 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ (ppm) 172.83, 172.06, 171.51, 152.16, 144.34, 142.55, 140.13, 136.97, 131.39, 129.45, 129.28, 129.10, 128.89, 128.39, 127.60, 111.65, 71.49, 52.14, 45.69, 37.31, 14.46, 13.81; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd. for C₃₀H₃₀N₃O₃⁺ [M+H]⁺, 480.2282; Found 480.2285; HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/i-PrOH = 98:2, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm, *t*_R(major) = 26.818 min, *t*_R(minor) = 43.017 min, major: 97% *ee*.

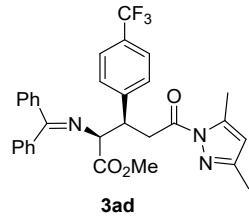


White solid; 91% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -150.1^\circ$ (*c* = 0.1, CH₂Cl₂), m.p. 51.9–52.7 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ (ppm) 7.60 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.45–7.42 (m, 5H), 6.93–6.92 (m, 2H), 5.96 (s, 1H), 4.27 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.56 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ (ppm) 172.71, 172.24, 171.42, 163.79, 161.37, 152.24, 144.37, 140.09, 138.54, 138.51, 136.92, 131.46, 131.10, 131.02, 129.54, 129.47, 129.35, 128.92, 128.37, 115.78, 115.57, 111.70, 71.39, 52.18, 45.04, 37.54, 14.44, 13.80; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ (ppm) 59.88; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd. for C₃₀H₂₉FN₃O₃⁺ [M+H]⁺, 498.2187. Found 498.2192; HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/i-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, *t*_R(major) = 7.707 min, *t*_R(minor) = 12.670 min, major: 97% *ee*.

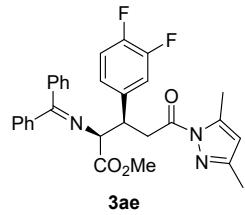


White solid; 89% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -53.2^\circ$ (*c* = 0.1, CH₂Cl₂), m.p. 44.5–45.6 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ (ppm) 7.60 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.45–7.42 (m, 4H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (dd, *J* = 8.4 Hz, *J* = 20.0 Hz, 4H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 5.96 (s, 1H), 4.28 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.57 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ (ppm) 172.65, 172.34, 171.35, 152.28, 144.39, 141.45, 140.08, 136.88, 132.92, 131.47, 131.02, 129.55, 129.48, 129.35, 129.07, 128.92, 128.38, 111.72,

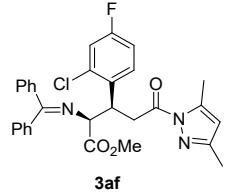
71.18, 52.21, 45.18, 37.34, 14.41, 13.78; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd. for $C_{30}H_{29}ClN_3O_3^+ [M+H]^+$, 514.1892. Found 514.1895; HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, t_R (major) = 8.049 min, t_R (minor) = 13.203 min, major: 97% ee.



White solid; 90% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -40.3^\circ$ ($c = 0.1$, CH_2Cl_2), m.p. 42.7-43.8 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 7.59 (dd, $J_1 = 10.1$ Hz, $J_2 = 8.5$ Hz, 4H), 7.47-7.36 (m, 8H), 6.86 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 5.98 (s, 1H), 4.30 (dt, $J_1 = 13.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.85 (ddd, $J_1 = 17.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.59 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.19 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 172.60, 172.49, 171.28, 152.39, 147.31, 144.43, 140.02, 136.75, 131.54, 130.07, 129.58, 129.51, 129.33, 128.95, 128.29, 125.97, 125.93, 111.77, 70.93, 52.33, 45.51, 36.97, 14.42, 13.81; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, Acetone d_6) δ (ppm) 114.62; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd. for $C_{31}H_{29}F_3N_3O_3^+ [M+H]^+$, 548.2156. Found 548.2158; HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, t_R (major) = 7.108 min, t_R (minor) = 13.529 min, 97% ee.

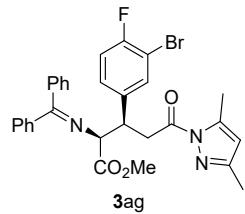


White solid; 91% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -53.0^\circ$ ($c = 0.1$, CH_2Cl_2), m.p. 106.7-107.8 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.62 (s, 1H), 7.49-7.45 (m, 4H), 7.39 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.23-7.16 (m, 2H), 7.07-7.04 (m, 1H), 6.98-6.96 (m, 2H), 6.00 (s, 1H), 4.31 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.23-4.18 (m, 1H), 3.80 (ddd, $J_1 = 17.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.61 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 172.57, 172.51, 171.28, 152.36, 144.42, 140.01, 136.83, 131.55, 129.63, 129.50, 129.40, 128.96, 128.34, 125.81, 125.77, 125.74, 118.36, 118.19, 117.88, 117.71, 111.77, 70.98, 52.30, 45.02, 37.31, 14.43, 13.80; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 37.23, 37.18, 34.74, 34.68; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd. for $C_{30}H_{28}F_2N_3O_3^+ [M+H]^+$, 516.2093. Found 514.2098; HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 95:5, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, t_R (major) = 7.005 min, t_R (minor) = 12.474 min, 97% ee.

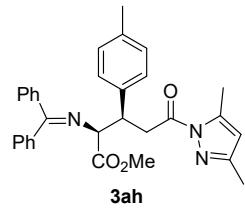


White solid; 93% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -109.4^\circ$ ($c = 0.1$, CH_2Cl_2), m.p. 41.8-43.2 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 7.65 (s, 2H), 7.63 (s, 1H), 7.49-7.35 (m, 7H), 7.21 (dd, $J_1 = 8.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.02 (td, $J = 8.5, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.69 (d, $J = 14.9$ Hz, 2H), 6.05 (s, 1H), 4.69 (dt, $J_1 = 9.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.40 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.15 (dd, $J_1 = 17.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 9.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.81 (dd, $J_1 = 17.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 4.88$ Hz, 1H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 172.60, 171.40, 163.29, 160.83, 152.45, 144.43, 139.97, 136.76, 135.91, 135.62, 135.51, 131.51, 129.56, 129.51, 129.33, 128.98, 128.03, 117.56, 117.31, 114.67, 114.47, 111.80,

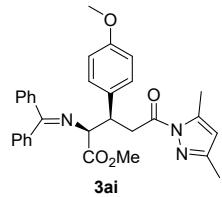
68.04, 52.49, 40.98, 36.09, 14.38, 13.84; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 61.9; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd. for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{28}\text{ClFN}_3\text{O}_3^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, 532.1798. Found 532.1805; HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 98:2, 0.4 mL/min, 254 nm, t_{R} (major) = 66.839 min, t_{R} (minor) = 71.248 min, 99% *ee*.



White solid; 92% yield; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -54.8^\circ$ ($c = 0.1$, CH_2Cl_2), m.p. 45.6–46.2 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 7.66–7.58 (m, 2H), 7.50 (dd, $J = 6.7, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 (dt, $J = 8.3, 3.6$ Hz, 4H), 7.38 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.26–7.20 (m, 1H), 7.13 (t, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.96–6.87 (m, 2H), 5.99 (s, 1H), 4.28 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.18 (dt, $J = 9.1, 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (dd, $J_1 = 17.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 9.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.79–3.69 (m, 1H), 3.60 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.19 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 172.61, 172.54, 171.28, 159.90, 157.47, 152.40, 144.42, 140.54, 140.51, 140.01, 136.82, 134.52, 131.55, 130.36, 130.28, 129.63, 129.51, 129.39, 128.97, 128.30, 117.11, 116.89, 111.80, 108.81, 108.60, 70.91, 52.33, 44.83, 37.13, 14.43, 13.82; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 65.33; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd. for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{28}\text{FBrN}_3\text{O}_3^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, 576.1293. Found 576.1299; HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, t_{R} (major) = 7.834 min, t_{R} (minor) = 10.536 min, 98% *ee*.

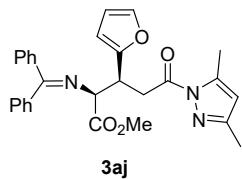


White solid; 55% yield; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -62.3^\circ$ ($c = 0.1$, CH_2Cl_2), m.p. 42.6–43.8 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 7.45–7.44 (m, 2H), 7.36–7.28 (m, 4H), 7.25–7.21 (m, 2H), 6.93–6.87 (m, 4H), 6.77–6.74 (m, 2H), 5.81 (s, 1H), 4.14 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.06 (dd, $J_1 = 13.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.59 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.43 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 2.04 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 172.85, 171.96, 171.54, 152.10, 144.32, 140.17, 139.47, 137.01, 136.98, 131.36, 129.69, 129.44, 129.27, 129.12, 128.87, 128.45, 111.63, 71.65, 52.10, 45.29, 37.39, 20.97, 14.48, 13.80; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd. for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, 492.2438. Found 492.2445; HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, t_{R} (major) = 7.856 min, t_{R} (minor) = 10.332 min, 94% *ee*.



White solid; 46% yield; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -47.6^\circ$ ($c = 0.1$, CH_2Cl_2), m.p. 107.5–108.2 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 7.60–7.57 (m, 2H), 7.45–7.42 (m, 4H), 7.36 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.93 (dd, $J_1 = 6.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 2.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.77 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 5.94 (s, 1H), 4.26 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.18 (q, $J = 6.88$ Hz, 1H), 3.74–3.69 (m, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.56 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 172.87, 171.94, 171.57, 159.57, 152.10, 144.32, 140.17, 137.02, 134.30, 131.37, 130.21, 129.45, 129.30, 128.88, 128.46, 114.44, 111.63, 71.75, 55.44, 52.09, 44.96, 37.64, 14.48, 13.81; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd. for

$C_{31}H_{32}N_3O_4^+ [M+H]^+$, 510.2387. Found 510.2396; HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, t_R (major) = 11.882 and 19.703 min, t_R (minor) = 14.327 and 18.148 min, dr = 98:2, major: 95 % *ee*.



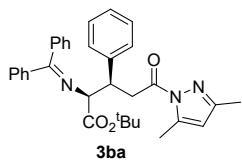
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Yellow oil; 72% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -65.7^\circ$ ($c = 0.12$, CH_2Cl_2). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ (ppm) 7.56 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.49-7.40 (m, 4H), 7.42 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.33 (m, 3H), 6.98 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.26 (dd, $J_1 = 2.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.09 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.00 (s, 1H), 4.41 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.32-4.29 (m, 1H), 3.79-3.67 (m, 2H), 3.64 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.19 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ (ppm) 172.59, 172.36, 171.41, 155.72, 152.35, 144.48, 142.50, 140.20, 136.92, 131.41, 129.58, 129.50, 129.35, 128.85, 128.51, 111.78, 111.07, 107.21, 69.00, 52.36, 39.57, 35.73, 14.49, 13.81; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd. for $C_{28}H_{28}N_3O_4^+ [M+H]^+$, 470.2074. Found 470.2084; HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, t_R (major) = 9.163 and 16.063 min, 95.5 % *ee*.



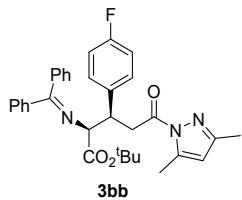
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Yellow oil; 69% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -103.3^\circ$ ($c = 0.11$, CH_2Cl_2). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ (ppm) 7.64-7.62 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.36 (m, 6H), 7.24-7.23 (m, 1H), 6.95-6.93 (m, 2H), 6.90-6.85 (m, 2H), 5.99 (s, 1H), 4.55-4.51 (m, 1H), 4.31 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.87-3.75 (m, 2H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.19 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ (ppm) 172.57, 172.40, 171.28, 152.33, 145.59, 144.42, 140.15, 136.93, 131.49, 130.58, 129.59, 129.52, 129.34, 129.29, 128.91, 128.35, 127.37, 125.98, 124.98, 111.75, 71.52, 52.35, 41.02, 38.94, 14.46, 13.81; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd. for $C_{28}H_{28}N_3O_3S^+ [M+H]^+$, 486.1846. Found 486.1852; HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, t_R (major) = 7.937 min, t_R (minor) = 11.742 min, 95 % *ee*.



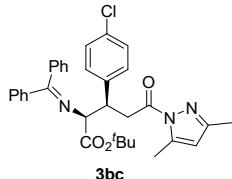
3ba

Yellow oil; 52% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -54.4^\circ$ ($c = 0.12$, CH_2Cl_2). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ (ppm) 7.60-7.57 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.34 (m, 6H), 7.24-7.15 (m, 5H), 6.99-6.96 (m, 2H), 5.92 (s, 1H), 4.25-4.18 (m, 2H), 3.74-3.62 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 1.27 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ (ppm) 171.95, 170.83, 169.21, 151.18, 143.41, 141.75, 139.39, 136.33, 130.37, 128.60, 128.50, 128.36, 128.15, 128.08, 127.94, 127.68, 126.62, 110.71, 80.48, 71.36, 45.08, 37.04, 27.09, 13.58, 12.90; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd. for $C_{33}H_{35}N_3O_3 [M+H]^+$, 522.2757. Found 522.2745; HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 97:3, 0.7 mL/min, 254 nm, t_R (major) = 28.096 min, t_R (minor) = 38.664 min, 98% *ee*.

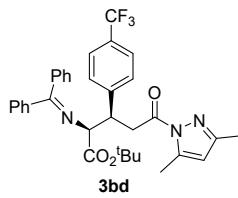


3bb

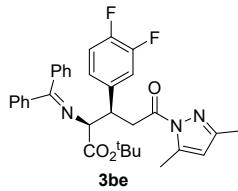
Yellow oil; 68% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -31.1^\circ$ ($c = 0.14$, CH_2Cl_2). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 7.62-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.36 (m, 6H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.06-6.99 (m, 4H), 5.95 (s, 1H), 4.26-4.19 (m, 2H), 3.74-3.61 (m, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 1.30 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 171.84, 171.02, 169.11, 162.88, 160.46, 151.27, 143.43, 139.34, 137.74, 137.71, 136.28, 130.42, 130.34, 128.61, 128.53, 128.43, 127.98, 127.66, 114.77, 114.56, 110.77, 80.62, 71.27, 44.42, 37.23, 27.10, 13.57, 12.91; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 59.75; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{34}\text{FN}_3\text{O}_3$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, 540.2622. Found 540.2656; HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, n -hex/*i*-PrOH = 95:5, 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, $t_{\text{R}}(\text{major}) = 15.452$ min, $t_{\text{R}}(\text{minor}) = 26.122$ min, 98 % ee.



Yellow oil; 72% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -38.5^\circ$ ($c = 0.21$, CH_2Cl_2). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.49-7.47 (m, 3H), 7.45-7.41 (m, 1H), 7.38-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.24 (q, $J = 8.36$ Hz, 4H), 7.03-7.01 (m, 2H), 5.94 (s, 1H), 4.23-4.17 (m, 2H), 3.74-3.62 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 1.28 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 171.77, 171.12, 169.05, 151.32, 143.46, 140.65, 139.31, 136.23, 131.94, 130.47, 130.35, 128.64, 128.54, 128.44, 128.08, 127.99, 127.65, 110.80, 80.73, 71.04, 44.52, 36.98, 27.11, 13.58, 12.91; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{34}\text{ClN}_3\text{O}_3$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, 556.2367. Found 556.2360. HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, n -hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, $t_{\text{R}}(\text{major}) = 5.513$ min, $t_{\text{R}}(\text{minor}) = 9.225$ min, 98.5 % ee.

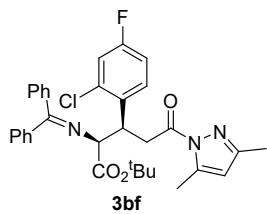


Yellow oil; 93% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -41.5^\circ$ ($c = 0.21$, CH_2Cl_2). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 7.61-7.58 (m, 4H), 7.48-7.42 (m, 6H), 7.39-7.35 (m, 2H), 6.99-6.96 (m, 2H), 5.95 (s, 1H), 4.28 (q, $J = 7.60$ Hz, 1H), 4.22 (d, $J = 6.60$ Hz, 1H), 3.81-3.70 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 1.28 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 171.71, 171.27, 168.96, 151.42, 146.52, 143.50, 139.27, 136.14, 130.52, 129.39, 128.66, 128.56, 128.42, 128.22, 128.01, 127.58, 124.97, 124.93, 110.85, 80.87, 70.82, 44.96, 36.72, 27.08, 13.55, 12.90; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) -62.85; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{34}\text{F}_3\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, 590.2631. Found 590.2624; HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, n -hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, $t_{\text{R}}(\text{major}) = 4.984$ min, $t_{\text{R}}(\text{minor}) = 8.483$ min, 98% ee.

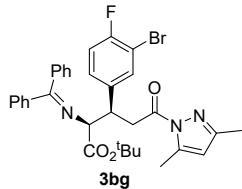


Yellow oil; 92% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -41.3^\circ$ ($c = 0.18$, CH_2Cl_2). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 7.63-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.51-7.44 (m, 4H), 7.38-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.17 (m, 2H), 7.08-7.05 (m, 3H), 5.97 (s, 1H), 4.23-4.18 (m, 2H), 3.72-3.70 (m, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.19 (s, 3H), 1.32 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 171.70, 171.28, 168.97, 151.41, 143.49, 139.26, 136.17, 130.53, 128.69, 128.54, 128.47, 128.02, 127.61, 125.09, 125.06, 125.02, 117.65, 117.48, 116.89, 116.72, 110.85, 80.86, 70.87, 44.42, 36.94, 27.10, 13.56, 12.90; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) -140.46, -140.52, -142.84, -142.90; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{33}\text{F}_2\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$

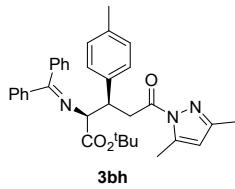
$[M+H]^+$, 558.2568. Found 558.2565. HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 95:5, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, t_R (major) = 6.929 min, t_R (minor) = 11.534 min, 98% *ee*.



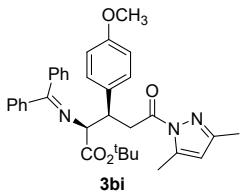
Yellow oil; 87% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -57.6^\circ$ ($c = 0.13$, CH_2Cl_2). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 7.63-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.33 (m, 6H), 7.20 (dd, $J_1 = 2.64$ Hz, $J_2 = 6.12$ Hz, 1H), 7.03-6.98 (m, 1H), 6.78 (d, $J = 5.40$ Hz, 2H), 6.00 (s, 1H), 4.71-4.69 (m, 1H), 4.29 (d, $J = 5.04$ Hz, 1H), 3.97 (dd, $J_1 = 9.62$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.64$ Hz, 1H), 3.77 (dd, $J_1 = 12.28$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 1.36 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 177.77, 171.72, 171.34, 169.10, 162.34, 159.89, 151.45, 143.50, 139.24, 136.17, 135.29, 135.26, 134.73, 134.63, 130.77, 130.68, 130.48, 128.62, 128.56, 128.40, 128.03, 127.30, 121.90, 116.59, 116.34, 113.72, 113.51, 110.88, 102.71, 96.59, 95.52, 80.91, 68.29, 40.47, 35.68, 27.17, 13.52, 12.93.; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, Acetone- d_6) -115.62; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{33}\text{ClFN}_3\text{O}_3$ $[M+H]^+$, 574.2273. Found 574.2265; HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 95:5, 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, t_R (major) = 14.634 min, t_R (minor) = 16.468 min, 98% *ee*.



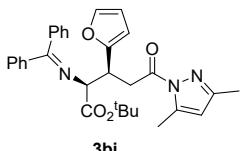
Yellow oil; 90% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -47.8^\circ$ ($c = 0.21$, CH_2Cl_2). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 7.62-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.53-7.35 (m, 8H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 1H), 7.15 (t, $J = 8.64$ Hz, 1H), 7.03-7.01 (m, 1H), 5.96 (s, 1H), 4.19-4.16 (m, 2H), 3.73-3.66 (m, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.19 (s, 3H), 1.30 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 171.72, 171.30, 168.96, 151.44, 143.49, 139.67, 139.27, 136.18, 133.85, 130.53, 129.63, 129.56, 128.70, 128.56, 128.47, 128.02, 127.60, 117.56, 116.14, 115.92, 110.88, 109.65, 107.78, 107.57, 96.40, 80.89, 70.85, 44.31, 36.86, 27.11, 13.55, 12.91; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) -112.26; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{33}\text{BrFN}_3\text{O}_3$ $[M+H]^+$, 618.1768. Found 618.1750; HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 95:5, 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, t_R (major) = 13.978 min, t_R (minor) = 22.215 min, 98.4% *ee*.



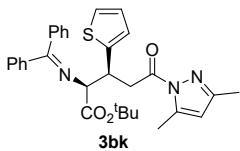
Yellow oil; 23% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -24.2^\circ$ ($c = 0.14$, CH_2Cl_2). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 7.59-7.57 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.40 (m, 4H), 7.37-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.04 (q, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 6.99-6.96 (m, 2H), 5.92 (s, 3H), 4.21-4.15 (m, 2H), 3.70-3.59 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 1.28 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 172.00, 170.72, 169.27, 151.13, 143.39, 139.43, 138.70, 136.35, 136.00, 130.35, 128.66, 128.50, 128.45, 128.34, 127.93, 127.71, 110.70, 80.43, 71.47, 44.62, 37.05, 27.13, 20.10, 13.61, 12.91; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{37}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$ $[M+H]^+$, 536.2913. Found 536.2910; HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, t_R (major) = 5.147 min, t_R (minor) = 7.191 min, 97% *ee*.



Yellow oil; 10% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -25.4^\circ$ ($c = 0.05$, CH_2Cl_2). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.48-7.34 (m, 6H), 7.11 (s, 1H), 7.09 (s, 1H), 7.03-7.01 (m, 2H), 6.79 (s, 1H), 6.77 (s, 1H), 5.92 (s, 1H), 4.20-4.15 (m, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.64-3.61 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 1.28 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 172.01, 170.70, 169.30, 158.65, 151.12, 143.38, 139.43, 136.37, 133.53, 130.35, 129.52, 128.50, 128.36, 127.94, 127.72, 113.42, 110.69, 80.39, 71.59, 54.55, 44.29, 37.28, 27.13, 13.60, 12.90; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{37}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, 552.2862. Found 552.2855; HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, t_R (major) = 6.600 min, t_R (minor) = 12.092 min, 96% ee.

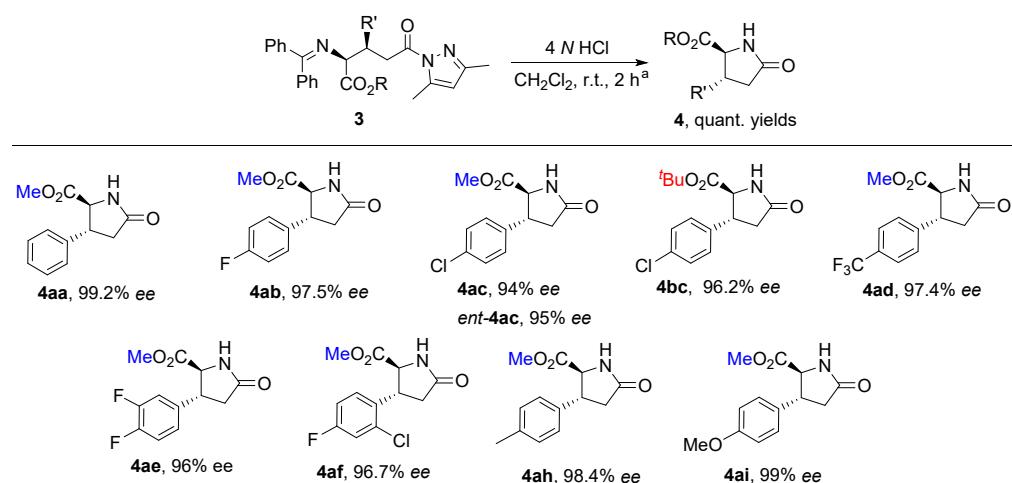


Yellow oil; 44% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -94.2^\circ$ ($c = 0.11$, CH_2Cl_2). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 7.57-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.52-7.49 (m, 3H), 7.41 (d, $J = 7.24$ Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.05-7.03 (m, 2H), 6.27 (dd, $J_1 = 1.88$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.09 (d, $J = 2.84$ Hz, 1H), 5.97 (s, 1H), 4.34-4.27 (m, 2H), 3.75-3.63 (m, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 1.38 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 171.75, 171.12, 169.10, 155.04, 151.39, 143.55, 141.46, 139.42, 136.27, 130.40, 128.64, 128.54, 128.41, 127.92, 127.73, 110.86, 110.13, 106.34, 80.82, 68.92, 38.71, 35.12, 27.19, 13.63, 12.91; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, 512.2549. Found 512.2546. HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 98:2, 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, merged; ChiralPak OD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 98:2, 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, merged.



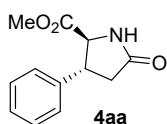
Yellow oil; 45% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -105.0^\circ$ ($c = 0.12$, CH_2Cl_2). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 7.62 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.48-7.42 (m, 4H), 7.37 (t, $J = 7.64$ Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, $J = 4.96$ Hz, 1H), 7.03-7.00 (m, 2H), 6.89-6.85 (m, 2H), 5.96 (s, 1H), 4.53 (q, $J = 5.96$ Hz, 1H), 4.20 (d, $J = 5.64$ Hz, 1H), 3.75 (dd, $J_1 = 4.48$ Hz, $J_2 = 3.44$ Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 1.35 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 171.54, 171.29, 168.98, 151.38, 144.76, 143.50, 139.38, 136.27, 130.47, 128.63, 128.60, 128.39, 127.98, 127.61, 126.32, 125.14, 124.02, 110.83, 80.88, 71.33, 40.23, 38.37, 27.17, 13.60, 12.92; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, 528.2321. Found 528.2319. HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, t_R (major) = 5.484 min, t_R (minor) = 6.355 min, 97.2% ee.

2.2 General procedure for acidic hydrolysis and *in-situ* lactamation

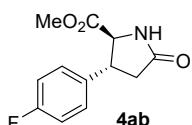


a. All reactions were performed in 0.5 mmol scale; b. The ee of products was determined by chiral HPLC column (Diacel ChiralPak AD-H).

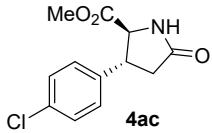
The Michael adduct **3aa** (0.5 mmol, 0.24 g) was treated by 4.0 M HCl aq. (0.5 mL) in CH₂Cl₂ (2.0 mL at room temperature. When **3aa** was completely consumed (checked by a TLC), the reaction mixture was diluted by 10.0 mL of CH₂Cl₂, the organic layer was washed by 5.0 mL of water and 5.0 mL of brine, then it was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. The solvent was removed by an evaporator and the residue was purified by a flash column chromatography to provide pure **4aa** in quant. yield as white solid.



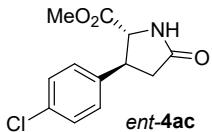
White solid; quant. yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 52.4^\circ$ ($c = 0.05$, CH_2Cl_2), m.p. 108.5-109.6 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 7.38-7.36 (m, 4H), 7.34-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.21 (br, 1H), 4.26 (d, $J = 4.92$ Hz, 1H), 3.73-3.68 (m, 1H, merged), 3.70 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 2.73 (dd, $J_1 = 9.32$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.52$ Hz, 1H), 2.33 (dd, $J_1 = 10.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 6.28$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 176.15, 173.17, 143.83, 129.70, 128.01, 127.79, 63.43, 52.54, 44.91, 38.37; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{14}\text{NO}_3$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, 220.0974. Found 220.0978. HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, t_{R} (major) = 17.442 min, t_{R} (minor) = 23.850 min, 99.2% ee.



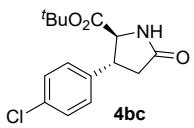
White solid; quant. yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 57.1^\circ$ ($c = 0.05$, CH_2Cl_2), m.p. $75.2\text{--}76.5$ °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 7.43 (dd, $J_1 = 5.56$ Hz, $J_2 = 2.52$ Hz, 2H), 7.36 (br, 1H), 7.13 (t, $J = 8.72$ Hz, 2H), 4.26 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.76–3.72 (m, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 2.74 (dd, $J_1 = 9.28$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.35 (dd, $J_1 = 10.24$ Hz, $J_2 = 6.6$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 176.24, 173.01, 164.00, 161.58, 139.72 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 3.06$ Hz), 129.82, 116.39, 116.18, 63.53, 52.60, 44.26, 38.54; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 60.27; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{13}\text{FNO}_3$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, 238.0879. Found 238.0884. HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, t_R (major) = 16.263 min, t_R (minor) = 22.227 min, 97.5% ee.



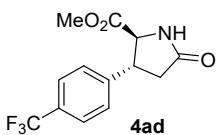
White solid; quant. yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 61.9^\circ$ ($c = 0.05$, CH_2Cl_2), 104.1-104.9 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 7.43-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.24 (m, 1H), 4.26 (d, $J = 5.16$ Hz, 1H), 3.74-3.72 (m, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 2.73 (dd, $J_1 = 9.28$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.56$ Hz, 1H), 2.34 (dd, $J_1 = 10.32$ Hz, $J_2 = 6.56$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 175.90, 172.92, 142.59, 133.29, 129.72, 129.67, 63.25, 52.58, 44.34, 38.34; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₂H₁₃ClNO₃⁺ [M+H]⁺, 254.0578. Found 254.0588. HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 80:20, 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, t_R (major) = 8.933 min, t_R (minor) = 12.187 min, 94% ee.



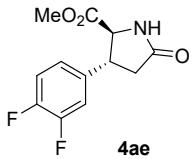
White solid; quant. yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -63.3^\circ$ ($c = 0.05$, CH_2Cl_2), m.p. 103.4-104.2 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 7.43-7.40 (m, 4H), 7.24 (br, 1H), 4.26 (d, $J = 5.16$ Hz, 1H), 3.74-3.72 (m, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 2.73 (dd, $J_1 = 9.28$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.56$ Hz, 1H), 2.34 (dd, $J_1 = 10.32$ Hz, $J_2 = 6.56$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 175.85, 172.93, 142.60, 133.28, 129.74, 129.67, 63.23, 52.58, 44.34, 38.34; HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 80:20, 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, t_R (major) = 12.578 min, t_R (minor) = 9.064 min, 95% ee.



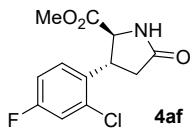
Yellow oil; quant. yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 107.2^\circ$ ($c = 0.052$, CH_2Cl_2). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 7.45-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.28 (m, 1H), 4.14 (d, $J = 5.96$ Hz, 1H), 3.70-3.64 (m, 1H), 2.70 (dd, $J_1 = 9.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.56$ Hz, 1H), 2.36 (dd, $J_1 = 9.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.41 (s, 9H, 'Bu); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 175.84, 171.53, 142.56, 133.18, 129.96, 129.56, 82.21, 63.99, 44.77, 38.73, 28.08; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₅H₁₉ClNO₃ [M+H]⁺, 296.1048. Found 296.1057. HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, t_R (major) = 13.567 min, t_R (minor) = 21.331 min, 96.2% ee.



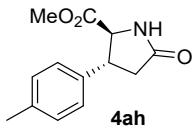
White solid; quant. yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 73.4^\circ$ ($c = 0.05$, CH_2Cl_2), m.p. 106.5-108.2 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 7.73 (d, $J = 8.16$ Hz, 2H), 7.64 (d, $J = 8.12$ Hz, 2H), 7.25 (br, 1H), 4.33 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.88-3.83 (m, 1H), 3.1 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 2.78 (dd, $J_1 = 9.24$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.64$ Hz, 1H), 2.40 (dd, $J_1 = 10.32$ Hz, $J_2 = 6.56$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 175.64, 172.82, 148.28, 128.83, 126.56 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 3.90$ Hz), 62.95, 52.62, 44.64, 38.24; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 114.51; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C₁₃H₁₂F₃NO₃ [M+H]⁺, 288.0848. Found 288.0853. HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, t_R (major) = 12.691 min, t_R (minor) = 21.193 min, 97.4% ee.



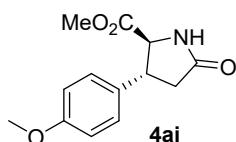
White solid; quant. yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 21.7^\circ$ ($c = 0.05$, CH_2Cl_2), m.p. $87.7\text{-}88.6^\circ\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 7.45-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.29 (m, 1H), 7.26 (br, 1H), 4.31 (d, $J = 5.68$ Hz, 1H), 3.78-3.73 (m, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 2.74 (dd, $J_1 = 9.28$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.39 (dd, $J_1 = 9.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.08$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 175.89, 172.78, 151.75 (dd, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 74.62$, 12.76 Hz), 149.31 (dd, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 74.18$, 12.70 Hz), 141.09 (dd, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 3.90$, 1.12 Hz), 124.79 (dd, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 3.54$, 1.24 Hz), 118.40 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 17.10$ Hz), 117.11 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 17.80$ Hz), 63.19, 52.65, 44.23, 38.50; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 38.05, 37.99, 35.16, 35.10; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_3$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, 256.0785. Found 256.0787. HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, t_R (major) = 17.222, t_R (minor) = 21.366 min, 96% ee.



White solid; quant. yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 65.3^\circ$ ($c = 0.05$, CH_2Cl_2), m.p. $67.8\text{-}69.4^\circ\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 7.61 (dd, $J_1 = 2.68$ Hz, $J_2 = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.37 (brs, 1H), 7.31 (dd, $J_1 = 2.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 6.08$ Hz, 1H), 7.20 (td, $J_1 = 2.52$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.84$ Hz, 1H), 4.32 (d, $J = 4.88$ Hz, 1H), 4.16-4.11 (m, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.79 (dd, $J_1 = 7.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 9.32$ Hz, 1H), 2.35 (dd, $J_1 = 6.08$ Hz, $J_2 = 10.84$ Hz, 1H); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 62.78; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{11}\text{ClFNO}_3$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, 272.0490. Found 272.0494. HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, t_R (major) = 17.278 min, t_R (minor) = 23.051 min, 96.7% ee.

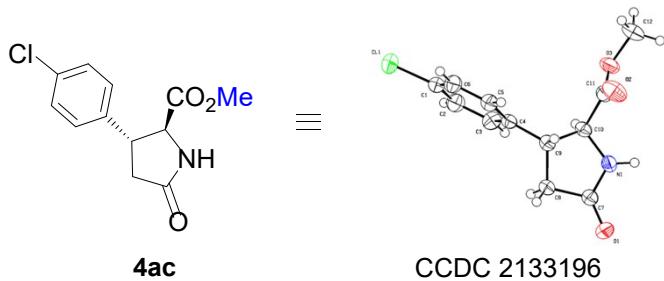


White solid; quant. yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 41.7^\circ$ ($c = 0.05$, CH_2Cl_2), m.p. $83.5\text{-}84.4^\circ\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 7.34 (brs, 1H), 7.24 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 7.17 ((d, $J = 7.88$ Hz, 2H), 4.22 ((d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.69 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 3.68-3.62 (m, 1H), 2.71 (dd, $J_1 = 7.56$ Hz, $J_2 = 9.28$ Hz, 1H), 2.32 (dd, $J_1 = 6.36$ Hz, $J_2 = 10.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 176.48, 173.22, 140.76, 137.48, 130.29, 127.70, 63.62, 52.56, 44.61, 38.48, 21.04; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_3$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, 234.1130. Found 234.1113. HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, t_R (major) = 15.964 min, t_R (minor) = 20.338 min, 98.4% ee.



Yellow oil; quant. yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 43.8^\circ$ ($c = 0.05$, CH_2Cl_2). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 7.30 (d, $J = 8.68$ Hz, 2H), 7.16 (br, 1H), 6.93 (d, $J = 8.72$ Hz, 2H), 4.22 (d, $J = 5.12$ Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.68-3.63 (m, 1H), 2.70 (dd, $J_1 = 7.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 9.24$ Hz, 1H), 2.32 (dd, $J_1 = 6.48$ Hz, $J_2 = 10.32$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ (ppm) 176.20, 173.22, 159.85, 135.61, 128.84, 115.00, 63.70, 55.53, 52.48, 44.33, 38.48; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}_4$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, 250.1079. Found 250.1081. HPLC: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, t_R (major) = 22.536, t_R (minor) = 30.339 min, 99% ee.

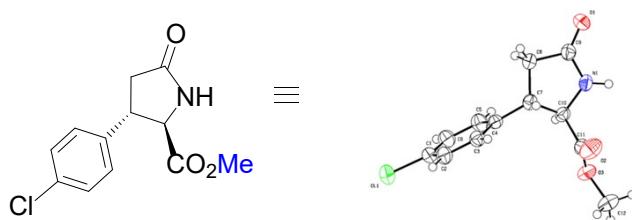
3. X-ray single crystal diffraction analysis of **4ac** and *ent*-**4ac**



Crystals of **4ac** was obtained by recrystallization from the mixed solvent of *n*-hexane and dichloromethane. CCDC 2133196 contains its detail crystal structure data.

Table S1 Crystal data and structure refinement for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{12}\text{ClNO}_3$ of **4ac**

| | |
|--|---|
| Empirical formula | $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{12}\text{ClNO}_3$ |
| Formula weight | 253.68 |
| Temperature/K | 230.00(10) |
| Crystal system | orthorhombic |
| Space group | $\text{P}2_1\text{2}_1\text{2}_1$ |
| a/ \AA | 5.78020(10) |
| b/ \AA | 7.48790(10) |
| c/ \AA | 27.7844(5) |
| $\alpha/^\circ$ | 90 |
| $\beta/^\circ$ | 90 |
| $\gamma/^\circ$ | 90 |
| Volume/ \AA^3 | 1202.55(3) |
| Z | 4 |
| $\rho_{\text{calc}}/\text{g/cm}^3$ | 1.401 |
| μ/mm^{-1} | 2.798 |
| F(000) | 528.0 |
| Crystal size/mm ³ | 0.11 × 0.1 × 0.09 |
| Radiation | $\text{CuK}\alpha$ ($\lambda = 1.54184$) |
| 2 Θ range for data collection/ $^\circ$ | 12.242 to 131.862 |
| Index ranges | $-6 \leq h \leq 6, -8 \leq k \leq 8, -29 \leq l \leq 32$ |
| Reflections collected | 4506 |
| Independent reflections | 2082 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0181, R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0221$] |
| Data/restraints/parameters | 2082/0/156 |
| Goodness-of-fit on F^2 | 1.084 |
| Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$] | $R_1 = 0.0251, wR_2 = 0.0661$ |
| Final R indexes [all data] | $R_1 = 0.0261, wR_2 = 0.0669$ |
| Largest diff. peak/hole / e \AA^{-3} | 0.14/-0.19 |
| Flack parameter | 0.004(6) |



***ent*-4ac**

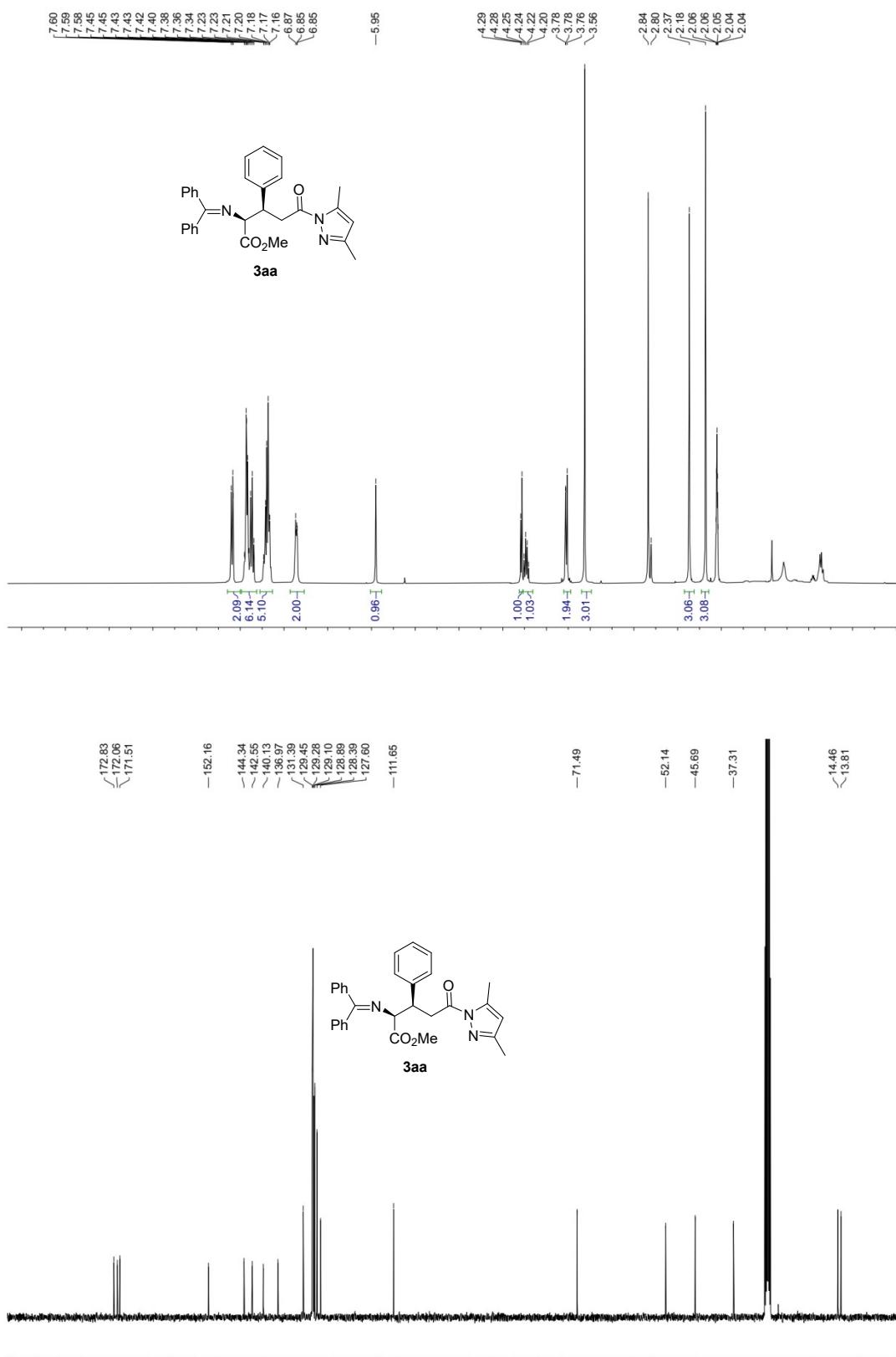
CCDC 2222101

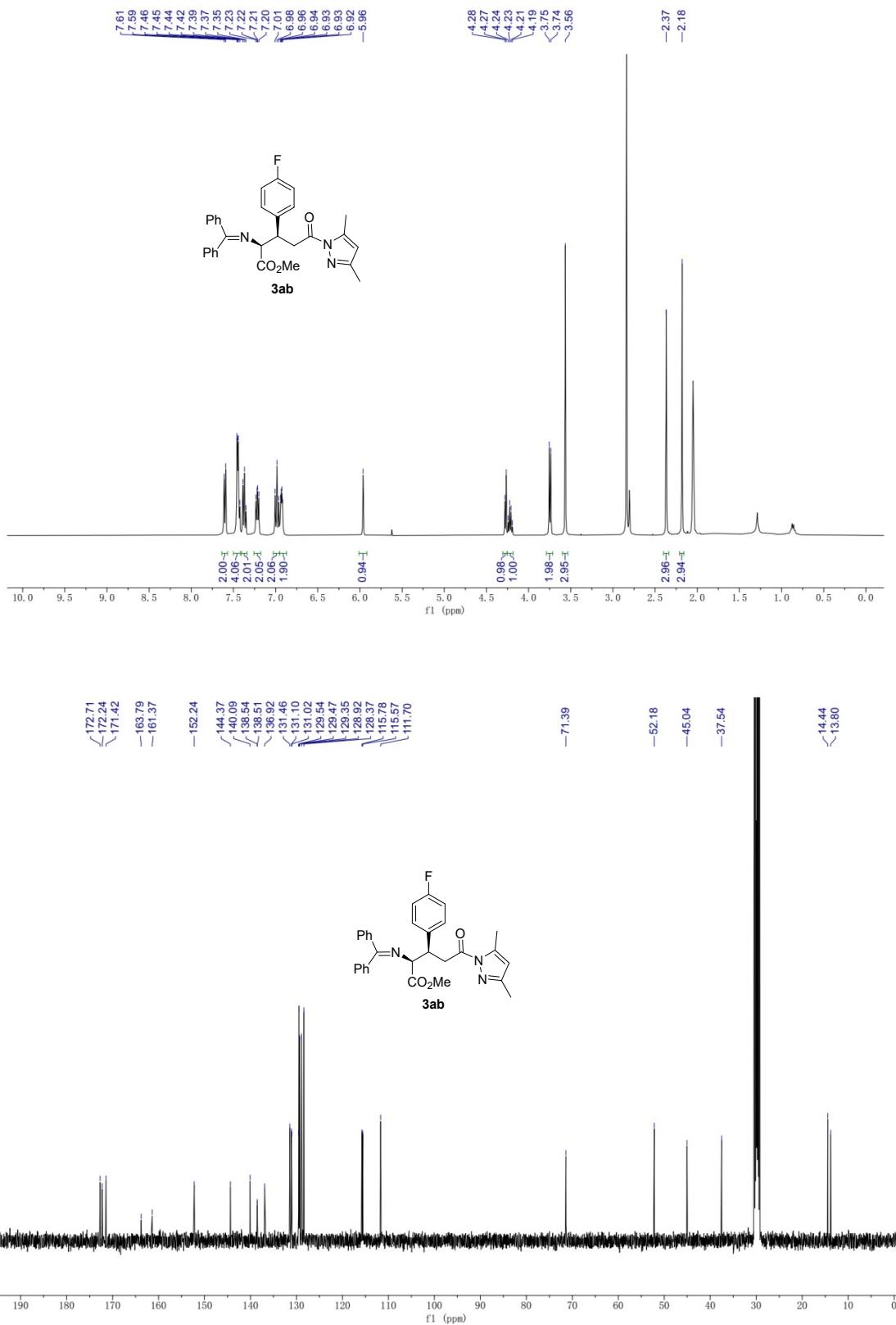
Crystals of *ent*-4ac was obtained by recrystallization from the mixed solvent of *n*-hexane and dichloromethane. CCDC 2222101 contains its detail crystal structure data.

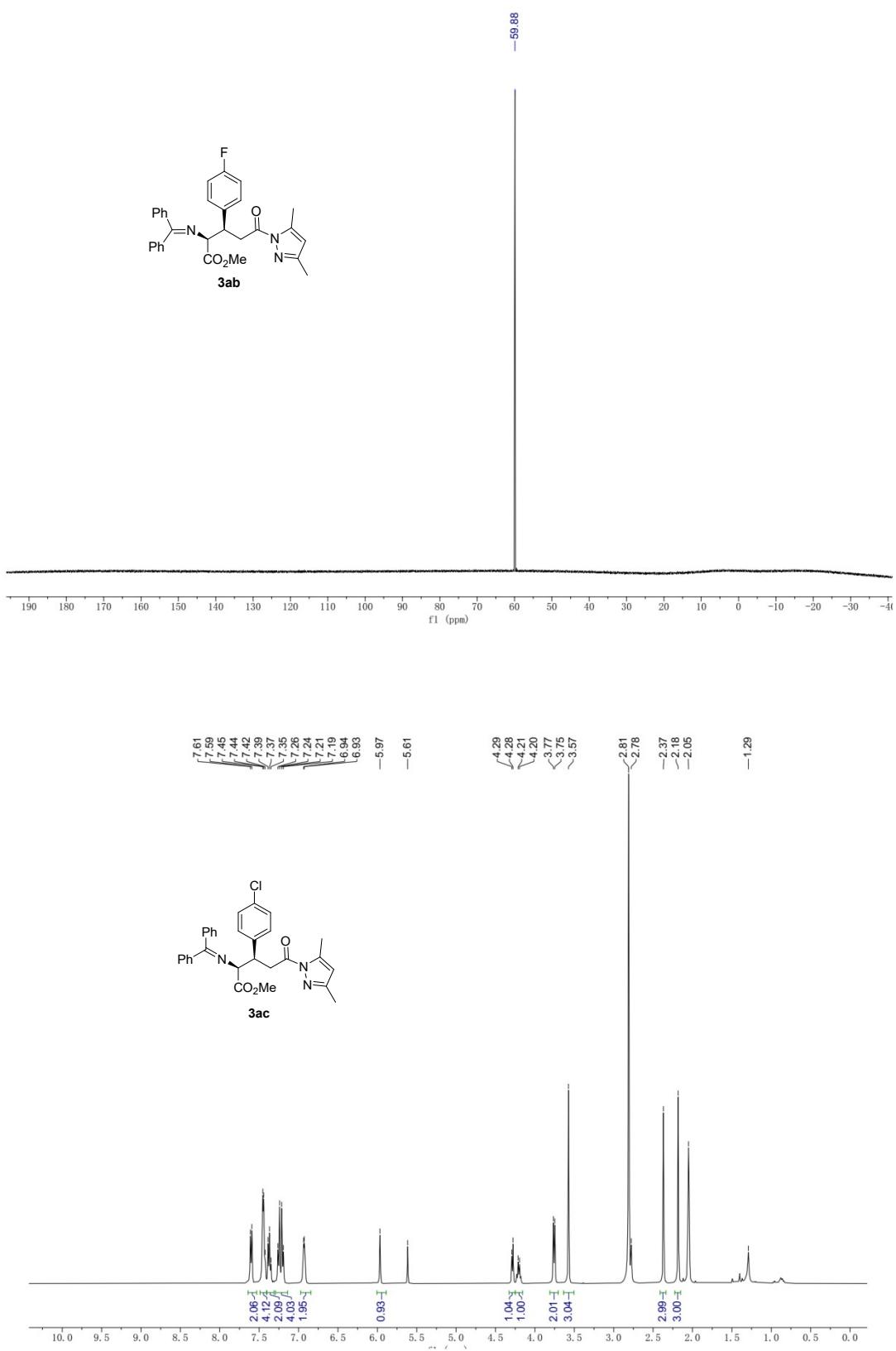
Table S2 Crystal data and structure refinement for C₁₂H₁₂ClNO₃ of *ent*-4ac

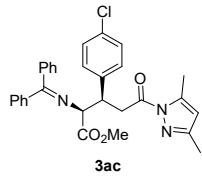
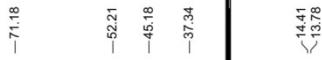
| | |
|---|---|
| Empirical formula | C ₁₂ H ₁₂ ClNO ₃ |
| Formula weight | 253.68 |
| Temperature/K | 240.00(10) |
| Crystal system | orthorhombic |
| Space group | P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁ |
| a/Å | 5.7785(3) |
| b/Å | 7.4826(3) |
| c/Å | 27.8645(11) |
| α/° | 90 |
| β/° | 90 |
| γ/° | 90 |
| Volume/Å ³ | 1204.81(9) |
| Z | 4 |
| ρ _{calc} g/cm ³ | 1.399 |
| μ/mm ⁻¹ | 2.793 |
| F(000) | 528.0 |
| Crystal size/mm ³ | 0.13 × 0.12 × 0.11 |
| Radiation | CuKα (λ = 1.54184) |
| 2Θ range for data collection/° | 12.248 to 133.028 |
| Index ranges | -6 ≤ h ≤ 4, -6 ≤ k ≤ 8, -22 ≤ l ≤ 33 |
| Reflections collected | 3366 |
| Independent reflections | 2090 [R _{int} = 0.0225, R _{sigma} = 0.0339] |
| Data/restraints/parameters | 2090/0/155 |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.045 |
| Final R indexes [I>=2σ (I)] | R ₁ = 0.0348, wR ₂ = 0.0792 |
| Final R indexes [all data] | R ₁ = 0.0405, wR ₂ = 0.0840 |
| Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³ | 0.13/-0.17 |
| Flack parameter | 0.029(13) |

4. NMR Copies

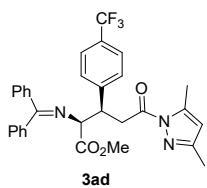
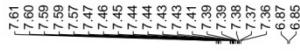
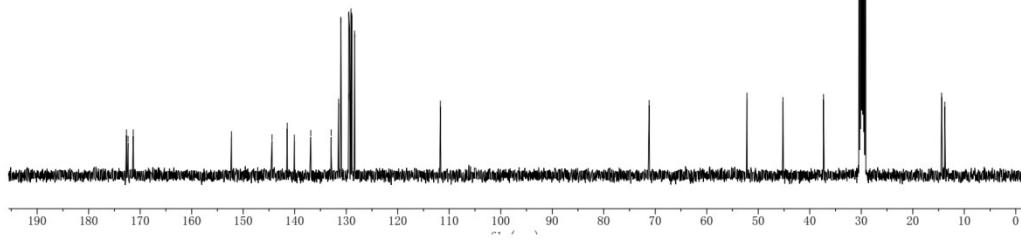




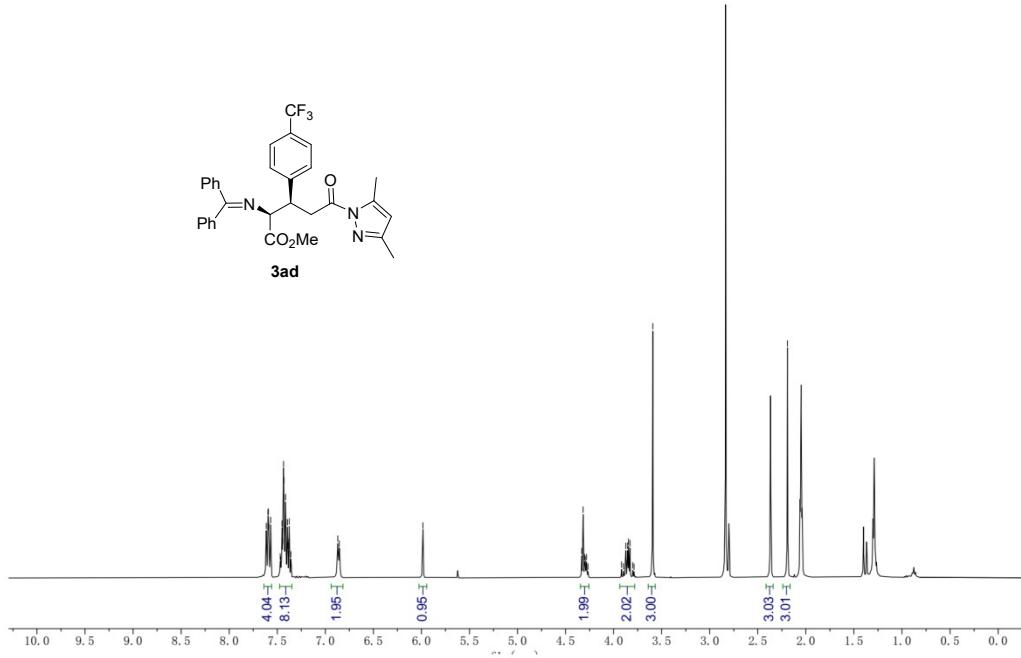


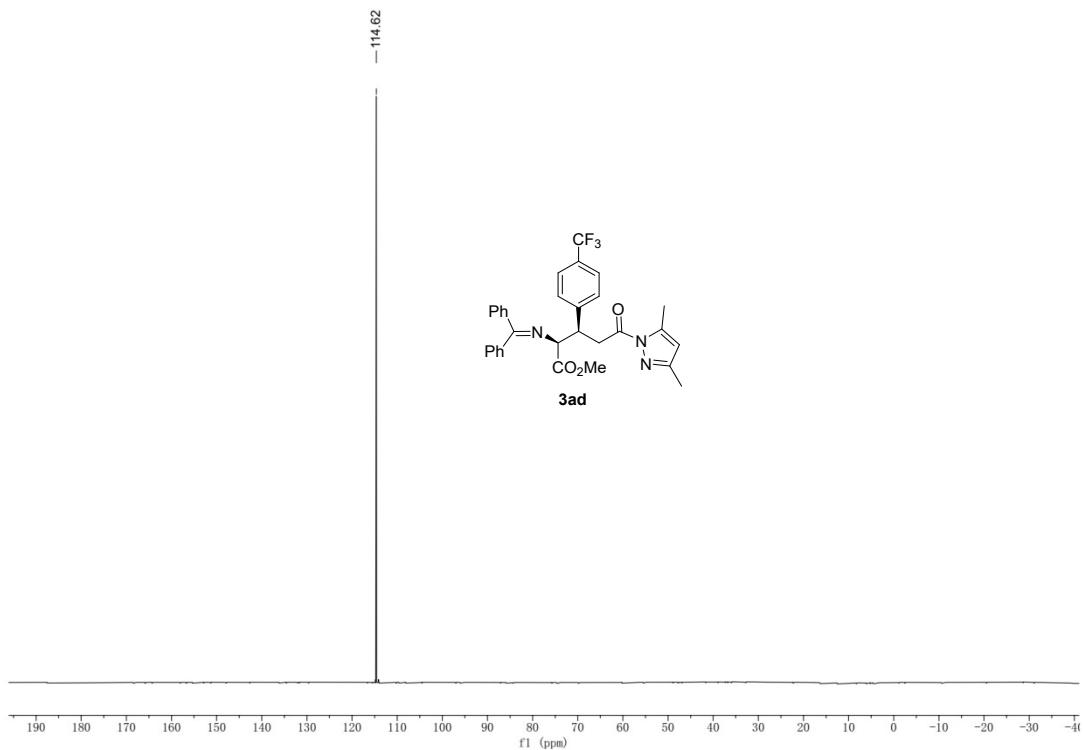
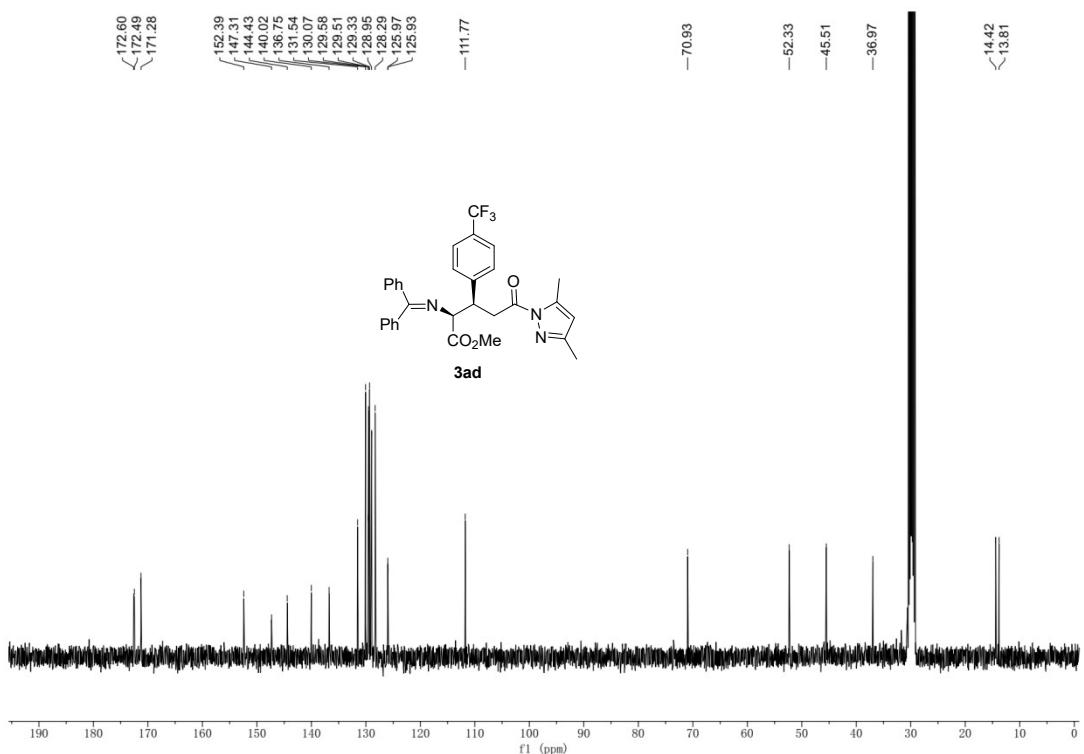


