

Supplementary information

Quasi-dynamic study on electrochemical properties of O3-high-Ni ternary single-crystal cathode materials with mirror symmetry: a first-principles study

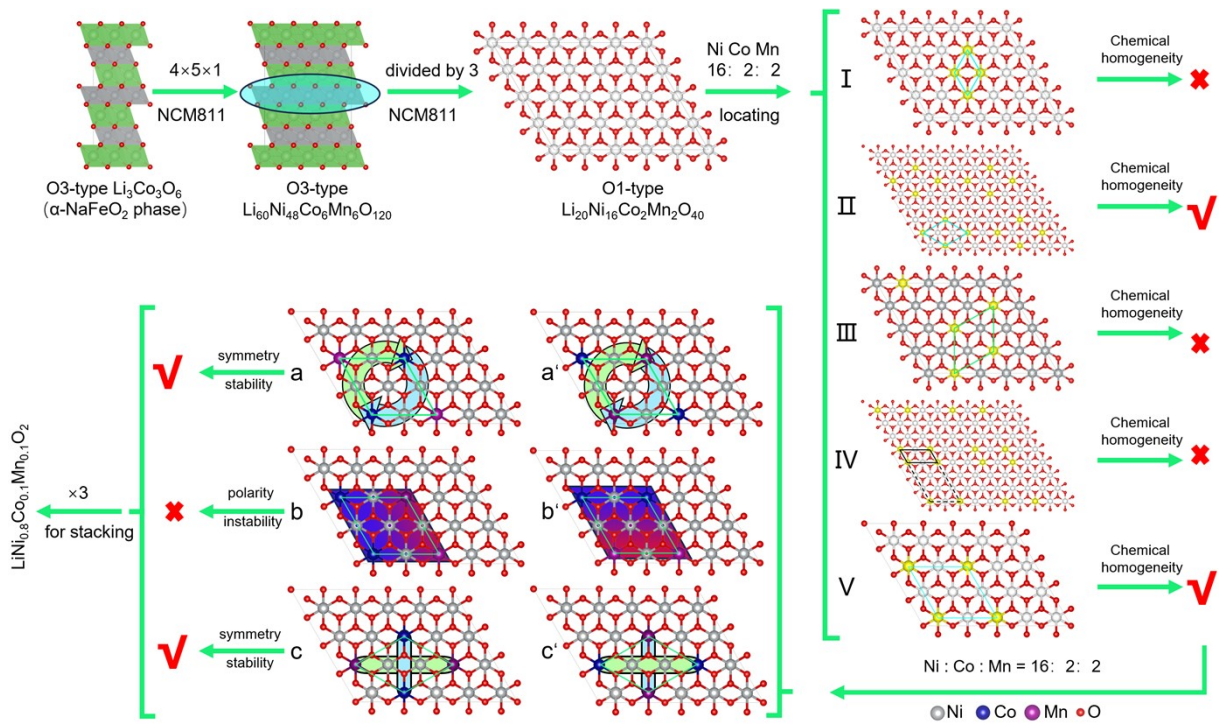
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1 **Design ideas for the single layer of NCM811 structure**

2 High-nickel ternary cathode materials can be regarded as solid solutions of LiCoO_2 , LiNiO_2 , LiMnO_2 ,
3 which belong to the O3-type phase. The $\text{LiNi}_{0.8}\text{Co}_{0.1}\text{Mn}_{0.1}\text{O}_2$ (NCM811) crystal structure was modelled based
4 on $\alpha\text{-NaFeO}_2$ phase $\text{Li}_3\text{Co}_3\text{O}_6$ in a stoichiometric ratio of Ni : Co : Mn=8:1:1.

5 Firstly, a $4\times 5\times 1$ supercell was constructed based on O3-TYPE LiCoO_2 primary cells, and then occupation
6 design was carried out by taking into account the distances between Ni, Co, Mn. In order to construct all
7 models as possible, the study will be carried out with a single TM layer which will be further extended to
8 the bulk structure model. Since Ni has the highest concentration, the main consideration is the variation of
9 the location of Co and Mn atoms. As shown in Fig. S1, five scenarios of Co and Mn occupancy were designed
10 in the monolayer structure (labelled as green rhombus).

11 Many studies have shown that the uniform dispersion of transition metal atoms in the crystal structure
12 satisfies the need to maintain the chemical homogeneity required for stable chemical reactions.¹⁻³
13 Therefore, the structures corresponding to I III, IV are not favorable for the stability of the electrode
14 materials involved in chemical reactions. After obtaining the monolayer structure, the possible locations of
15 Co, Mn atoms in the monolayer structure were designed and labelled as a, a', b, b', c, c'(in Fig. S1),
16 respectively. In these, the rhombic structure composed of Co and Mn atoms in a, a' has rotational
17 symmetry, and the rhombic structure composed of Co and Mn atoms in c, c' has mirror symmetry. As a
18 result, there is no significant polarisation of the crystal structure. However, the b, b' structure is significantly
19 polarised, which is disadvantageous for structural stability.⁴ In the end, four excellent single TM layer
20 structures (a, a', c, c') are obtained.

