

Electronic Supplementary Information

Synthesis, Characterization, and Anticancer Potential of Pyrene-Appended Schiff Base Tin(IV) Complexes: Experimental and Computational Insights

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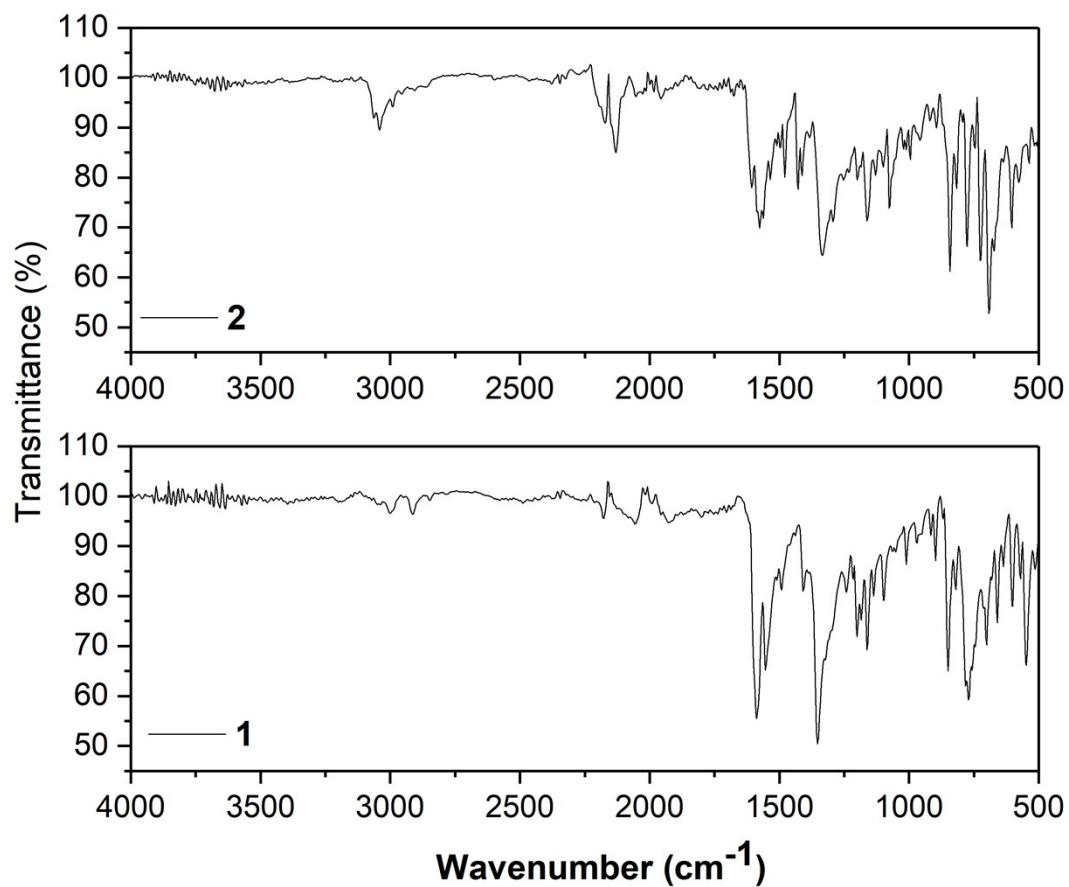


Figure S1: FT-IR spectra of 1 and 2.

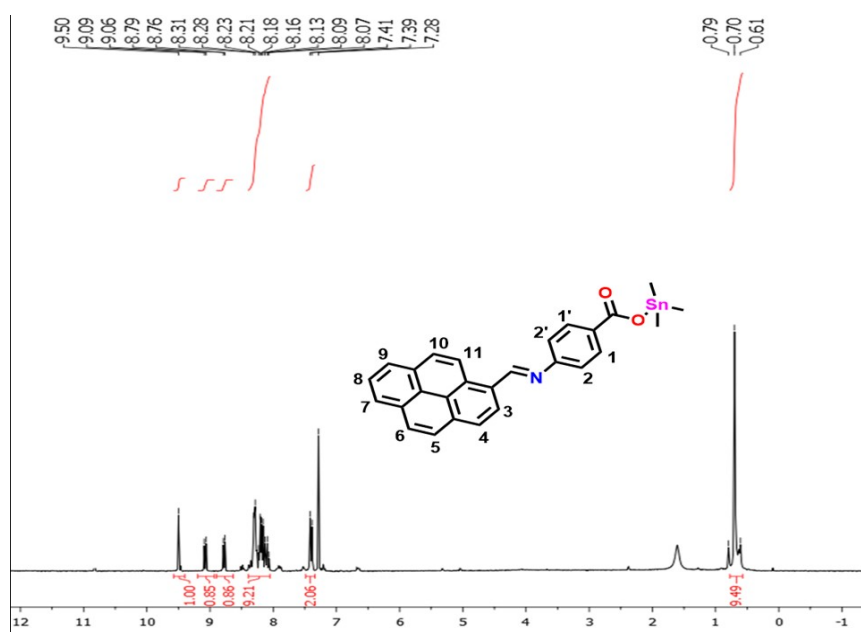


Figure S2. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum of 1 recorded in CDCl_3 .

