

## Tunable Upconversion in $\text{ZnAl}_{2-x}\text{Ga}_x\text{O}_4$ : Er,Yb Phosphors by Modulating Al/Ga Ratio and Application in Optical Thermometry

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**Table S1: Color coordinate values of  $\text{ZnAl}_{2-x}\text{Ga}_x\text{O}_4$ -Er, Yb (x=0, 0.25, 0.5, 1, 1.5, 1.75, 2)**

Sample name	x	y
1) $\text{ZnAl}_2\text{O}_4$ -Er, Yb	0.56608	0.41800
2) $\text{ZnGa}_{0.25}\text{Al}_{1.75}\text{O}_4$ - Er, Yb	0.51637	0.45332
3) $\text{ZnGa}_{0.5}\text{Al}_{1.5}\text{O}_4$ - Er, Yb	0.48119	0.47773
4) $\text{ZnGa}_1\text{Al}_1\text{O}_4$ - Er, Yb	0.46067	0.52073
5) $\text{ZnGa}_{1.5}\text{Al}_{0.5}\text{O}_4$ - Er, Yb	0.40959	0.57249
6) $\text{ZnGa}_{1.75}\text{Al}_{0.25}\text{O}_4$ - Er, Yb	0.42636	0.55911
7) $\text{ZnGa}_2\text{O}_4$ - Er, Yb	0.40509	0.57957