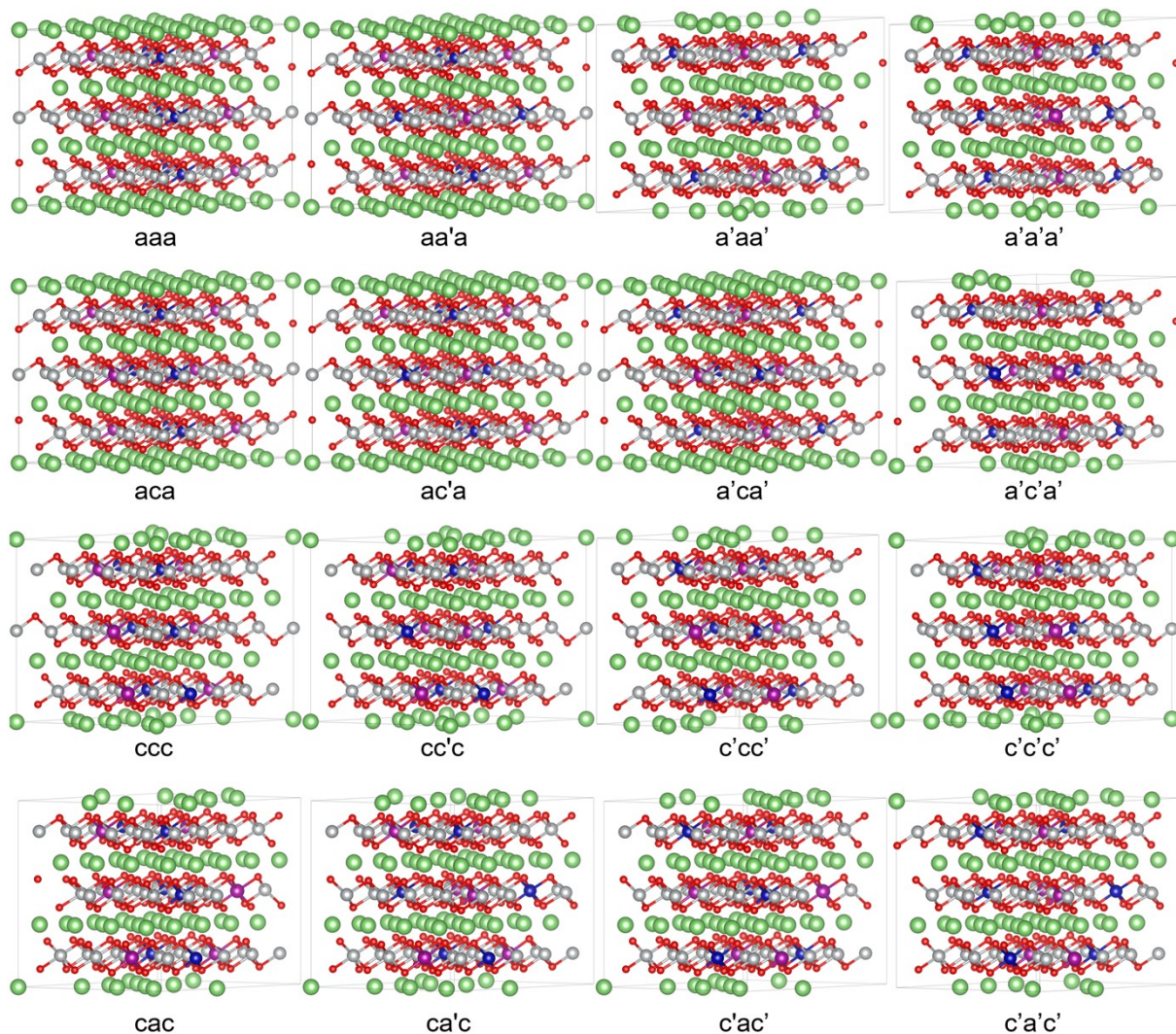


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22 Fig. S1. Transition metal layer structure design ideas for layered transition metal oxide NCM811. The grey, blue,
 23 and purple spheres represent Ni, Co, and Mn atoms, respectively.

24 **Bulk structure**

25 O3-type NCM811 was structured based on the designed monolayer structure. It is shown that the structure
26 with high symmetry has lower energy and ultra-high electronic conductivity compared to other
27 counterparts, which helps to maintain the structural stability of the cathode material as well as the ultra-
28 high conductivity.⁵⁻⁶ As shown in Fig. S2, 16 NCM811 structures with mirror symmetry were designed.



