

## Electronic Supporting Information

### Isolation of new compounds related to xyloketals biosynthesis implies an alternative pathway for furan-fused-chromene formation

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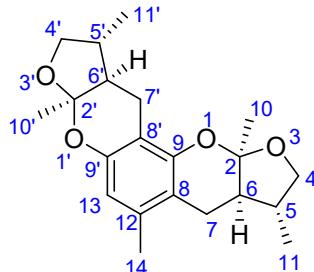
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## Supplementary Tables

**Table S1.** NMR data for compound 1 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

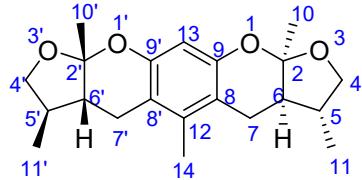


No.	$\delta_{\text{C}}^a$ , type	$\delta_{\text{H}}$ ( $J$ in Hz) <sup>b, c</sup>	$^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$ COSY <sup>b</sup>	HMBC <sup>b</sup>	NOESY <sup>b</sup>
2	107.3, C				
4	73.9, $\text{CH}_2$	a: 4.16, t (8.4) b: 3.52, t (8.4)	4b, 5 4a, 5	2, 5, 6, 11 2, 5, 11	11 6, 11
5	35.5, CH	2.11	4a, 4b, 6, 11	4, 6, 7, 11	
6	48.1, CH	1.93, ddd (10.8, 6.0, 1.8)	5, 7a, 7b	8	4b, 10, 11
7	21.9, $\text{CH}_2$	a: 2.71, dd (16.8, 6.0) b: 2.67, dd (16.8, 1.8)	6, 7b 6, 7a	2, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12 2, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12	11 10
8	109.1, C				
9	151.2, C				
10	23.2, $\text{CH}_3$	1.51, s		2, 6	6, 7b
11	16.1, $\text{CH}_3$	1.06, d (6.6)	5	4, 5, 6	4a, 4b, 6, 7a
2'	106.9, C				
4'	74.0, $\text{CH}_2$	a: 4.17, t (8.4) b: 3.51, t (8.4)	4'b, 5' 4'a, 5'	2', 5', 6', 11' 2', 5', 11'	11' 6', 11'
5'	35.5, CH	2.11	4'a, 4'b, 6', 11'	4', 6', 7', 11'	
6'	47.6, CH	1.88, br dd (10.8, 6.0)	5', 7'a, 7'b	2', 5', 7', 8', 10', 11'	4'b, 10', 11'
7'	19.1, $\text{CH}_2$	a: 2.88, br d (18.0) b: 2.66, dd (18.0, 6.0)	6', 7'b 6', 7'a	2', 5', 6', 8', 9' 2', 5', 6', 8', 9'	11' 10'
8'	104.8, C				
9'	151.7, C				
10'	22.5, $\text{CH}_3$	1.48, s		2', 6'	6', 7'b
11'	15.9, $\text{CH}_3$	1.04, d (6.6)	5'	4', 5', 6'	4'a, 4'b, 6', 7'a
12	135.4, C				
13	110.5, CH	6.31, s		8, 8', 9', 14	14
14	19.2, $\text{CH}_3$	2.16, s		8, 12, 13	13

<sup>a</sup> The data were measured at 150 MHz.

<sup>b</sup> The data were measured at 600 MHz.

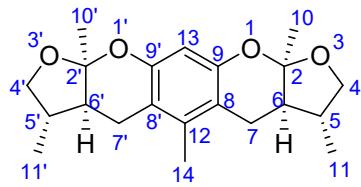
<sup>c</sup> The indiscernible signals from overlap or the complex multiplicity are reported without designating multiplicity.

**Table S2. NMR data for compound 2 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.**

No.	$\delta_{\text{C}}^a$ , type	$\delta_{\text{H}}$ ( $J$ in Hz) <sup>b, c</sup>	$^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$ COSY <sup>b</sup>	HMBC <sup>b</sup>	NOESY <sup>b</sup>
2	106.7, C				
4	73.9, CH <sub>2</sub>	a: 4.17, t (8.4) b: 3.50, t (8.4)	4b, 5 4a, 5	2, 5, 6, 11 2, 5, 11	6, 11
5	35.4, CH	2.13	4a, 4b, 6, 11	4	
6	48.2, CH	1.91	5, 7a, 7b	8, 11	4b, 11
7	22.4, CH <sub>2</sub>	a: 2.76 b: 2.72	6, 7b 6, 7a	2, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12 2, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12	
8	110.0, C				
9	152.3, C				
10	22.7, CH <sub>3</sub>	1.49, s		2, 6	
11	16.0, CH <sub>3</sub>	1.05, d (6.4)	5	4, 5, 6	4b, 6
2'	106.7, C				
4'	73.9, CH <sub>2</sub>	a: 4.17, t (8.4) b: 3.50, t (8.4)	4'b, 5' 4'a, 5'	2', 5', 6', 11'	6', 11'
5'	35.4, CH	2.13	4'a, 4'b, 6', 11'	4'	
6'	48.2, CH	1.91	5', 7'a, 7'b	8', 11'	4'b, 11'
7'	22.4, CH <sub>2</sub>	a: 2.76 b: 2.72	6', 7'b 6', 7'a	2', 5', 6', 8', 9', 12 2', 5', 6', 8', 9', 12	
8'	110.0, C				
9'	152.3, C				
10'	22.7, CH <sub>3</sub>	1.49, s		2', 6'	
11'	16.0, CH <sub>3</sub>	1.05, d (6.4)	5'	4', 5', 6'	4'b, 6'
12	135.1, C				
13	103.1, CH	6.25, s		8, 8', 9, 9'	
14	14.8, CH <sub>3</sub>	2.13, s		8, 8', 12	

<sup>a</sup> The data were measured at 100 MHz.<sup>b</sup> The data were measured at 400 MHz.<sup>c</sup> The indiscernible signals from overlap or the complex multiplicity are reported without designating multiplicity.

**Table S3. NMR data for compound 3 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.**



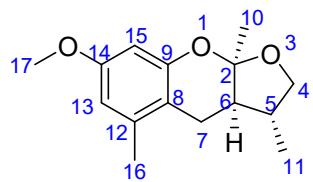
No.	$\delta_{\text{C}}^a$ , type	$\delta_{\text{H}}$ ( $J$ in Hz) <sup>b, d</sup>	$^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$ COSY <sup>b</sup>	HMBC <sup>c</sup>	NOESY <sup>c</sup>
2	106.6, C				
4	73.9, CH <sub>2</sub>	a: 4.17, t (8.4) b: 3.51, t (8.4)	4b, 5 4a, 5	2, 5, 6, 11 2, 5, 11	6, 11
5	35.4, CH	2.14	4a, 4b, 6, 11	4, 6, 7	
6	48.3, CH	1.91, ddd (10.8, 6.0, 2.4)	5, 7a, 7b	2, 5, 8, 10, 11	4b, 10, 11
7	22.4, CH <sub>2</sub>	a: 2.76, dd (16.0, 5.6) b: 2.71, dd (16.0, 2.4)	6, 7b 6, 7a	2, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12 2, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12	
8	109.9, C				
9	152.3, C				
10	22.6, CH <sub>3</sub>	1.49, s		2, 6	6
11	16.0, CH <sub>3</sub>	1.05, d (6.8)	5	4, 5, 6	4b, 6
2'	106.6, C				
4'	73.9, CH <sub>2</sub>	a: 4.17, t (8.4) b: 3.51, t (8.4)	4'b, 5' 4'a, 5'	2', 5', 6', 11'	6', 11'
5'	35.4, CH	2.14	4'a, 4'b, 6', 11'	4', 6', 7'	
6'	48.3, CH	1.91, ddd (10.8, 6.0, 2.4)	5', 7'a, 7'b	2', 5', 8', 10', 11'	4'b, 10', 11'
7'	22.4, CH <sub>2</sub>	a: 2.76, dd (16.0, 5.6) b: 2.71, dd (16.0, 2.4)	6', 7'b 6', 7'a	2', 5', 6', 8', 9', 12 2', 5', 6', 8', 9', 12	
8'	109.9, C				
9'	152.3, C				
10'	22.6, CH <sub>3</sub>	1.49, s		2', 6'	6'
11'	16.0, CH <sub>3</sub>	1.05, d (6.8)	5'	4', 5', 6'	4'b, 6'
12	135.1, C				
13	103.1, CH	6.25, s		8, 8', 9, 9'	
14	14.8, CH <sub>3</sub>	2.12, s		8, 8', 12	

<sup>a</sup> The data were measured at 100 MHz.

<sup>b</sup> The data were measured at 400 MHz.

<sup>c</sup> The data were measured at 600 MHz.

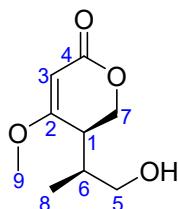
<sup>d</sup> The indiscernible signals from overlap or the complex multiplicity are reported without designating multiplicity.

