## ELETRONIC SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION for:

Catalytic artificial nitroalkane oxidase

- a way towards organocatalytic umpolung
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## S1 Experimental

## S1.1 General information

Starting materials and reagents were obtained from commercial suppliers and used without further purification. The solvents were purified and dried using standard procedures. NMR spectra were measured on Agilent 400 MR DDR ( 400 MHz for ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ and 101 MHz for ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ ), Bruker Avance III 600 MHz ( 600 MHz for ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ and 151 MHz for ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ ), Bruker Avance III $500 \mathrm{MHz}\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}\right.$ for ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ and 126 MHz for ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ ). The spectra were measured in deuterated solvents (chloroform- $d$, acetonitrile- $d_{3}$ and DMSO- $d_{6}$ ). Chemical shifts are given in ppm, using residual solvent as an internal standard. Coupling constants $J$ are reported in Hz. Mass spectroscopy analysis was performed on a LTQ Orbitrap Velos (Thermo Fisher Scientific). UV-Vis spectra were measured on the Agilent Cary 8454 spectrophotometer. Melting points were measured on a Boetius melting point apparatus and are uncorrected. TLC analyses were carried out on a DC Alufolien Kieselgel 60 F254 (Merck). Preparative column chromatography separations were performed on a silica gel Kieselgel 60 ( $0.040-0.063 \mathrm{~mm}$ ) (Merck).

## S1.2 Synthesis of $\mathbf{N}$-methylalloxan (S1) and sodium nitroalkanides S2-S3

## N-Methylalloxan (S1)

Compound $\mathbf{S 1}$ was prepared according to a procedure described in literature ${ }^{1}$.


## Sodium 1-nitroethan-1-ide (S2)

Sodium ( $1.3 \mathrm{~g} ; 56.5 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was dissolved in dry $\mathrm{MeOH}(60 \mathrm{~mL}$ ). Solution of $\mathrm{H}_{3} \stackrel{\ominus}{-}_{\mathrm{NO}_{2}} \mathrm{Na}^{\oplus}$ nitroethane (3a) ( 4.44 mL ; 1.1 eq.; 62.1 mmol ) in dry $\mathrm{MeOH}(25.5 \mathrm{~mL}$ ) was slowly added. After 10 minutes of stirring, volume of mixture was reduced to 45 mL under reduced pressure. Precipitate was filtered off, washed with $\mathrm{EtOH}(40 \mathrm{~mL})$ and dried under reduced pressure. Product S2 was obtained in a form of white crystals ( $2.58 \mathrm{~g}, 47 \%$ ).

Warning: Heating to high temperatures, especially in the solid state, might be dangerous. Risk of explosion. ${ }^{2}$
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{DMSO}-d_{6}\right) \delta 5.51\left(\mathrm{q}, \mathrm{J}=5.6,1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 1.61\left(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=5.6,3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$.

## Sodium 2-nitropropan-2-ide (S3)

Freshly cut sodium ( 2.5 g ; 109 mmol ) was added into dry methanol ( 200 mL ) and
 stirred under reflux condenser until dissolution. 2-Nitropropane (3e) ( $10.85 \mathrm{~mL} ; 120 \mathrm{mmol} ; 1.1 \mathrm{eq}$.) was then poured into the reaction flask and the mixture was stirred for 30 min at RT. Volume of the reaction mixture was reduced to ca. 50 mL and diethyl ether ( 150 mL ) was poured into the residual solution to precipitate the product. Reaction mixture was filtered off and the filtration cake was washed with diethyl ether ( 100 mL ) and dried under vacuum. Product $\mathbf{S 3}$ was obtained in a form of white crystalline solid ( $6 \mathrm{~g} ; 50 \%$ ).

Warning: Heating to high temperatures, especially in the solid state, might be dangerous. Risk of explosion. ${ }^{2}$
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{DMSO}-d_{6}\right) \delta 1.80\left(\mathrm{~s}, 6 \mathrm{H}, 2 \times \mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$.

## S1.3 Synthesis of 1,10-ethylidene flavinium salts $\mathbf{2 c} \mathbf{- 2 g}$

Synthetic pathway for preparation of flavinium salts 2c-f


## 1,10-Ethylidene-7,8-dimethoxy-3-methylisoalloxazinium chloride (2c)

Compound 2c was prepared according to a procedure described in literature ${ }^{1}$.


## 2-[N-(4-Methoxy-2-nitrophenyl)amino]ethan-1-ol (S4d)

1-Fluoro-4-methoxy-2-nitrobenzene ( $5 \mathrm{~g} ; 29 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was dissolved in butan-1-ol ( 250 mL ). Fine anhydrous $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{3}$ ( $8 \mathrm{~g} ; 2$ eq.; 58 mmol ) and
 2-aminoethanol ( 7.06 mL ; 4 eq.; 120 mmol ) were added. Mixture was heated to reflux for 40 minutes to achieve full conversion as monitored by $\mathrm{TLC}\left(\mathrm{CHCl}_{3} / \mathrm{MeOH} 100: 3\right)$. Mixture was cooled to RT and $1 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{HCl}(300 \mathrm{~mL})$ was slowly added. An extraction with $\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}$ was performed ( 300,200 and 50 mL ) and combined organic layers were dried over $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$. Solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure and oily residue was left in the fridge overnight. Crude product was recrystalized from $\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}$ and dried under reduced pressure. Filtrate was evaporated and residue was dissolved in acetone (10 mL ). Hexane ( 50 mL ) was added and formed precipitate was filtered off and dried under reduced pressure. Product S4d was obtained in a form of red-orange crystalline solid ( 3.46 g ; 56\%).
m. p.: $82-84^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (ref. ${ }^{3} 90-92^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ )
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{DMSO}^{-} \mathrm{d}_{6}$ ) $\delta 8.16(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{N}-\mathrm{H}), 7.47(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 7.25(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=9.3,1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 7.05(\mathrm{~d}$, $J=9.3,1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 4.99-4.93\left(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{O}-\mathrm{H}\right), 3.73\left(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{O}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 3.68-3.61\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 3.41-$ 3.35 ( $\mathrm{m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}$ ).
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (126 MHz, DMSO- $d_{6}$ ) $\delta 148.9,141.5,129.8,127.4,116.3,106.3,59.2,55.5,45.0$.
HR-MS (APCI+) (m/z): for [M+H] ${ }^{+}\left(\mathrm{C}_{9} \mathrm{H}_{13} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{4}{ }^{+}\right)$calc.: 213.08698, found: 213.08690.

## 10-(2-Hydroxyethyl)-7-methoxy-3-methylisoalloxazine (S5d)

Compound S4d (2.1 g; 9.9 mmol) was dissolved in $\mathrm{MeOH}(200 \mathrm{~mL}$ ) and Pd/C ( $0.1 \mathrm{~g}, 10 \% \mathrm{Pd}$ ) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred under hydrogen atmosphere (balloon) for 4 hours. Colour of reaction mixture changed from
 yellow to colourless (indication of full conversion). Pd was filtered off through a pad of celite under argon atmosphere and MeOH was evaporated under reduced pressure. Crude phenylenediamine product was used in further reaction without purification.

A solution of $N$-methylalloxan $\mathbf{S 1}$ ( 1.72 g ; 1 eq.; 9.9 mmol ) and $\mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{BO}_{3}$ ( $0.915 \mathrm{~g} ; 1.5$ eq.; 14.8 mmol ) in hot $\mathrm{AcOH}(60 \mathrm{~mL})$ was prepared and poured into the stirred solution of crude phenylenediamine in $\mathrm{AcOH}(60 \mathrm{~mL})$. Reaction mixture was heated to reflux for 30 minutes and then stirred at RT for 22 hours in dark. Precipitate was filtered off, washed with $\mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{O}(50 \mathrm{~mL})$ and dried under vacuum. Volume of the filtrate was reduced to 10 mL under reduced pressure and $\mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{O}(50 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added. Mixture was left in the fridge for 20 hours. Precipitate was filtered off, washed with $\mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{O}(15 \mathrm{~mL})$ and dried under reduced pressure. Product S5d was obtained in a form of red-orange crystalline solid ( $2.35 \mathrm{~g} ; 79 \%$ ).

Decomposition at $290^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $600 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{DMSO}_{-} \mathrm{d}_{6}$ ) $\delta 8.05(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.5,1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 7.67(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.8,1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 7.61$ (dd, J=9.5, 2.8, 1H, Ar-H), $4.74\left(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=5.8,2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 3.93\left(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{O}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 3.82\left(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=5.8,2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 3.29(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{N}-$ $\mathrm{CH}_{3}$ ).
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $151 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{DMSO}_{6}$ ) $\delta 159.6,157.1,155.0,148.3,137.5,136.4,128.3,125.4,118.5,111.1$, 57.6, 56.1, 46.8, 28.0.

HR-MS (APCl+) $(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ : for $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\left(\mathrm{C}_{14} \mathrm{H}_{15} \mathrm{~N}_{4} \mathrm{O}_{4}{ }^{+}\right)$calc.: 303.10878 , found: 303.10913.

## 1,10-Ethylidene-7-methoxy-3-methylisoalloxazinium chloride (2d)

Compound S5d (1 g; 3.3 mmol ) was dissolved in $\mathrm{SOCl}_{2}(15 \mathrm{~mL})$ and stirred at RT in the dark for 2.5 hours. Precipitate was filtered off and washed
 with $\mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{O}(10 \mathrm{~mL})$. Crude product was dissolved in the mixture of MeCN $(100 \mathrm{~mL})$ and TFA ( 1 mL ). Mixture was filtered and volume of the filtrate was reduced to 25 mL under reduced pressure. $\mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{O}(110 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added to the mixture. Product precipitated and it was filtered off and dried under reduced pressure. Product 2d was obtained in the form of orange crystalline solid ( $0.83 \mathrm{~g} ; 78 \%$ ).

Decomposition at $174{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $\mathrm{d}_{6}$ ) $\delta 8.29-8.25(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 8.14-8.09(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, 2 \times \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 5.47-5.38$ ( $\mathrm{m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}$ ), $4.76-4.66\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 4.05\left(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{O}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 3.42\left(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{N}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$.
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (151 MHz, DMSO- $d_{6}$ ) $\delta 159.9,159.6,150.6,143.6,141.0,138.2,130.3,128.6,127.6,107.5$, 56.3, 51.3, 39.2, 28.9.

HR-MS (ESI+) (m/z): for [M] ${ }^{+}\left(\mathrm{C}_{14} \mathrm{H}_{13} \mathrm{~N}_{4} \mathrm{O}_{3}{ }^{+}\right)$calc.: 285.09822, found: 285.09845.

## 2-[ $N$-(4-Chloro-2-nitrophenyl)amino]ethan-1-ol (S4f)

4-Chloro-1-fluoro-2-nitrobenzene ( $14.1 \mathrm{~g} ; 80 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was dissolved in butan-1-
 ol ( 420 mL ). Fine anhydrous $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{3}(13.3 \mathrm{~g} ; 1.2$ eq.; 100 mmol ) and 2 -aminoethanol ( 9.7 mL ; 2 eq.; $0.16 \mathrm{~mol})$ were added. Reaction mixture was refluxed 2 hours and its colour changed from yellow to red. Mixture was cooled to RT and 300 mL of 1 M HCl was slowly added. An extraction with $\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}$ was performed ( $3 \times 300 \mathrm{~mL}$ ) and combined organic layers were dried over $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$. Solvent was evaporated and crystalline solid was dried under vacuum. Product S4f was obtained as orange crystals ( $16.6 \mathrm{~g} ; 96 \%$ ).
m. p.: $98-100^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(\right.$ ref. $\left.^{3} 107-108^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{DMSO}-d_{6}\right) \delta 8.27(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{N}-\mathrm{H}), 8.03(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 7.54(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.2,1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 7.13$ (d, J = 9.2, 1H, Ar-H), $4.98(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{O}-\mathrm{H}), 3.67-3.61\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 3.43-3.38\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$.
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (126 MHz, DMSO- $d_{6}$ ) $\delta 144.3,136.3,130.8,124.8,118.3,116.9,59.0,44.9$.
HR-MS (APCI+) (m/z): for $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\left(\mathrm{C}_{8} \mathrm{H}_{10} \mathrm{ClN}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}{ }^{+}\right)$calc.: 217.03745, found: 217.03741.

## 10-(2-Hydroxyethyl)-3-methylisoalloxazine (S5e)

Compound S4f (10.3 g; 47.6 mmol ) was dissolved in MeOH ( 300 mL ). Pd/C ( $0.53 \mathrm{~g}, 10 \% \mathrm{Pd}$ ) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred under hydrogen atmosphere (balloon) for 3 hours. Colour of reaction mixture changed from
 yellow to colourless (indication of full conversion). Pd was filtered off through a pad of celite under argon atmosphere and MeOH was evaporated under reduced pressure. Dehalogenated phenylenediamine was obtained in a form of slightly yellow wax and was used in further reaction without purification.

A solution of N -methylalloxan $\mathrm{S} 1(8.28 \mathrm{~g} ; 1 \mathrm{eq} . ; 47.6 \mathrm{mmol})$ and $\mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{BO}_{3}(4.43 \mathrm{~g} ; 1.2 \mathrm{eq}$.; 71.4 mmol ) in hot $\mathrm{AcOH}(150 \mathrm{~mL})$ was prepared and poured into the stirred solution of phenylenediamine in AcOH $(150 \mathrm{~mL})$. Reaction mixture was heated to $50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 2 hours and then stirred at RT for 20 hours in dark. Precipitate was filtered off, washed with $\mathrm{AcOH}(30 \mathrm{~mL}), \mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{O}(50 \mathrm{~mL})$ and dried under reduced pressure.

The procedure was originally used with intention to prepare chlorinated derivative S5f. Due to dehalogenation in reduction step, we obtained product S5e in a form of yellow crystalline solid ( $3.37 \mathrm{~g} ; 26 \%$ ).
m. p.: $287-290{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(\right.$ ref. $\left.{ }^{4} 293-298{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{DMSO}^{2} \mathrm{~d}_{6}$ ) $\delta 8.19(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.1,1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 8.06(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=8.7,1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 7.98(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=8.0$, $1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 7.67(\mathrm{t}, J=7.7,1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 4.92\left(\mathrm{~d}, J=5.9,2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 4.45\left(\mathrm{~d}, J=5.7,2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 3.29(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{N}-$ $\mathrm{CH}_{3}$ ).
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-d ${ }_{6}$ ) $\delta 170.3,159.4,155.1,149.3,137.7,134.9,132.8,131.8,126.1,116.5$, 60.2, 43.0, 28.0.