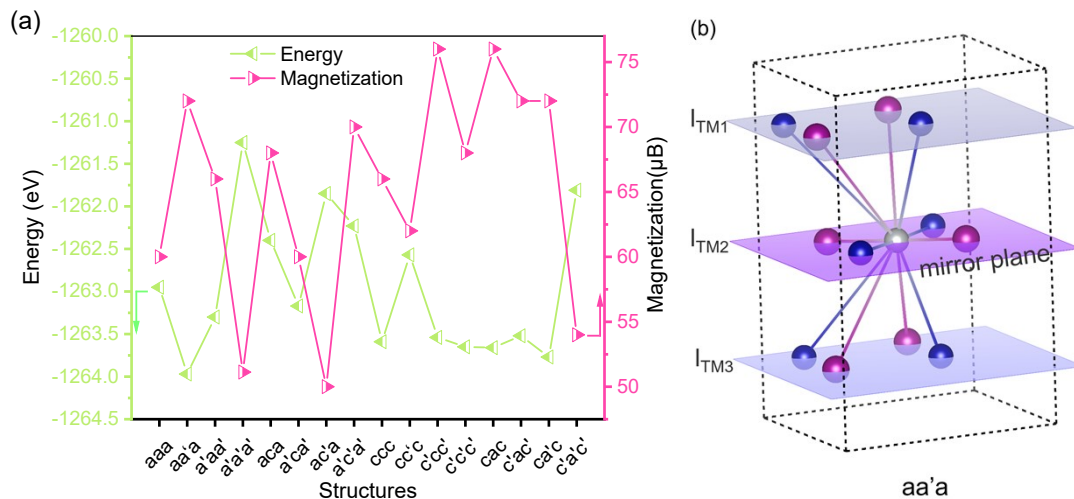
30 Fig. S2. 16 types of NCM811 with O3-type structures. ' denotes that the Co/Mn atomic locations were exchanged.

31 The green, grey, blue, purple and red spheres represent Li, Ni, Co, Mn and O atoms respectively.

32 **Anatomy of bulk structure**

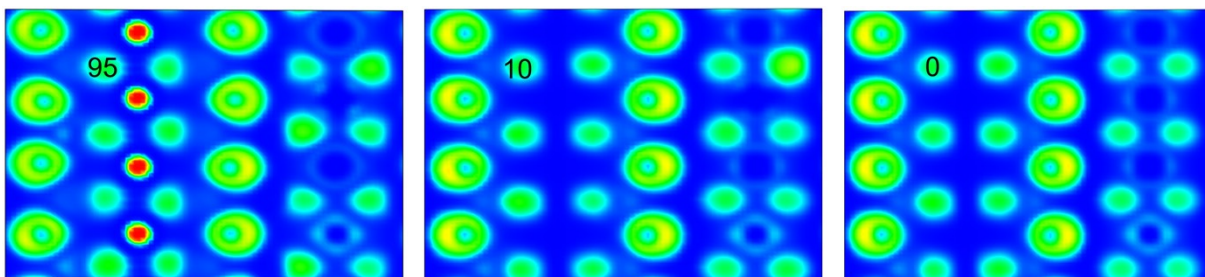
33 The spin DFT was used to calculate the total energy and magnetizations of the 16 structures designed, as
34 shown in Fig. S3(a). The energies of the 16 structures designed are -1262.95 eV, -1263.97 eV, -1263.3 eV, -
35 1261.25 eV, -1262.4 eV, -1263.17 eV, -1261.85 eV, -1262.23 eV, -1263.59 eV, -1262.57 eV, -1263.54 eV, -
36 1263.65 eV, -1263.66 eV, -1263.52 eV, -1263.77 eV, -1261.81 eV, respectively. Magnetizations fluctuate
37 between 51.13 μ B and 76 μ B, which indicates that all structures are paramagnetic crystals. Fig. S3(b) shows
38 a mirror symmetry schematic of the aa'a structure. The mirror symmetry schematic of the aa'a structure is

39 shown in Fig. S3(b), where quasi-perfect symmetry is introduced in the crystal structure.