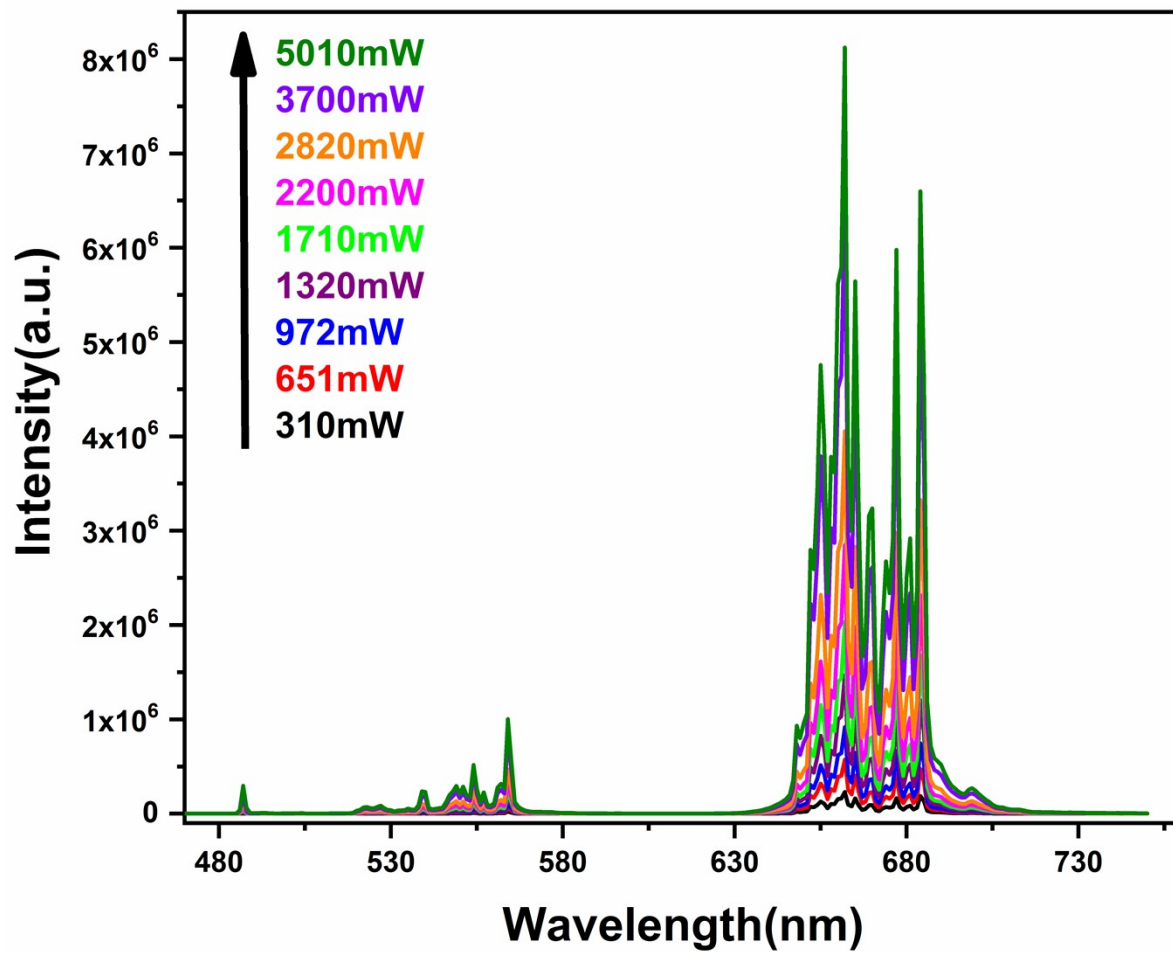


Figure S1: UC Emission spectra with various pump power of ZnAl<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>: Er,Yb

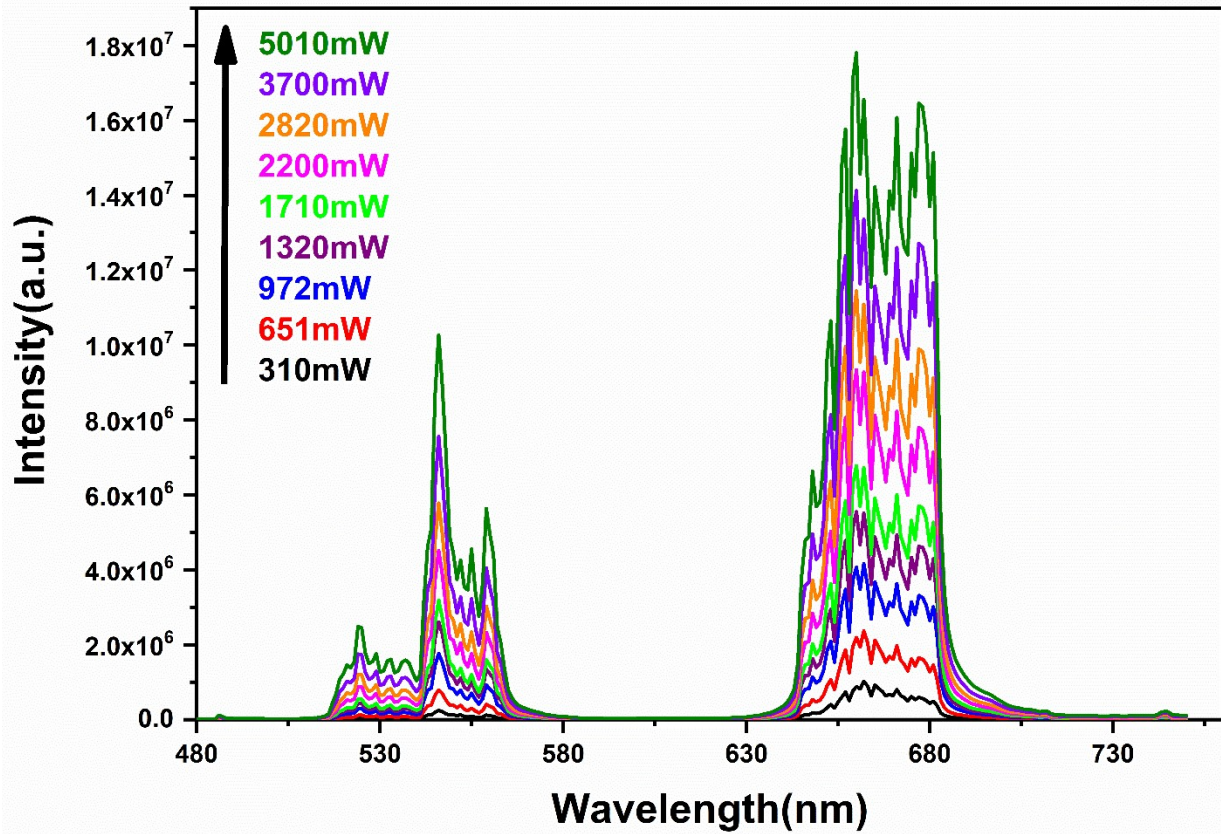


Figure S2: UC Emission spectra with various pump power of ZnGa<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>: Er, Yb