HR-MS (APCl+) (m/z): for [M+H] ${ }^{+}\left(\mathrm{C}_{13} \mathrm{H}_{13} \mathrm{~N}_{4} \mathrm{O}_{3}{ }^{+}\right)$calc.: 273.09822, found: 273.09830 .

## 1,10-Ethylidene-3-methylisoalloxazinium chloride (2e)

Compound S5e ( $0.249 \mathrm{~g}, 0.92 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was dissolved in $\mathrm{SOCl}_{2}(7.5 \mathrm{~mL})$ and stirred at RT in the dark for 2 hours. Precipitate was filtered off and washed with 2.5 mL of $\mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{O}$. Crude product was dissolved in the mixture of MeCN
 $(200 \mathrm{~mL})$ and TFA ( 2.5 mL ). Mixture was filtered and its volume was reduced to 100 mL under reduced pressure. $\mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{O}(150 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added to mixture, and it was left in the fridge overnight to precipitate the product. Precipitate was filtered off and dried under reduced pressure. Product $\mathbf{2 e}$ was obtained in the form of yellow crystalline solid ( $0.184 \mathrm{~g} ; 69 \%$ ).
m. p.: $129-131{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{DMSO}-\mathrm{d}_{6}$ ) $\delta 8.65$ (dd, $\left.J=8.4,1.3,1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}\right), 8.42(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=8.5,1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 8.31$ (dd, $J=8.6,1.3,1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 8.16(\mathrm{t}, J=8.4,1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 5.49-5.37\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 4.80-4.69\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$, 3.43 ( $\mathrm{s}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{N}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}$ ).
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 101 MHz , acetonitrile- $d_{3}$ ) $\delta 157.3,146.5,142.3,141.00,140.01,133.1,132.0,131.7,131.7$, 129.7, 50.9, 45.8, 28.8.

HR-MS (ESI+) (m/z): for [M] ${ }^{+}\left(\mathrm{C}_{13} \mathrm{H}_{11} \mathrm{~N}_{4} \mathrm{O}_{2}{ }^{+}\right)$calc.: 255.08765, found: 255.08702.

## 7-Chloro-10-(2-hydroxyethyl)-3-methylisoalloxazine (S5f)

Nitroaniline S4f ( $6 \mathrm{~g} ; 27.7 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was dissolved in EtOH ( 100 mL ) and $\mathrm{SnCl}_{2} \cdot 2 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ ( $31.25 \mathrm{~g} ; 5 \mathrm{eq} . ; 136 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was added. Reaction mixture was heated to reflux for 15 hours. Volume of mixture was reduced under reduced
 pressure to 20 mL and pH was adjusted to ca. 11 using 2 M NaOH . An extraction with $\mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ $(2 \times 100 \mathrm{~mL})$ and EtOAc $(2 \times 100 \mathrm{~mL})$ was performed. Organic layers were washed with brine and dried over $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$. Solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure. Crude phenylenediamine in form of slightly brown wax was dissolved in 150 mL of AcOH . To this solution, $N$-methylalloxan $\mathbf{S 1}$ ( 4.82 g ; 1 eq.; 27.7 mmol ) and $\mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{BO}_{3}(2.57 \mathrm{~g} ; 1.5$ eq.; 41.6 mmol ) in hot $\mathrm{AcOH}(150 \mathrm{~mL})$ were added. Reaction mixture was heated to $60{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 1 hour and then stirred at RT for 15 hours in dark. Precipitate was filtered off, washed with $\mathrm{AcOH}(40 \mathrm{~mL}), \mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{O}(40 \mathrm{~mL})$ and dried under vacuum. Product S5f was obtained in a form of orange crystalline solid (7.89 g; 93\%).
m. p.: $271-274{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d $\mathrm{d}_{6}$ ) $\delta 8.29(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 8.12(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=9.3,1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 7.98(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=9.3,1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H})$, 4.97 (bs, 1H, CH $2-\mathrm{O}-\mathrm{H}$ ), 4.71 ( $\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=5.9,2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}$ ), 3.81 (bs, $2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}$ ), $3.28\left(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{N}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$.
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (126 MHz, DMSO- $d_{6}$ ) $\delta 159.3,155.0,149.1,138.8,135.5,134.2,132.5,129.94,129.86$, 119.2, 57.5, 46.8, 28.0.

HR-MS (APCl+) (m/z): for $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\left(\mathrm{C}_{13} \mathrm{H}_{12} \mathrm{ClN}_{4} \mathrm{O}_{3}{ }^{+}\right)$calc.: 307.05924, found: 307.05969.

## 7-Chloro-1,10-ethylidene-3-methylisoalloxazinium chloride (2f)

Compound S5f ( $1 \mathrm{~g} ; 3.3 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was dissolved in $\mathrm{SOCl}_{2}(30 \mathrm{~mL})$ and stirred at RT in the dark for 4 hours. Precipitate was filtered off and washed with

$\mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{O}(20 \mathrm{~mL})$. Crude product was dissolved in the mixture of $\mathrm{MeCN}(250 \mathrm{~mL})$ and TFA ( 3 mL ). Mixture was filtered and volume of the filtrate was reduced to 50 mL under reduced pressure. $\mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{O}(100 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added to the mixture. Product precipitated and it was filtered off and dried under reduced pressure. Product $2 f$ was obtained in the form of yellow crystalline solid ( $0.71 \mathrm{~g} ; 67 \%$ ).
m. p.: $144-148{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 400 MHz , acetonitrile $-d_{3}$ ) $\delta 8.61(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.2,1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 8.30(\mathrm{dd}, J=9.2,2.3,1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 8.05$ (d, J = 9.1, 1H, Ar-H), 5.34-5.25 (m, 2H, CH $\mathrm{C}_{2}$ ), $4.82-4.70\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 3.47\left(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{N}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right) \mathrm{ppm}$.
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (101 MHz, acetonitrile- $d_{3}$ ) $\delta 157.9,147.0,142.9,141.8,140.4,137.7,133.8,132.2,129.2$, 119.8, 51.8, 46.6, 29.6.

HR-MS (ESI+) (m/z): for [M] ${ }^{+}\left(\mathrm{C}_{13} \mathrm{H}_{10} \mathrm{ClN}_{4} \mathrm{O}_{2}{ }^{+}\right)$calc.: 289.04868, found: 289.04935 .

## Synthetic pathway for preparation of flavinium salt $\mathbf{2 g}$



## 10-(2-Hydroxyethyl)-7-(trifluoromethyl)isoalloxazine (S6)

Compound S6 was prepared according to a procedure described in literature ${ }^{5}$.


## 10-(2-Hydroxyethyl)-3-methyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)isoalloxazine (S5g)

10-(2-Hydroxyethyl)-7-trifluoromethylisoalloxazine (S6) (5.87 g; 18 mmol ) and Mel ( 1.68 mL ; 1.5 eq.; 27 mmol ) were dissolved in dry DMF ( 250 mL ). Fine anhydrous $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{3}$ ( $4.98 \mathrm{~g} ; 2$ eq.; 36 mmol ) was added to the mixture.
 Reaction mixture was heated to $95{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 4 hours and to $70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 15 hours. Volume of solvent was reduced to 50 mL under reduced pressure and $1 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{HCl}(100 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added. $\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}(50 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added, and precipitate was filtered off and washed with 20 mL of EtOH. Filter cake (product) was dried under reduced pressure and filtrate was extracted with $\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}(2 \times 50 \mathrm{~mL})$ and dried over $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$. Volume of solvent was reduced under reduced pressure to 20 mL and $\mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ ( 100 mL ) was added. Precipitate was filtered off and dried under reduced pressure. Product $\mathbf{S 5 g}$ was obtained in a form of yellow crystalline solid ( 5.43 g ; 89\%).
m. p.: $243-246^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (ref. ${ }^{6} 234-235{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ )
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{DMSO}_{6}$ ) $\delta 8.53(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 8.31-8.19(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, 2 \times \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 4.97(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{O}-\mathrm{H}), 4.77$ - $4.72\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 3.87-3.81\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 3.29\left(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{N}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$.
${ }^{19}$ F NMR ( 376 MHz, DMSO- $d_{6}$ ) $\delta$-57.63.
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $126 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{DMSO}-d_{6}$ ) $\delta$ 159.1, 155.1, 149.7, 139.4, 135.9, 134.1, 129.8 (q, J=3.4), 128.7 (q, $J=4.3$ ), 125.8 ( $q, J=33.3$ ), $123.5(q, J=272.2), 119.0,57.5,46.8,28.1$.

HR-MS (APCI+) (m/z): for $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\left(\mathrm{C}_{14} \mathrm{H}_{14} \mathrm{~F}_{3} \mathrm{~N}_{4} \mathrm{O}_{3}{ }^{+}\right)$calc.: 341.08560, found: 341.08618.

## 1,10-Ethylidene-3-methyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)isoalloxazinium

chloride

## (2g)

Compound $\mathbf{5} 5 \mathrm{~g}$ ( $2 \mathrm{~g} ; 5.9 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was dissolved in $\mathrm{SOCl}_{2}(25 \mathrm{~mL})$ and stirred in the dark for 1.5 hour. Precipitate was filtered off and washed with $\mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{O}$
 $(10 \mathrm{~mL})$. Crude product was dissolved in a mixture of $\mathrm{MeCN}(200 \mathrm{~mL})$ and TFA ( 2 mL ). The mixture was filtered and volume of the filtrate was reduced under reduced pressure to 50 mL . $\mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{O}(100 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added to the mixture, and it was stored in the fridge for 2 hours. Product precipitated and it was filtered off and dried under reduced pressure. Product $\mathbf{2 g}$ was obtained in the form of yellow crystalline solid ( $1.83 \mathrm{~g} ; 87 \%$ ).
m. p.: $147-150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (ref. ${ }^{6} 186-189{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ )
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 400 MHz, DMSO-d $\mathrm{d}_{6} \delta 9.08(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 8.69(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=8.6,1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 8.50(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=8.6,1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H})$, $5.59-5.37\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 4.79\left(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=9.4,2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 3.43\left(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{N}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$.
${ }^{19}$ F NMR ( $376 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{DMSO}-d_{6}$ ) $\delta-74.87$.
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 101 MHz , acetonitrile- $d_{3}$ ) $\delta 157.7$, 146.9, 144.1, 140.8, 135.5 (q, J = 3.3), 134.58, 132.79 (q, $J=34.3), 132.23,131.5(q, J=4.4), 123.7(q, J=272.5), 120.2,51.9,46.9,29.7$.

HR-MS (ESI+) (m/z): for [M] ${ }^{+}\left(\mathrm{C}_{14} \mathrm{H}_{10} \mathrm{~F}_{3} \mathrm{~N}_{4} \mathrm{O}_{2}{ }^{+}\right)$calc.: 323.07504 , found: 323.07520 .

## S1.4 Synthesis of isoalloxazines $1 \mathrm{c}-1 \mathrm{~h}$

## Synthetic pathway for preparation of isoalloxazine derivative 1c



## 6-(Butyl(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)amino)-3-methyluracil (S7)

Compound S7 was prepared according to a procedure described in literature ${ }^{7}$.


## 10-Butyl-7,8-dimethoxy-3-methylisoalloxazine (1c)

Compound $\mathbf{S 7}(300 \mathrm{mg}, 0.9 \mathrm{mmol})$ was suspended in acetic acid ( 15 mL ) and the suspension was cooled to $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ in an ice bath. Sodium nitrite ( $207 \mathrm{mg}, 3$ mmol ) was slowly added. Thick orange precipitate was formed and it was
 filtered off and washed with $\mathrm{EtOH}(10 \mathrm{~mL})$. The precipitate was then suspended in mixture of water $(20 \mathrm{~mL})$ and ethanol ( 20 mL ) with sodium dithionite ( $400 \mathrm{mg}, 2.3 \mathrm{mmol}$ ). After two hours of stirring, crude product was filtered off and washed with diethyl ether ( 50 mL ). Product was recrystallized from mixture of ethanol and chloroform (1:1) to give $\mathbf{1 c}$ ( $196 \mathrm{mg}, 63 \%$ ).
m. p.: $295-300^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ with decomposition
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 7.67(\mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}, \mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.91(\mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}, \mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.74\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}, \mathrm{bs}, 2 \mathrm{H}\right), 4.12\left(\mathrm{O}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}, \mathrm{~s}\right.$, $3 \mathrm{H}), 4.01\left(\mathrm{O}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}, \mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}\right), 3.52\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}, \mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}\right), 1.88\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}, \mathrm{p}, \mathrm{J}=7.6,2 \mathrm{H}\right), 1.56\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}, \mathrm{~h}, \mathrm{~J}=7.3,2 \mathrm{H}\right), 1.04$ $\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}, \mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=7.3,3 \mathrm{H}\right)$.
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (101 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 160.7,157.5,156.3,149.4,148.5,133.6,132.5,130.0,112.0,95.6,57.0$, 56.7, 45.0, 29.08, 28.87, 20.3, 14.0.

HR-MS (ESI) (m/z): $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\left(\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{~N}_{4} \mathrm{O}_{4}+\mathrm{H}^{+}\right)$calc.: 345.1563, found: 345.1560.