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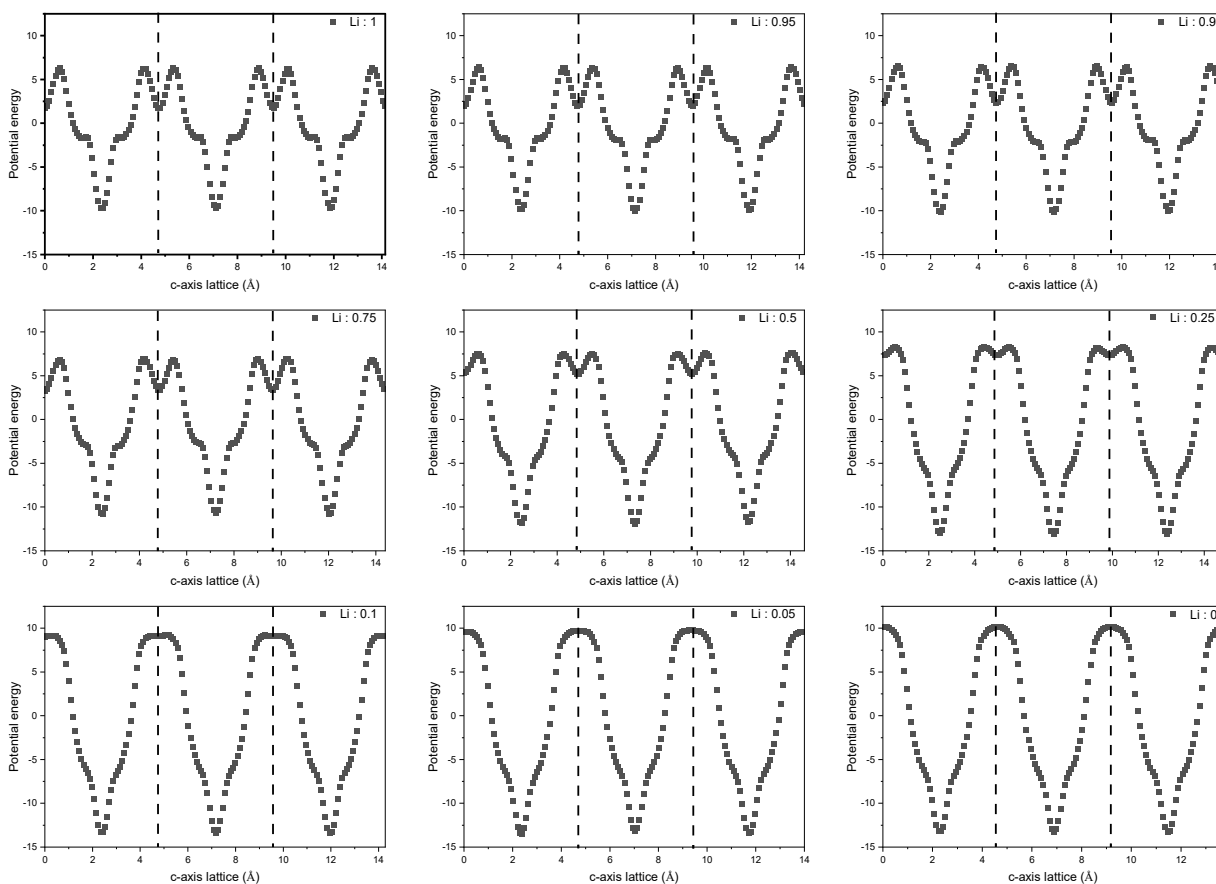
41 Fig. S3 (a) Total energy and magnetization of the 16 structures. (b) aa'a Mirror Symmetry Schematics. The I_{TM1}
 42 and I_{TM3} are mirror images of each other with I_{TM2} as the mirror plane.



43

44 Fig. S4. NCM811 electron local projections of different SOC states. The blackbody index represents the Li content

45 of the structure.