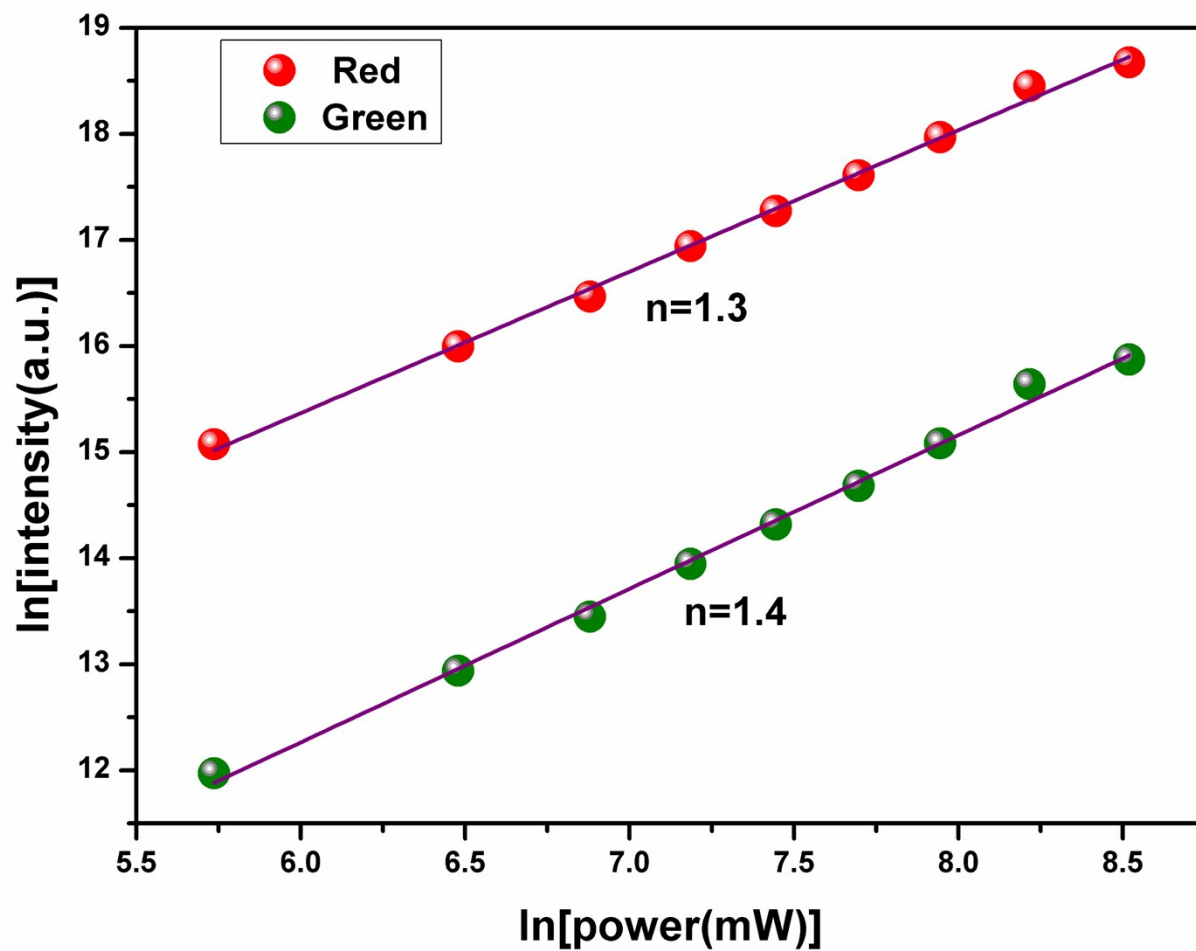


Figure S3: Dependence of pump power on green and red emission of  $\text{ZnAl}_2\text{O}_4:\text{Er,Yb}$