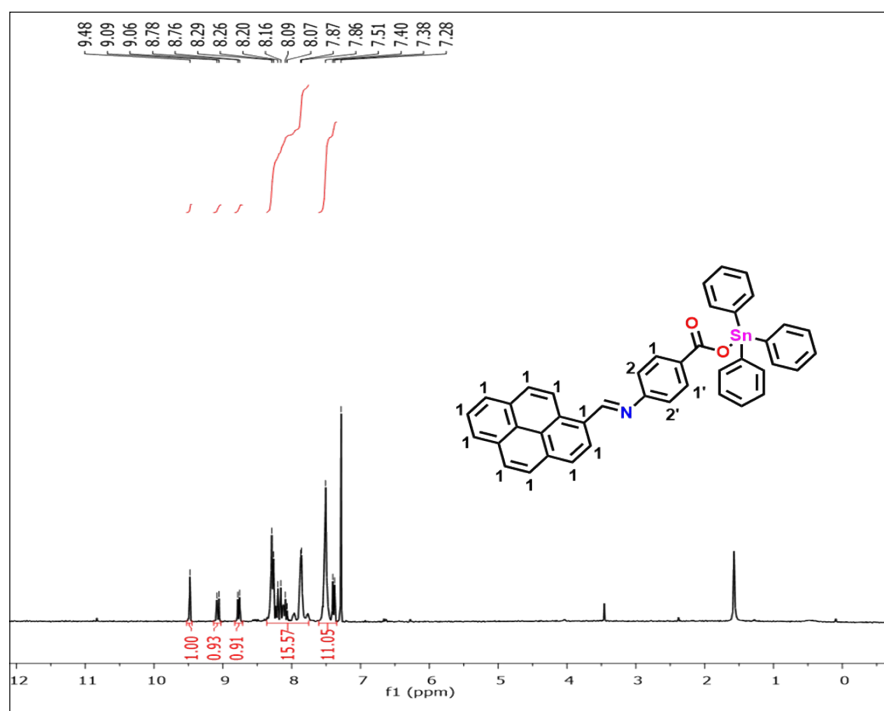


Figure S3. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum of **2** recorded in CDCl_3 .

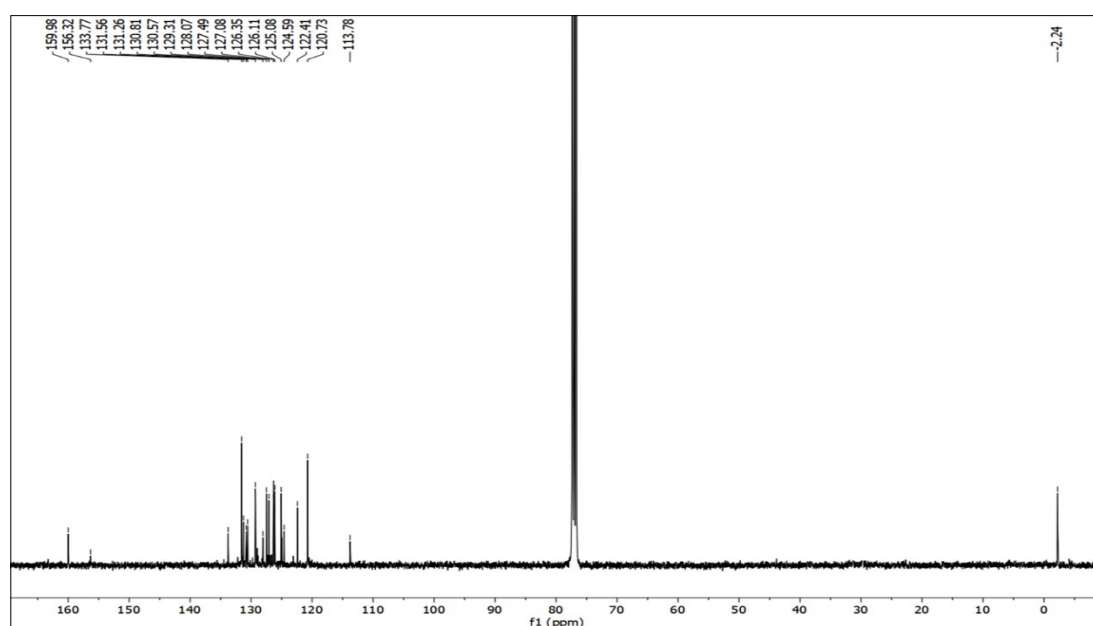


Figure S4. $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ spectrum of **1** recorded in CDCl_3 .