## Synthetic pathway for preparation of isoalloxazines 1d-g



## N-Butyl-4-methoxy-2-nitroaniline (S8d)

1-Chloro-4-methoxy-2-nitrobenzene ( $5 \mathrm{~g} ; 27 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was dissolved in butan-1-ol $(250 \mathrm{~mL})$. Fine anhydrous $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{3}(7.5 \mathrm{~g} ; 2 \mathrm{eq} . ; 54 \mathrm{mmol})$ and butan-1-amine
 ( 10.8 mL ; 4 eq.; 108 mmol ) were added. Mixture was heated to reflux for 9 days to achieve full conversion as monitored by TLC (hexane:EtOAc 10:1). Due to evaporation of butan-1-amine when heating to $120^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ overnight and the cooling water was turned off, another 20 eq . ( 4 eq . on the $2^{\text {nd }}$, $3^{\text {rd }}, 4^{\text {th }}, 5^{\text {th }}$, and $8^{\text {th }}$ day) of butan-1-amine were added to the mixture. Volume of mixture was reduced to 100 mL under reduced pressure and $1 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{HCl}(210 \mathrm{~mL})$ was slowly added. Mixture was diluted by water ( 200 mL ) and extraction with $\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}(150,50,50 \mathrm{~mL})$ was performed. Combined organic layers were dried over $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$. Solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure and residue was dissolved in hexane ( 200 mL ) and left in the fridge overnight. Mixture was washed with water ( $300,100,100 \mathrm{~mL}$ ) to remove butan-1-ol and organic layer was dried over $\mathrm{CaCl}_{2}$. Solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure and crude product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc 10:1). Product S8d was obtained in the form of red oil ( $2.86 \mathrm{~g} ; 47 \%$ ).
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{DMSO}-\mathrm{d}_{6}$ ) $\delta 8.07\left(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=5.4,1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{H}\right.$ ), $7.48(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=3.1,1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 7.28$ (dd, J $=9.4,3.1,1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 7.06(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=9.4,1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 3.74\left(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{O}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 3.38-3.29\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{N}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$, $1.65-1.53\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 1.43-1.30\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{3}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 0.92\left(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=7.4,3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$.
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $126 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{DMSO}_{6}$ ) $\delta 148.8,141.3,129.6,127.5,116.1,106.2,55.5,42.1,30.6,19.6,13.6$. HR-MS (APCl+) $(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ : for $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\left(\mathrm{C}_{11} \mathrm{H}_{17} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}{ }^{+}\right)$calc.: 225.12337, found: 225.12296.

## 10-Butyl-7-methoxy-3-methylisoalloxazine (1d)

Compound S8d ( 2.16 g ; 9.6 mmol ) was dissolved in MeOH ( 200 mL ) and Pd/C ( $0.25 \mathrm{~g}, 10 \% \mathrm{Pd}$ ) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred under hydrogen atmosphere (balloon) for 1 hour. Colour of reaction mixture

changed from yellow to colourless indicating full conversion. Pd was filtered off through a pad of celite under argon atmosphere and MeOH was evaporated under reduced pressure. Crude 4-methoxybenzene-1,2-diamine was used in further reaction without purification.

A solution of N -methylalloxan $\mathbf{S 1}$ ( $1.68 \mathrm{~g} ; 1$ eq.; 9.6 mmol ) and $\mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{BO}_{3}$ ( $0.893 \mathrm{~g} ; 1.5$ eq.; 14.5 mmol ) in hot $\mathrm{AcOH}(60 \mathrm{~mL})$ was prepared and poured into the stirred solution of diamine intermediate in AcOH ( 60 mL ). Reaction mixture was heated 5 minutes by heat gun and then stirred at RT for 15 hours in dark. Mixture was diluted by water ( 120 mL ) and precipitate containing impurities was filtered off. Volume of the filtrate was reduced to 15 mL under reduced pressure and TLC was performed ( $\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}: \mathrm{MeOH} 10: 1$ ) which showed few spots but no starting material. Mixture was diluted by water ( 150 mL ) and extraction with $\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}(400,150,100 \mathrm{~mL}$ ) was performed. Combined organic layers were dried over $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$. Volume of mixture was reduced to 65 mL under reduced pressure and $\mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{O}(100 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added. Mixture was left in the fridge for 20 hours. Precipitated product was filtered off, washed with $\mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{O}(30 \mathrm{~mL})$ and dried under reduced pressure. Product 1d was obtained in a form of red crystalline solid ( $1.56 \mathrm{~g} ; 52 \%$ ).
m. p.: $272-275^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $600 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{DMSO}-d_{6}$ ) $\delta 7.96(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=9.4,1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 7.68(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=2.9,1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 7.61(\mathrm{dd}, \mathrm{J}=9.4$, 2.9, 1H, Ar-H), $4.62\left(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=7.8,2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{N}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 3.93\left(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{O}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 3.28\left(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{N}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 1.75-1.67(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}$, $\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}$ ), 1.51 - $1.42\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 0.95\left(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=7.4,3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$.
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (151 MHz, DMSO- $d_{6}$ ) $\delta 159.6,157.1,155.1,148.0,137.7,136.5,127.1,125.6,117.6,111.5$, 56.1, 44.1, 28.9, 28.0, 19.5, 13.7.

HR-MS (APCI+) $(\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z})$ : for $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\left(\mathrm{C}_{16} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{~N}_{4} \mathrm{O}_{3}{ }^{+}\right)$calc.: 315.14517, found: 315.14542.

## 10-Butyl-3-methylisoalloxazine (1e)

Compound $1 \mathbf{e}$ was prepared according to a procedure described in literature ${ }^{8}$. The procedure corresponds to the synthetic pathway displayed in general
 scheme.

## N-Butyl-4-chloro-2-nitroaniline (S8f)

4-Chloro-1-fluoro-2-nitrobenzene ( $10 \mathrm{~g} ; 57 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was dissolved in butan-1-ol $(250 \mathrm{~mL}), 2$ eq. of butan-1-amine ( $11.3 \mathrm{~mL} ; 114 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) and 2 eq. of $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{3}(15.8 \mathrm{~g}$;
 114 mmol ) were added. Reaction mixture was heated to reflux and it was monitored by TLC (hexane:EtOAc; 10:1). After 30 minutes, it was left to cool down and water ( 250 mL ) and concentrated $\mathrm{HCl}(50 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added. Then the mixture was extracted by $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(3 \times 100 \mathrm{~mL})$. Combined organic layers were treated by $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$, filtered and dried under vacuum. Product S8f was obtained in a form of red oil ( $12.8 \mathrm{~g} ; 98 \%$ ).
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 8.16$ (dd, $J=2.6,0.4,1 \mathrm{H}$ ), 8.02 (brs, 1 H ), 7.37 (dd, J=9.2, 2.6, 1H), 6.81 (dd, J = 9.2, 0.5, 1H), $3.29(\mathrm{t}, J=7.1,2 \mathrm{H}), 1.77-1.65(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.54-1.41(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 0.98(\mathrm{t}, J=7.3,3 \mathrm{H})$.
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (101 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 144.4,136.5,131.6,126.0,119.9,115.4,43.0,31.0,20.3,13.9$.
HR-MS (APCl+): Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{14} \mathrm{ClN}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{2}+\mathrm{H}^{+}\left(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}^{+}\right)$: 229.07383; Found: 229.07324.

## 10-Butyl-7-chloro-3-methylisoalloxazine (1f)

Compound S8f ( $10 \mathrm{~g} ; 44 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was dissolved in ethanol ( 200 mL ) and 5 eq . of $\mathrm{SnCl}_{2} \cdot 2 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ ( $\left.49 \mathrm{~g} ; 220 \mathrm{mmol}\right)$. Reaction mixture was heated near to its boiling point (ca. $75{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ) overnight. Majority of solvent was evaporated and residual
 mixture was diluted by water ( 100 mL ) and solution of $\mathrm{NaOH}(19 \mathrm{~g})$ in water ( 100 mL ) was added. Then it was extracted by $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(3 \times 100 \mathrm{~mL})$. Combined organic layers were treated by $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$, filtered and evaporated in vacuum evaporator. Resulting crude phenylenediamine (in a form of brown oil) was immediately used in another reaction step: it was dissolved in acetic acid ( 100 mL ). Into this solution was poured a solution of 1.1 eq . of N -methylalloxan $\mathbf{S 1}(7.7 \mathrm{~g} ; 44 \mathrm{mmol})$ and 1.1 eq . of boric acid ( $2.7 \mathrm{~g} ; 44 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) in hot acetic acid ( 200 mL ). Reaction mixture was then heated to reflux for 5 minutes and then it was stirred without heating overnight. Product precipitated and water $(200 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added into the mixture and let to settle overnight. Then it was filtered off, washed by water ( 200 mL ) and dried under vacuum to afford product $\mathbf{1 f}$ in form of yellow crystals ( $9.1 \mathrm{~g} ; 65 \%$ ).
m. p.: $260-261{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ with crystal rearrangement at $211-217^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 8.29(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.4,1 \mathrm{H}), 7.82(\mathrm{dd}, J=9.2,2.4,1 \mathrm{H}), 7.57(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.2,1 \mathrm{H}), 4.67$ $(\mathrm{t}, J=8.1,2 \mathrm{H}), 3.51(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.82(\mathrm{tt}, J=8.1,6.4,2 \mathrm{H}), 1.55(\mathrm{dt}, J=15.3,7.5,2 \mathrm{H}), 1.01(\mathrm{t}, J=7.4,3 \mathrm{H})$.
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $101 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 159.5,155.8,148.7,138.1,136.3,135.8,132.23,132.16,131.3,116.5$, 45.1, 29.28, 29.02, 20.3, 13.9.

HR-MS (APCI+): Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{15} \mathrm{H}_{15} \mathrm{ClN}_{4} \mathrm{O}_{2}+\mathrm{H}^{+}\left(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}^{+}\right)$: 319.09563; Found: 319.09644.

## 10-Butyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)-3-methylisoalloxazine (1g)

Compound 1 g was prepared according to a procedure described in literature ${ }^{9}$. The procedure corresponds to the synthetic pathway displayed in general scheme.


## Riboflavin tetraacetate (1h)

Compound $\mathbf{1 h}$ was prepared according to a procedure described in literature ${ }^{10}$.

## S1.5 Synthesis of 5-deazaisoalloxazine 6

## Synthetic pathway for preparation of 5-deazaisoalloxazine 6



## 6-(N-Butylamino)-3-methyluracil (S9)

6-Chloro-3-methyluracil ( $5 \mathrm{~g} ; 31 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) and butan-1-amine ( $12.4 \mathrm{~mL} ; 4$ eq.; $125 \mathrm{mmol})$ were dissolved in $\mathrm{EtOH}(13 \mathrm{~mL})$ and mixture was placed in an autoclave.


Reaction mixture was heated to $120^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 12 hours. Solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure and water ( 20 mL ) was added. Crude products precipitated and it was filtered off, recrystallized from water, and dried under reduced pressure. Product $\mathbf{S 9}$ was obtained in form of beige crystalline solid ( 2.23 g ; 36\%).
m. p.: $238-240{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (ref. ${ }^{11} 242-244{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ )
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d ${ }_{6}$ ) $\delta 10.12(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{O}=\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{H}), 6.06\left(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{NH}\right), 4.56(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{C}=\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}), 3.02$ ( $\mathrm{s}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{N}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}$ ), $3.01-2.96\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{N}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 1.51-1.40\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 1.36-1.25\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}-\right.$ $\left.\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 0.89\left(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=7.3,3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$.
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (126 MHz, DMSO- $d_{6}$ ) $\delta 163.1,152.5,151.0,72.4,40.9,30.3,25.9,19.4,13.6$.
HR-MS (APCl+) (m/z): for $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\left(\mathrm{C}_{9} \mathrm{H}_{16} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{2}{ }^{+}\right)$calc.: 198.12370, found: 198.12373.

## 10-Butyl-3-methyl-5-deazaisoalloxazine (6)

Compound S9 (1.73 g; 8.75 mmol ) and 2-chlorobenzaldehyde ( $1 \mathrm{~mL} ; 8.75 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) were dissolved in DMF ( 100 mL ). Mixture was heated to $180^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 3 days and monitored by TLC ( $\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}: \mathrm{MeOH} 10: 1$ ) which showed not full conversion and
 2 by-products. Reaction mixture was cooled to RT and crystals precipitated. Precipitate was filtered off. Crude product was recrystallized from MeOH . Precipitate was filtered off, washed with $\mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ ( 15 mL ) and dried under reduced pressure. Volume of filtrate was reduced under reduced pressure. Product precipitated and it was filtered off and dried under reduced pressure. Product 6 was obtained in a form of yellow crystals ( $1.28 \mathrm{~g} ; 51 \%$ ).
m. p.: $244-247^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (ref. ${ }^{12} 245^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ )
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d ${ }_{6}$ ) $\delta 9.06(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{C}=\mathrm{CH}), 8.26-8.22(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 8.00-7.95(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}$, $2 \times \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 7.58-7.52(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 4.70\left(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{N}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 3.26\left(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{N}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 1.78-1.62(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}$, $\left.\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 1.54-1.42\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 0.96\left(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$.
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $151 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{DMSO}-d_{6}$ ) $\delta 161.6,156.0,155.4,142.1,139.8,135.5,131.9,124.3,121.3,116.5$, 114.4, 43.9, 29.0, 27.5, 19.5, 13.7.

HR-MS (APCI+) (m/z): for [M+H] ${ }^{+}\left(\mathrm{C}_{16} \mathrm{H}_{18} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{2}{ }^{+}\right)$calc.: 284.13935, found: 284.13974.

## S1.6 Synthesis of alloxazine 5

## 1-Butyl-3-methyl-isoalloxazine (5)

Compound 5 was prepared according to a procedure described in literature ${ }^{13}$.