**Table S4. NMR data for compound 4 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.**

No.	$\delta_{\text{C}}^a$ , type	$\delta_{\text{H}}$ ( <i>J</i> in Hz) <sup>b, c</sup>	$^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$ COSY <sup>b</sup>	HMBC <sup>b</sup>	ROESY <sup>b</sup>
2	107.1, C				
4	74.0, CH <sub>2</sub>	a: 4.18, t (8.0) b: 3.52, t (8.0)	4b, 5 4a, 5	2, 5, 6, 11 2, 5, 11	6, 11
5	35.4, CH	2.13	4a, 4b, 6, 11		
6	48.2, CH	1.93, ddd (10.8, 5.6, 2.0)	5, 7a, 7b	5, 8	4b, 10, 11
7	21.6, CH <sub>2</sub>	a: 2.73, dd (16.8, 5.6) b: 2.68, dd (16.8, 2.0)	6, 7b 6, 7a	2, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12 2, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12	10
8	109.4, C				
9	153.8, C				
10	22.8, CH <sub>3</sub>	1.51, s		2, 6	6, 7b
11	15.9, CH <sub>3</sub>	1.06, d (6.4)	5	4, 5, 6	4b, 6
12	137.9, C				
13	109.2, CH	6.36, d (2.4)	15	8, 14, 15, 16	17
14	158.8, C				
15	99.6, CH	6.28, d (2.4)	13	8, 9, 13, 14	17
16	19.5, CH <sub>3</sub>	2.21, s		8, 12, 13	
17	55.1, CH <sub>3</sub>	3.73, s		14	13, 15

<sup>a</sup> The data were measured at 100 MHz.<sup>b</sup> The data were measured at 400 MHz.<sup>c</sup> The indiscernible signals from overlap or the complex multiplicity are reported without designating multiplicity.

**Table S5. NMR data for compound 5 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.**



No.	$\delta_{\text{C}}^a$ , type	$\delta_{\text{H}}$ ( $J$ in Hz) <sup>b</sup>	$^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$ COSY <sup>b</sup>	HMBC <sup>b</sup>	NOESY <sup>b</sup>
1	39.0, CH	2.43, ddd (6.0, 4.2, 2.4)	6, 7a, 7b	2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8	5a, 5b, 8
2	175.4, C				
3	90.5, CH	5.05, s		1, 2, 4	9
4	167.3, C				
5	65.1, CH <sub>2</sub>	a: 3.49, dd (10.8, 6.0) b: 3.45, dd (10.8, 6.0)	5b, 6 5a, 6	1, 6, 8 1, 6, 8	1, 7a, 7b, 8 1, 7a, 7b, 8
6	36.6, CH	1.99, sept (6.0)	1, 5a, 5b, 8	1, 2, 5, 7, 8	7a, 7b
7	68.2, CH <sub>2</sub>	a: 4.30, dd (11.4, 2.4) b: 4.27, dd (11.4, 4.2)	1, 7b 1, 7a	1, 2, 4, 6 1, 2, 4, 6	5a, 5b, 6, 8 5a, 5b, 6, 8
8	14.1, CH <sub>3</sub>	0.88, d (7.2)	6	1, 5, 6	1, 5a, 5b, 7a, 7b
9	55.7, CH <sub>3</sub>	3.66, s		2	3

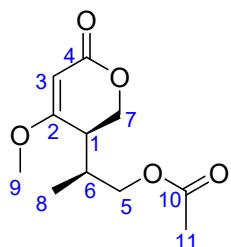
<sup>a</sup> The data were measured at 100 MHz.

<sup>b</sup> The data were measured at 600 MHz.

**Table S6. Mean absolute error (MAE) values, R square (R<sup>2</sup>) of the linear correlations, and DP4+ probability analysis of 5a and 5b.**

No.	5	5a	AE	5b	AE
C-1	39.0	41.7	2.7	40.9	1.9
C-2	175.4	176.7	1.3	177.1	1.7
C-3	90.5	91.5	1.0	90.5	0.0
C-4	167.3	166.2	1.1	165.8	1.5
C-5	65.1	63.4	1.7	64.9	0.2
C-6	36.6	39.0	2.4	38.3	1.7
C-7	68.2	66.1	2.1	67.0	1.2
C-8	14.1	12.9	1.2	13.5	0.6
C-9	55.7	54.5	1.2	53.7	2.0
MAE		1.62		1.22	
R <sup>2</sup>		0.9988		0.9992	
DP4 <sup>+</sup>		0.35%		99.65%	

**Table S7. NMR data for compound 6 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.**



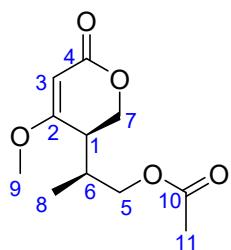
No.	$\delta_{\text{C}}^a$ , type	$\delta_{\text{H}}$ ( $J$ in Hz) <sup>b, c</sup>	$^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$ COSY <sup>b</sup>	HMBC <sup>b</sup>	NOESY <sup>b</sup>
1	39.4, CH	2.45	6, 7a, 7b	2, 6	5, 8
2	174.1, C				
3	91.4, CH	5.18, s		1, 2, 4	9
4	166.5, C				
5	66.9, CH <sub>2</sub>	4.02, d (6.4)	6	1, 6, 8, 10	1, 8
6	33.9, CH	2.27, sept (6.4)	1, 5, 8		7b
7	67.9, CH <sub>2</sub>	a: 4.38, dd (11.6, 4.4) b: 4.32, dd (11.6, 2.4)	1, 7b 1, 7a	2, 4, 6 1, 2, 4, 6	6, 8
8	14.4, CH <sub>3</sub>	1.01, d (7.2)	6	1, 5, 6	1, 5, 7b
9	55.8, CH <sub>3</sub>	3.74, s		2	3
10	170.8, C				
11	20.8, CH <sub>3</sub>	2.05, s		10	

<sup>a</sup> The data were measured at 100 MHz.

<sup>b</sup> The data were measured at 400 MHz.

<sup>c</sup> The indiscernible signals from overlap or the complex multiplicity are reported without designating multiplicity.

**Table S8.**  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR data for Ac-5 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



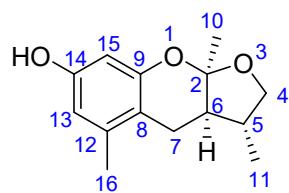
No.	$\delta_{\text{C}}^a$ , type	$\delta_{\text{H}}$ ( $J$ in Hz) <sup>b, c</sup>
1	39.5, CH	2.45
2	174.1, C	
3	91.4, CH	5.19, s
4	166.5, C	
5	66.9, $\text{CH}_2$	4.03, d (6.4)
6	33.9, CH	2.28, sept (6.4)
7	67.9, $\text{CH}_2$	a: 4.39, dd (11.6, 4.0) b: 4.33, dd (11.6, 2.4)
8	14.4, $\text{CH}_3$	1.02, d (7.2)
9	55.9, $\text{CH}_3$	3.74, s
10	170.8, C	
11	20.8, $\text{CH}_3$	2.06, s

<sup>a</sup> The data were measured at 100 MHz.

<sup>b</sup> The data were measured at 400 MHz.

<sup>c</sup> The indiscernible signals from overlap or the complex multiplicity are reported without designating multiplicity.

**Table S9.**  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR data for **7** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



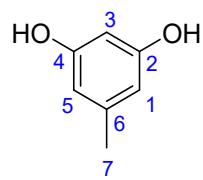
No.	$\delta_{\text{C}}^a$ , type	$\delta_{\text{H}}$ ( $J$ in Hz) <sup>b, c</sup>
2	107.1, C	
4	74.0, CH <sub>2</sub>	a: 4.17, t (8.4) b: 3.51, t (8.4)
5	35.4, CH	2.13
6	48.1, CH	1.93, ddd (10.8, 5.4, 1.8)
7	21.5, CH <sub>2</sub>	a: 2.71, dd (16.8, 5.4) b: 2.66, dd (16.8, 1.8)
8	109.6, C	
9	153.8, C	
10	22.8, CH <sub>3</sub>	1.51, s
11	15.9, CH <sub>3</sub>	1.05, d (6.6)
12	138.3, C	
13	109.6, C	6.29, br s
14	154.6, C	
15	101.6, CH	6.22, br s
16	19.4, CH <sub>3</sub>	2.19, s

<sup>a</sup> The data were measured at 150 MHz.

<sup>b</sup> The data were measured at 600 MHz.

<sup>c</sup> The indiscernible signals from overlap or the complex multiplicity are reported without designating multiplicity.

**Table S10.**  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR data for **8** in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ .

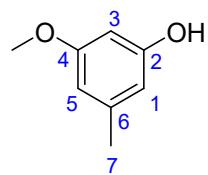


No.	$\delta_{\text{C}}^a$ , type	$\delta_{\text{H}}$ ( $J$ in Hz) <sup>b</sup>
1	108.5, CH	6.10, br s
2	159.3, C	
3	100.7, CH	6.05, br s
4	159.3, C	
5	108.5, CH	6.10, br s
6	141.1, C	
7	21.6, $\text{CH}_3$	2.16, s

<sup>a</sup> The data were measured at 100 MHz.

<sup>b</sup> The data were measured at 400 MHz.

**Table S11.**  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR data for **9** in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ .

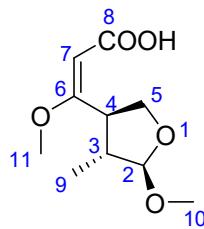


No.	$\delta_{\text{C}}^a$ , type	$\delta_{\text{H}} (J \text{ in Hz})^b$
1	109.6, CH	6.20, br s
2	159.4, C	
3	99.4, CH	6.14, br s
4	162.2, C	
5	107.0, CH	6.21, br s
6	141.2, C	
7	21.7, $\text{CH}_3$	2.20, s
4-OCH <sub>3</sub>	55.5, $\text{CH}_3$	3.69, s

<sup>a</sup> The data were measured at 100 MHz.

<sup>b</sup> The data were measured at 400 MHz.

