

Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)

Unlocking the Full Potential of Citric Acid-Synthesized Carbon Dots as Supercapacitor Electrode Material via Surface Functionalization

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Table S1: Calculation of Energy Band Gap, TEM size, and Hydrodynamic Radius for CD and CD-bis.

Sample name	Calculation band gap energy (eV)		Size by TEM (d.nm)	Hydrodynamic radius (d.nm)
	UV/Vis	PL		
CD	2.58	2.53	24.72 ± 2.34	46.86± 7.75
CD-bis16	2.61	2.70	19.17 ± 3.13	31.40± 5.21
CD-bis64	2.63	2.64	23.58 ± 2.70	41.39± 6.92

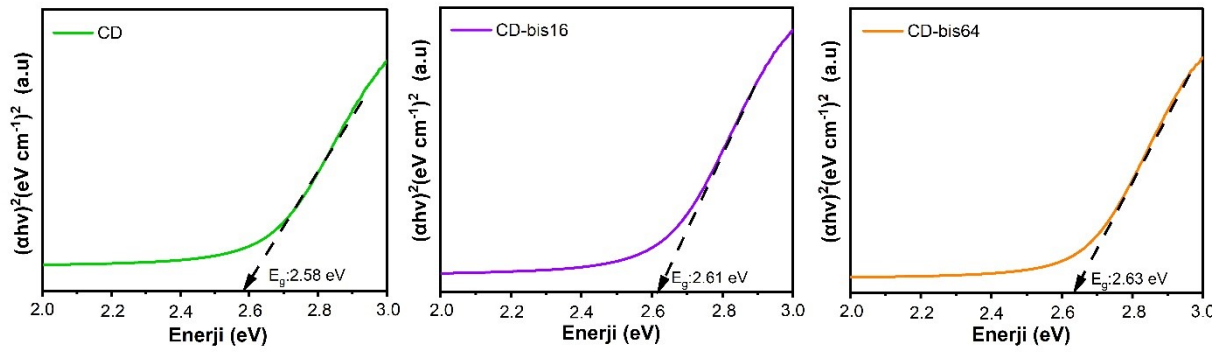


Figure S1. Tauc plot graphs which calculated from UV/Vis data of CDs.

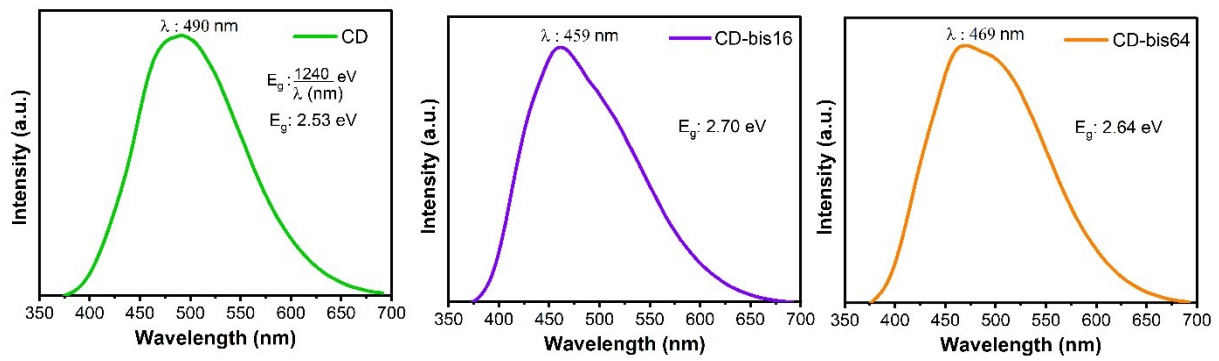


Figure S2. Determination of Band Gap Energy from the Photoluminescence of CDs.