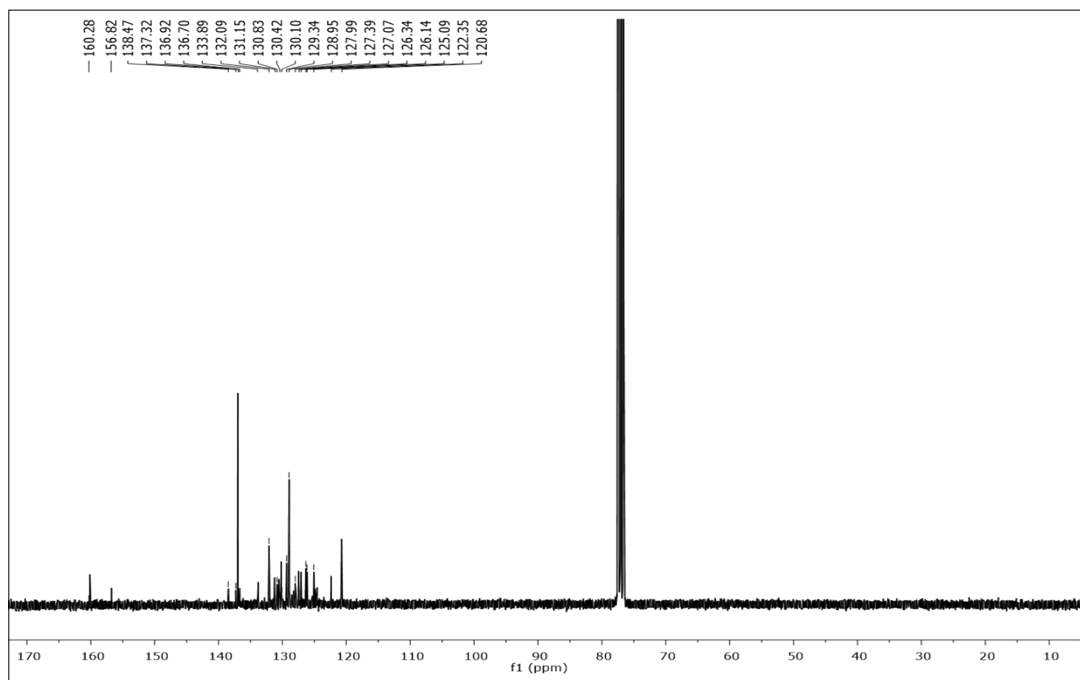


Figure S5. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of **2** recorded in CDCl_3 .

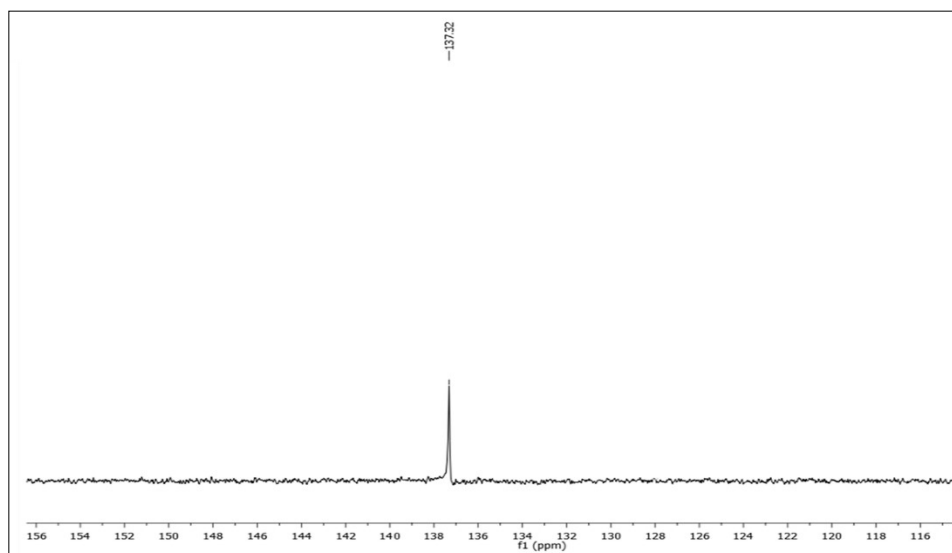


Figure S6. ^{119}Sn -NMR spectrum of **1** recorded in CDCl_3 .