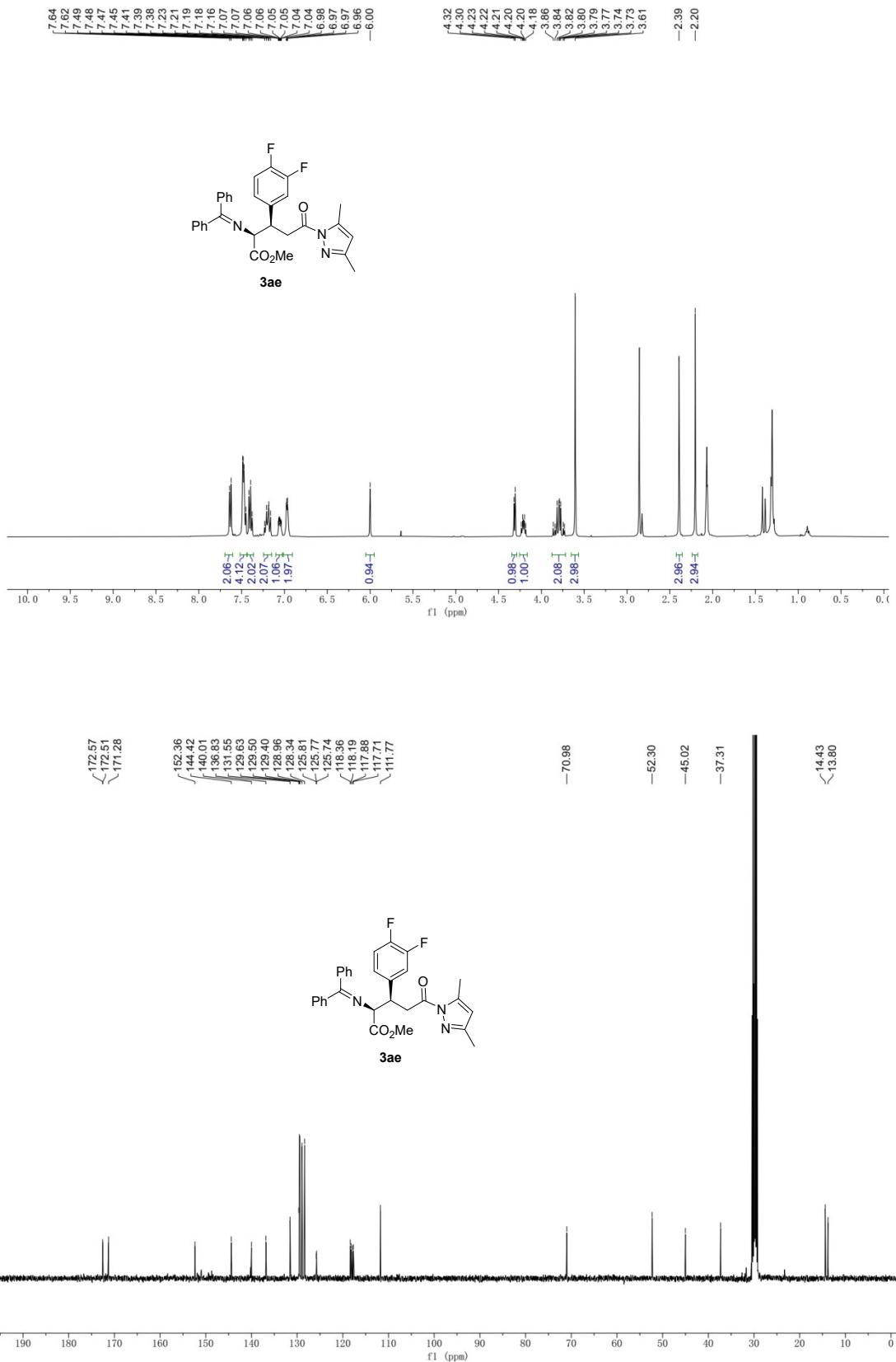
3ac

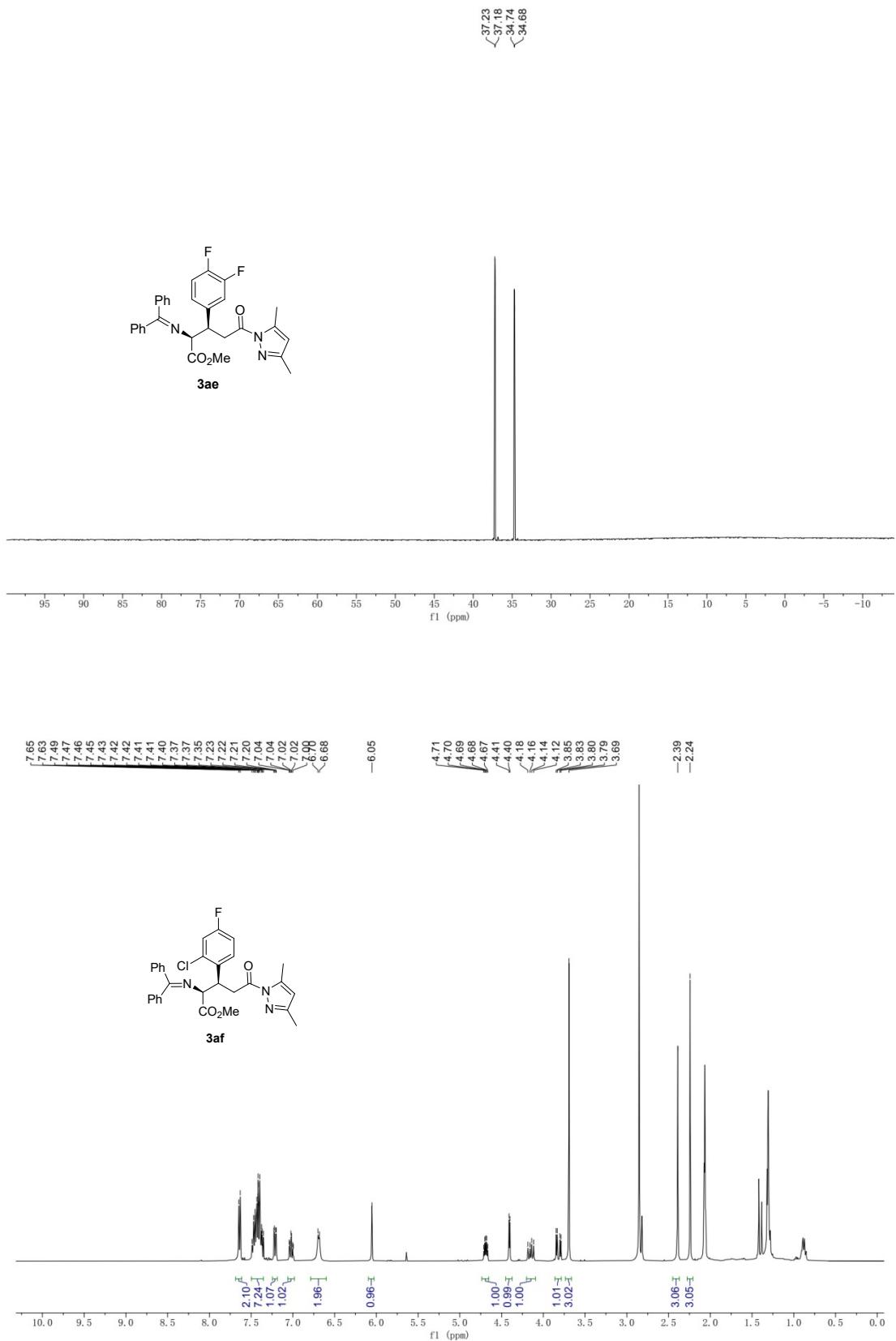


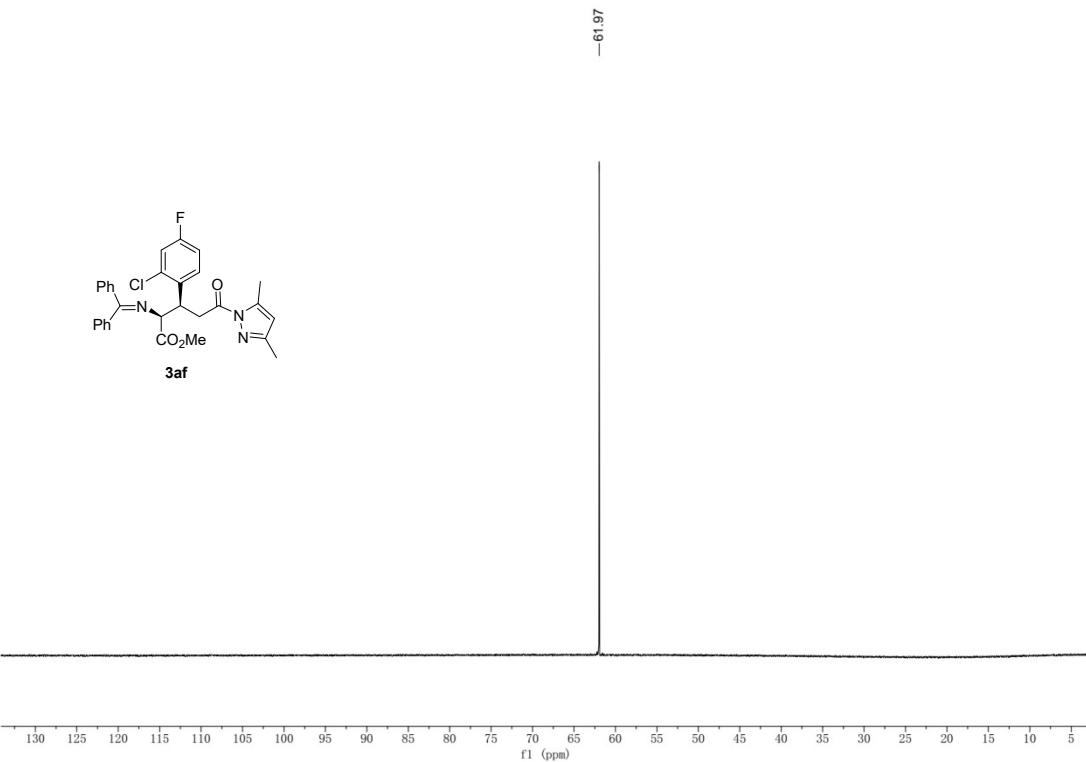
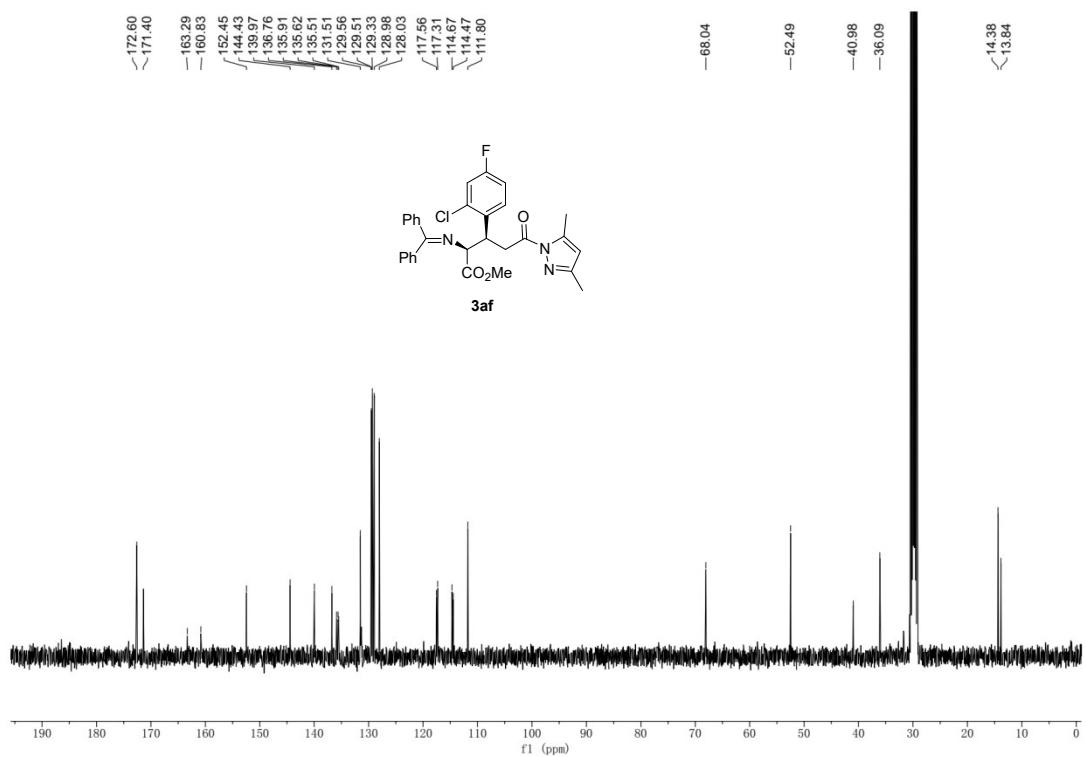
3ac

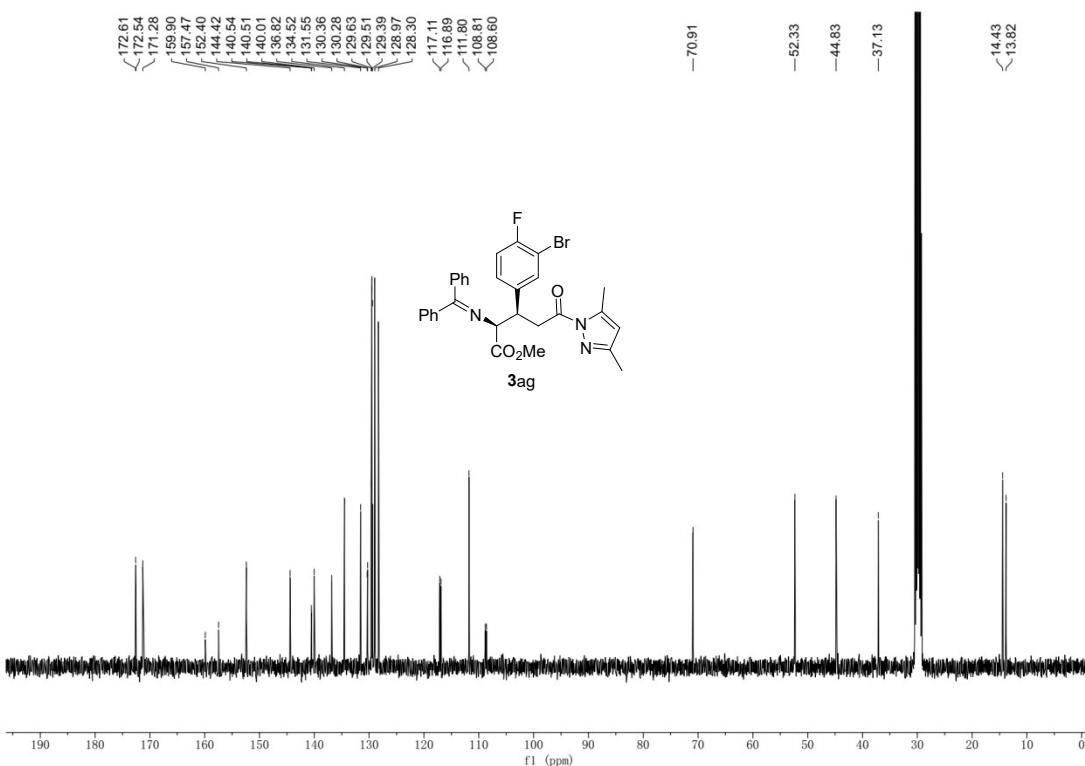
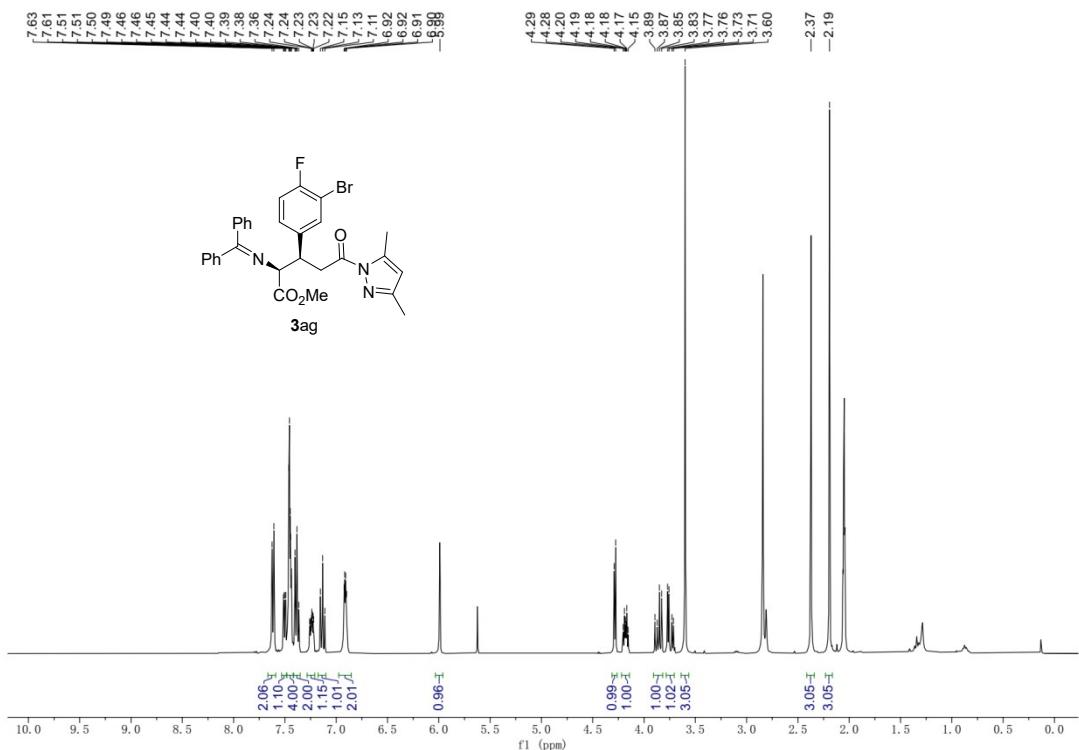


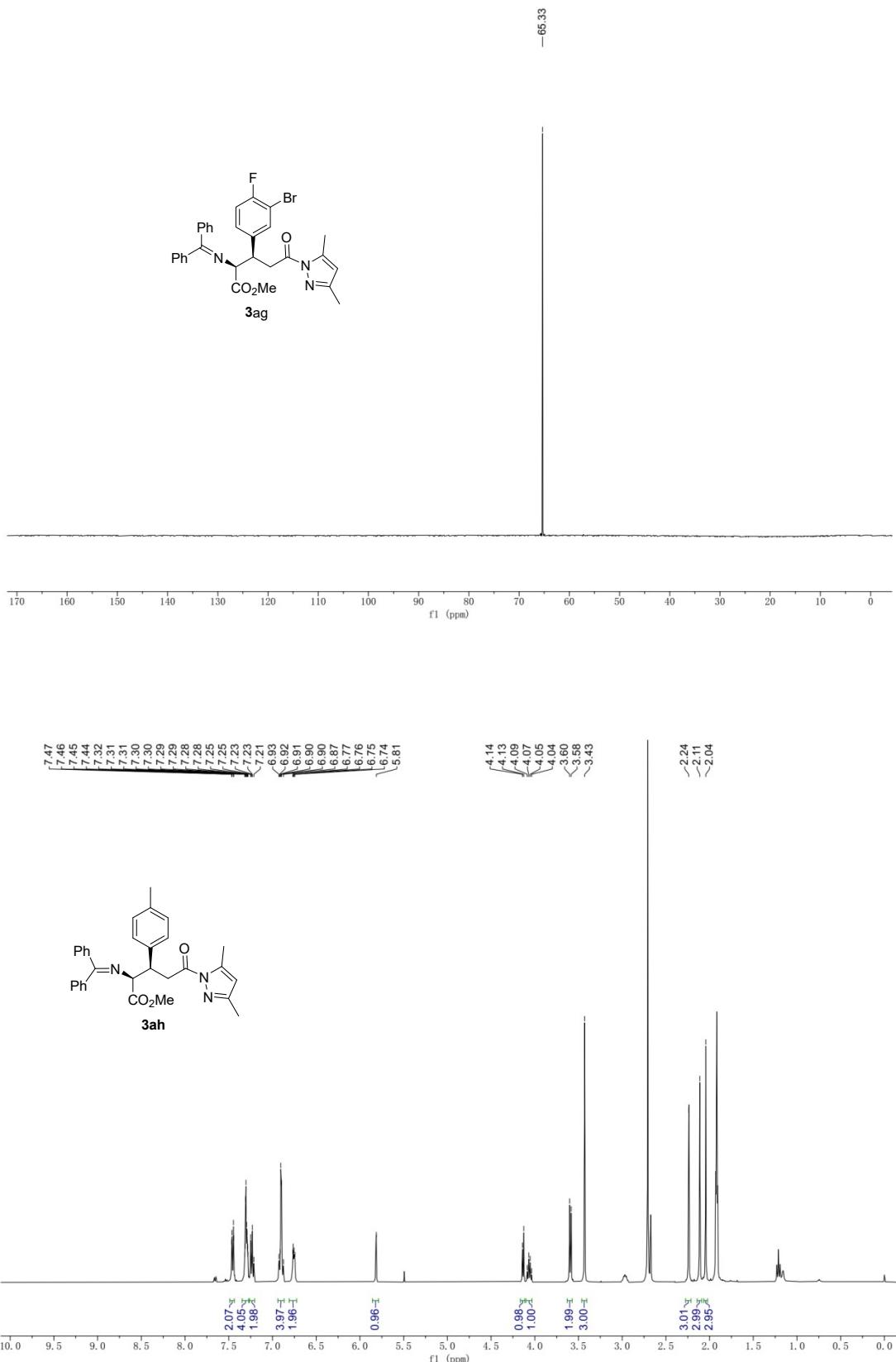


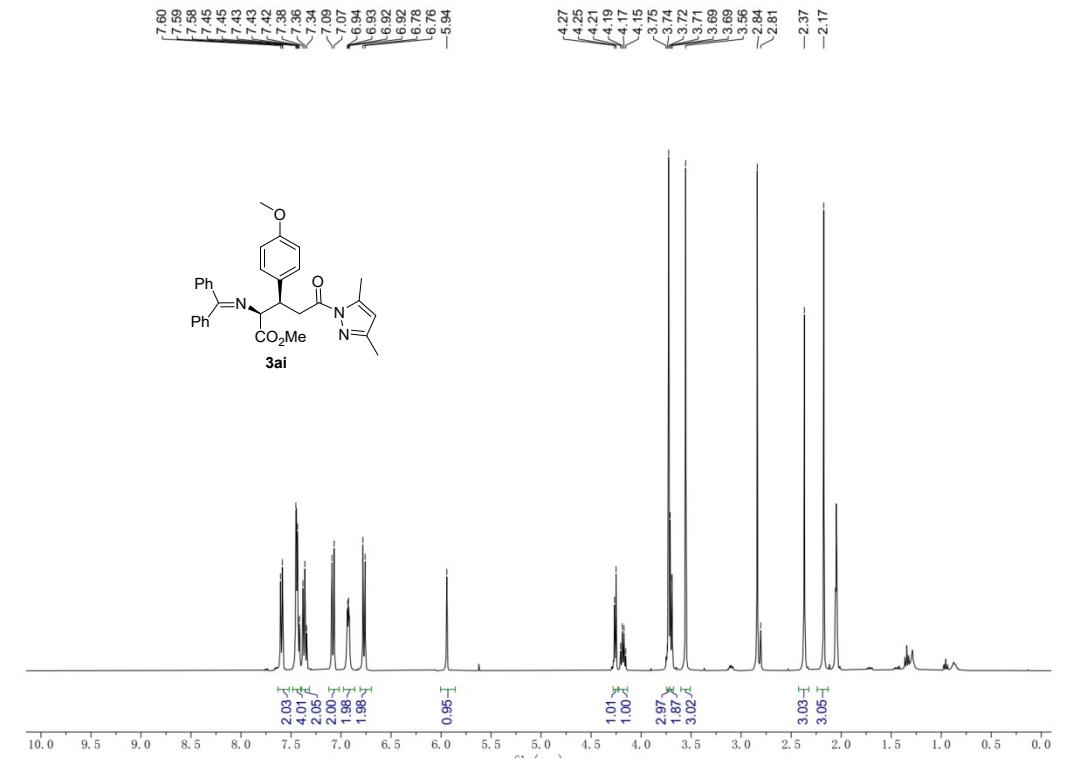
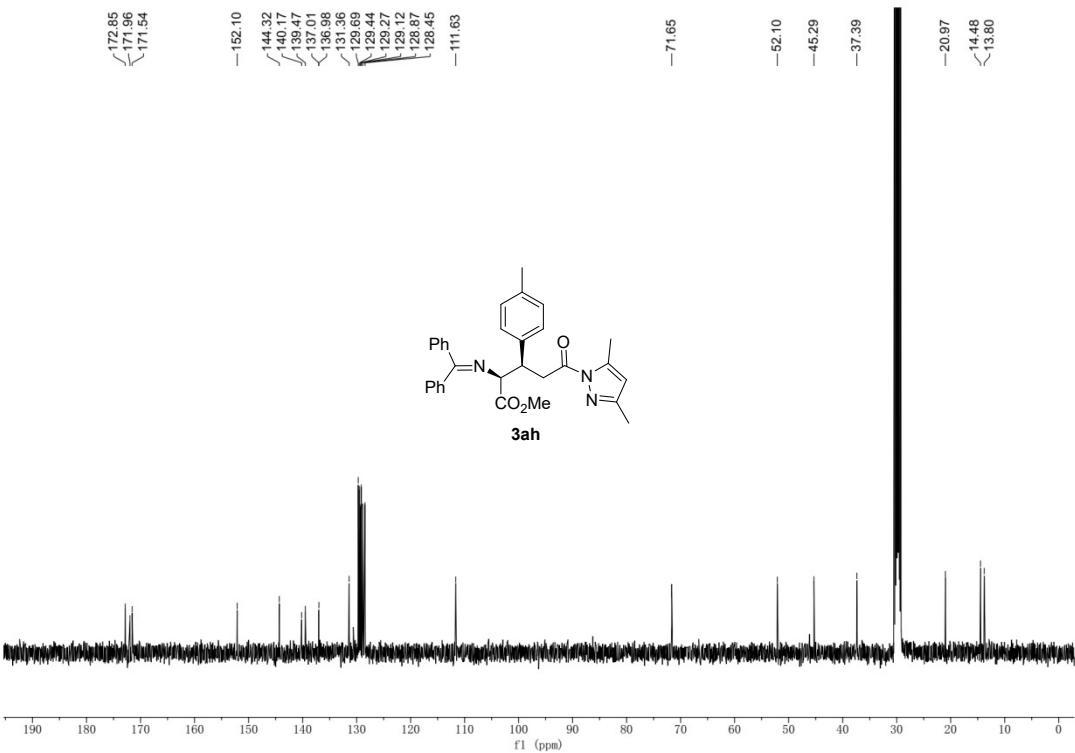


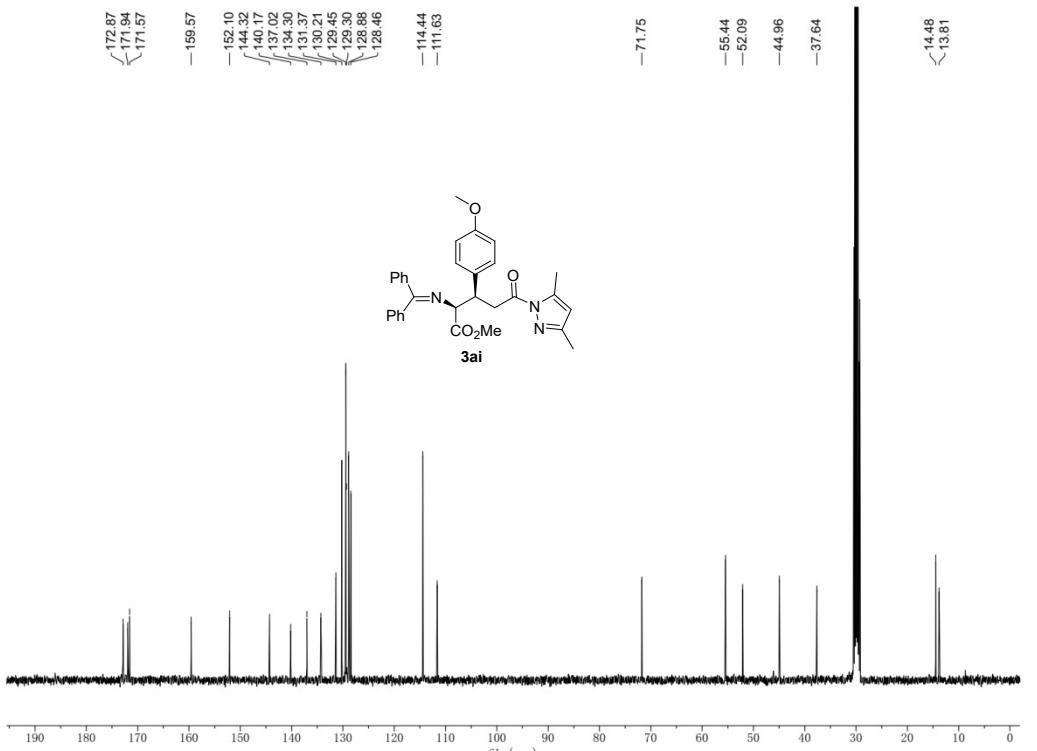




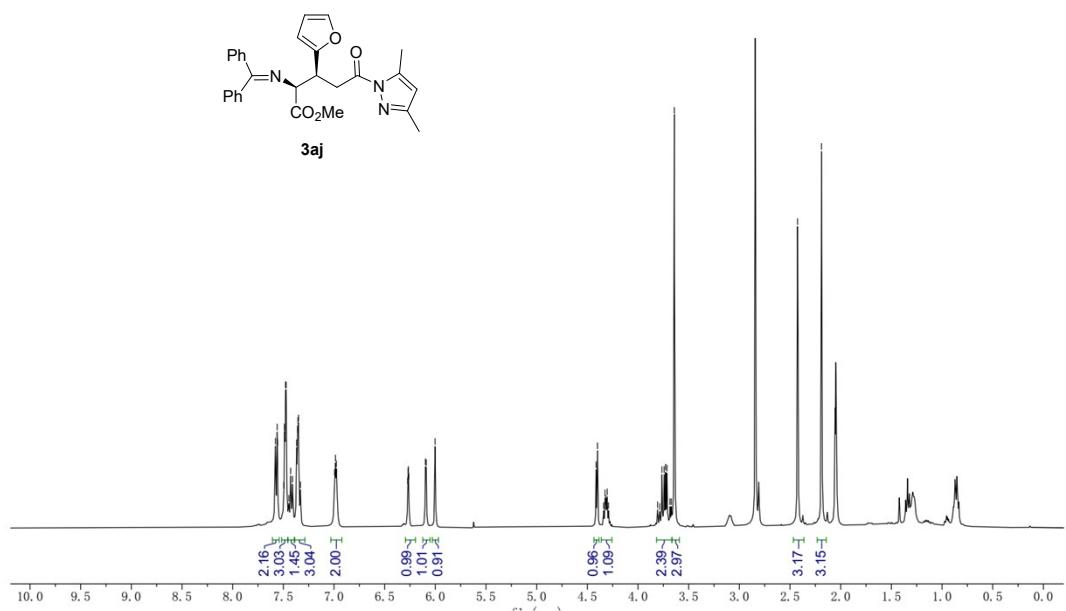


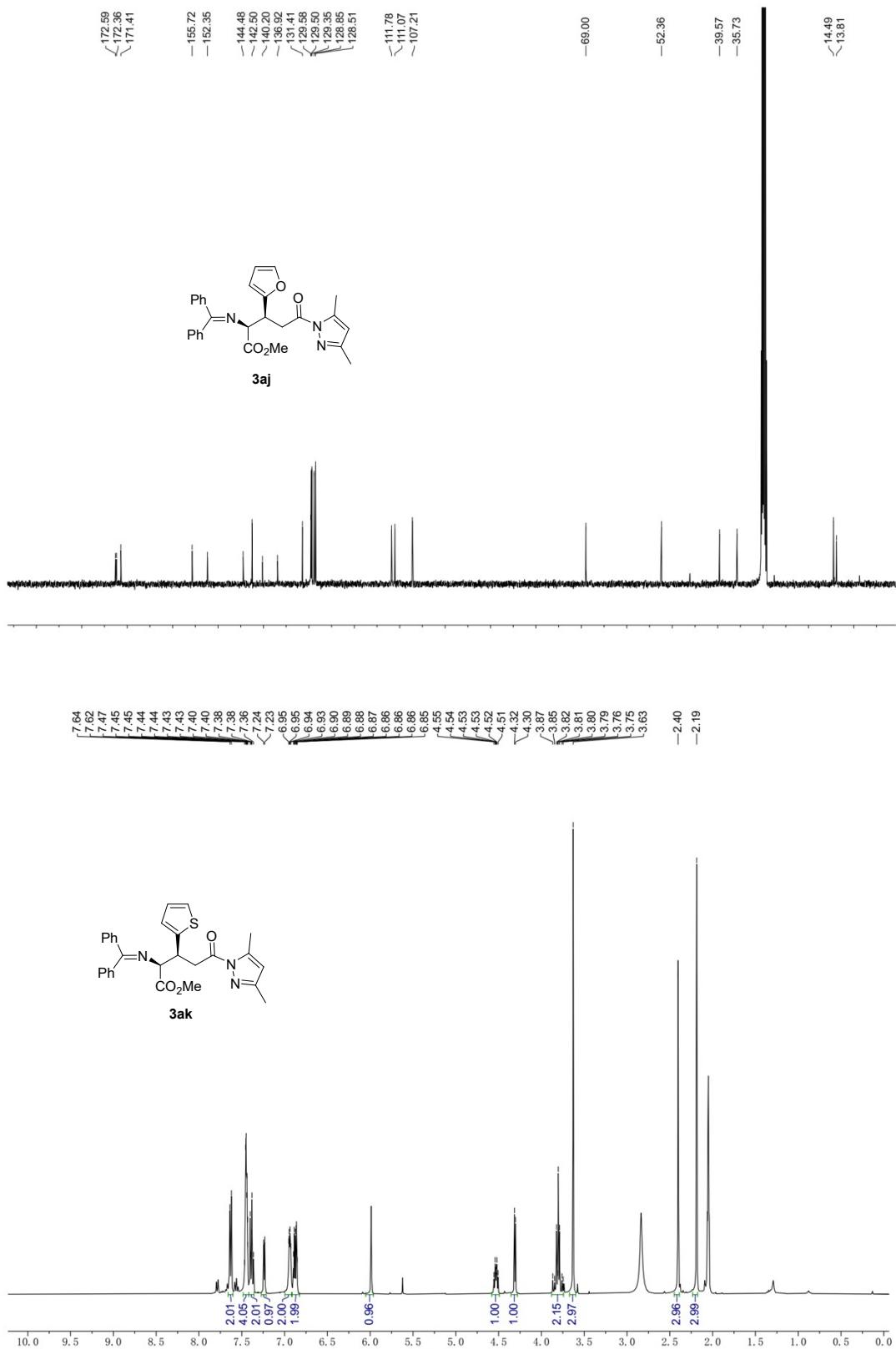


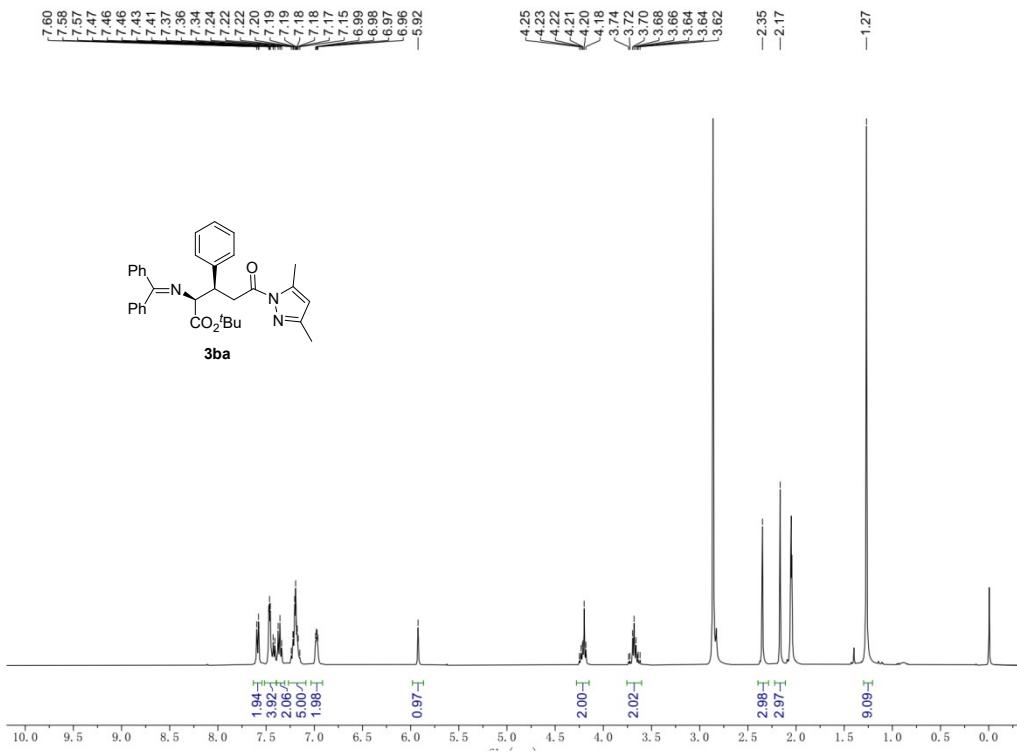
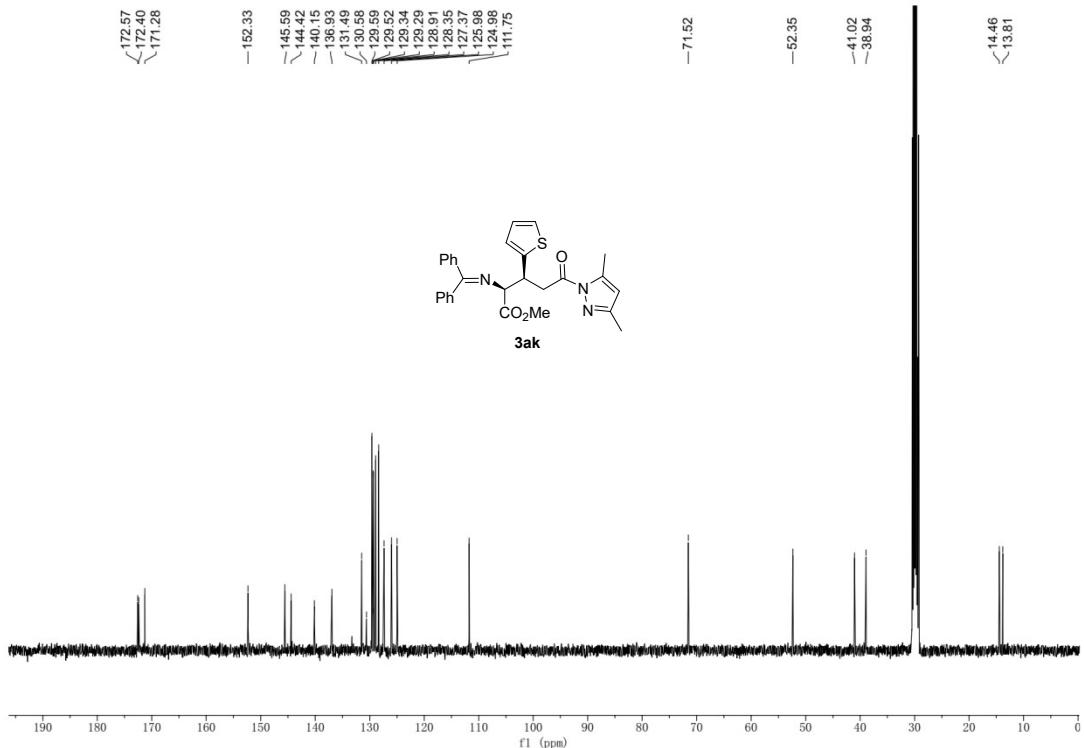


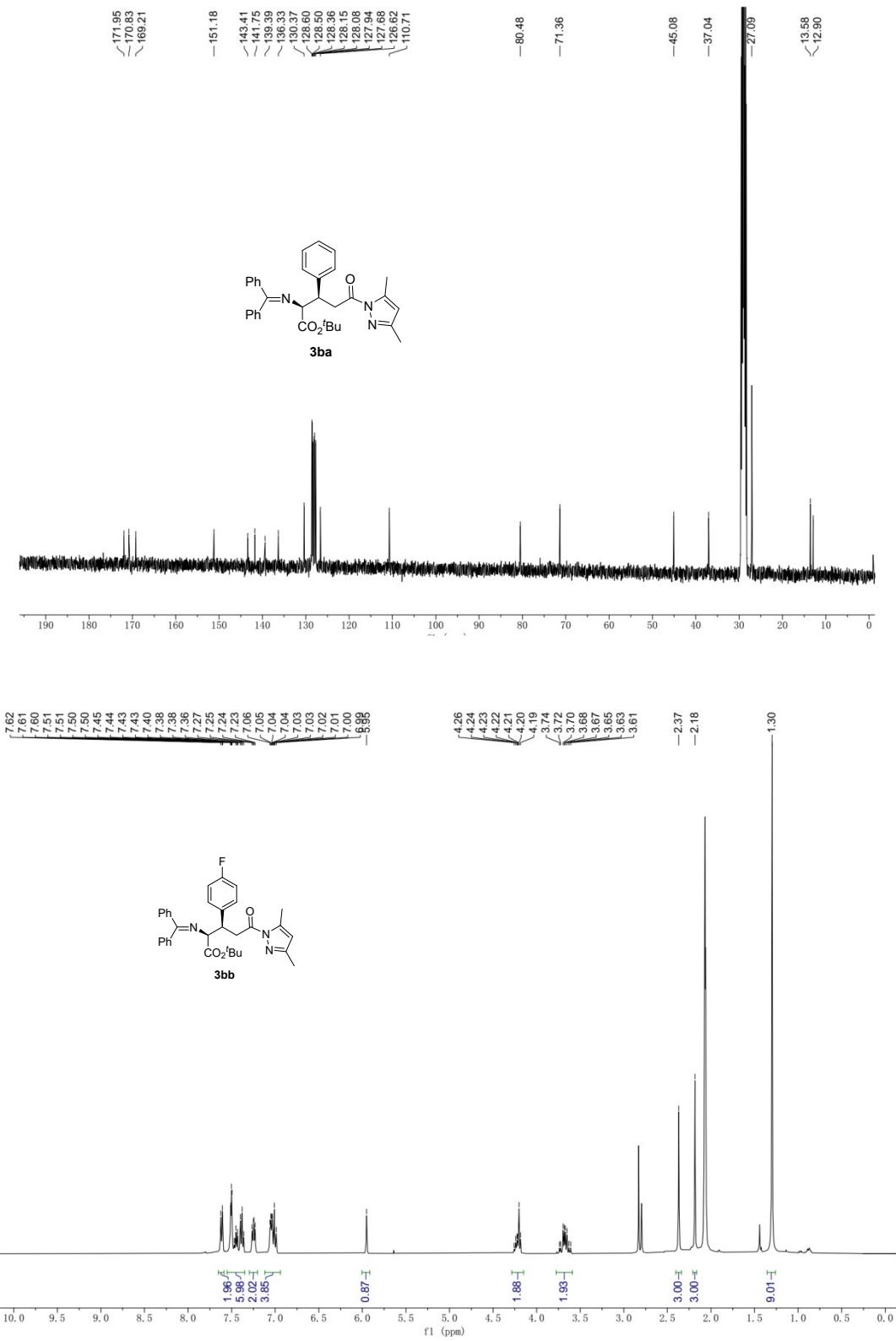


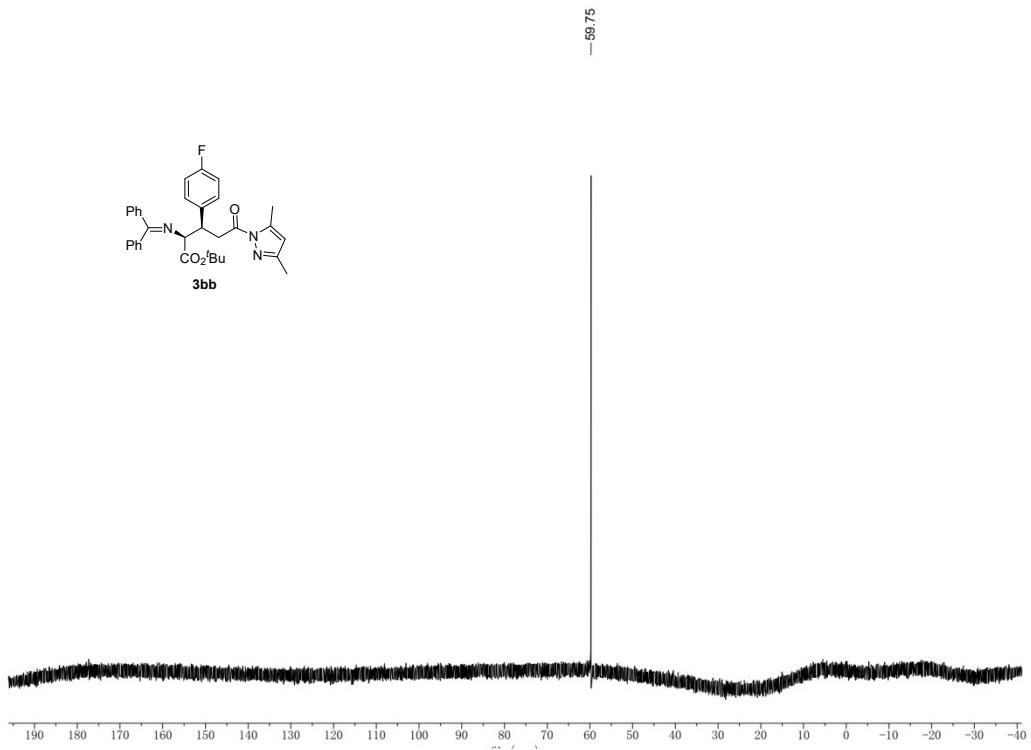
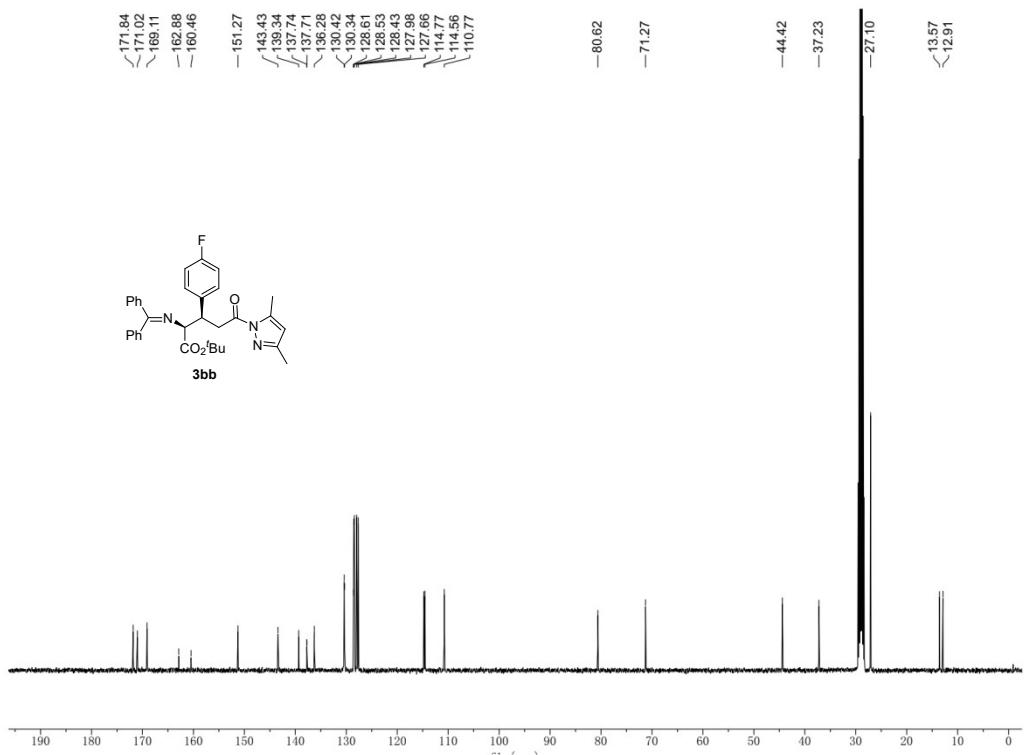
7.58, 7.56, 7.56, 7.50, 7.49, 7.49, 7.48, 7.47, 7.47, 7.45, 7.43, 7.41, 7.37, 7.36, 7.36, 7.35, 7.36, 7.35, 7.33, 6.99, 6.99, 6.98, 6.98, 6.27, 6.27, 6.27, 6.26, 6.10, 6.09, 6.00, 4.41, 4.40, 4.34, 4.33, 4.32, 4.31, 4.30, 4.29, 3.81, 3.79, 3.76, 3.74, 3.73, 3.71, 3.69, 3.67, 3.64, -71.75, -114.44, -111.63.

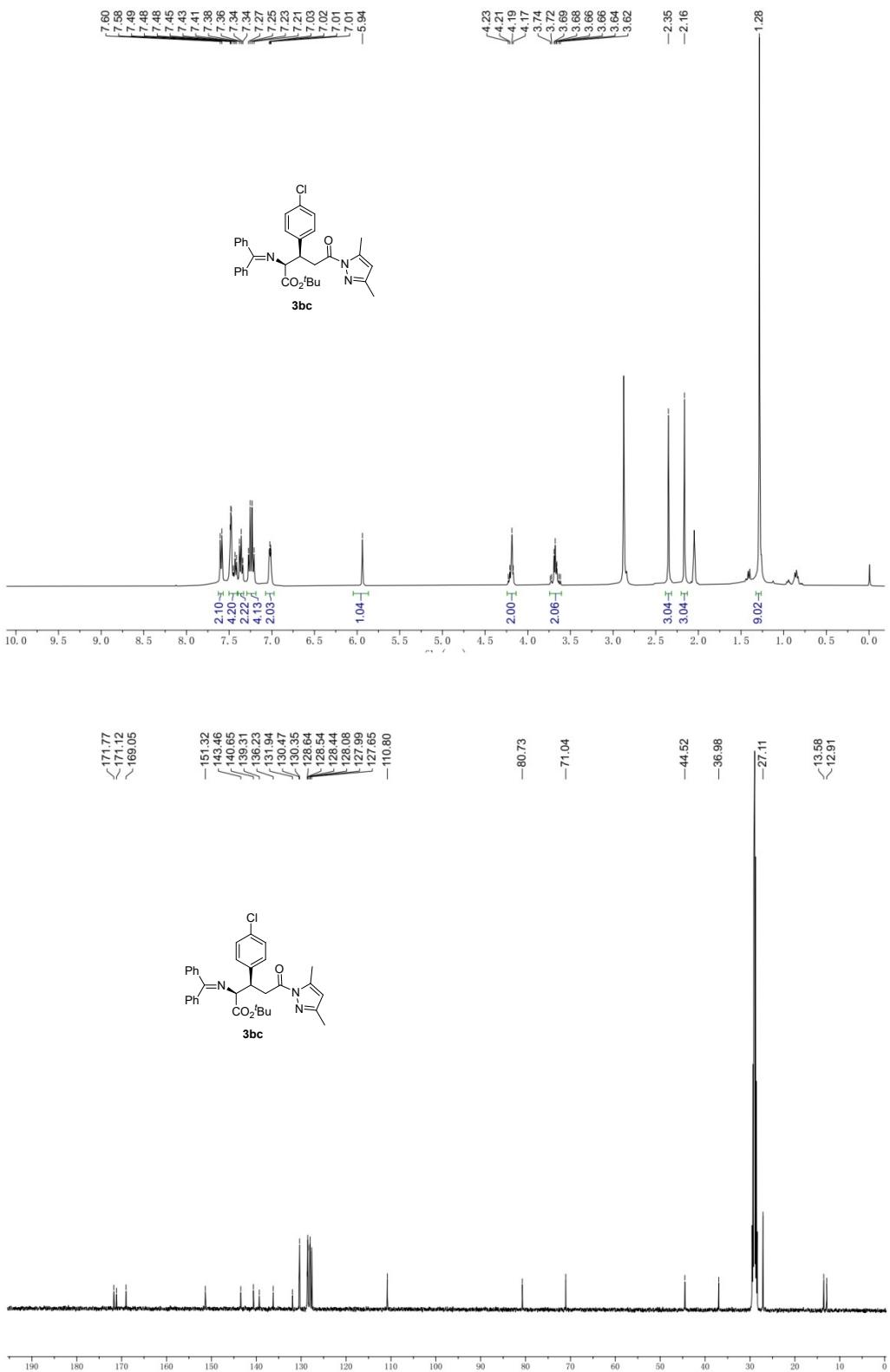


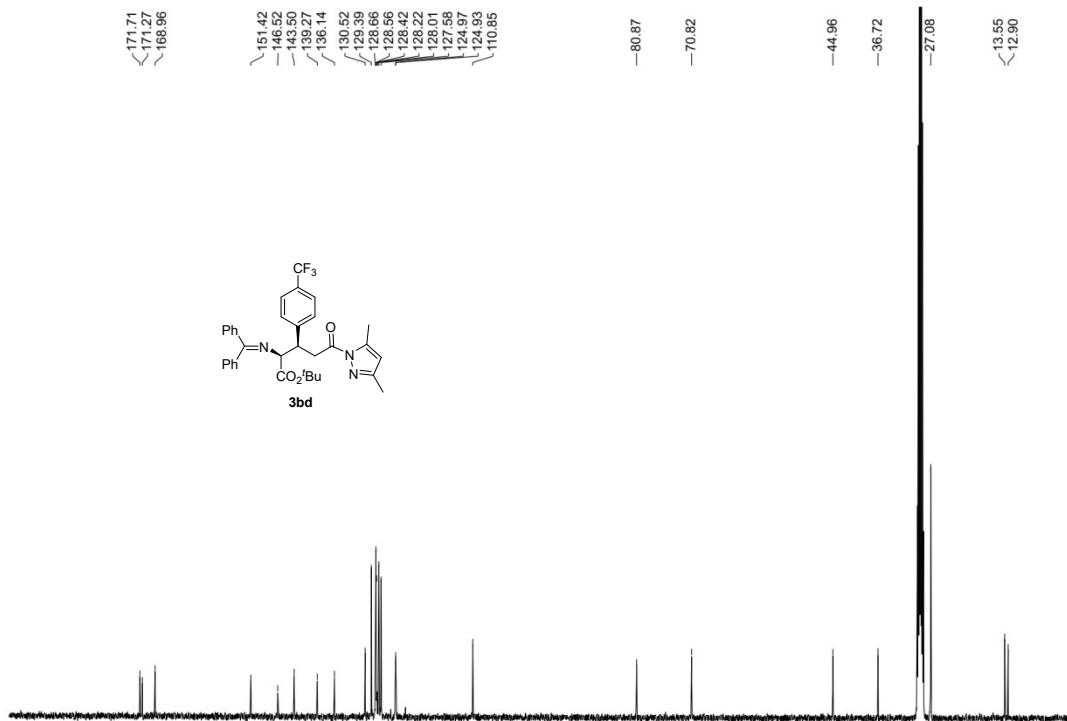
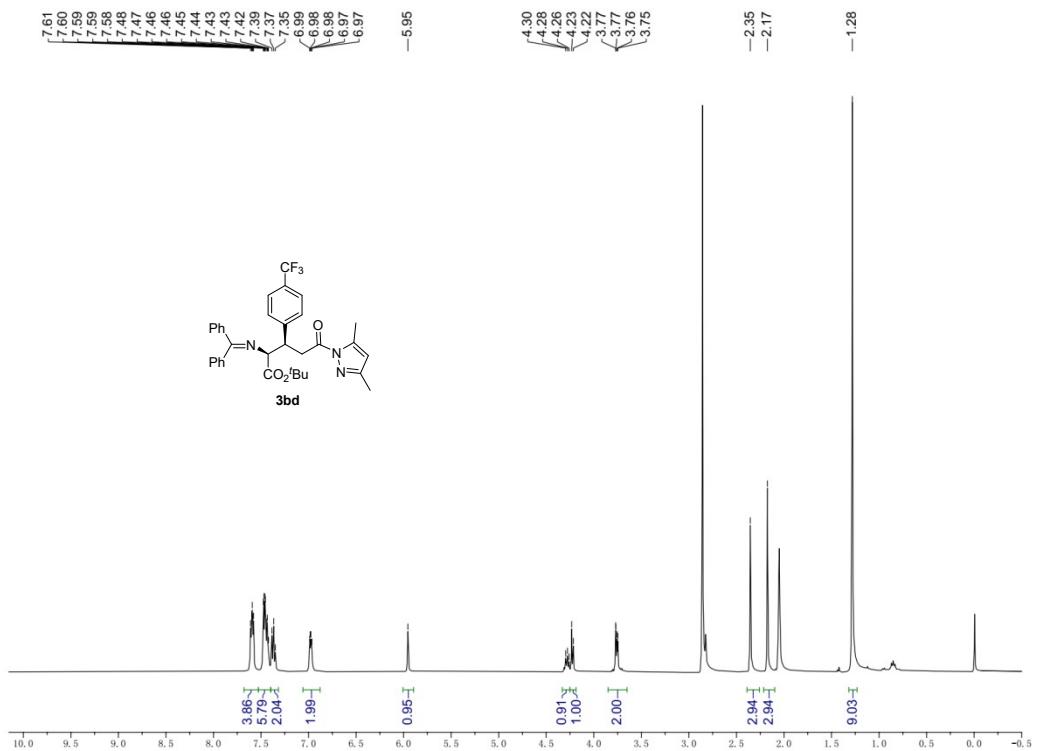


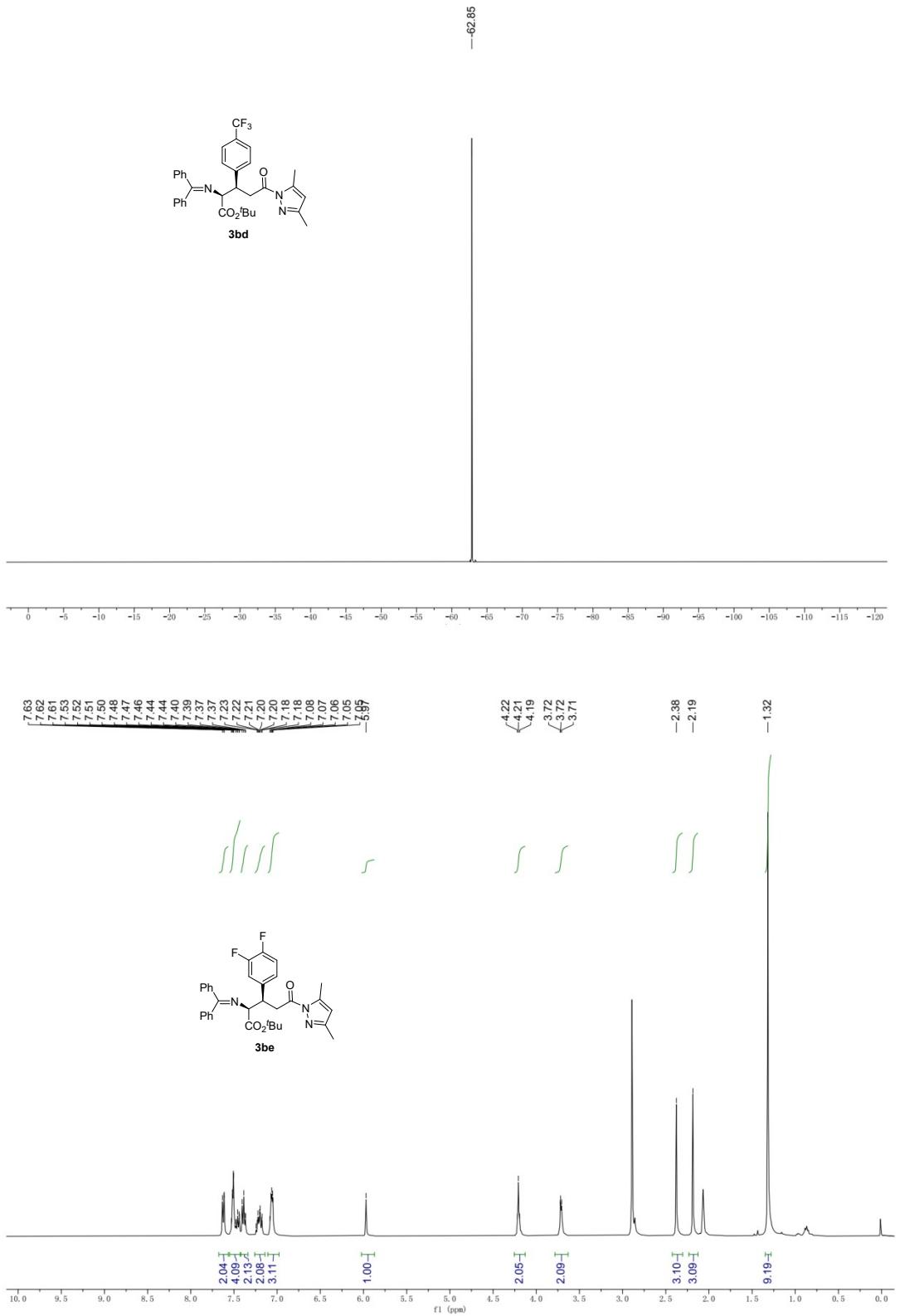


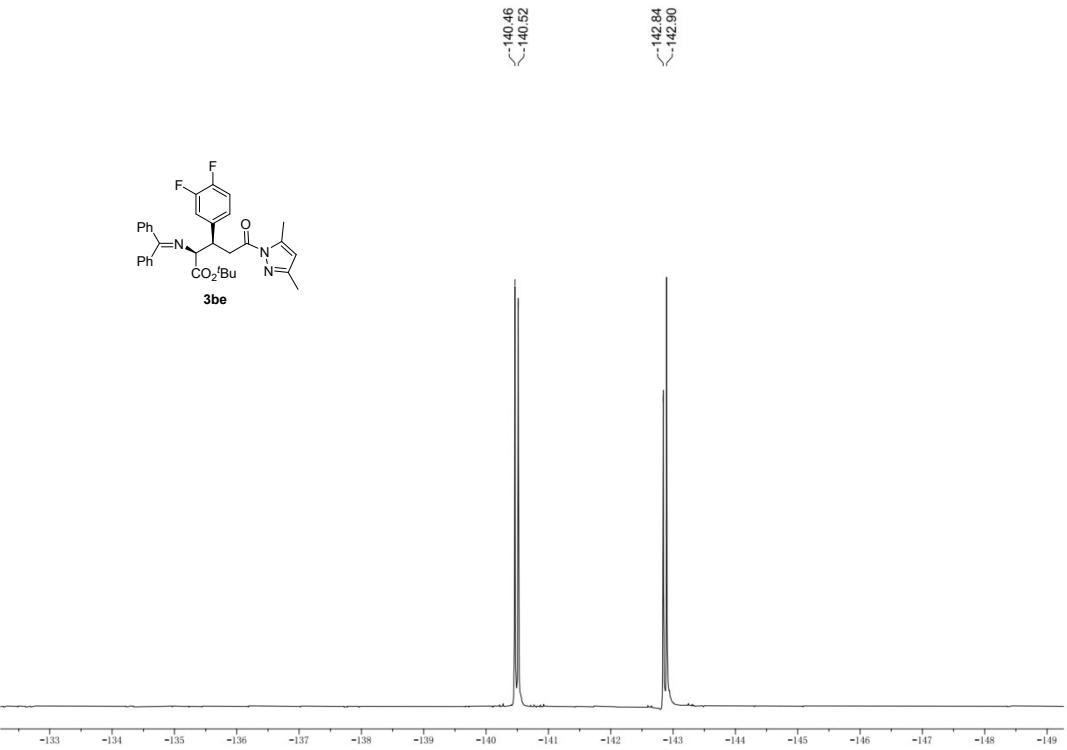
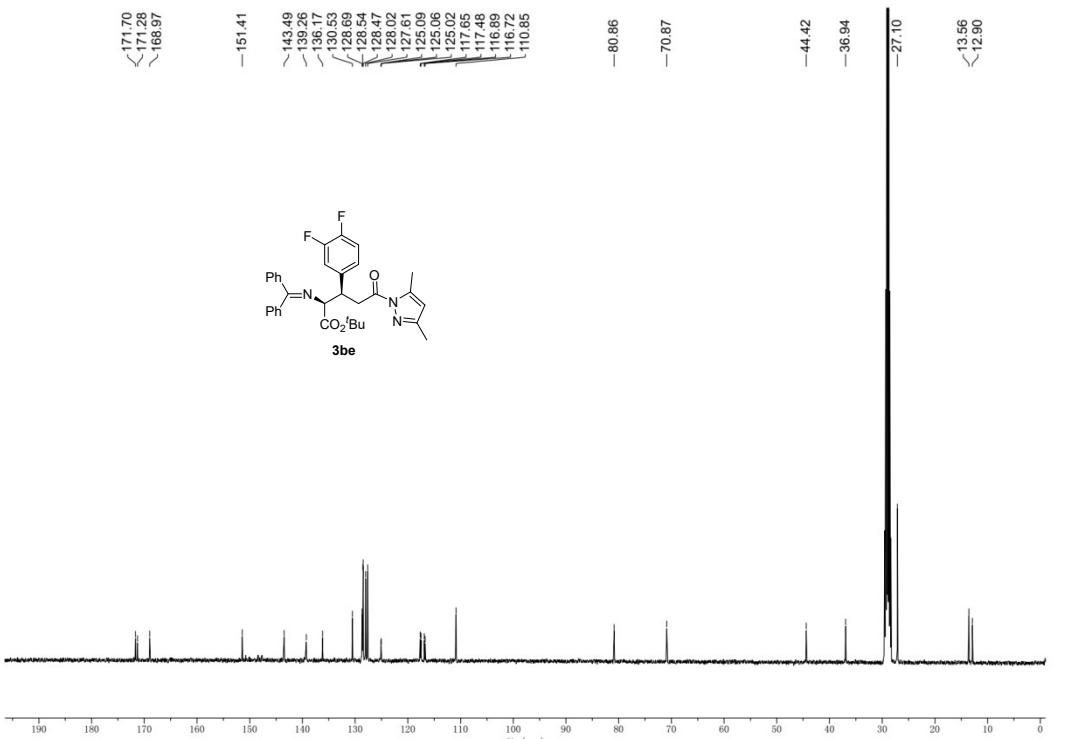


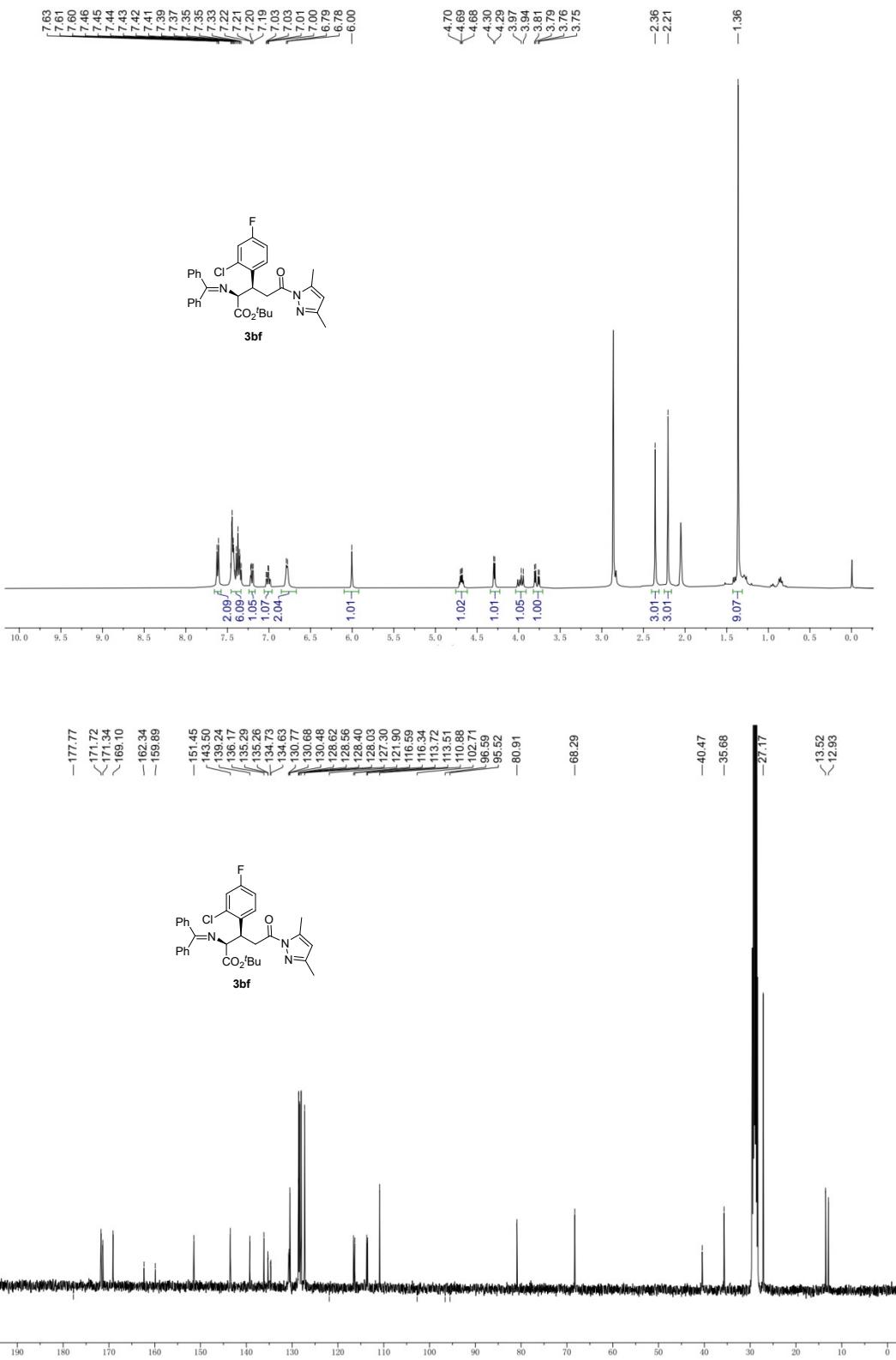
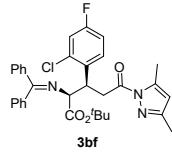