**Table S12.**  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR data for **10** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



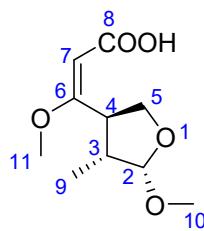
No.	$\delta_{\text{C}}^a$ , type	$\delta_{\text{H}}$ ( $J$ in Hz) <sup>b, c</sup>
2	112.1, CH	4.65, d (3.6)
3	44.3, CH	2.41
4	47.5, CH	4.21
5	69.0, $\text{CH}_2$	a: 4.02, t (7.8) b: 3.88, dd (10.2, 7.8)
6	173.7, C	
7	92.6, CH	5.11, s
8	172.6, C	
9	16.1, $\text{CH}_3$	1.10, d (7.2)
10	55.8, $\text{CH}_3$	3.39, s
11	56.0, $\text{CH}_3$	3.67, s

<sup>a</sup> The data were measured at 150 MHz.

<sup>b</sup> The data were measured at 600 MHz.

<sup>c</sup> The indiscernible signals from overlap or the complex multiplicity are reported without designating multiplicity.

**Table S13.**  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR data for 11 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



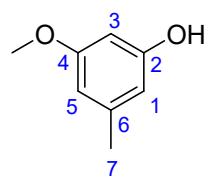
No.	$\delta_{\text{C}}^a$ , type	$\delta_{\text{H}}$ ( $J$ in Hz) <sup>b, c</sup>
2	106.5, CH	4.83, d (4.2)
3	42.6, CH	2.43
4	44.5, CH	4.38
5	69.5, $\text{CH}_2$	a: 4.14, t (8.4) b: 3.80, t (8.4)
6	175.1, C	
7	92.9, CH	5.12, s
8	172.6, C	
9	11.4, $\text{CH}_3$	0.99, d (6.6)
10	54.6, $\text{CH}_3$	3.35, s
11	56.0, $\text{CH}_3$	3.68, s

<sup>a</sup> The data were measured at 150 MHz.

<sup>b</sup> The data were measured at 600 MHz.

<sup>c</sup> The indiscernible signals from overlap or the complex multiplicity are reported without designating multiplicity.

**Table S14.**  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR data for authentic *O*-methylorcinol in  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ .

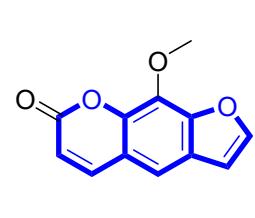


No.	$\delta_{\text{C}}^a$ , type	$\delta_{\text{H}}$ ( $J$ in Hz) <sup>b</sup>
1	109.6, CH	6.20, br s
2	159.3, C	
3	99.4, CH	6.14, br s
4	162.2, C	
5	107.0, CH	6.21, br s
6	141.2, C	
7	21.7, $\text{CH}_3$	2.20, s
$4\text{-OCH}_3$	55.4, $\text{CH}_3$	3.70, s

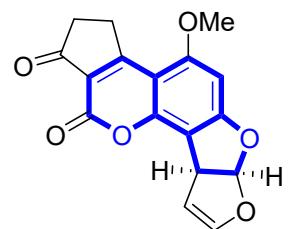
<sup>a</sup> The data were measured at 100 MHz.

<sup>b</sup> The data were measured at 400 MHz.

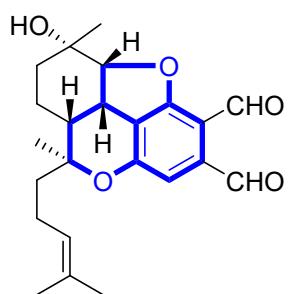
## Supplementary Figures



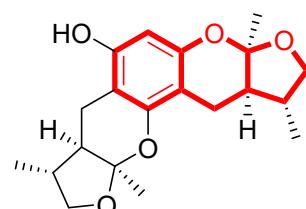
8-Methoxypsoralen



Aflatoxin B1



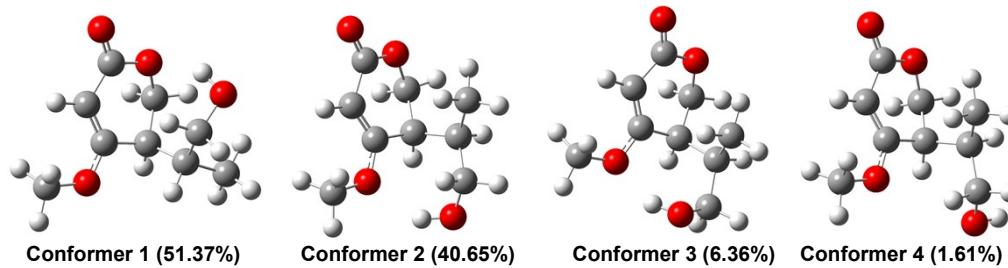
Bisabosqual A



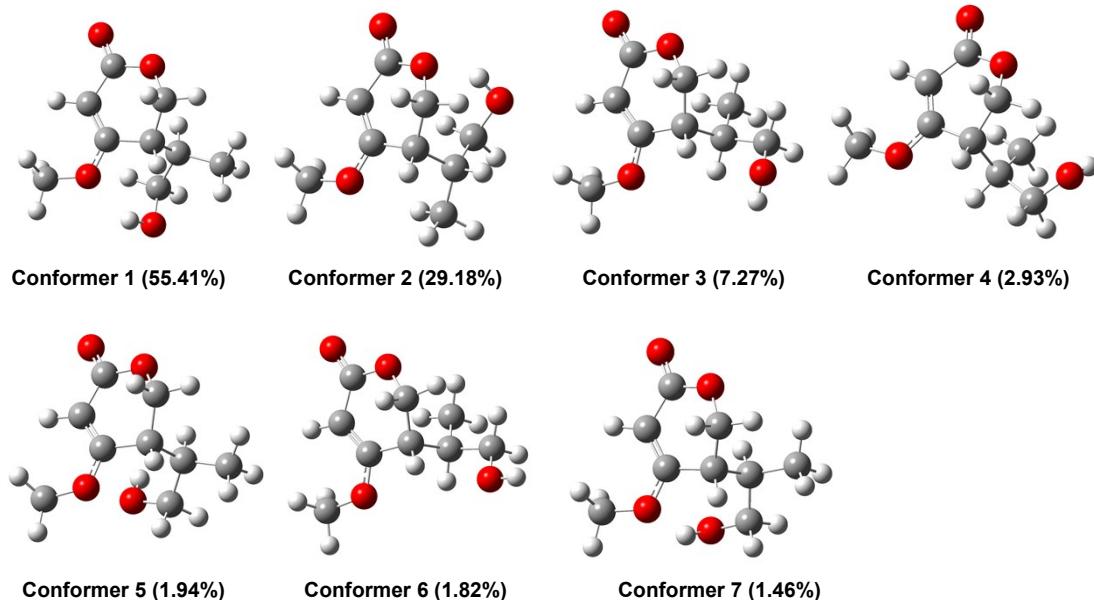
Xyloketal B

**Figure S1.** Representative natural products containing furan-fused chromene units.

**(1*R*<sup>\*</sup>, 6*R*<sup>\*</sup>)-5a**



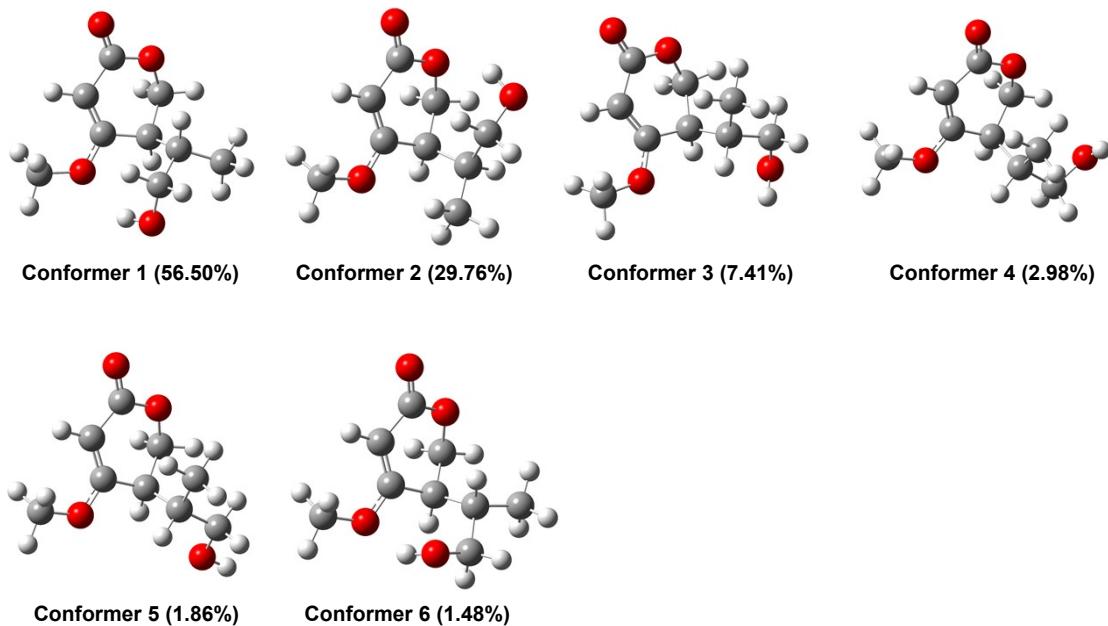
**(1*S*<sup>\*</sup>, 6*R*<sup>\*</sup>)-5b**



**Figure S2. Most stable conformers of (1*R*<sup>\*</sup>, 6*R*<sup>\*</sup>)-5a and (1*S*<sup>\*</sup>, 6*R*<sup>\*</sup>)-5b.**