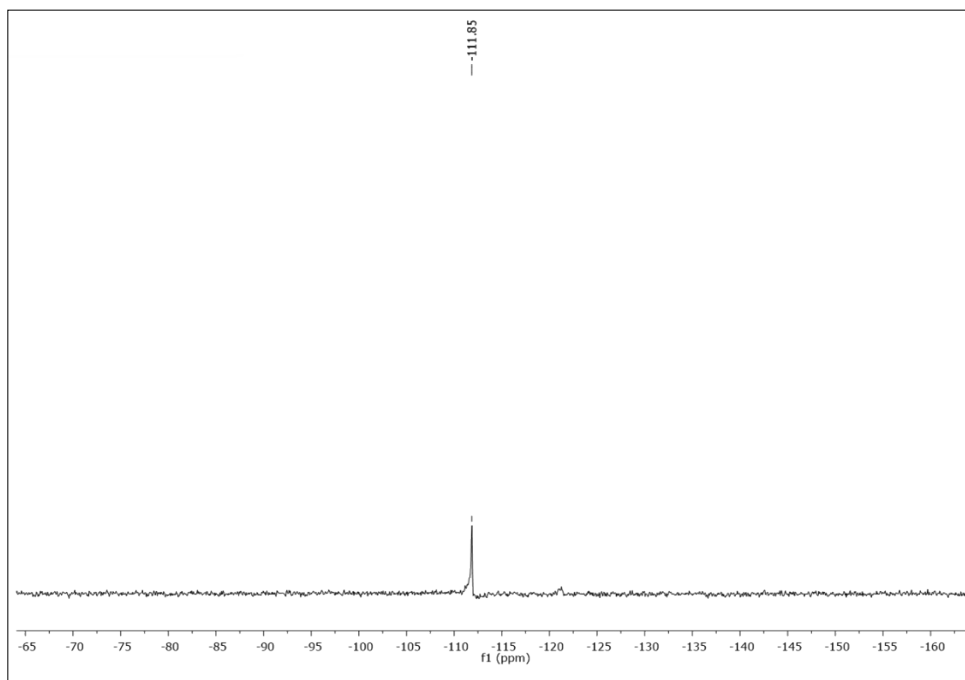


Figure S7. ^{119}Sn -NMR spectrum of **2** recorded in CDCl_3 .

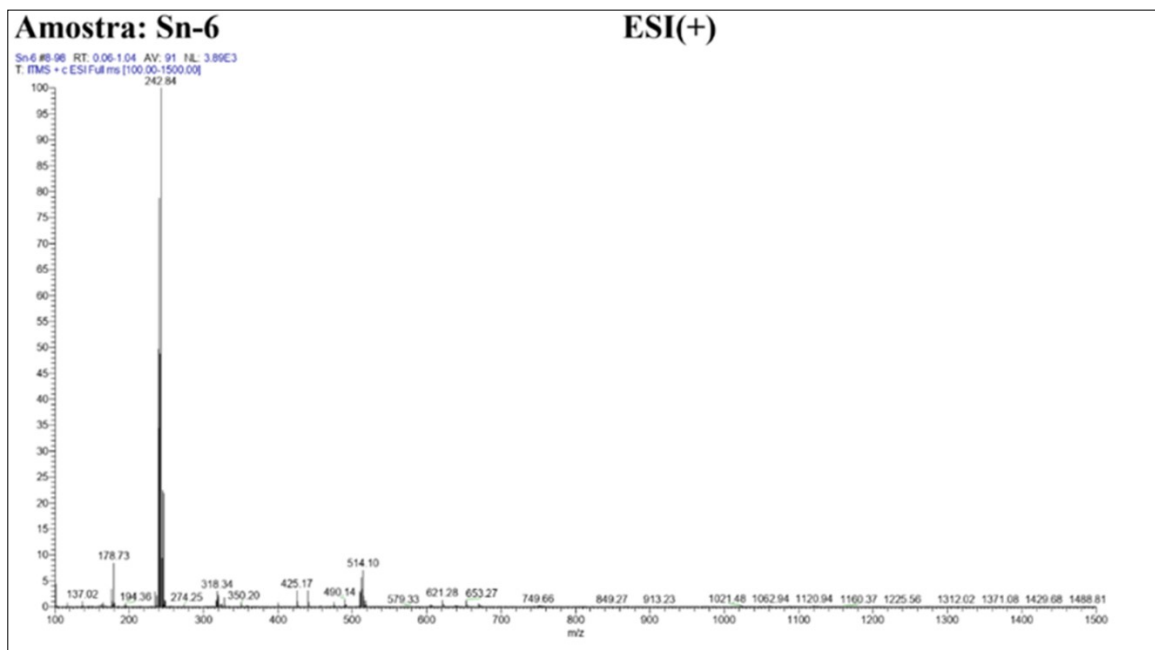


Figure S8. ESI-MS spectrum of **1** recorded in MeOH.

