

Supporting Information

Suitability study of Ag nanosheet SERS substrate as a screening method for imidacloprid after QuEChERS extraction

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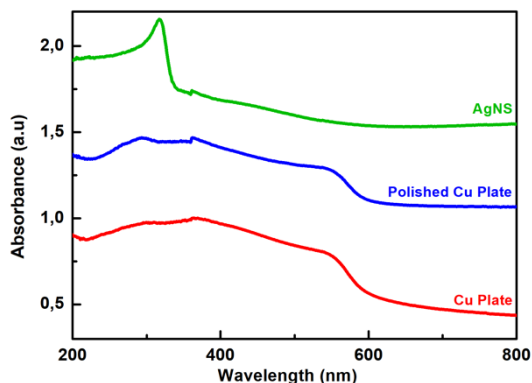


Figure S1 UV-Vis absorption spectra of the samples: Cu plate, polished Cu plate and the optimal AgNS substrate.

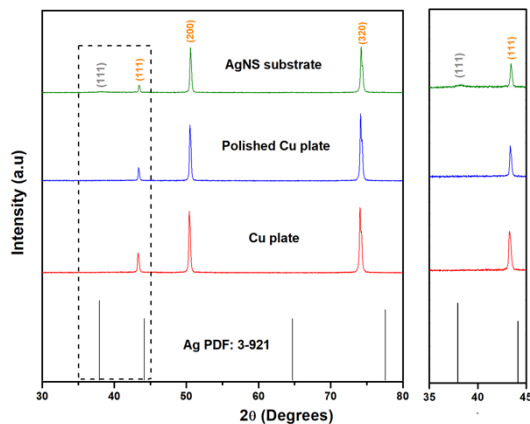


Figure S2. XRD pattern of the samples: Cu plate, polished Cu plate and the optimal Ag NS substrate.

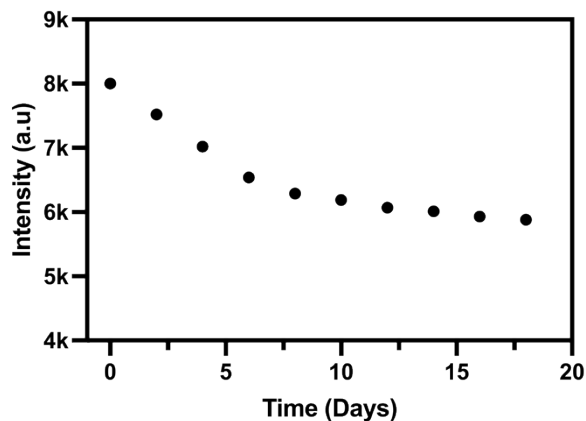


Figure S3. Relationship between the SERS intensity at the peak of 1610 cm^{-1} of methylene blue and the storage time.

Modes	Raman Shift (cm^{-1})			Assignments
	DFT	Experimental	SERS	
01	319	320		$\delta(\text{ring1})_{\text{out plane}}, \delta(\text{ring2})$
02	409	418	370	$\delta(\text{ring1})_{\text{out plane}}, \delta(\text{ring2}), \nu(\text{C-Cl})$
03	445	471	442	$\delta(\text{ring1})_{\text{out plane}}, \delta(\text{ring2})$
04	481	494	506	$\delta(\text{ring1})_{\text{out plane}}, \delta(\text{ring2}), \nu(\text{C-Cl})$
05	643	631	616	$\delta(\text{ring1})_{\text{in plane}}, \delta(\text{CN})$
06	670	658	665	$\delta(\text{ring1})_{\text{in plane}}, \delta(\text{CCN}), \nu(\text{C-Cl}),$
07	697	690	694	$\delta(\text{ring1})_{\text{in plane}}, \delta(\text{NCNN}), \delta(\text{CN}), \nu(\text{C-Cl})$
08	778/751	750	759	$\delta(\text{ring1})_{\text{out plane}}, \rho(\text{CH}_2), \omega(\text{NO}_2)$
09	814	815	820	$\delta(\text{CH})_{\text{out plane}}, \rho(\text{CH}_2)$
10	841	831		$\delta(\text{CH})_{\text{out plane}}, \rho(\text{CH}_2)$
11	886	886		$\delta(\text{ring2}), \rho(\text{CH}_2)$
12	958	958	932	$\delta(\text{CN})_{\text{in plane}}, \delta(\text{CH})_{\text{out plane}}, \omega(\text{CH}_2), \tau(\text{CH}_2)$
13	985	995	994	$\nu(\text{ring1}), \omega(\text{CH}_2)$
14	1057	1050	1046	$\nu(\text{NN}), \nu(\text{CN})$
15	1102	1096		$\nu(\text{ring2}), \tau(\text{CH}_2)$
16	1129	1107		$\nu(\text{ring1}), \nu(\text{C-Cl})$
17	1165	1139	1161	$\delta(\text{CH})_{\text{in plane}}$
18	1201	1200		$\tau(\text{CH}_2)$
19	1237	1243	1238	$\nu(\text{ring2}), \delta(\text{CH})_{\text{in plane}}, \tau(\text{CH}_2)$
20	1309	1276	1283	$\nu(\text{ring1}), \omega(\text{CH}_2), \tau(\text{CH}_2)$
21	1327	1298	1321	$\nu_s(\text{NO}_2), \omega(\text{CH}_2), \tau(\text{CH}_2)$
22	1390	1370	1363	$\nu_s(\text{NO}_2), \delta(\text{CH})_{\text{in plane}}, \omega(\text{CH}_2)$
23	1471	1449	1422	$\nu(\text{CN}), \omega(\text{CH}_2), \tau(\text{CH}_2)$
24	1498	1481	1494	$\nu(\text{ring1}), \delta(\text{CH}_2)$
25	1642/1615	1567	1560	$\nu(\text{ring1})$
26	1705/1687	1582	1600	$\nu_{\text{as}}(\text{NO}_2), \nu_{\text{as}}(\text{NCN}), \delta(\text{NH})$

Table S1. Experimental, calculated and SERS vibrational frequencies for imidacloprid.

Abbreviations: ν , stretching; δ , bending; ω , wagging; τ , twisting; ρ , rocking; s, symmetric mode; as, antisymmetric mod