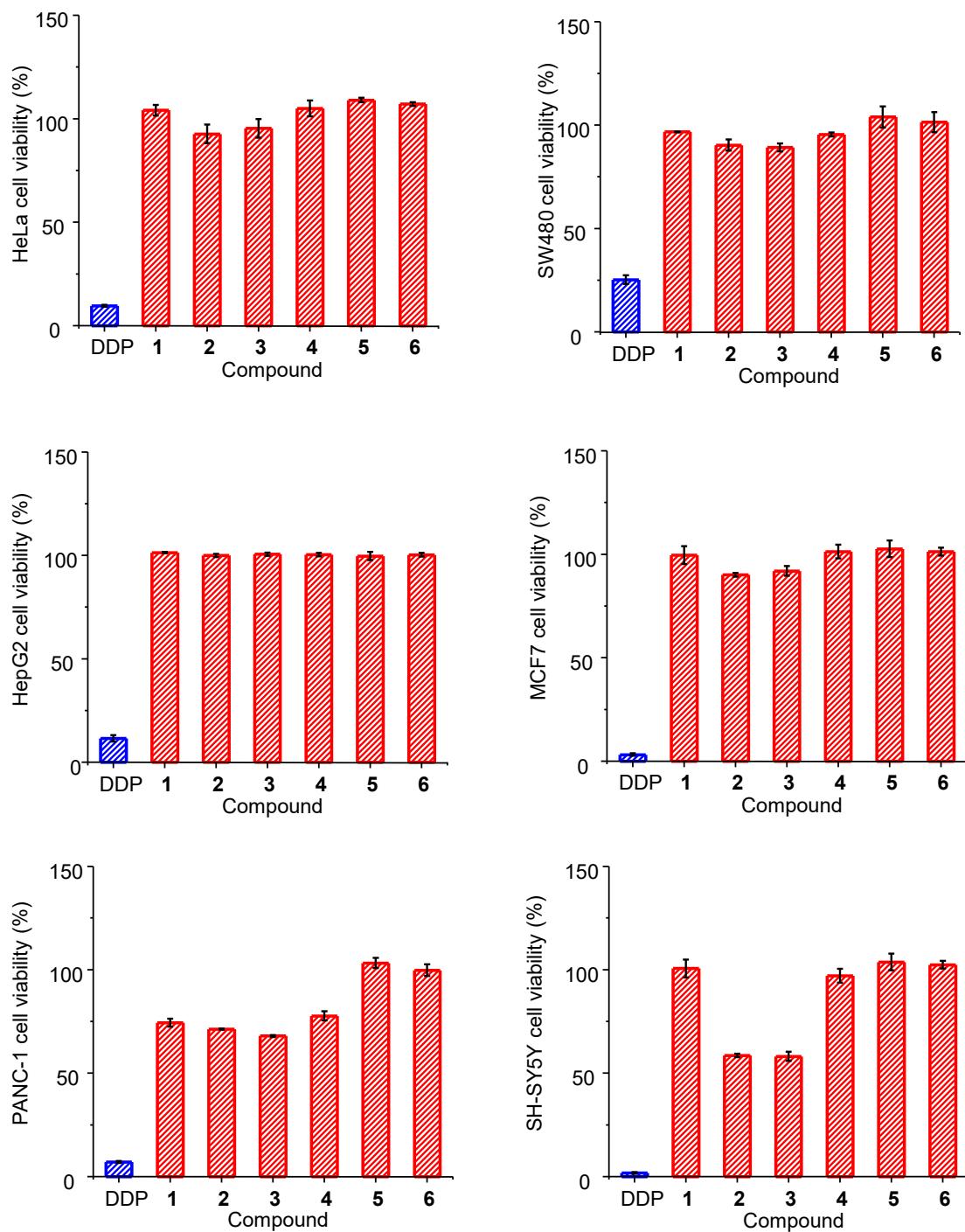
The number in the parenthesis signifies the relative population.

**(1*R*, 6*S*)-5**

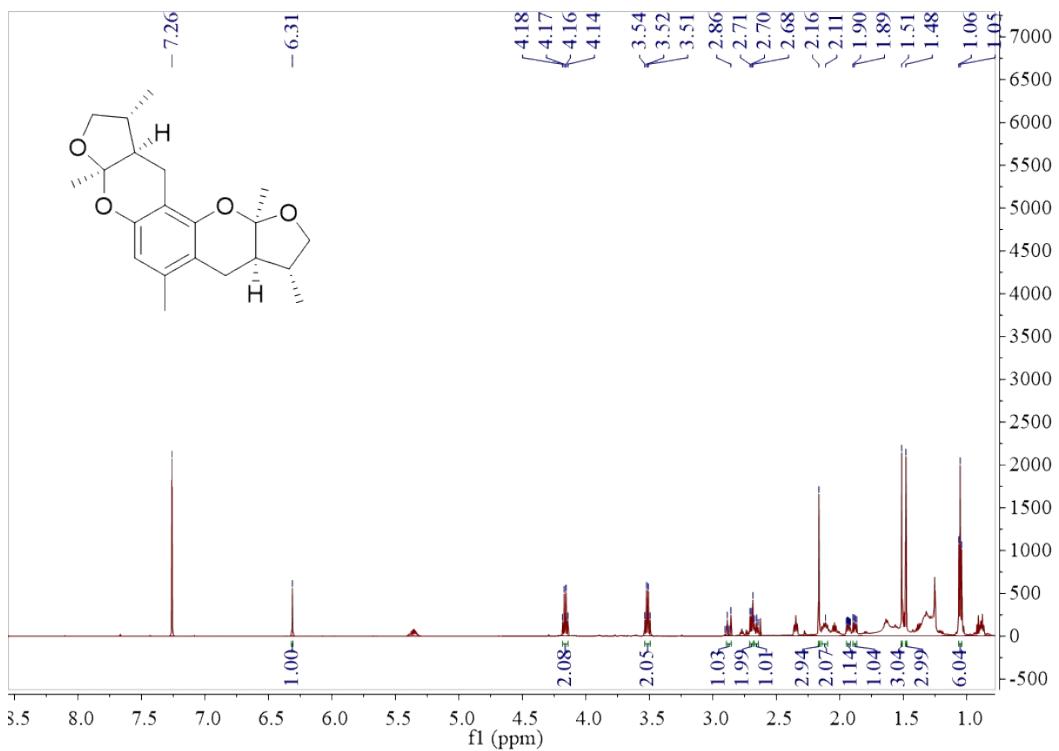


**Figure S3. Most stable conformers of (1*R*, 6*S*)-5.**

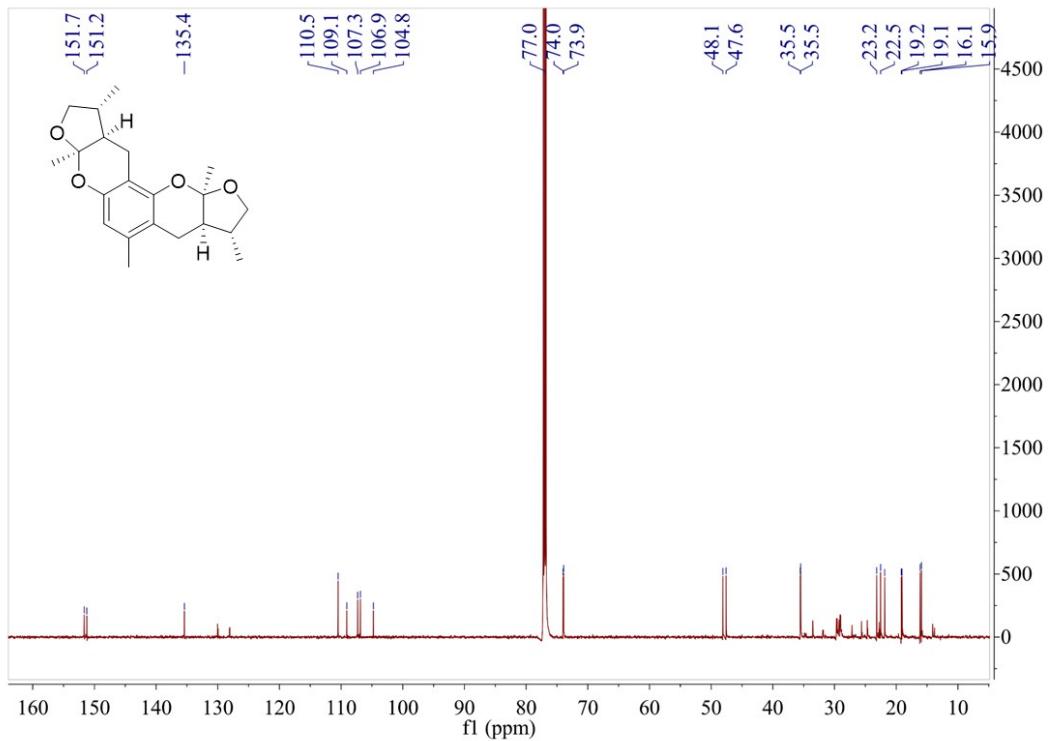
The number in the parenthesis signifies the relative population.