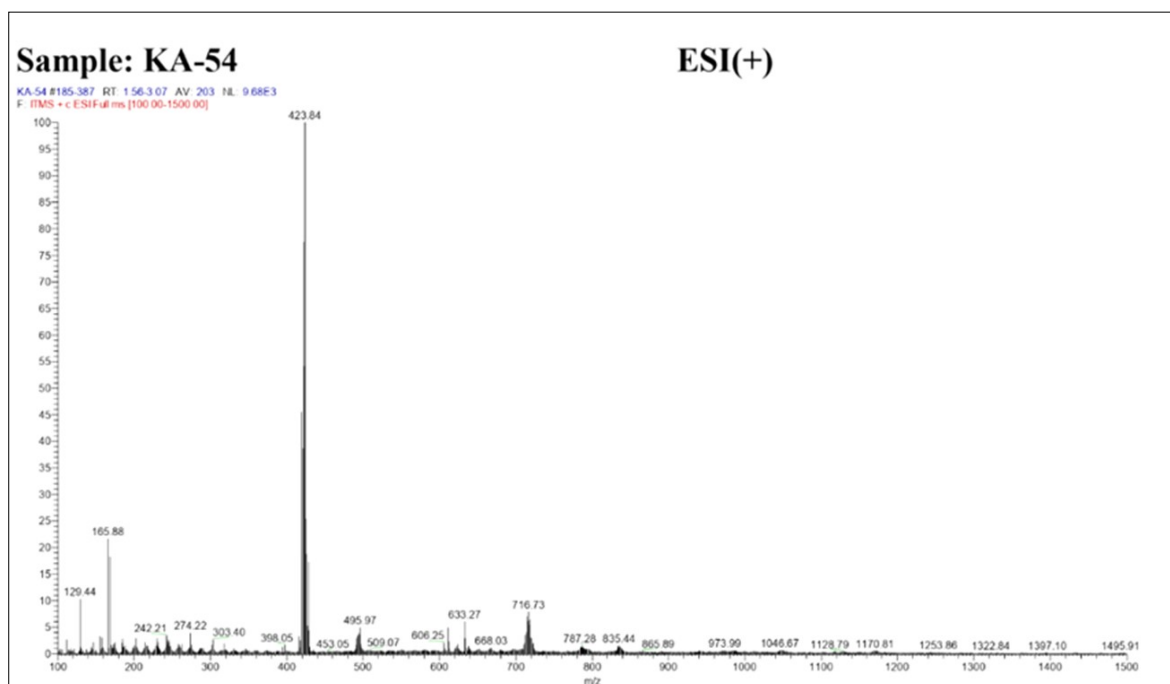


Figure S9. ESI-MS spectrum of **2** recorded in MeOH.

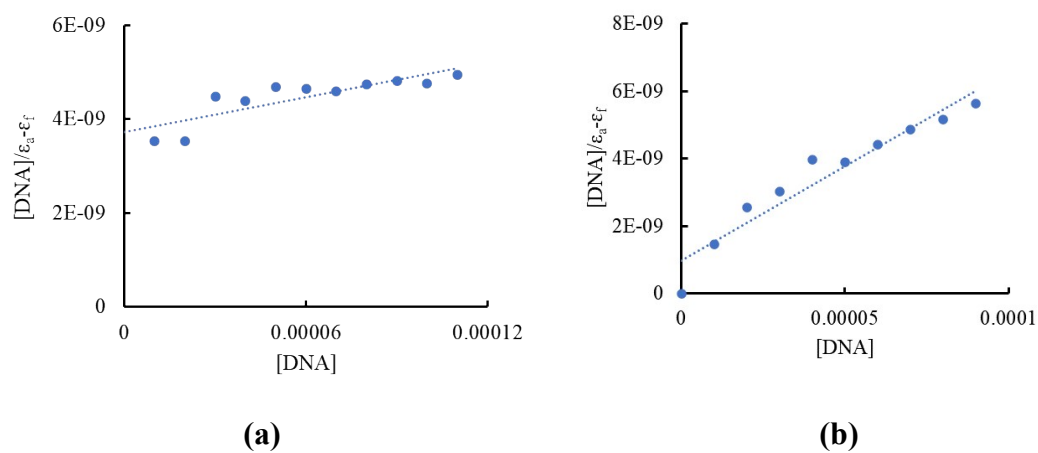
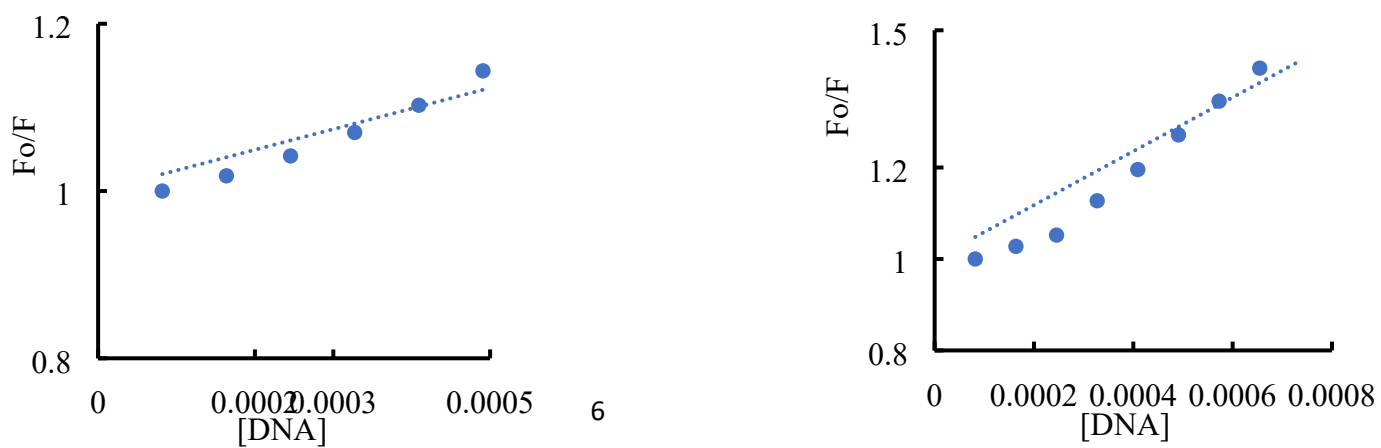