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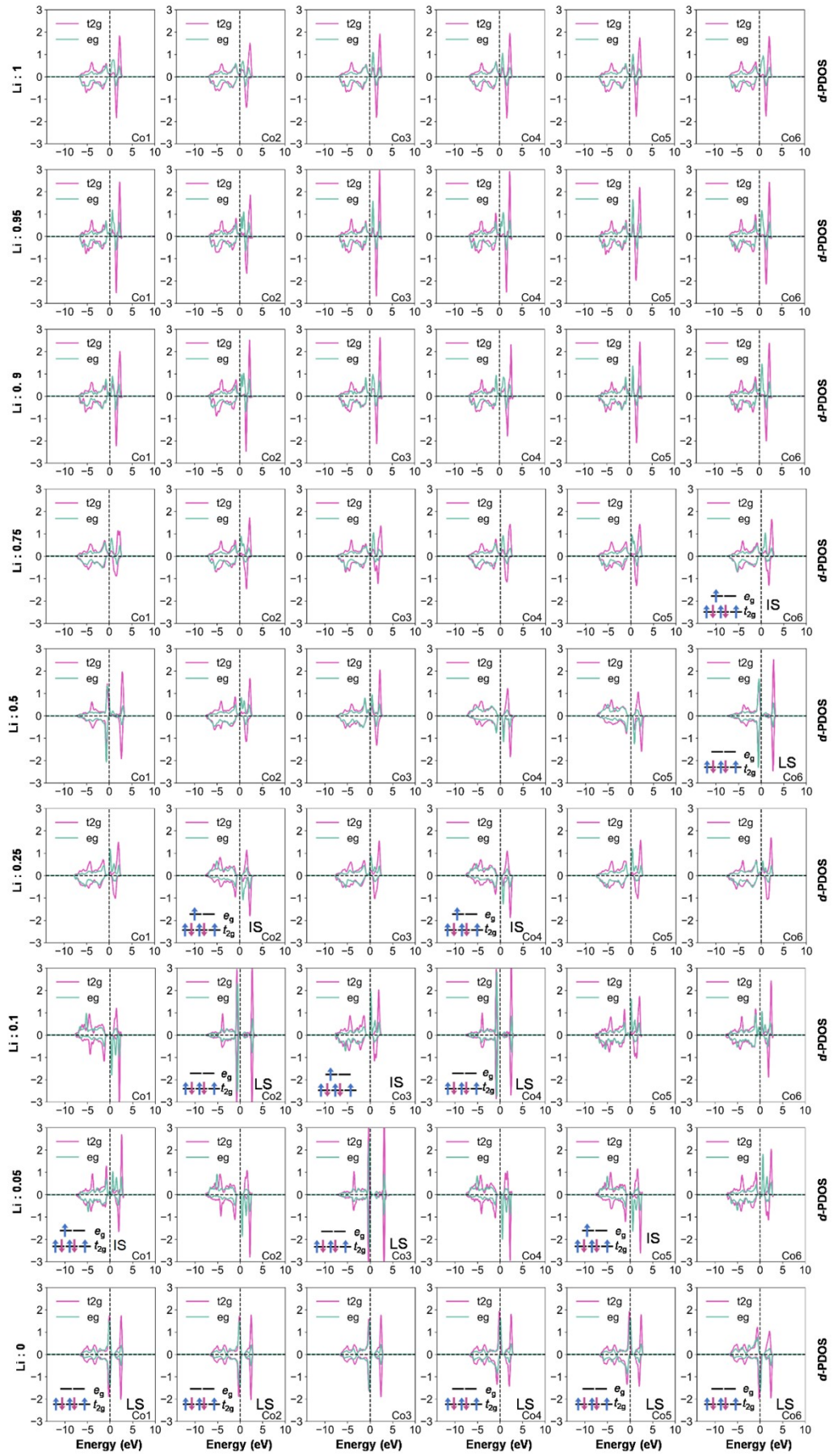
47 Fig. S5. Plane average value (along [001]) of the total potential energy for different charging states. The black

48 dashed line represents the potential energy of Li.