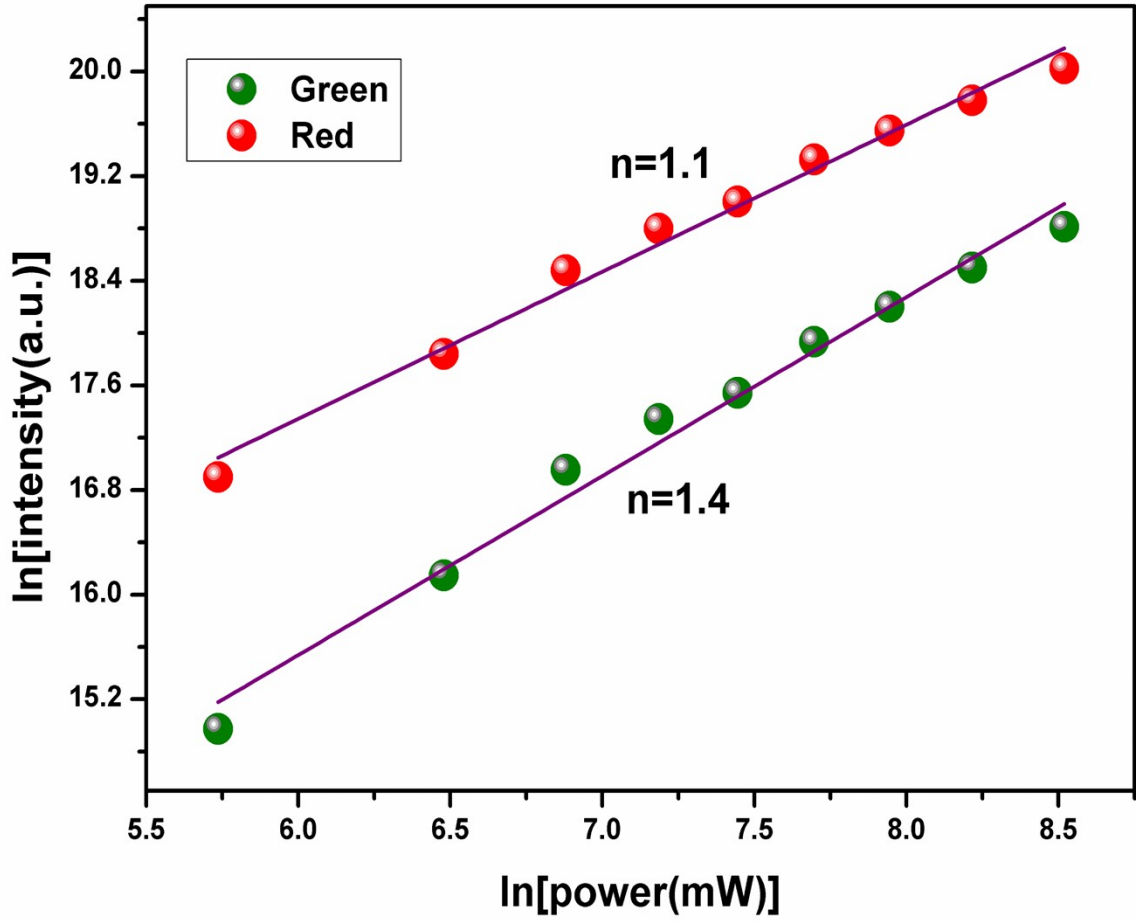
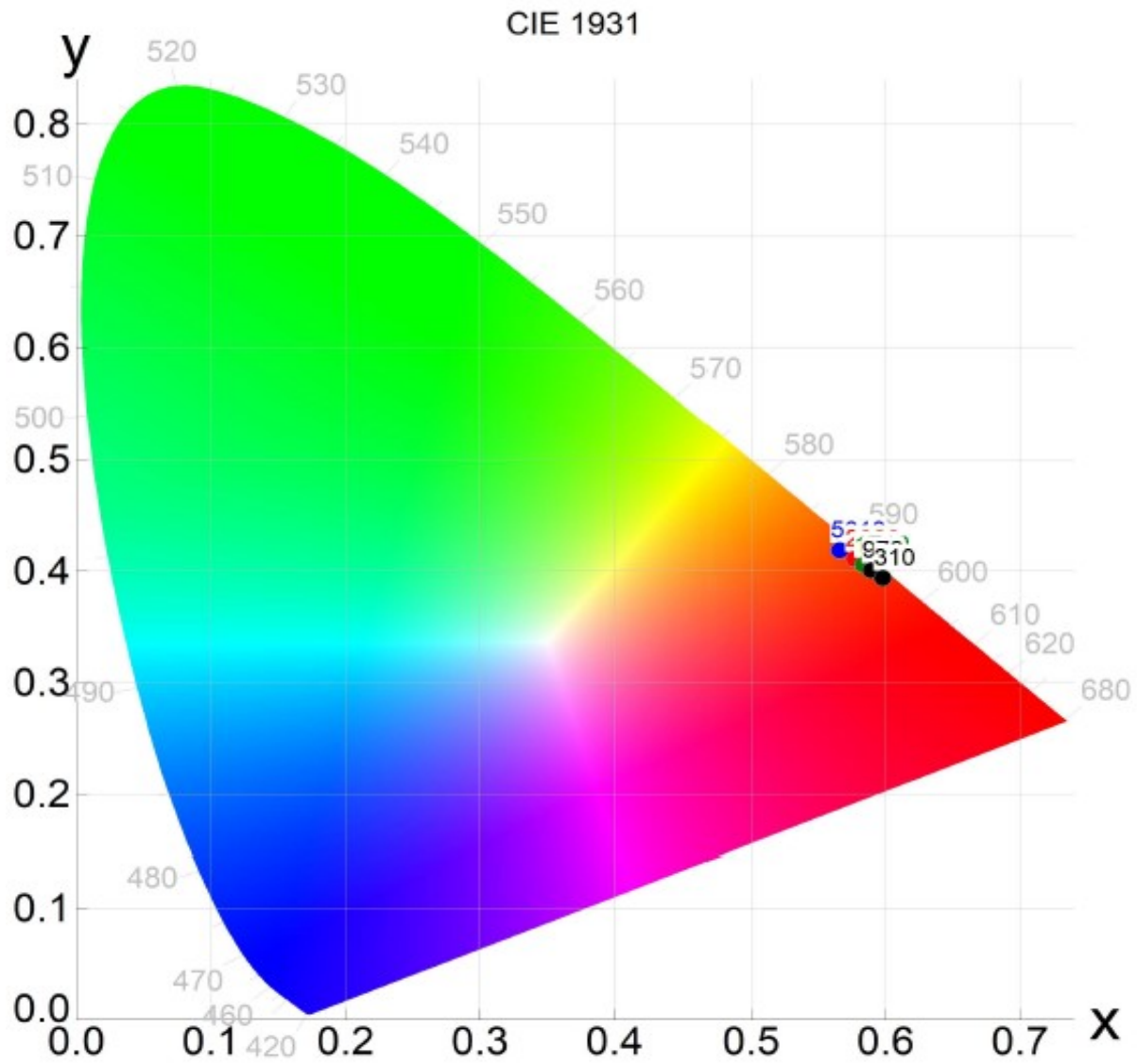