Figure S10. Plot for calculating intrinsic binding constant (a) **1** and (b) **2**.



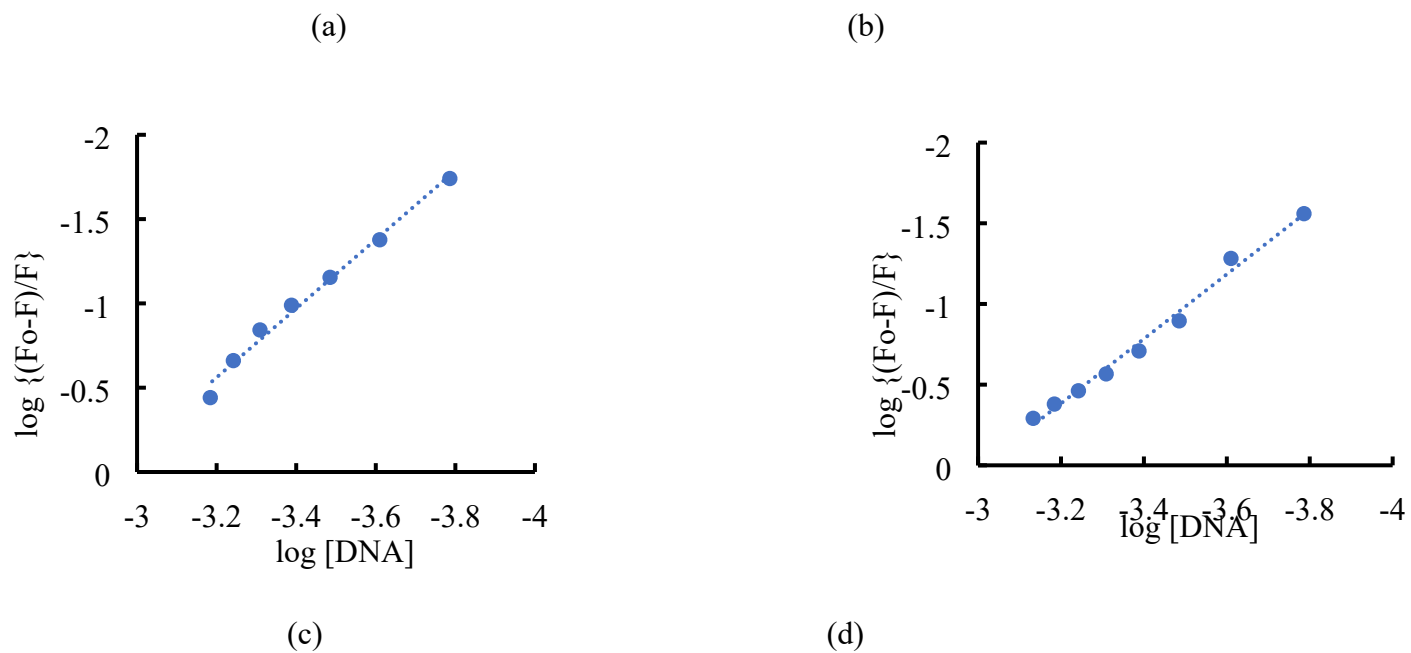


Figure S11. Stern-Volmer plots of (a) **1** and (b) **2** and the Van't Hoff plot of (c) **1** and (d) **2**, respectively.