## S1.7 Optimization of catalytic system

## S1.7.1 Preliminary experiments

Flavinium salt 2c ( 21 mg ; $10 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ or $10 \mathrm{mg} ; 5 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ ) was dissolved in water ( 1 mL ) in Schlenk tube. Nitroethane (3a) ( $43 \mu \mathrm{~L}$; 0.6 mmol ) and 0.55 eq. of base ( $\mathrm{Bu}_{4} \mathrm{~N}^{+} \mathrm{OH}^{-} / \mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{3} / \mathrm{NaHCO}_{3} / \mathrm{Li}_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{3}$ /dimethylaniline /DIPEA / $E t_{3} \mathrm{~N}$ ) or none were added. Schlenk tube was $3 x$ flushed and pressurized by oxygen at 2.5 or 4.5 atm. Alternatively, Schlenk tube was $3 \times$ degassed by Schlenk procedure and kept under argon atmosphere. Schlenk tube was placed into thermostat set on 5 or 25 or $45{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and reaction mixture was stirred for estimated time. Solution of $\mathrm{HCl}(1 \mathrm{M} ; 1 \mathrm{~mL})$ and standard solution of dimethyl sulfone in DMSO- $d_{6}(100 \mu \mathrm{~L})$ were added. Sample of the mixture $(100 \mu \mathrm{~L})$ was dissolved in DMSO- $d_{6}(500 \mu \mathrm{~L})$ and conversion of 3a product 4a was estimated by ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectroscopy.

| Base (0.55 eq.) | Atmosphere | 2c (mol\%) | Temp. $\left({ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ | Time (h) | 3a (\%) | 4a (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{Bu}_{4} \mathrm{~N}^{+} \mathrm{OH}^{-}$ | $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ (2.5 atm.) | 10 | 25 | 16 | 15 | 46 |
| $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{3}$ | $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ (2.5 atm.) | 10 | 25 | 16 | 7 | 54 |
| $\mathrm{NaHCO}_{3}$ | $\mathrm{O}_{2}(2.5 \mathrm{~atm}$. | 10 | 25 | 16 | 54 | 31 |
| $\mathrm{Li}_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{3}$ | $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ (2.5 atm.) | 10 | 25 | 16 | 2 | 50 |
| Dimethylaniline | $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ (2.5 atm.) | 10 | 25 | 16 | 71 | 0 |
| DIPEA | $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ (2.5 atm.) | 10 | 25 | 16 | 37 | 52 |
| $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}$ | $\mathrm{O}_{2}(2.5 \mathrm{~atm}$. | 10 | 25 | 16 | 19 | 56 |
| - | $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ (2.5 atm.) | 10 | 25 | 16 | 78 | 0 |
| $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}$ | $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{2}$ (2 eq.) | 10 | 25 | 16 | 51 | 9 |
| $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}$ | $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ (1 atm.) | 10 | 25 | 16 | 11 | 52 |
| $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}$ | $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ (4.5 atm.) | 10 | 25 | 16 | 18 | 68 |
| $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}$ | Ar (1 atm.) | 10 | 25 | 16 | 45 | 15 |
| $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{3}$ | $\mathrm{O}_{2}(4.5 \mathrm{~atm}$. | 10 | 25 | 8 | 2 | 60 |
| $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{3}$ | $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ (4.5 atm.) | 10 | 25 | 20 | 0 | 36 |
| $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}$ | $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ (4.5 atm.) | 10 | 25 | 8 | 19 | 67 |
| $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}$ | $\mathrm{O}_{2}(4.5 \mathrm{~atm}$. | 10 | 25 | 20 | 14 | 70 |
| $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}$ | $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ (4.5 atm.) | 10 | 5 | 16 | 40 | 43 |
| $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}$ | $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ (4.5 atm.) | 10 | 5 | 40 | 31 | 49 |
| $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}$ | $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ (4.5 atm.) | 10 | 45 | 16 | 4 | 54 |
| $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}$ | $\mathrm{O}_{2}(4.5 \mathrm{~atm}$. | 10 | 45 | 2 | 20 | 61 |
| $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}$ | $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ (4.5 atm.) | 5 | 45 | 2 | 13 | 61 |
| $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}$ | $\mathrm{O}_{2}(4.5 \mathrm{~atm}$. | - | 45 | 2 | 51 | 5 |

Reaction of 3a in water, in a presence of $10 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ of $2 \mathrm{c}, 0.55$ eq. $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{3}$ at $25{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ under oxygen.


Reaction of 3 a in water, in a presence of $10 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ of $\mathbf{2 c}, 0.55$ eq. $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}$ at $25{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ under oxygen.
Progress of reaction in time


Progress of reaction in time


## S1.7.2 Solvent screening

Flavinium salt 2c ( 21 mg ; $10 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ ) was dissolved in mixture of water ( 1 mL ) and methanol ( 1 mL )/ acetonitrile ( 1 mL )/ dioxane ( 1 mL )/ DMSO ( 1 or 2 mL ) in Schlenk tube. Nitroethane ( $43 \mu \mathrm{~L} ; 0.6 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) and $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}\left(46 \mu \mathrm{~L}\right.$; 0.55 eq.) were added. Schlenk tube was $3 x$ flushed and pressurized by $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ at 4.5 atm. and placed into thermostat. Reaction mixture stirred for 2 h at $45^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. After 2 h , solution of $\mathrm{HCl}(1 \mathrm{M}$; 1 mL ) and standard solution of dimethyl sulfone in DMSO-d $(100 \mu \mathrm{~L})$ were added. Sample of the mixture $(100 \mu \mathrm{~L})$ was dissolved in $\mathrm{DMSO}_{6}(500 \mu \mathrm{~L})$ and conversion of 3 a to 4 a was estimated by ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectroscopy.

| Solvent | 3a (\%) | 4a (\%) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(1 \mathrm{~mL})$ | 20 | 61 |
| $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(1 \mathrm{~mL})+\mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{OH}(1 \mathrm{~mL})$ | 32 | 42 |
| $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(1 \mathrm{~mL})+\mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{CN}(1 \mathrm{~mL})$ | 23 | 55 |
| $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(1 \mathrm{~mL})+$ dioxane $(1 \mathrm{~mL})$ | 25 | 52 |
| $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(1 \mathrm{~mL})+$ DMSO $(1 \mathrm{~mL})$ | 36 | 57 |
| $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(1 \mathrm{~mL})+$ DMSO $(2 \mathrm{~mL})$ | 18 | 36 |

## S1.7.3 Catalyst screening

Catalyst ( $10 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ ) was dissolved in water ( 1 mL ) or in mixture of water ( 1 mL ) and DMSO ( 2 mL ) in Schlenk tube. Nitroethane (3a) ( $43 \mu \mathrm{~L} ; 0.6 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) and $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}(46 \mu \mathrm{~L} ; 0.55 \mathrm{eq}$.) were added. Schlenk tube was $3 x$ flushed and pressurized by $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ at 4.5 atm. and placed into thermostat. Reaction mixture stirred for 4 h at $45{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. After 4 h , solution of $\mathrm{HCl}(1 \mathrm{M} ; 1 \mathrm{~mL})$ and standard solution of dimethyl
sulfone in DMSO- $d_{6}(100 \mu \mathrm{~L})$ were added. Sample of the mixture $(100 \mu \mathrm{~L})$ was dissolved in DMSO- $d_{6}$ ( $500 \mu \mathrm{~L}$ ) and conversion of 3a to 4a was estimated by ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectroscopy.

| Catalyst | Solvent | 3a (\%) | 4a (\%) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2e | $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}+$ DMSO (1:2) | 17 | 36 |
| 2e | $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | 12 | 66 |
| 1e | $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}+$ DMSO (1:2) | 21 | 50 |
| 5 | $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}+$ DMSO (1:2) | 81 | 11 |
| 6 | $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}+$ DMSO (1:2) | 60 | 10 |
| 2c | $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}+$ DMSO (1:2) | 15 | 35 |
| 2c | $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | 15 | 61 |
| 2d | $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | 22 | 51 |
| 2f | $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | 14 | 64 |
| 2g | $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | 33 | 41 |
| 1c | $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}+$ DMSO (1:2) | 68 | 15 |
| 1d | $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}+$ DMSO (1:2) | 35 | 45 |
| 1f | $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}+$ DMSO (1:2) | 17 | 61 |
| 1f | $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | 29 | 45 |
| 1g | $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}+$ DMSO (1:2) | 16 | 51 |

## S1.7.4 Optimization of protocol for preparative experiments

Catalyst 2c ( 21 mg ; $10 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ ) was dissolved in water ( 1 mL ) or 1 f ( $20 \mathrm{mg} ; 10 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ ) was dissolved in mixture of water ( 1 mL ) and DMSO ( 2 mL ) in Schlenk tube. Nitroethane ( 3 a ) ( $43 \mu \mathrm{~L} ; 0.6 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) and $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}$ ( $46 \mu \mathrm{~L}$; 0.55 eq . or $92 \mu \mathrm{~L}$; 1.1 eq.) were added. Schlenk tube was $3 \times$ flushed and pressurized by $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ at 4.5 atm., it was placed into thermostat set on 5 or 25 or $45^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and reaction mixture was stirred for estimated time. Solution of $\mathrm{HCl}(1 \mathrm{M} ; 1 \mathrm{~mL})$ and standard solution of dimethyl sulfone in DMSO- $d_{6}$ $(100 \mu \mathrm{~L})$ were added. Sample of the mixture ( $100 \mu \mathrm{~L}$ ) was dissolved in DMSO- $d_{6}(500 \mu \mathrm{~L})$ and conversion of $\mathbf{3 a}$ to 4 a was estimated by ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectroscopy.

| Catalyst | Base (eq.) | Solvent | Time (h) | 3a (\%) | 4a (\%) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1f | 0.55 | $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}+$ DMSO (1:2) | 4 | 23 | 66 |
| 1f | 1.10 | $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}+$ DMSO (1:2) | 4 | 4 | 69 |
| 1f | 1.10 | $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}+$ DMSO (1:2) | 6 | 3 | 70 |
| 2c | 0.55 | $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | 2 | 20 | 61 |
| 2c | 1.10 | $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | 2 | 2 | 42 |

Reaction of 3 a in water, in a presence of $10 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ of $\mathbf{2 c}$, $1.1 \mathrm{eq} . \mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}$ at $45^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ under oxygen.


Reaction of 3a in water/DMSO (1:2) mixture, in a presence of 10 mol\% of $1 \mathrm{f}, 0.55 \mathrm{eq}^{2} \mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}$ at $45{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ under oxygen.


Reaction of 3a in water/DMSO (1:2) mixture, in a presence of $10 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ of 1 f , $1.1 \mathrm{eq} . \mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}$ at $45{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ under oxygen.


Reaction of 3 f in water/DMSO (1:2) mixture, in a presence of $10 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ of $1 \mathrm{ff}, 0.55 \mathrm{eq} . \mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}$ at $45{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ under oxygen.


## S1.8 Preparative experiments

## Preparative experiment based on catalyst 2c - preparation of 3-nitrobutan-2-ol (4a)

Catalyst 2c ( 210 mg ; $10 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ ) was dissolved in water ( 10 mL ) in Schlenk tube. Nitroethane (3a) ( $430 \mu \mathrm{~L}$; 6 mmol ) and $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}(460 \mu \mathrm{~L}$; 0.55 eq.) were added. Schlenk tube was $3 \times$ flushed and pressurized by $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ at 4.5 atm. and reaction mixture was stirred at RT for 20 h . Solution of $\mathrm{HCl}(1 \mathrm{M} ; 40 \mathrm{~mL})$ and water ( 20 mL ) were added. Mixture was extracted by chloroform ( $3 \times 40 \mathrm{~mL}$ ). Combined organic layers were dried over $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ and evaporated by RVE. Residue was dissolved in EtOAc ( 10 mL ) and poured on a short silicagel column ( 30 g ). Product was then washed out by $4: 1$ mixture of hexane and EtOAc ( 200 mL ). Solvents were evaporated by RVE and product was dried under vacuum. Product 4a was obtained in a form of slightly yellow oil (221 mg; 62\%).

Diastereomer A (60\%):
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 4.55-4.42(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.14(\mathrm{dq}, J=7.5,6.4,1 \mathrm{H}), 1.54(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.9,3 \mathrm{H}), 1.28$ ( $\mathrm{d}, \mathrm{J}=6.5,3 \mathrm{H}$ ).
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $101 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 88.9,69.3,19.5,16.3$.
Diastereomer B (40\%):
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 4.55-4.42(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.35(\mathrm{qd}, J=6.5,3.2,1 \mathrm{H}), 1.56(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=6.9,3 \mathrm{H}), 1.24$ ( $\mathrm{d}, \mathrm{J}=6.5,3 \mathrm{H}$ ).
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $101 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 87.2,68.3,19.0,12.8$.
HR-MS (APCI-) (m/z): for [M-H] ${ }^{-}\left(\mathrm{C}_{4} \mathrm{H}_{8} \mathrm{NO}_{3}{ }^{-}\right)$calc.: 118.05097, found: 118.05030 .

## General procedure of preparative experiments based on catalyst 1f

Catalyst 1 f ( 64 mg ; $10 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ ) was dissolved in water/DMSO (1:2) mixture ( 10 mL ) in Schlenk tube. Starting material ( 2 mmol ) and $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}$ ( $307 \mu \mathrm{~L}$; 1.1 eq.) were added. Schlenk tube was $3 \times$ flushed and pressurized by $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ at 4.5 atm. Schlenk tube was placed into water bath heated to $45{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. The temperature was kept, and reaction mixture was stirred for 4 h . Solution of $\mathrm{HCl}(1 \mathrm{M} ; 20 \mathrm{~mL})$ and water ( 20 mL ) were added. Mixture was extracted by chloroform ( $3 \times 40 \mathrm{~mL}$ ). Combined organic layers were dried over $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ and evaporated by RVE. Crude product was purified by column chromatography using silicagel ( 100 g ) and 5:1 mixture of hexane and EtOAc.

## Preparation of 4-nitrohexan-3-ol (4c)

Product 4c was obtained from 1-nitropropane (3c) (179 $\mu \mathrm{L}, 2 \mathrm{mmol})$ via general procedure using $\mathbf{1 f}$ in a form of oil ( $90 \mathrm{mg}, 61 \%$ ).


Diastereomer A (70\%):
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 4.46-4.32(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.89-3.77(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.34-2.24(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.96-1.78$ (m, 2H), 1.54-1.40(m, 2H), 1.09-0.92(m, 6H).
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (101 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 94.1,73.2,26.7,24.0,10.3,9.8$.

Diastereomer B (30\%):
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 4.46-4.32(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.99-3.89(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.40(\mathrm{dd}, \mathrm{J}=4.9,1.8,1 \mathrm{H}), 2.09-$ $2.07(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.68-1.54(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.09-0.92(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H})$.
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $101 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 93.7,73.7,26.4,21.6,10.6,10.2$.
HR-MS (APCI-) (m/z): for [M-H] ${ }^{-}\left(\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{H}_{12} \mathrm{NO}_{3}{ }^{-}\right)$calc.: 146.08227, found: 146.0171.

## Preparation of 5-nitrooctan-4-ol (4d)

Product 4d was obtained from 1-nitrobutane (3d) ( $212 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 2 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) via
 general procedure using 1f in a form of oil ( $99 \mathrm{mg}, 57 \%$ ).

Diastereomer A (65\%):
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 4.51-4.42(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.88(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=7.5,1 \mathrm{H}), 2.19-1.98(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.16-2.11$ $(\mathrm{m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.81-1.30(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 0.95(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H})$.
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (101 MHz, $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 92.8,72.0,35.8,32.6,19.2,18.7,14.0,13.6$.
Diastereomer B (35\%):
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 4.50-4.42(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.03(\mathrm{dd}, \mathrm{J}=8.1,4.0,1 \mathrm{H}), 2.33-2.28(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.19-$ $1.98(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.81-1.30(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 0.95(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H})$.
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (101 MHz, $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 92.2,72.2,35.3,30.0,19.5,19.0,13.9,13.6$.
HR-MS (APCI-) (m/z): for [M-H] ${ }^{-}\left(\mathrm{C}_{8} \mathrm{H}_{16} \mathrm{NO}_{3}{ }^{-}\right)$calc.: 174.11357, found: 174.11311.