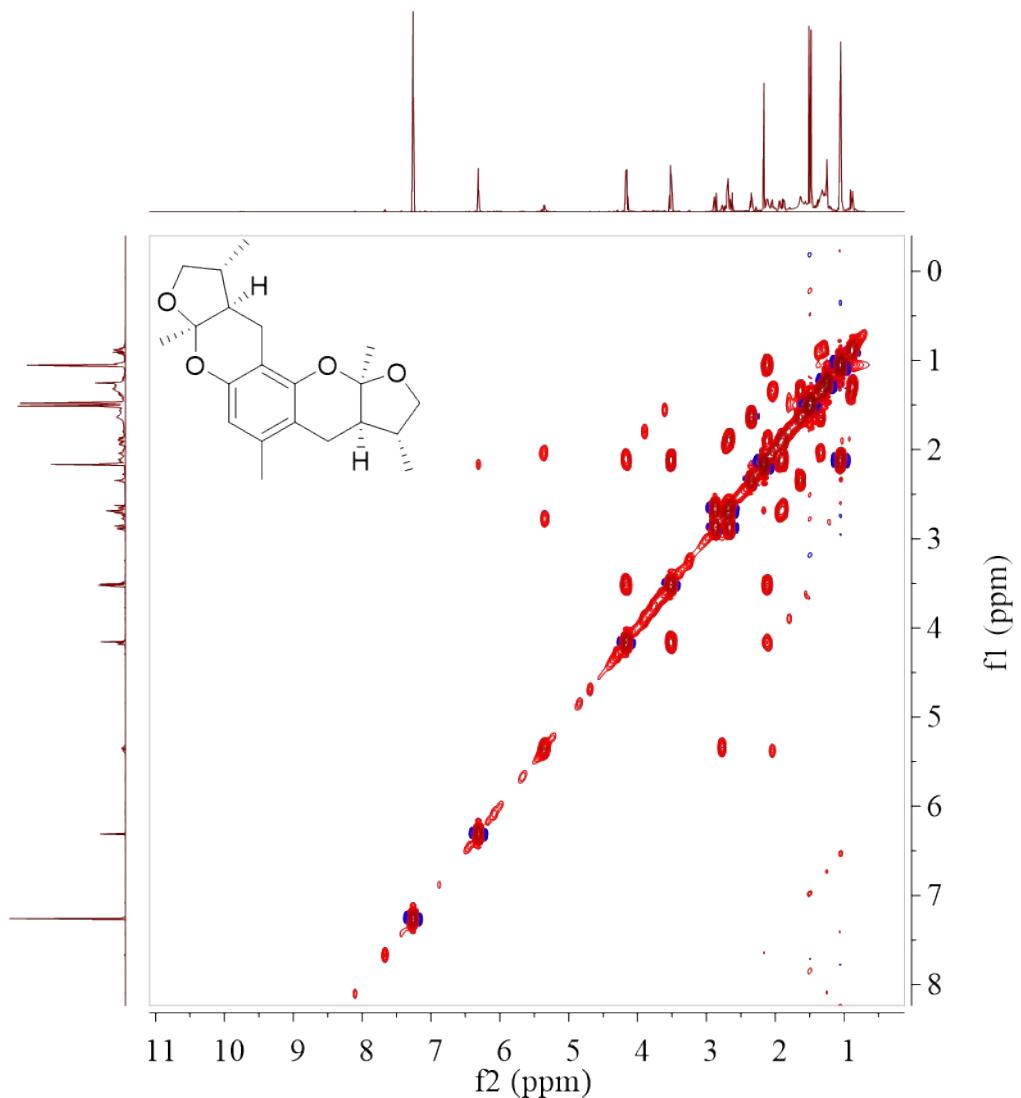
**Figure S4. Cell viability of human cancer cells supplemented with the tested compound.**



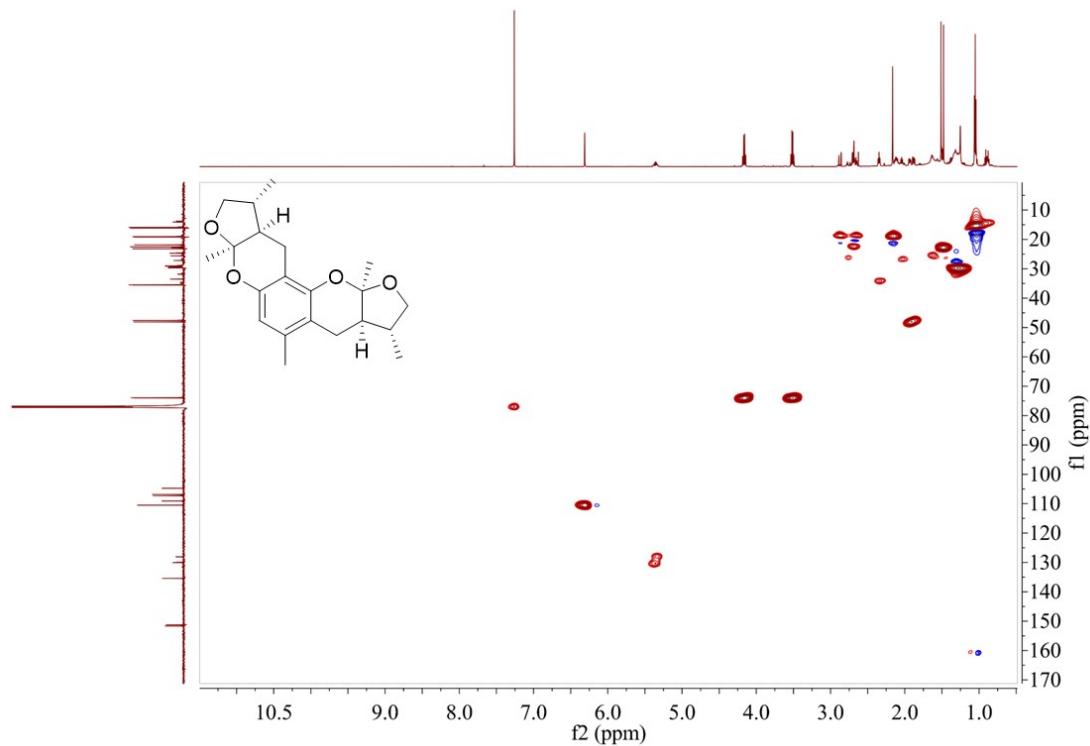
**Figure S5.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **1** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 600 MHz.



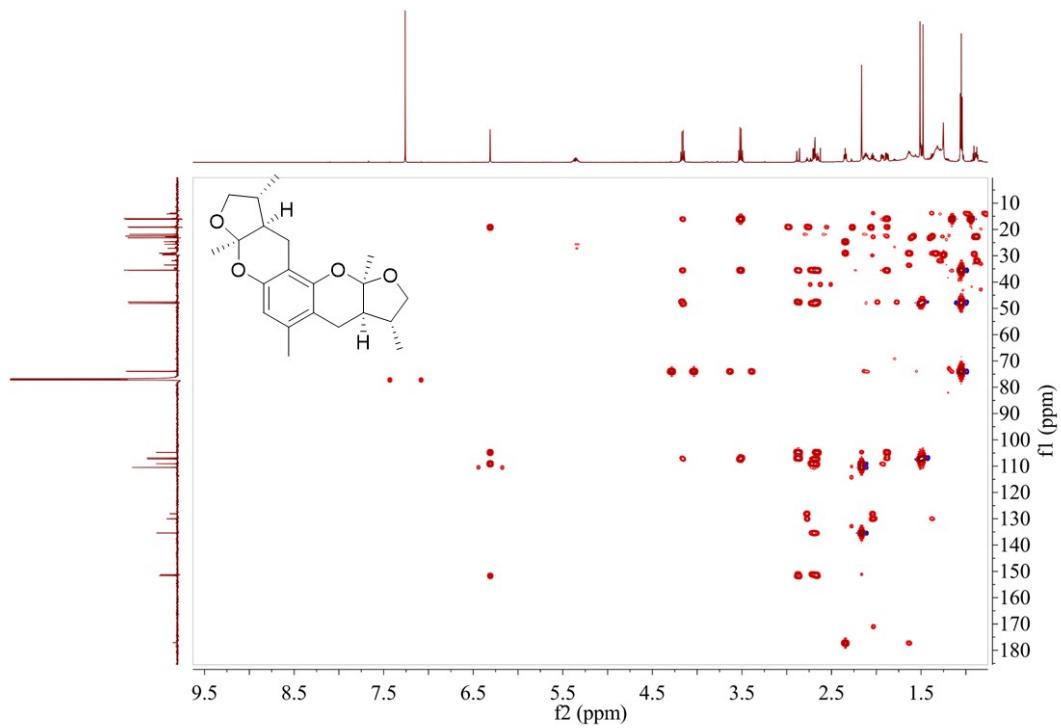
**Figure S6.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **1** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 150 MHz.