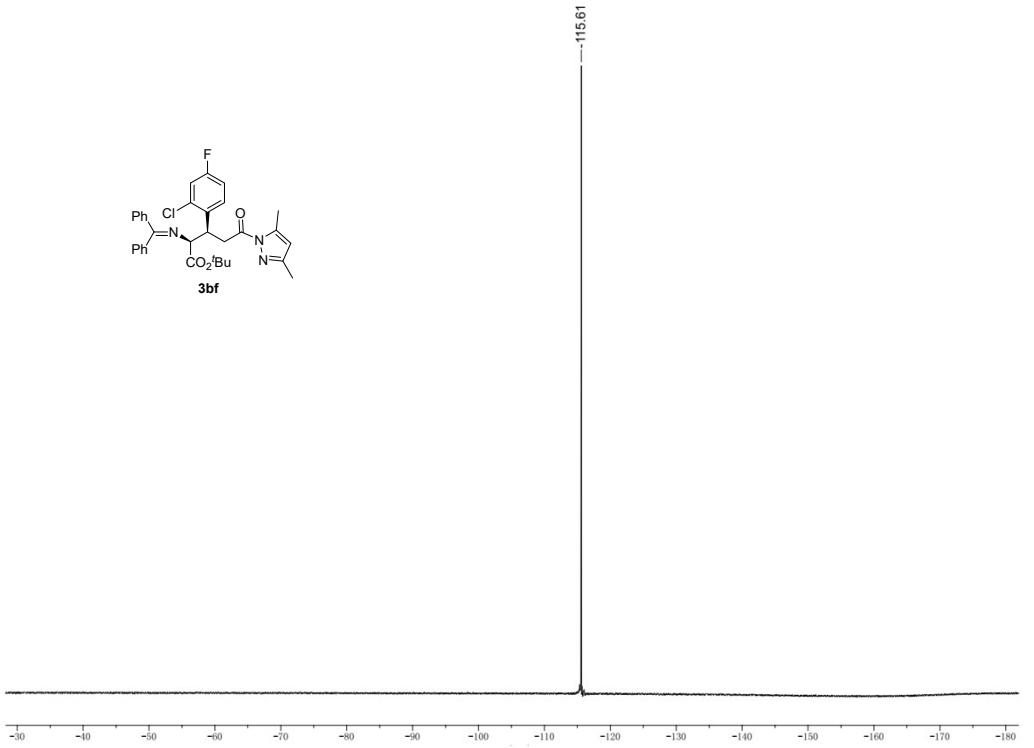








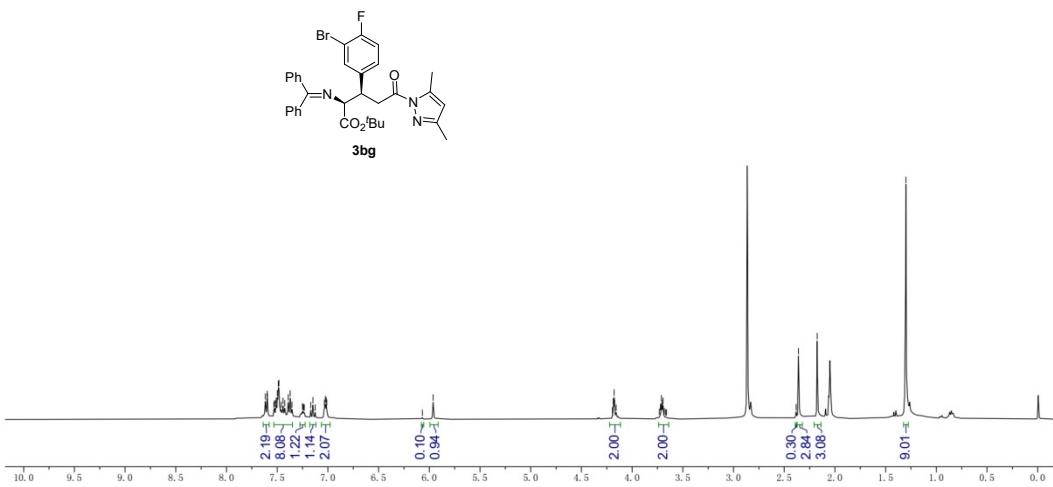


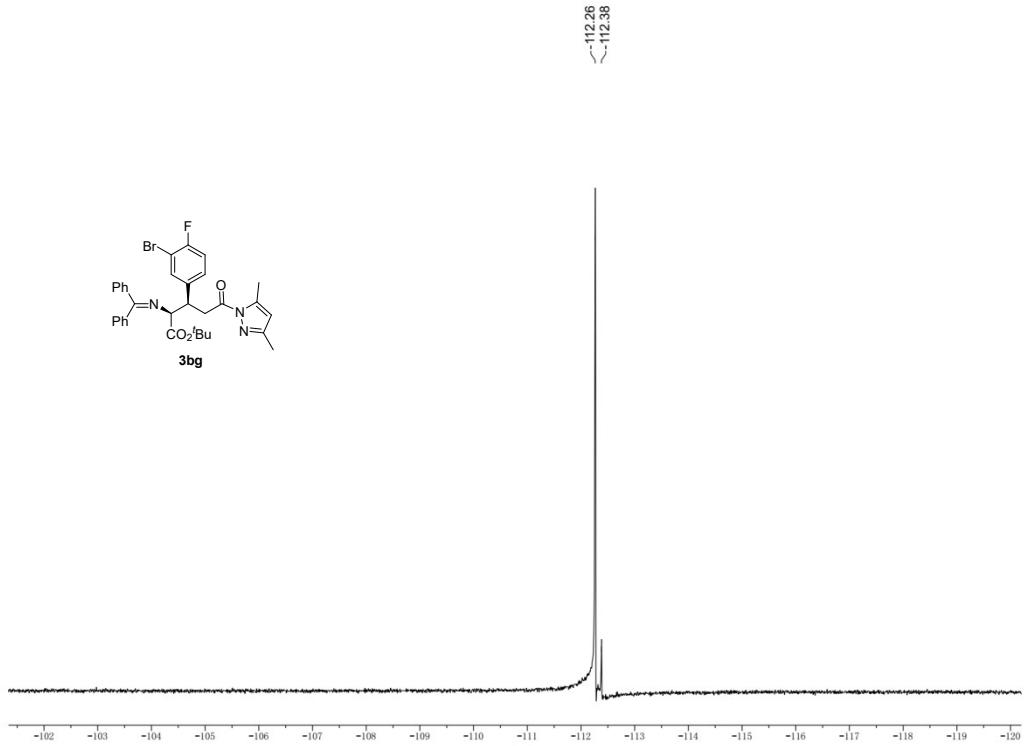
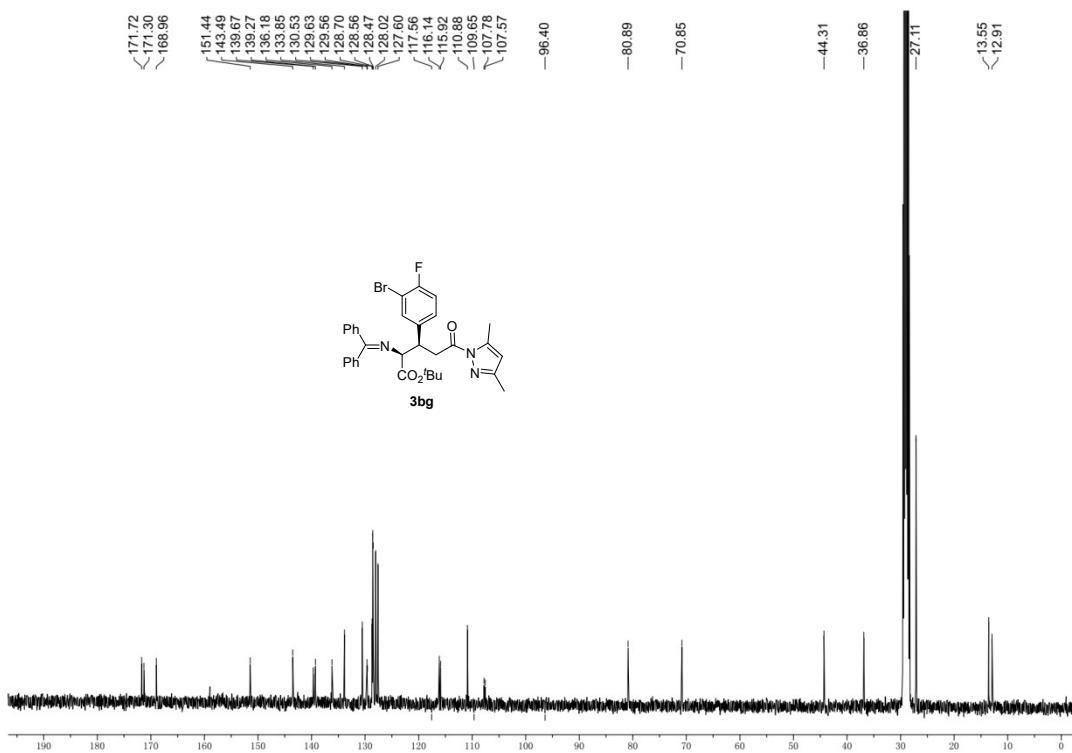


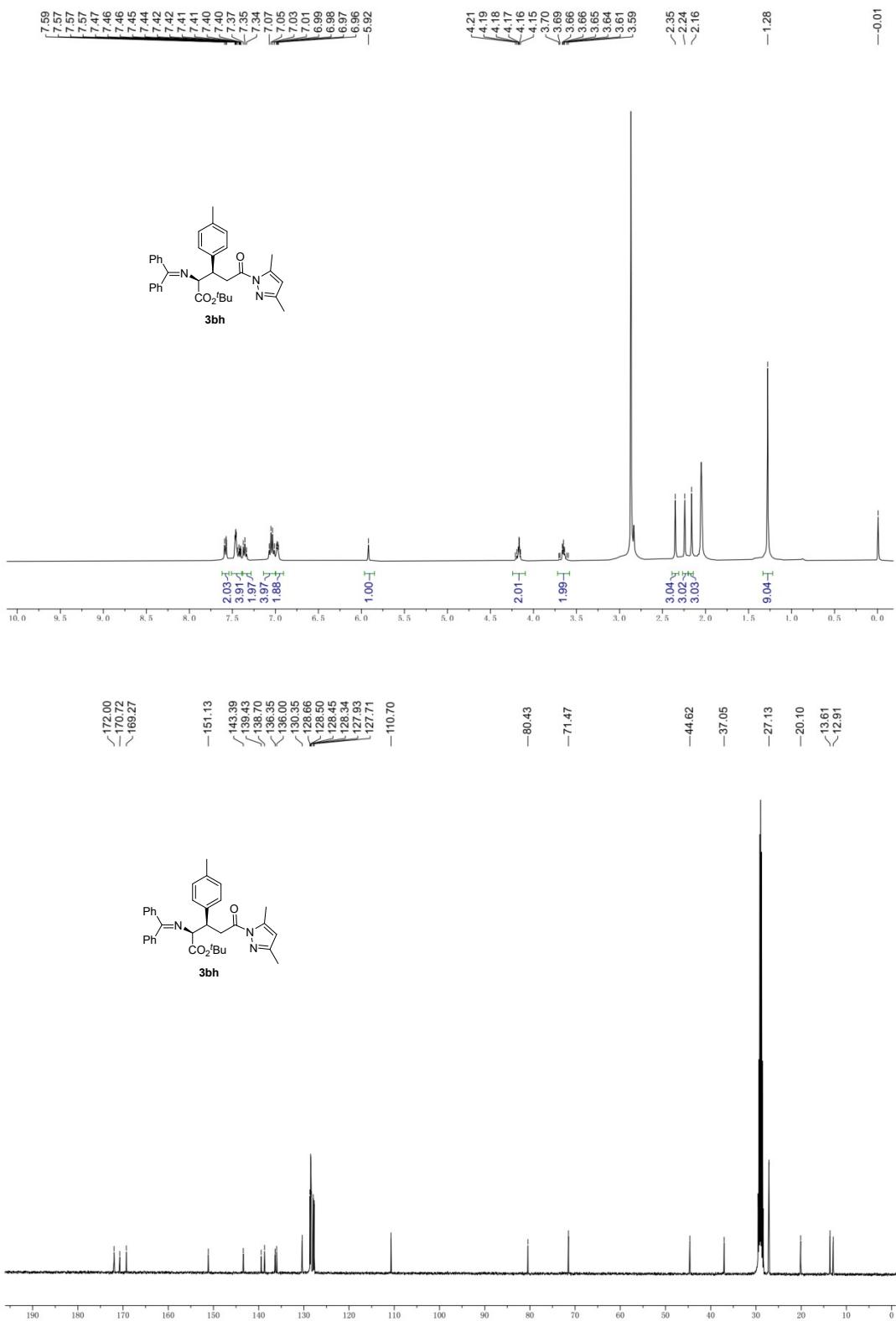
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7.43
7.39
7.37
7.35
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-5.96

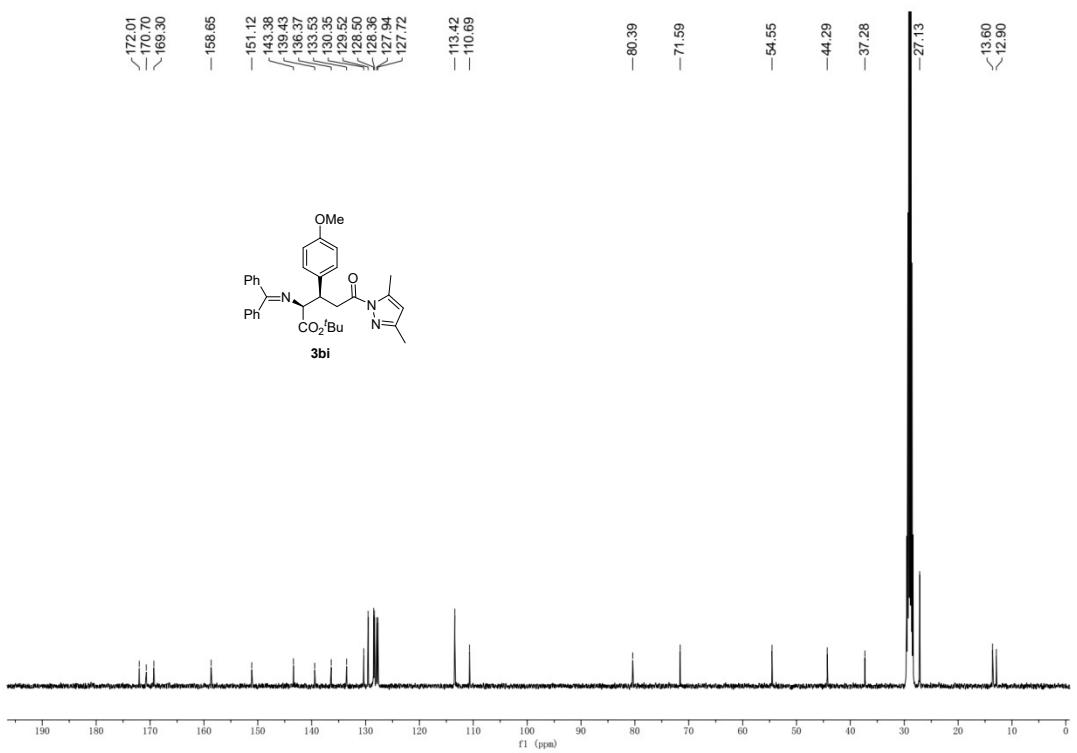
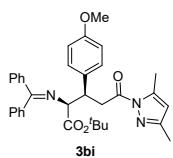
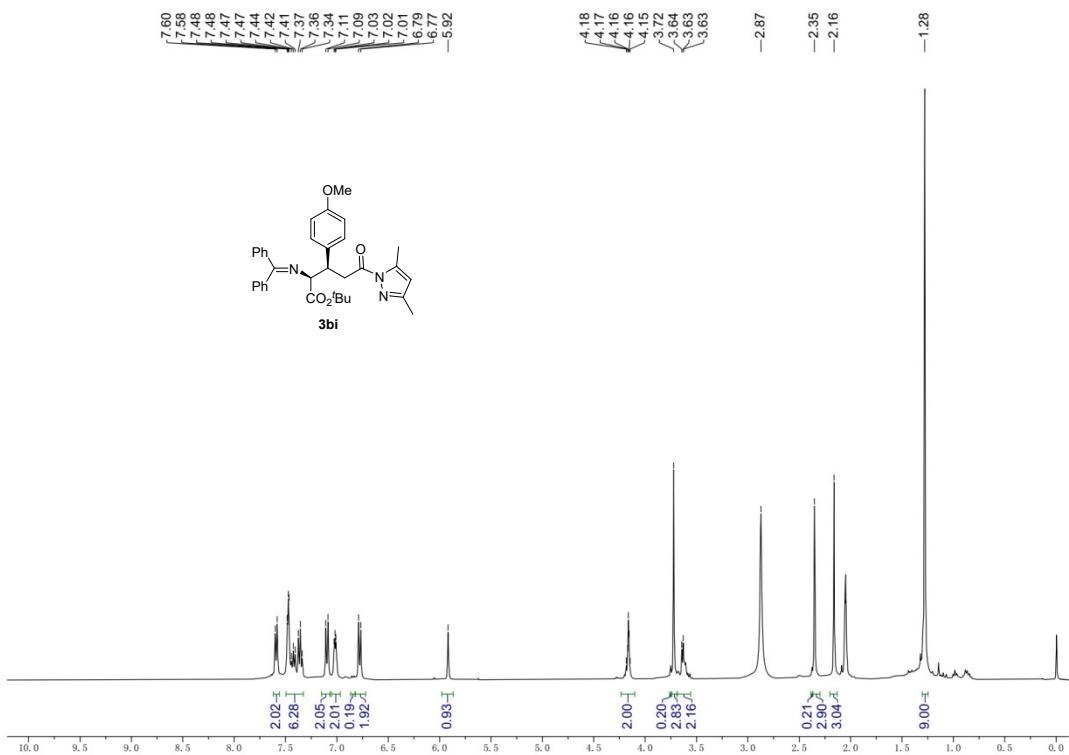
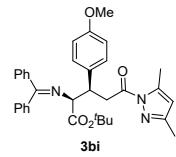
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3.72
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3.68
3.67
3.66

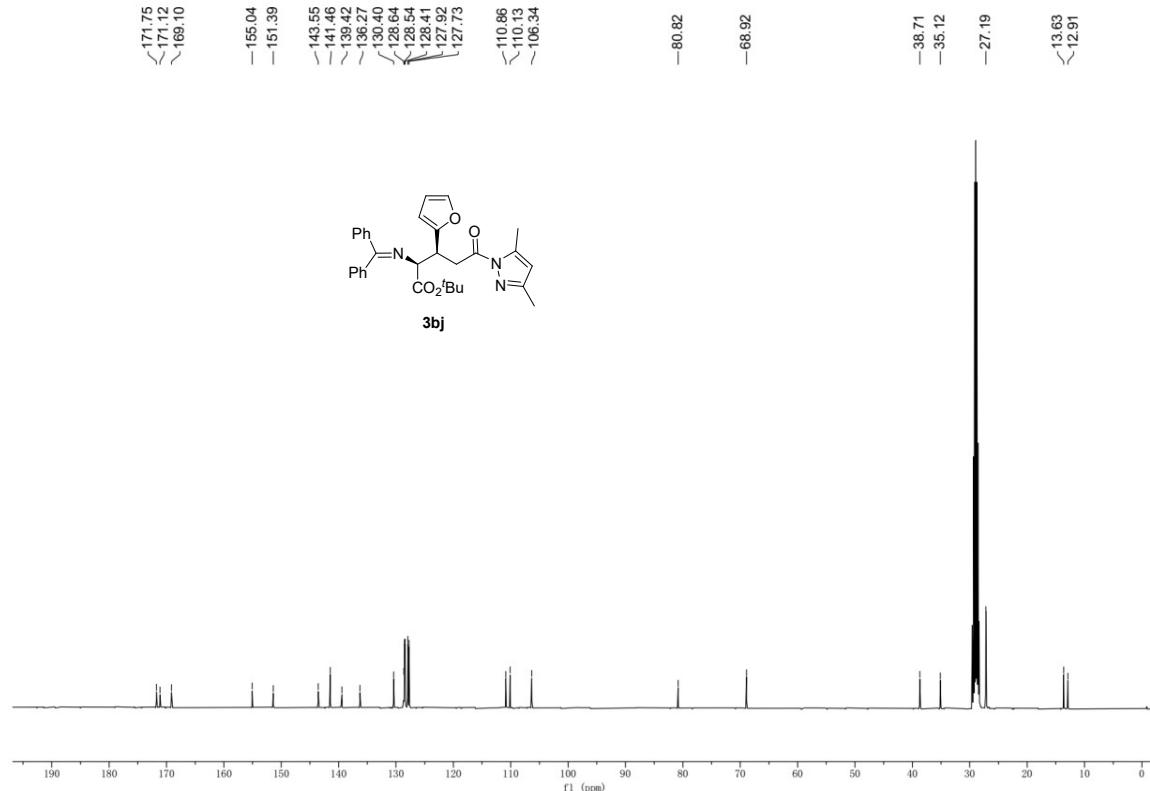
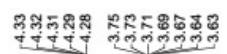
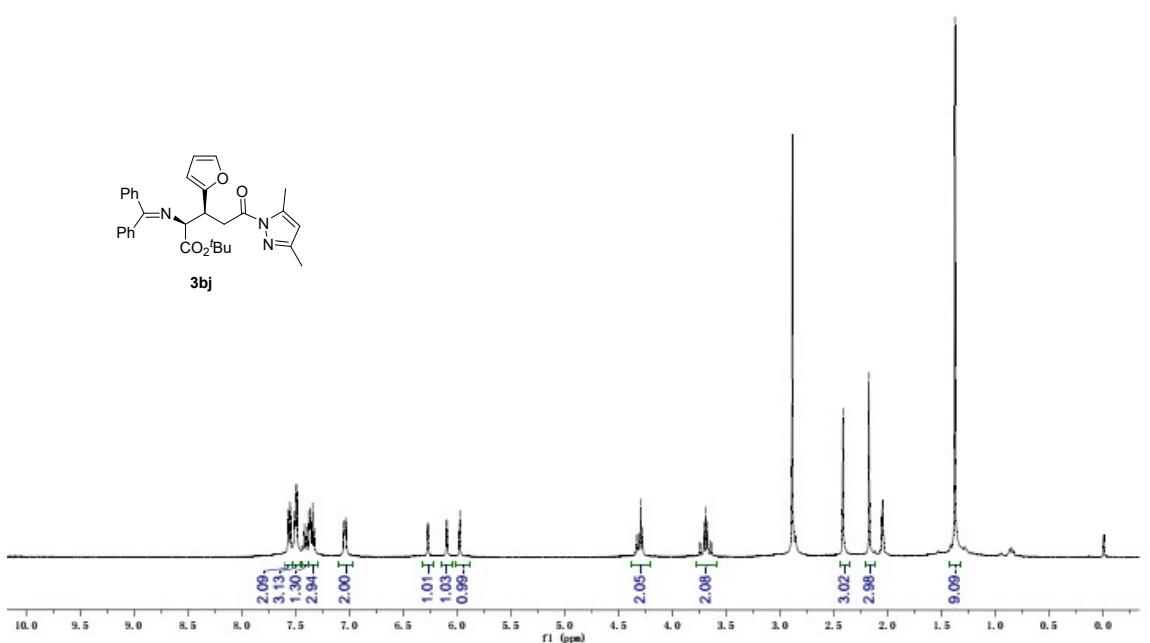
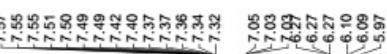
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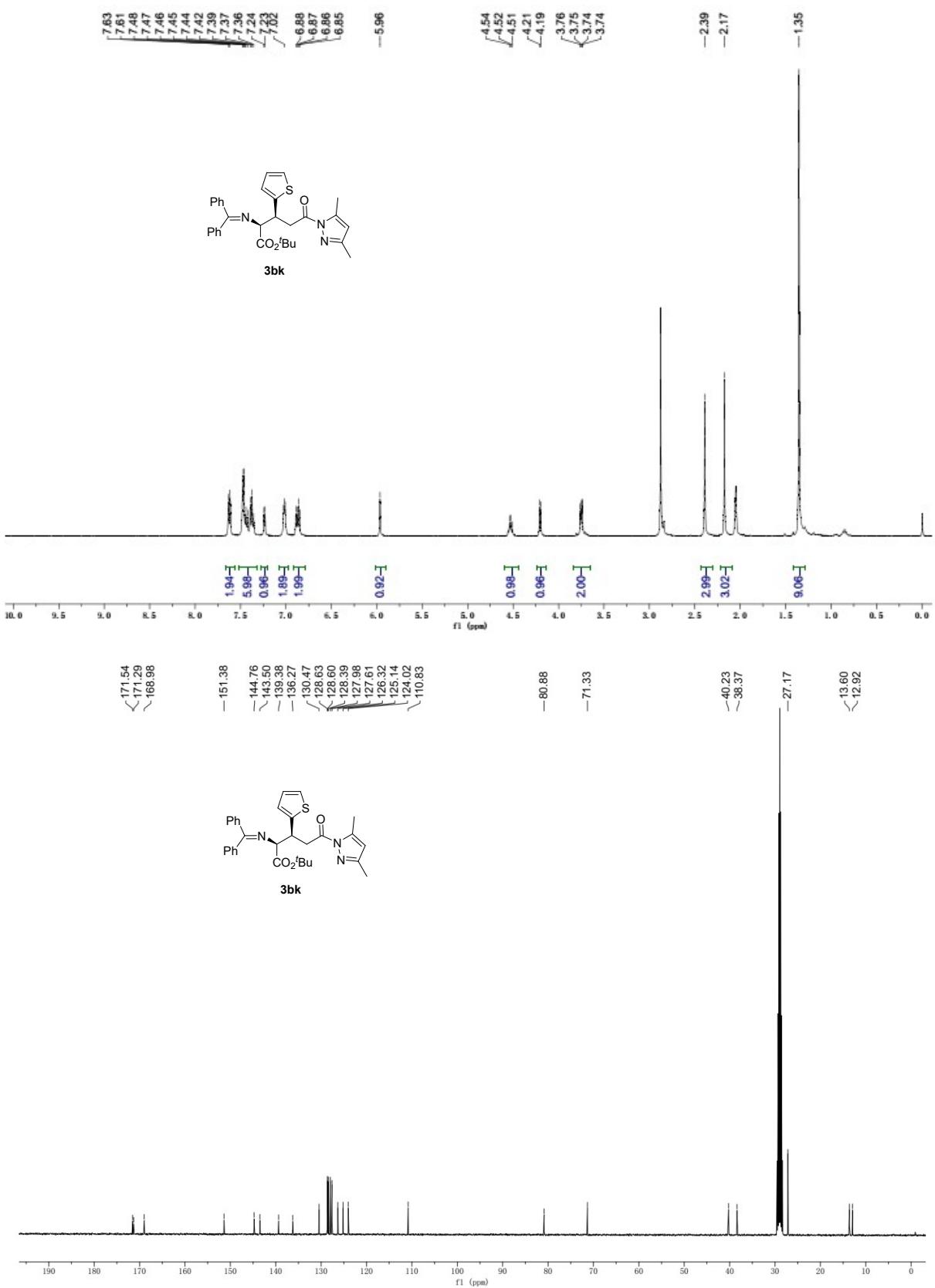


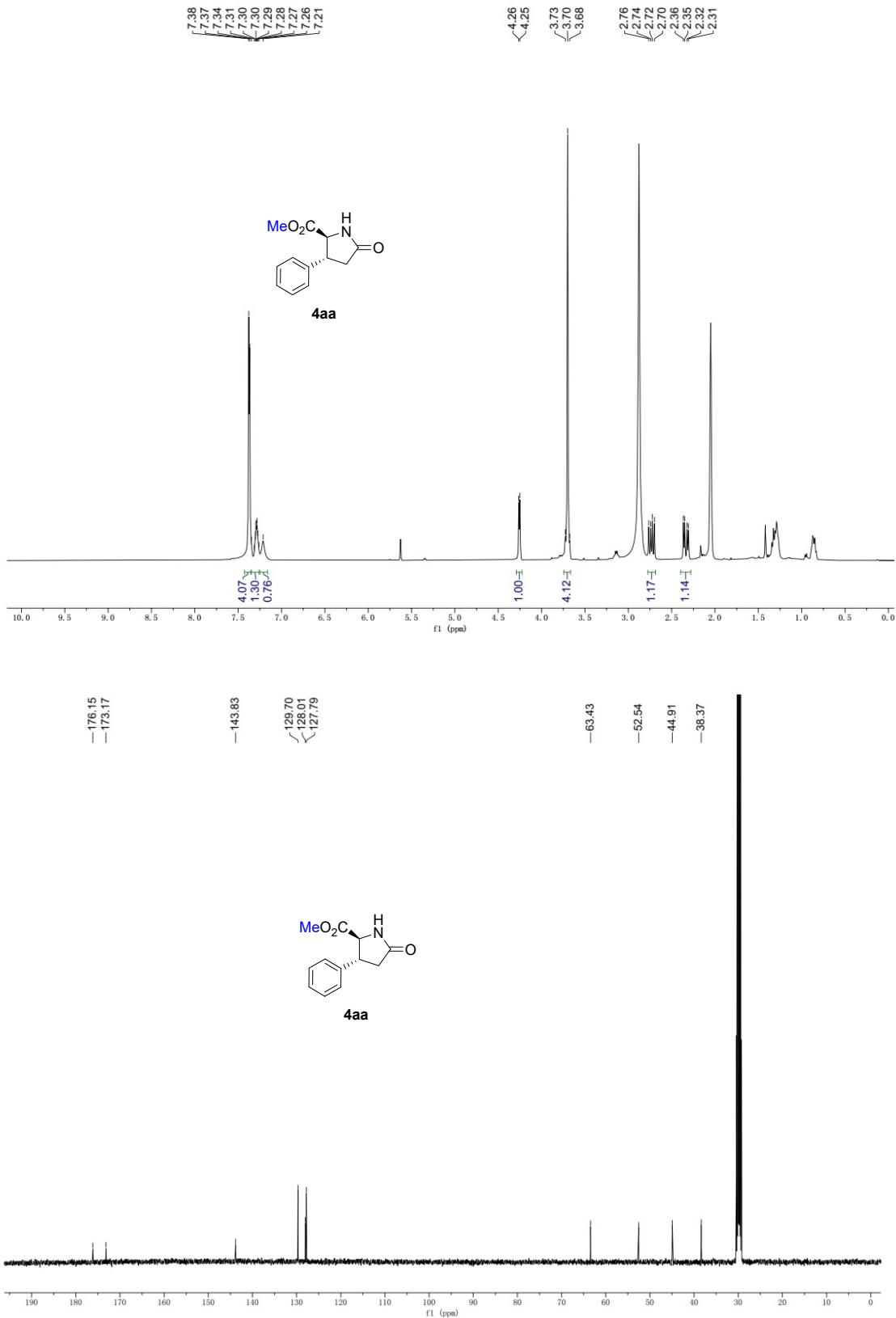


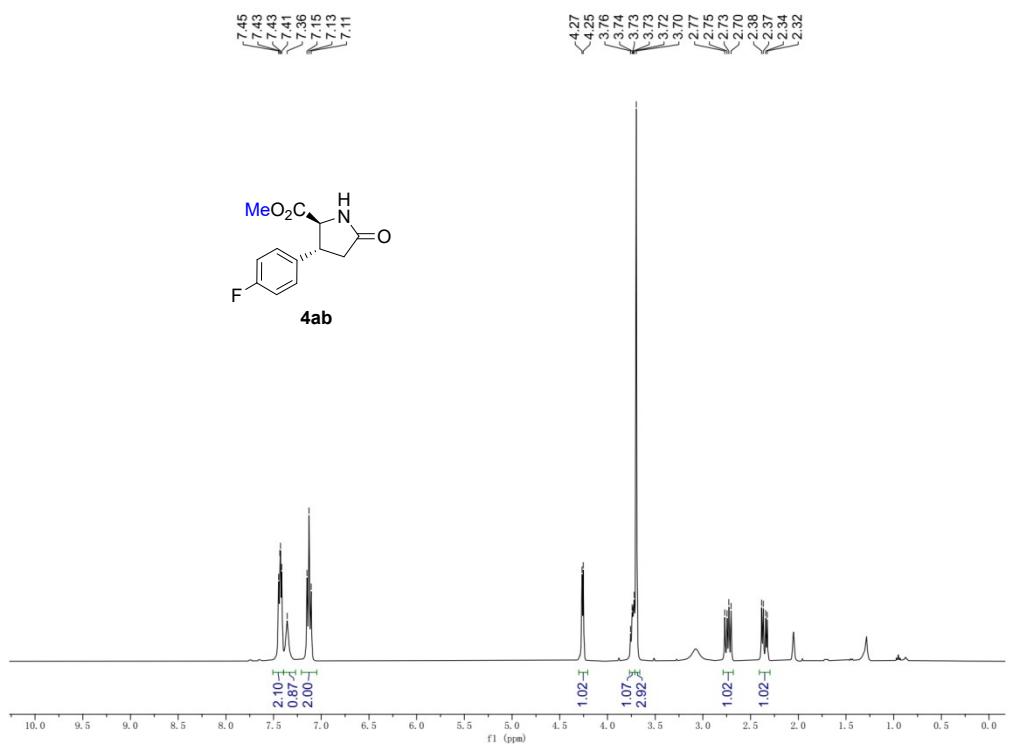


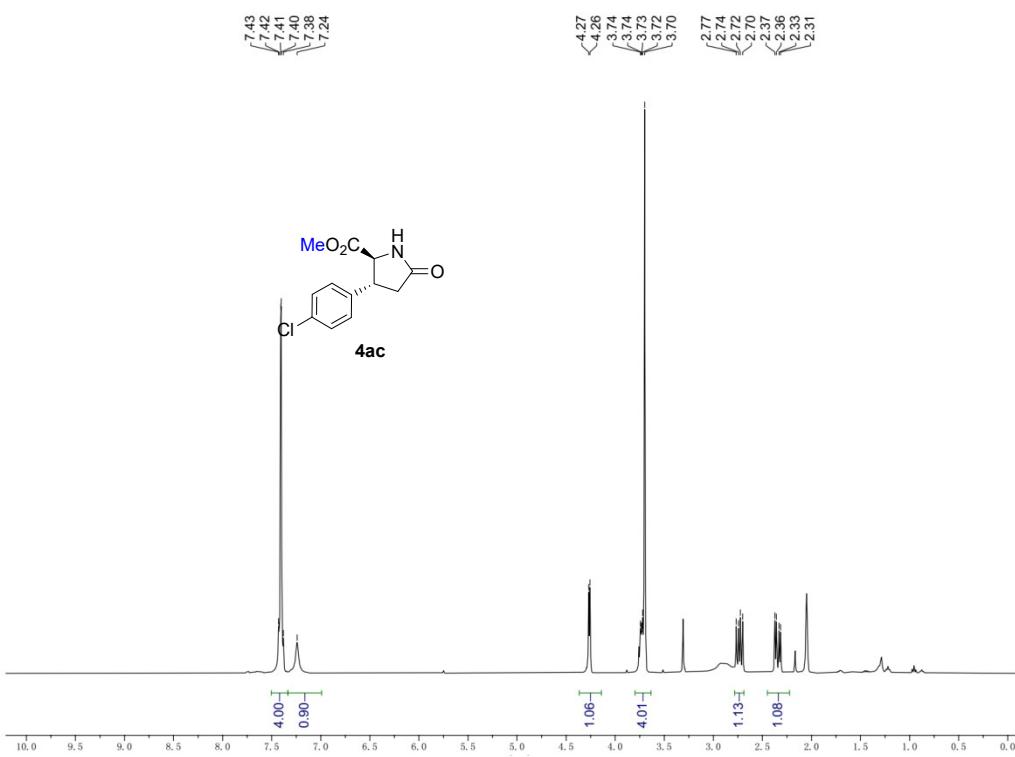
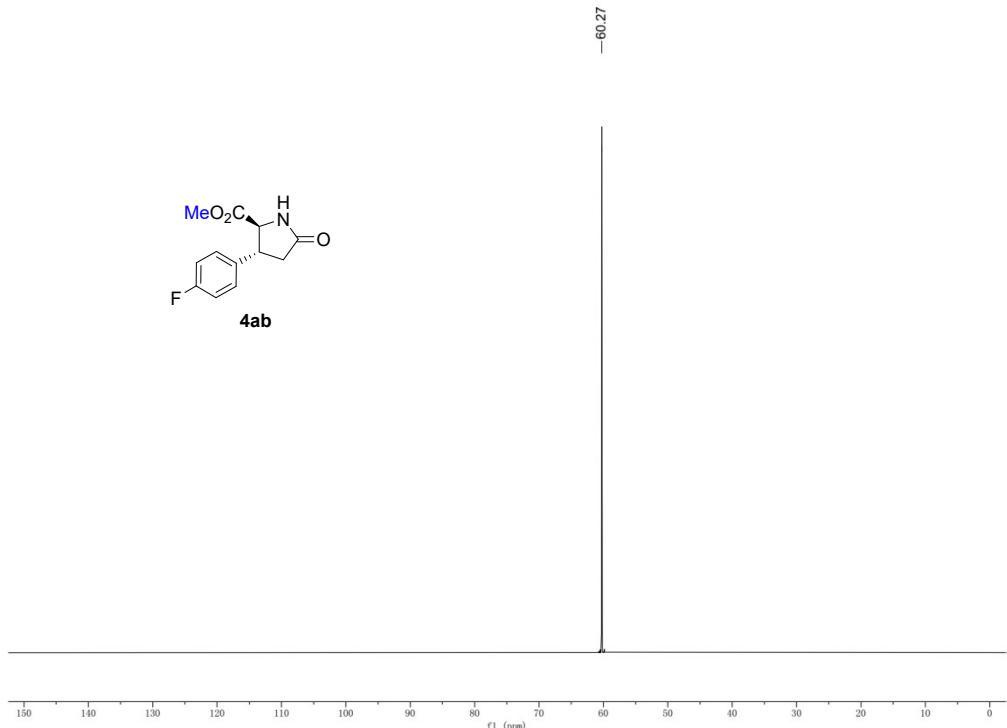


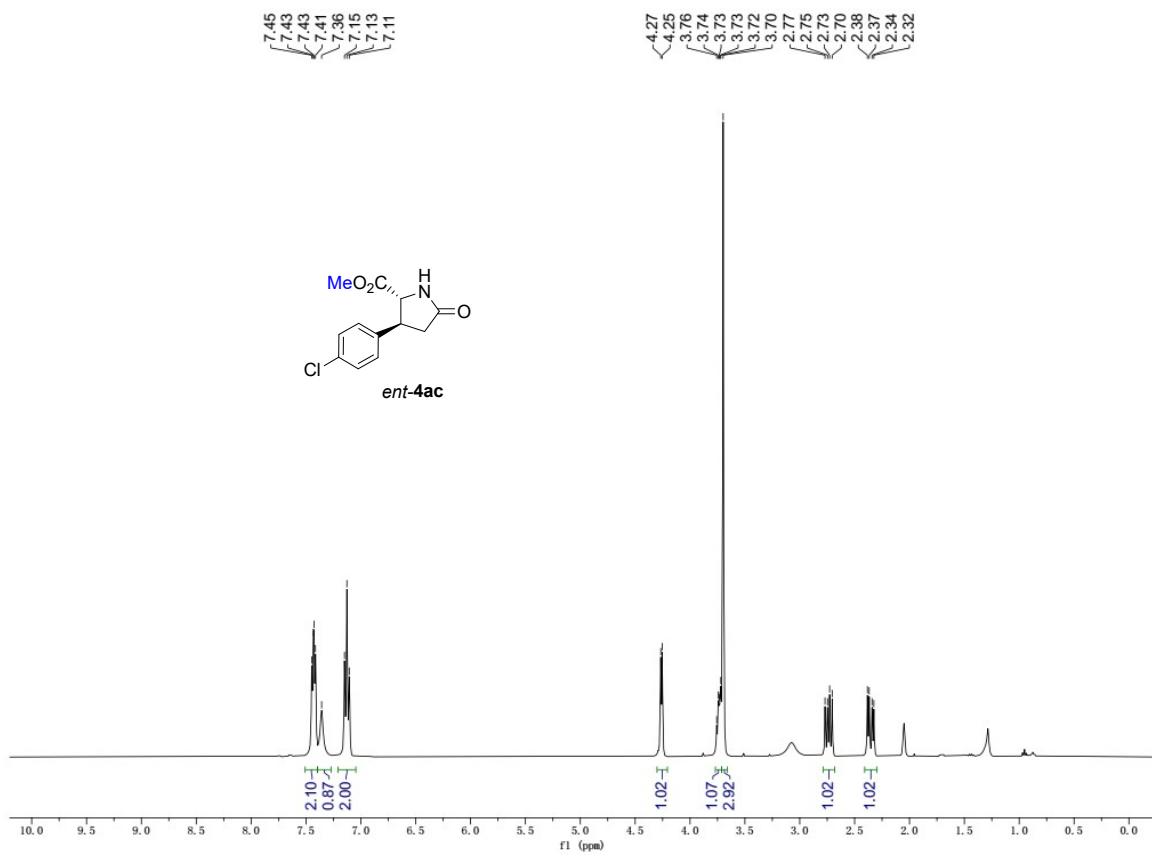
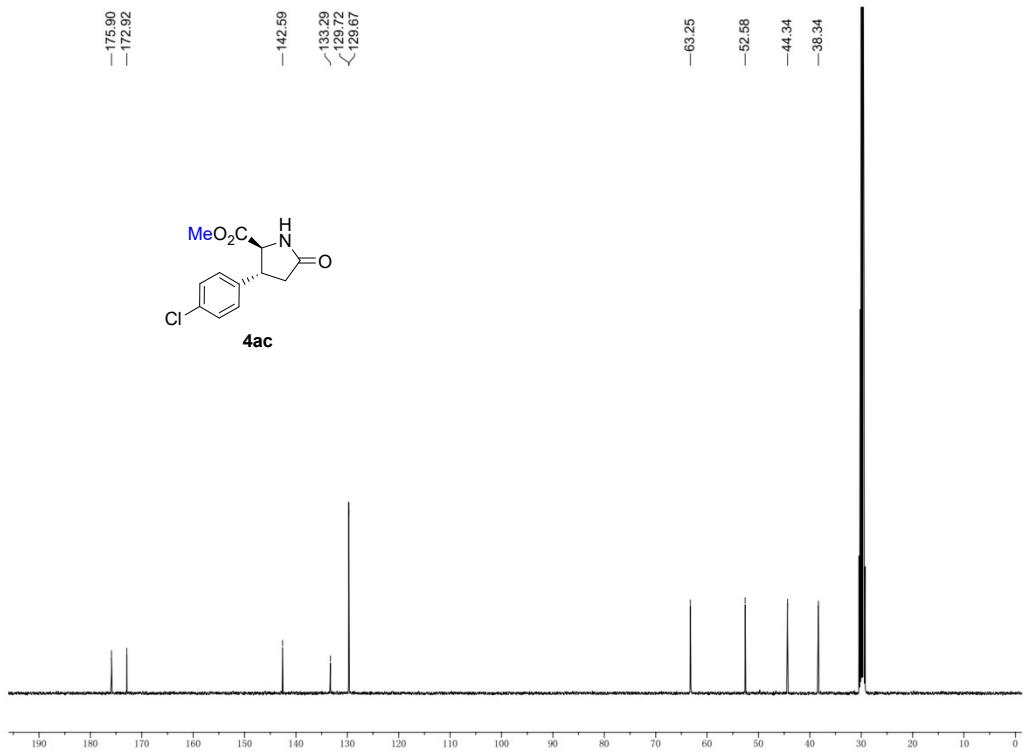


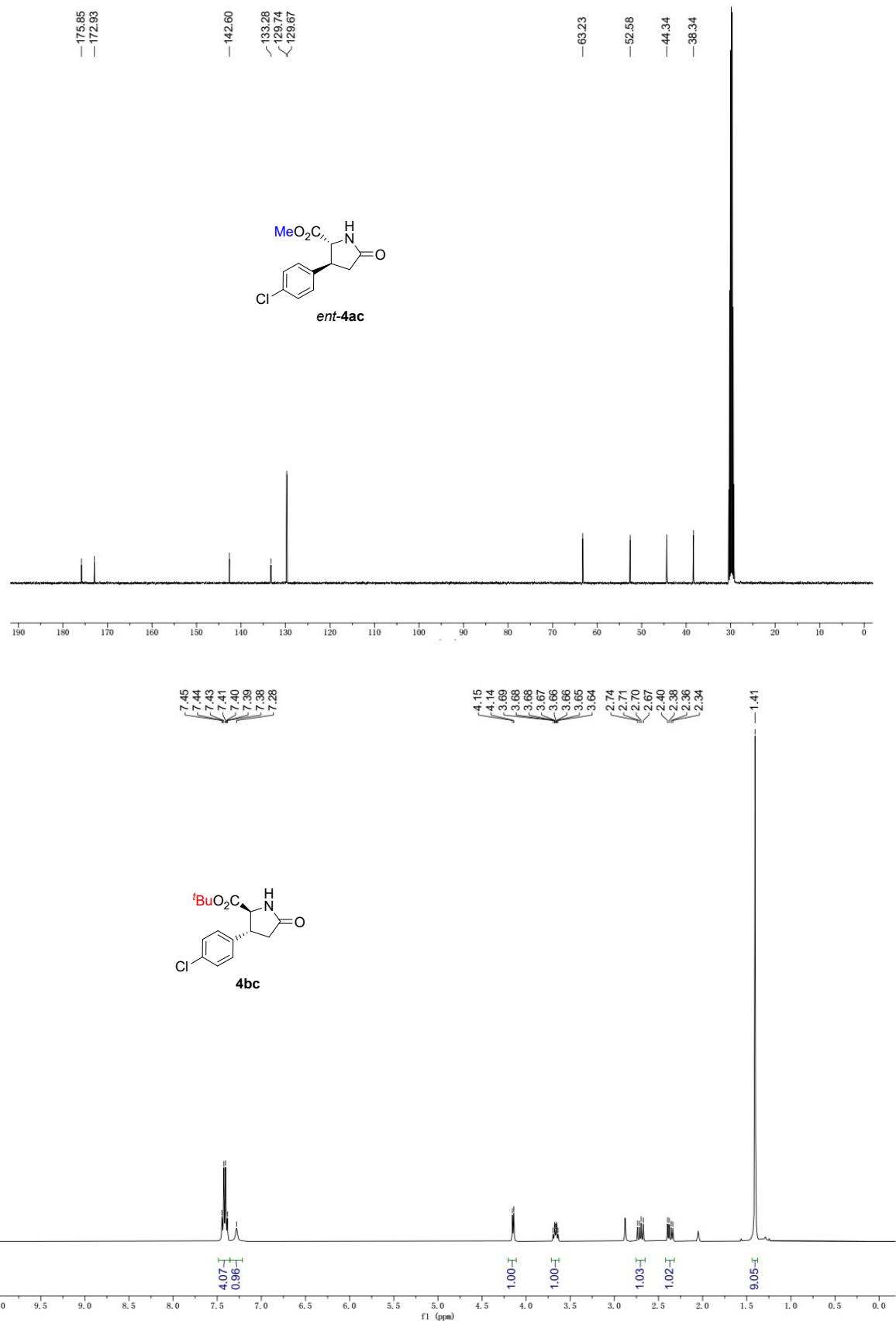




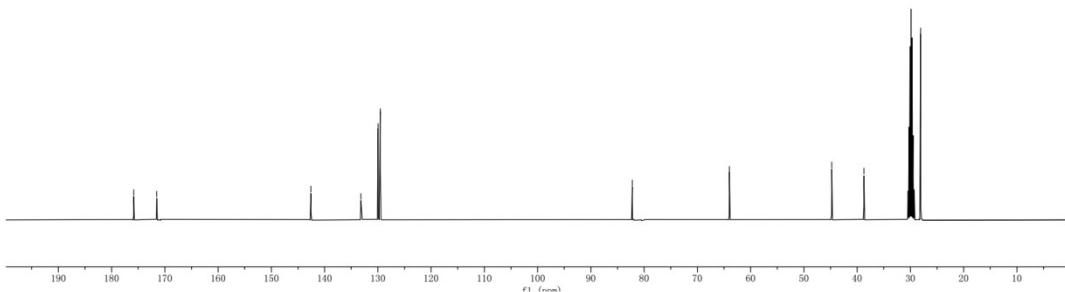
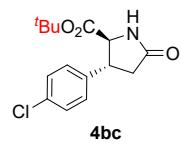




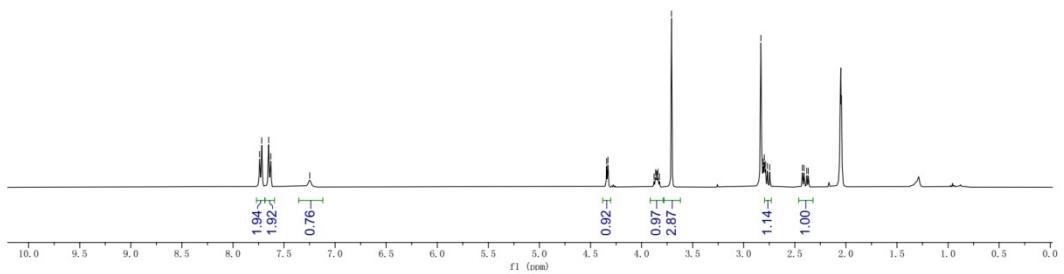
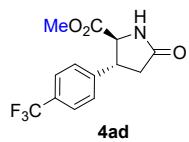


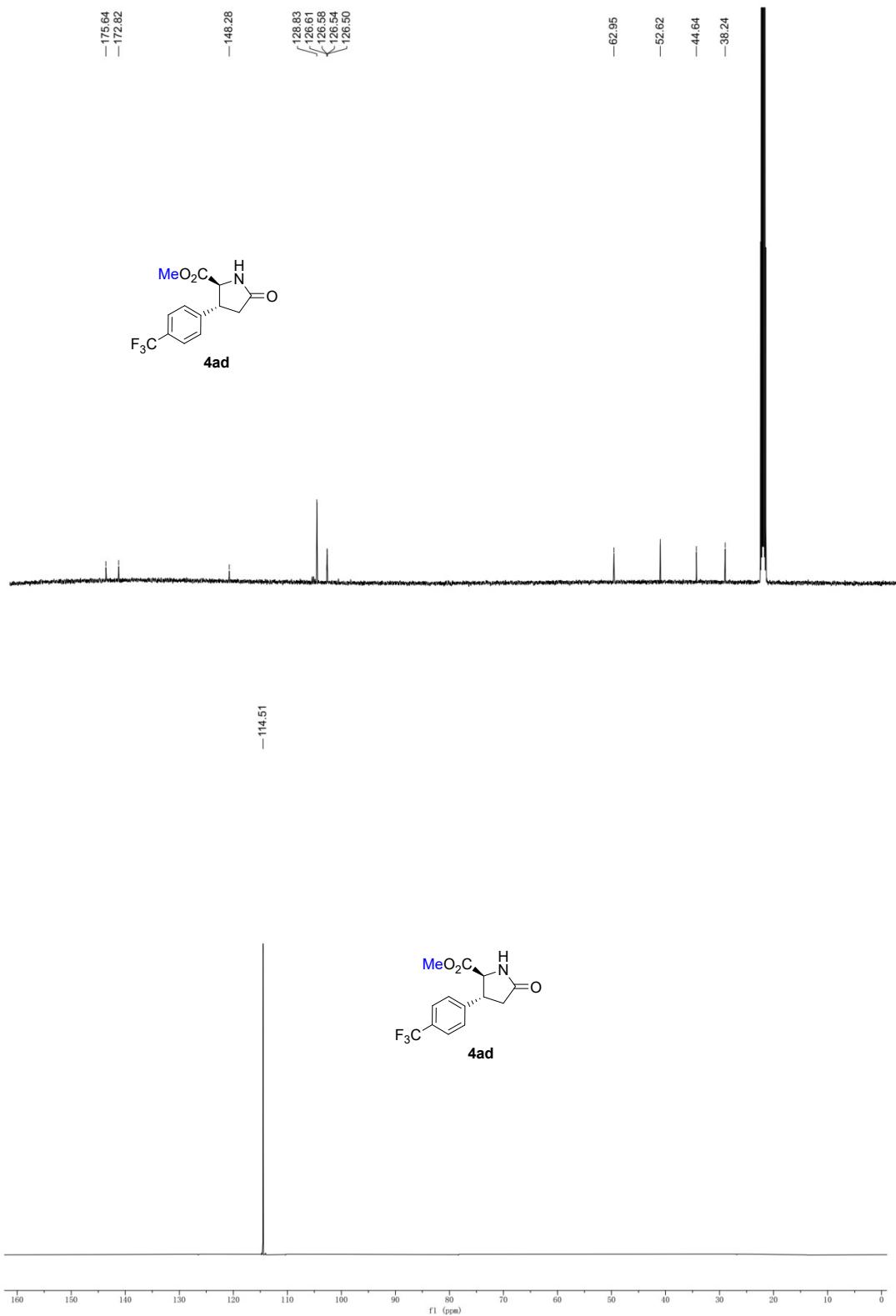


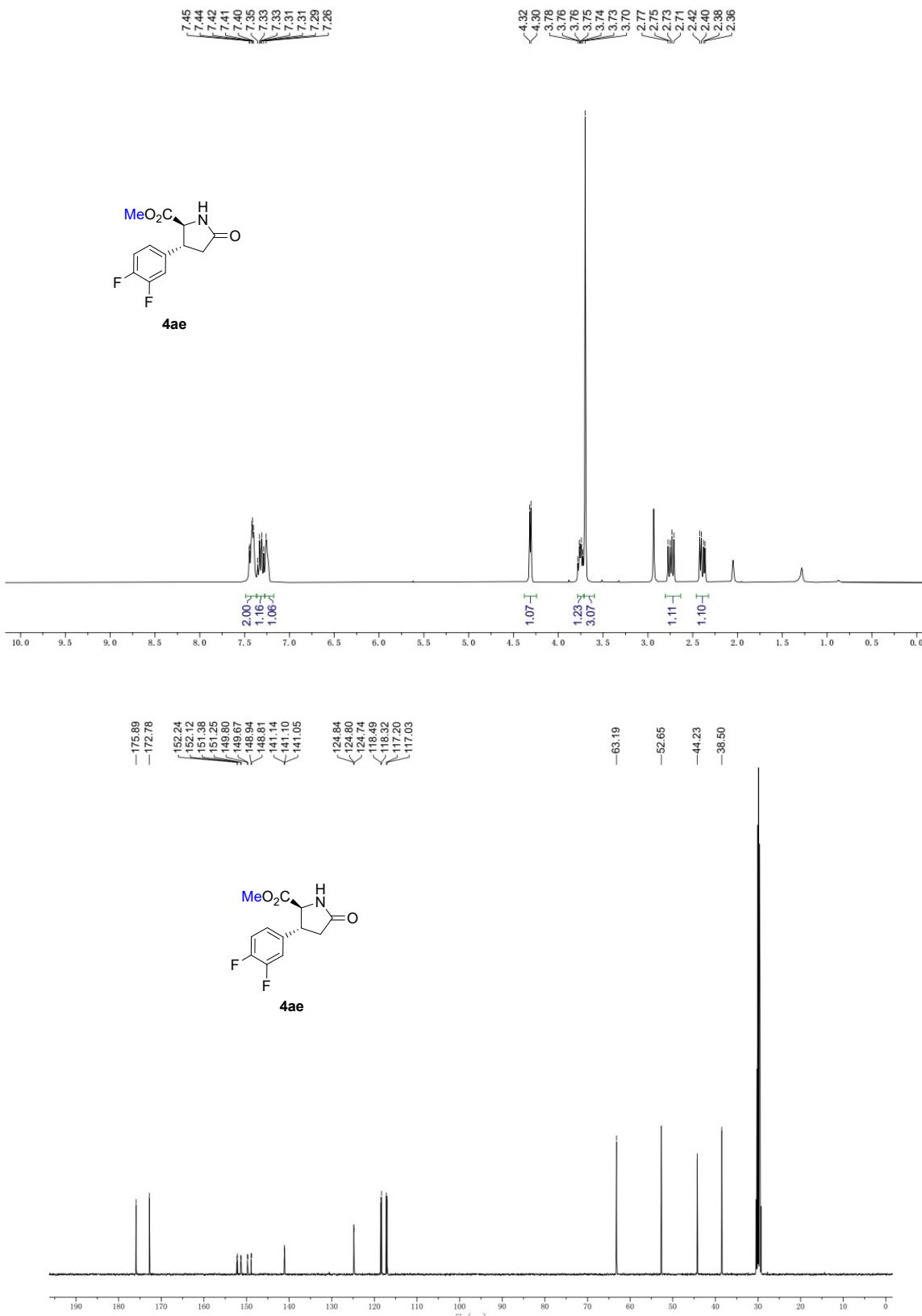
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 —171.53
 —142.56
 —133.18
 ↘129.96
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 —63.99
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 —38.73
 —28.08

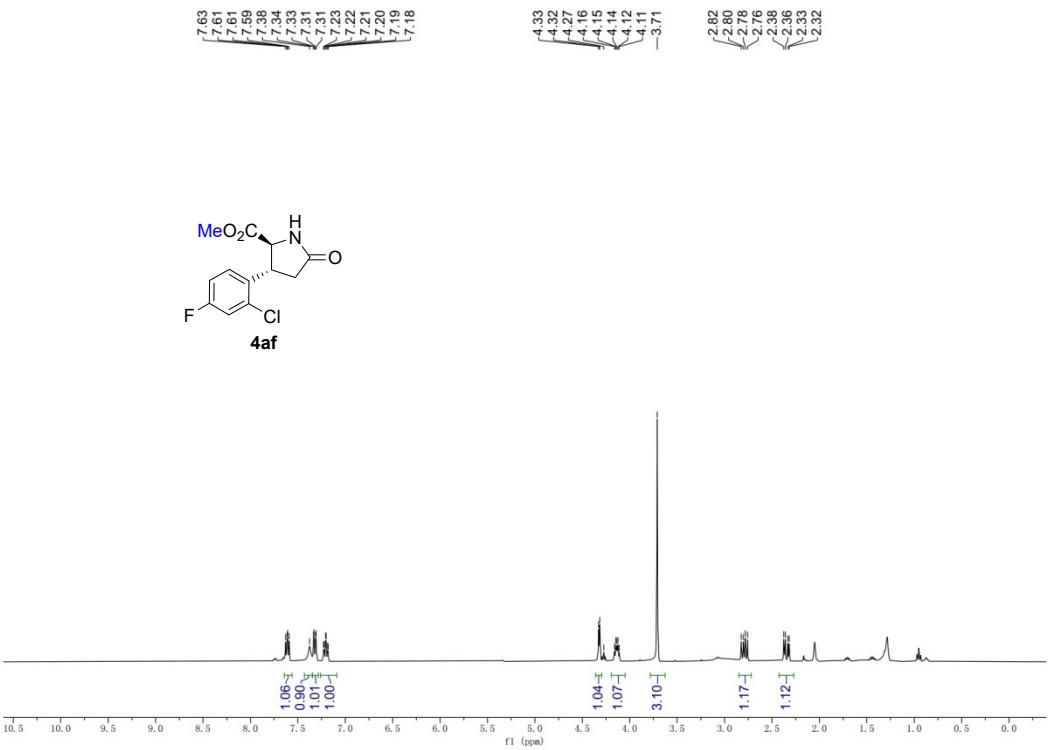
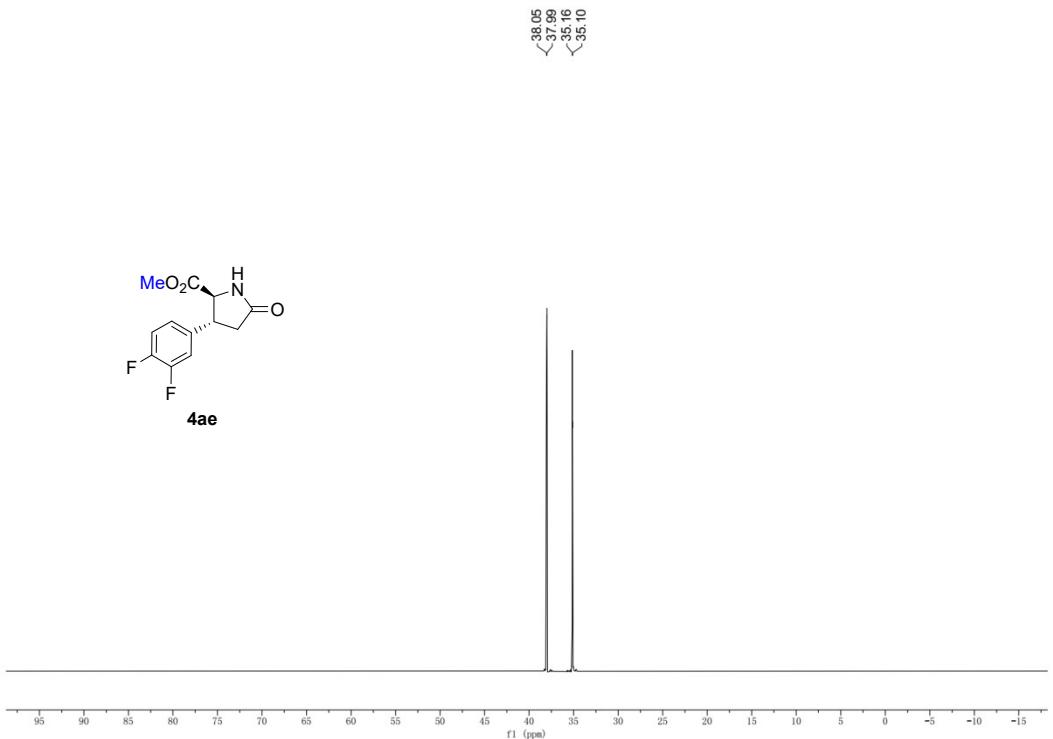