## Preparation of 3-nitro-1,4-diphenylbutan-2-ol (4f).

Product $\mathbf{4 f}$ was obtained from 2-phenylnitroethane (3f) ( $268 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 2 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) via general procedure using $\mathbf{1 f}$ in a form of white oily compound ( $160 \mathrm{mg}, 59 \%$ ).


Diastereomer A (60\%):
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.56-6.98(\mathrm{~m}, 10 \mathrm{H}), 4.73(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.12(\mathrm{tt}, \mathrm{J}=7.7,5.2,1 \mathrm{H}), 3.62-3.10$ (m, 2H), $3.09-2.72(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.38(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=7.4,1 \mathrm{H})$.
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (101 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 136.2,135.0,129.5,129.06,129.03,128.98,127.7,127.4,92.4,72.5$, 40.4, 36.6.

Diastereomer B (40\%):
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 7.56-6.98(\mathrm{~m}, 10 \mathrm{H}), 4.73(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.34(\mathrm{dq}, J=8.6,4.5,1 \mathrm{H}), 3.62-3.10$ (m, 2H), 3.09-2.72 (m, 2H), $2.29(d, J=4.1,1 H)$.
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(101 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$ ( 136.2, 135.7, 129.5, 129.12, 129.00, 128.96, 127.56, 127.45, 92.7, 73.0, 39.8, 34.8.

HR-MS (APCI-) (m/z): for [M-H] ${ }^{-}\left(\mathrm{C}_{16} \mathrm{H}_{16} \mathrm{NO}_{3}{ }^{-}\right)$calc.: 270.11357, found: 270.11365.

## Preparation of 3,4,5-triphenyl-4,5-dihydroisoxazole 2-oxide (7)

Product 7 was obtained from (nitromethyl)benzene ( 3 g ) ( $237 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 2 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) via general procedure using 1 f in a form of white crystalline solid (110 mg, 52\%). m. p.: $161.5-163.0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(\right.$ lit. $\left..^{14} 162-163^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$

${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 7.90-7.82(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.47-7.23(\mathrm{~m}, 13 \mathrm{H}), 5.43$ (d, $J=4.4,1 \mathrm{H}), 4.83(\mathrm{~d}, J=4.4,1 \mathrm{H})$.
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (101 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 139.22,139.12,129.7,129.45,129.25,129.0,128.7,128.5,127.5,126.9$, 126.3, 125.3, 116.1, 83.9, 59.9.

HR-MS (APCI+) (m/z): for $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\left(\mathrm{C}_{21} \mathrm{H}_{18} \mathrm{NO}_{2}{ }^{+}\right)$calc.: 316,13321, found: 316,13354.

## S1.9 Quantum chemical calculations

Calculations were performed using ORCA 4.2.0 ${ }^{15}$ using the CESNET Metacentrum grid infrastructure ${ }^{16}$. Preoptimizations of structures' geometries were done using semiempirical GFN2$\mathrm{xTB}{ }^{17}$ calculation method. The most stable conformers of the molecules were found by CREST ${ }^{18}$ software with default options. The geometries of the three most stable conformers have been optimized at the B3LYP ${ }^{19} /$ def2-TZVP ${ }^{20}$ level with def2/J auxiliary basis ${ }^{21}$ and the RIJCOSX approximation ${ }^{22}$. B3LYP functional is commonly used for calculations on flavins. ${ }^{23}$ For the long-range interactions the D3BJ ${ }^{24}$ dispersion correction with the Becke-Johnson damping was added. The gas phase Gibbs energies at 298 K were computed at the B3LYP ${ }^{19} /$ def2-TZVP ${ }^{20}$ level and were not scaled. Solvation free energies were computed using CPCM ${ }^{25}$ formalism and parameters for DMSO. Single point energies of all structures were calculated using DLPNO-CCSD(T) method ${ }^{26}$ with def2-QZVP basis set ${ }^{20}$ with def2-QZVPP/C ${ }^{27}$ and def2/J auxiliary basis ${ }^{21}$ and the RIJCOSX approximation ${ }^{22}$. Basis set superposition error (BSSE) effect on the geometries was excluded by optimizing geometries of (description of test set) at def2-QZVP level and finding the geometries being unchanged from the def2-TZVP level. The energetic effect of BSSE was treated by calculation of final energies using DLPNO-CCSD $(T)^{28}$ with sufficiently large basis set.

The final composite energy of the most stable conformer was calculated as:
$E_{\text {composite }}=E_{\text {DLPNO-CCSD(T) }}+\mathrm{d} G_{\text {thermal }}+\mathrm{d} G_{\text {solvation }}$.

## S2 Mechanistic studies

## S2.1 Measurement of reaction course

$1 \mathrm{f}(20 \mathrm{mg}$; $10 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ ) was dissolved in water/DMSO (1:2) mixture ( 3 mL ) in Schlenk tube. Nitroethane (3a) ( $43 \mu \mathrm{~L} ; 0.6 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) and $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}(92 \mu \mathrm{~L}$; 1.1 eq.) were added. Schlenk tube was $3 \times$ flushed and pressurized by $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ at 4.5 atm. Schlenk tube was stirred and placed into thermostat set on $45{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Reaction was interrupted after 15/30/60/120/240/360 minutes.

Concentration of nitroethane (3a), 3-nitrobutan-2-ol (4a) and acetaldehyde was estimated by ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectroscopy after addition of dimethyl sulfone in DMSO- $d_{6}$ as an internal standard.

Modified method of Griess colorimetric analysis published in lit. ${ }^{29}$ was used. Reaction mixture was diluted by water to a volume of 100 mL . Then it was extracted by EtOAc $(3 \times 50 \mathrm{~mL})$ and by diethyl ether ( $3 \times 50 \mathrm{~mL}$ ). Aliquot of water layer was treated by Griess reagent and analysed by UV/Vis spectroscopy.


## S2.2 Analysis of sideproducts

Catalyst 1 f ( 20 mg ; $10 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ ) was dissolved in water/DMSO (1:2) mixture ( 3 mL ) in Schlenk tube. 2-Phenylnitroethane (3f) ( $80 \mu \mathrm{~L} ; 0.6 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) and $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}$ ( $92 \mu \mathrm{~L}$; 1.1 eq.) were added. Schlenk tube was $3 \times$ flushed and pressurized by $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ at 4.5 atm. and placed into thermostat. Reaction mixture was stirred for 4 h at $45{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. After 4 h , reaction mixture was analysed by GCMS and ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectroscopy.

NMR analysis of reaction mixture


GCMS analysis of reaction mixture


## S2.3 Reaction of nitromethane (3b)

## Analysis of products

Catalyst 2c ( 21 mg ; $10 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ ) was dissolved in water ( 1 mL ) in Schlenk tube. Nitromethane (3b) ( $32 \mu \mathrm{~L} ; 0.6 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) and $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}$ ( $46 \mu \mathrm{~L}$; 0.55 eq.) were added. Schlenk tube was $3 \times$ flushed and pressurized by $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ at 4.5 atm. Reaction mixture was stirred at RT for 16 h . Then, it was evaporated by RVE and dried under vacuum. Residue was dissolved in $\mathrm{D}_{2} \mathrm{O}(600 \mu \mathrm{~L})$ and analysed by ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectroscopy.

Presence of 2-nitropropane-1,3-diol and 2-(hydroxymethyl)-2-nitropropane-1,3-diol was confirmed by comparison of the obtained NMR spectra with literature ${ }^{30}$.

## Detection of formaldehyde in reaction mixture

Catalyst 2c (21 mg; $10 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ ) was dissolved in water ( 1 mL ) in Schlenk tube. Nitromethane (3b) ( $32 \mu \mathrm{~L}$; 0.6 mmol ) and $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}$ ( $46 \mu \mathrm{~L}$; 0.55 eq.) were added. Schlenk tube was $3 \times$ flushed and pressurized by $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ at 4.5 atm . Reaction mixture was stirred at RT for 90 min . Then, semicarbazide hydrochloride ( $34 \mathrm{mg}, 0.3 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was added. Reaction mixture was stirred for additional 30 min . Sample of the mixture ( $100 \mu \mathrm{~L}$ ) was dissolved in DMSO- $d_{6}(500 \mu \mathrm{~L})$ and analysed by ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectroscopy. Presence of formaldehyde semicarbazone was confirmed by comparison of the obtained NMR spectra with literature ${ }^{31}$.

## S2.4 Crossed experiment

Catalyst 1 f ( 20 mg ; $10 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ ) was dissolved in water/DMSO (1:2) mixture ( 3 mL ) in Schlenk tube. 1-Nitrobutane (3d) ( $32 \mu \mathrm{~L} ; 0.3 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), 2-phenylnitroethane (3f) ( $40 \mu \mathrm{~L} ; 0.3 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) and $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}(92 \mu \mathrm{~L}$; 0.66 mmol ) were added. Schlenk tube was $3 \times$ flushed and pressurized by $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ at 4.5 atm . and placed into thermostat. Reaction mixture was stirred for 4 h at $45^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. After 4 h , solution of $\mathrm{HCl}(1 \mathrm{M} ; 1 \mathrm{~mL})$ and water ( 20 mL ) were added. Mixture was extracted by $\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}(3 \times 25 \mathrm{~mL})$. Combined organic layers were extracted by water ( $3 \times 50 \mathrm{~mL}$ ), dried by $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ and solvent was removed under reduced pressure. Residue was analysed by LCMS. Relative composition of reaction mixture was:


## S2.5 Experiment under irradiation

Catalyst 1 f ( 10 mg ; $10 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ ) was dissolved in water/DMSO (1:2) mixture ( 4.5 mL ) in Schlenk tube. 2-Phenyl-1-nitroethane ( 3 f ) ( $40 \mu \mathrm{~L} ; 0.3 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) and $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}(46 \mu \mathrm{~L} ; 1.1$ eq.) were added. Schlenk tube was $3 \times$ flushed and pressurized by $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ at 4.5 atm. and placed into thermostat. Reaction mixture was irradiated by 447 nm LED and stirred for 4 h at $45^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. After 4 h , solution of $\mathrm{HCl}(1 \mathrm{M} ; 0.5 \mathrm{~mL})$ and standard solution of dimethyl sulfone in DMSO-d ${ }_{6}(100 \mu \mathrm{~L})$ were added. Sample of the mixture (100 $\mu \mathrm{L}$ ) was dissolved in DMSO- $d_{6}(500 \mu \mathrm{~L})$ and analysed by ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectroscopy

## S2.6 Detection of adducts by NMR and MS

## Addition of 2-nitropropan-2-ide (S3) to position N(5) of 2c - adduct 9

Mechanism of formation of adduct 9 :



NMR analysis of adduct 9:
2c ( 3.5 mg ; 0.01 mmol ) and $\mathbf{S 3}(2.2 \mathrm{mg}, 0.02 \mathrm{mmol})$ were dissolved in DMSO-d ${ }_{6}(0.75 \mathrm{~mL})$ in NMR tube. The mixture was shaken and sonicated until all material was dissolved. The mixture was then analysed by NMR spectroscopy.




NOESY:


## Addition of 2-nitropropan-2-ide (S3) to position N(5) of 1f - adduct 10

Mechanism of formation of adduct 10 :


NMR analysis of adduct 10:
1f ( $3.2 \mathrm{mg} ; 0.01 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) and $\mathbf{S 3}(2.2 \mathrm{mg}, 0.02 \mathrm{mmol})$ were dissolved in DMSO-d ${ }_{6}(0.75 \mathrm{~mL})$ in NMR tube. The mixture was shaken and sonicated until all material was dissolved. After 20 minutes, the mixture was analysed by NMR spectroscopy.




NOESY:


## Interaction of 1-nitroethan-1-ide (S2) with 1f - 3-nitrobut-2-yl adduct 9

Mechanism of formation of adduct 8:



NMR analysis of adduct 8:
1f ( 3.2 mg ; 0.01 mmol ) and $\mathbf{S 2}$ ( $4 \mathrm{mg}, 0.04 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) were dissolved in DMSO- $d_{6}$ ( 0.75 mL ) in NMR tube. The mixture was shaken and sonicated until all material was dissolved. After 20 minutes, the mixture was analysed by NMR spectroscopy.




## MS analysis of adducts 8, 9 and 10

1f ( 3.2 mg ; 0.01 mmol ) or $\mathbf{2 c}$ ( $3.5 \mathrm{mg} ; 0.01 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) and $\mathbf{S 2}$ ( $4 \mathrm{mg}, 0.04 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) or $\mathbf{S 3}$ ( 2.2 mg , 0.02 mmol ) were dissolved in DMSO ( 1 mL ). The solution was sonicated until all material was dissolved. The mixture was kept at RT for 15 minutes and then it was diluted by acetonitrile and analysed by HR-MS using ESI positive or ESI negative ionization.



277_Pokluda_ESIpos_A-141-1_1 \#33-36 RT: 0.48-0.52 AV: 4 NL: 7.43E6


277_Pokluda_ESIneg_A-141_1 \#19-22 RT: 0.47-0.55 AV: 4 NL: 1.02E7



277_Pokluda_ESlpos_A-143-1_1 \#97-109 RT: 1.42-1.59 AV: 13 NL: 2.42E7
T: FTMS + c ESI Full ms [130.00-1500.00]


## S3 NMR spectra

## S3.1 NMR spectra of flavin derivatives

1,10-Ethylidene-3-methylisoalloxazinium chloride (1e)




10-Butyl-3-methylisoalloxazine (2e)




## 1-Butyl-3-methyl-isoalloxazine (5)





10-Butyl-3-methyl-5-deazaisoalloxazine (6)




1,10-Ethylidene-7,8-dimethoxy-3-methylisoalloxazinium chloride (2c)




1,10-Ethylidene-7-methoxy-3-methylisoalloxazinium chloride (2d)




7-Chloro-1,10-ethylidene-3-methylisoalloxazinium chloride (2f)




## 1,10-Ethylidene-3-methyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)isoalloxazinium chloride (2g)





10-Butyl-7,8-dimethoxy-3-methylisoalloxazine (1c)




10-Butyl-7-methoxy-3-methylisoalloxazine (1d)




10-Butyl-7-chloro-3-methylisoalloxazine (1f)




10-Butyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)-3-methylisoalloxazine (1g)




## S3.2 NMR spectra of coupling reaction products

3-Nitrobutan-2-ol (4a)




4-Nitrohexan-3-ol (4c)




5-Nitrooctan-4-ol (4d)



AP-A99-chrom-C



3-Nitro-1,4-diphenylbutan-2-ol (4f)




3,4,5-Triphenyl-4,5-dihydroisoxazole 2-oxide (7)




## S4 Energies and cartesian coordinates of the optimized structures

All contributions to the final composite energies. The labels correspond to molecules A-L in the Figure 3 of the article and auxiliary species therein.