49 Tab. S1. O atoms Bader charge in structures with different Li concentrations

atoms	Li : 1	Li : 0.95	Li : 0.9	Li : 0.75	Li : 0.5	Li : 0.25	Li : 0.1	Li : 0.5	Li : 0
O1	1.18	1.18	1.14	1.12	0.89	0.77	0.77	0.75	0.75
O2	1.02	1.02	1.03	0.88	0.88	0.81	0.66	0.64	0.67
O3	1.02	1.01	1.01	0.89	0.93	0.81	0.66	0.65	0.66
O4	1.11	1.09	1.09	1.05	0.95	0.88	0.74	0.73	0.74
O5	1.02	1.01	1.01	0.92	0.90	0.69	0.65	0.69	0.67
O6	1.02	1.02	1.04	0.97	0.91	0.69	0.65	0.65	0.67
O7	1.19	1.05	1.03	1.19	0.98	0.74	0.88	0.73	0.74
O8	1.10	1.09	1.04	0.97	0.93	0.76	0.66	0.66	0.66
O9	1.21	1.21	1.18	1.12	1.13	0.90	0.73	0.73	0.74
O10	1.03	1.02	1.00	1.00	0.82	0.68	0.66	0.63	0.65
O11	1.04	1.03	1.02	0.94	0.88	0.77	0.66	0.65	0.66
O12	1.06	1.06	1.04	0.94	0.95	0.80	0.63	0.62	0.65
O13	0.99	0.98	1.02	0.89	0.89	0.78	0.66	0.66	0.67
O14	1.20	1.20	1.19	1.14	0.90	0.75	0.74	0.72	0.75
O15	1.10	1.11	1.11	0.96	1.03	0.85	0.74	0.75	0.75
O16	1.07	1.08	1.07	0.92	0.91	0.80	0.67	0.66	0.67
O17	1.17	1.17	1.14	1.04	1.18	0.77	0.74	0.73	0.75
O18	1.20	1.20	1.18	1.17	0.97	0.79	0.73	0.74	0.74
O19	1.06	1.07	1.00	0.99	0.79	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.67
O20	1.19	1.17	1.16	1.04	0.97	0.89	0.73	0.72	0.75
O21	1.08	1.08	1.00	0.97	0.68	0.87	0.65	0.63	0.64
O22	1.08	1.09	1.07	0.98	0.95	0.73	0.63	0.63	0.65
O23	1.18	1.18	1.18	0.96	0.91	0.98	0.73	0.73	0.75
O24	1.06	1.06	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.78	0.77	0.77	0.64
O25	1.13	1.13	0.98	0.97	0.93	0.75	0.78	0.77	0.64
O26	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.02	0.96	0.65	0.63	0.63	0.65
O27	1.03	1.05	1.05	1.03	0.89	0.65	0.66	0.66	0.67
O28	1.04	1.04	1.01	1.05	0.88	0.67	0.66	0.64	0.64
O29	1.12	1.12	1.12	0.96	0.81	0.79	0.63	0.63	0.64
O30	1.02	1.01	0.90	0.95	0.85	0.74	0.79	0.73	0.65
O31	1.06	1.05	1.03	0.99	0.80	0.67	0.66	0.65	0.65
O32	1.11	1.12	1.11	0.98	0.77	0.65	0.62	0.65	0.65
O33	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.11	0.78	0.69	0.66	0.66	0.66
O34	1.14	1.15	1.09	1.05	0.91	0.72	0.79	0.73	0.74
O35	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.10	0.89	0.74	0.72	0.75	0.74
O36	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.03	0.84	0.69	0.66	0.66	0.66
O37	1.17	1.03	1.02	1.07	0.87	0.86	0.82	0.72	0.74
O38	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.08	0.89	0.67	0.66	0.69	0.67
O39	1.05	1.04	1.04	0.97	0.80	0.74	0.63	0.63	0.65
O40	1.14	1.11	1.13	1.03	1.03	0.88	0.72	0.72	0.74
O41	1.04	1.04	1.04	0.95	0.68	0.74	0.64	0.66	0.65
O42	1.01	0.94	0.98	1.00	0.81	0.66	0.76	0.65	0.67
O43	1.09	0.94	0.93	0.96	0.89	0.80	0.73	0.63	0.65
O44	1.06	1.06	1.03	0.93	0.96	0.79	0.64	0.63	0.65
O45	1.12	1.13	1.14	0.96	0.94	0.72	0.73	0.73	0.74
O46	1.10	1.10	0.97	0.96	0.82	0.76	0.76	0.66	0.66
O47	1.10	1.09	1.08	0.95	0.86	0.82	0.65	0.66	0.66
O48	1.13	1.06	1.06	1.01	1.09	0.83	0.84	0.72	0.74
O49	1.05	1.05	1.01	0.91	0.94	0.77	0.67	0.66	0.66
O50	1.11	1.11	1.04	0.99	0.93	0.93	0.84	0.72	0.74
O51	1.03	1.01	0.96	0.79	0.86	0.75	0.63	0.63	0.64
O52	0.99	0.99	0.91	0.79	0.77	0.76	0.78	0.67	0.67
O53	1.03	1.03	1.04	0.90	0.88	0.69	0.64	0.64	0.65
O54	1.11	1.11	1.11	0.99	0.88	0.89	0.73	0.72	0.75
O55	1.02	1.03	1.02	0.86	0.68	0.80	0.63	0.63	0.65
O56	1.06	1.06	1.07	0.85	0.89	0.76	0.63	0.62	0.65
O57	1.05	1.04	1.02	0.92	0.78	0.80	0.63	0.63	0.65
O58	1.11	1.10	1.05	0.94	0.77	0.66	0.65	0.64	0.64
O59	1.03	1.01	1.02	0.96	0.78	0.77	0.65	0.63	0.65
O60	1.07	1.07	0.94	0.93	0.75	0.76	0.73	0.72	0.64
O61	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.81	0.92	0.86	0.65	0.66	0.67
O62	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.02	0.90	0.75	0.78	0.72	0.75