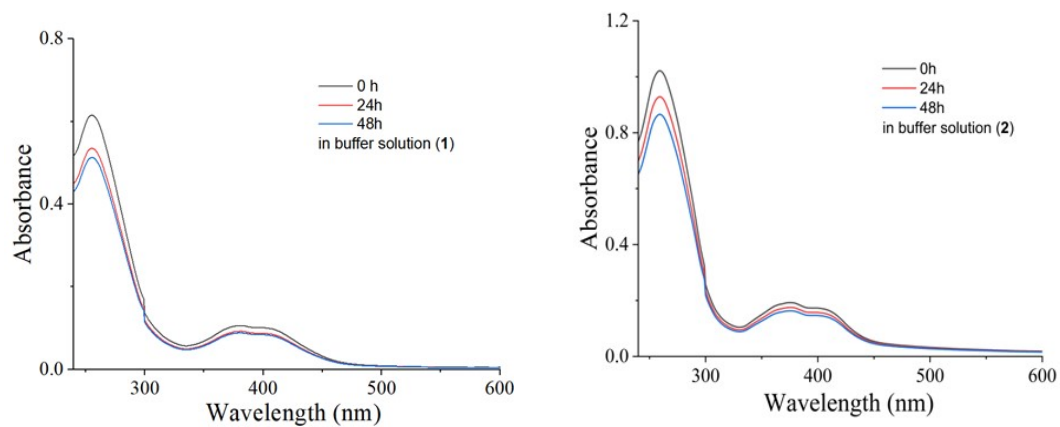


Figure S12. Absorption spectra at 0, 24 and 48h of the complexes **1** and **2** in buffer solution.

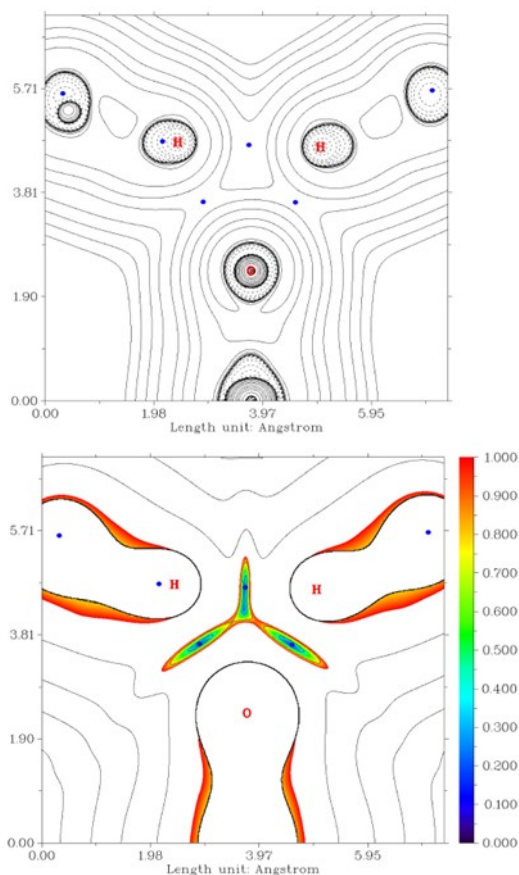


Figure S13. 2D plots of the Laplacian of the electron density, $\Delta^2\rho(r)$ (top), and RDG function for the same projection (bottom), showing the non-covalent contacts between aromatic H atoms of phenyl groups and uncoordinated O atom in **2**.

Table S1. Crystallographic data and structure refinement details for **1**.

| 1 | | | |
|-------------------|--|---|-------------|
| Empirical formula | C ₂₇ H ₂₃ NO ₂ Sn | Z | 4 |
| Formula weight | 512.15 | ρ_{calc} (g/cm ³) | 1.512 |
| Crystal system | monoclinic | F000 | 1032 |
| Space group | P2 ₁ /c | μ (mm ⁻¹) | 1.159 |
| <i>a</i> (Å) | 18.047(3) | Rfl. measured | 25689 |
| <i>b</i> (Å) | 10.1048(14) | Obs/Unique rfl. | 4521 / 3001 |
| <i>c</i> (Å) | 12.5842(18) | N° parameters | 280 |
| α (°) | 90 | R _{int} | 0.1547 |
| β (°) | 101.298(5) | R(F) (I ≥ 2σ(I)) | 0.0974 |

| | | | |
|--------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|--------|
| $\gamma(^{\circ})$ | 90 | wR (F ²) (all data) | 0.2719 |
| $V(\text{\AA}^3)$ | 2250.4(6) | GOF (F ²) | 1.018 |

Table S2. Cartesian coordinates of the structure 1 optimized at the B3LYP/ZORA-def2-TZVP(SARC-ZORA-TZVP) level in water (C-PCM model).