Cartesian coordinates are reported in ångströms, energies are reported in hartree.

|  | $E(C C)$ | $E$ (therm) | $E$ (solvation) | $E$ (composite) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4 a | -437.64831 | 0.10587 | -0.01761 | -437.56005 |
| acetaldehyde | -153.63273 | 0.03023 | -0.00778 | -153.61028 |
| 1-nitroethan-1-ide | -283.40597 | 0.03512 | -0.11186 | -283.48271 |
| $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | -76.36142 | 0.00348 | -0.01074 | -76.36868 |
| $\mathrm{NO}_{2}{ }^{-}$ | -204.93564 | -0.01514 | -0.10883 | -205.05961 |
| $\mathrm{OH}^{-}$ | -75.71539 | -0.00800 | -0.14967 | -75.87306 |
| A | -1098.82340 | 0.25056 | -0.09987 | -1098.67271 |
| B | -1382.44320 | 0.31398 | -0.03770 | -1382.16692 |
| C | -1253.30724 | 0.31890 | -0.03219 | -1253.02053 |
| D | -1099.64969 | 0.26098 | -0.03199 | -1099.42070 |
| E | -1460.94057 | 0.36853 | -0.04050 | -1460.61254 |
| F | -1099.06960 | 0.24433 | -0.11156 | -1098.93683 |
| G | -1290.77750 | 0.16014 | -0.03126 | -1290.64862 |
| H | -1574.26326 | 0.22174 | -0.08958 | -1574.13110 |
| I | -1369.24940 | 0.21291 | -0.03707 | -1369.07356 |
| J | -1445.12097 | 0.22857 | -0.08233 | -1444.97473 |

Coordinates from ORCA-job opt-00

| C | 2.56512852085996 | -0.28508496457923 | 0.02511455529703 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| H | 2.76217336449314 | -0.18336338300721 | 1.09689338493090 |
| H | 2.70560929301982 | -1.32943999608657 | -0.25708627371917 |
| H | 3.29924746472971 | 0.31262292921812 | -0.51339419896710 |
| C | 1.17271272837550 | 0.22067435582112 | -0.32670412201036 |
| H | 0.98350395817313 | 0.07355108897884 | -1.39148359801825 |
| C | 0.06226858950160 | -0.50325394073439 | 0.44654034628059 |
| H | 0.13195270418378 | -0.26169947206348 | 1.50716000942441 |
| C | -0.01328798074658 | -2.00433198984564 | 0.22391686400689 |
| H | 0.88093322945478 | -2.48234386851997 | 0.62138028214897 |
| H | -0.87427165957149 | -2.42448236378279 | 0.74428151750602 |
| H | -0.10301502935255 | -2.23782286982348 | -0.83610388152428 |
| N | -1.26120950412546 | 0.11233285591464 | 0.01572749626625 |
| O | -1.61405275632592 | -0.08703266515149 | -1.13341779281794 |
| O | -1.87818409391913 | 0.75673553139753 | 0.84188807218685 |
| O | 1.07017781352208 | 1.62492403192152 | -0.12921467356075 |
| H | 1.28673586382762 | 1.83425465694249 | 0.78747239496993 |

## acetaldehyde

7
Coordinates from ORCA-job opt-0

| C | 0.12883447956144 | 0.41583906278677 | 0.00126109595308 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| H | 0.16982042872705 | 1.52746128166560 | -0.00075862155264 |
| C | -1.25440045290740 | -0.16910880896927 | 0.00023782799344 |
| H | -1.80103581196962 | 0.19353916043721 | -0.87597983206757 |
| H | -1.22342701161278 | -1.25752051927065 | -0.00024678771529 |
| H | -1.80181223206503 | 0.19272285041282 | 0.87630279234918 |
| O | 1.14760095996634 | -0.22518718276247 | -0.00061500296021 |

1-nitroethan-1-ide
9
Coordinates from ORCA-job opt-1

| C | -1.97229671771536 | 0.00532378610538 | -0.04817460102292 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| H | -2.05274287519884 | -0.88825653309332 | -0.68498189052101 |
| H | -2.76870145376289 | 0.69831622276563 | -0.34476832999812 |
| H | -2.18345435443849 | -0.34476204048629 | 0.97200104246015 |
| C | -0.65461273530612 | 0.68765232425938 | -0.16430510379527 |
| H | -0.53868112427918 | 1.68302655413887 | -0.56131128416289 |
| N | 0.47350254756890 | 0.05994797352736 | 0.16915453044569 |
| O | 0.41487977554610 | -1.13449498723713 | 0.63199713737264 |
| O | 1.60907845568590 | 0.63987683332011 | 0.03433769532174 |

## $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$

3
Coordinates from ORCA-job opt-0

| O 0.00000132379872 | 0.07509195731003 | -0.00000000011069 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

H $-0.76300704213715-0.513322252146270 .00000000070171$

|  | 0.76301956233844 | -0.51330973716376 | 0.00000000020899 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{NO}_{2}{ }^{-}$ |  |  |  |
| 3 |  |  |  |
| Coordinates from ORCA-job opt-0 |  |  |  |
| N | -0.00000008293055 | -0.45415930131061 | -0.00000000013622 |
| 0 | -1.06969377230669 | 0.20848190401044 | 0.00000000001811 |
| 0 | 1.06969385253724 | 0.20848193600017 | 0.00000000001811 |
| $\mathrm{OH}^{-}$ |  |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |  |
| Coordinates from ORCA-job opt-0 |  |  |  |
| 0 | -1.96446959135153 | 0.91245687182019 | 0.00000000000000 |
| H | -2.28856873644847 | 1.82768460757981 | 0.00000000000000 |
| A |  |  |  |
| 38 |  |  |  |
| Coordinates from ORCA-job opt-0 |  |  |  |
| C | -3.34552165584306 | -0.84272313829444 | 0.00137793036109 |
| C | -2.16021320830388 | -1.52931089309726 | 0.00100850313538 |
| C | -0.92364165033569 | -0.84407083331646 | 0.00021335920940 |
| C | -0.94057744993995 | 0.59507727430229 | -0.00077950745614 |
| C | -2.13630849480569 | 1.30430975641911 | -0.00088286433565 |
| C | -3.33536068348127 | 0.60426533189047 | 0.00044613933343 |
| C | 1.40206636033002 | 0.47107220062675 | -0.00003628960030 |
| C | 1.37118756952508 | -0.91894355626693 | 0.00086749010502 |
| C | 2.68584489651865 | -1.60853888582451 | 0.00225706080936 |
| C | 3.79662302762246 | 0.65265700752995 | 0.00266924404109 |
| H | -2.12217928741189 | -2.60753031687753 | 0.00171390637637 |
| H | -2.13615267382857 | 2.38286132881907 | -0.00162169863971 |
| N | 0.21673013703390 | -1.55359357588866 | 0.00092603552044 |
| N | 0.28524223540775 | 1.20254927286589 | -0.00112004086147 |
| N | 2.51146261934991 | 1.21789893545575 | 0.00055697706932 |
| N | 3.80444884799780 | -0.74170410646757 | 0.00288926861663 |
| C | 5.11657231155570 | -1.40631329772022 | 0.00475918283471 |
| H | 5.20128498538900 | -2.03752047951878 | -0.87704705923521 |
| H | 5.88289918258427 | -0.64008487199258 | 0.00200094163138 |
| H | 5.20211248912115 | -2.03163223514160 | 0.89073501487875 |
| C | 0.62320313155949 | 2.64590242870667 | -0.00121159373153 |
| H | 0.20101581552869 | 3.11557286498507 | 0.88599481283943 |
| H | 0.20164494273136 | 3.11547424481160 | -0.88875734204909 |
| C | 2.18100391954646 | 2.65340947897193 | -0.00068731874973 |
| H | 2.59456292765290 | 3.13499245849450 | 0.88256879268029 |
| H | 2.59507038390198 | 3.13347855836053 | -0.88454942115939 |
| 0 | 4.77478429101166 | 1.35365063859034 | 0.00387325932858 |
| 0 | 2.81692560785370 | -2.80333956891643 | 0.00327785937963 |
| 0 | -4.55919203838247 | -1.38354392929391 | 0.00279833621263 |
| 0 | -4.52868098478509 | 1.16339505142583 | 0.00123253708310 |
| C | -4.66277425580837 | 2.58912734768092 | 0.00040260796291 |
| H | -5.73121403294474 | 2.77970370342690 | 0.00164622277634 |
| H | -4.20912595762413 | 3.01687503393232 | 0.89663115204827 |
| H | -4.21143816135166 | 3.01558949369978 | -0.89761898662843 |
| C | -4.67663271442199 | -2.81005381381079 | 0.00465864546511 |
| H | -5.74228723987252 | -3.01568868283109 | 0.00664608255014 |
| H | -4.21717150708795 | -3.23440705380619 | -0.89056288617562 |

    H -4.21426703449299 -3.23229726213069 0.89937689147343
    B
47
Coordinates from ORCA-job opt-00

C $3.41842764154527-0.30250959759514$
C $2.23769287071239-1.02794249087480$
C 1.01672808974709
C 0.98682178157745
C 2.15911264222816
C 3.37811686881247
C -1.36034963733234
C -1.36992996420355
C -2.61924624718802
C -3.70407950628269
H 2.24858549498463
H 2.11588008743381
N -0.17959532850969
N -0.26287088907210
N -2.43844872689591
N -3.73045057124983
C -5.03027708844865
H -5.79448286451778
H -5.17219957873123
H -5.07111820639795
C -0.55985345461440 H -0.17541719724208 H -0.10963857766741 C -2.10742614455538 H -2.55237684730792 H -2.48289143057602 O -4.67738801697368 O -2.79220885290197 C -0.31641011186018 H -1.33106215943999 C 0.68511619412725 H 0.65465966329533 H 0.40904930867748 H 1.68984679939264 N -0.26244648415899 O -1.31251250882603 O 0.83332425206192 O 4.64383084502384 C 4.73135630618201 H 4.17499836814706 H 4.36041452451551 H 5.78733444583275 O 4.56264466172193 C 4.58621934095731 H 3.93860454325452 H 5.61642018559072 H 4.28484392743222
-0.47281966349573 0.87379374557890 1.62779460191222 1.05100394248059 0.78553932977153 $-0.50380784848620$ -1.06771786026390 1.15499635823125 -2.04745255638059 2.66222164532605 $-1.27312249654772$ 1.44936221854816 1.60954462161415 -0.17395654571916 $-0.74367308076752$ -0.02228029476969 -1.67727303647418 $-0.95710254449534$ 2.87817983630821 3.28396898282020 3.42795630737077 2.92517490036373 3.03600117757135 3.71832220039441 1.88042461422536 $-2.229572508774791 .24807216424008$ $-2.28724830603546-0.72750213728889$ $-2.66500340579459-0.65765158581284$ $-3.41267146952714-0.69922789134199$ $-3.87348729584500 \quad 0.28791323780372$ $-4.16217919236212-1.44116044828172$ $-3.06420437114636-0.91926213002192$ $-1.55617845438432-2.08553632414206$ $-1.07589728003720-2.49097559387391$ $-1.37659200905823-2.59469880180993$ $-0.802636369863750 .94625357664732$ $-2.179908531247791 .26976908828215$ -2.41579855230895 2.18215611961857 $-2.80327332535399 \quad 0.45006869470643$ $-2.384398568745871 .43037421330850$ $1.70842816715704 \quad 0.25319958275168$ $3.06090090739886-0.16436398741551$ 3.685040202456790 .45815887955024 $3.38972145327358-0.04998039548655$ $3.16029064855237-1.21246578143304$

## C

44
Coordinates from ORCA-job opt-00

|  |  | 0.67566214660324 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | -2 | 1.36285999736273 |  |
|  | -0.9 | 0.67889564039496 |  |
|  |  | -0.71057759298917 |  |
| C | -2.20918946115801 | 1 | . |
|  | -3.38 |  |  |
|  | 1.3 | -0 | -0.36338397341004 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | 2.62203142781928 | 1.21513615998020 | 88 |
|  | 3.60 | -1. | 0 |
|  | -2 | 2.43052032377733 |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | 0.2 | 1.38902324400390 | 6 |
| N | 0.1 | -1 | -0.61947239675128 |
| N | 2 |  |  |
| N |  |  | 0.49561261709806 |
| C | 4.9 |  |  |
| H | 5.7 | 0. | 59 |
| H | 5. | 1.85745596324193 | 0.79268324272723 |
|  | 5.00901193129285 |  |  |
|  | 0.4 |  |  |
|  | 0. | -3 | -1.22879876008995 |
| H | -0.0 | -3.14172910957546 | 6 |
|  | 1.9 |  |  |
|  | 2.41543593936447 |  |  |
|  | 2.3 | -3 | 60 |
| 0 | 4.49215713150196 | -1 | 0.57000490559879 |
| O | 2.7 |  |  |
|  | 0. |  |  |
|  | -0.7 | 2. | -1. |
|  | 1.40 | 3.29996967547204 |  |
|  | 2.1 | 2.61234993333135 |  |
|  |  |  | -2 |
|  | 1.89 | 3.86018731459053 | -0. |
|  | -4 | 1. | 0.52018788506550 |
|  | -4.6016809540439 | 2.6281891144226 |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | -3.91508233515903 | 2. | 1. |
|  | -4.3725 | 3.2 | -0. |
|  | -4.57176332168 | -1. |  |
|  | -4.66732169671918 | -2 | 0.125410 |
|  | -4.0091663178984 | -3.23129142135141 | 0.84988079 |
|  | -5.70030971379411 | -2.98992365602137 | 0.35384048313378 |
|  | -4.42337384509023 | -3.0850674468425 | -0. |