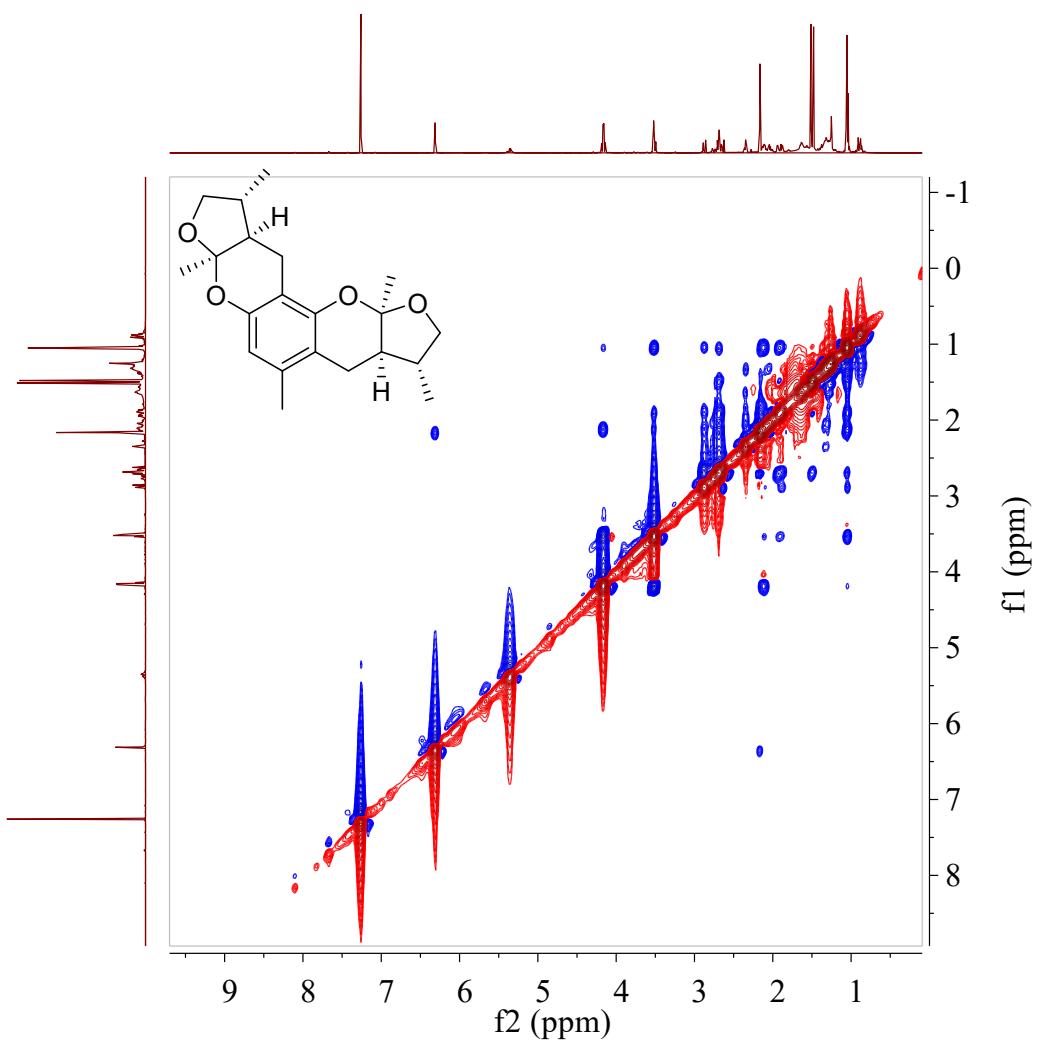
**Figure S7.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of 1 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 600 MHz.



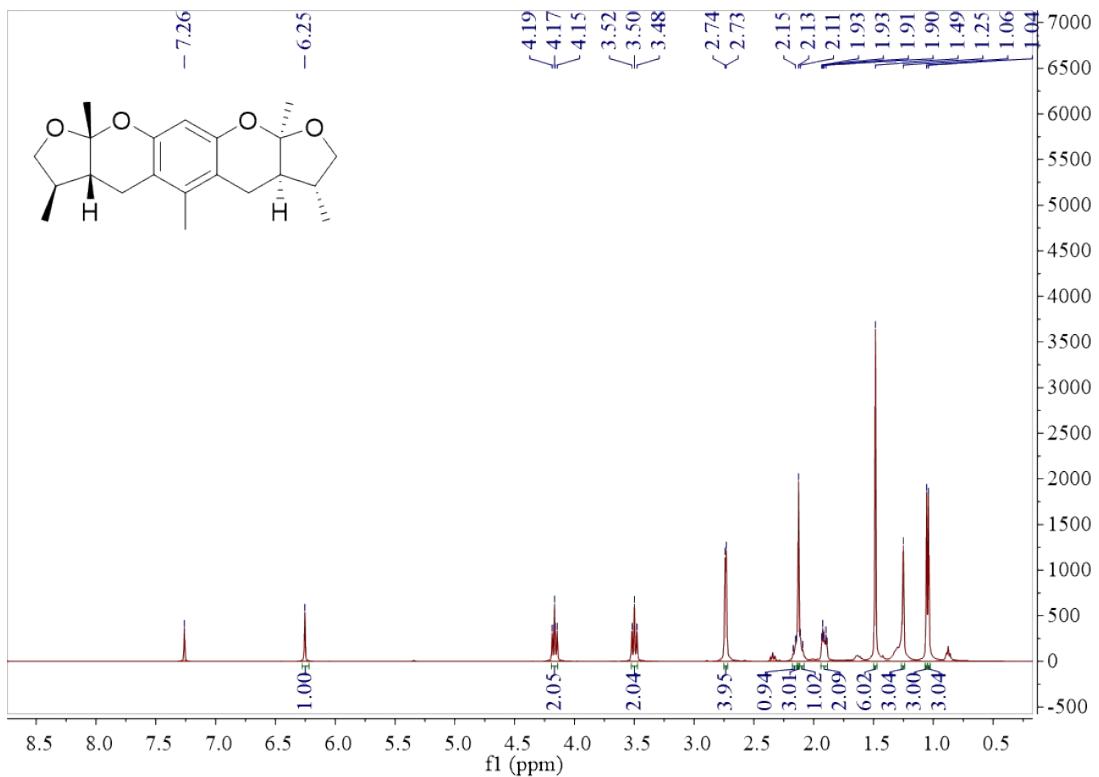
**Figure S8.** HSQC spectrum of **1** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 600 MHz.



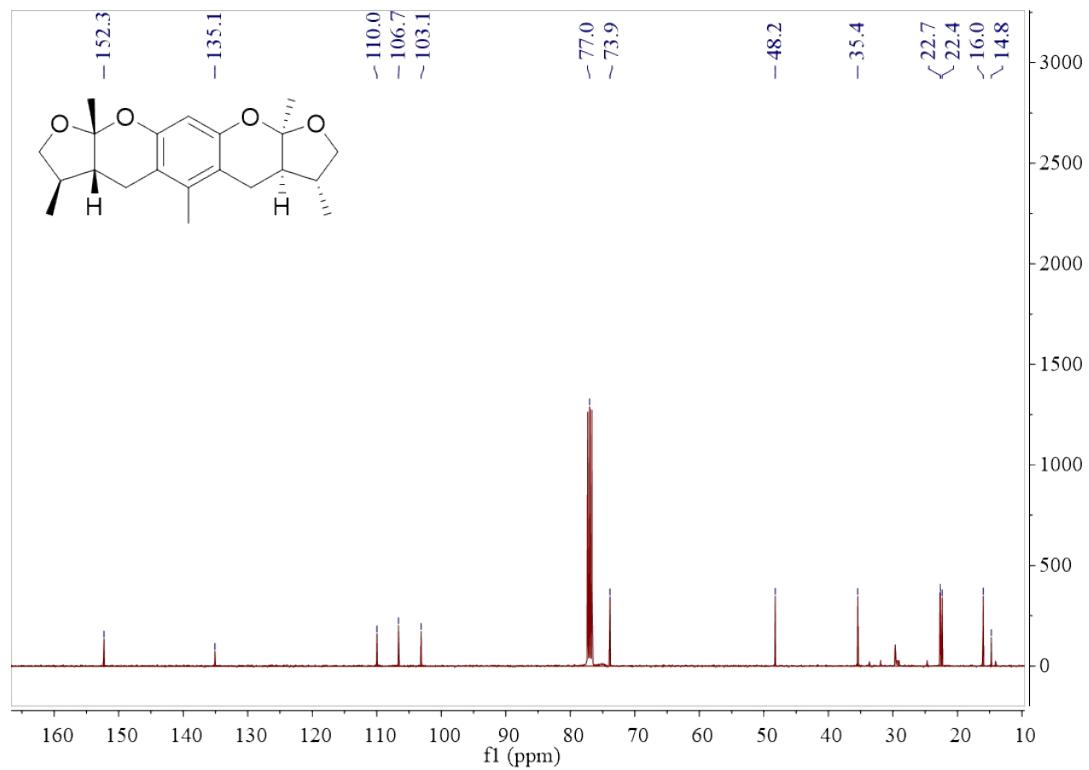
**Figure S9.** HMBC spectrum of **1** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 600 MHz.



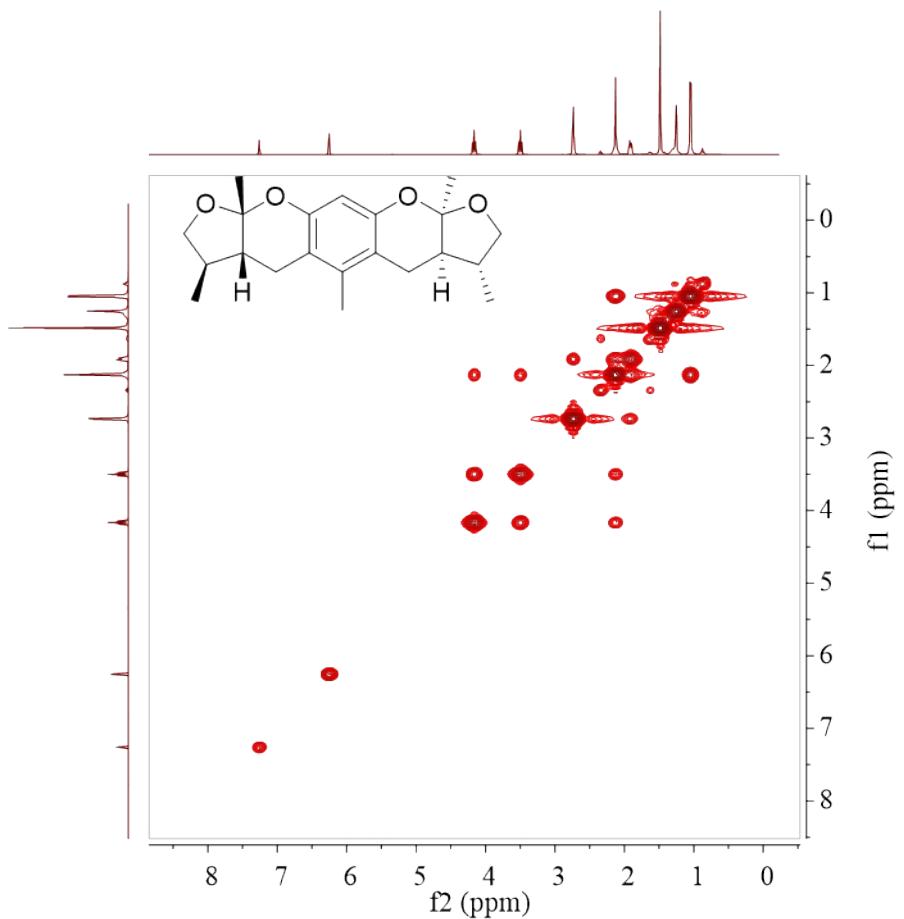
**Figure S10.** NOESY spectrum of **1** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 600 MHz.