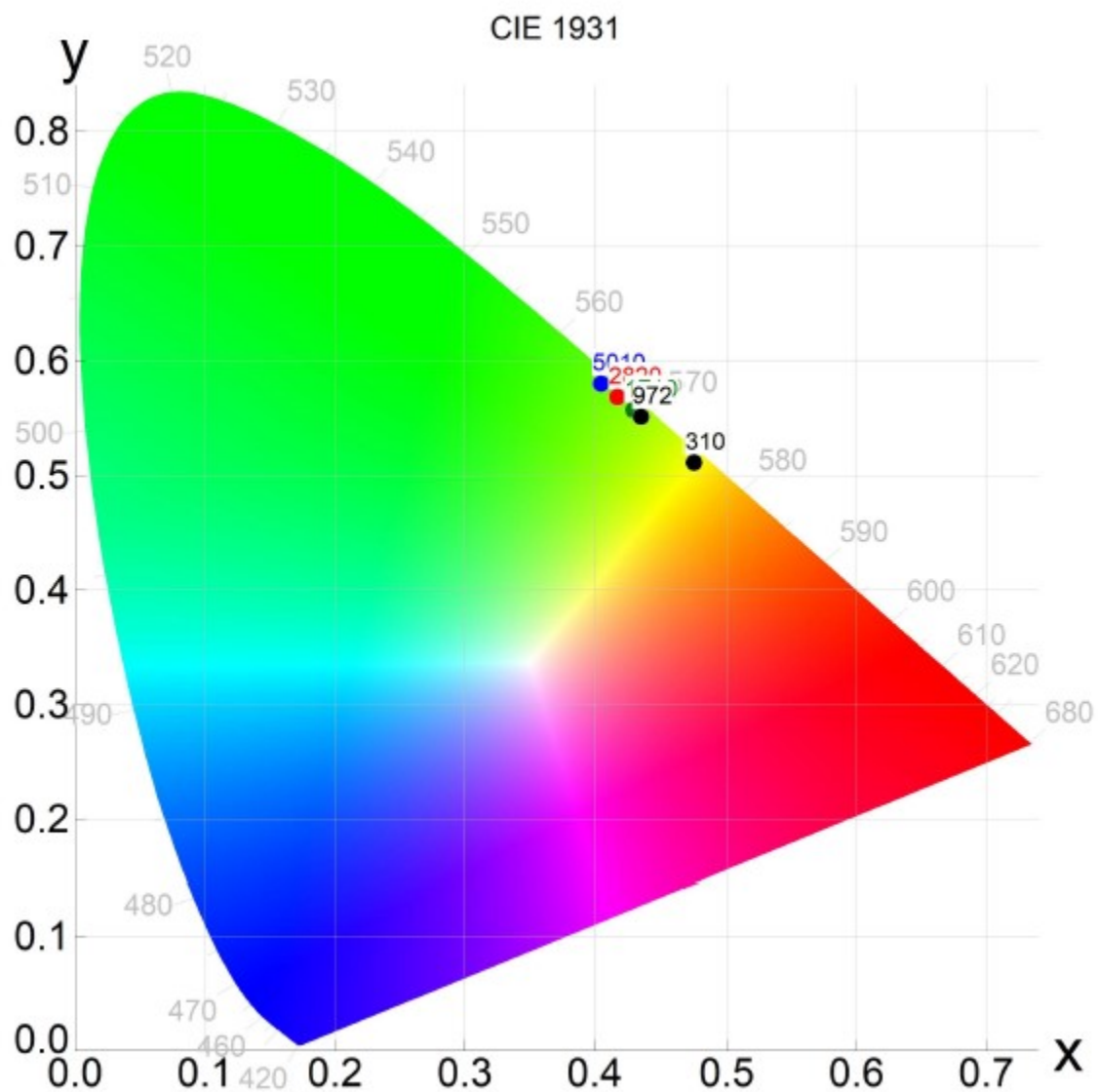