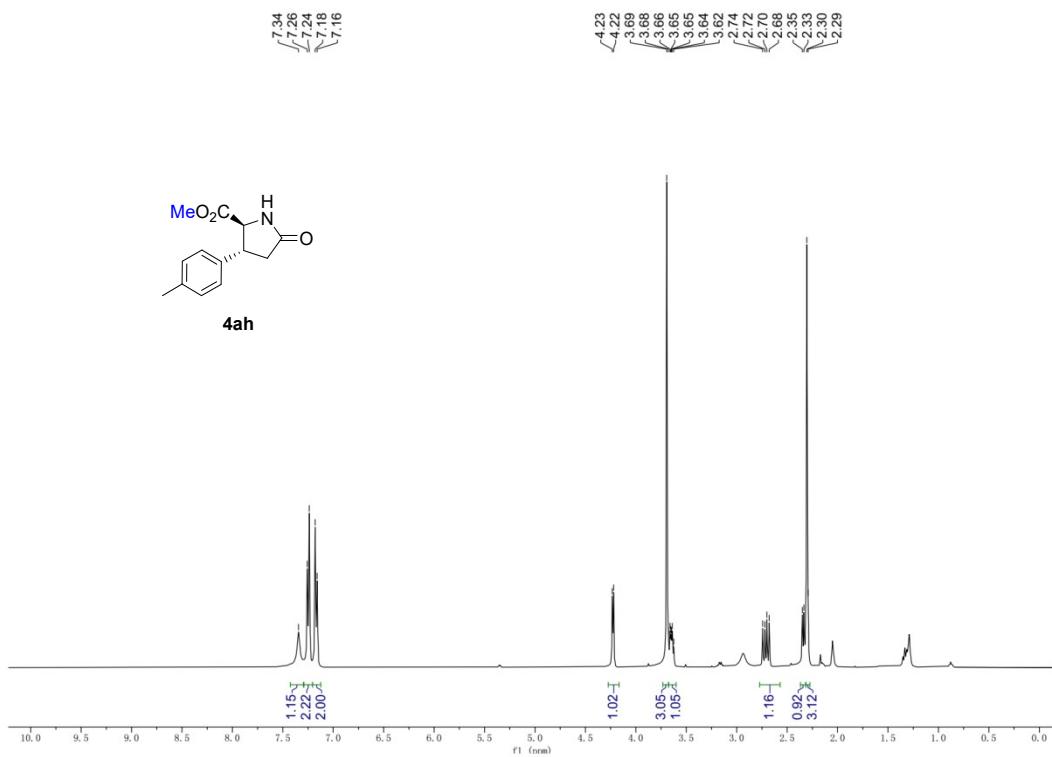
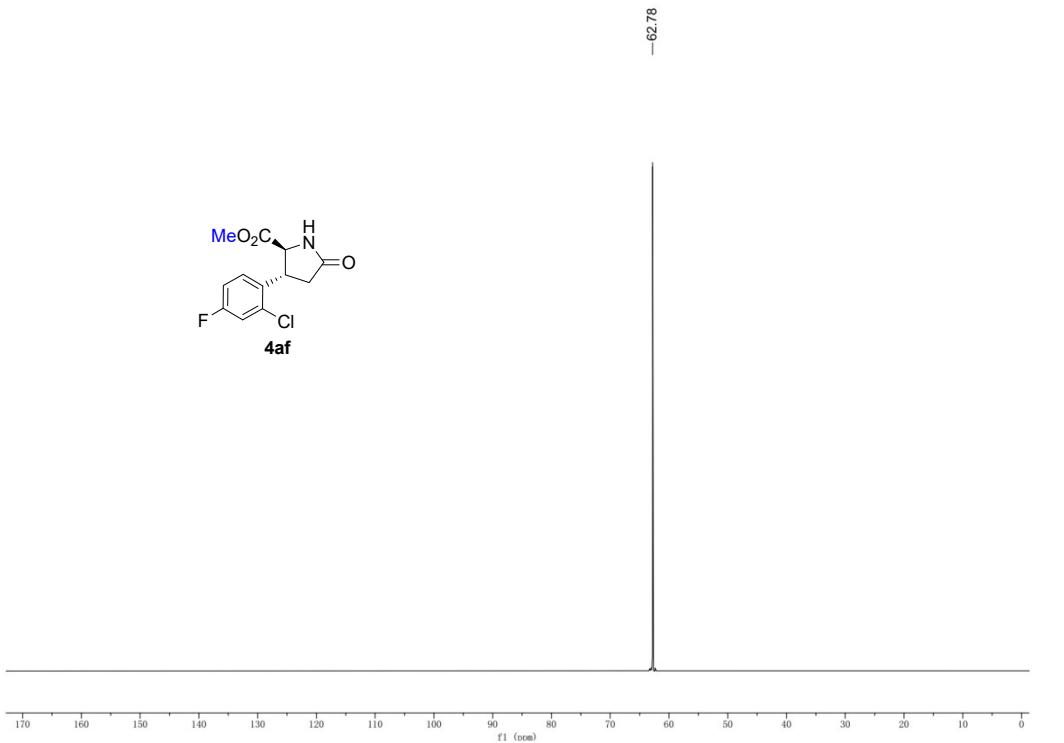
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 ↘7.65
 ↘7.63
 —7.25
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 <4.33
 3.88
 3.86
 3.85
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 2.79
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 2.41
 2.38
 2.37

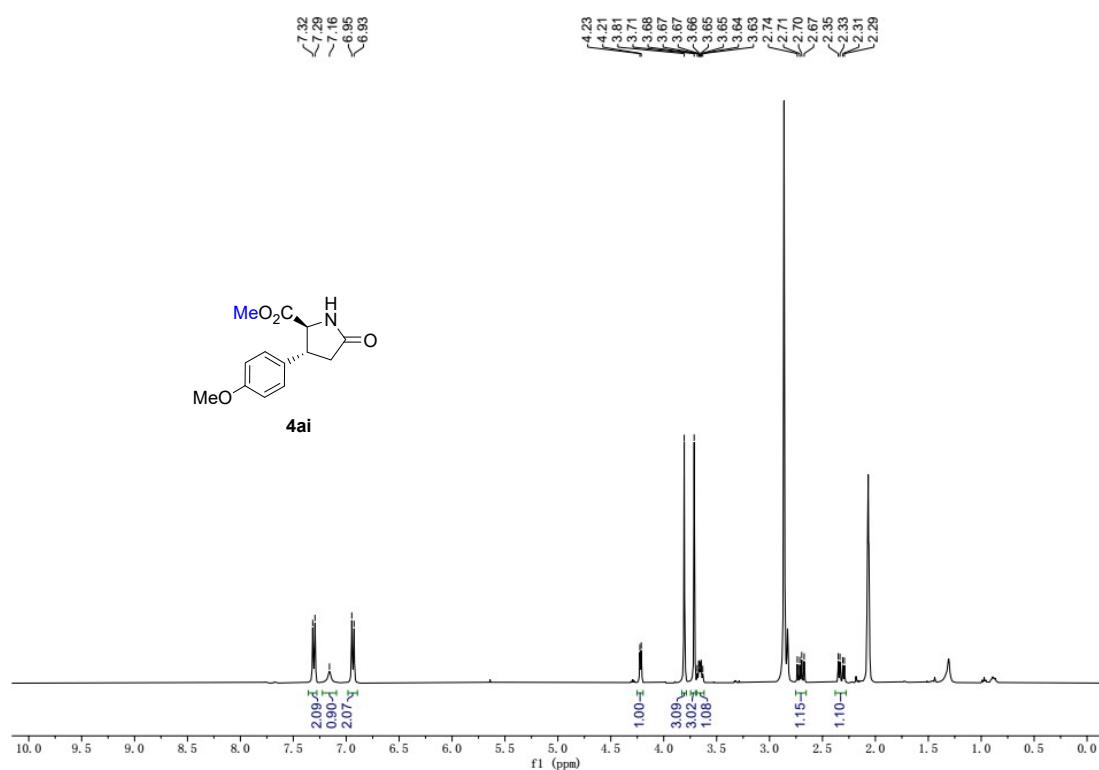
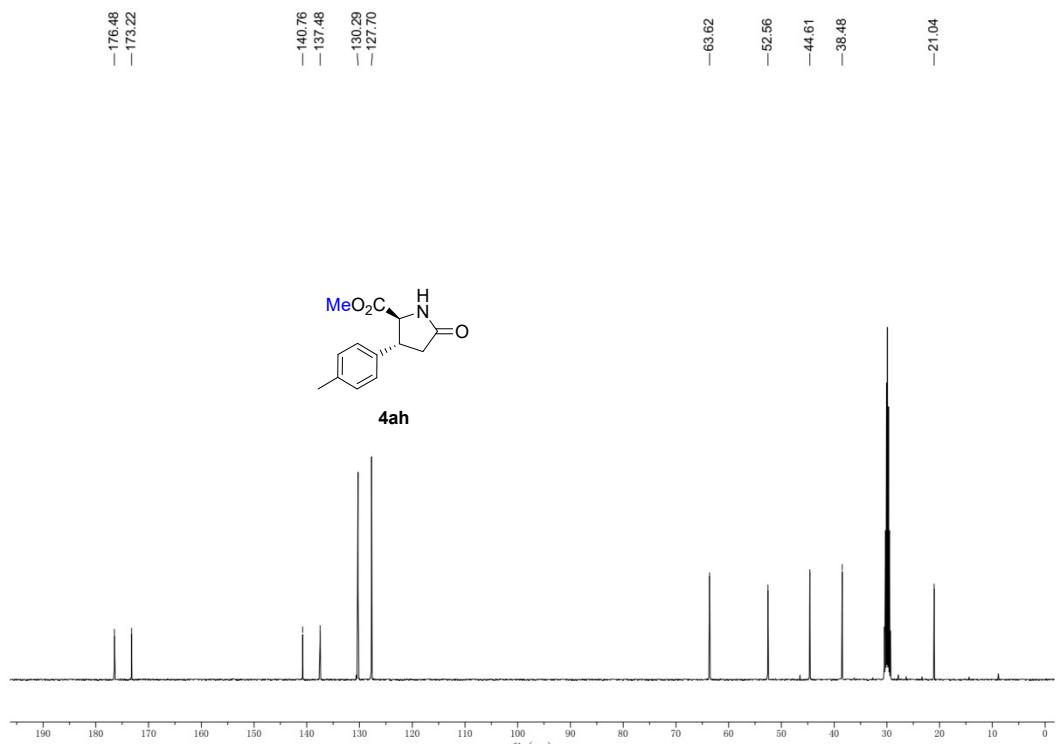


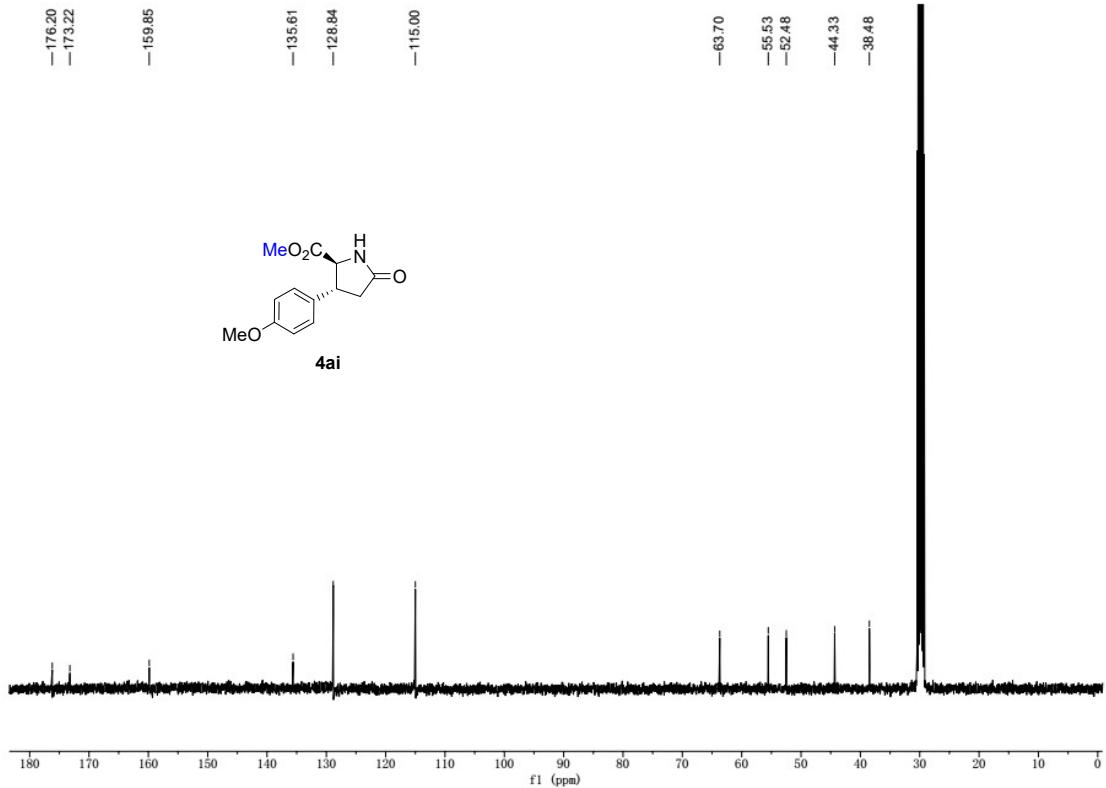




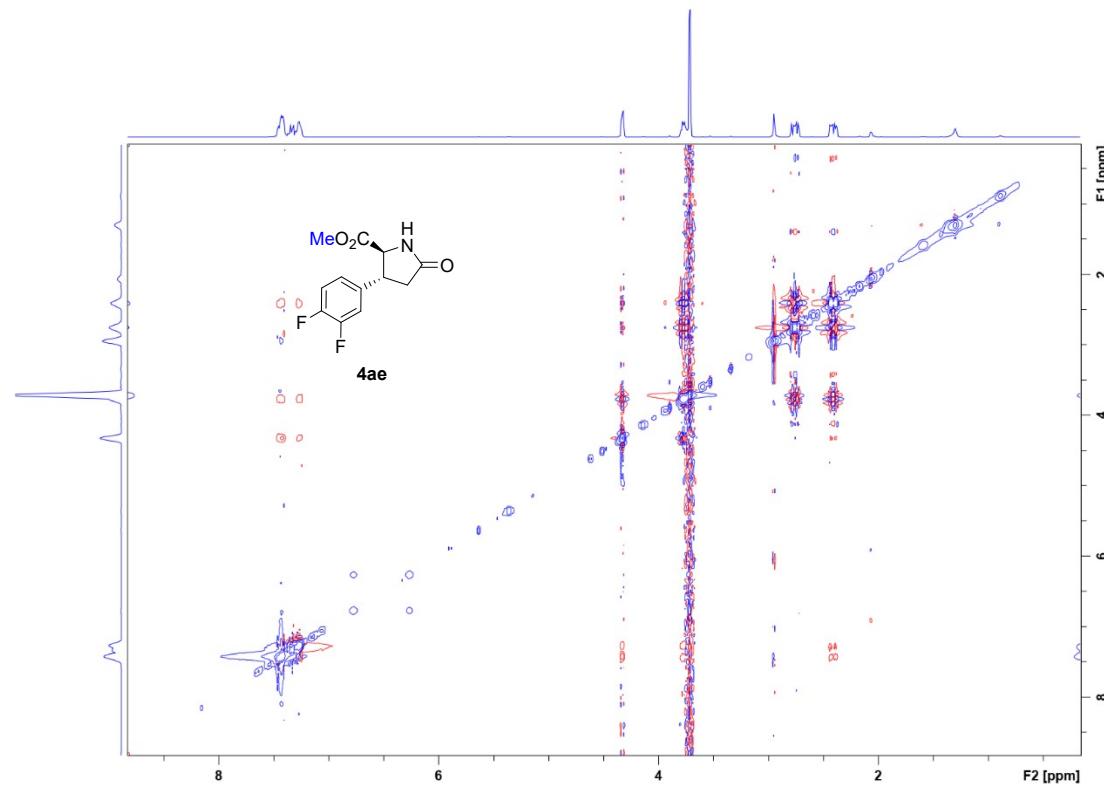
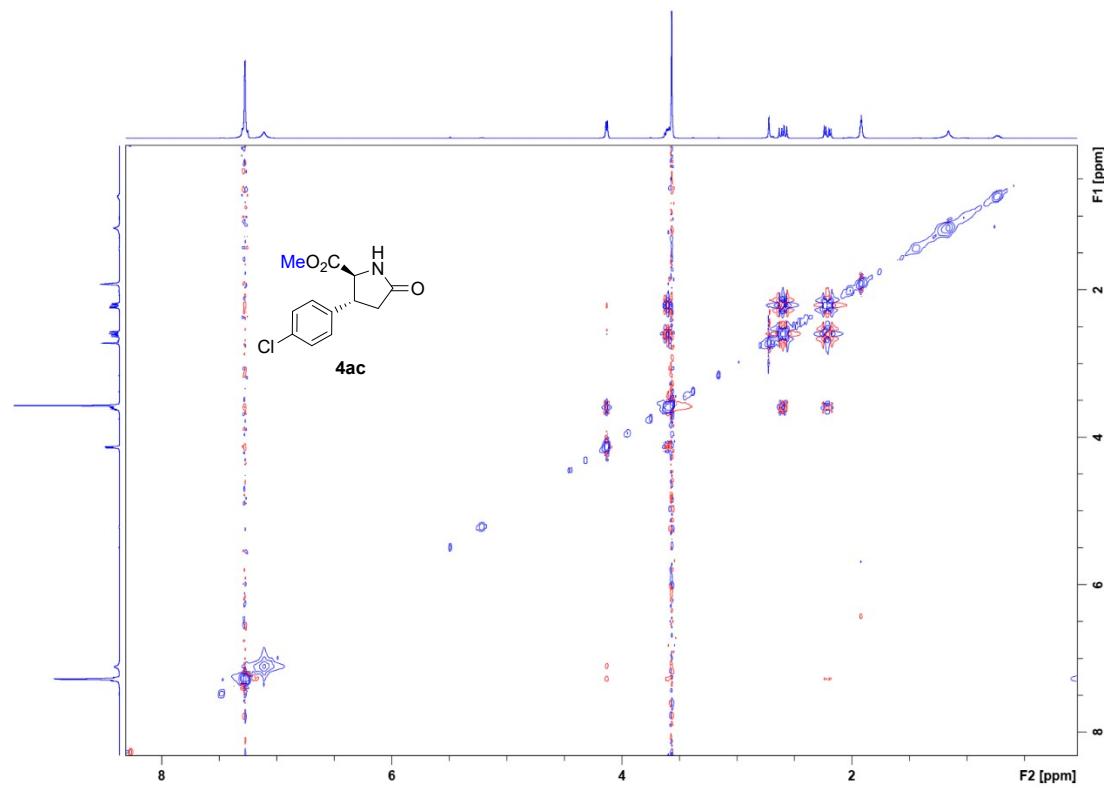


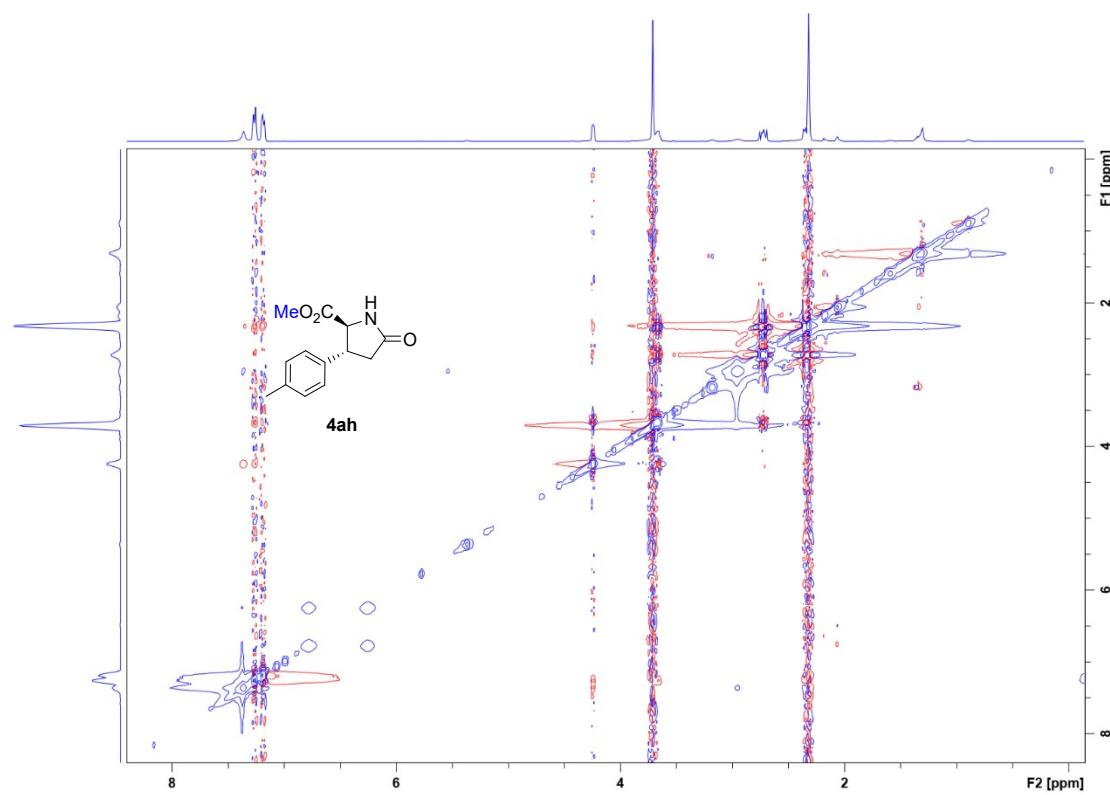
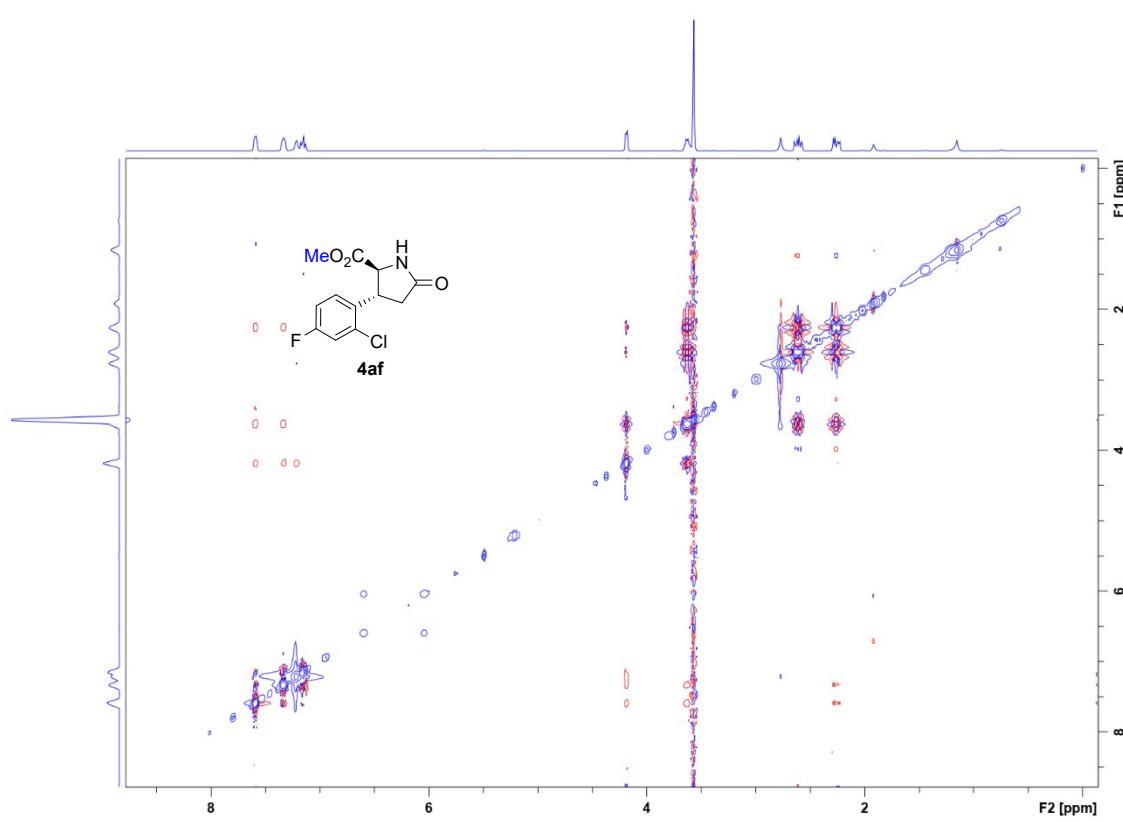




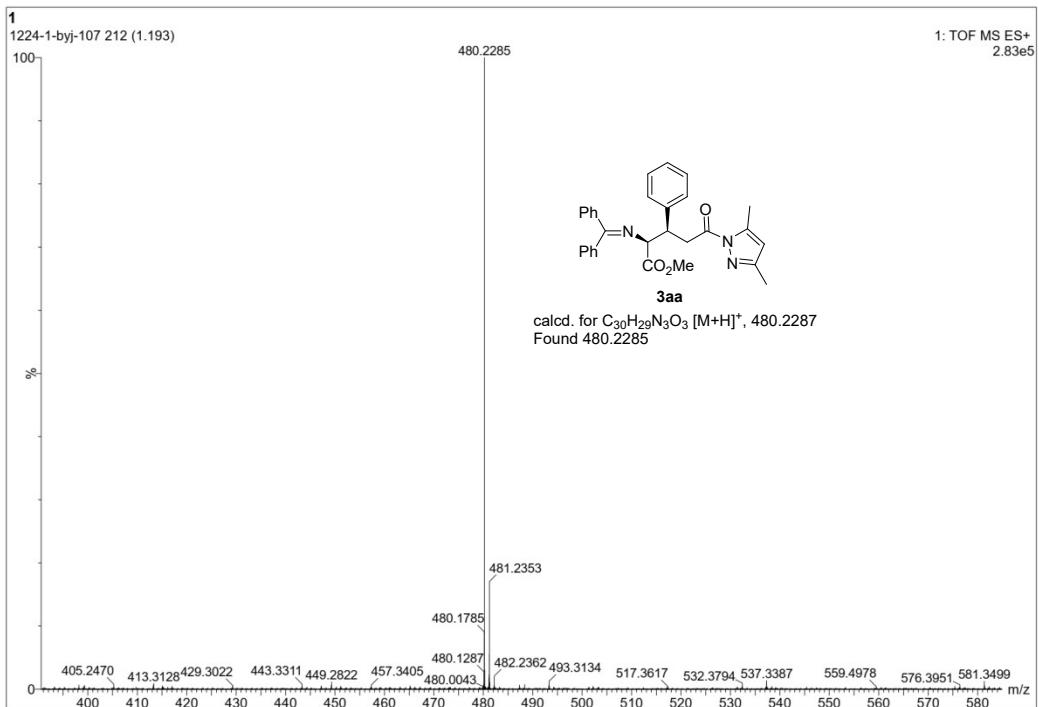


5. NOESY Copies





6. HRMS scanning copies



Single Mass Analysis

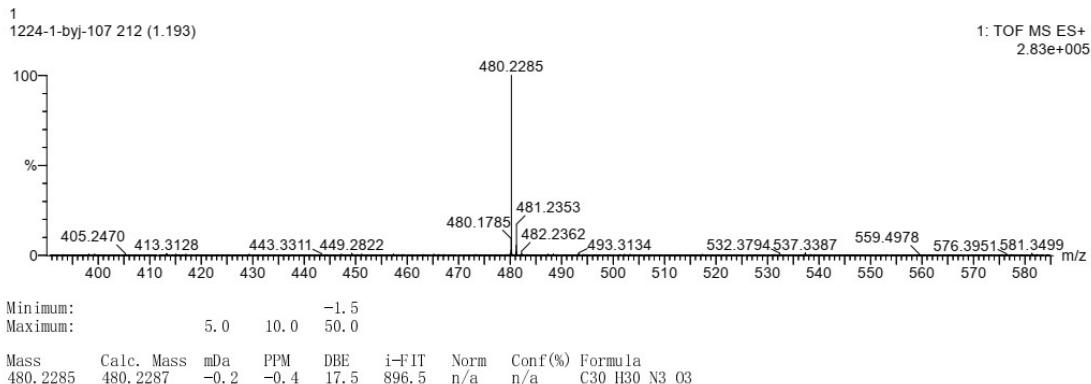
Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

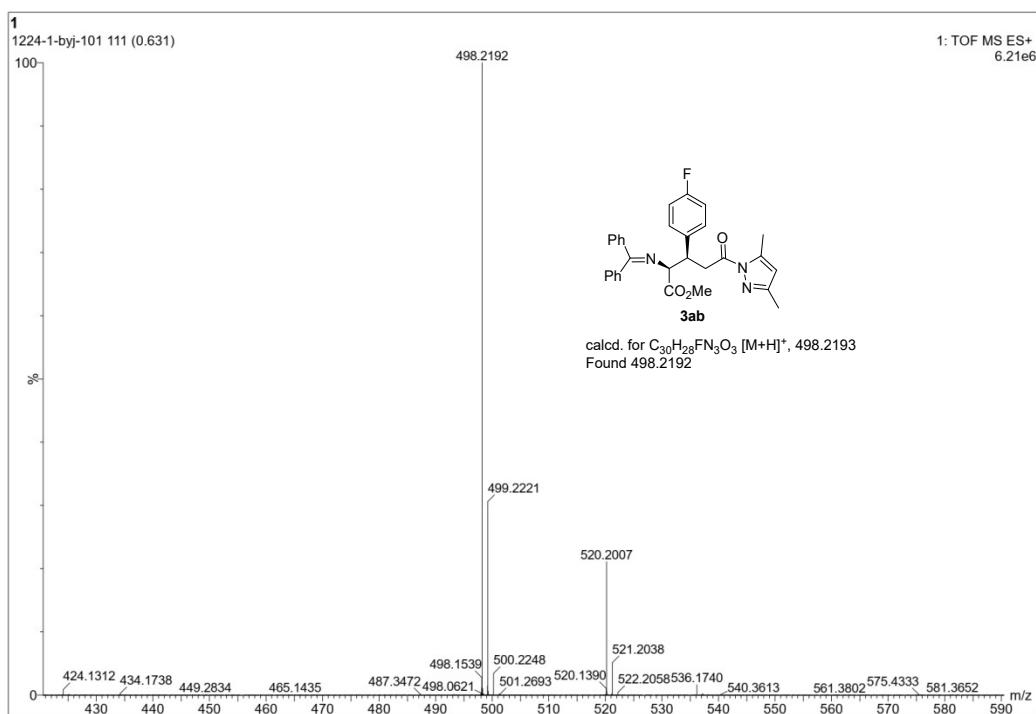
Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
 997 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)
 Elements Used:

C: 30-31 H: 0-32 N: 0-6 O: 0-20 Br: 0-8 Mo: 0-1





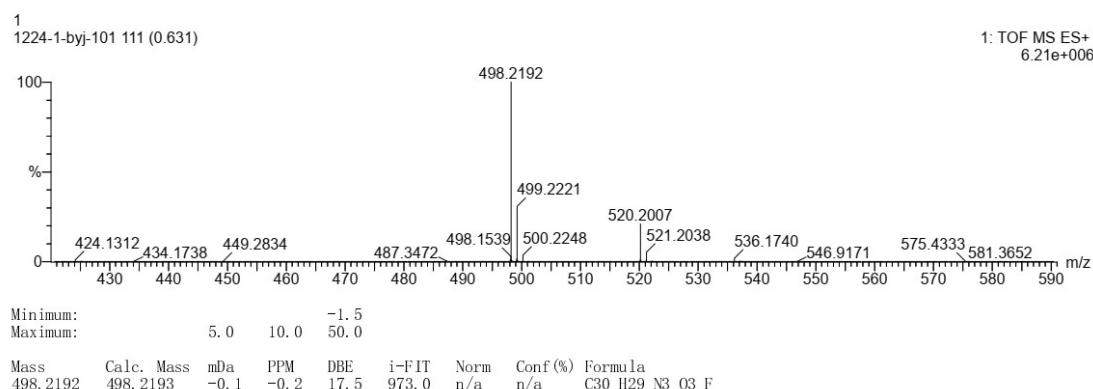
Single Mass Analysis

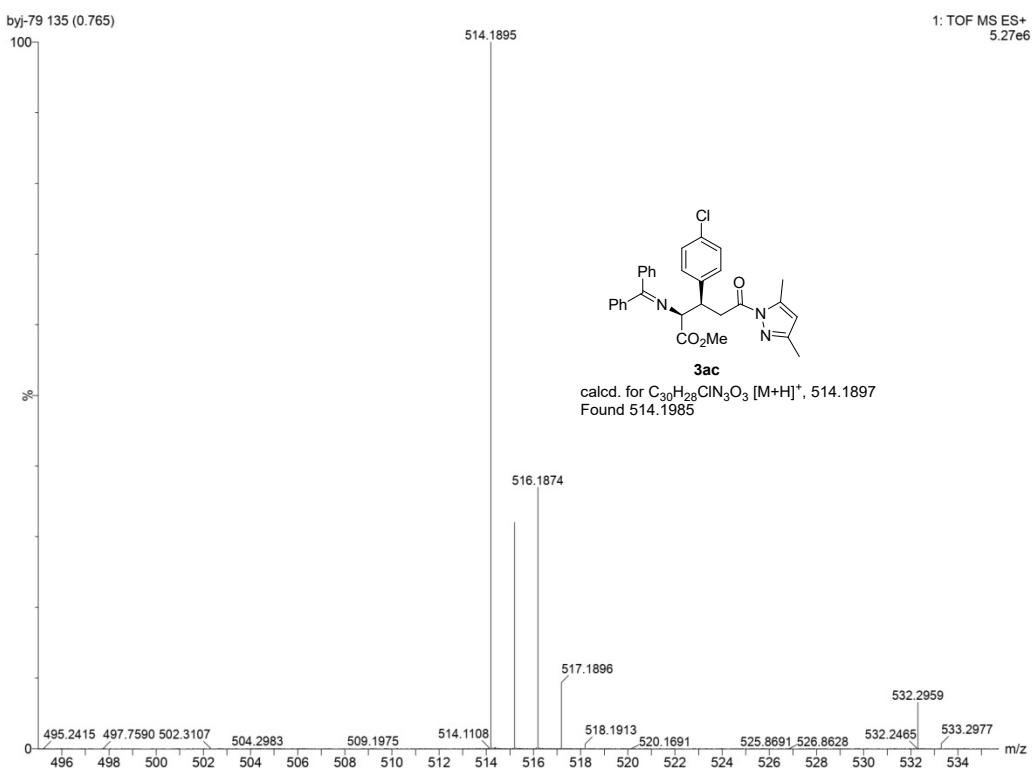
Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

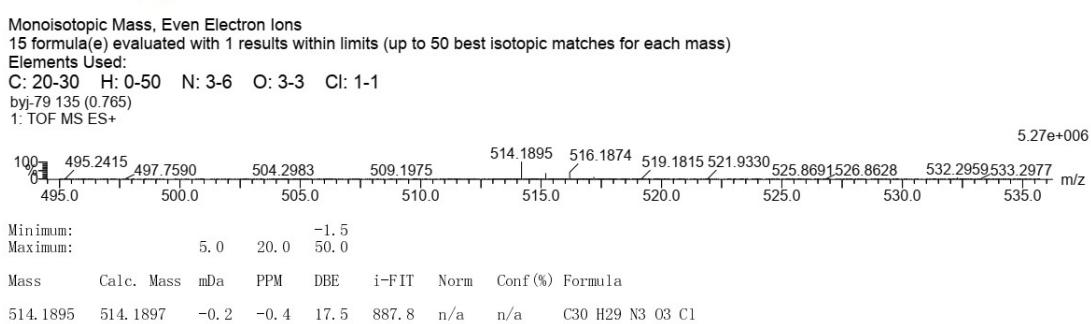
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
2501 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)
Elements Used:
C: 30-30 H: 29-29 N: 0-6 O: 0-20 S: 0-4 Mo: 0-1 F: 0-1

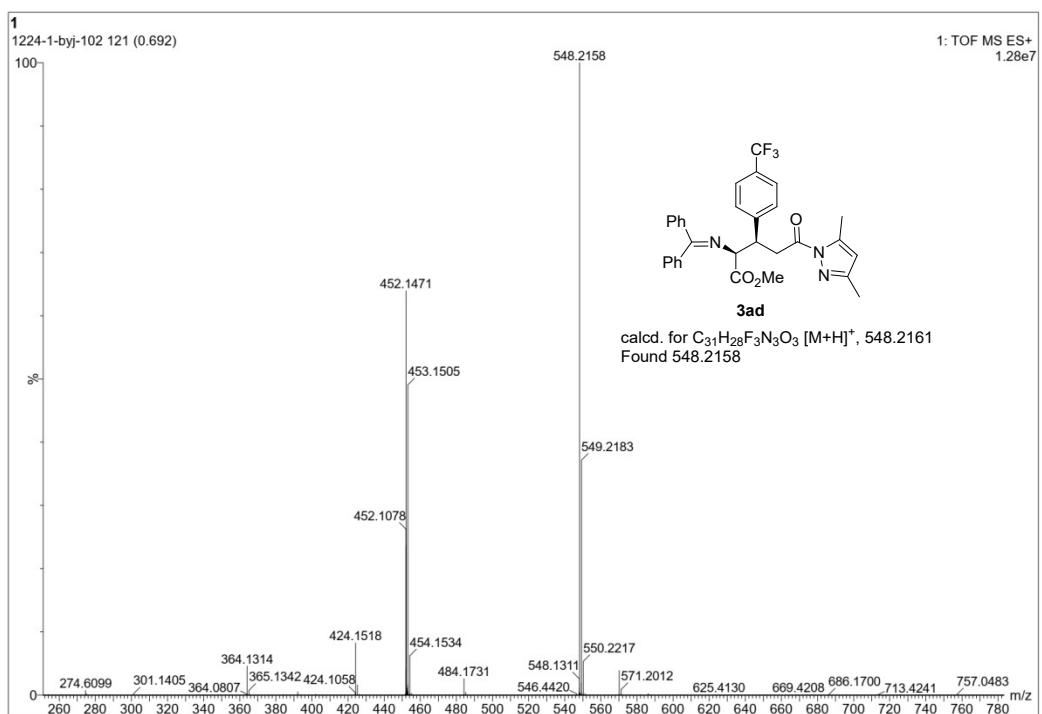




Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 20.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0
Element prediction: Off
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3





Single Mass Analysis

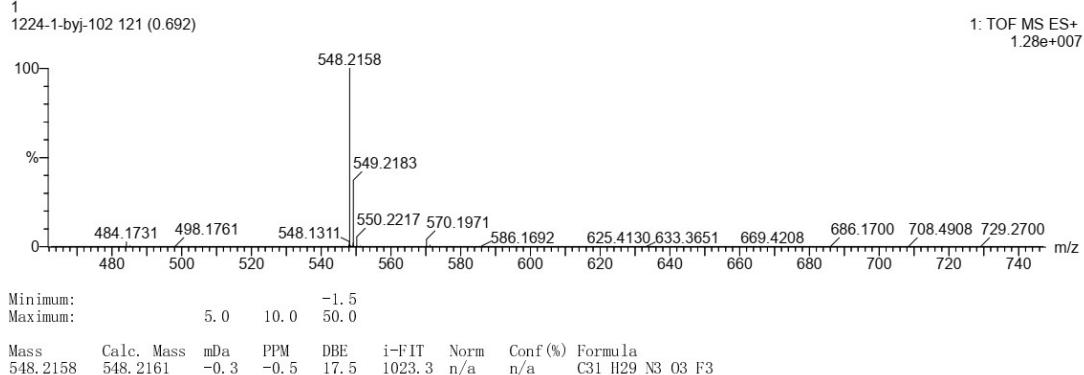
Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

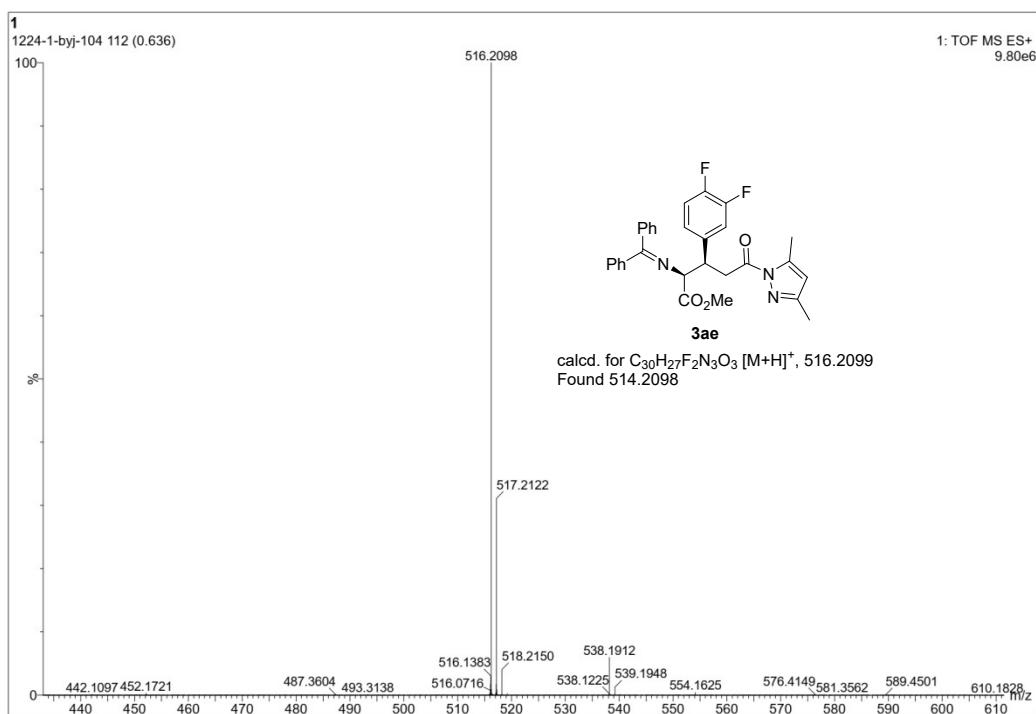
Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
6323 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)
Elements Used:

C: 31-31 H: 29-29 N: 0-6 O: 0-20 F: 0-4 S: 0-4 Mo: 0-1





Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

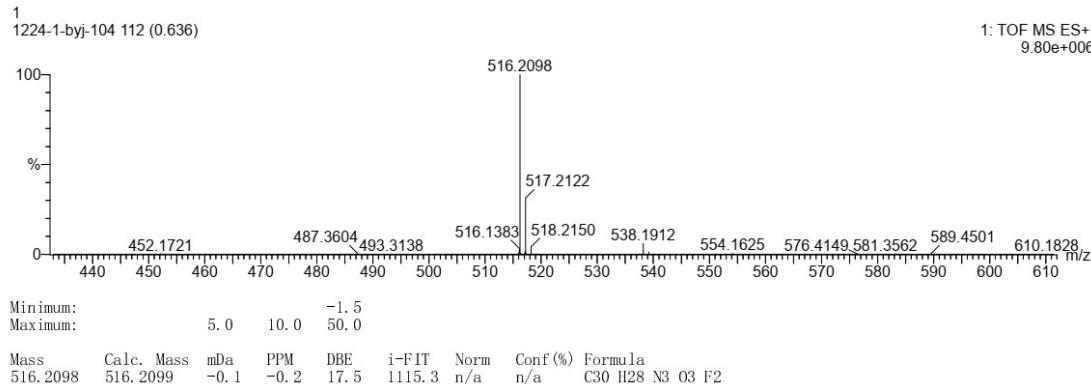
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

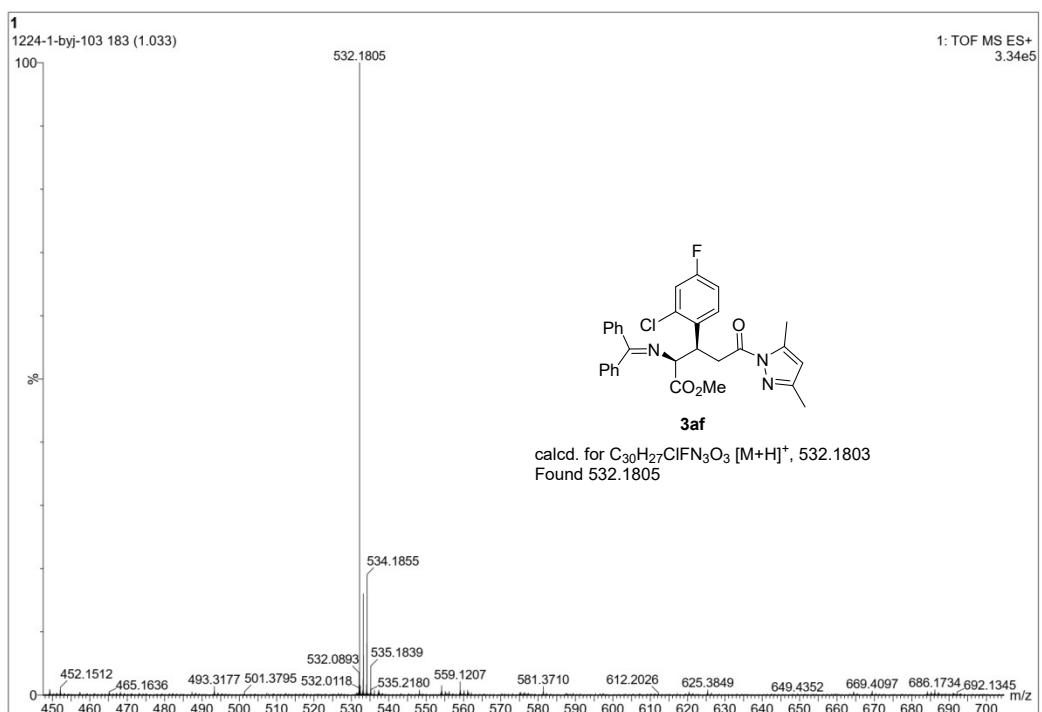
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

26636 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 30-30 H: 28-28 N: 0-6 O: 0-20 F: 0-4 S: 0-4 Cl: 0-4 Mo: 0-1





Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

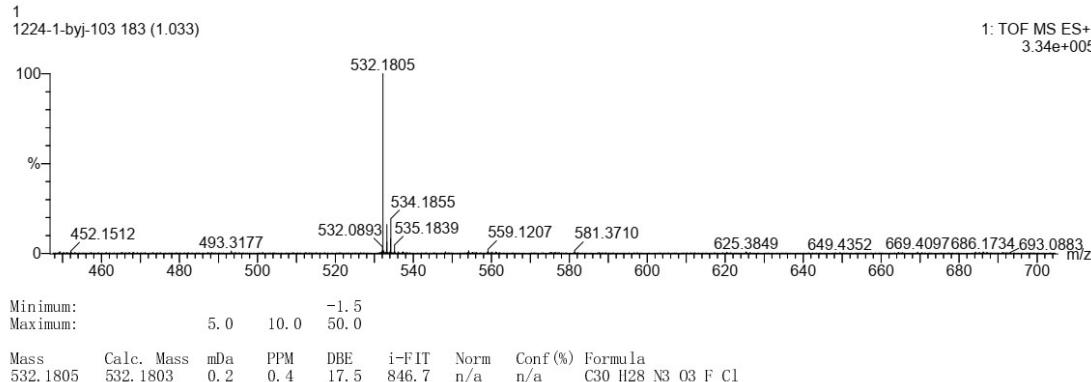
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

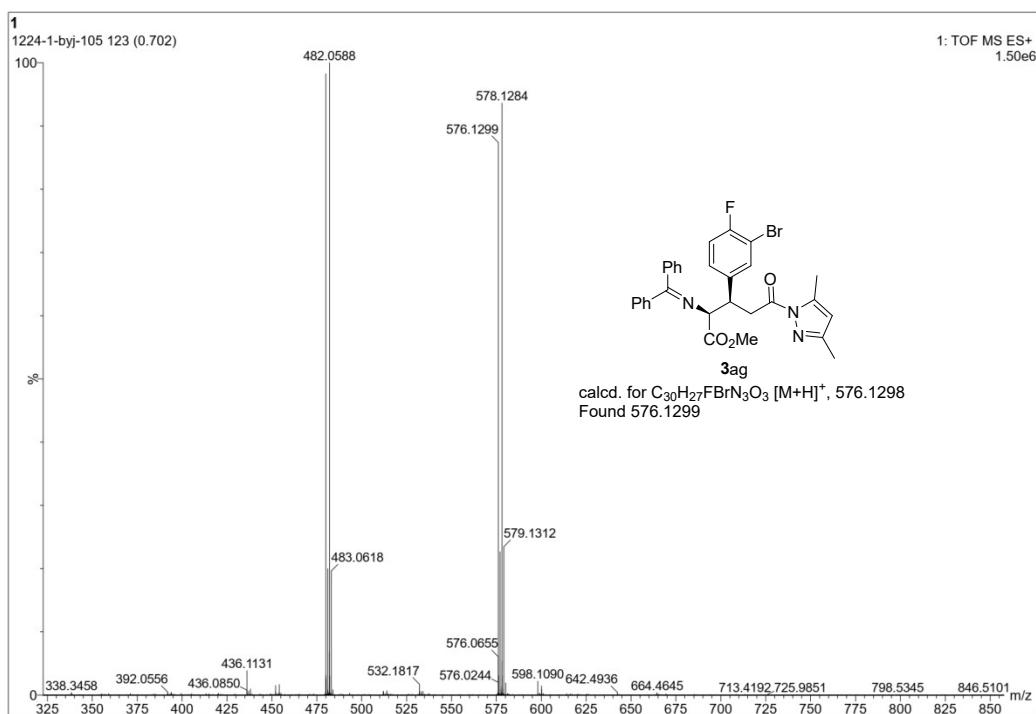
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

27669 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 30-30 H: 28-28 N: 0-6 O: 0-20 F: 0-4 S: 0-4 Cl: 0-4 Mo: 0-1





Single Mass Analysis

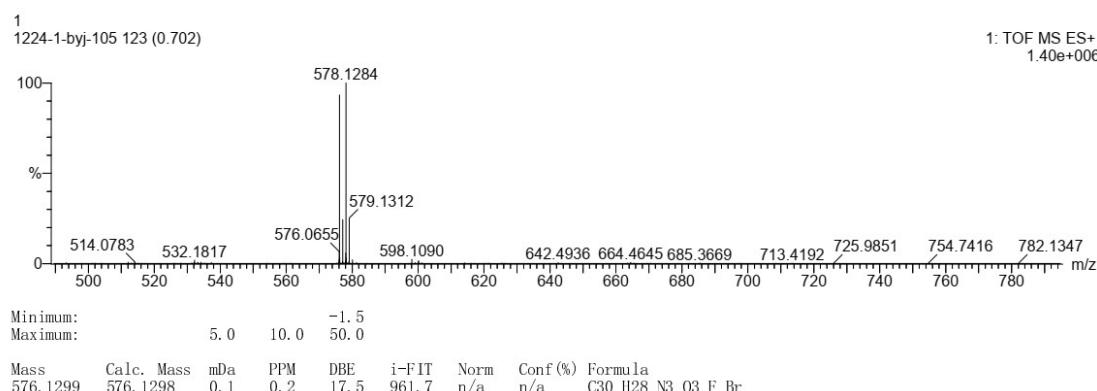
Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

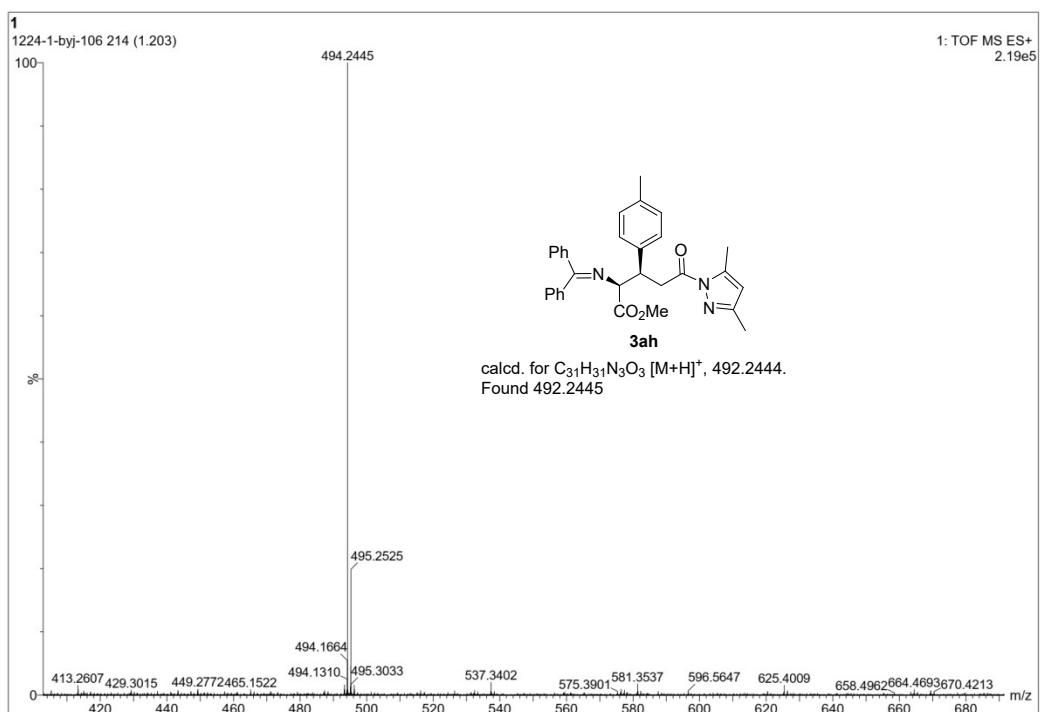
Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
23180 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)
Elements Used:

C: 30-30 H: 28-28 N: 0-6 O: 0-20 F: 0-4 Br: 0-8 Mo: 0-1





Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

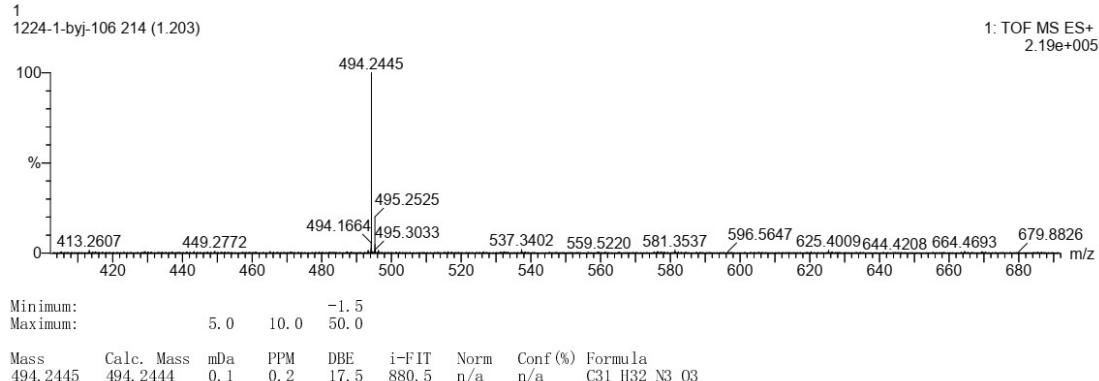
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

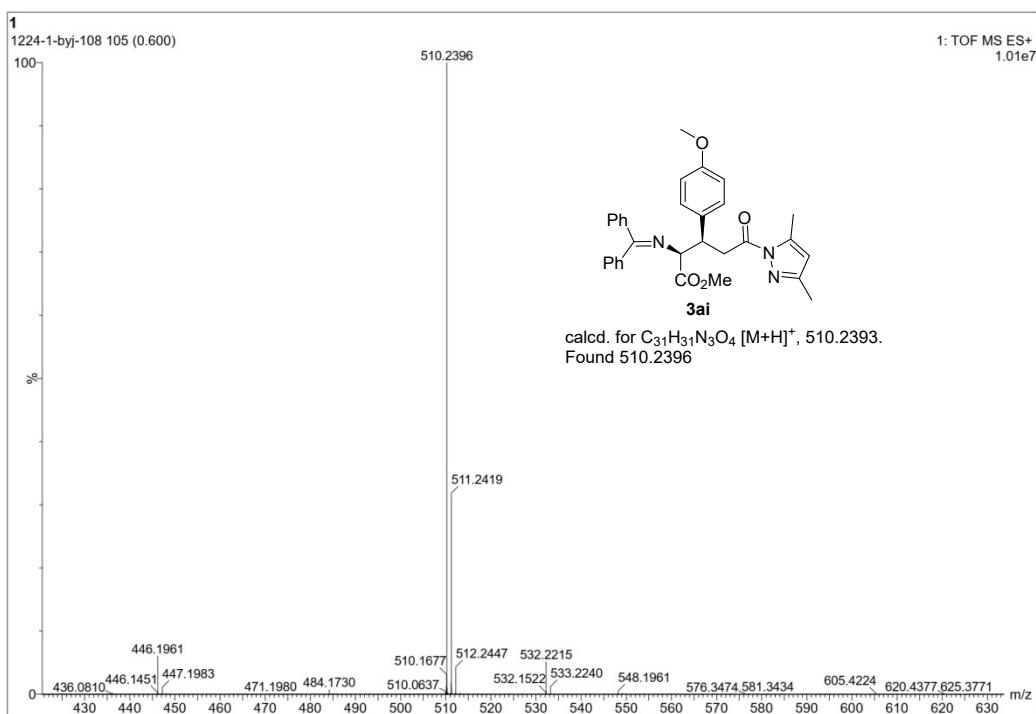
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

1032 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 31-31 H: 0-32 N: 0-6 O: 0-20 Br: 0-8 Mo: 0-1





Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

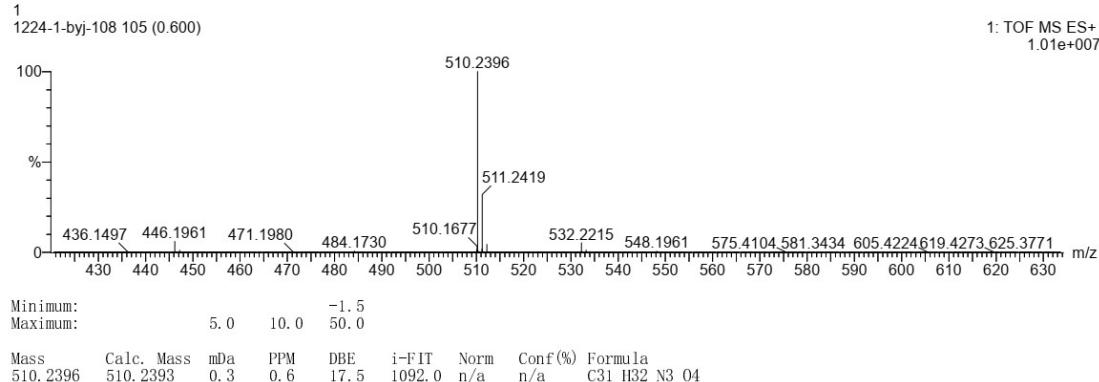
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

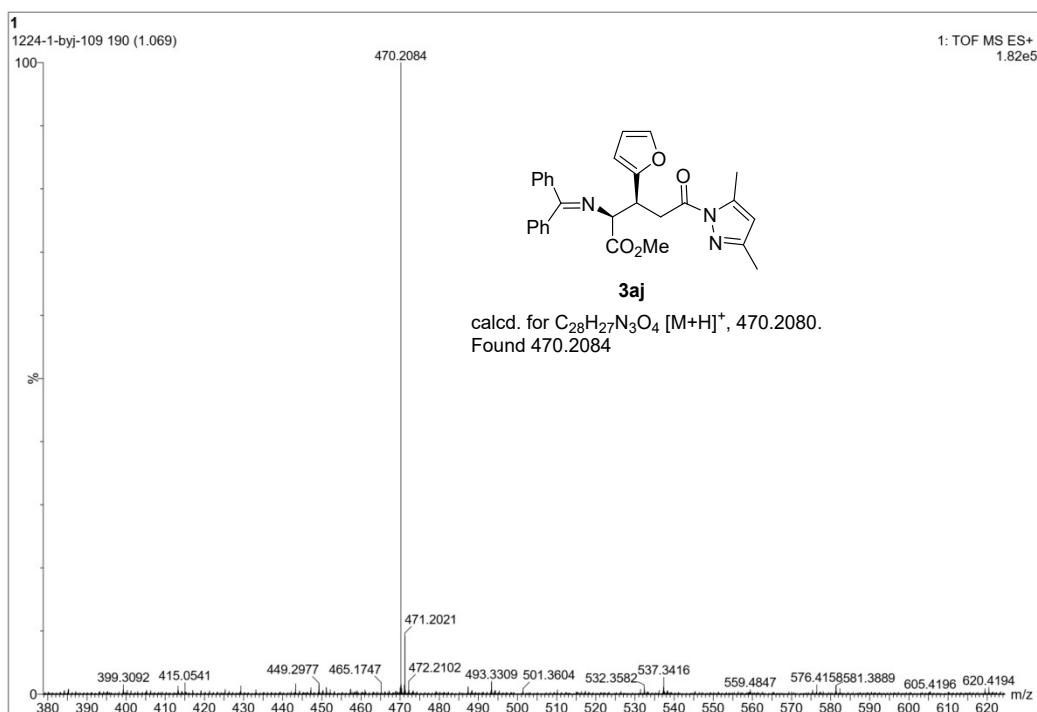
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

1107 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 30-31 H: 0-32 N: 0-6 O: 0-20 Br: 0-8 Mo: 0-1





Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

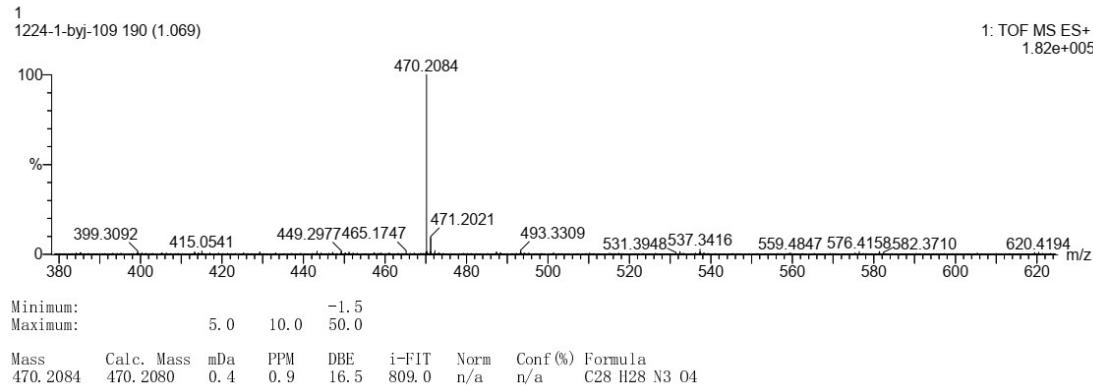
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

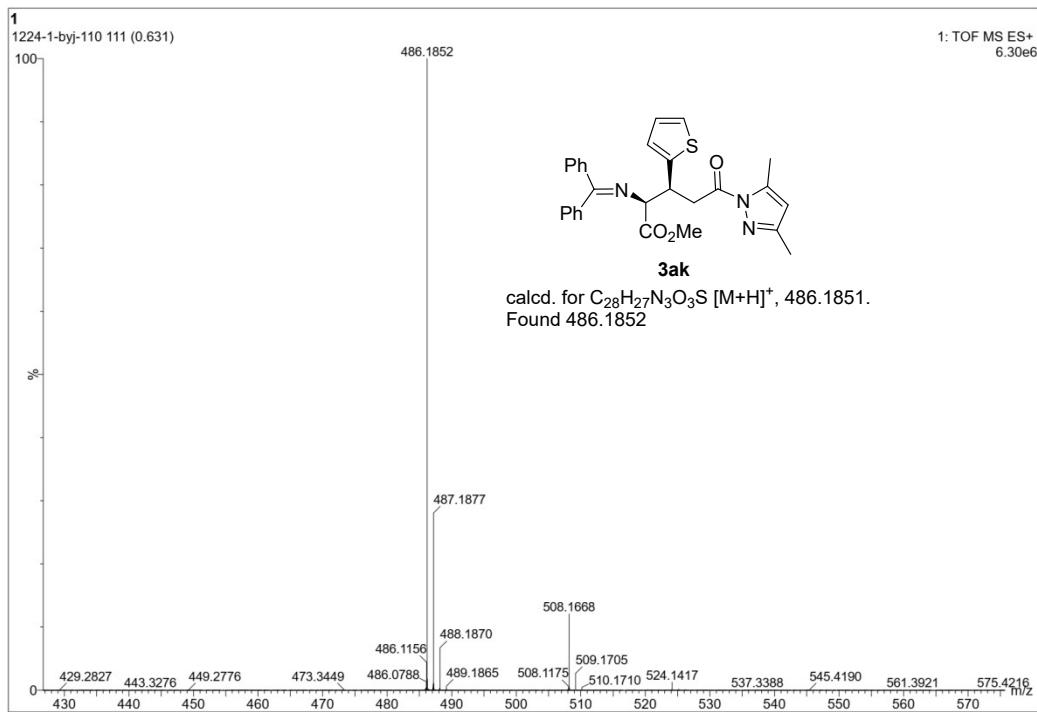
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

938 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 28-28 H: 0-32 N: 0-6 O: 0-20 Br: 0-8 Mo: 0-1





Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

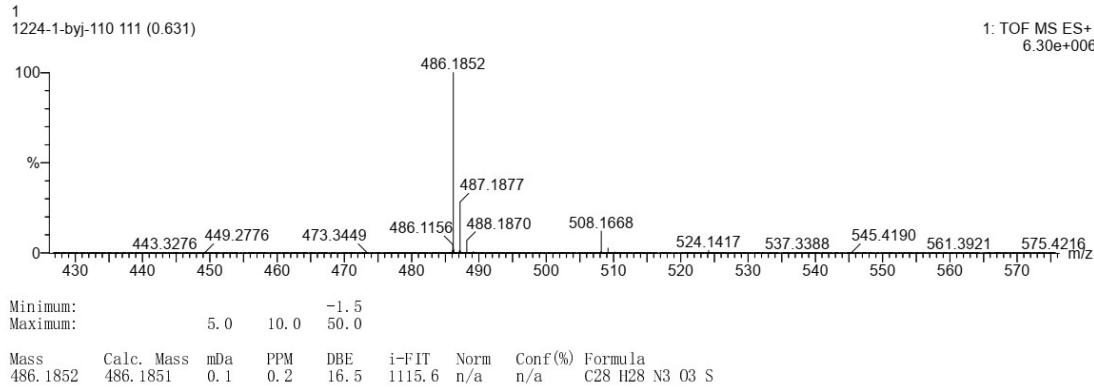
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