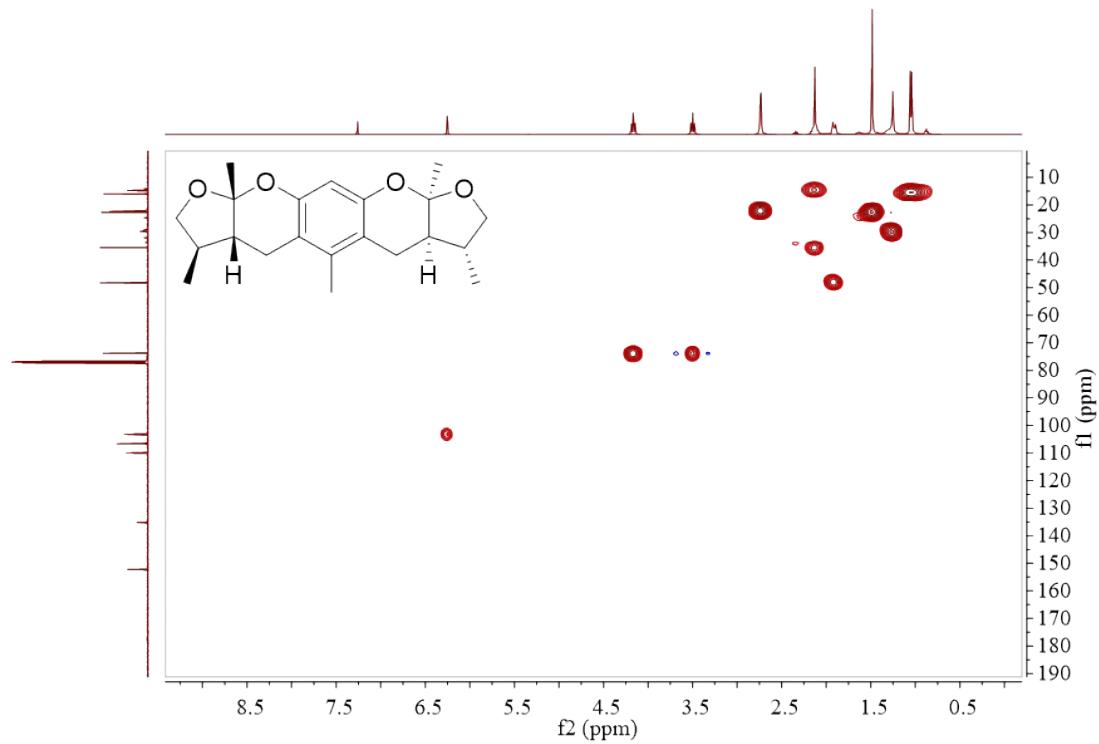
**Figure S11.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **2** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 400 MHz.



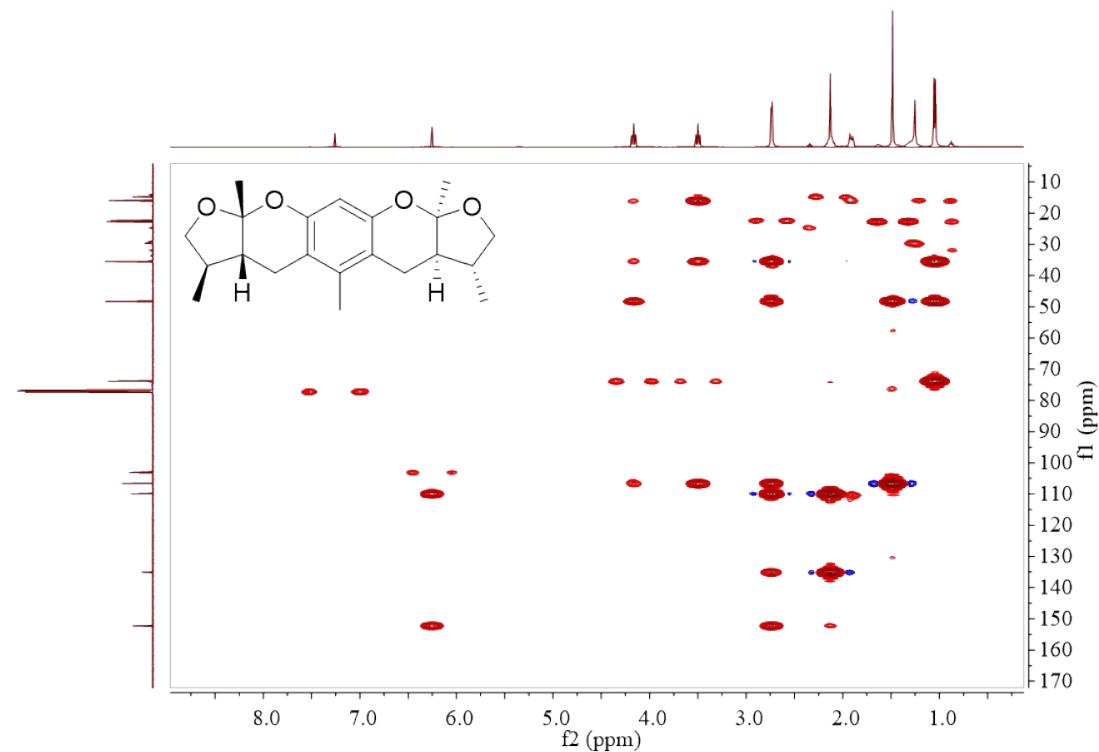
**Figure S12.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **2** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 100 MHz.



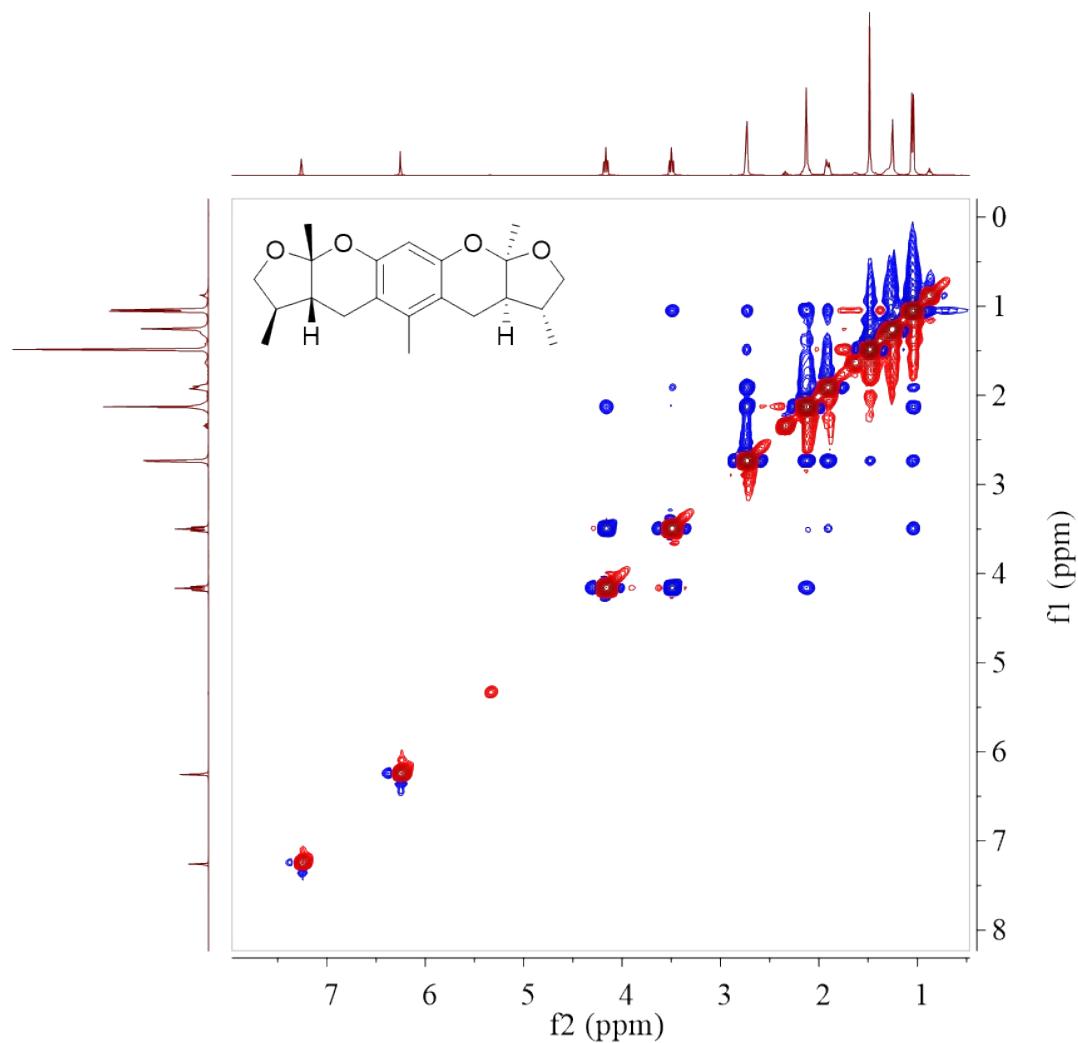
**Figure S13.**  $^1\text{H}$  - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of 2 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 400 MHz.