C -4.71183107579443 4.47900925554081 -0.16180354291365
 C -5.46183710424509 5.67035557657268 -0.39321811590198
 C -4.95877575322328 6.67773614803773 -1.26058424334500
 C -3.71577949748333 6.48546119808563 -1.87954064296901
 C -2.99137421930400 5.33631169209569 -1.65647494137367
 C -6.71807918523248 5.86508371382099 0.24388420254655
 C -7.46564015576585 7.05181247305169 0.00801998453381
 C -6.93018736831223 8.04039051084257 -0.87533634843934
 C -5.72979347155122 7.86025406435148 -1.48137255208137
 C -5.26234998135099 3.50754954704272 0.73798724587614
 C -6.46049204089076 3.69723956657178 1.34503856184785
 C -7.23467826985931 4.87647951380069 1.12200302065406
 C -8.47151812258959 5.08497402960204 1.74110997315778
 C -9.19532128950984 6.24590836052011 1.50278932729843
 C -8.69981227132154 7.21985170270828 0.64627920615526
 C -2.66531105877944 3.11336807343076 -0.64061384745475
 N -1.45279544234698 3.02423236926029 -1.04211053869452
 C -0.78065049211448 1.80483615201486 -0.93199359120857
 C 0.55829672781782 1.81578676112140 -0.52130287214278
 C 1.26653090871457 0.63317376476974 -0.40645528217338
 C 0.66881061971427 -0.58764194411332 -0.73441328481617
 C -0.65605509231515 -0.59582412600459 -1.17467161009123
 C -1.37783256269913 0.58147088020299 -1.26923101015668

C 1.41652664601867 -1.87099025014816 -0.63874644498123
O 0.93197821269502 -2.93967177199539 -1.01326656019328
O 2.61842894965615 -1.78586788908080 -0.12789990579303
Sn 3.63734599375775 -3.61077423536360 -0.01149031341644
C 5.41186772815964 -2.82186999897199 0.90691482411587
C 2.47494244594077 -4.85995985417303 1.28907342584680
C 3.91534201023036 -4.23291896815565 -2.04613643470644
H -3.33335404698639 7.25177184013025 -2.54299945526613
H -7.50593512544450 8.94170372150981 -1.04957931896220
H -5.33030378231544 8.61534623372133 -2.14778508993703
H -4.71412024559235 2.60216247034808 0.95185500670705
H -6.85046280769641 2.94525955190175 2.02083605797130
H -8.85907515388266 4.32693305343083 2.41131142496529
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H 1.02432863072047 2.76321043569254 -0.28189829111736
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H -1.11564244784188 -1.53709340403824 -1.44460252603184
H -2.39821173575112 0.56601527940819 -1.63013032361221
C -3.46355759664067 4.32114179863604 -0.81275283311021
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H 6.13012552106508 -3.62723346953555 1.06238112287262
H 5.15689259902222 -2.37518773983111 1.86762033729529

Table S3. Cartesian coordinates of the structure 2 optimized at the B3LYP/ZORA-def2-TZVP(SARC-ZORA-TZVP) level in water (C-PCM model).

C -4.68871445172990 4.48756145064826 -0.15170860365883
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C -4.74689609723721 6.85330467652170 -0.86214608130570
C -3.41080353395171 6.74217633191165 -1.27226170876288
C -2.73079114152193 5.55443543431775 -1.13203895101993
C -6.74900361440568 5.82887495802625 0.11576803645897
C -7.44736824163964 7.05936334469940 -0.02955316085990
C -6.76330865549083 8.17794101561092 -0.59885503627154
C -5.47032343226019 8.07762879028592 -0.99716691826468
C -5.39863057065161 3.37832942783471 0.41595718355457
C -6.69221199721567 3.48571308467643 0.80946903972185
C -7.41628695779335 4.70941034489419 0.67803825564173
C -8.74985024581444 4.83400349402963 1.08096629245901
C -9.42281932471533 6.04002068334574 0.93614975845444
C -8.78094862301592 7.14163609875905 0.38714570170603
C -2.56486020054126 3.19106286005389 -0.44680669631227
N -1.35800268956999 3.08733003138647 -0.86384787086297
C -0.69751959257266 1.86114432099758 -0.76456615717991
C 0.67007029843749 1.87082056560816 -0.46071003286409
C 1.37654684816566 0.68638251032038 -0.36179849626343

C 0.74075219649602 -0.53790192064860 -0.58859751974656
C -0.61608802577097 -0.54862090498700 -0.91967895350511
C -1.32966193710171 0.63258213354441 -1.01010677483225
C 1.47907102725910 -1.81930813385842 -0.49722137309303
O 0.93402776739646 -2.91414405266175 -0.66533437637425
O 2.75586406631261 -1.73433827621025 -0.22312533233860
Sn 3.55835981100936 -3.67014702444306 -0.12554453298628
C 5.57373811794651 -3.06603475648183 0.30152301963711
C 2.71039411651372 -4.67871856711746 1.55938380361299
C 3.45458988640830 -4.58836860412378 -2.05547338532670
C 1.47916995698739 -5.33433378285316 1.48928792929386
C 0.97372087870205 -6.00055556405577 2.60068033812657
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