## D

46
Coordinates from ORCA-job opt-00
C $3.42166415356705-0.50828448489238 \quad 0.23301681190594$
C 2.20974377746401 -1.18373818603089 0.16170219675673

C 1.01393233864553
C 1.05645349246716
C 2.26063186367458
C 3.45005730349246
C -1.30625209192138
C -1.38161270311460
C -2.62196204668816
C -3.62063694722498
H 2.16958625156209
H 2.26997192590627
N -0.19803562214741
N -0.16368054361030
N -2.34060441529125
N -3.70612594606597
C -5.02383670322308
H -5.19126745433907
H -5.07889116024710
H -5.76414601842398
C -0.38401883790563
H 0.09832404911365
H 0.01750268642607
C -1.92089834278488
H -2.28754293852866
H -2.31005556319181
O -4.55729437195601
O -2.82150014389081
C -0.22342143687987
H 0.77584840441924
C -1.21658729004589
H -1.11861977564553
H -2.24326620536276
H -1.00526434889876
O 4.61650348219963
C 4.62684230941371
H 5.66253732738546
H 4.00956493974684
H 4.27390606145452
O 4.66777496017478
C 4.75479156722104
H 5.79428890316147
H 4.47875476606014
H 4.11874191224307 3.42516392908133 0.69994417752380 O -0.41682534534361 -3.55953248273139 0.17044549940285 H -1.27303036046727 -3.35592447938380 0.58863985755338

## E

39
Coordinates from ORCA-job opt-00
C 3.35539948463846
0.80207195787725

C 2.17338608492362
1.50802924938040
0.85533962808784
-0.54493520008110
$-1.25836985492453$
$-0.02311647792172$
$-0.22323388783000$
-0.43317687337179
$-0.42114948625011$
-0.21880368030191

| C | 3.33136354915249 | -0.60329056156867 | -0.02568292865837 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C | -1.40654944798111 | -0.43778848196387 | -0.37660438556855 |
| C | -1.42599930212745 | 0.90520957382345 | -0.39094570382962 |
| C | -2.65296728018804 | 1.57553122318491 | -0.08369572650307 |
| C | -3.71868709198910 | -0.67657131921831 | 0.22525221674336 |
| H | 2.18204203023564 | 2.58884015563866 | -0.21922670969067 |
| H | 2.08517436525536 | -2.33688573904787 | -0.21734720562121 |
| N | -0.22305753705497 | 1.58475437258566 | -0.69186029892028 |
| N | -0.30117267634018 | -1.21768670360040 | -0.61819037566612 |
| N | -2.48043595003843 | -1.20969154936338 | -0.06511419748557 |
| N | -3.75866384234588 | 0.71108204696957 | 0.17711817145794 |
| C | -5.05105492198960 | 1.32211435747868 | 0.48557516675738 |
| H | -4.99635198338482 | 2.36726226629996 | 0.19910361561064 |
| H | -5.83495057149541 | 0.80632951075232 | -0.06265920660830 |
| H | -5.26704964913889 | 1.24235996151734 | 1.55207242072577 |
| C | -0.58064985852187 | -2.56880440918342 | -0.10988500716629 |
| H | -0.17388822335872 | -2.69033767015709 | 0.90132348599084 |
| H | -0.14626829336949 | -3.33050929628793 | -0.75506255746511 |
| C | -2.12442054894877 | -2.62697097963971 | -0.10362270390335 |
| H | -2.53008357742948 | -3.14676490580753 | 0.76052655514361 |
| H | -2.52358081123478 | -3.09050506060067 | -1.00734977138072 |
| 0 | -4.67375020838911 | -1.37722040304851 | 0.50403104988054 |
| 0 | -2.77282274851402 | 2.79279271613852 | -0.03328935326080 |
| 0 | 4.56738297084805 | 1.37709806702156 | 0.19003791194922 |
| C | 4.62187181589408 | 2.78386416738422 | 0.34027367353651 |
| H | 3.97071906920478 | 3.12419517708775 | 1.15103402474442 |
| H | 5.65471430504903 | 3.02018863359595 | 0.58585280881097 |
| H | 4.34091271073989 | 3.29762445956287 | -0.58442747976796 |
| 0 | 4.52301106703252 | -1.22941314638253 | 0.17686669830977 |
| C | 4.51696013320027 | -2.63762768087489 | 0.29124466339727 |
| H | 5.54010180581555 | -2.92795403645986 | 0.51836346233499 |
| H | 3.85943336753560 | -2.97162616277873 | 1.10051595457540 |
| H | 4.20267272795003 | -3.11576031433100 | -0.64284504420035 |
| H | -0.22780708494661 | 2.54204095053309 | -0.36874720089674 |
| F |  |  |  |
| 53 |  |  |  |
| Coordinates from ORCA-job opt-00 |  |  |  |
| C | -3.73992406292675 | 0.51286315199994 | -0.45791326690968 |
| C | -2.48704428713968 | 1.06753030203977 | -0.68011299785550 |
| C | -1.30965490663077 | 0.37244527496895 | -0.39186716991235 |
| C | -1.42722255429663 | -0.90790644008918 | 0.15468003618285 |
| C | -2.67598674570859 | -1.51115458931321 | 0.29997129190242 |
| C | -3.83669497304020 | -0.82084669157221 | -0.01865389068939 |
| C | 0.90529225642829 | -1.13163356737232 | -0.04978065682813 |
| C | 1.05137416554509 | 0.05796055494154 | -0.67597409794754 |
| C | 2.29086896156435 | 0.25817325732064 | -1.39871575517727 |
| C | 3.14551359574606 | -1.90250883819164 | -0.44448246391886 |
| H | -2.40675465553064 | 2.05706848571364 | -1.10343896841728 |
| H | -2.73558926489795 | -2.51356919864543 | 0.69280960979581 |
| N | -0.03974823050733 | 0.98273782083487 | -0.62774390622198 |
| N | -0.24339375993191 | -1.57065384970261 | 0.54781759508734 |
| N | 1.85144702887176 | -2.10364907742583 | -0.00251835863098 |


| N | 3.31764311478812 | -0.69164988929105 | -1.08885205096453 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| C | 4.67058580102421 | -0.37342152481259 | -1.54285281727034 |
| H | 5.36722964173153 | -0.94887110459031 | -0.94278761831814 |
| H | 4.8025858618534 | -0.62860371733238 | -2.59533560855780 |
| H | 4.83401273359578 | 0.69270720808848 | -1.40960031622257 |
| C | -0.13941947724475 | -3.01217542701478 | 0.79318353788380 |
| H | -0.65360881661366 | -3.56792520067980 | 0.00154906798257 |
| H | -0.57824339393903 | -3.28234528533005 | 1.75281103700866 |
| C | 1.38131217909669 | -3.26021030061944 | 0.75515567247075 |
| H | 1.65115585692085 | -4.18493215011750 | 0.25141232491965 |
| H | 1.82561924941909 | -3.25962277816991 | 1.75172263591668 |
| O | 4.01035263221817 | -2.74159438122447 | -0.28365698313059 |
| O | 2.53677241825896 | 1.15649484843001 | -2.18125456811706 |
| C | 0.18632090997031 | 2.24772861819044 | 0.10977411131429 |
| H | -0.81358324882170 | 2.60491778870456 | 0.36055911316728 |
| C | 0.8326395472174 | 3.31833227285098 | -0.76239633102854 |
| H | 0.18868382812564 | 3.47998691779638 | -1.62731103122354 |
| H | 0.92301876776119 | 4.25913036342467 | -0.21844758808366 |
| H | 1.80762560672543 | 3.02136815341797 | -1.12793513160226 |
| O | -4.91620295037678 | 1.16449136828206 | -0.64991405269290 |
| C | -4.86953272808838 | 2.56664779726046 | -0.83601850367074 |
| H | -4.43597829403936 | 2.83371193241975 | -1.80514343044418 |
| H | -5.90073743308187 | 2.90968264986049 | -0.79706942759860 |
| H | -4.29433496246822 | 3.05113082461951 | -0.04138287077206 |
| O | -5.08790278509493 | -1.33885769930390 | 0.06452579529458 |
| C | -5.22122123648010 | -2.71030201870900 | 0.38824633753043 |
| H | -6.27668135611348 | -2.94572676411507 | 0.27267679587942 |
| H | -4.63489373970167 | -3.33751634933940 | -0.28964251566115 |
| H | -4.91317033893940 | -2.91153334214374 | 1.41972825107191 |
| C | 0.79755190627063 | 2.01684811754821 | 1.51235475275180 |
| H | 0.26415157601128 | 1.19723976228109 | 1.98879912675169 |
| C | 0.75341761678076 | 3.25841772976890 | 2.39474817402609 |
| H | 1.11789649363865 | 3.02738313575786 | 3.39626626611155 |
| H | 1.36274372478471 | 4.05646039746005 | 1.97534272432262 |
| H | -0.27658440940206 | 3.60757531315337 | 2.47396915242472 |
| N | 2.23971901649859 | 1.54122267670617 | 1.50362475255257 |
| O | 3.05787110325438 | 2.22069015411813 | 0.91059309363583 |
| O | 2.49929408957832 | 0.53681084814692 | 2.15062790998233 |
| G | Coordinates from ORCA |  |  |


| H | 2.08094379729756 | -2.33010731163988 | -0.28574469 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N | -0.19527561927689 | 1.66854942853746 | -0.41928483131784 |
| N | -0.30013910930706 | -1.19787514448081 | -0.58201961517431 |
| N | -2.48448782490553 | -1.19521151988052 | -0.05238852429159 |
| N | -3.77732630565850 | 0.68559509951139 | 0.14580549596935 |
| C | -5.08325834792393 | 1.27679179930726 | 0.40253650673847 |
| H | -5.03725653429682 | 2.31464982181031 | 0.08786989157070 |
| H | -5.84696981928063 | 0.72859863174139 | -0.14474907462470 |
| H | -5.33055263858465 | 1.22918566700277 | 1.46651491935298 |
| C | -0.57582197020953 | -2.52757479308400 | -0.04853695245551 |
| H | -0.20199027823897 | -2.62229396518917 | 0.98430967262580 |
| H | -0.10929933545695 | -3.30708634776818 | -0.65191233231243 |
| C | -2.11478254800083 | -2.60345957327436 | -0.08895037396241 |
| H | -2.54199346935200 | -3.13591602362714 | 0.75864229635966 |
| H | -2.48122349544598 | -3.06967486702152 | -1.00768442958503 |
| 0 | -4.69269187727616 | -1.41617045000113 | 0.45255425877369 |
| 0 | -2.88808665610814 | 2.79772109366912 | -0.05417350197125 |
| 0 | 4.61379754118148 | 1.37005090623508 | 0.10615441081657 |
| C | 4.65099213806559 | 2.76192485232683 | 0.31298463093126 |
| H | 4.03272744447584 | 3.06286412901517 | 1.16579311088522 |
| H | 5.69258161801893 | 3.01230730387625 | 0.51775027778353 |
| H | 4.31140552794416 | 3.31664353342071 | -0.56897024875943 |
| 0 | 4.57162564612265 | -1.27371918318677 | 0.03280845005378 |
| C | 4.51319041016247 | -2.65599327347066 | 0.25124800362630 |
| H | 5.53567766369593 | -2.98668576704015 | 0.43788431751428 |
| H | 3.89028711723403 | -2.90938274962100 | 1.11931414848941 |
| H | 4.11876958429248 | -3.19875550765145 | -0.61894722514077 |
| H |  |  |  |
| 28 |  |  |  |
| Coordinates from ORCA-job opt-0 |  |  |  |
| C | 3.62923582586161 | 0.23534451571563 | -0.00085881901904 |
| C | 2.48860511770518 | 1.00677371492247 | -0.00137561448762 |
| C | 1.22927546803222 | 0.38988296259715 | 0.00113887216409 |
| C | 1.13422305309981 | -1.02276505468868 | 0.00374886241643 |
| C | 2.30996731756425 | -1.78574825693222 | 0.00530894263470 |
| C | 3.54126847555798 | -1.16100311344295 | 0.00286256704453 |
| C | -1.25532282048833 | -0.81811764913781 | 0.00113883819218 |
| C | -1.04514959346969 | 0.62055934186454 | 0.00181315484541 |
| C | -2.26965398829438 | 1.48167999187546 | 0.00394056608913 |
| C | -3.57228600802638 | -0.63115486912099 | -0.00611923595406 |
| H | 2.52788933454086 | 2.08667442026068 | -0.00400025435549 |
| H | 2.26579485378946 | -2.86384062918612 | 0.00820662884938 |
| N | 0.11353523831211 | 1.18477833737716 | 0.00125848818414 |
| N | -0.11975684093097 | -1.59748527278588 | 0.00399917416278 |
| N | -2.41756860748883 | -1.38606257323134 | -0.00254960846028 |
| N | -3.46121707543871 | 0.78650507506130 | 0.00060771489016 |
| C | -4.68312771909799 | 1.59065158375294 | 0.00251756820143 |
| H | -4.70553501847797 | 2.22417593337946 | 0.88873785596382 |
| H | -4.69990226354621 | 2.23686915762434 | -0.87452088150037 |
| H | -5.52743290314905 | 0.91184238828736 | -0.00489010199319 |
| 0 | -4.66559571447516 | -1.14993566888563 | -0.01470179637735 |
| 0 | -2.22170912950595 | 2.69257730477302 | 0.00727604324299 |