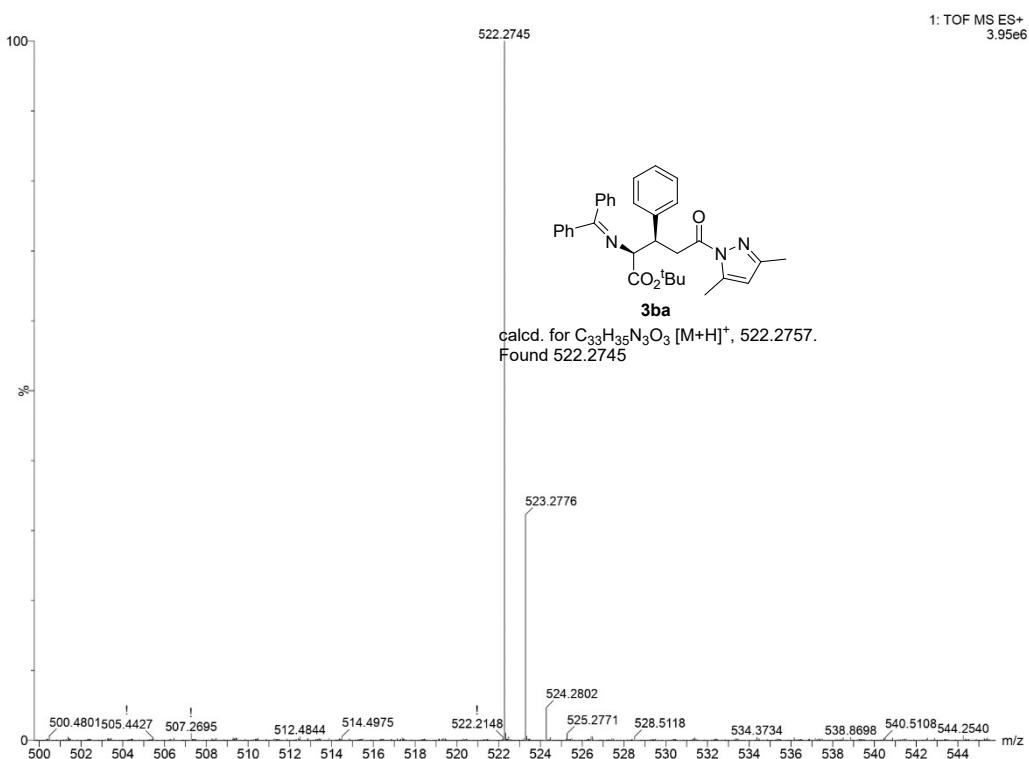
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

3872 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

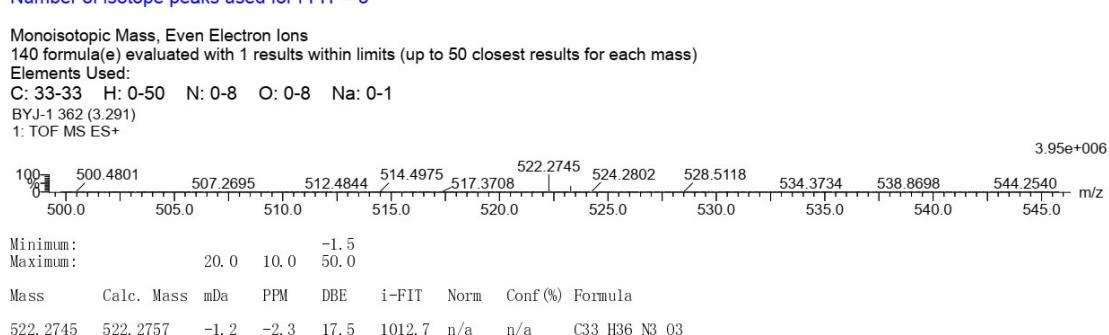
C: 28-28 H: 0-32 N: 0-6 O: 0-20 S: 0-4 Br: 0-8 Mo: 0-1

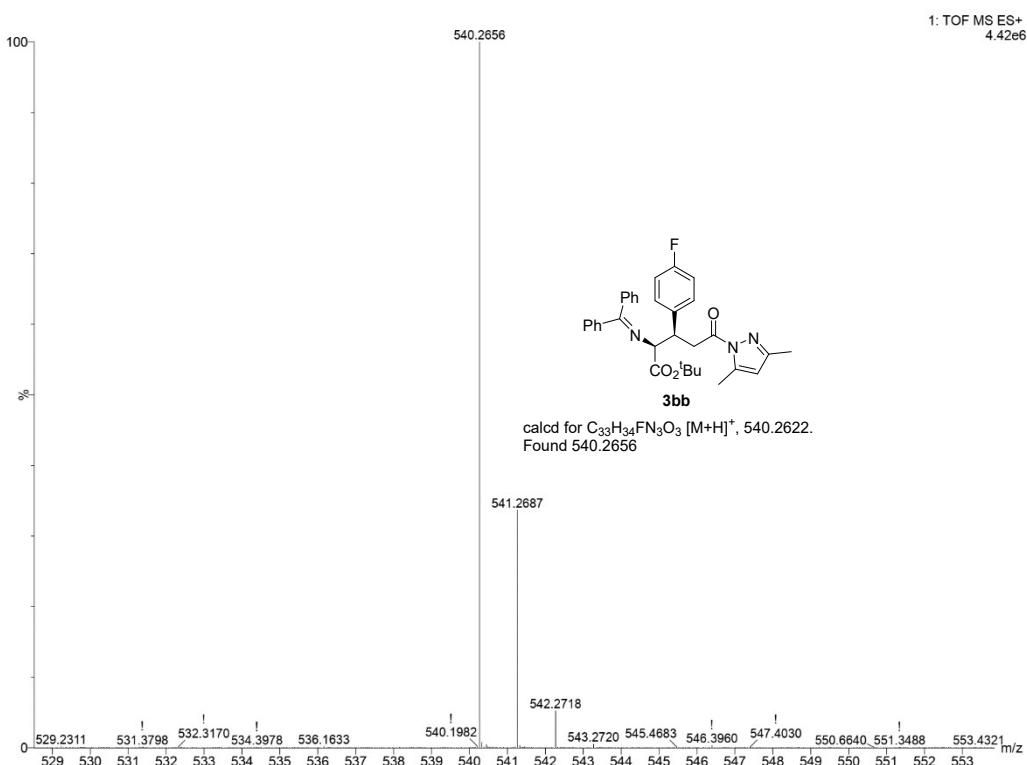




Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0
Element prediction: Off
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3





Single Mass Analysis

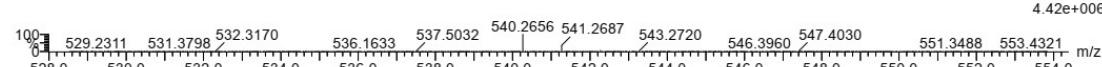
Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0
Element prediction: Off
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
54 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

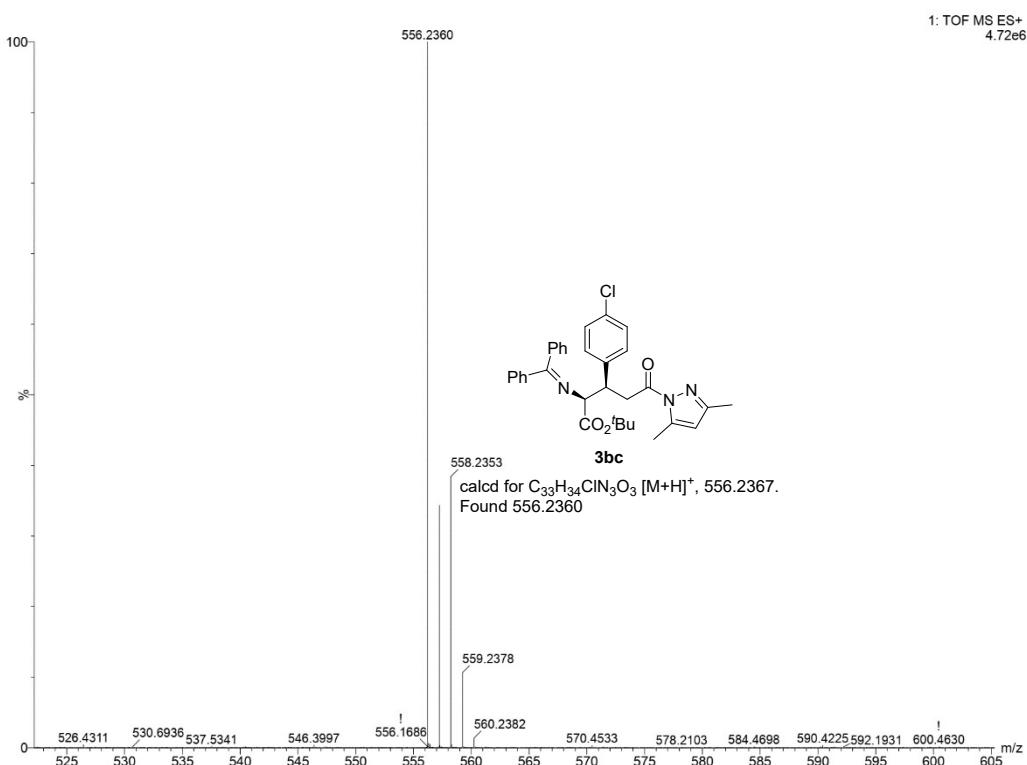
C: 31-31 H: 0-50 N: 0-5 O: 0-5 Na: 0-1
BYJ-7 210 (1.174)
1: TOF MS ES+

4.42e+006



Minimum: -1.5
Maximum: 20.0 10.0 50.0

| Mass | Calc. Mass | mDa | PPM | DBE | i-FIT | Norm | Conf(%) | Formula |
|----------|------------|-----|-----|------|-------|------|---------|---------------|
| 540.2656 | 540.2611 | 4.5 | 8.3 | 17.5 | 886.4 | n/a | n/a | C31 H34 N5 O4 |



Single Mass Analysis

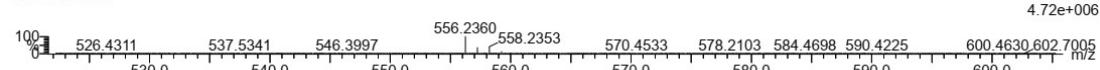
Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0
Element prediction: Off
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
113 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

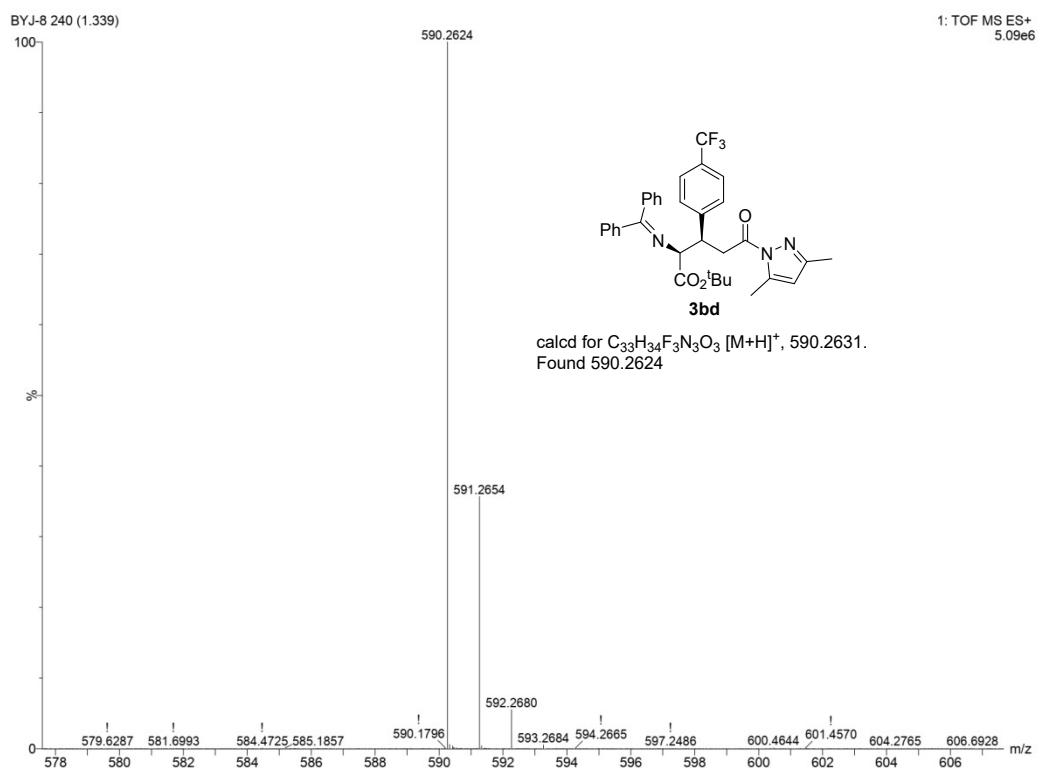
C: 33-33 H: 0-50 N: 0-5 O: 0-5 Na: 0-1 Cl: 1-2
BYJ-10 236 (1.318)
1: TOF MS ES+

4.72e+006



Minimum: -1.5
Maximum: 20.0 10.0 50.0

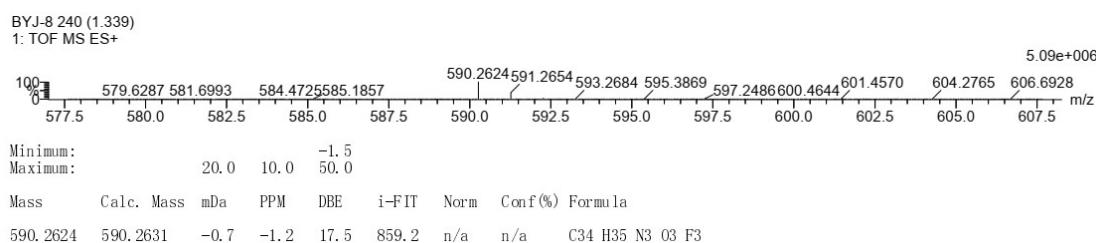
| Mass | Calc. Mass | mDa | PPM | DBE | i-FIT | Norm | Conf(%) | Formula |
|----------|------------|------|------|------|-------|------|---------|------------------|
| 556.2360 | 556.2367 | -0.7 | -1.3 | 17.5 | 882.5 | n/a | n/a | C33 H35 N3 O3 Cl |

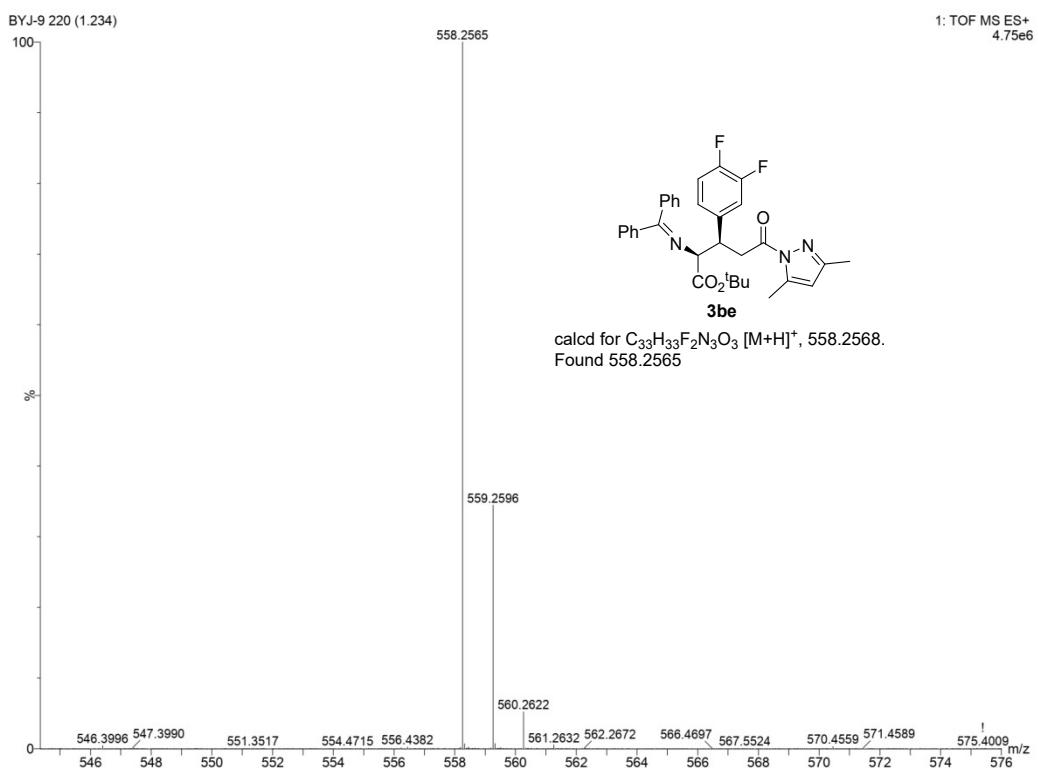


Single Mass Analysis
 Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0
 Element prediction: Off
 Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
 156 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)
 Elements Used:

C: 34-34 H: 0-50 N: 0-5 O: 0-5 Na: 0-1 F: 1-3





Single Mass Analysis

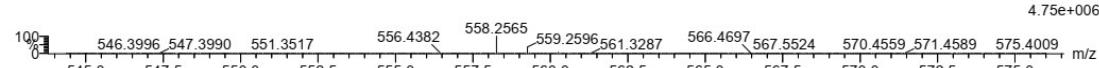
Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0
Element prediction: Off
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
107 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

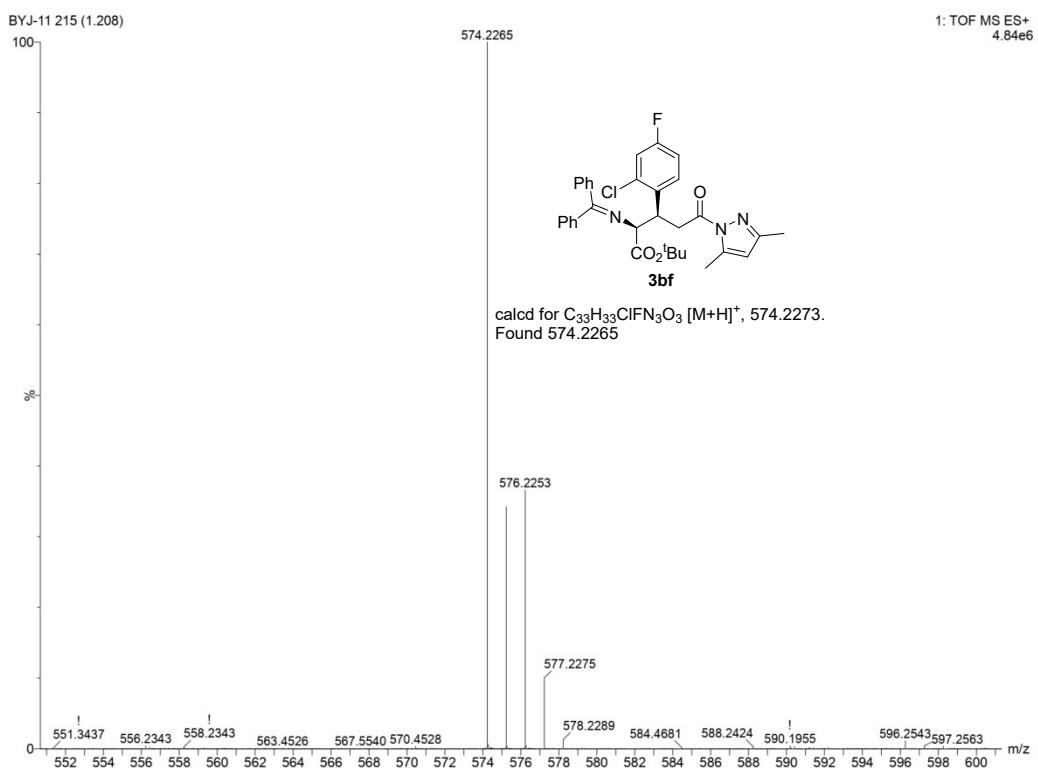
C: 33-33 H: 0-50 N: 0-5 O: 0-5 F: 1-2 Na: 0-1
BYJ-9 220 (1.234)
1: TOF MS ES+

4.75e+006



Minimum: -1.5
Maximum: 20.0 10.0 50.0

| Mass | Calc. Mass | mDa | PPM | DBE | i-FIT | Norm | Conf(%) | Formula |
|----------|------------|------|------|------|-------|------|---------|-------------------------|
| 558.2565 | 558.2568 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 17.5 | 879.2 | n/a | n/a | $C_{33}H_{34}N_3O_3F_2$ |

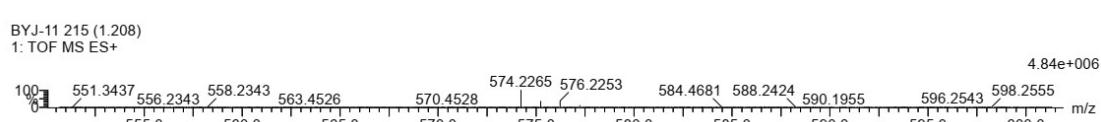


Single Mass Analysis

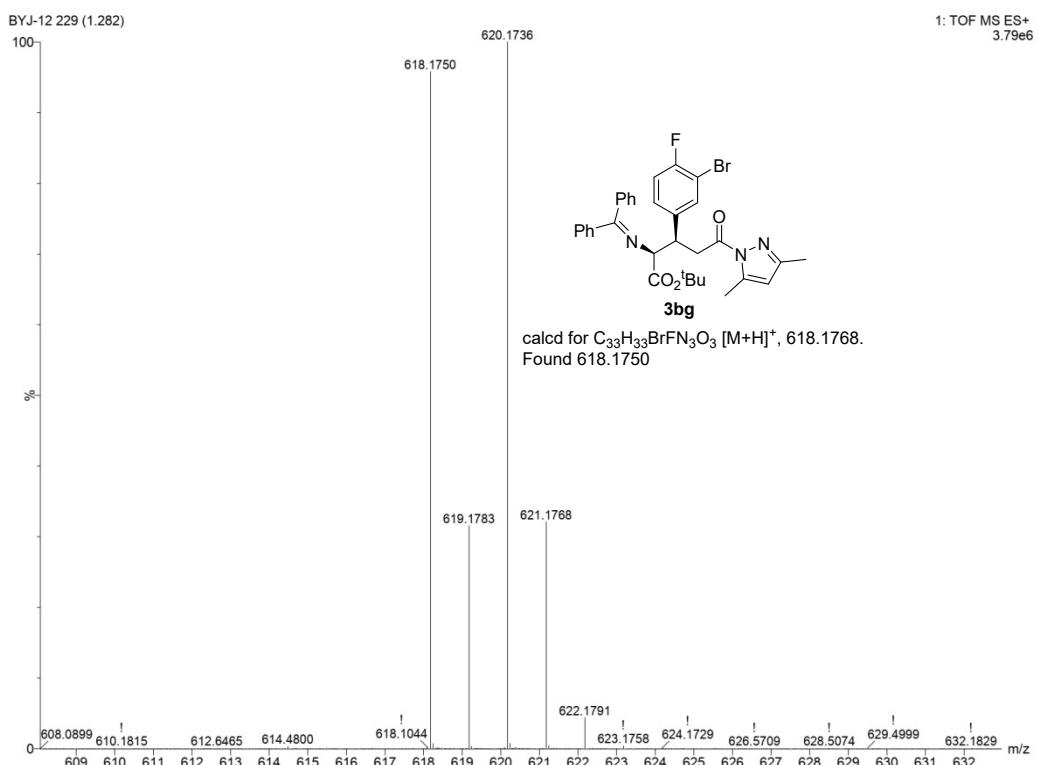
Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0
Element prediction: Off
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
116 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)
Elements Used:

C: 33-33 H: 0-50 N: 0-5 O: 0-5 Na: 0-1 Cl: 1-2 F: 1-1



| Minimum: | 20.0 | 10.0 | -1.5 | | | | | |
|----------|------------|------|------|------|-------|------|----------|-------------------------|
| Maximum: | 50.0 | | | | | | | |
| Mass | Calc. Mass | mDa | PPM | DBE | i-FIT | Norm | Conf (%) | Formula |
| 574.2265 | 574.2273 | -0.8 | -1.4 | 17.5 | 926.4 | n/a | n/a | $C_{33}H_{34}N_3O_3ClF$ |



Single Mass Analysis

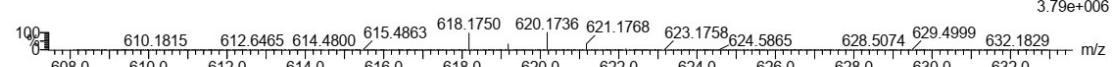
Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0
Element prediction: Off
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
125 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)
Elements Used:

C: 33-33 H: 0-50 N: 0-5 O: 0-5 F: 1-1 Na: 0-1 Br: 1-2

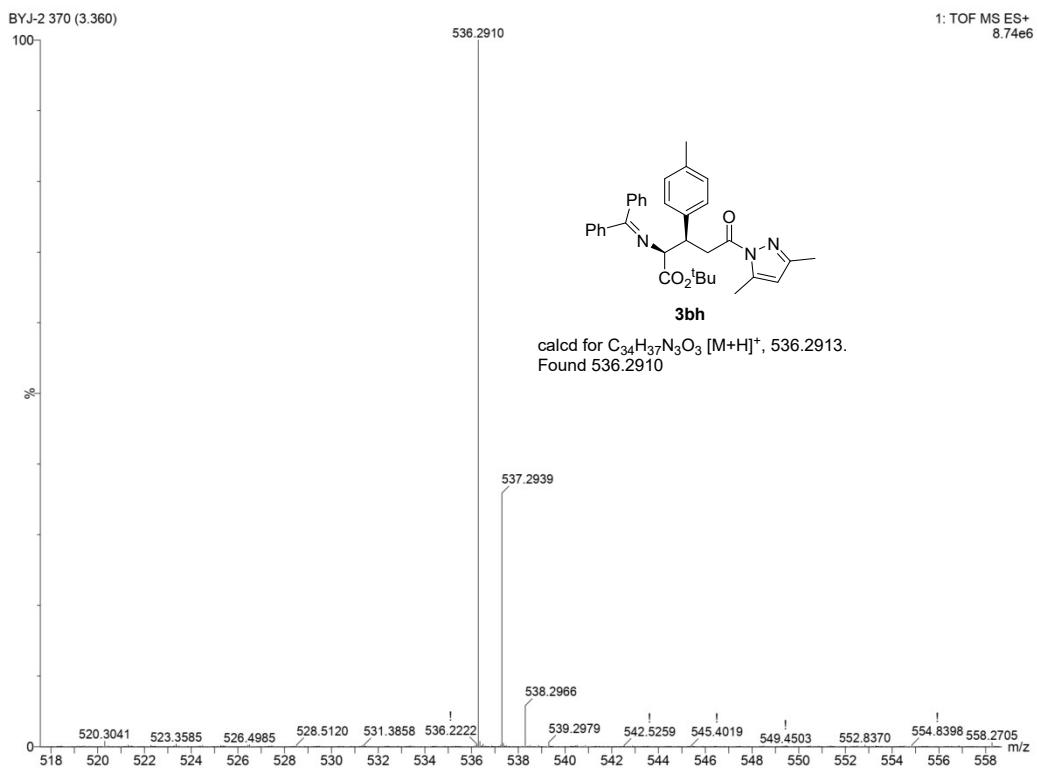
BYJ-12 229 (1.282)
1: TOF MS ES+

3.79e+006



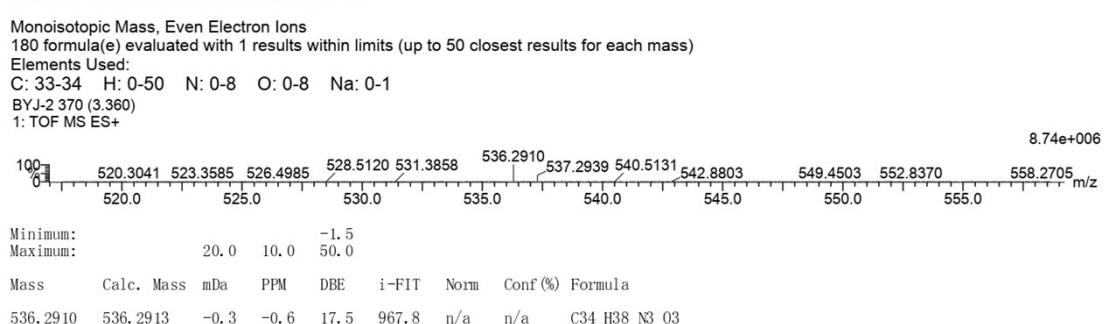
Minimum: -1.5
Maximum: 20.0 10.0 50.0

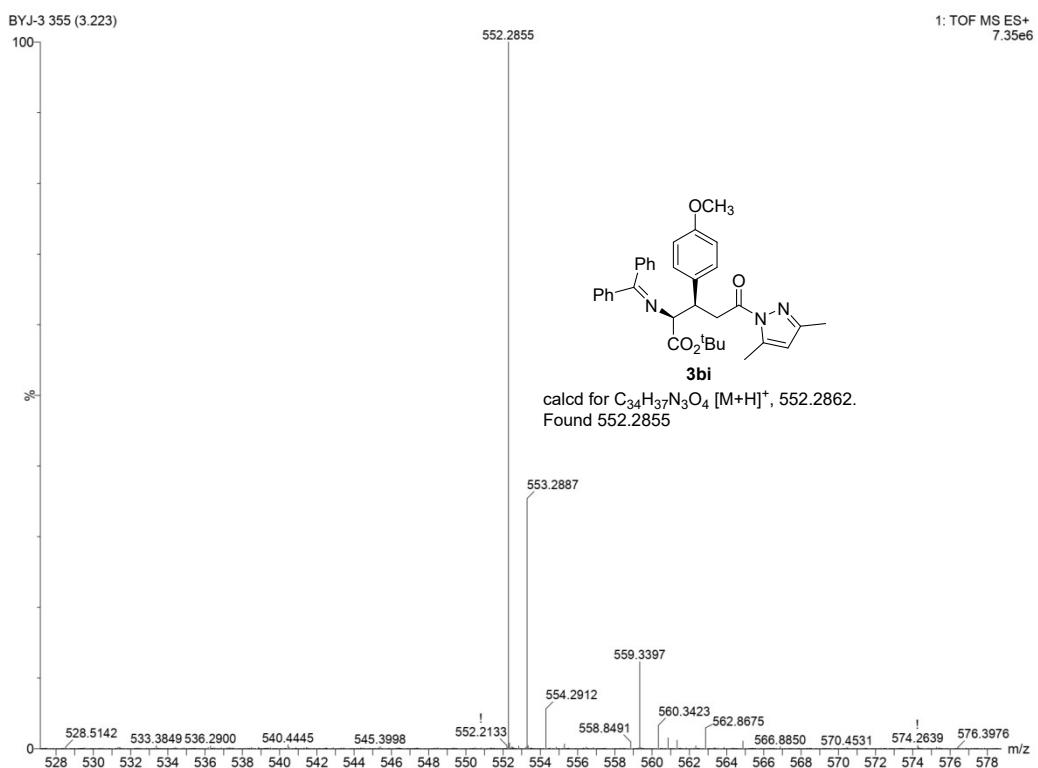
| Mass | Calc. Mass | mDa | PPM | DBE | i-FIT | Norm | Conf (%) | Formula |
|----------|------------|------|------|------|-------|------|----------|-------------------------|
| 618.1750 | 618.1768 | -1.8 | -2.9 | 17.5 | 914.3 | n/a | n/a | $C_{33}H_{34}N_3O_3FBr$ |



Single Mass Analysis

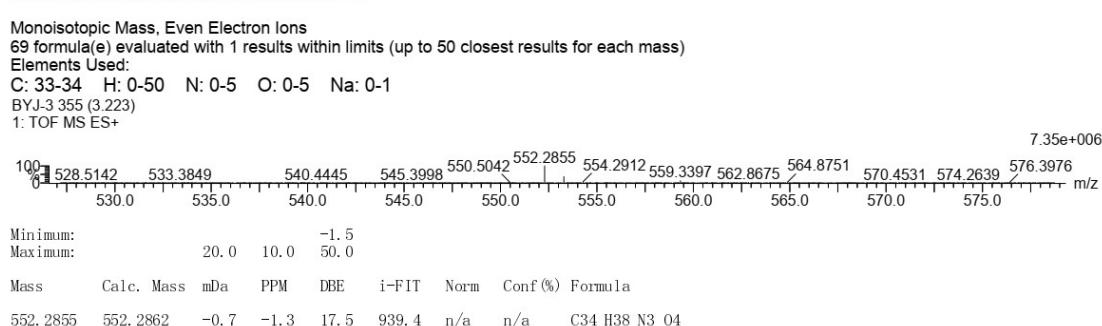
Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0
Element prediction: Off
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

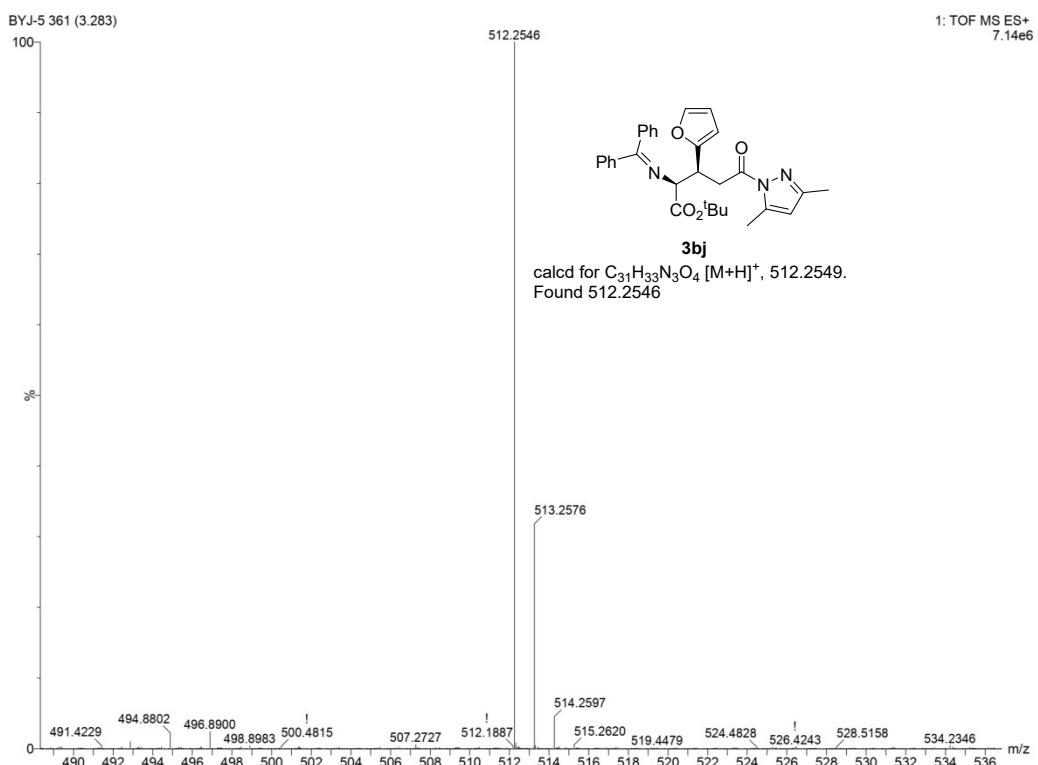




Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0
Element prediction: Off
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3





Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0
Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

53 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)

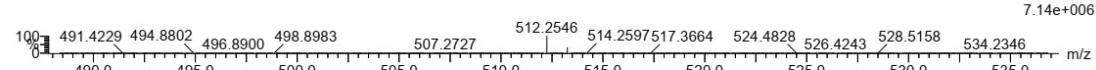
Elements Used:

C: 31-31 H: 0-50 N: 0-5 O: 0-5 Na: 0-1

BYJ-5 361 (3.283)

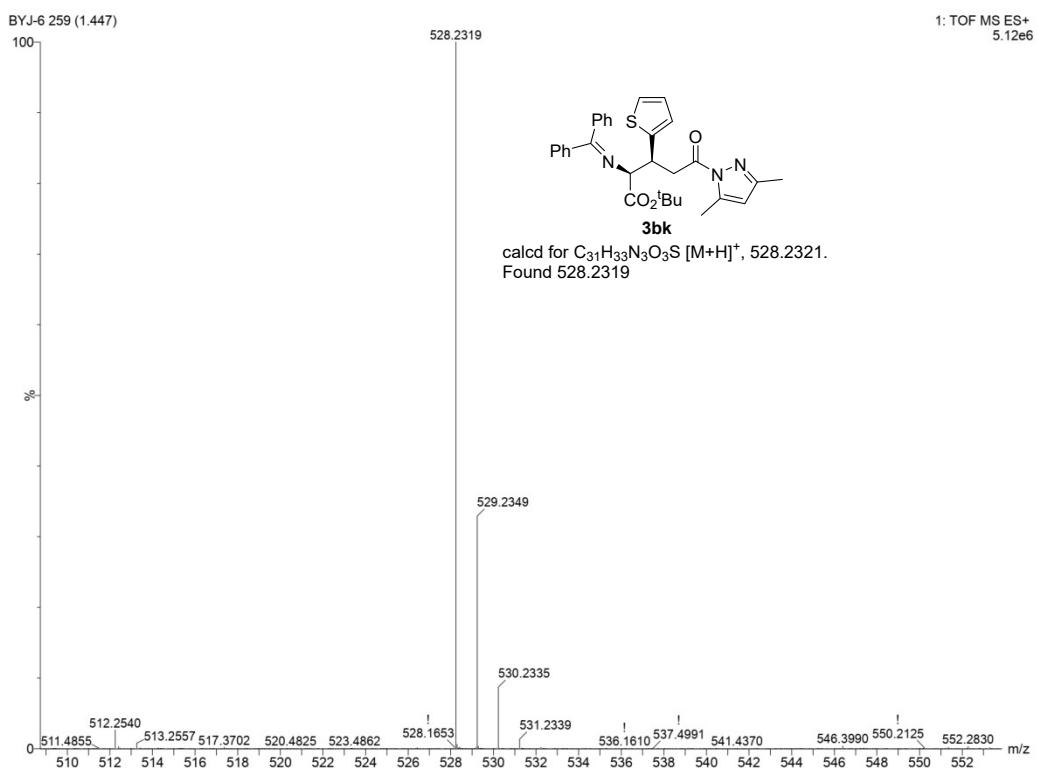
1: TOF MS ES+

7.14e+006



Minimum: -1.5
Maximum: 20.0 10.0 50.0

| Mass | Calc. | Mass | mDa | PPM | DBE | i-FIT | Norm | Conf (%) | Formula |
|----------|----------|------|------|------|--------|-------|------|----------|----------------------|
| 512.2546 | 512.2549 | -0.3 | -0.6 | 16.5 | 1007.8 | n/a | n/a | 100 | $C_{31}H_{33}N_3O_4$ |



Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

109 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)

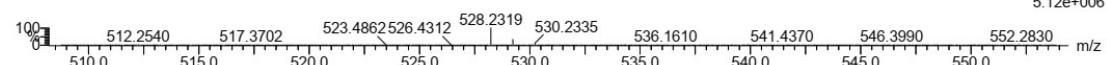
Elements Used:

C: 31-31 H: 0-50 N: 0-5 O: 0-5 Na: 0-1 S: 0-1

BYJ-6 259 (1.447)

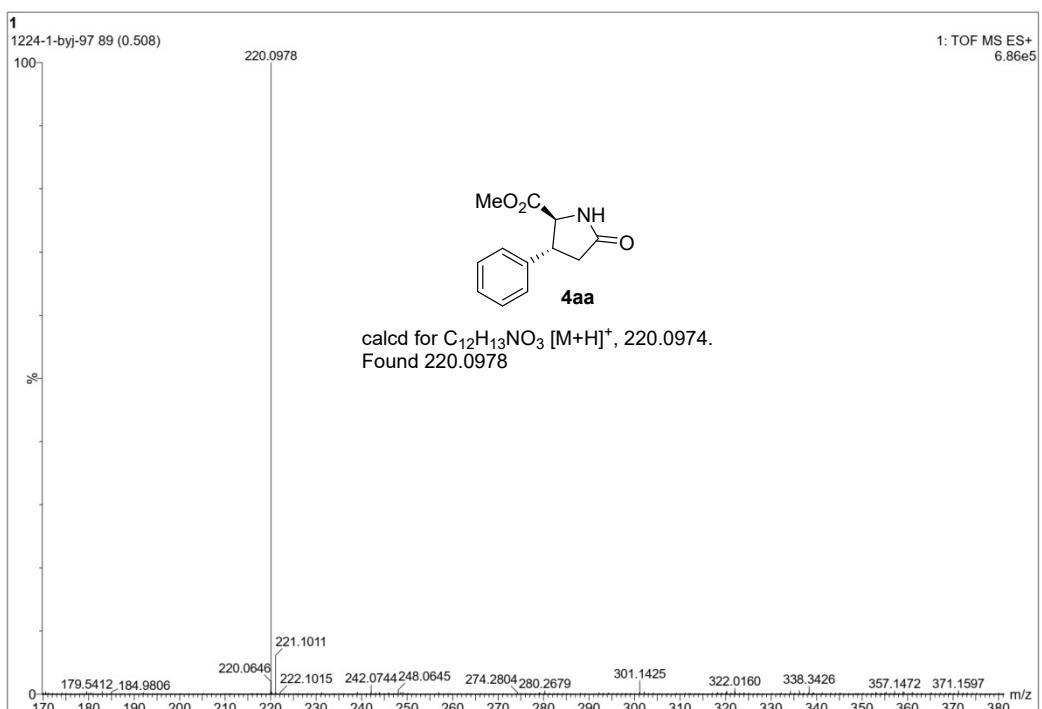
1: TOF MS ES+

5.12e+006



Minimum: -1.5
Maximum: 20.0 10.0 50.0

| Mass | Calc. Mass | mDa | PPM | DBE | i-FIT | Norm | Conf(%) | Formula |
|----------|------------|------|------|------|-------|------|---------|-----------------------|
| 528.2319 | 528.2321 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 16.5 | 897.8 | n/a | n/a | $C_{31}H_{34}N_3O_3S$ |



Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

80 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

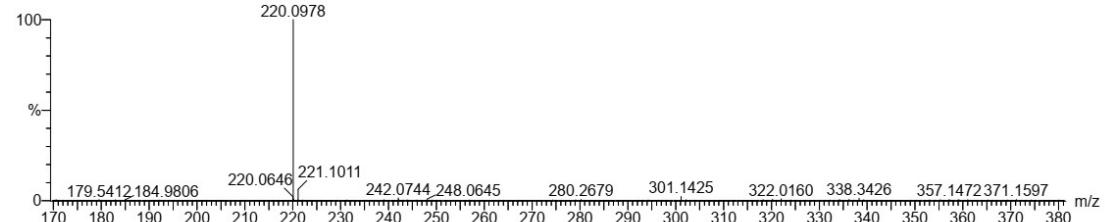
Elements Used:

C: 12-12 H: 0-35 N: 0-6 O: 0-20

1

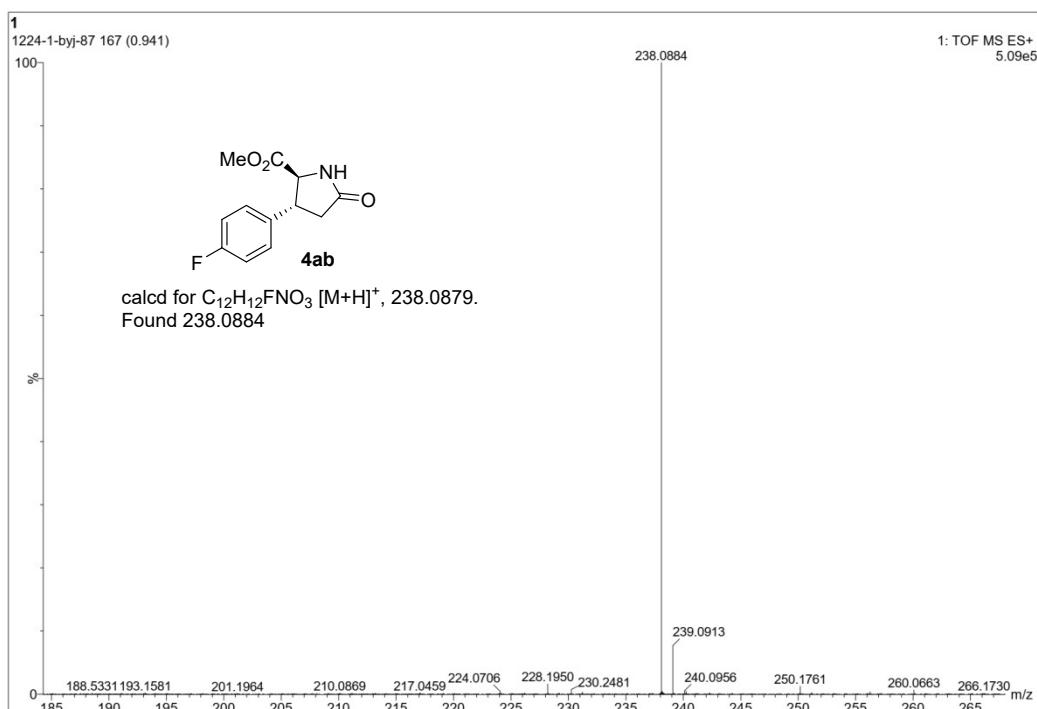
1224-1-byj-97 89 (0.508)

1: TOF MS ES+
6.86e+005



Minimum: -1.5
Maximum: 5.0 10.0 50.0

| Mass | Calc. | Mass | mDa | PPM | DBE | i-FIT | Norm | Conf (%) | Formula |
|----------|----------|------|-----|-----|--------|-------|------|----------|----------------------------------|
| 220.0978 | 220.0974 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 6.5 | 1190.7 | n/a | n/a | 12 | H ₁₄ N O ₃ |



Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

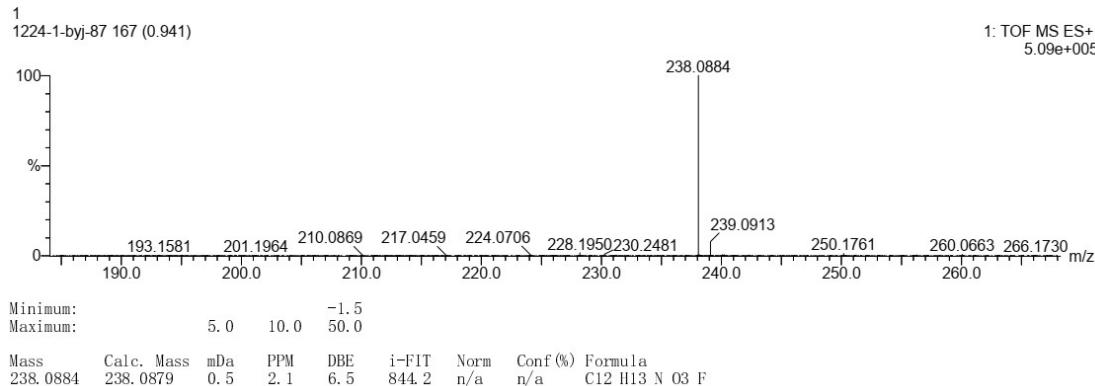
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

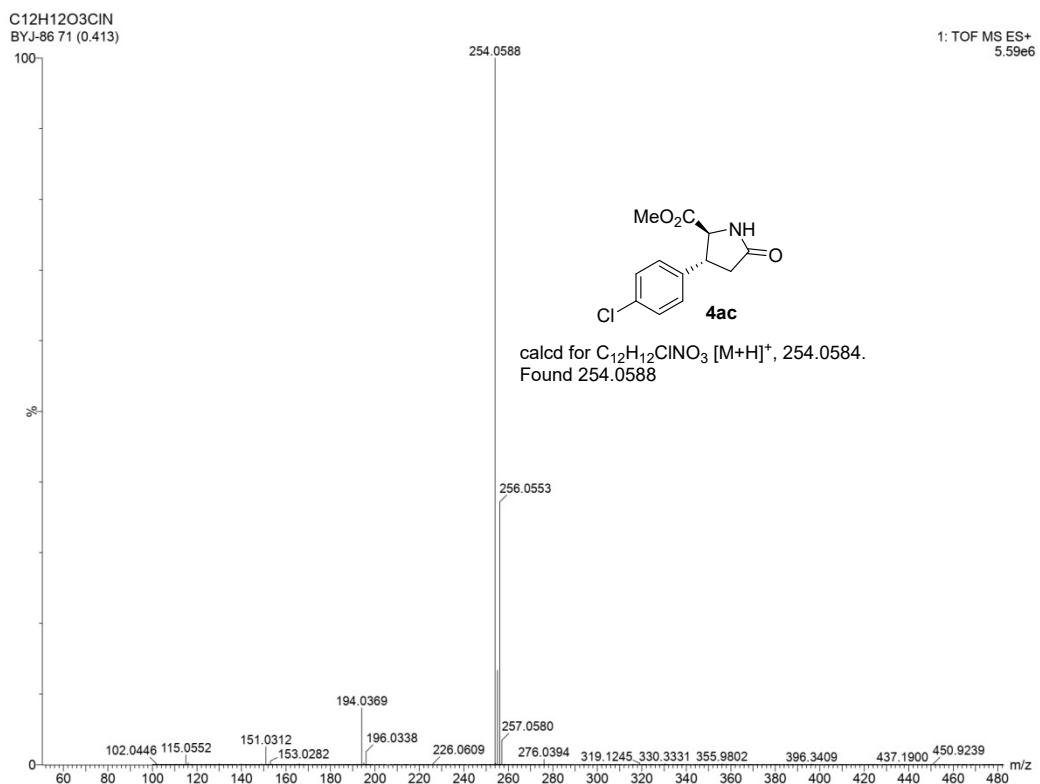
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

3087 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 12-12 H: 13-13 N: 0-6 O: 0-20 S: 0-4 Cl: 0-4 Mo: 0-1 F: 0-4





Single Mass Analysis

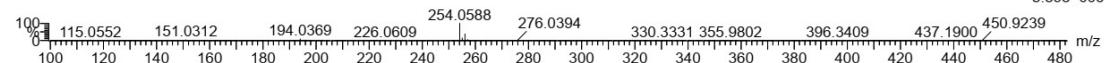
Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0
Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
147 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)
Elements Used:

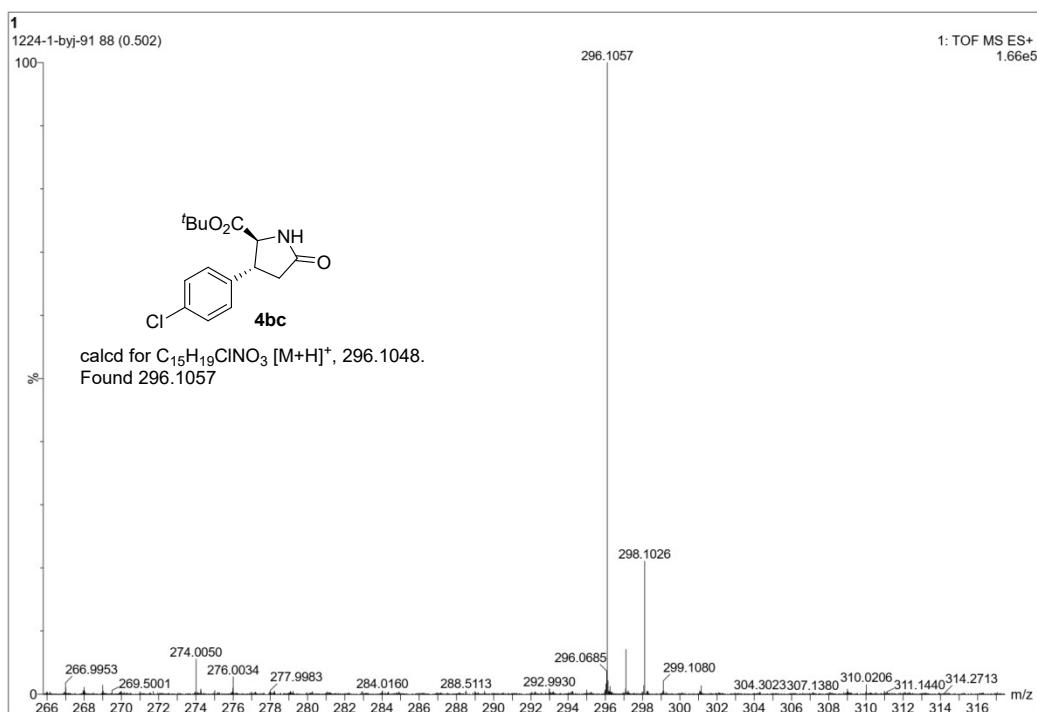
C: 12-12 H: 0-75 N: 0-6 O: 0-12 Si: 0-1 Cl: 1-1
C₁₂H₁₂O₃ClN
BYJ-86 71 (0.413)

1: TOF MS ES+
5.59e+006



Minimum: -1.5
Maximum: 5.0 10.0 50.0

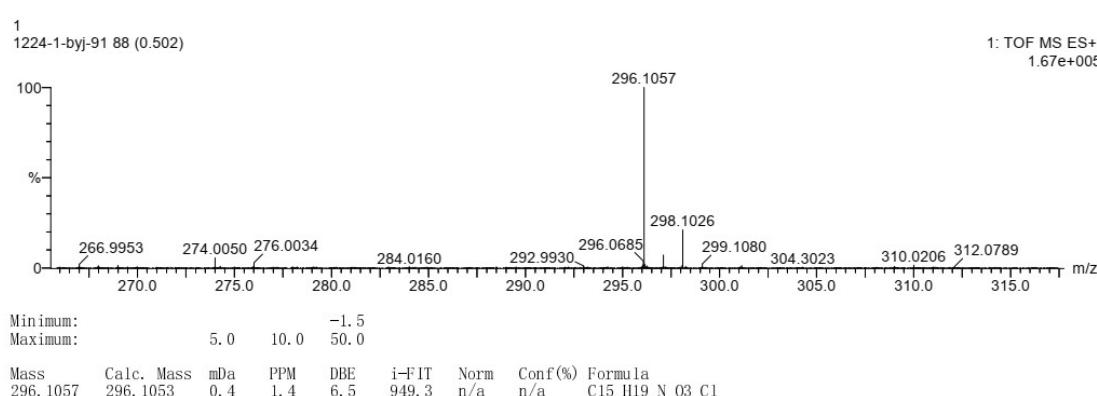
| Mass | Calc. Mass | mDa | PPM | DBE | i-FIT | Norm | Conf (%) | Formula |
|----------|------------|-----|-----|-----|--------|------|----------|---|
| 254.0588 | 254.0584 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 6.5 | 1187.6 | n/a | n/a | C ₁₂ H ₁₃ N O ₃ Cl |

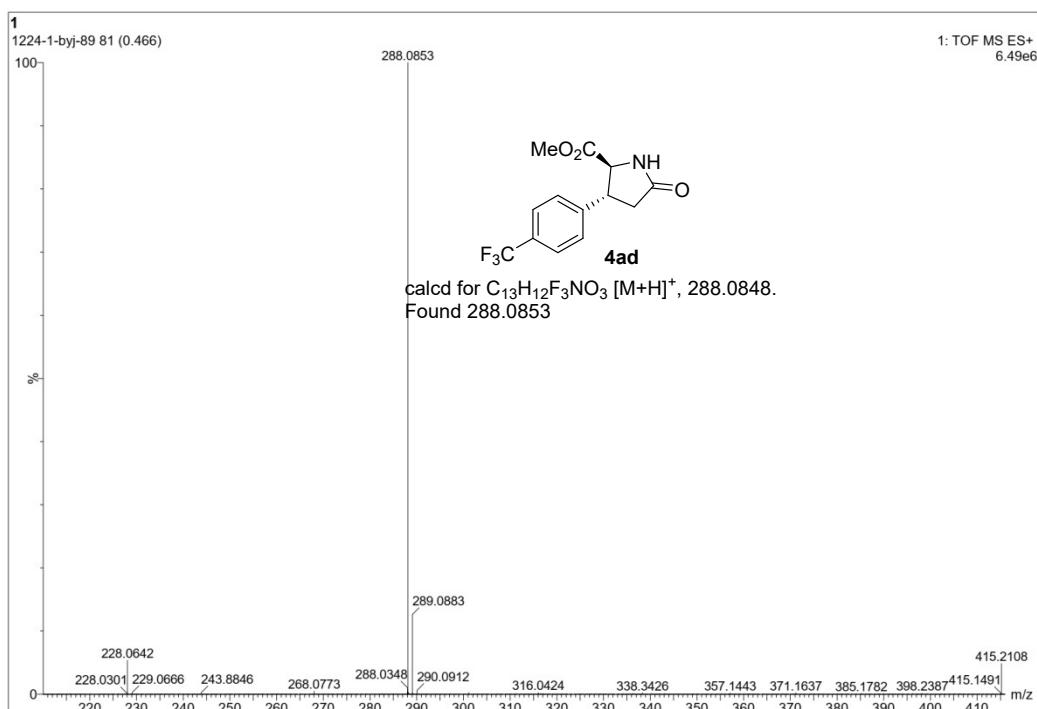


Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0
Element prediction: Off
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions
6597 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)
Elements Used:
C: 15-15 H: 0-20 N: 0-6 O: 0-20 F: 0-4 S: 0-4 Cl: 0-4 Mo: 0-1





Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

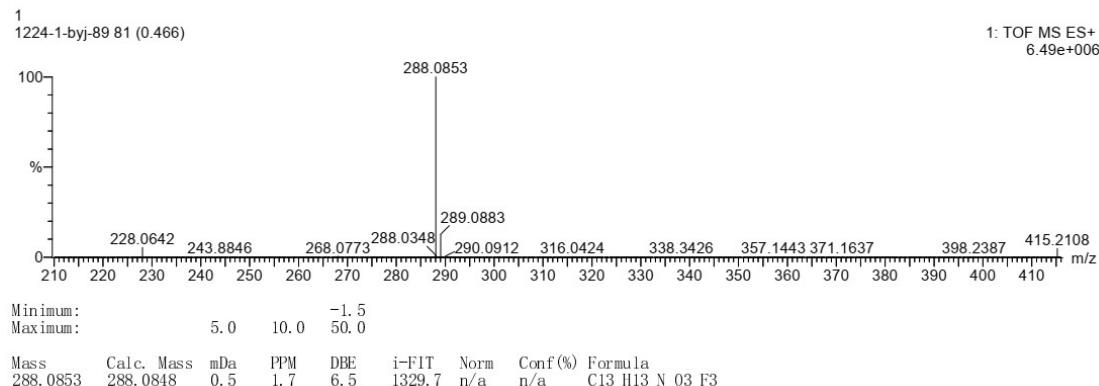
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

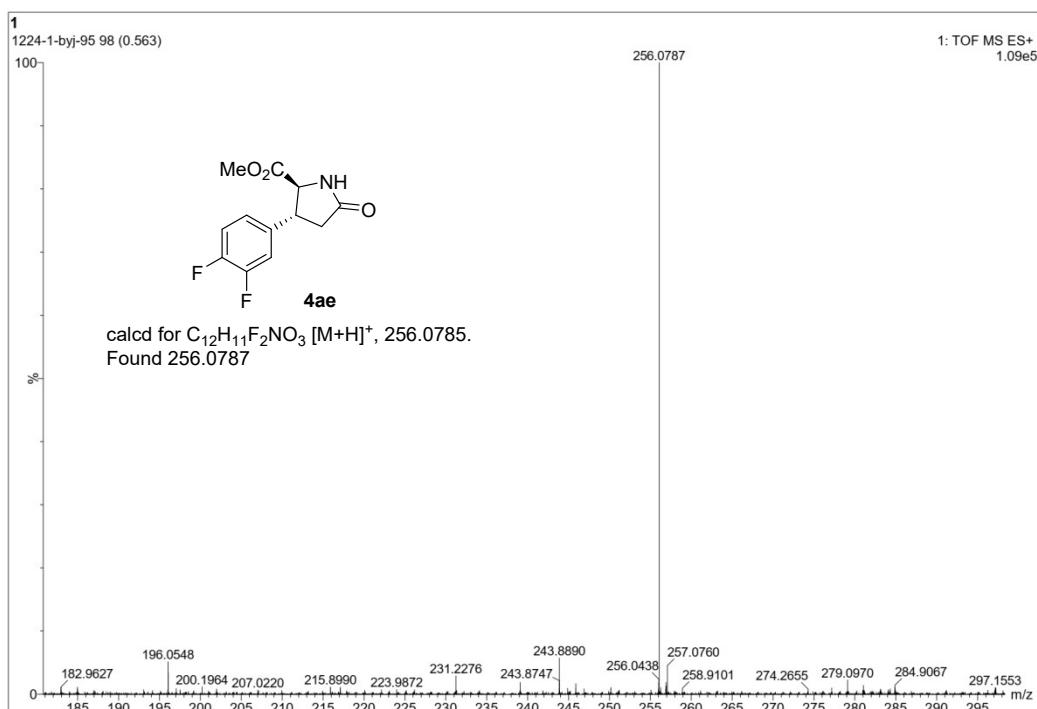
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

5786 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 13-13 H: 13-13 N: 0-6 O: 0-20 F: 0-4 S: 0-4 Cl: 0-4 Mo: 0-1





Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

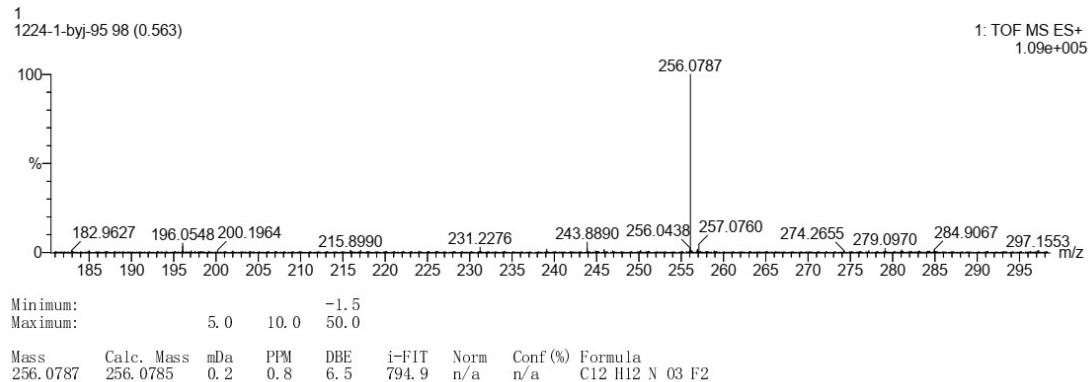
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

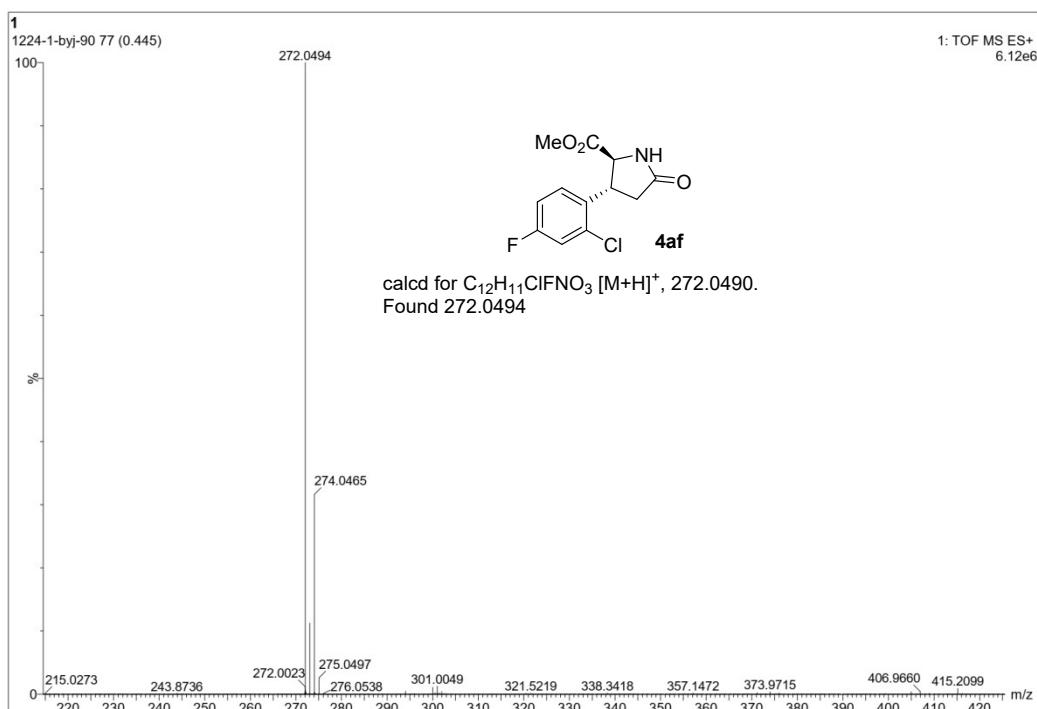
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