O63	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.05	0.90	0.80	0.74	0.73	0.75
O64	1.04	0.92	0.92	0.91	0.76	0.80	0.75	0.77	0.67
O65	1.09	1.07	1.08	1.06	0.85	0.84	0.77	0.74	0.75
O66	1.12	1.12	1.08	1.01	0.83	0.86	0.73	0.73	0.74
O67	1.04	1.04	1.06	0.97	0.78	0.75	0.67	0.66	0.66
O68	1.13	1.04	1.07	1.06	0.92	0.82	0.83	0.89	0.74
O69	1.04	1.04	0.96	0.91	0.66	0.81	0.77	0.65	0.66
O70	1.09	0.95	0.95	0.98	0.78	0.81	0.75	0.75	0.64
O71	1.19	1.19	1.12	1.11	0.94	0.75	0.85	0.73	0.74
O72	1.04	1.04	1.06	0.92	0.77	0.84	0.64	0.63	0.65
O73	1.21	1.19	1.16	1.10	0.91	0.86	0.74	0.73	0.74
O74	1.04	1.05	1.06	0.92	0.91	0.76	0.66	0.65	0.66
O75	1.02	1.03	1.02	0.91	0.82	0.75	0.67	0.67	0.67
O76	1.16	1.12	1.10	1.06	0.97	0.86	0.73	0.73	0.75
O77	1.02	1.00	0.93	0.97	0.80	0.81	0.76	0.66	0.67
O78	1.09	0.99	1.01	0.94	0.80	0.75	0.77	0.65	0.66
O79	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.08	0.89	0.76	0.73	0.73	0.74
O80	1.05	1.06	1.00	0.91	0.96	0.79	0.78	0.66	0.67
O81	1.14	1.03	1.05	1.10	0.89	0.65	0.73	0.74	0.64
O82	1.04	1.02	0.92	0.98	0.81	0.80	0.73	0.63	0.65
O83	1.02	0.93	0.93	0.98	0.86	0.66	0.77	0.77	0.67
O84	1.11	1.11	1.12	0.93	0.93	0.73	0.65	0.62	0.65
O85	1.08	1.09	1.11	0.95	0.89	0.78	0.63	0.64	0.65
O86	1.08	1.08	0.98	0.94	0.67	0.80	0.78	0.62	0.64
O87	1.17	1.17	1.10	1.00	0.86	0.84	0.73	0.73	0.74
O88	1.03	1.03	1.04	0.85	0.83	0.75	0.64	0.64	0.64
O89	1.10	0.97	0.97	0.92	0.94	0.75	0.79	0.75	0.65
O90	1.06	1.06	1.03	0.89	0.75	0.75	0.63	0.62	0.64
O91	1.04	1.01	1.02	0.98	0.89	0.78	0.67	0.63	0.65
O92	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.93	0.87	0.79	0.64	0.63	0.65
O93	1.11	1.12	1.11	0.93	0.98	1.03	0.73	0.72	0.74
O94	1.07	1.05	1.06	1.01	0.95	0.77	0.68	0.67	0.67
O95	1.03	1.03	1.04	0.83	0.93	0.81	0.65	0.66	0.66
O96	1.19	1.19	1.19	0.93	1.01	0.97	0.73	0.72	0.74
O97	1.10	1.08	1.08	0.94	0.98	0.82	0.67	0.66	0.66
O98	1.11	1.04	1.04	1.02	0.88	0.85	0.83	0.82	0.74
O99	1.12	1.11	0.99	1.00	0.95	0.71	0.73	0.65	0.65
O100	1.07	0.96	0.97	0.94	0.80	0.78	0.76	0.77	0.66
O101	1.11	1.11	1.07	0.94	0.95	0.79	0.63	0.63	0.64
O102	1.18	1.18	1.16	1.01	0.99	0.95	0.73	0.72	0.74
O103	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.06	0.81	0.67	0.64	0.64	0.65
O104	1.10	0.96	0.96	0.90	0.81	0.84	0.76	0.74	0.65
O105	1.08	1.06	0.92	1.02	0.83	0.78	0.80	0.68	0.66
O106	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.20	0.87	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.75
O107	1.19	1.17	1.07	1.12	0.90	0.90	0.83	0.73	0.74
O108	1.05	1.04	1.02	0.87	0.83	0.79	0.65	0.67	0.66
O109	1.11	1.11	1.03	1.06	0.93	0.85	0.83	0.84	0.74
O110	1.04	1.03	1.02	1.04	0.79	0.69	0.66	0.66	0.67
O111	1.05	0.94	0.92	1.08	0.90	0.63	0.79	0.75	0.65
O112	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14	0.97	0.79	0.74	0.74	0.75
O113	1.08	1.05	1.05	1.07	0.83	0.76	0.64	0.63	0.65
O114	1.02	1.02	0.99	1.01	0.81	0.69	0.70	0.66	0.68
O115	1.04	1.03	1.02	1.05	0.89	0.68	0.62	0.64	0.64
O116	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.04	0.92	0.72	0.63	0.63	0.65
O117	1.05	0.96	0.99	0.96	0.98	0.76	0.73	0.74	0.65
O118	1.09	1.09	1.08	0.97	0.90	0.93	0.63	0.63	0.65
O119	1.04	0.96	0.98	1.02	0.89	0.67	0.74	0.75	0.65
O120	1.11	1.10	1.08	1.09	0.96	0.63	0.63	0.62	0.65