H $2.08094379729756-2.33010731163988 \quad-0.28574469717431$
N -0.19527561927689 1.66854942853746
N -0.30013910930706 -1.19787514448081
N -2.48448782490553 -1.19521151988052
N -3.77732630565850 0.68559509951139
C -5.08325834792393 1.27679179930726
H -5.037256534296822 .31464982181031
H -5.84696981928063 0.72859863174139
H -5.33055263858465 1.22918566700277
C $-0.57582197020953-2.52757479308400$
H -0.20199027823897 -2.62229396518917
H -0.10929933545695 -3.30708634776818
C $-2.11478254800083-2.60345957327436-0.08895037396241$
H -2.54199346935200 -3.13591602362714 0.75864229635966
H -2.48122349544598 -3.06967486702152 -1.00768442958503
O $-4.69269187727616-1.416170450001130 .45255425877369$
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { O } & -2.88808665610814 & 2.79772109366912 & -0.05417350197125\end{array}$
C $4.65099213806559 \quad 2.76192485232683 \quad 0.31298463093126$
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { H } & 4.03272744447584 & 3.06286412901517 & 1.16579311088522\end{array}$
H $4.311405527944163 .31664353342071 \quad-0.56897024875943$
O 4.57162564612265 -1.27371918318677 0.03280845005378
C 4.51319041016247 -2.65599327347066 0.25124800362630
H 5.53567766369593 -2.98668576704015 0.43788431751428
H $3.89028711723403-2.90938274962100 \quad 1.11931414848941$
H
28
Coordinates from ORCA-job opt-0
C 3.629235825861610 .23534451571563
C $2.48860511770518 \quad 1.00677371492247$
C 1.229275468032220 .38988296259715
C $1.13422305309981-1.02276505468868$
C $2.30996731756425-1.78574825693222$
C $3.54126847555798-1.16100311344295$
C $-1.25532282048833-0.81811764913781$
C -1.045149593469690 .62055934186454
C -2.269653988294381 .48167999187546
C -3.57228600802638 -0.63115486912099
H $2.52788933454086 \quad 2.08667442026068$-0.00400025435549
H 2.26579485378946 -2.86384062918612 0.00820662884938
N $0.11353523831211 \quad 1.184778337377160 .00125848818414$
N $\quad-0.11975684093097$-1.59748527278588 0.00399917416278
$\begin{array}{llll}N & -2.41756860748883 & -1.38606257323134 & -0.00254960846028\end{array}$
C -4.683127719097991 .590651583752940 .00251756820143
H -4.70553501847797 2.224175933379460 .88873785596382
H $-4.69990226354621 \quad 2.23686915762434 \quad-0.87452088150037$
H $-5.527432903149050 .91184238828736-0.00489010199319$

O $-2.22170912950595 \quad 2.692577304773020 .00727604324299$

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    H 4.44612899133973 -1.75217803122047 0.00371996476645
    Cl 5.19750418216739 0.98689941232340 -0.00506651256867
    C -0.26043360674209 -3.05285875052621 0.005800091980867
    H 0.21380932992848 -3.47231199923127 -0.88172001999517
    H -1.31938810929538 -3.28464562198381 0.00170185309271
    H 0.20614778142799 -3.46926560554150 0.89893204026225
I
3 7
Coordinates from ORCA-job opt-00
C \(3.52144254186996-1.22786390135370\)
C \(2.27595631918299-1.74251143627278\)
C \(1.24363405855087-0.87857606881140\)
C 1.423691968919550 .51841446061039
C 2.690431305849061 .00829605291711
C 3.739816556603500 .13809750058105
C -0.956953395007090 .81287054610908
C -1.10905105359404 -0.56048867584705
C \(-2.30492926314857-1.15241799874781-1.08024680770721\)
C \(-3.10634239538551 \quad 1.19157096568160-1.42766056318975\)
\(\begin{array}{llll}\text { H } 2.86661373399816 & 2.07319269787546 & -1.04021642670663\end{array}\)
N -0.01109049382651 \(-1.35646206098723-0.11756672110961\)
N \(0.329974012550651 .33639505856484-0.41279013708176\)
N -1.88300993910714 1.66959418513849 -1.06903693645932
N -3.26991772669695 \(-0.21718066292982-1.48878784237706\)
C -4.53180010666945 \(-0.75390436805227-1.97205622027833\)
H \(-5.101185388757640 .07312942132953-2.38372768855116\)
H -4.34428925975420 -1.51838893722637 -2.72548240603335
H -5.09139347431332 -1.22444339285108 -1.15915941740946
O \(-4.049517098079891 .92104688277500-1.72882775851797\)
O \(-2.55069572157710-2.36389998389578-1.15343215400832\)
C \(0.50227888995180 \quad 2.77135033863399 \quad-0.35263313147561\)
H \(-0.443430077979423 .20952777213033-0.05272845024379\)
H 0.779425889849163 .19887226202401 -1.32302356097269
C \(-0.02019301213834-1.912728896304051 .20394900160402\)
H 0.81179481678698 -2.60625454394107 1.30114278254806
C \(-1.33972956217789-2.507375221468191 .62326674610616\)
H -1.65414940533073 -3.23227401662858 0.87638787416574
H -1.24240614148194 \(-2.97604616336090 \quad 2.60406726342197\)
H -2.09717153917089 -1.72846816121637 1.67840155050348
N 0.38223091715474
O \(1.56966960093531-0.75128932686561 \quad 2.56072736292209\)
O \(-0.47366028547635-0.03452977238964 \quad 2.65075584501655\)
H \(2.10541859896913-2.80953250705240-0.87632235191605\)
H 4.715758862220990 .52694123161792 -1.52420511998879
Cl \(4.82674652519409-2.32914616270701 \quad-1.65900986895905\)
\(\begin{array}{llll}\text { H } & 1.27740184108602 & 3.01227222033535 & 0.37716280645921\end{array}\) J
34
Coordinates from ORCA-job opt-0
C \(3.57175268113549-1.21490318442373-1.06707065434517\)
C \(2.31581742991746-1.71247050539369-0.75261334032587\)
C \(1.27986062492701-0.82593538873650-0.50796913776658\)
```

| C | 1.44691493369409 | 0.56267140121519 | -0.63760878595666 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C | 2.73499061227857 | 1.03370203277183 | -0.92333981812309 |
| C | 3.78731313431664 | 0.15607864682932 | -1.12366894676451 |
| C | -0.91507393345275 | 0.86716594168806 | -0.73408899522435 |
| C | -1.08348380880224 | -0.52093138537652 | -0.57351787122637 |
| C | -2.31167535168570 | -1.13082395976394 | -1.00840294429759 |
| C | -3.12859066428430 | 1.19107722160421 | -1.33888522763334 |
| H | 2.91049482307218 | 2.09481412132255 | -1.01711904531482 |
| N | -0.01402410408060 | -1.27855427639341 | -0.07342073219595 |
| N | 0.35440572498454 | 1.40029287585566 | -0.50226689429851 |
| N | -1.87162661431838 | 1.68278547207335 | -1.07407429086075 |
| N | -3.28959823894081 | -0.22111670614430 | -1.38587404285367 |
| C | -4.57016594188327 | -0.76911521528811 | -1.82556669246239 |
| H | -5.14987752876646 | 0.04674255861912 | -2.24287702909485 |
| H | -4.39842704961540 | -1.54738950418634 | -2.56629146281542 |
| H | -5.10702970761734 | -1.21297501018356 | -0.98541639258352 |
| 0 | -4.07675104869830 | 1.91652465807021 | -1.56546562233127 |
| 0 | -2.50036785485245 | -2.34680316152439 | -1.07596765341335 |
| C | 0.52622278531556 | 2.84541687640026 | -0.50993806731101 |
| H | -0.42558063377366 | 3.29407202855886 | -0.24842185532247 |
| H | 0.81799075960259 | 3.21333609272068 | -1.49684319344441 |
| C | -0.12838371629847 | -2.27185796044856 | 0.77093923052136 |
| H | 0.79316868466241 | -2.78095177885451 | 1.01232097485315 |
| C | -1.37441779763065 | -2.62565129445930 | 1.46380573200357 |
| H | -2.01739284775121 | -3.25026502287714 | 0.83539062853061 |
| H | -1.14337464645159 | -3.14208615484309 | 2.39433487015154 |
| H | -1.95367187316053 | -1.71860722324394 | 1.66590704566522 |
| H | 2.14663371968487 | -2.77870154778475 | -0.71710643844938 |
| H | 4.77121445532890 | 0.53709219348094 | -1.35709407488426 |
| Cl | 4.87109044640528 | -2.31856273495351 | -1.41853001375799 |
| H | 1.28555445673855 | 3.12139982366905 | 0.22069665133212 |
| K |  |  |  |
| 36 |  |  |  |
| Coordinates from ORCA-job opt-0 |  |  |  |
| C | 3.57541280284472 | -1.23225947671290 | -1.20584519778651 |
| C | 2.32352210894293 | -1.76484245599032 | -0.91587201455007 |
| C | 1.26910726122305 | -0.92394070436242 | -0.59412866196924 |
| C | 1.44924962655832 | 0.47679770902323 | -0.62510632308399 |
| C | 2.71611340288074 | 0.98572915592706 | -0.92399777895518 |
| C | 3.78303760355361 | 0.13417199655725 | -1.19974662140875 |
| C | -0.93481757474488 | 0.76591462280069 | -0.62011355603596 |
| C | -1.08161074438784 | -0.61039369541730 | -0.56992351714565 |
| C | -2.30173238169566 | -1.17062660577011 | -1.06123875873215 |
| C | -3.10322109756920 | 1.18790767097758 | -1.29767358061769 |
| H | 2.88467052435662 | 2.05288318696476 | -0.93851078008570 |
| N | 0.02006614638693 | -1.44818495284066 | -0.17840222995772 |
| N | 0.35440983952310 | 1.29050375770924 | -0.35364812271848 |
| N | -1.86965590783551 | 1.64291062883331 | -0.95230434529345 |
| N | -3.27873473300445 | -0.21410092437147 | -1.39763713606406 |
| C | -4.56000349173898 | -0.72847975823179 | -1.85329614150167 |
| H | -5.13322741946803 | 0.11110262748803 | -2.23302826690392 |
| H | -4.40261957602221 | -1.48173280414610 | -2.62464386949365 |

H -5.10124109854464 -1.20913259246331 -1.03345904415685
O -4.047151060337921 .93814153894807 -1.54791658686033
O $-2.56264979816568-2.37343571203342-1.17757805475214$
C $0.52431658684590 \quad 2.72699832670520 \quad-0.32396064806438$
H -0.42537176683658 3.17067609062152 -0.04522779426269
H 0.80904398422427 3.13247815184731 -1.30227622434977
C $0.03176551676004-1.93380584555111 \quad 1.20003534066476$
H 0.86325004731421 -2.63545339585074 1.28287814815470
C -1.27323707087028 -2.61068662284238 1.57723187484245
H -1.55263193502764 -3.35814701813914 0.83845734382144
H -1.16709040303537 -3.06002230255933 2.56588505746566
H -2.07734122920781 -1.87336085156683 1.61521156786231
H $2.15876954272747-2.83303350339136-0.92580211059080$
H $4.759791089016540 .53953257410054-1.42406655814322$
Cl $4.90373859211350-2.31332825873381-1.61329034797925$
H $1.29562317456305 \quad 2.98904448406041 \quad 0.40310584612811$
O 0.36189400957876 -0.91065326979782 2.15890280361076
H -0.27636612092104 -0.19584743179181 2.03157932891309
L
43
Coordinates from ORCA-job opt-01

| C | 3.65726209058259 | 0.42123112031738 | -0.07875947049852 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| C | 2.54009820638112 | -0.34944155039605 | 0.21864948534573 |
| C | 1.25694875825978 | 0.14733328164738 | -0.00088340765147 |
| C | 1.10834669243573 | 1.48783826721558 | -0.45423476727732 |
| C | 2.25152186075894 | 2.24734031938937 | -0.69324399439319 |
| C | 3.53378371391652 | 1.71649938107394 | -0.53270249012327 |
| C | -1.24135146428171 | 1.43026122830095 | 0.06083325699597 |
| C | -1.07484376373649 | 0.13754414847842 | 0.52261864060821 |
| C | -2.01428456686463 | -0.38476613276882 | 1.44840029990932 |
| C | -3.31249195227974 | 1.70275089402024 | 1.03546146805652 |
| H | 2.67319856802111 | -1.34704886895183 | 0.59865294322811 |
| H | 2.15375661263806 | 3.26223116683512 | -1.04698504771169 |
| H | 4.40808675887063 | 2.30817646879804 | -0.76243475189054 |
| N | 0.09988665147007 | -0.59927198392502 | 0.17745666985378 |
| N | -0.17441983165564 | 1.98513256194368 | -0.67731979299417 |
| N | -2.28407255934157 | 2.20672630151792 | 0.29867008024516 |
| N | -3.13885300407415 | 0.43473643436347 | 1.63560528648728 |
| C | -4.23396638877649 | -0.05866727070049 | 2.45131911321269 |
| H | -4.48370915330681 | 0.67012736448160 | 3.22216075027367 |
| H | -5.12517349093542 | -0.20681705631840 | 1.83761442609829 |
| H | -3.91742920716581 | -0.99834098865076 | 2.89504328960878 |
| O | -4.37193076347715 | 2.30007842826794 | 1.22913460809549 |
| O | -1.91169786851192 | -1.48064763651288 | 2.03130335190951 |
| Cl | 5.25634361238208 | -0.28867094271446 | 0.13153894049718 |
| C | -0.33865592661133 | 3.29953299842841 | -1.26285503169199 |
| H | 0.00459030135916 | 4.09774647355378 | -0.59266263860610 |
| H | -1.39624542323920 | 3.45388364063364 | -1.44906969605142 |
| H | 0.22367262437581 | 3.35358050536468 | -2.19707751482301 |
| C | -0.06995936490948 | -1.99437157037502 | -0.19724658926260 |
| H | -1.13142474327437 | -2.17792166169807 | -0.05128577312842 |
| C | 0.62724929410241 | -3.00814245972938 | 0.71481432738067 |


| H | 1.70248996152197 | -3.08060250718477 | 0.54985358512309 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| H | 0.43031164389683 | -2.71565212178508 | 1.74444168909051 |
| H | 0.19520310087998 | -3.99868113109467 | 0.55208960301303 |
| C | 0.20054113802890 | -2.33568773488554 | -1.69383387838150 |
| H | -0.04412376160432 | -3.39091261582177 | -1.80537834788758 |
| C | 1.57362592026172 | -2.05354780040292 | -2.27978680800676 |
| H | 1.63710906157213 | -2.46071298152679 | -3.29115039973387 |
| H | 1.78651955389187 | -0.99123714171409 | -2.31770333411245 |
| H | 2.33695967896056 | -2.53692055586093 | -1.67242561975419 |
| N | -0.86819508367661 | -1.65184328867724 | -2.52084870919247 |
| O | -0.63438945685946 | -0.53979394805612 | -2.96026779819399 |
| O | -1.91985734158566 | -2.26043098118041 | -2.67288768466642 |

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