3932 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 12-12 H: 12-12 N: 0-6 O: 0-20 S: 0-4 Cl: 0-4 Mo: 0-1 F: 0-4





Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

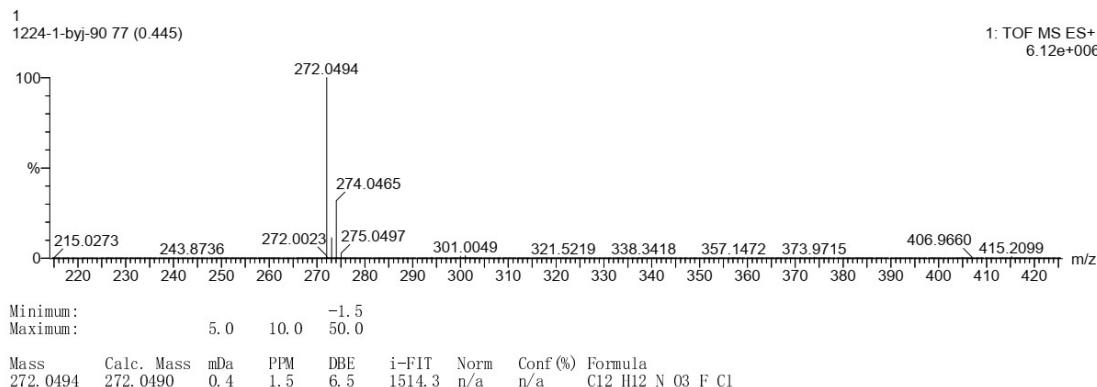
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

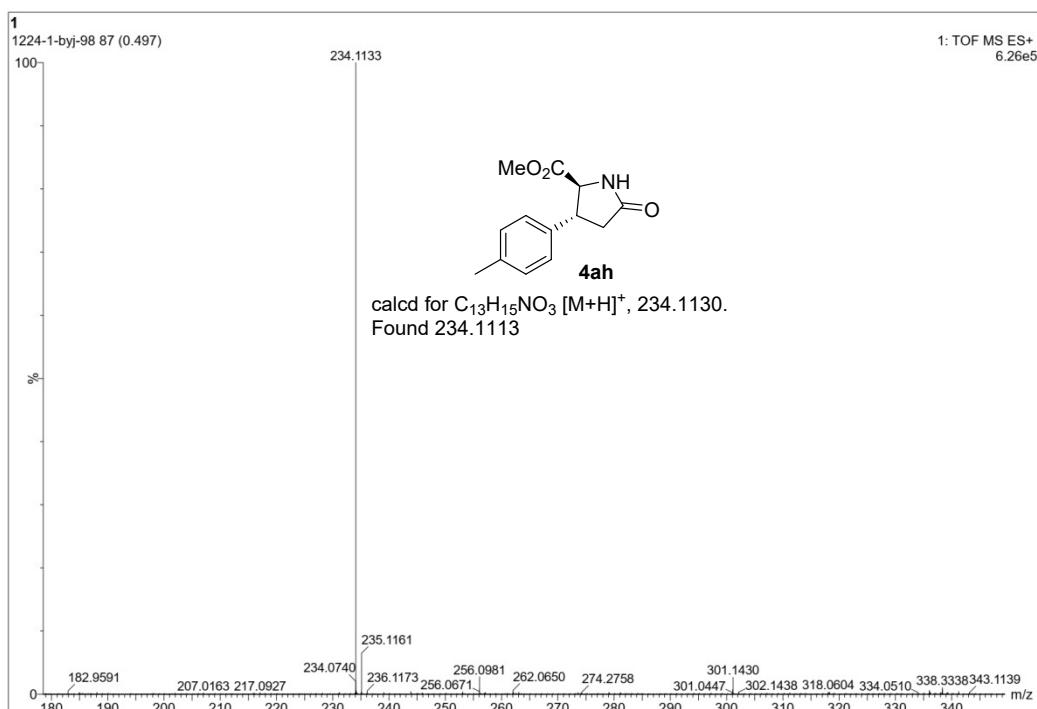
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

4906 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 12-12 H: 0-13 N: 0-6 O: 0-20 F: 0-4 S: 0-4 Cl: 0-4 Mo: 0-1





Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

85 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

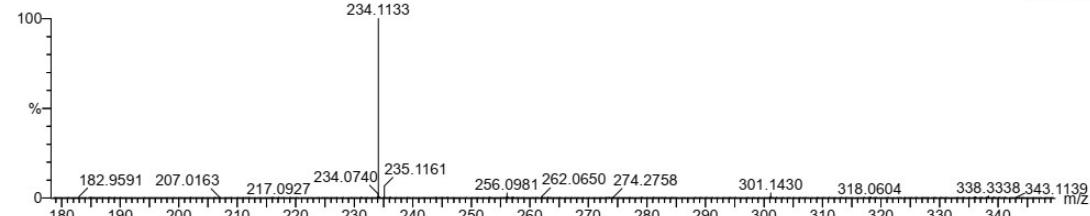
Elements Used:

C: 13-13 H: 0-35 N: 0-6 O: 0-20

1

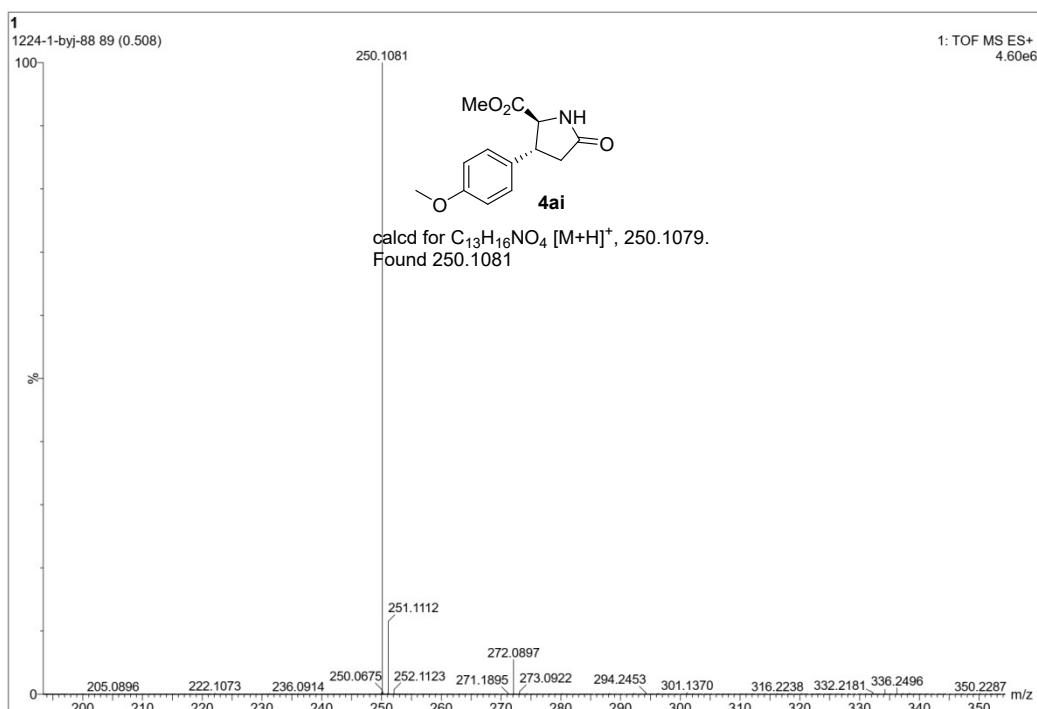
1224-1-byj-98 87 (0.497)

1: TOF MS ES+
6.26e+005



Minimum: 5.0 Maximum: 10.0 -1.5

| Mass | Calc. Mass | mDa | PPM | DBE | i-FIT | Norm | Conf(%) | Formula |
|----------|------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|------|---------|----------------------|
| 234.1133 | 234.1130 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 6.5 | 995.1 | n/a | n/a | $C_{13}H_{16}N_0O_3$ |



Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

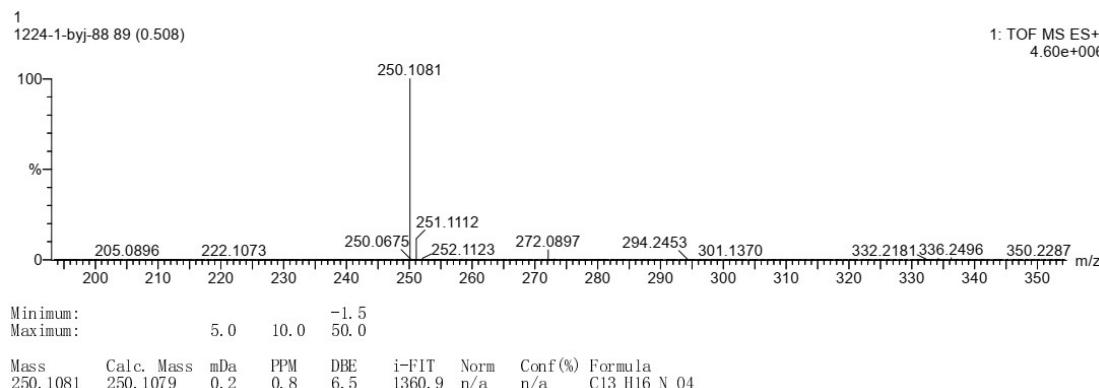
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

3787 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

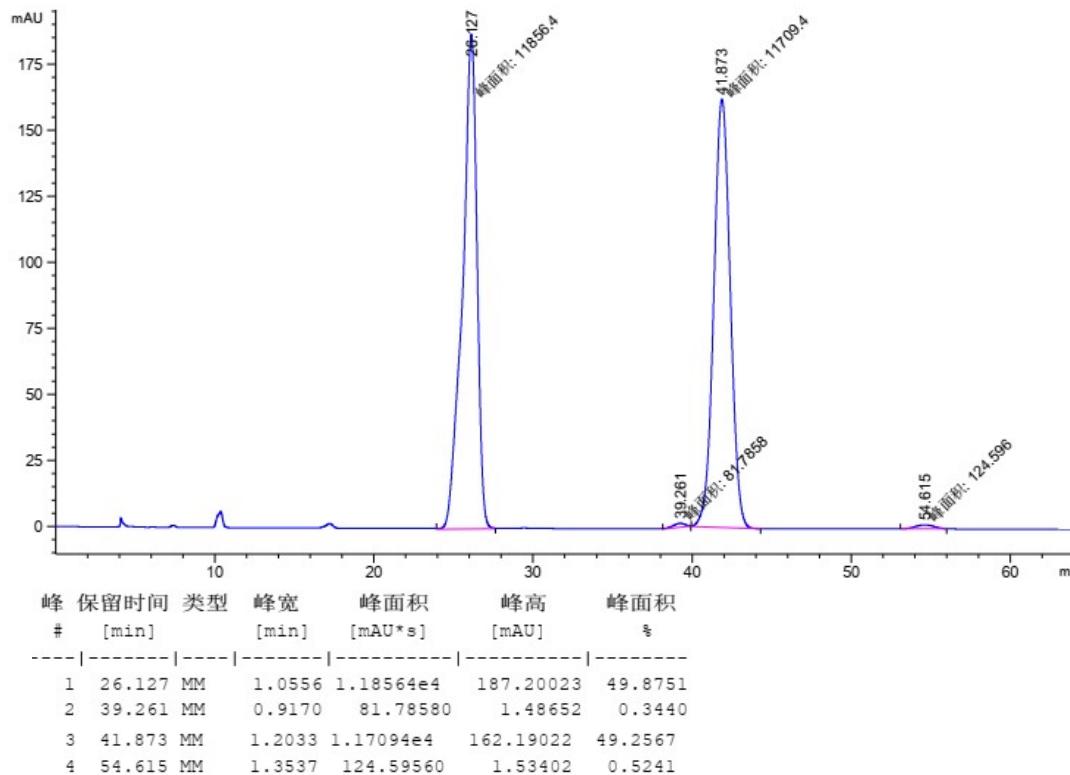
Elements Used:

C: 13-13 H: 0-30 N: 0-6 O: 0-20 F: 0-4 S: 0-4 Cl: 0-4 Mo: 0-1

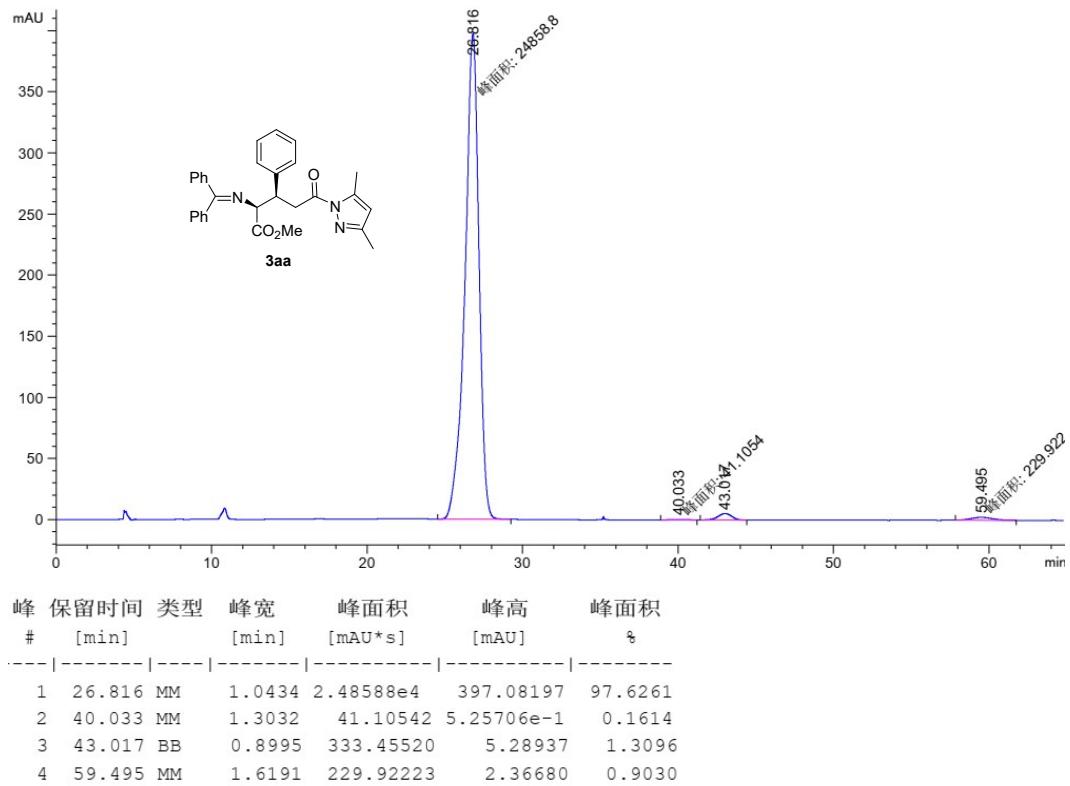


7. HPLC copies

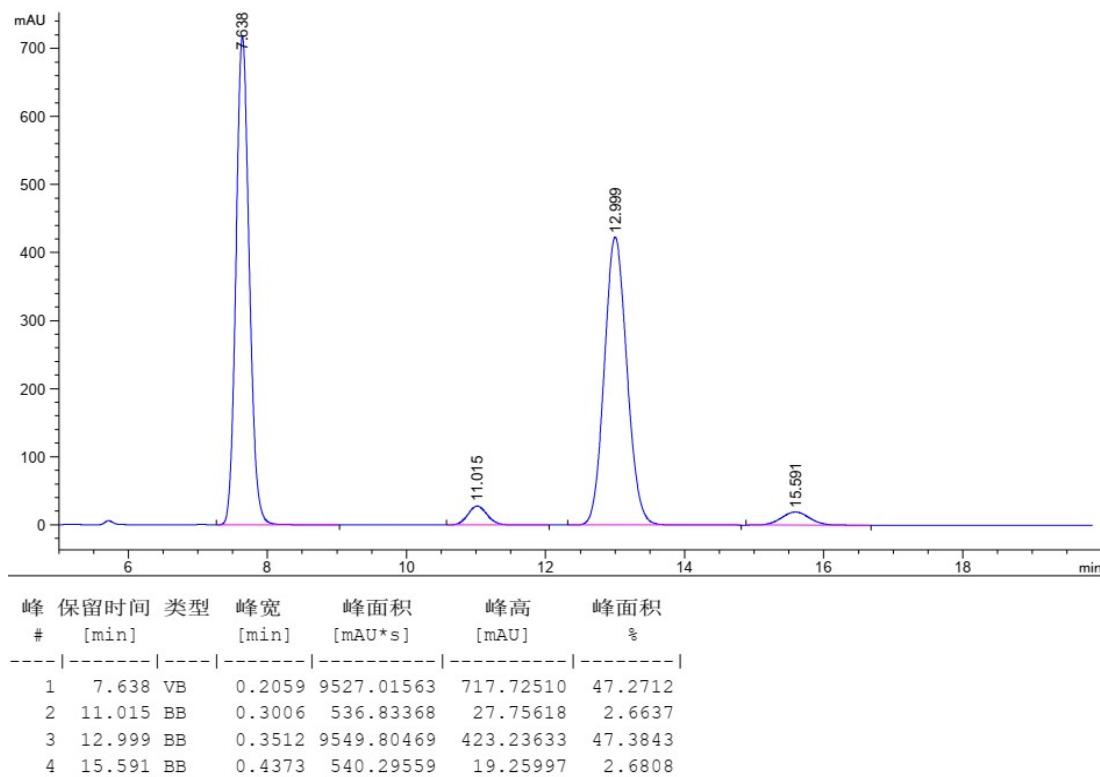
rac-3aa: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 98:2, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 26.127 min and 41.873 min, *t_R*(minor) = 39.261 and 54.615 min, dr = 99:1.



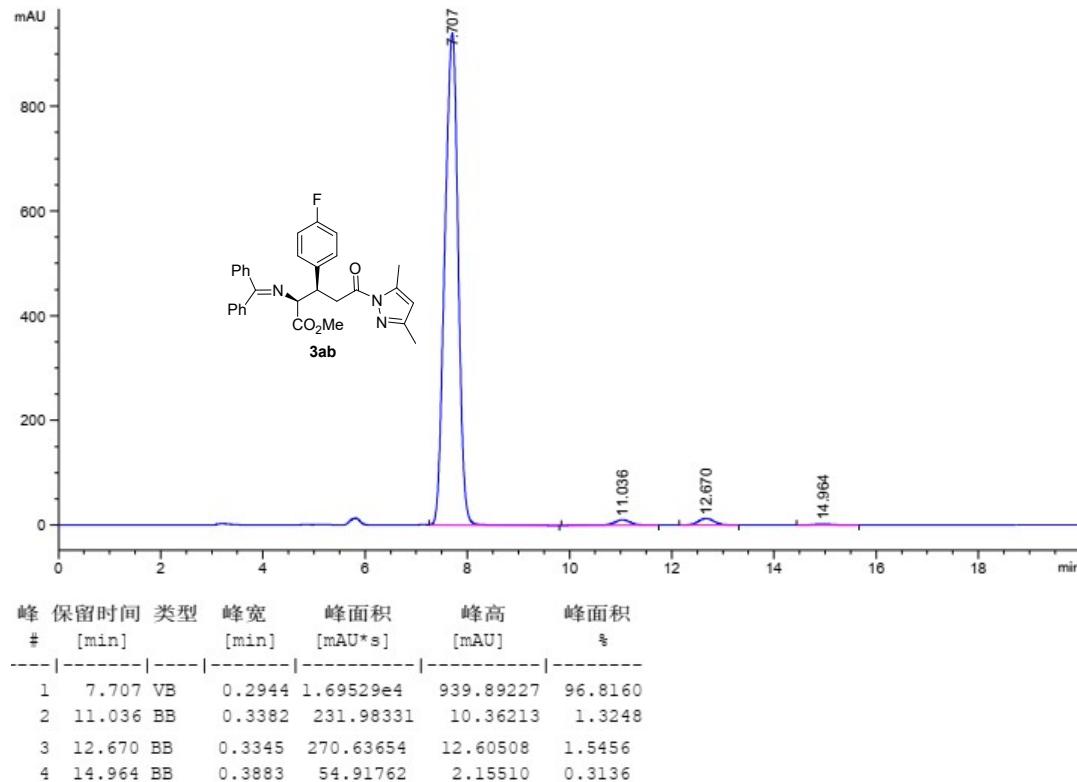
enan-3aa: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 98:2, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 26.818 min, *t_R*(minor) = 43.017 min, major: 97% ee.



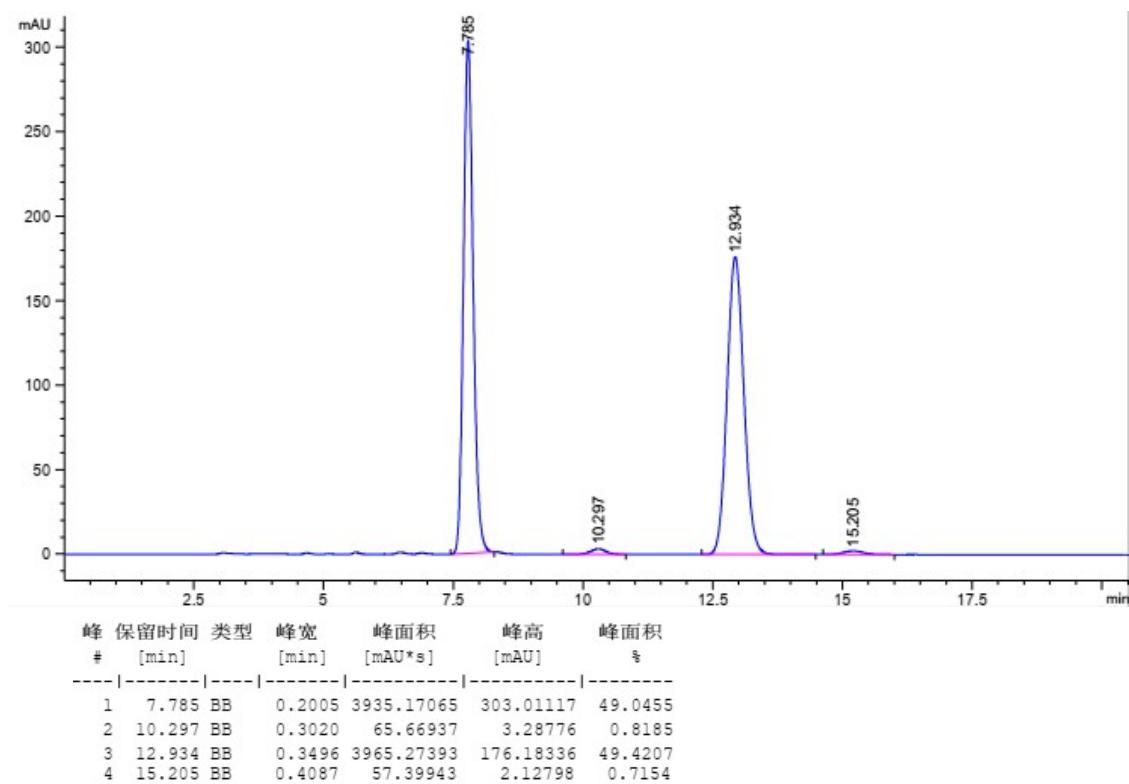
rac-3ab: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 7.638 min and 12.999 min, *t_R*(minor) = 11.015 and 15.591 min, dr = 95:5.



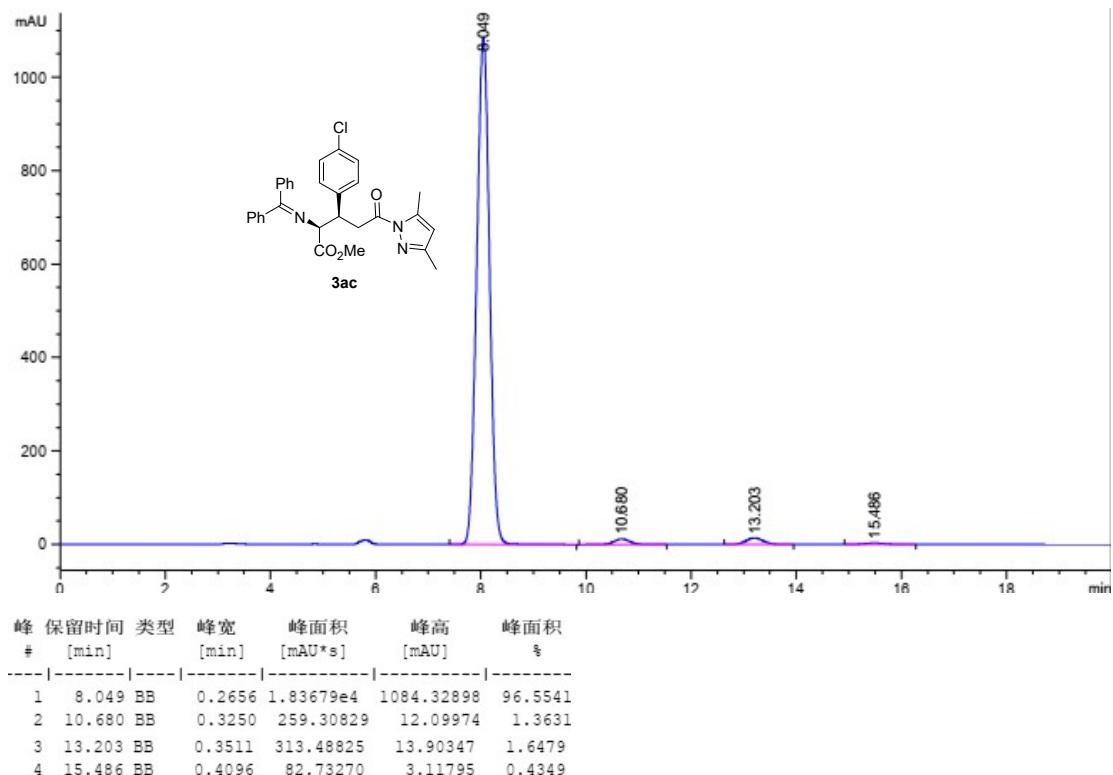
enantiomeric excess (ee) of 3ab: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 7.707 min, *t_R*(minor) = 12.670 min, major: 97% ee.



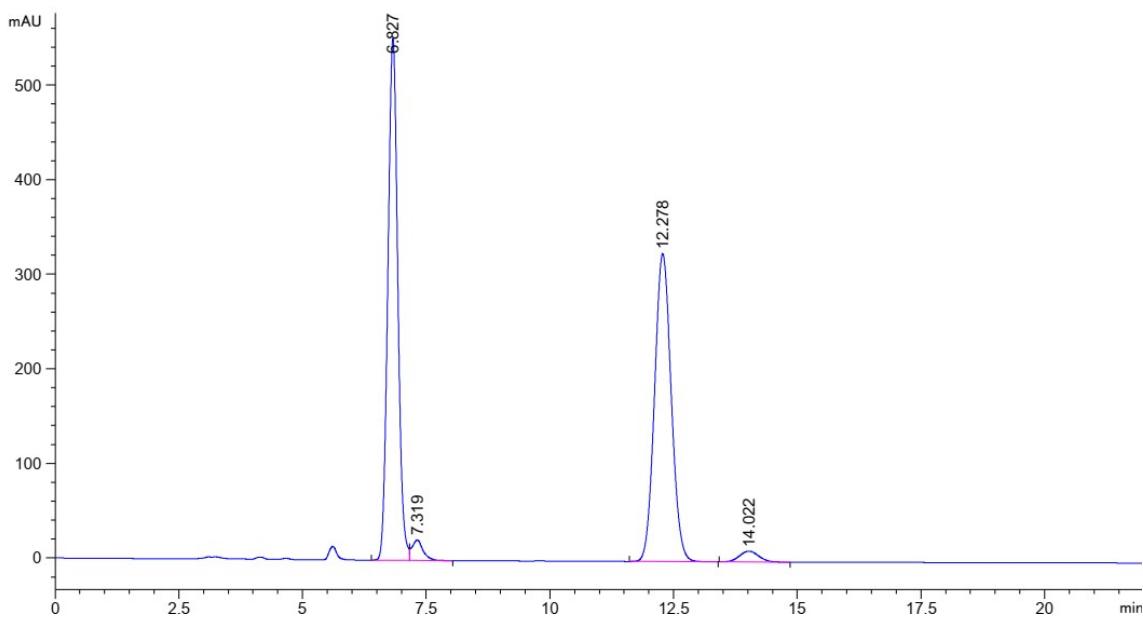
rac-3ac: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 7.785 min and 12.934 min, *t_R*(minor) = 10.297 and 15.205 min, dr = 98.5:1.5.



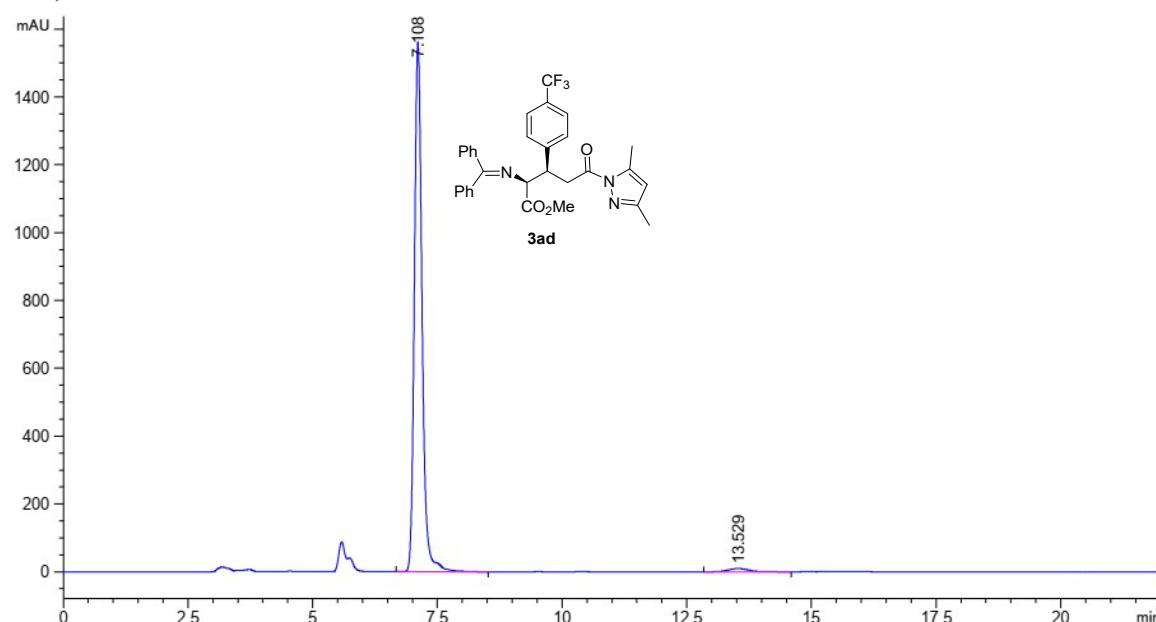
enan-3ac: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 8.049 min, *t_R*(minor) = 13.203 min, major: 97% ee.



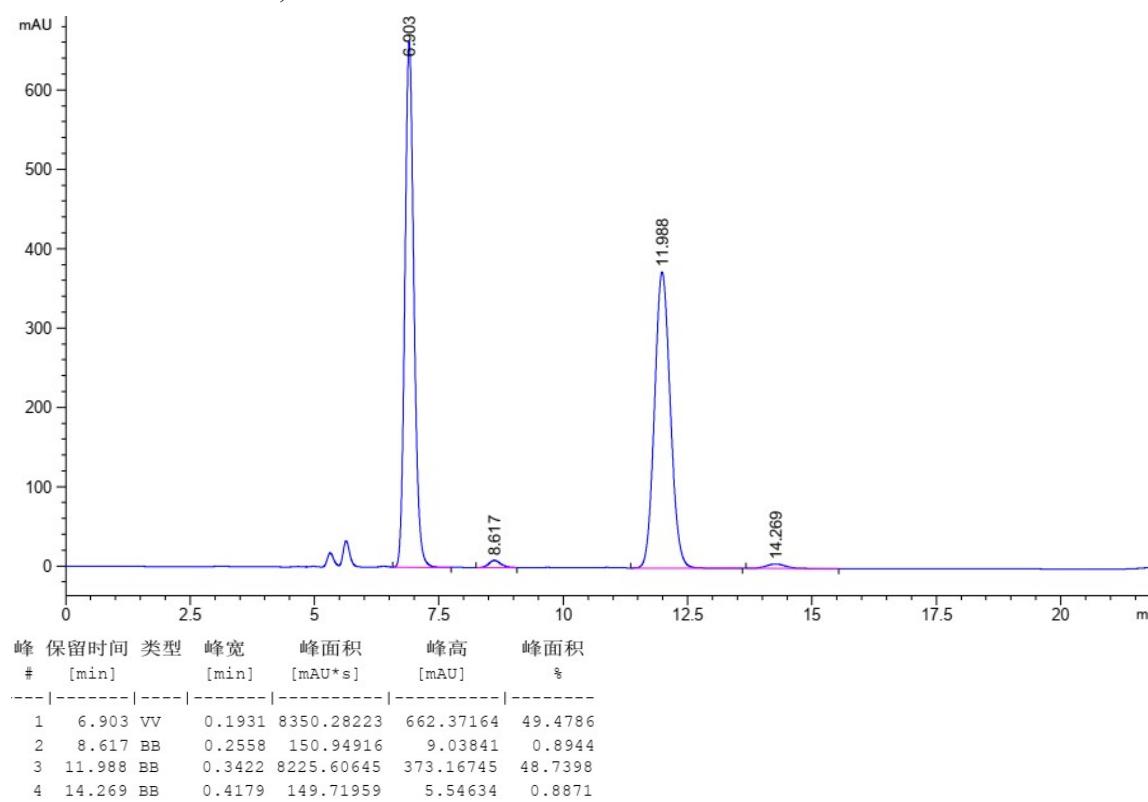
rac-3ad: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 6.827 and 12.278 min, *t_R*(minor) = 7.319 and 14.022 min, dr > 96:4.



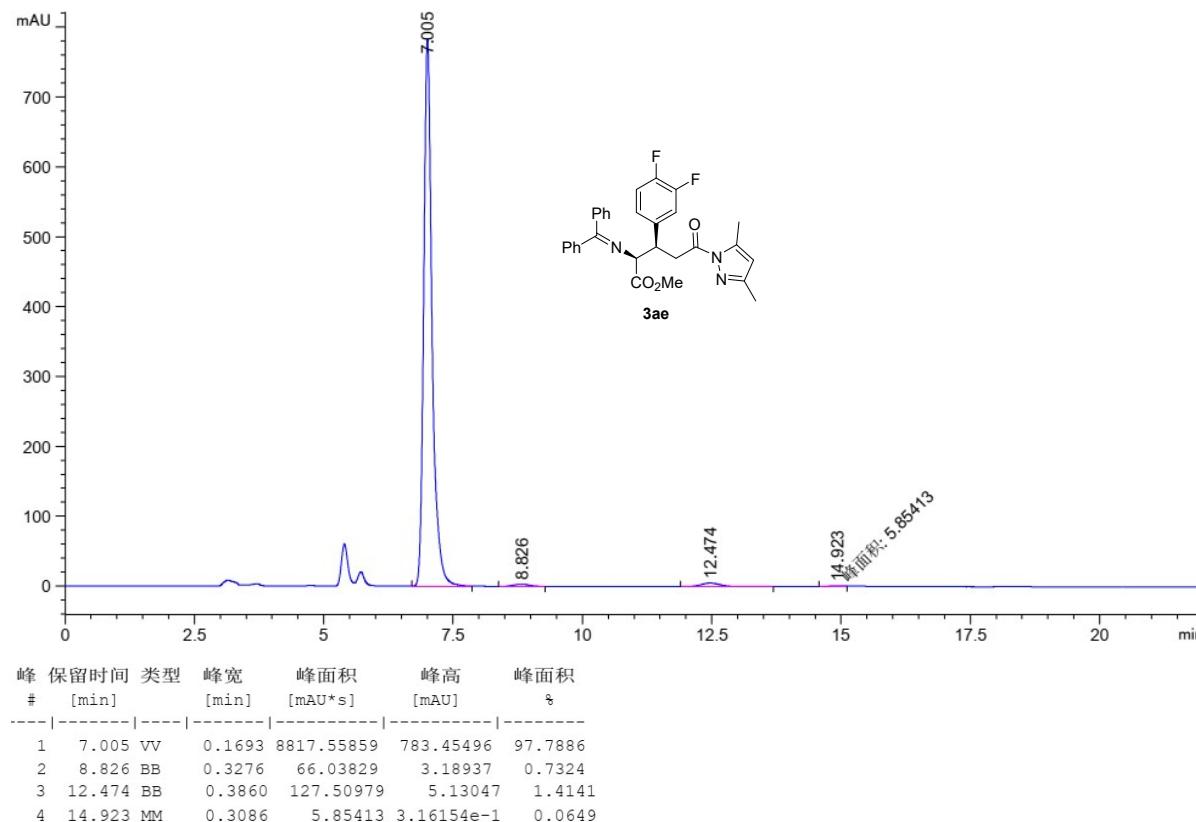
enantiomeric excess (ee) of 3ad: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 7.108 min, *t_R*(minor) = 13.529 min, 97% ee.



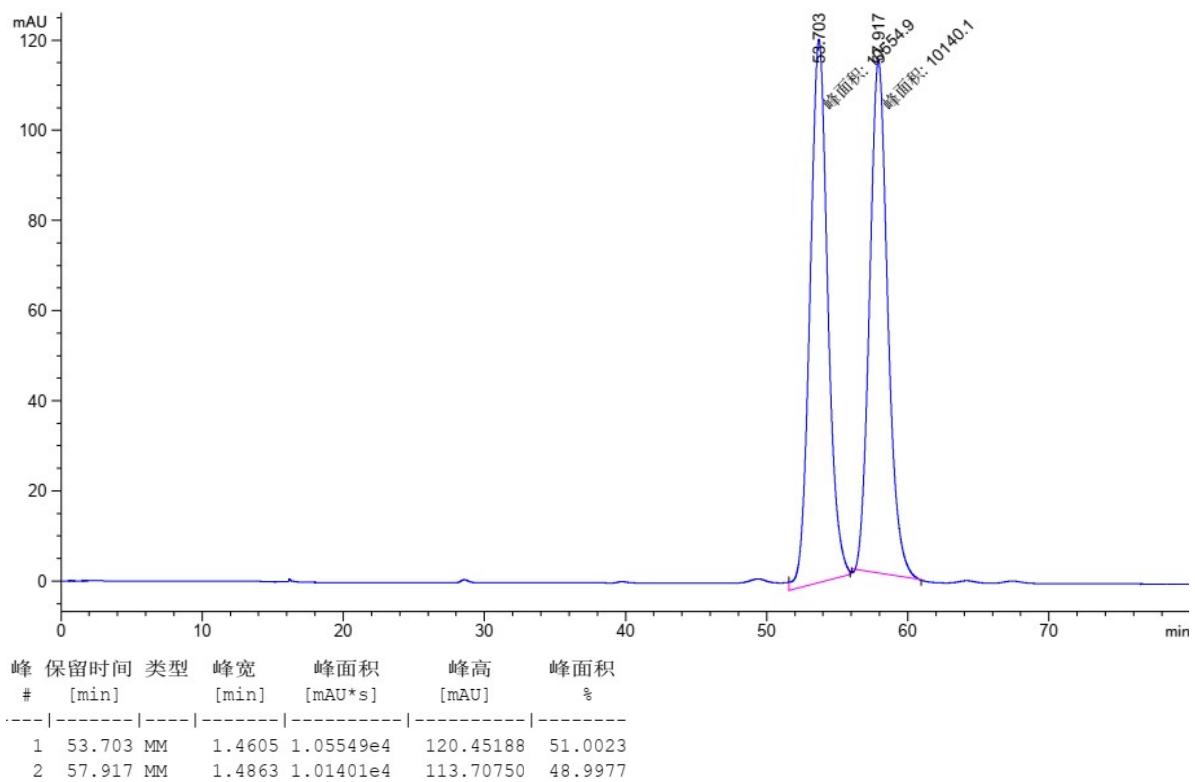
rac-3ae: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 6.903 and 11.988 min, *t_R*(minor) = 8.617 and 14.269 min, dr = 98:2.



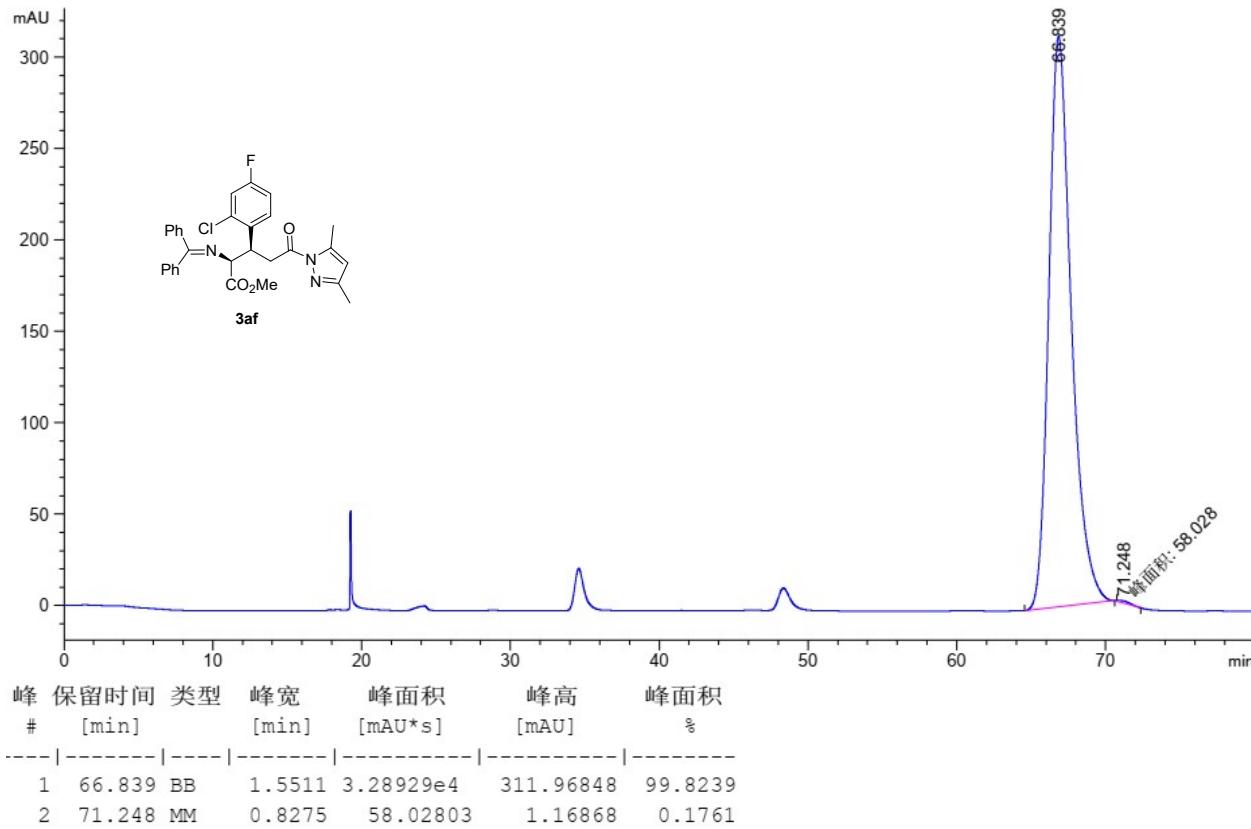
enantiomeric excess (ee): ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 95:5, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 7.005 min, *t_R*(minor) = 12.474 min, 97% ee.



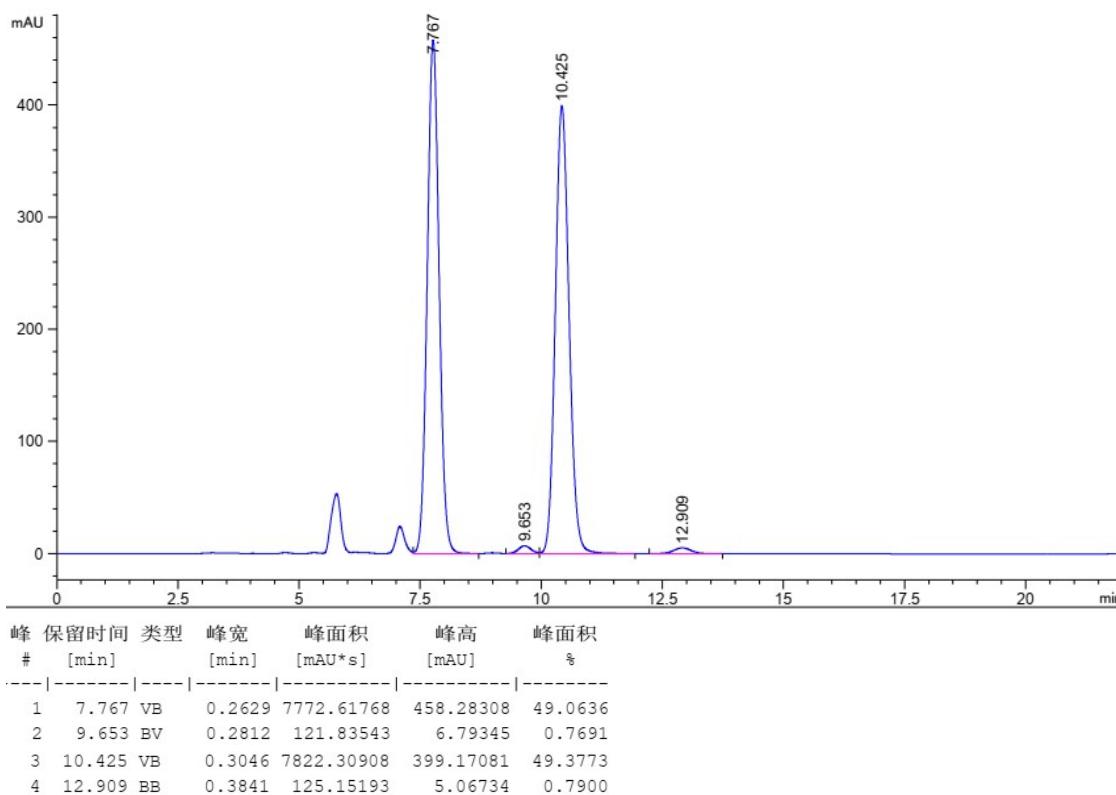
rac-3af: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 98:2, 0.4 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R* = 53.703 and 57.917 min, dr > 99:1.



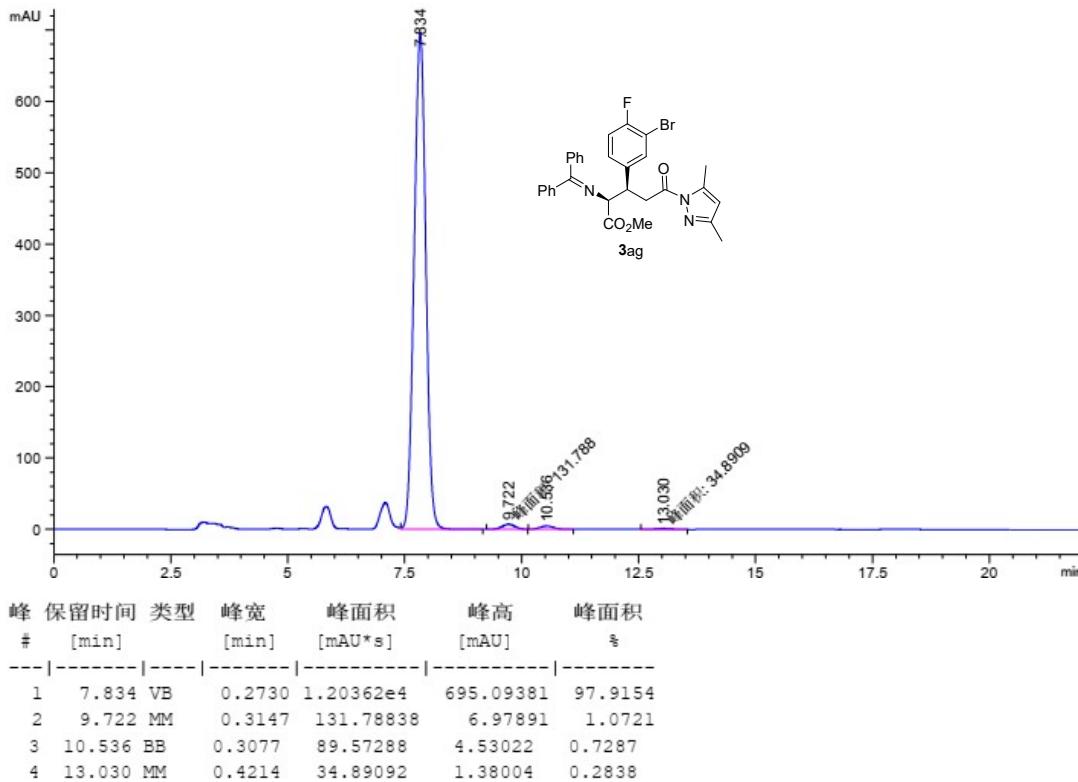
enantiomeric excess (ee) of 3af: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 98:2, 0.4 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 66.839 min, *t_R*(minor) = 71.248 min, 99% ee.



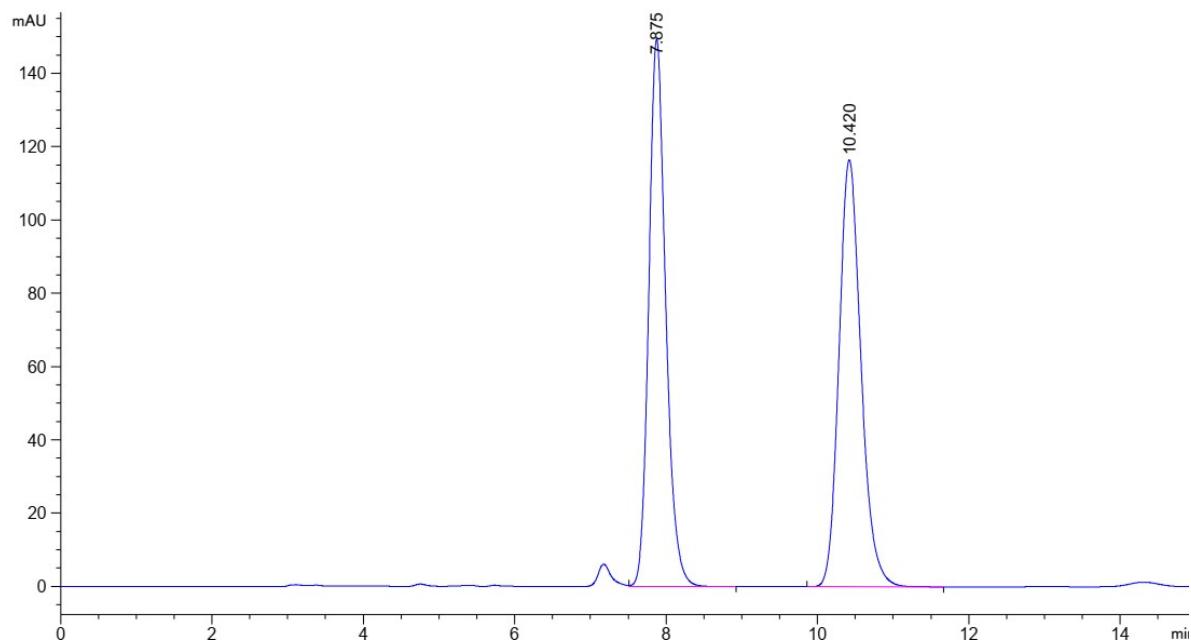
rac-3ag: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 13.846 and 10.425, *t_R*(minor) = 9.653 and 12.909 min, dr = 98:2.



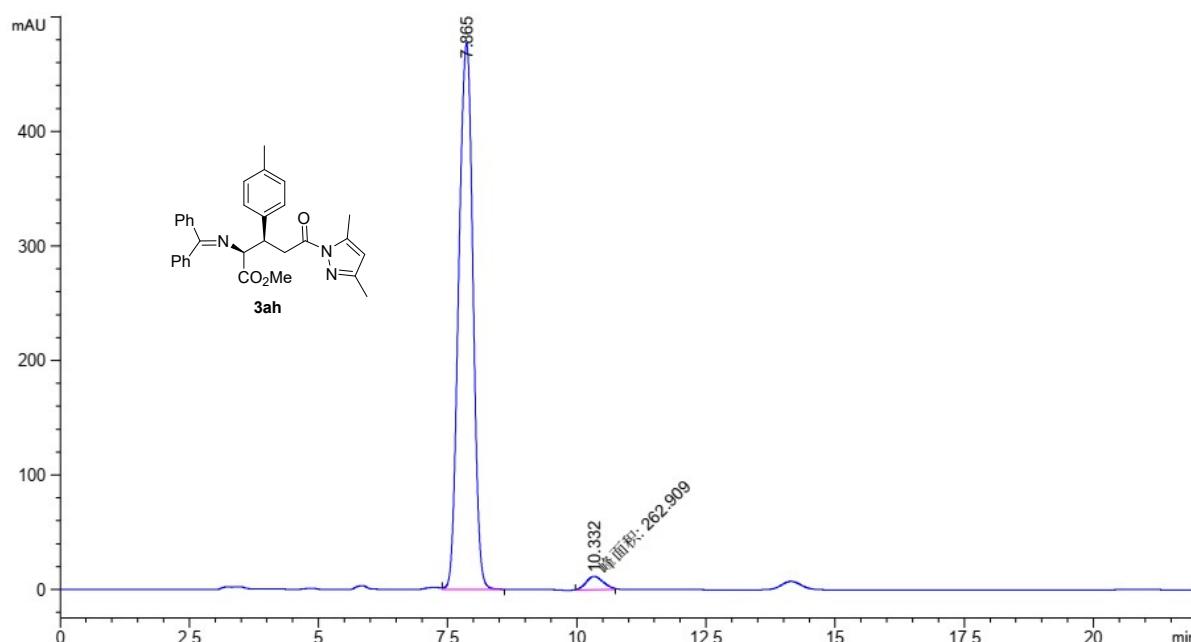
enan-3ag: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 7.834 min, *t_R*(minor) = 10.536 min, 98% ee.



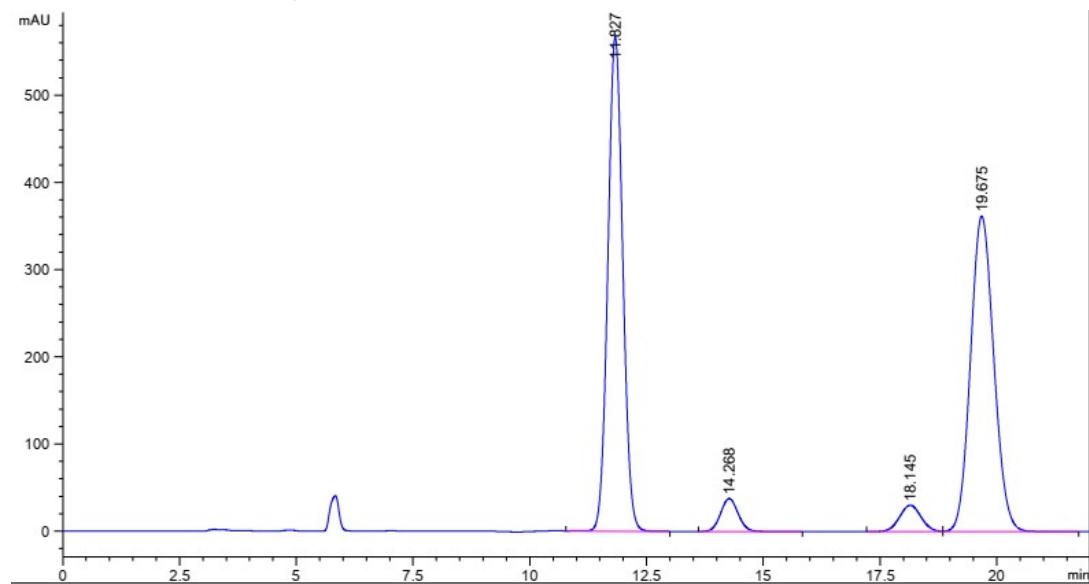
rac-**3ah**: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R* = 7.875 and 10.420 min, dr > 99:1.



enantiomeric excess-**3ah**: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 7.856 min, *t_R*(minor) = 10.332 min, 94% ee.

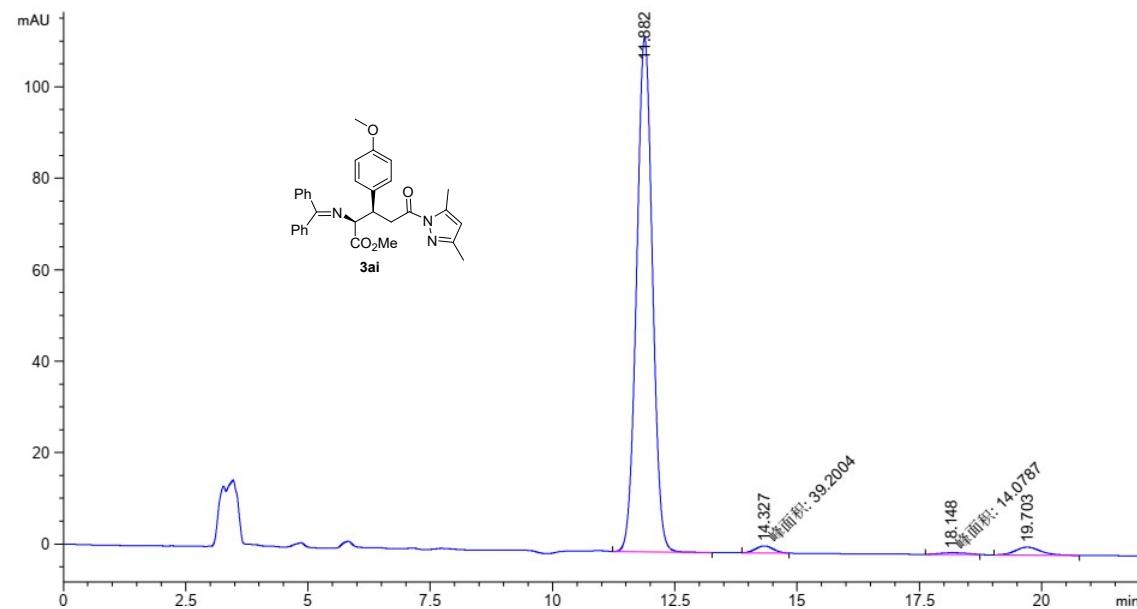


rac-3ai: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 11.827 and 19.675 min, *t_R*(minor) = 14.268 and 18.145 min, dr = 93:7.



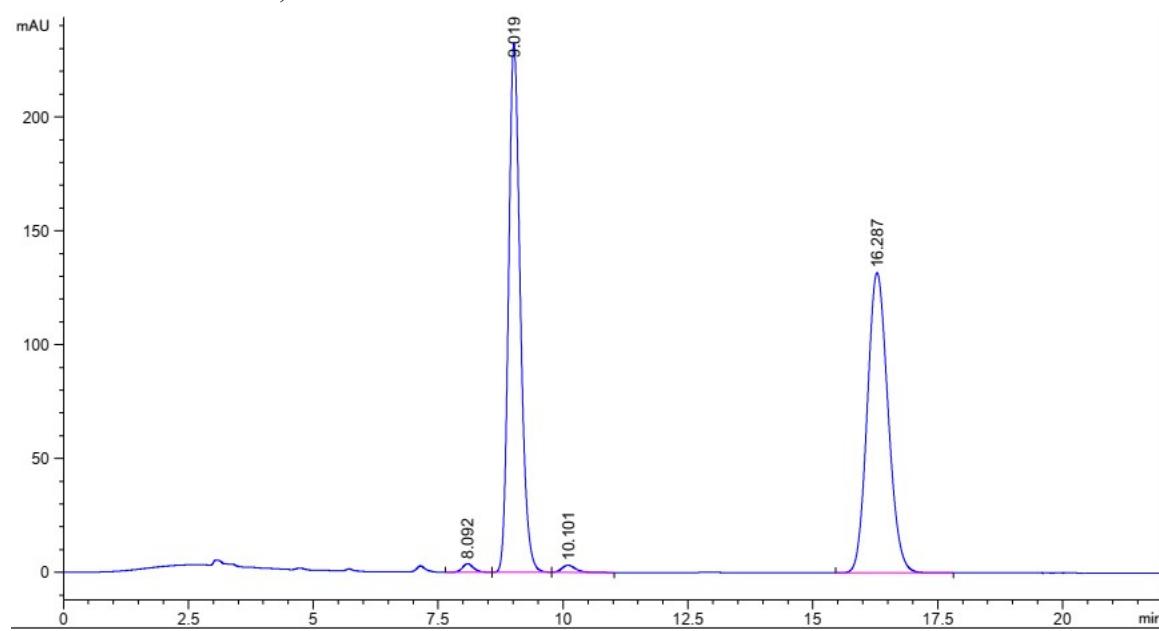
| 峰 | 保留时间 | 类型 | 峰宽 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰面积% |
|---|--------|----|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| # | [min] | | [min] | [mAU*s] | [mAU] | % |
| 1 | 11.827 | BB | 0.3442 | 1.25440e4 | 566.82074 | 46.3462 |
| 2 | 14.268 | BB | 0.4035 | 978.35217 | 37.73576 | 3.6147 |
| 3 | 18.145 | BV | 0.4990 | 966.85895 | 30.23919 | 3.5723 |
| 4 | 19.675 | VB | 0.5425 | 1.25766e4 | 361.85284 | 46.4668 |

enan-3ai: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 11.882 and 19.703 min, *t_R*(minor) = 14.327 and 18.148 min, dr = 98:2, 95 % ee.



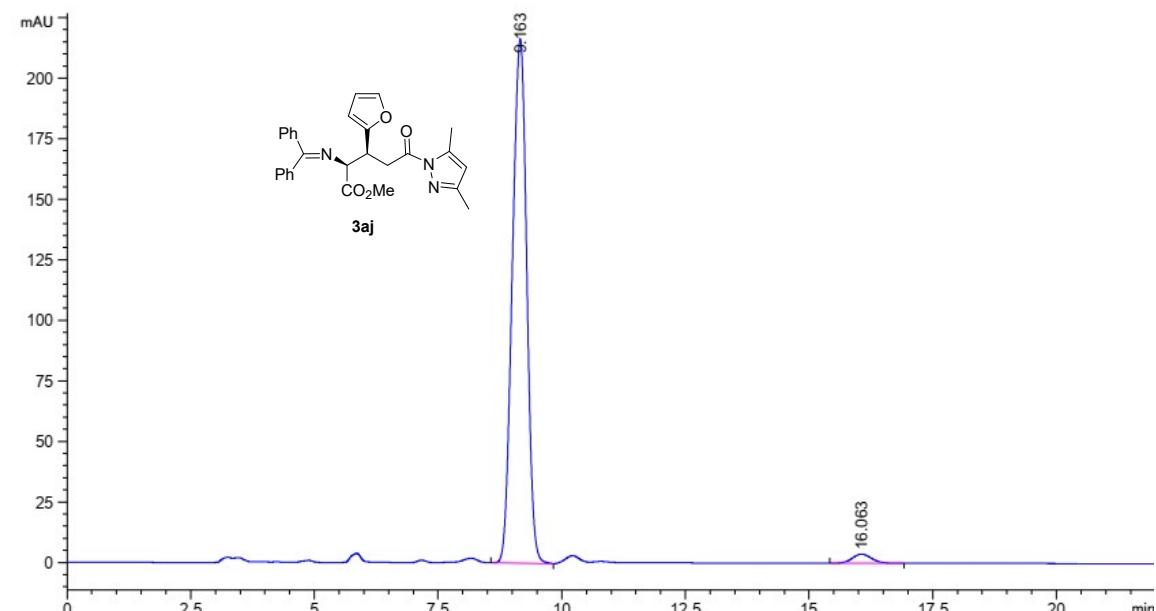
| 峰 | 保留时间 | 类型 | 峰宽 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰面积% |
|---|--------|----|--------|------------|------------|---------|
| # | [min] | | [min] | [mAU*s] | [mAU] | % |
| 1 | 11.882 | BB | 0.3477 | 2523.27271 | 112.49429 | 95.6486 |
| 2 | 14.327 | MM | 0.4224 | 39.20037 | 1.54669 | 1.4860 |
| 3 | 18.148 | MM | 0.6175 | 14.07875 | 3.79983e-1 | 0.5337 |
| 4 | 19.703 | BB | 0.5311 | 61.51308 | 1.72900 | 2.3317 |

rac-3aj: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 9.019 and 16.287 min, *t_R*(minor) = 8.092 and 10.101 min, dr = 98.5:1.5.