50

51 Fig. S6. Partial DOS of Co atoms and their spin configurations in structures with different lithium concentrations.

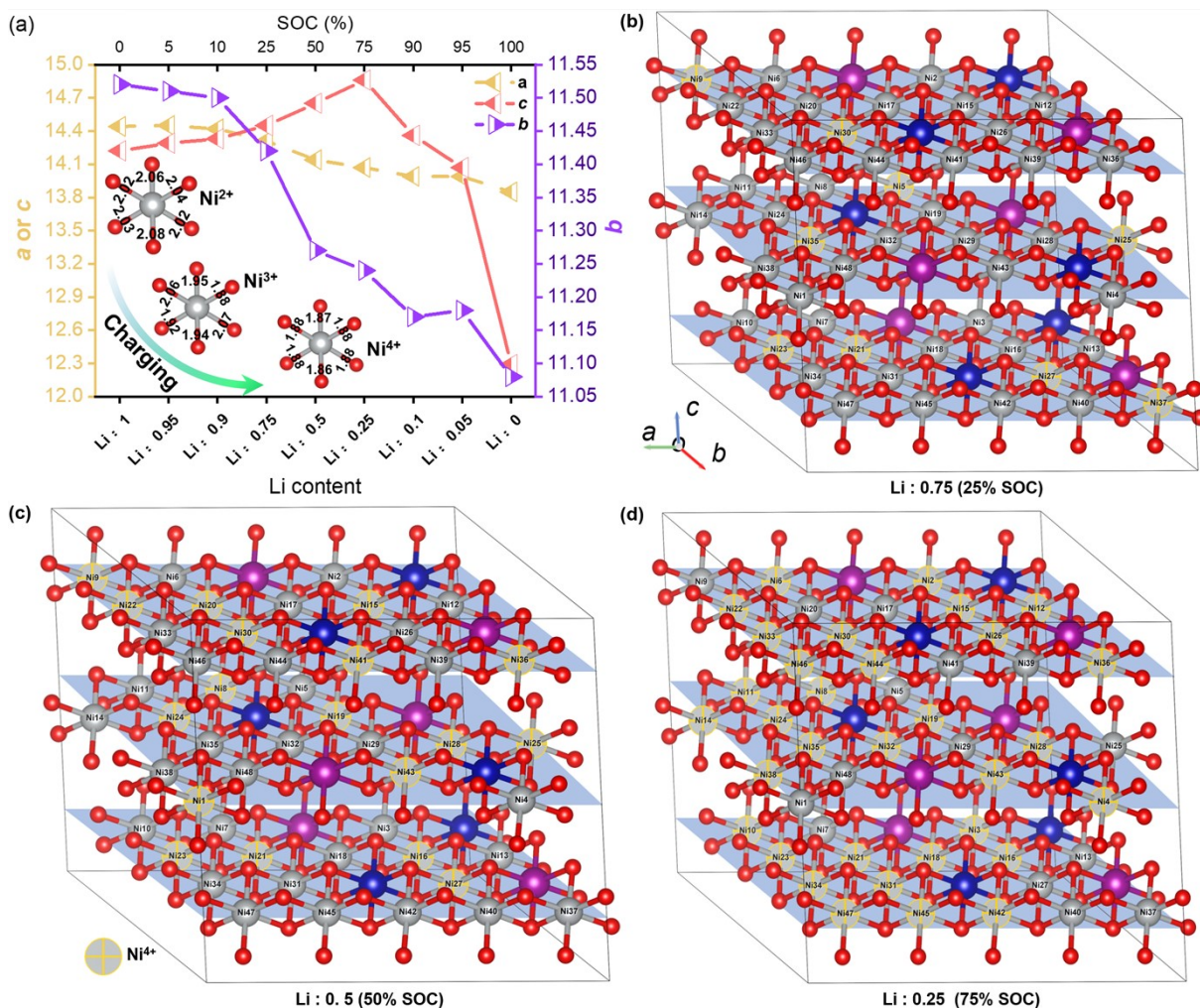


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53 Fig. S7. Partial DOS of Mn atoms and their spin configurations in structures with different lithium concentrations.

54 **Research for unequal trends in lattice parameters a and b**

55 In the initial charging stage (SOC<10%), as shown in Fig. S7(a), the changing trends of lattice parameters a
 56 and b remain consistent, which can be attributed to the uniform distribution of Ni^{2+} participating in
 57 oxidation in the TM layer. When the SOC exceeds 25%, the lattice parameter b decreases drastically
 58 compared to the lattice parameter a . To investigate the reasons leading to the aforementioned results, the
 59 distributions of Ni^{4+} in the crystals with different lithium contents were labeled as shown in Fig. S7 (b-d).
 60 The Ni^{4+} produced by the oxidation reaction is not in the same straight line in the lattice a direction but in
 61 the lattice b direction, which will linearly reduce the value of the lattice b . Consequently, the shortened
 62 bond lengths and reduced ionic radii directly lead to a changing trend of the lattice parameter b inconsistent
 63 with that of the lattice parameter a .



64

65 Fig. S8 (a) Calculated a -, b - and c -direction lattice parameters, and inset graph showing Ni-O bond length
 66 parameters with charging process. (b-d) Distribution of Ni^{4+} in the crystal structure with different Li contents. Li
 67 atoms are hidden to display the numbers corresponding to Ni atoms. Co is not labeled due to its small amount
 68 compared to Ni.

69 **Reference**

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