Figure S4: Dependence of pump power on green and red emission of  $\text{ZnGa}_2\text{O}_4: \text{Er, Yb}$



**Figure S5: CIE Chromaticity diagram of  $\text{ZnAl}_2\text{O}_4: \text{Er, Yb}$  with different laser power of 310,972,1710,2820 and 5010mW**



**Figur**

**e S6: CIE Chromaticity diagram of  $\text{ZnGa}_2\text{O}_4: \text{Er, Yb}$ . with different laser power of 310,972,1710,2820 and 5010mW**

**Table S2. Average life time values of ZnAl<sub>1</sub>Ga<sub>1</sub>O<sub>4</sub>: Er,Yb**

<b>Laser power (mW)</b>	<b><math>\tau_{av}(\mu\text{s})</math> <math>\lambda_{ex}=980\text{nm},</math> <math>\lambda_{em}=530 \text{ nm}</math></b>	<b><math>\tau_{av}(\mu\text{s})</math> <math>\lambda_{ex}=980\text{nm},</math> <math>\lambda_{em}=665 \text{ nm}</math></b>
310	33.6	46.5
651	66.14	54.3
972	100.58	53.06
1320	123.5	60.12
1710	132.5	66.3
2200	137.7	68.1
2820	144.32	74.9
3700	150.5	80.7
5010	156.4	84.5



**Table S3: Color coordinate values of ZnAl<sub>1</sub>Ga<sub>1</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-Er,Yb**

<b>Laser power (mW)</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>y</b>
310	0.51290	0.47289
972	0.49004	0.49644
1710	0.47926	0.50541
2820	0.46849	0.51444
5010	0.46067	0.52073