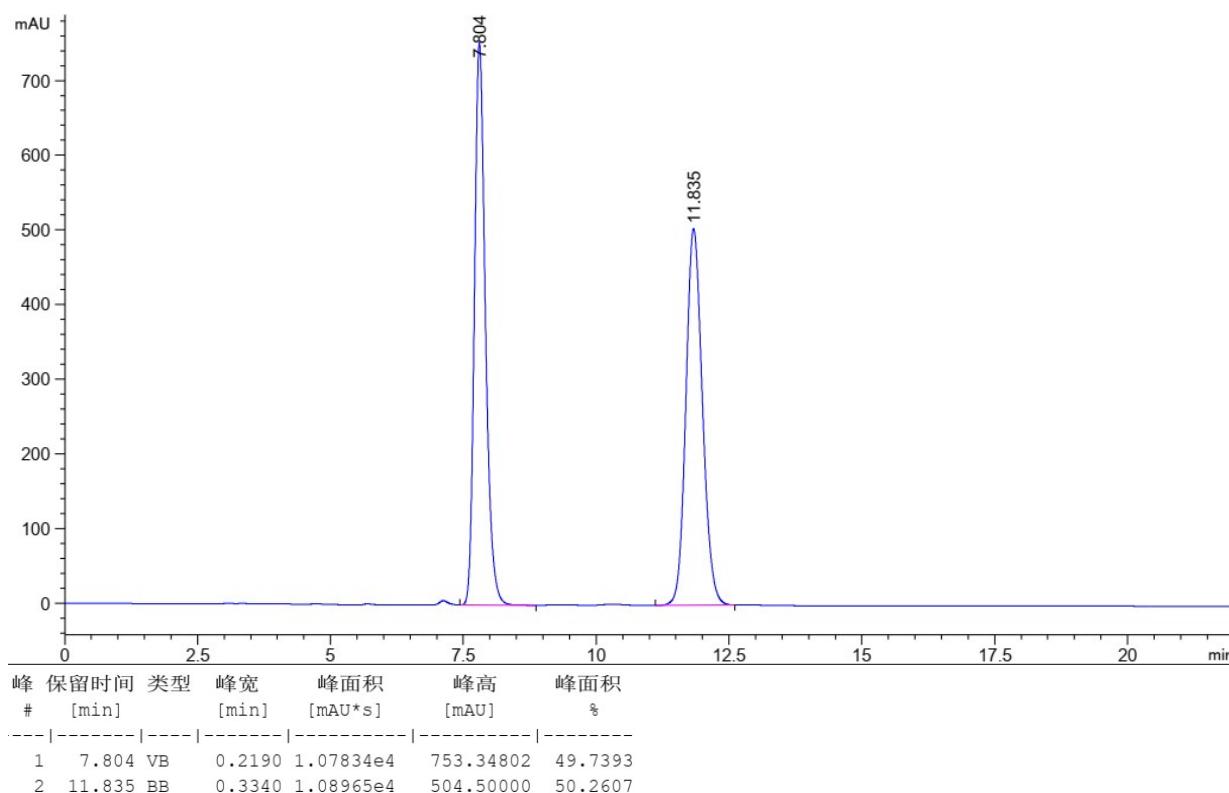
| 峰 # | 保留时间 [min] | 类型 | 峰宽 [min] | 峰面积 [mAU*s] | 峰高 [mAU] | 峰面积 % |
|-----|------------|----|----------|-------------|-----------|---------|
| 1 | 8.092 | BB | 0.2348 | 57.07224 | 3.72327 | 0.7408 |
| 2 | 9.019 | BB | 0.2492 | 3787.35156 | 232.29094 | 49.1604 |
| 3 | 10.101 | BB | 0.2906 | 59.76531 | 3.13235 | 0.7758 |
| 4 | 16.287 | BB | 0.4482 | 3799.88354 | 131.87317 | 49.3230 |

enantiomeric excess (ee): ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 9.163 and 16.063 min, 95.5 % ee.

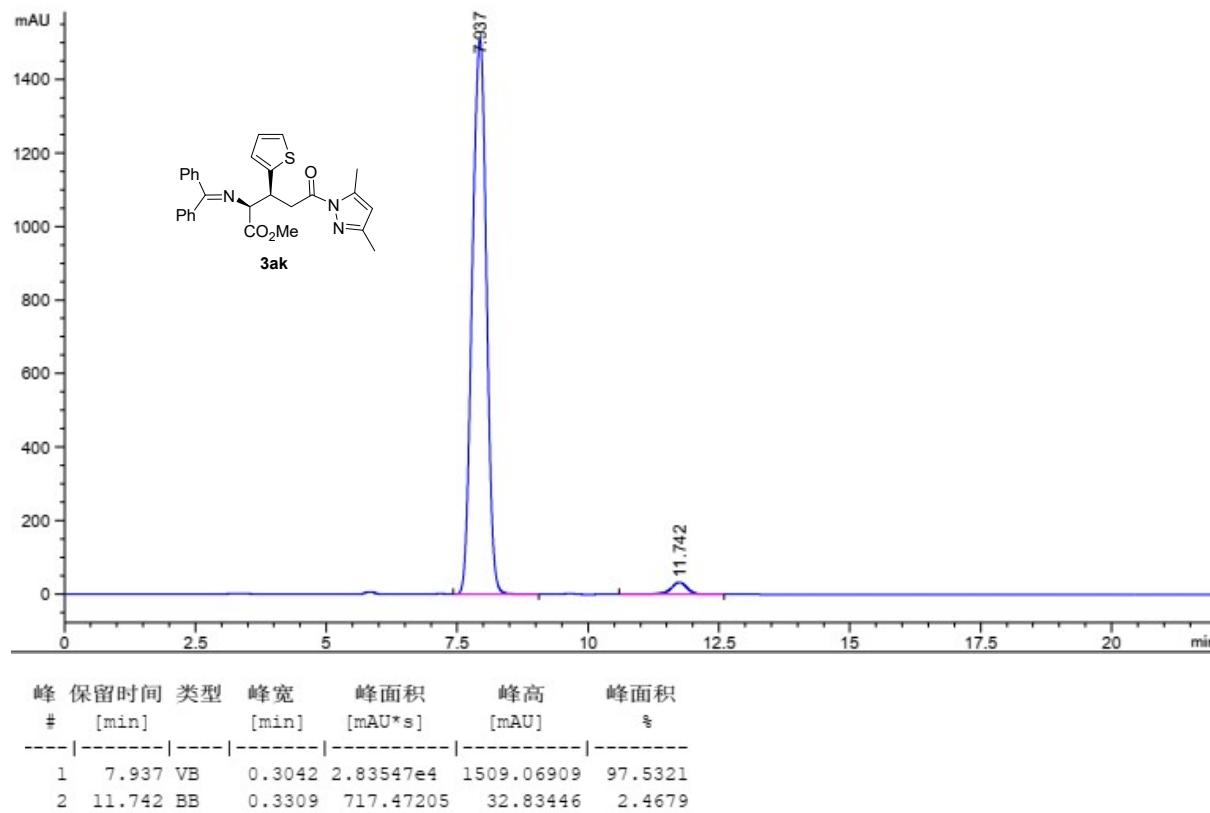


| 峰 # | 保留时间 [min] | 类型 | 峰宽 [min] | 峰面积 [mAU*s] | 峰高 [mAU] | 峰面积 % |
|-----|------------|----|----------|-------------|-----------|---------|
| 1 | 9.163 | BB | 0.3238 | 4354.79150 | 216.39275 | 97.7529 |
| 2 | 16.063 | BB | 0.4147 | 100.10626 | 3.73461 | 2.2471 |

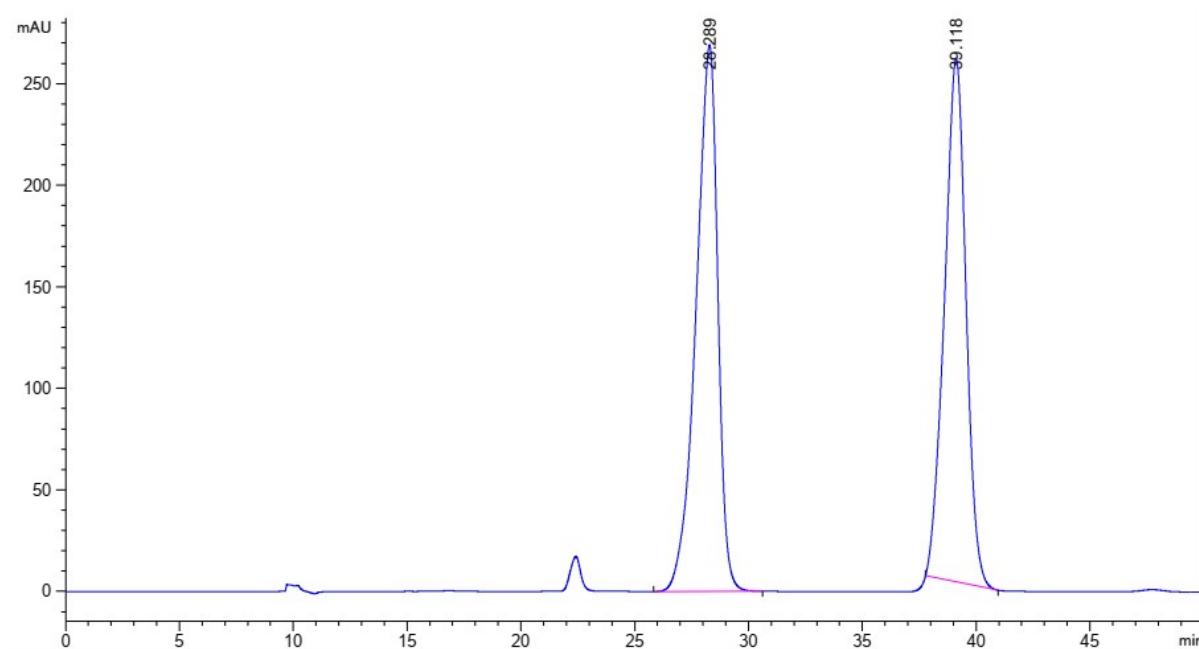
rac-3ak: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 7.804 and 11.835 min, dr > 99:1.



enantiomeric excess (ee) of 3ak: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 7.937 min, *t_R*(minor) = 11.742 min, 95 % ee.

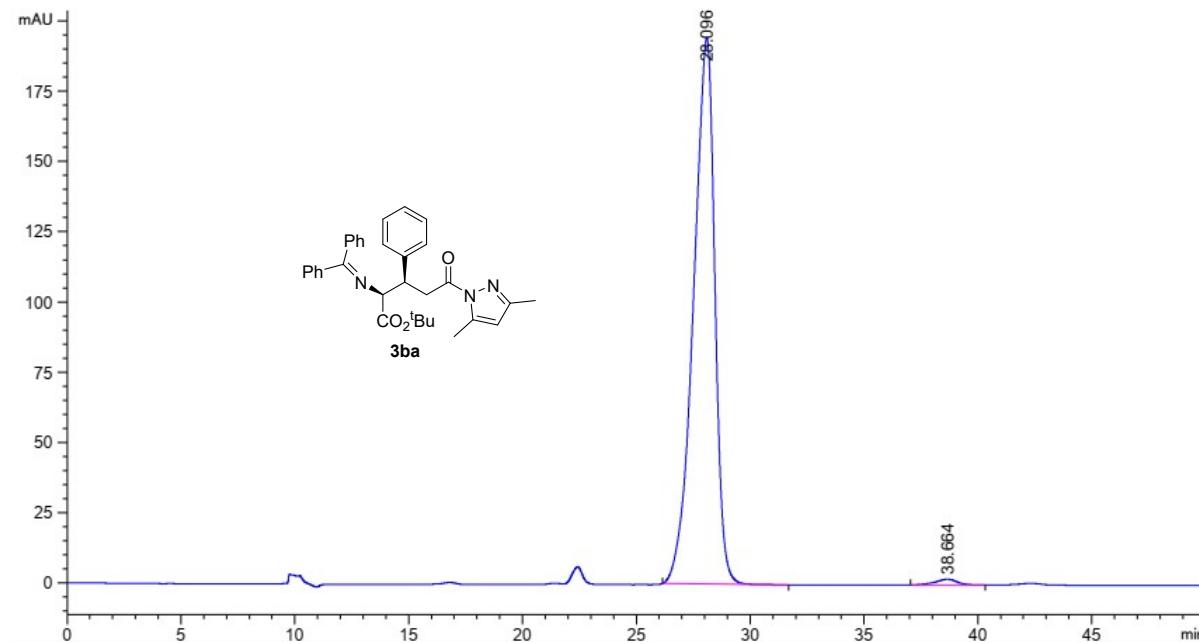


rac-**3ba**: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 97:3, 0.7 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R* = 28.289 and 39.118 min, dr > 99:1.



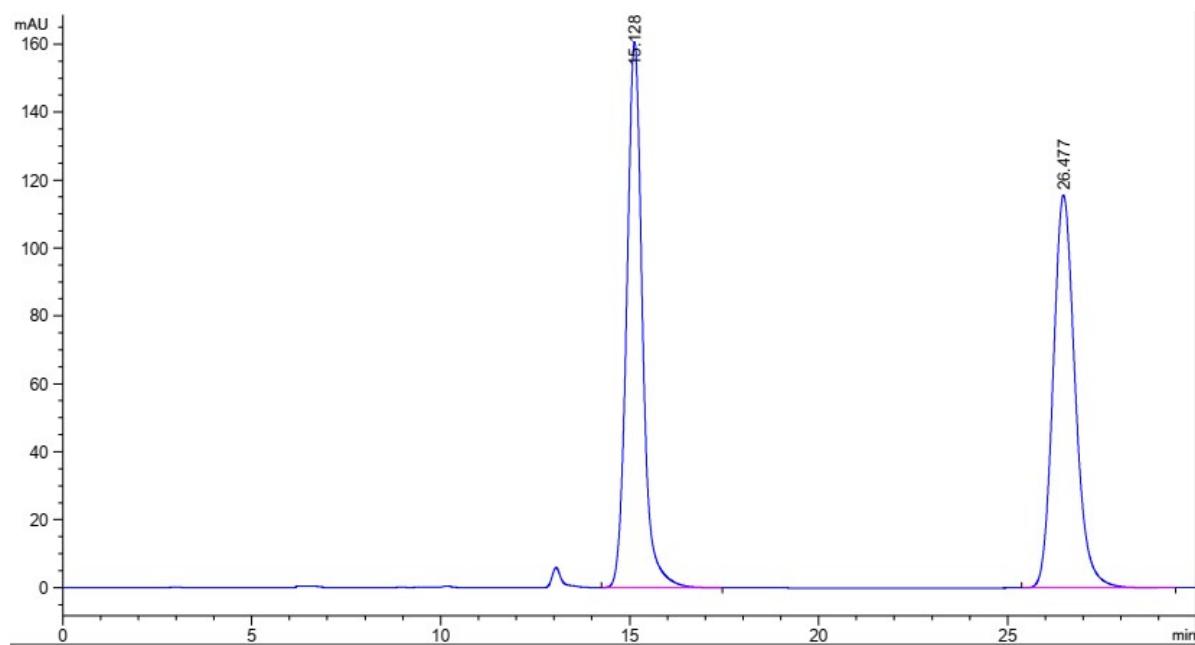
| 峰 | 保留时间 | 类型 | 峰宽 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰面积 |
|---|--------|----|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| # | [min] | | [min] | [mAU*s] | [mAU] | % |
| 1 | 28.289 | BB | 1.0338 | 1.78887e4 | 269.01865 | 51.4181 |
| 2 | 39.118 | BB | 0.9619 | 1.69020e4 | 257.46701 | 48.5819 |

enantiomeric excess-**3ba**: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 97:3, 0.7 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 28.096 min, *t_R*(minor) = 38.664 min, 98 % ee.

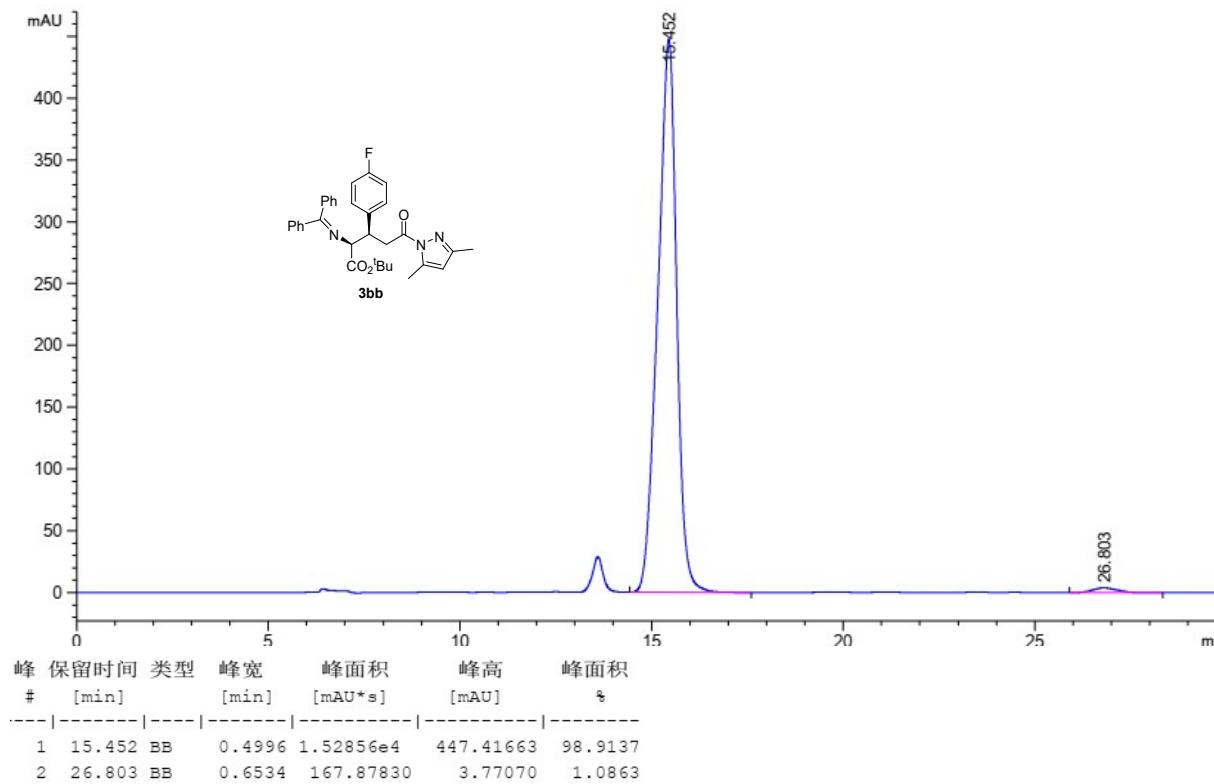


| 峰 | 保留时间 | 类型 | 峰宽 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰面积 |
|---|--------|----|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| # | [min] | | [min] | [mAU*s] | [mAU] | % |
| 1 | 28.096 | BB | 0.9693 | 1.26072e4 | 194.48280 | 98.9298 |
| 2 | 38.664 | BB | 0.8501 | 136.38406 | 2.02415 | 1.0702 |

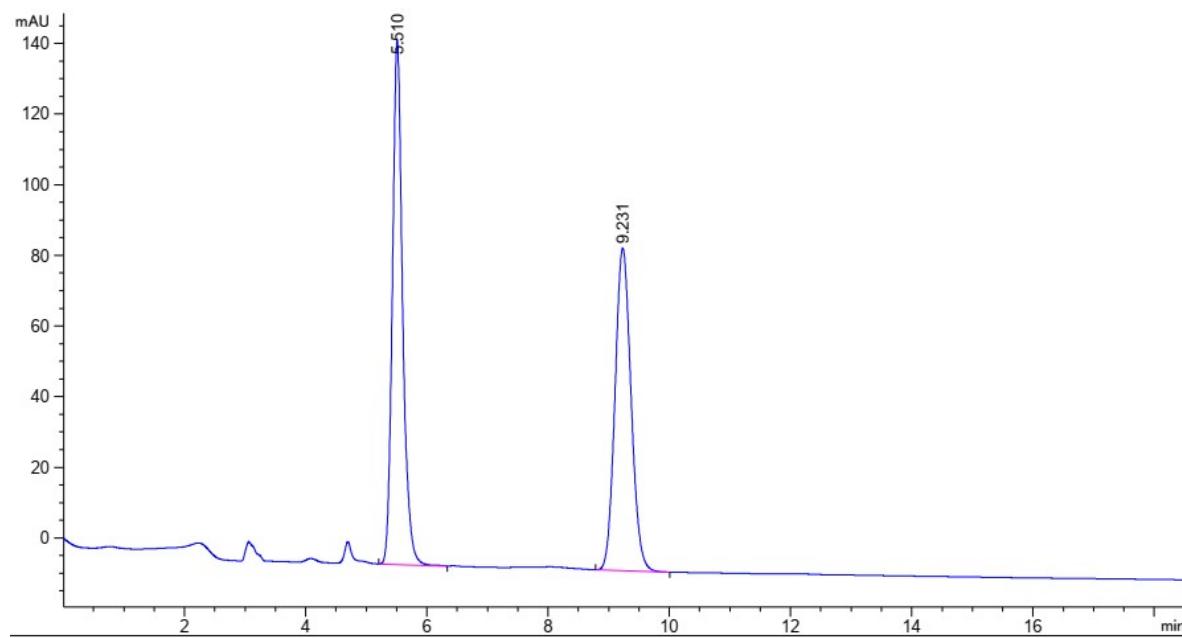
rac-3bb: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 95:5, 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R* = 15.128 and 26.477 min, dr > 99:1.



enan-3bb: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 95:5, 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 15.452 min, *t_R*(minor) = 26.122 min, 98 % ee.

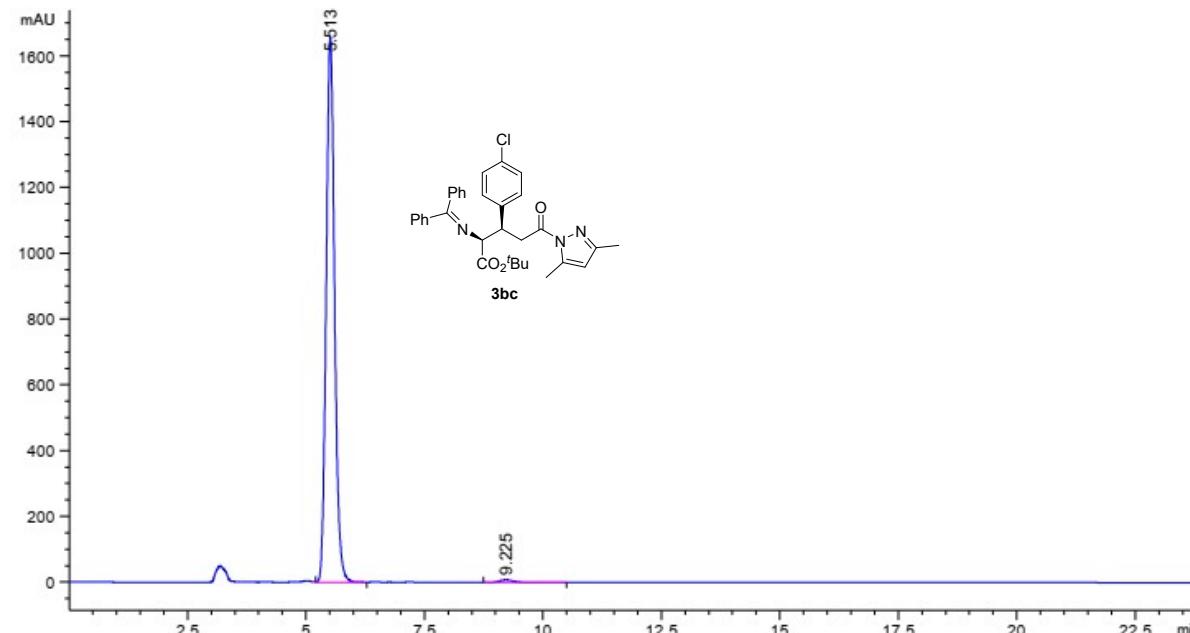


rac-3bc: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R* = 5.510 and 9.231 min, dr > 99:1.



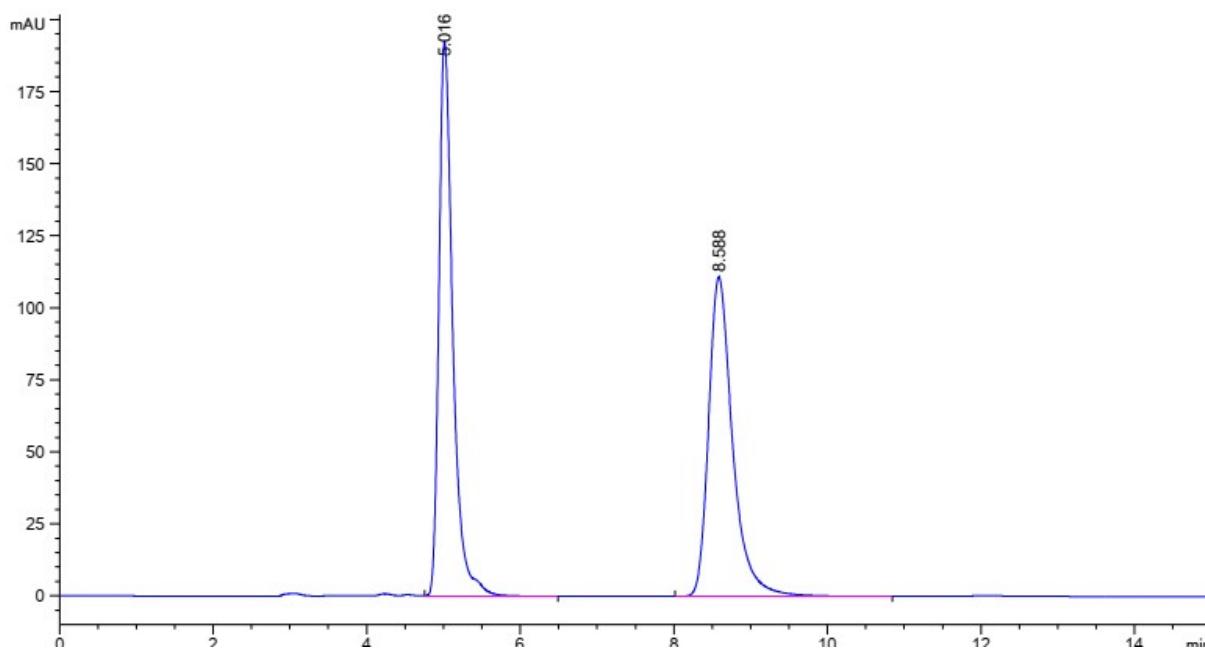
| 峰 # | 保留时间 [min] | 类型 | 峰宽 [min] | 峰面积 [mAU*s] | 峰高 [mAU] | 峰面积 % |
|-----|------------|----|----------|-------------|-----------|---------|
| 1 | 5.510 | VB | 0.1769 | 1743.13196 | 148.56671 | 50.9063 |
| 2 | 9.231 | BB | 0.2859 | 1681.06775 | 91.28247 | 49.0937 |

enantiomeric excess (ee) of 3bc: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 5.513 min, *t_R*(minor) = 9.225 min, 98.5 % ee.

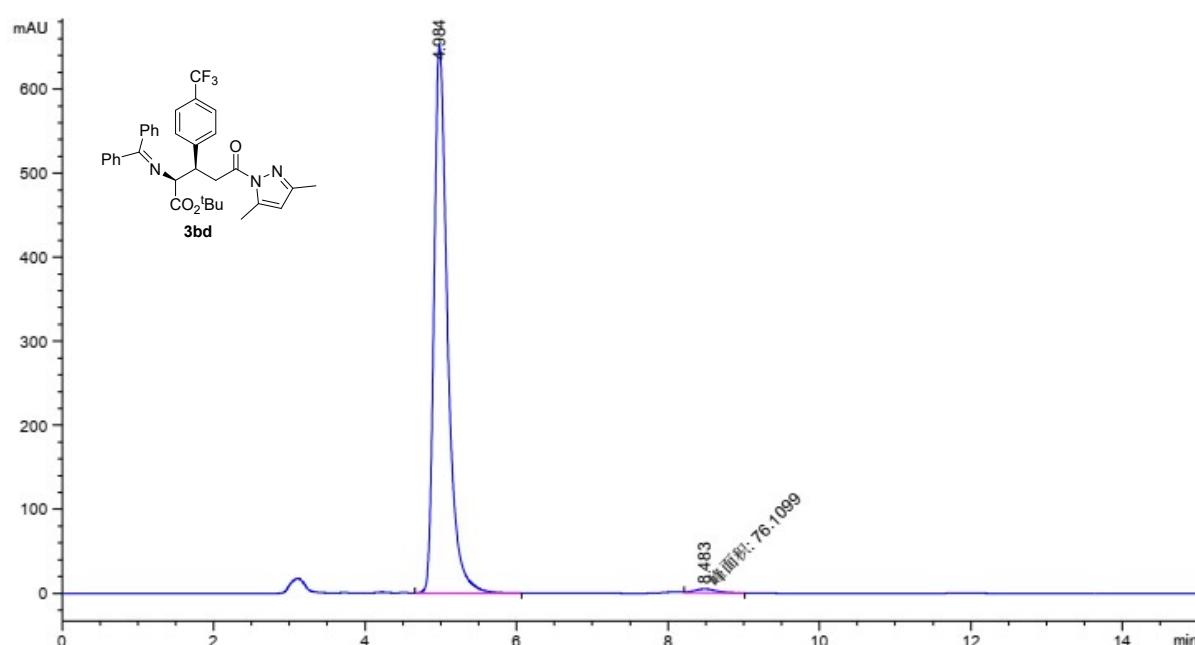


| 峰 # | 保留时间 [min] | 类型 | 峰宽 [min] | 峰面积 [mAU*s] | 峰高 [mAU] | 峰面积 % |
|-----|------------|----|----------|-------------|------------|---------|
| 1 | 5.513 | VB | 0.1894 | 2.03783e4 | 1657.51709 | 99.2687 |
| 2 | 9.225 | BB | 0.3212 | 150.13121 | 7.35409 | 0.7313 |

rac-**3bd**: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R* = 5.016 and 8.588 min, dr > 99:1.

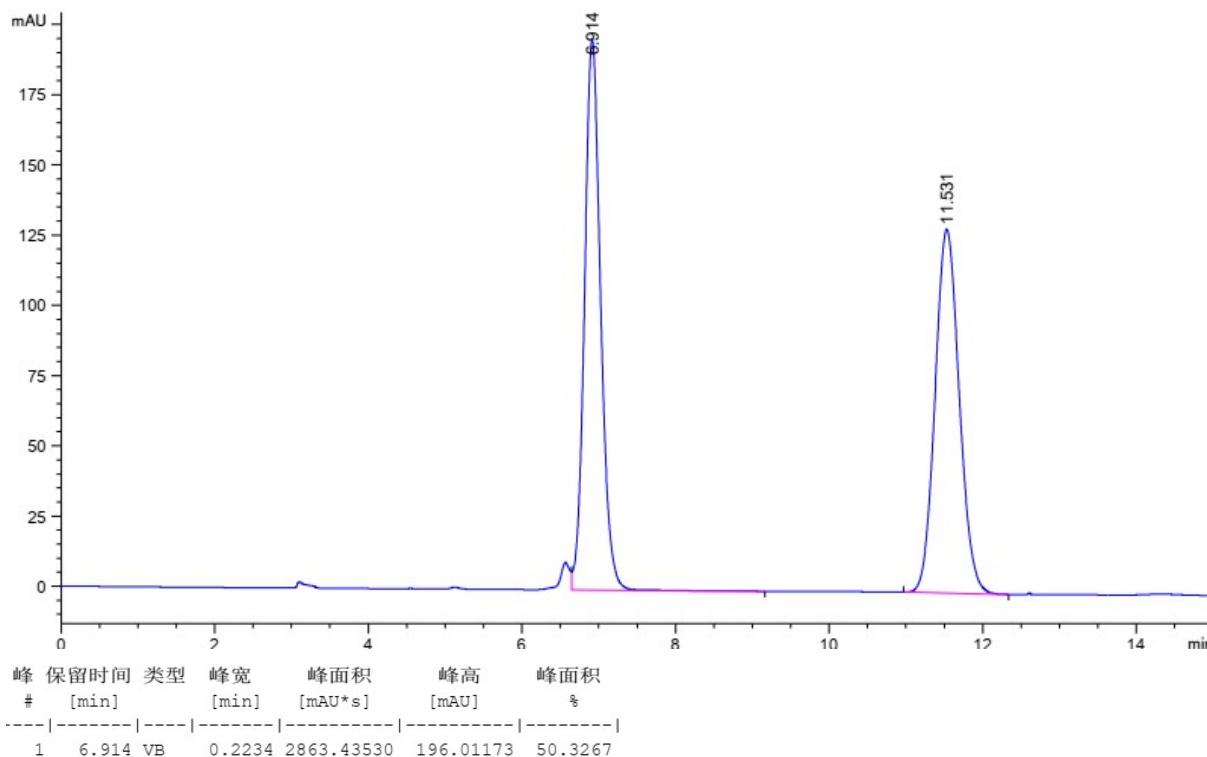


enantiomeric excess (ee) = [(A - B) / (A + B)] × 100%
enan-**3bd**: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 4.984 min, *t_R*(minor) = 8.483 min, 98.1% ee.

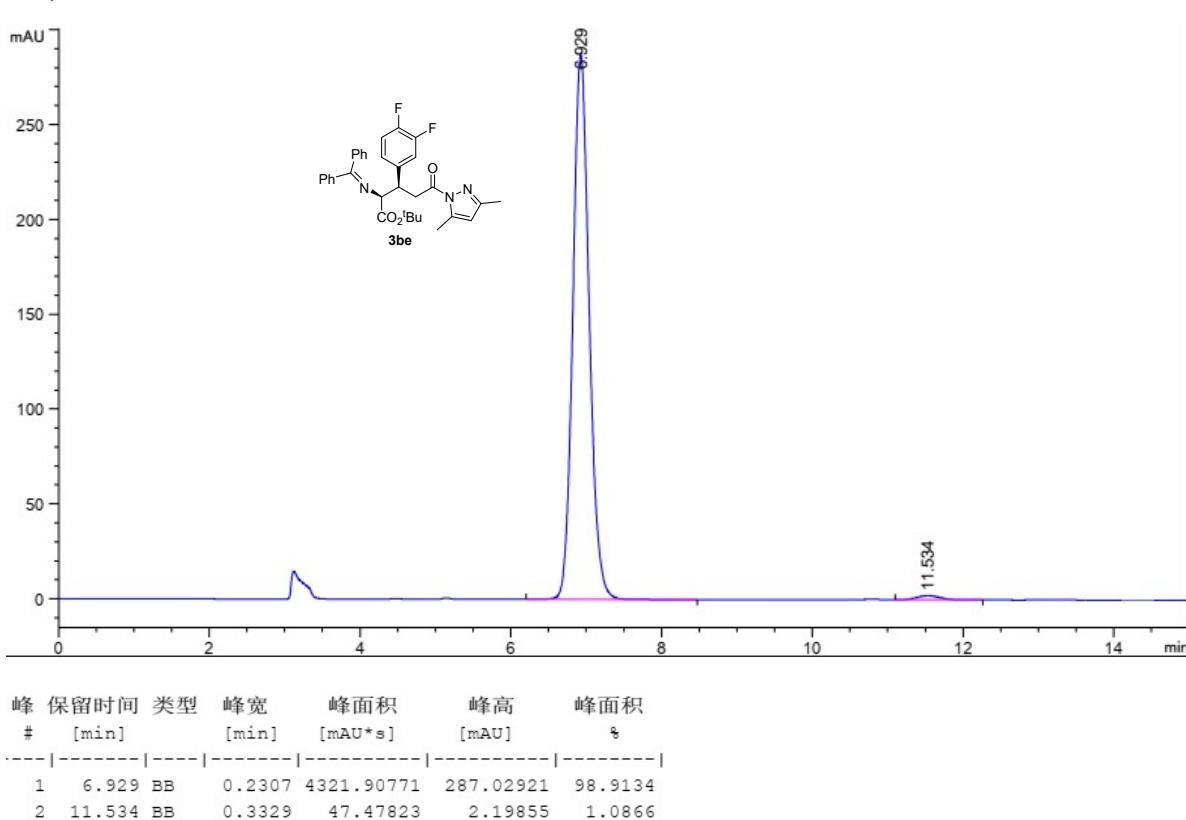


| 峰 | 保留时间 [min] | 类型 | 峰宽 [min] | 峰面积 [mAU*s] | 峰高 [mAU] | 峰面积 % |
|---|------------|----|----------|-------------|-----------|---------|
| 1 | 4.984 | VB | 0.1884 | 8118.44141 | 651.39435 | 99.0712 |
| 2 | 8.483 | MM | 0.2955 | 76.10994 | 4.29308 | 0.9288 |

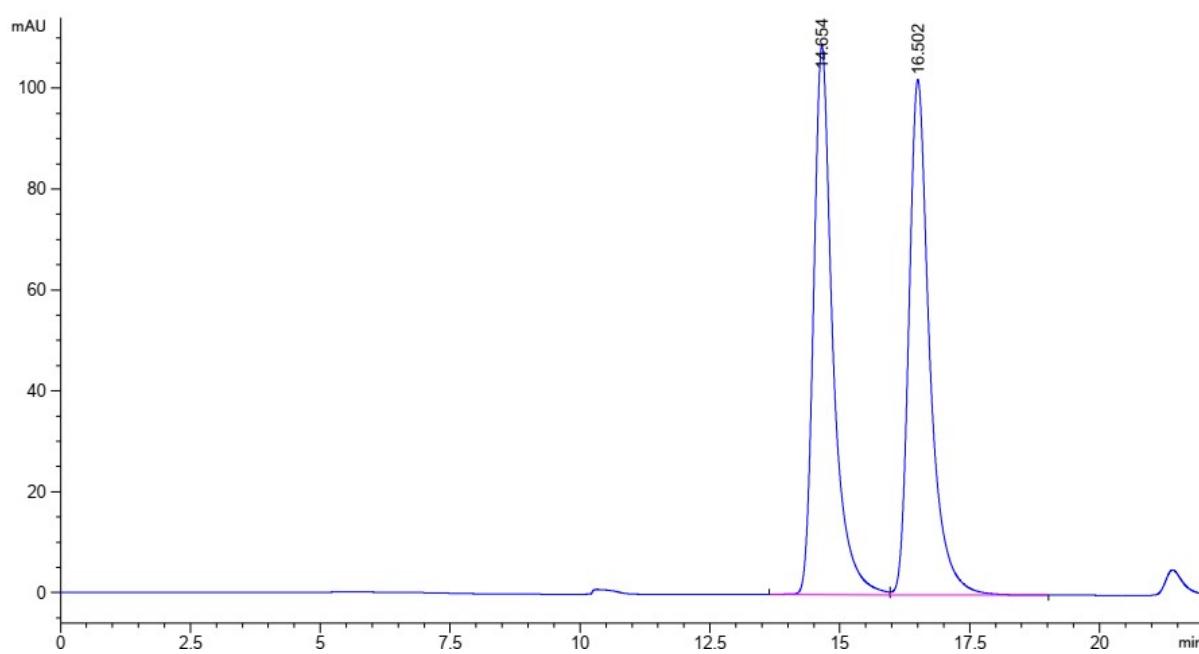
rac-**3be**: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 95:5, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 6.914 and 11.531 min, dr > 99:1.



enantiomeric excess-**3be**: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 95:5, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 6.929 min, *t_R*(minor) = 11.534 min, 97.8% ee.



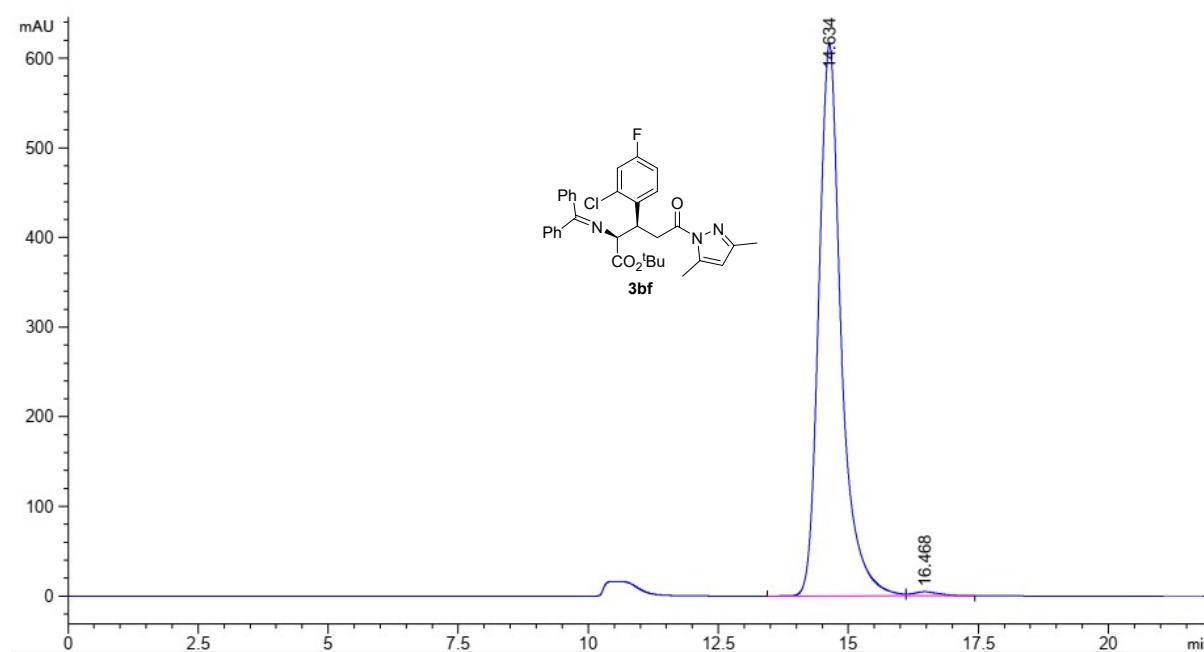
rac-**3bf**: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 95:5, 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, *t*_R(major) = 14.654 and 16.502 min, dr > 99:1.



| 峰 # | 保留时间 [min] | 类型 | 峰宽 [min] | 峰面积 [mAU*s] | 峰高 [mAU] | 峰面积 % |
|-----|------------|----|----------|-------------|-----------|---------|
| 1 | 14.654 | BV | 0.3844 | 2815.62500 | 108.96989 | 49.8703 |
| 2 | 16.502 | VB | 0.4133 | 2830.27441 | 102.14868 | 50.1297 |

enantiomeric excess (ee) = [(A - B) / (A + B)] × 100 = [(2815.62500 - 2830.27441) / (2815.62500 + 2830.27441)] × 100 = -0.51% ee.

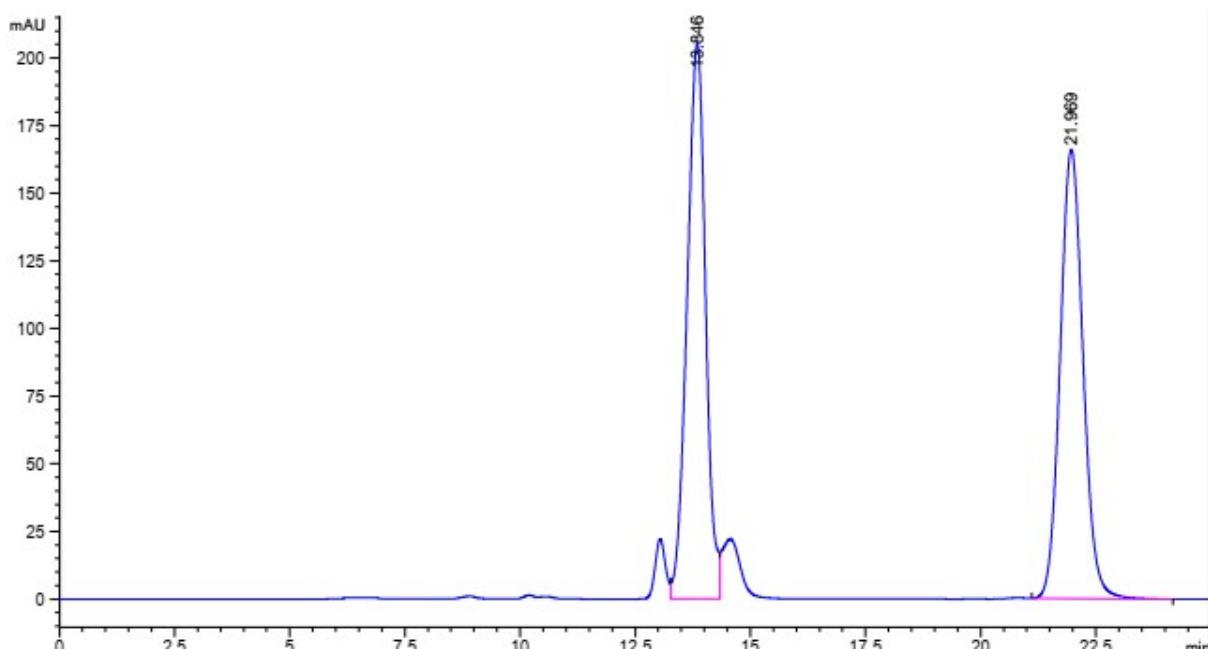
enan-**3bf**: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 95:5, 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, *t*_R(major) = 14.634 min, *t*_R(minor) = 16.468 min, 98.3% ee.



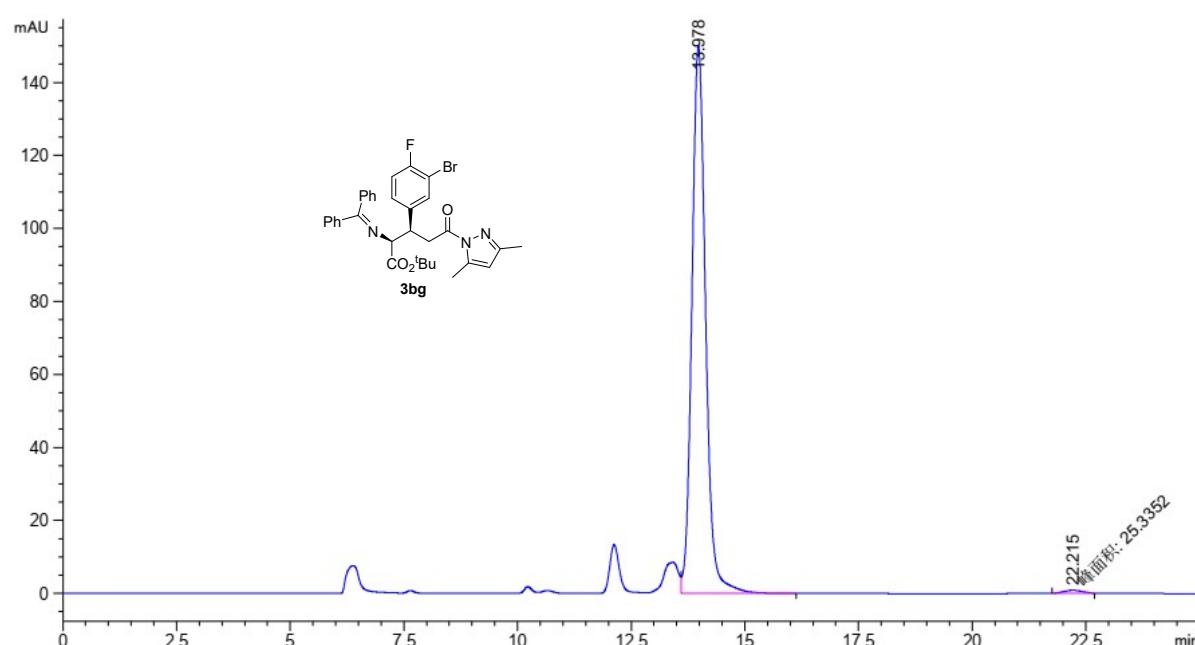
| 峰 | 保留时间 | 类型 | 峰宽 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰面积 |
|---|--------|----|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| # | [min] | | [min] | [mAU*s] | [mAU] | % |
| 1 | 14.634 | BV | 0.4548 | 1.84563e4 | 615.48553 | 99.1277 |
| 2 | 16.468 | VB | 0.4883 | 162.41096 | 4.67544 | 0.8723 |

S104

rac-3bg: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 95:5, 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 13.846 and 21.969 min, dr > 99:1.



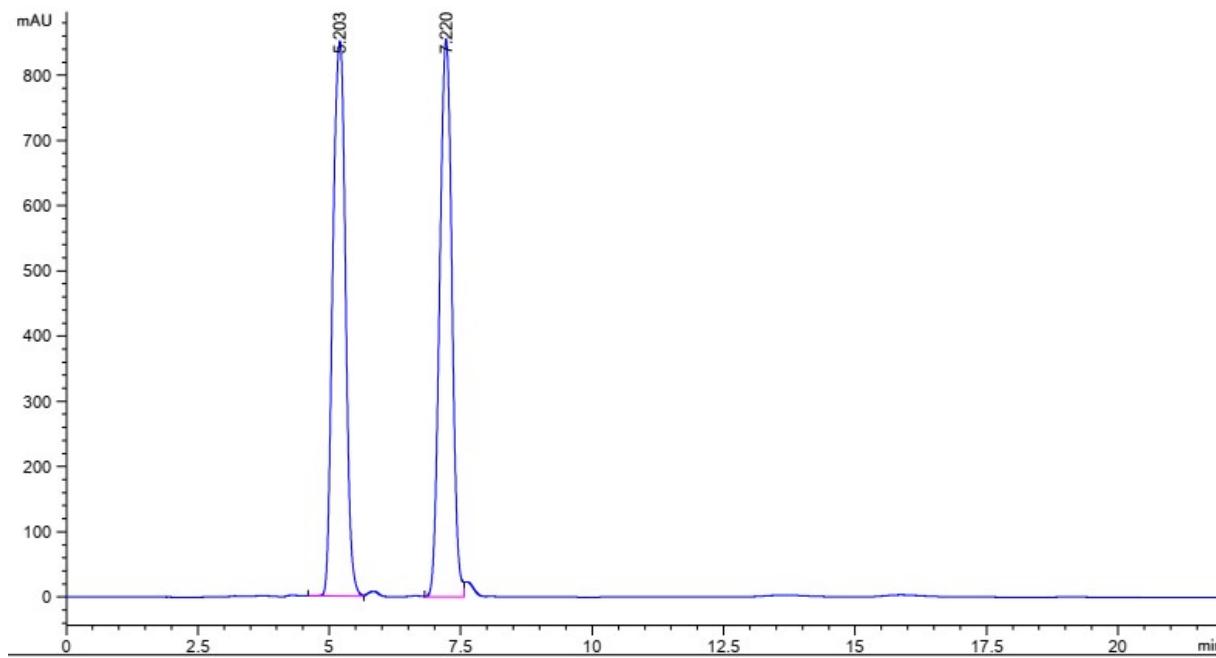
enantiomeric excess (ee) of 3bg: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 95:5, 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 13.978 min, *t_R*(minor) = 22.215 min, 98.4% ee.



| 峰 | 保留时间 | 类型 | 峰宽 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰面积 |
|---|--------|----|--------|------------|------------|---------|
| # | [min] | | [min] | [mAU*s] | [mAU] | % |
| 1 | 13.978 | VB | 0.3226 | 3142.62695 | 149.90631 | 99.2003 |
| 2 | 22.215 | MM | 0.4925 | 25.33522 | 8.57378e-1 | 0.7997 |

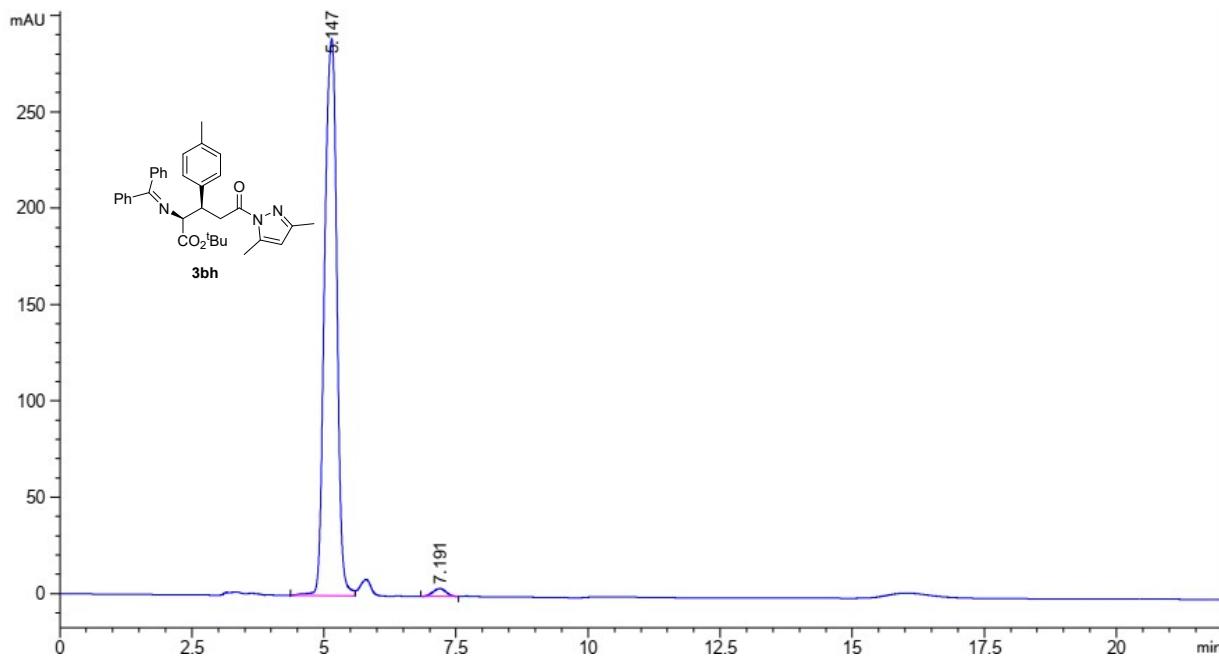
S105

rac-3bh: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 5.203 and 7.220 min, dr > 99:1.



| 峰 | 保留时间 | 类型 | 峰宽 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰面积 |
|---|-------|----|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| # | [min] | | [min] | [mAU*s] | [mAU] | % |
| 1 | 5.203 | BV | 0.2741 | 1.42282e4 | 850.63849 | 50.5148 |
| 2 | 7.220 | VV | 0.2612 | 1.39382e4 | 854.89087 | 49.4852 |

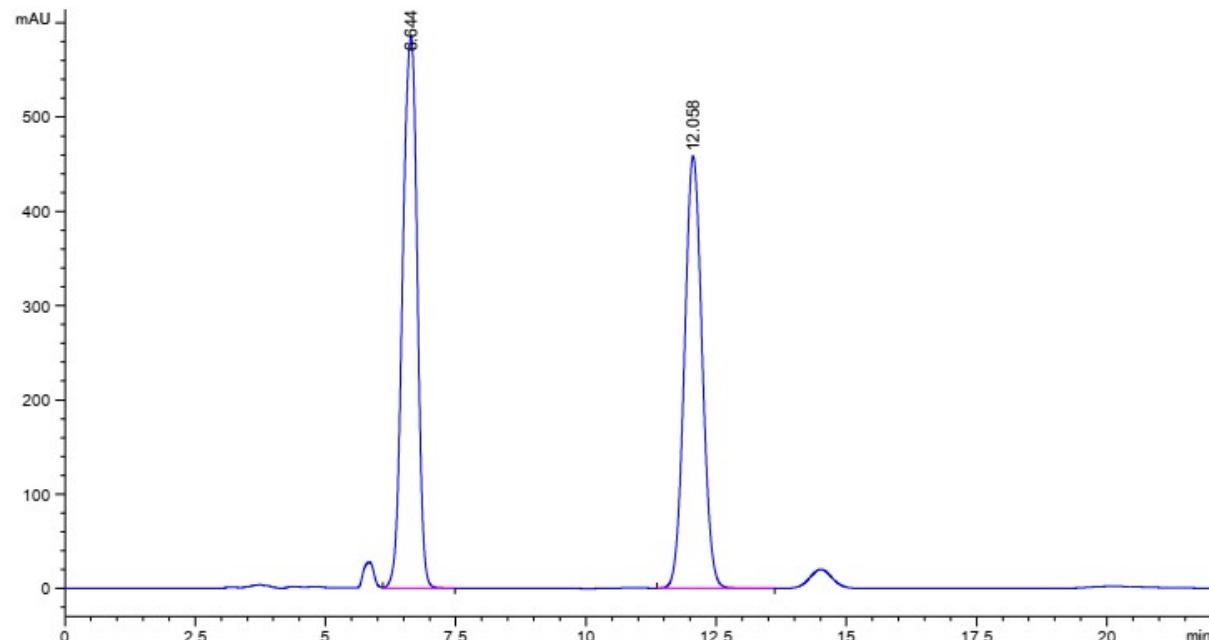
enantiomeric excess: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 5.147 min, *t_R*(minor) = 7.191 min, 97% ee.



| 峰 # | 保留时间 [min] | 类型 | 峰宽 [min] | 峰面积 [mAU*s] | 峰高 [mAU] | 峰面积 % |
|-----|------------|----|----------|-------------|-----------|---------|
| 1 | 5.147 | BV | 0.2628 | 4676.67383 | 288.93625 | 98.5326 |
| 2 | 7.191 | BB | 0.2683 | 69.64677 | 4.07631 | 1.4674 |

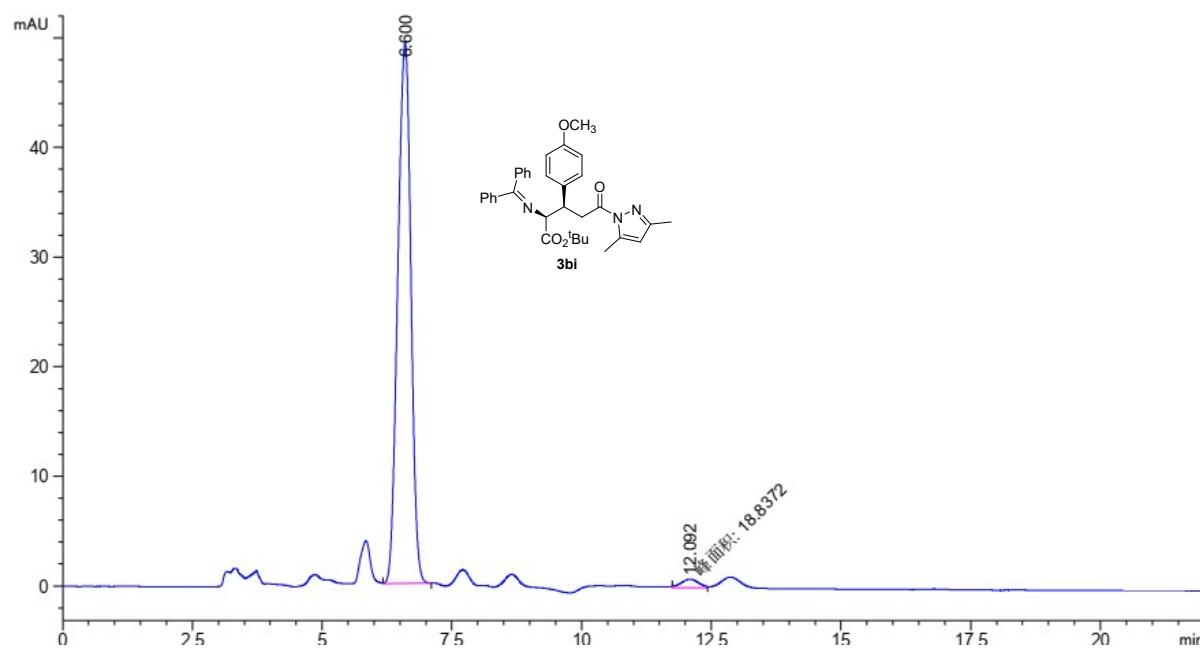
S106

rac-3bi: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, *t*R(major) = 6.644 and 12.058 min, dr > 99:1.



| 峰 # | 保留时间 [min] | 类型 | 峰宽 [min] | 峰面积 [mAU*s] | 峰高 [mAU] | 峰面积 % |
|-----|------------|----|----------|-------------|-----------|---------|
| 1 | 6.644 | VB | 0.3143 | 1.13511e4 | 585.17999 | 51.2293 |
| 2 | 12.058 | BB | 0.3681 | 1.08063e4 | 458.23309 | 48.7707 |

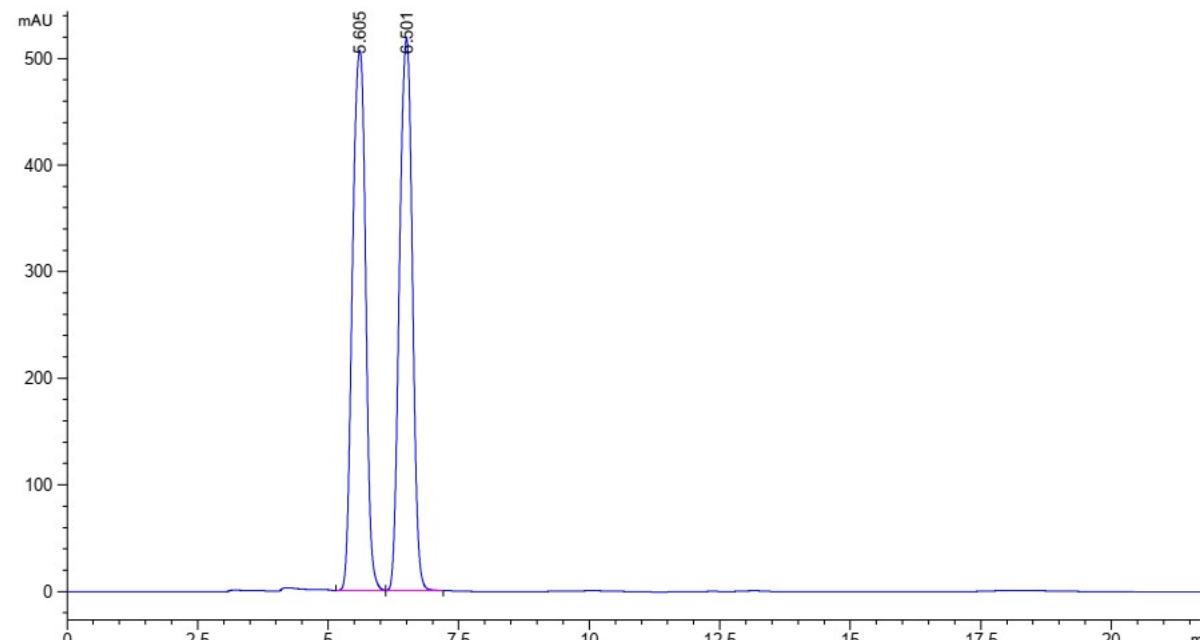
enantiomeric excess: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 6.600 min, *t_R*(minor) = 12.092 min, 96% *ee*.



| 峰 # | 保留时间 [min] | 类型 | 峰宽 [min] | 峰面积 [mAU*s] | 峰高 [mAU] | 峰面积 % |
|-----|------------|----|----------|-------------|------------|---------|
| 1 | 6.600 | VB | 0.2824 | 863.90839 | 49.31248 | 97.8661 |
| 2 | 12.092 | MM | 0.4006 | 18.83720 | 7.83677e-1 | 2.1339 |

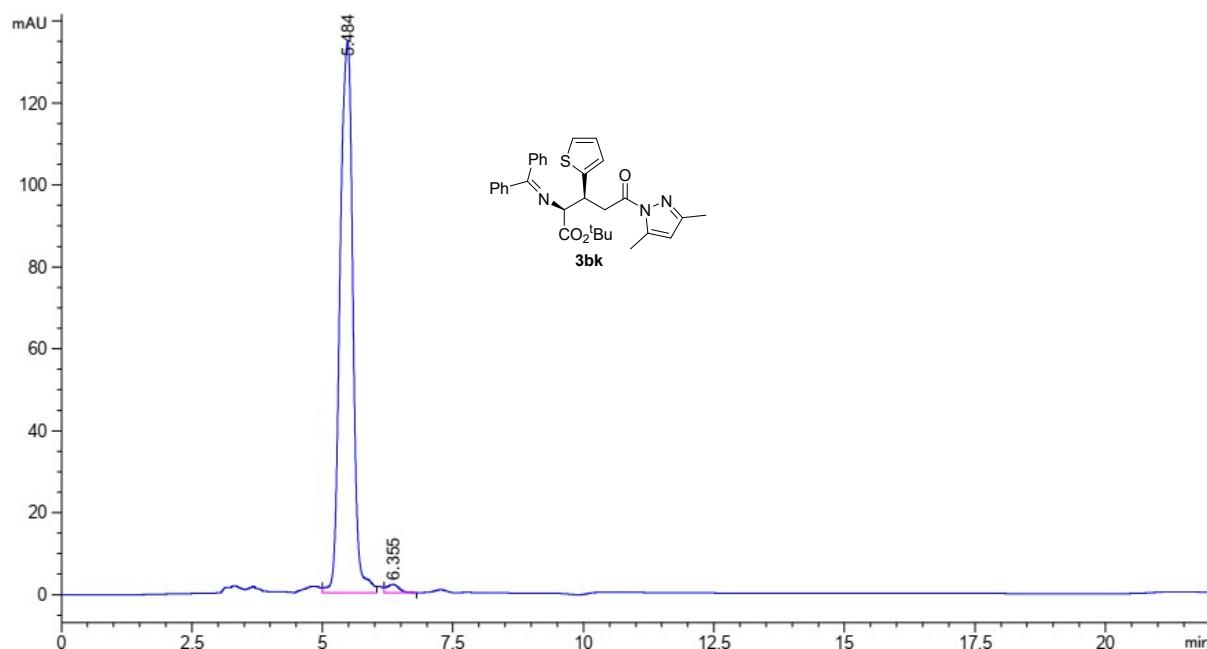
S107

rac-3bk: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, *t_R*(major) = 5.605 and 6.501 min, dr > 99:1.



| 峰 # | 保留时间 [min] | 类型 | 峰宽 [min] | 峰面积 [mAU*s] | 峰高 [mAU] | 峰面积 % |
|-----|------------|----|----------|-------------|-----------|---------|
| 1 | 5.605 | BB | 0.2854 | 8878.02051 | 506.74911 | 50.0265 |
| 2 | 6.501 | BB | 0.2777 | 8868.62500 | 517.99438 | 49.9735 |

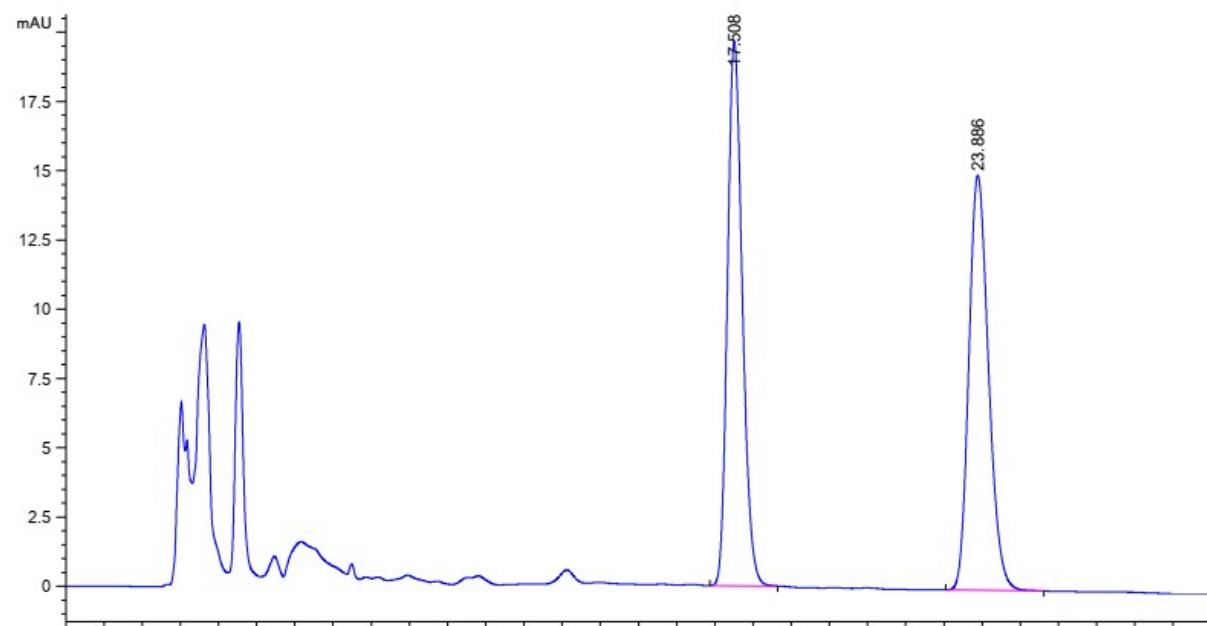
enantiomeric excess: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, t_R (major) = 5.484 min, t_R (minor) = 6.355 min, 97.2% ee.



| 峰 # | 保留时间 [min] | 类型 | 峰宽 [min] | 峰面积 [mAU*s] | 峰高 [mAU] | 峰面积 % |
|-----|------------|----|----------|-------------|-----------|---------|
| 1 | 5.484 | VV | 0.2738 | 2280.42822 | 134.51379 | 98.6218 |
| 2 | 6.355 | VB | 0.2503 | 31.86747 | 1.95354 | 1.3782 |

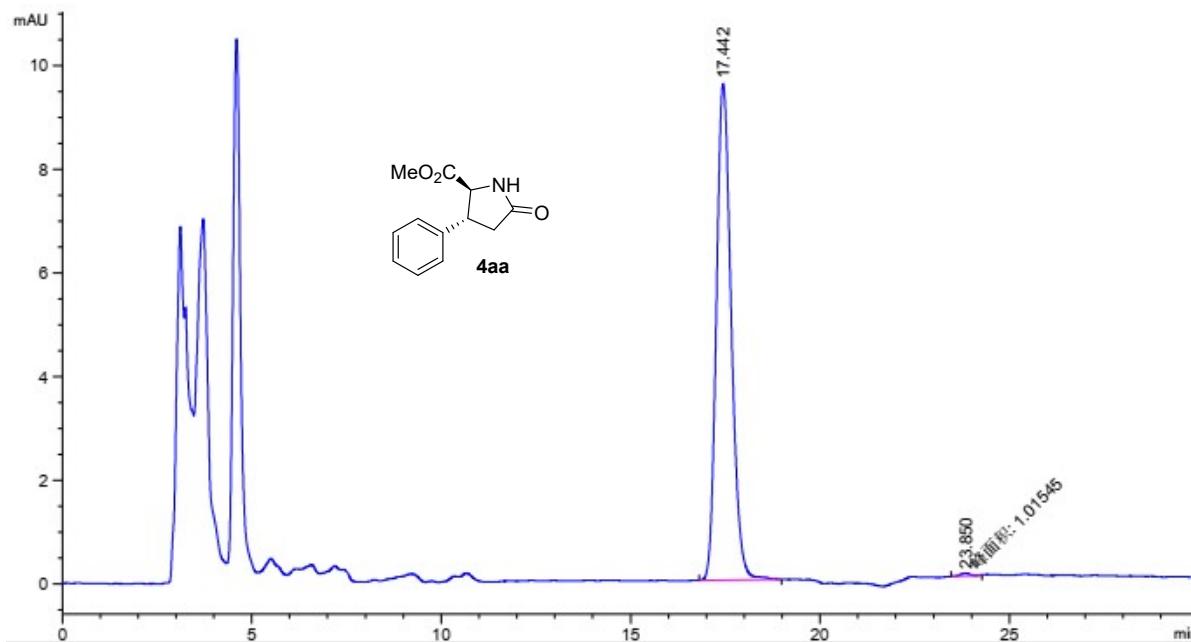
S108

rac-4aa: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, t_R = 17.508 and 23.886 min.



| 峰 # | 保留时间 [min] | 类型 | 峰宽 [min] | 峰面积 [mAU*s] | 峰高 [mAU] | 峰面积 % |
|-----|------------|----|----------|-------------|----------|---------|
| 1 | 17.508 | BB | 0.4194 | 530.75739 | 19.62968 | 49.7764 |
| 2 | 23.886 | BB | 0.5542 | 535.52612 | 14.97653 | 50.2236 |

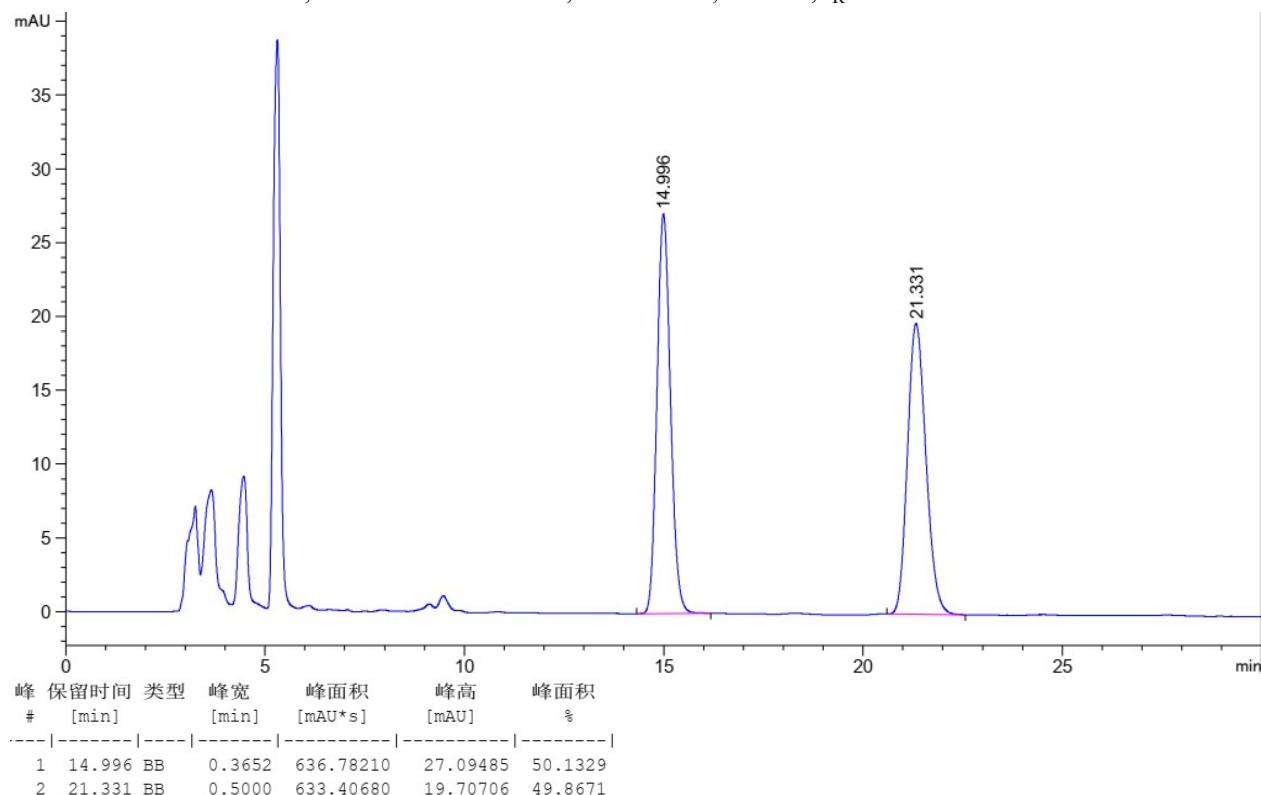
enantiomer-**4aa**: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, *t_R*(major) = 17.442 min, *t_R*(minor) = 23.850 min, 99.2% *ee*.



| 峰 | 保留时间 | 类型 | 峰宽 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰面积 |
|---|--------|----|--------|-----------|------------|---------|
| # | [min] | | [min] | [mAU*s] | [mAU] | % |
| 1 | 17.442 | BB | 0.4181 | 259.46307 | 9.57684 | 99.6102 |
| 2 | 23.850 | MM | 0.3192 | 1.01545 | 5.30211e-2 | 0.3898 |

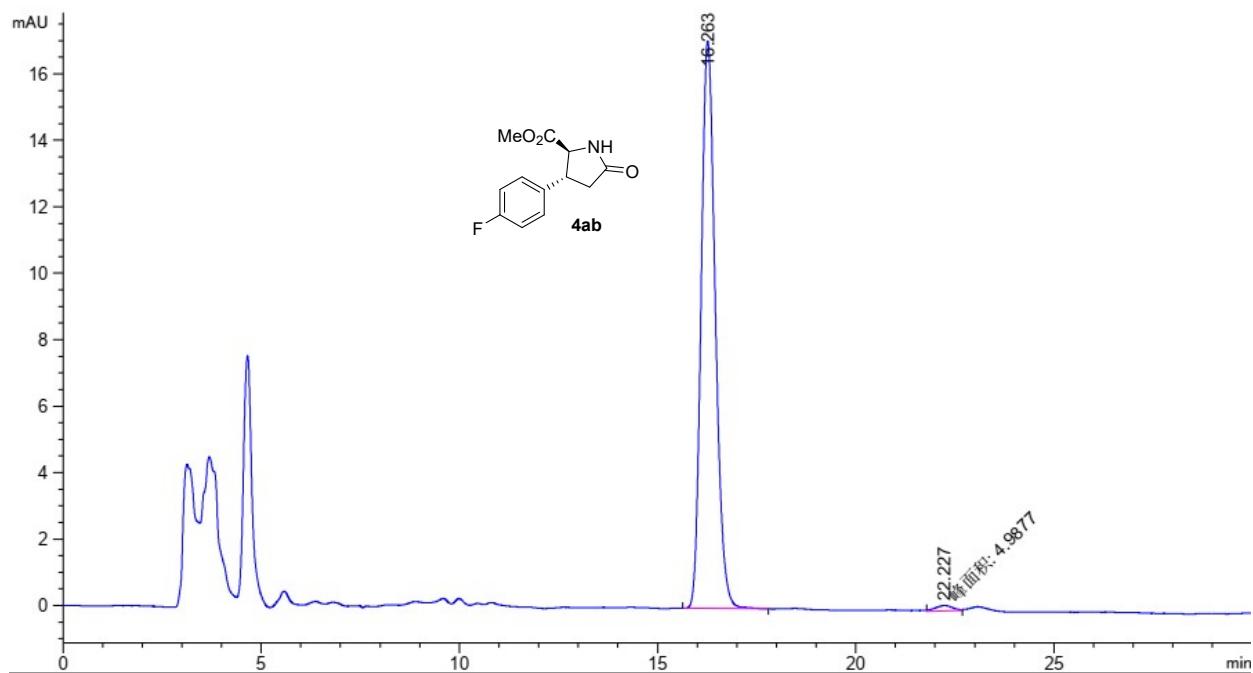
S109

rac-**4ab**: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, *t_R* = 14.996 and 21.331 min.



enantiomer-**4ab**: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, *t_R*(major) = 16.263 min, *t_R*(minor) = 22.227

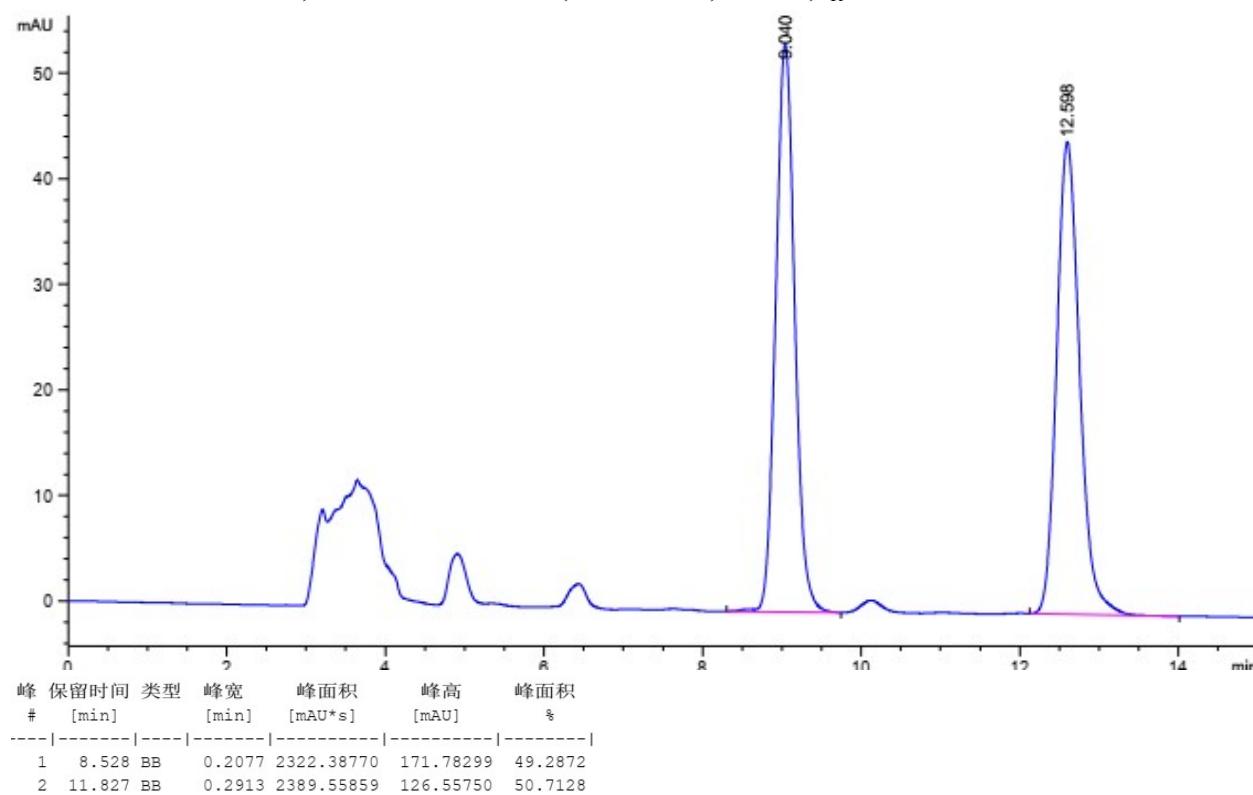
min, 97.5% ee.



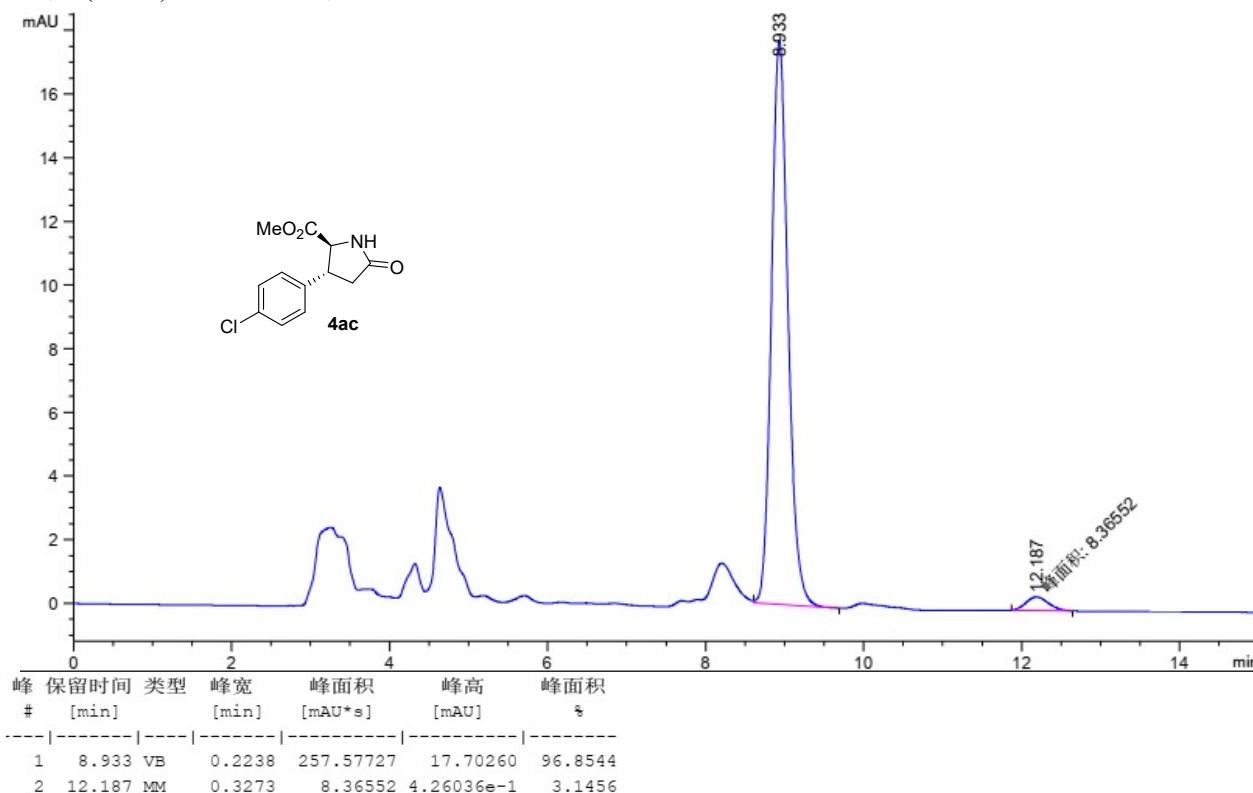
| 峰 | 保留时间 | 类型 | 峰宽 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰面积 |
|---|--------|----|--------|-----------|------------|---------|
| # | [min] | | [min] | [mAU*s] | [mAU] | % |
| 1 | 16.263 | BB | 0.3860 | 424.59796 | 17.08199 | 98.8390 |
| 2 | 22.227 | MM | 0.5164 | 4.98770 | 1.60961e-1 | 1.1610 |

S110

rac-**4ac**: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 80:20, 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, *t*_R = 8.528 and 11.827 min.

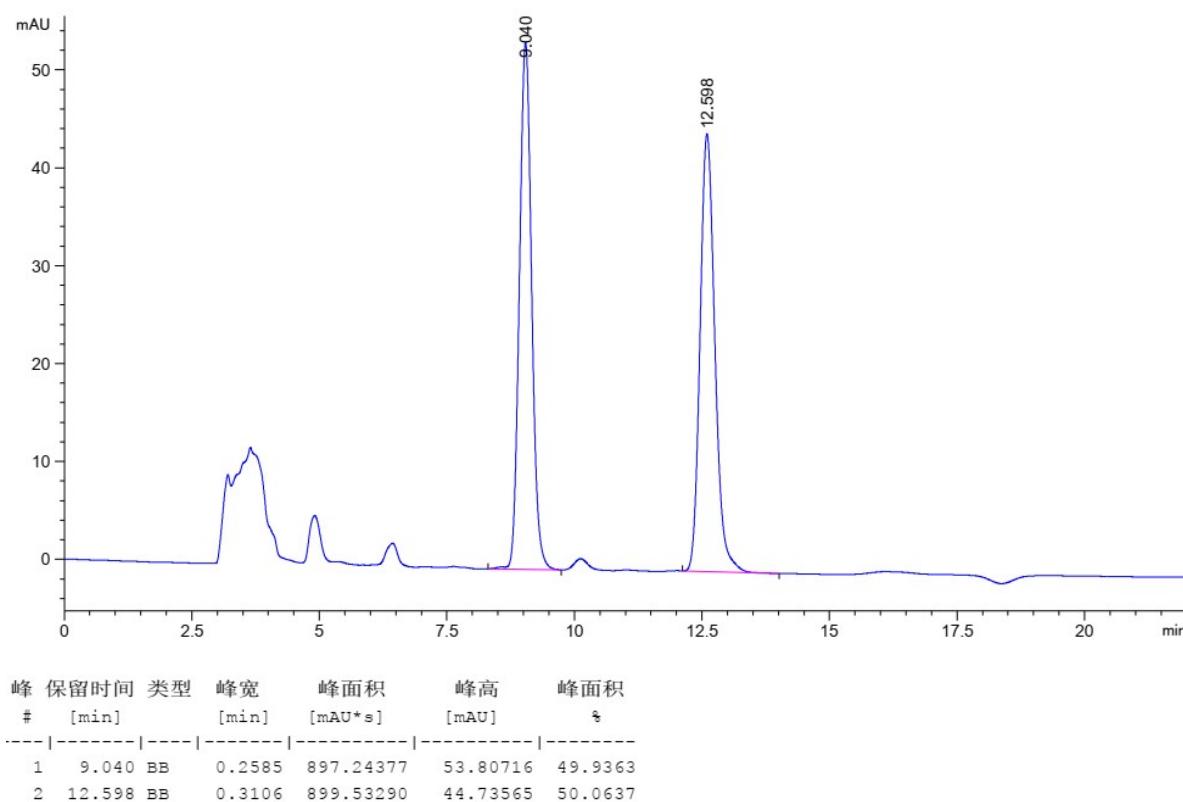


enantiomeric excess (*ee*) = 94%.

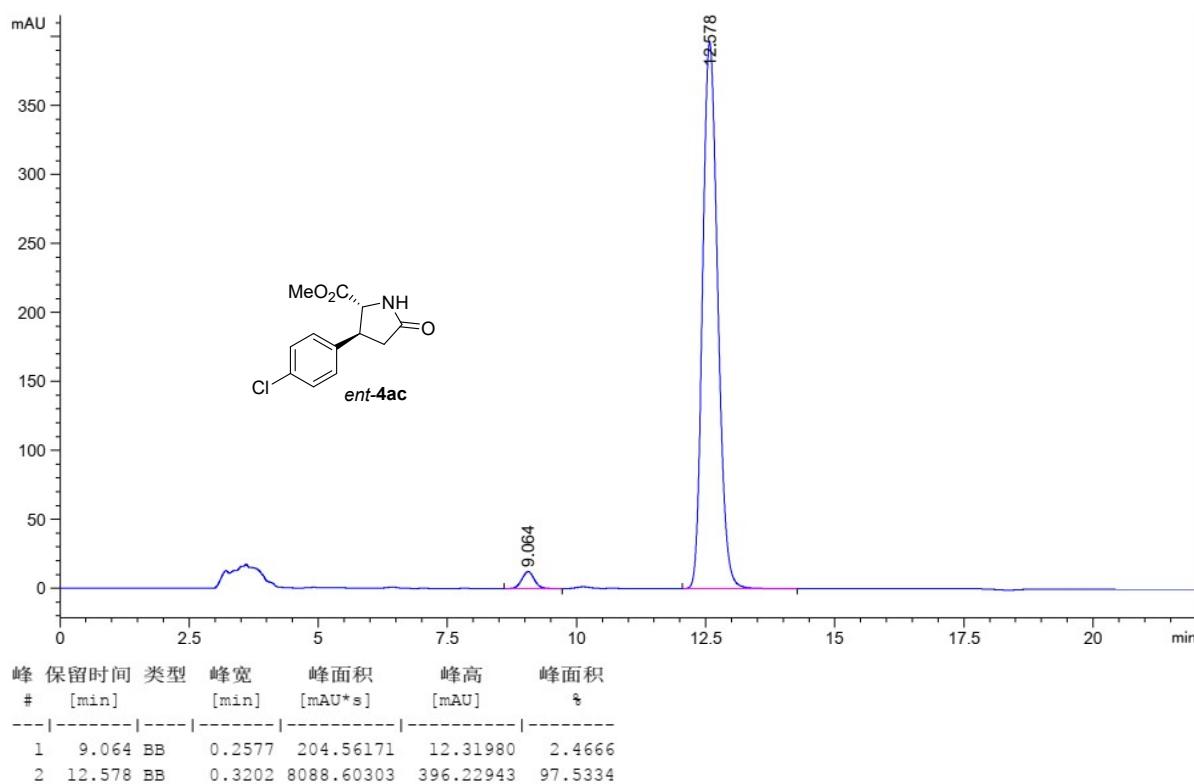


S111

rac-**4ac**: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 80:20, 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, $t_{\text{R}} = 9.040$ and 12.598 min.

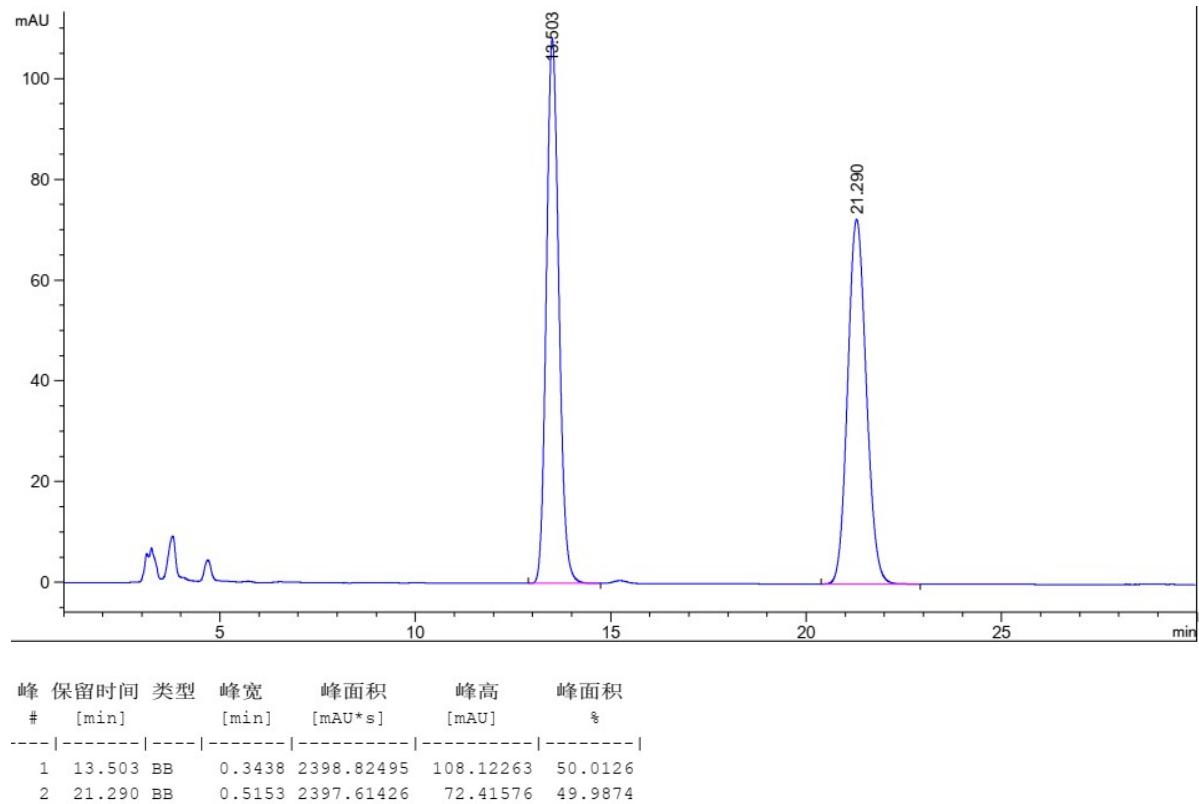


ent-**4ac** (by using *R*-CSB cat.): ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 80:20, 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, *t_R*(major) = 12.578 min, *t_R*(minor) = 9.064 min, 95.1% *ee*.

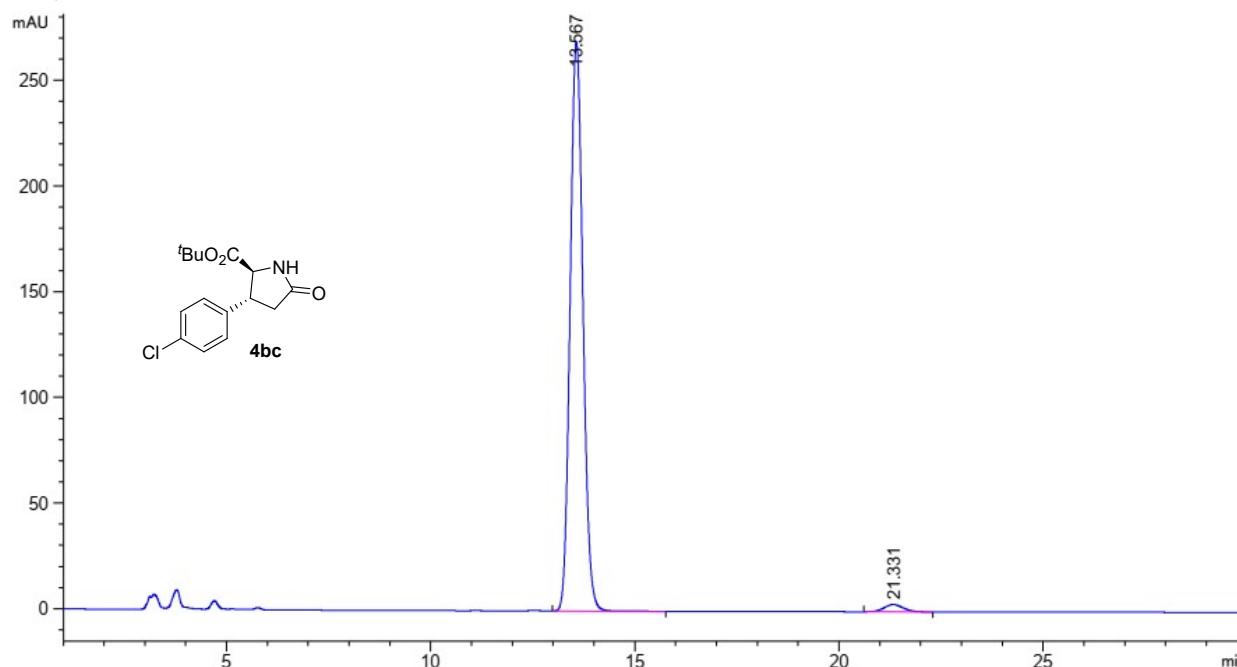


S112

rac-**4bc**: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, *t_R* = 13.503 and 21.290 min.



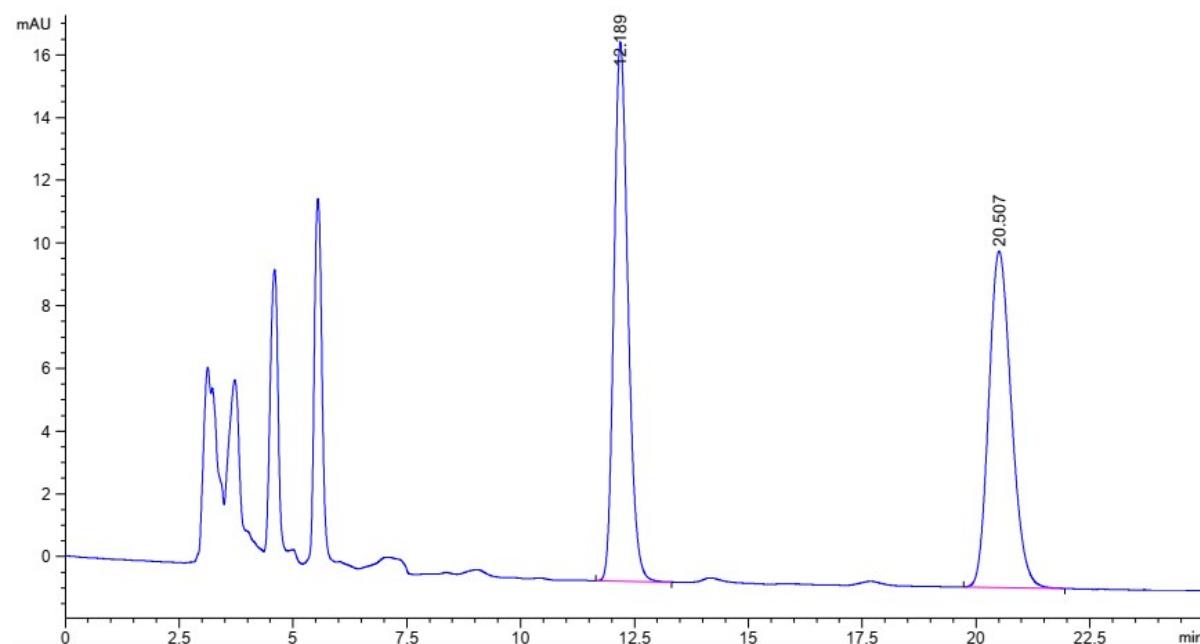
enantiomeric excess (*ee*) = 96.2%.



| 峰 | 保留时间 | 类型 | 峰宽 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰面积 |
|---|--------|----|--------|------------|-----------|---------|
| # | [min] | | [min] | [mAU*s] | [mAU] | % |
| 1 | 13.567 | BB | 0.3399 | 5859.35010 | 269.26233 | 98.1228 |
| 2 | 21.331 | BB | 0.4975 | 112.09694 | 3.43681 | 1.8772 |

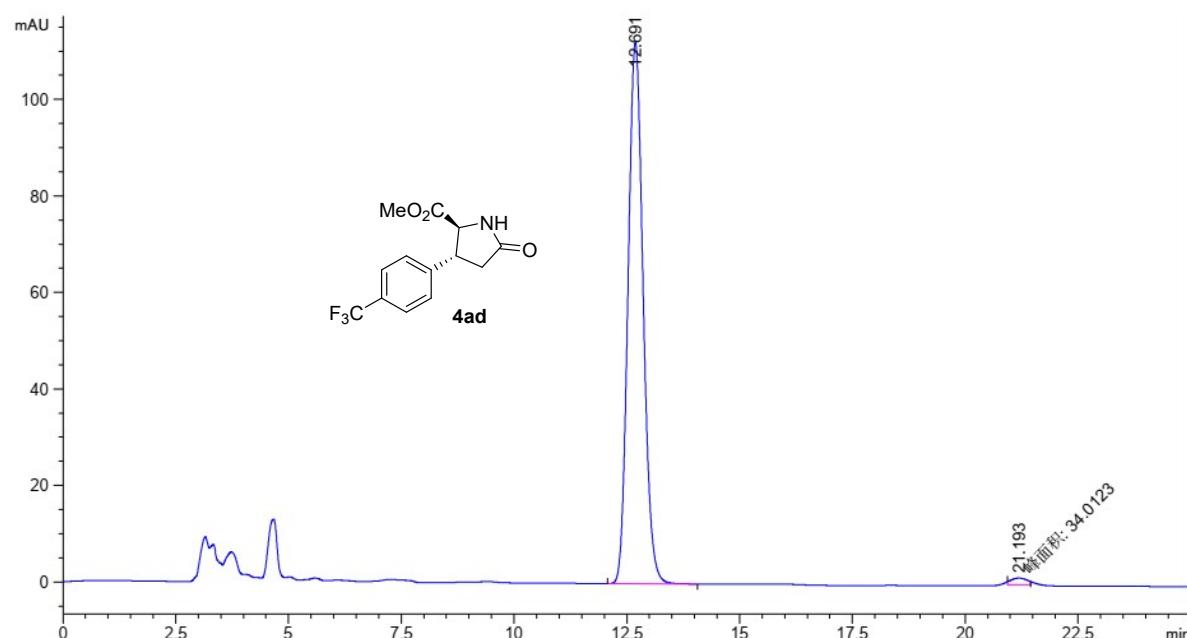
S113

rac-**4ad**: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, *t_R* = 12.189 and 20.507 min.



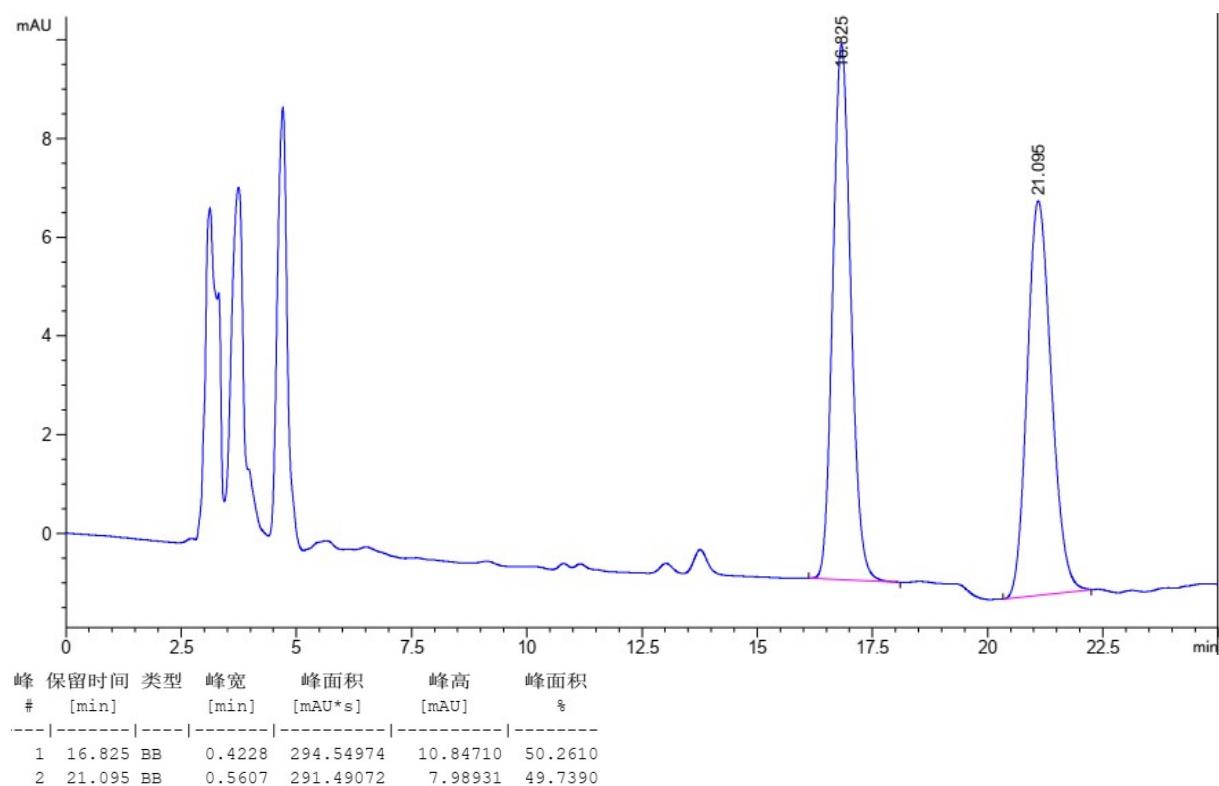
| 峰 | 保留时间 | 类型 | 峰宽 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰面积 |
|---|--------|----|--------|-----------|----------|---------|
| # | [min] | | [min] | [mAU*s] | [mAU] | % |
| 1 | 12.189 | BB | 0.3323 | 368.69989 | 17.18773 | 49.9789 |
| 2 | 20.507 | BB | 0.5294 | 369.01190 | 10.72428 | 50.0211 |

enantiomeric excess: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, *t_R*(major) = 12.691 min, *t_R*(minor) = 21.193 min, 97.4% *ee*.

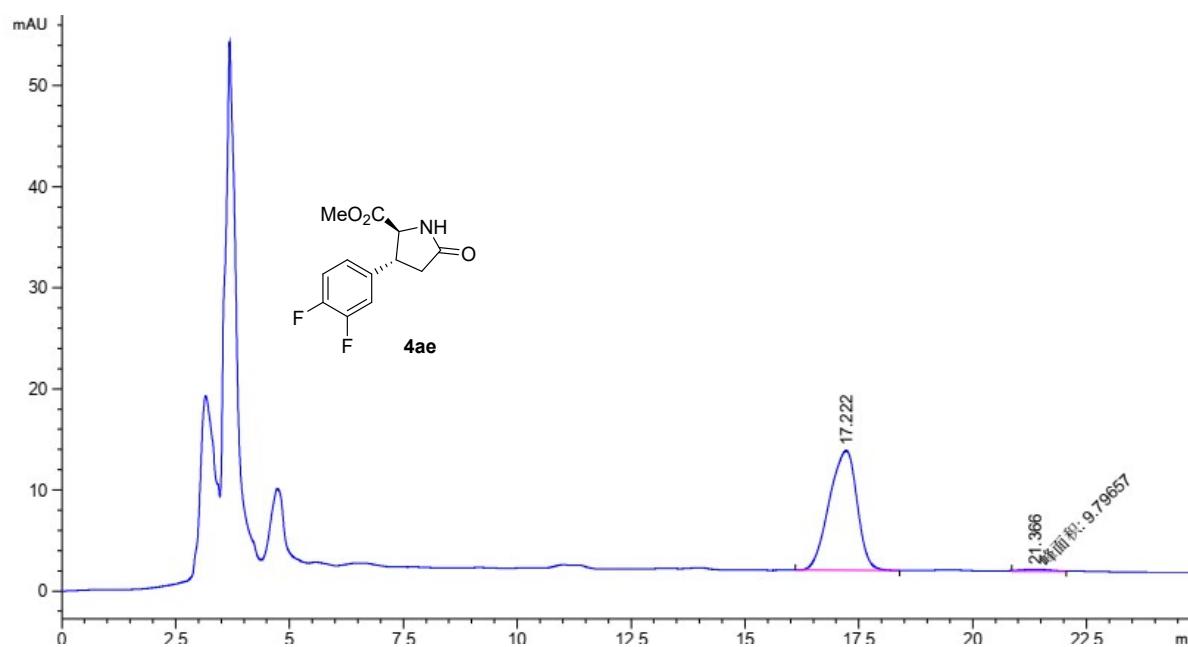


S114

rac-4ae: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, *t_R* = 16.825 and 21.095 min.



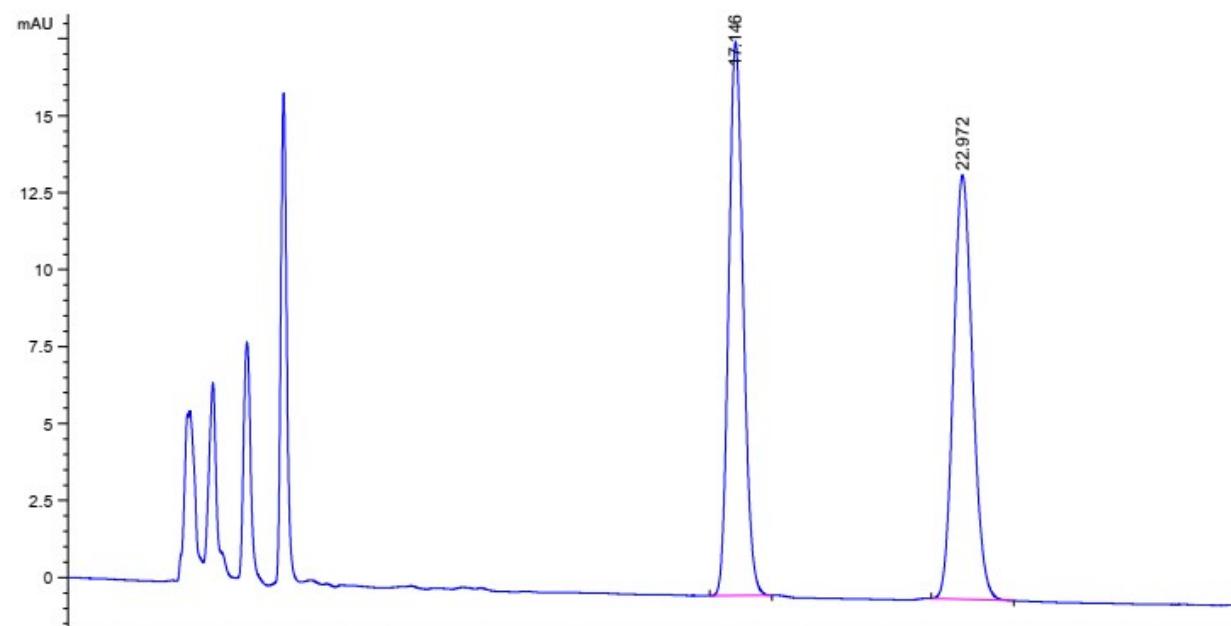
enantiomeric excess: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, *t_R* = 17.222 and 21.366 min, 96.2% *ee*.



| 峰 | 保留时间 | 类型 | 峰宽 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰面积 |
|---|--------|----|--------|-----------|------------|---------|
| # | [min] | | [min] | [mAU*s] | [mAU] | % |
| 1 | 17.222 | BB | 0.6840 | 503.33582 | 11.83975 | 98.0908 |
| 2 | 21.366 | MM | 0.7621 | 9.79657 | 2.14259e-1 | 1.9092 |

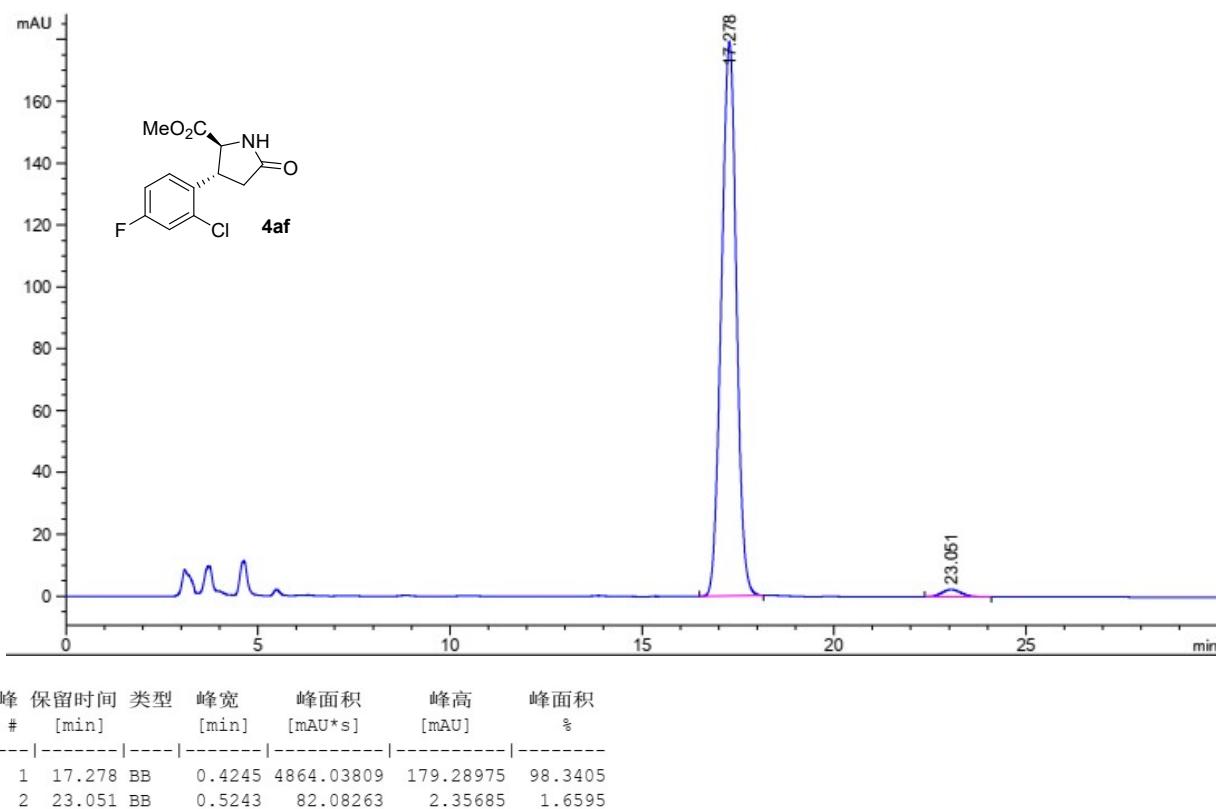
S115

rac-**4af**: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, *t*_R = 17.146 and 22.972 min.



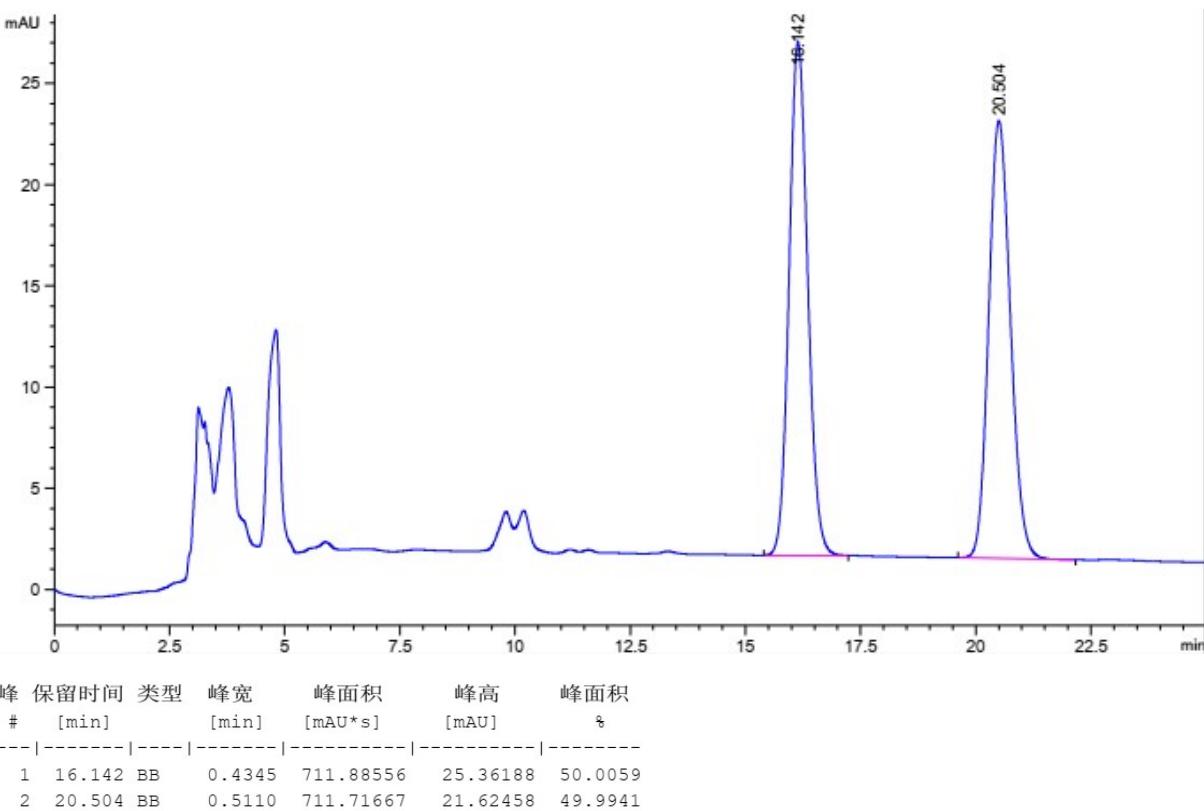
| 峰 | 保留时间 | 类型 | 峰宽 | 峰面积 | 峰高 | 峰面积 |
|---|--------|----|--------|-----------|----------|---------|
| # | [min] | | [min] | [mAU*s] | [mAU] | % |
| 1 | 17.146 | BB | 0.4031 | 467.28745 | 17.98620 | 49.9150 |
| 2 | 22.972 | BB | 0.5302 | 468.87970 | 13.77116 | 50.0850 |

enantiomeric excess: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, t_R = 17.278 and 23.051 min, 96.7% ee.

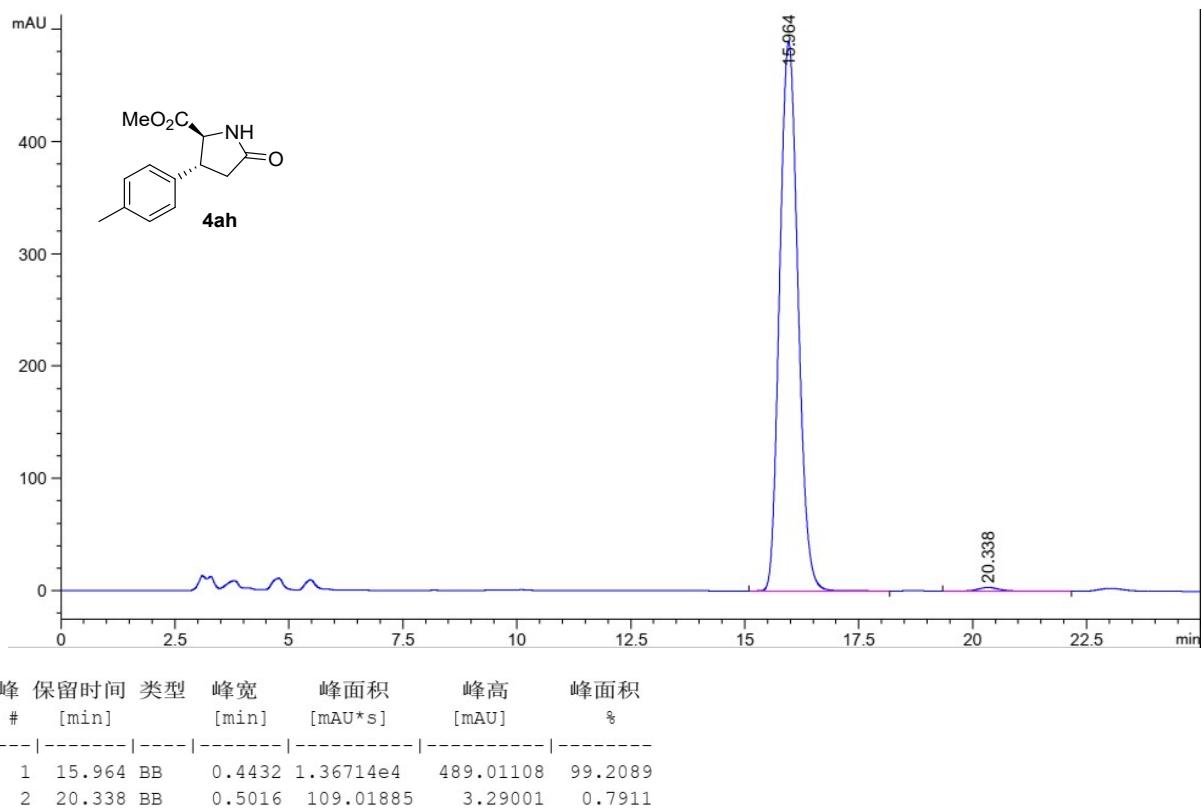


S116

rac-4ah: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, t_R = 16.142 and 20.504 min.

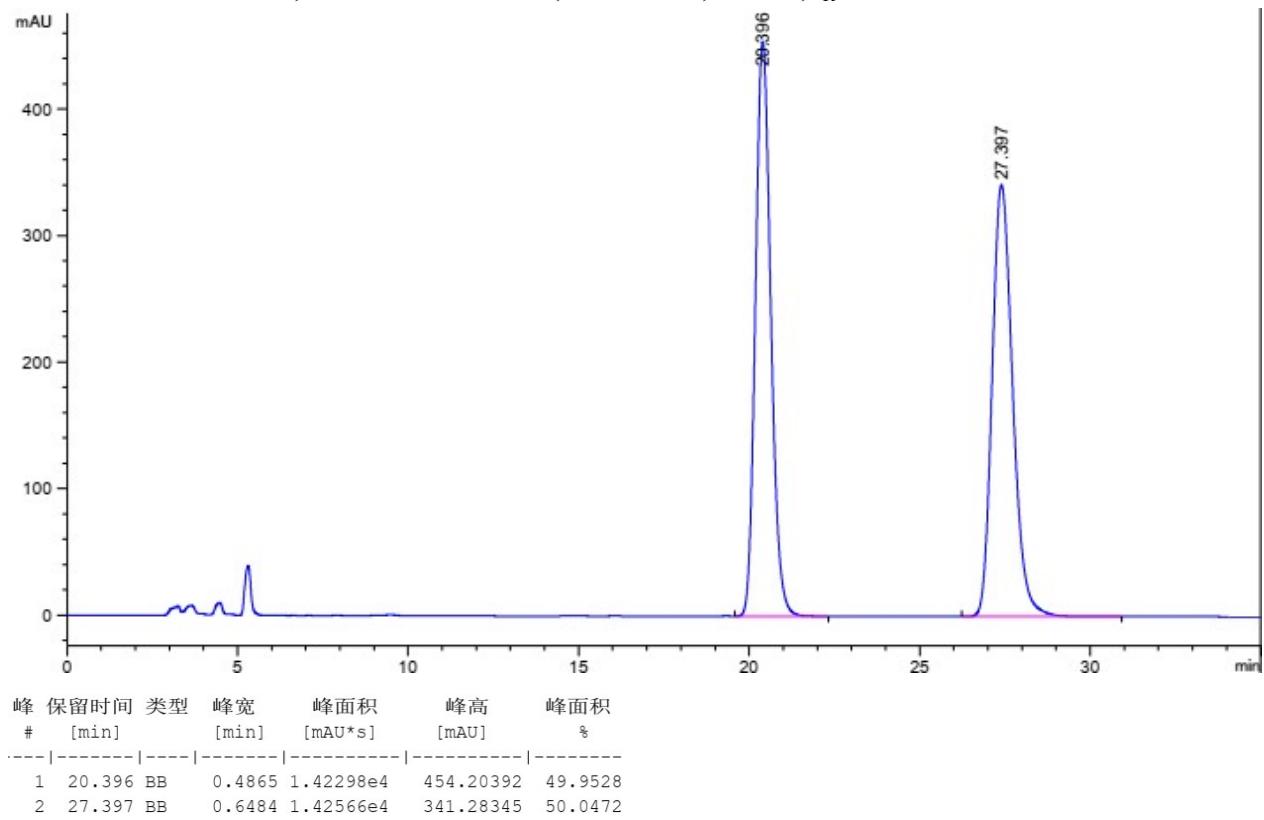


enantiomeric excess: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, t_R = 15.964 and 20.338 min, 98.4% ee.

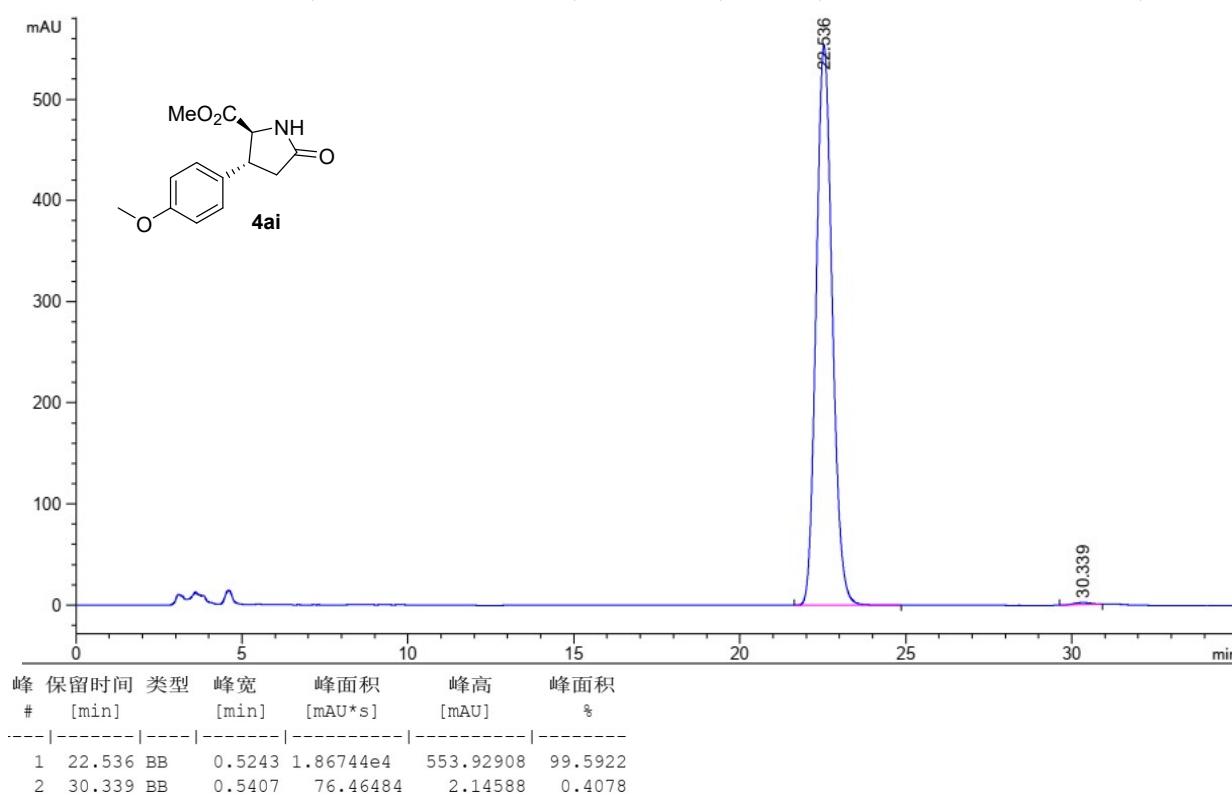


S117

rac-**4ai**: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, t_R = 20.396 and 27.397 min.



enantiomer-4ai: ChiralPak AD-H, *n*-hex/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, t_R = 22.536 and 30.339 min, 99.2% ee.



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8. References

- [1] T. Ooi, M. Kameda, K. Maruoka, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 1999, **121**, 6519-6520.
- [2] K. Itoh, S. Kanemasa, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2002, **124**, 13394-13395.
- [3] J. S. Bandar, A. Barthelme, A.Y. Mazori, T. H. Lambert, *Chem. Sci.* 2015, **6**, 1537-1547.
- [4] Y-J. Bai, M-L. Cheng, X-H.Zheng, S-Y. Zhang, P-A.Wang, *Chem Asian J.* 2022, **17**, e202200131.

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