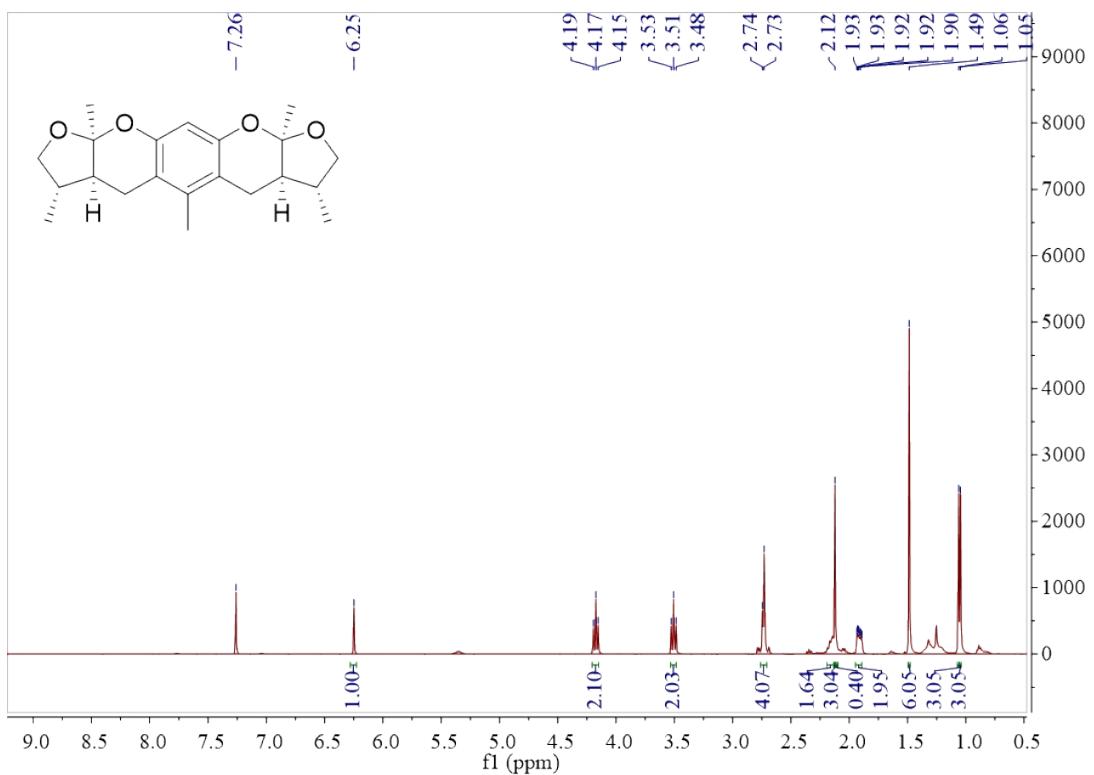
**Figure S14.** HSQC spectrum of **2** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 400 MHz.



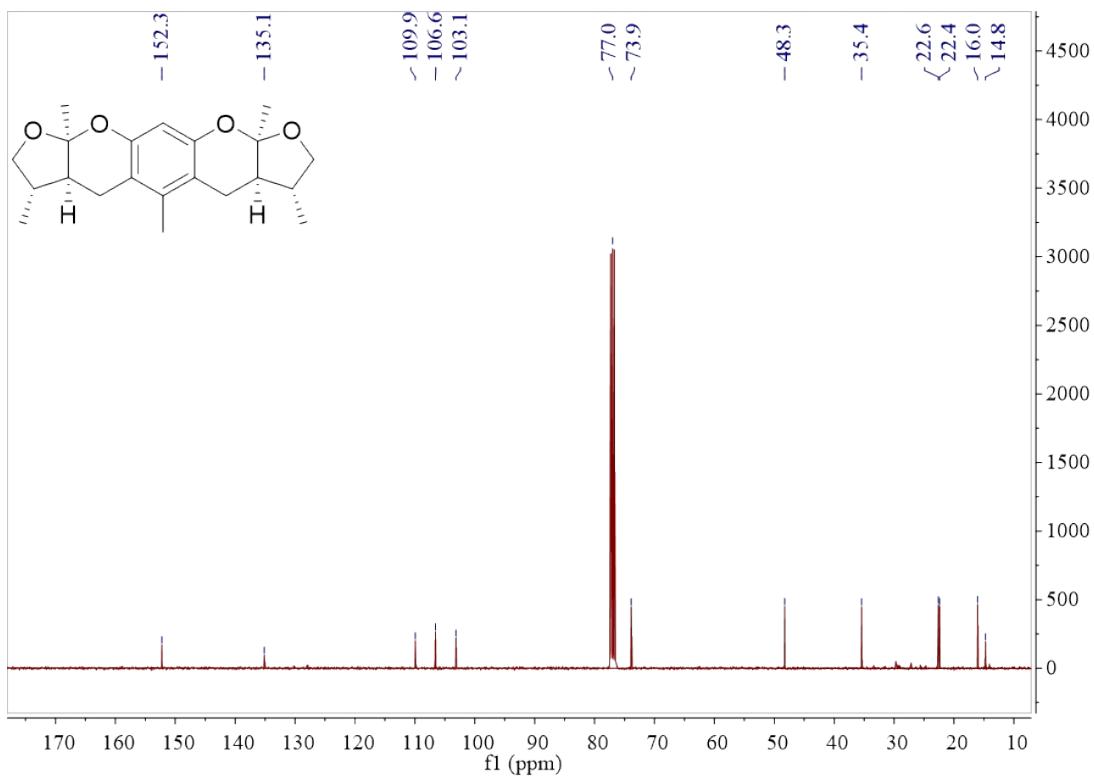
**Figure S15.** HMBC spectrum of **2** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 400 MHz.



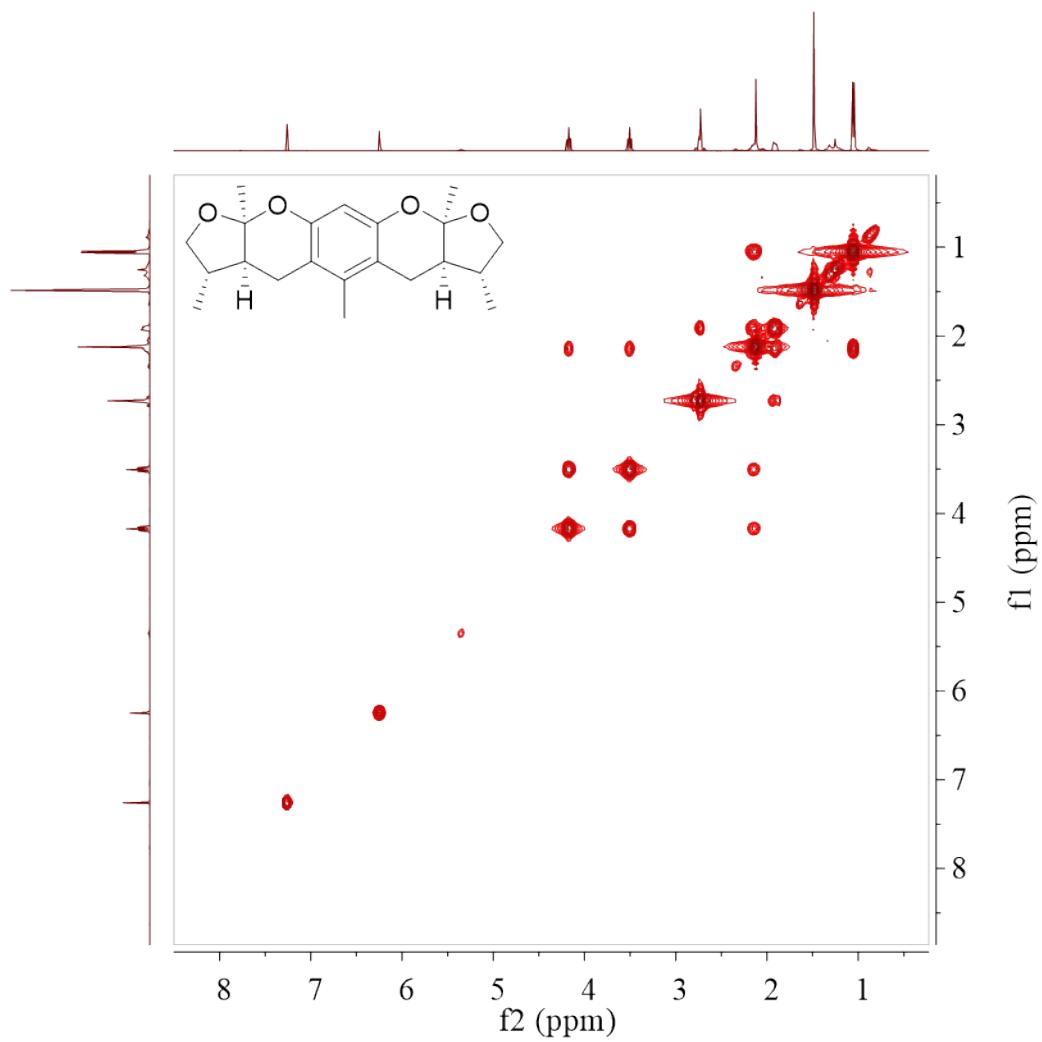
**Figure S16.** NOESY spectrum of **2** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 400 MHz.



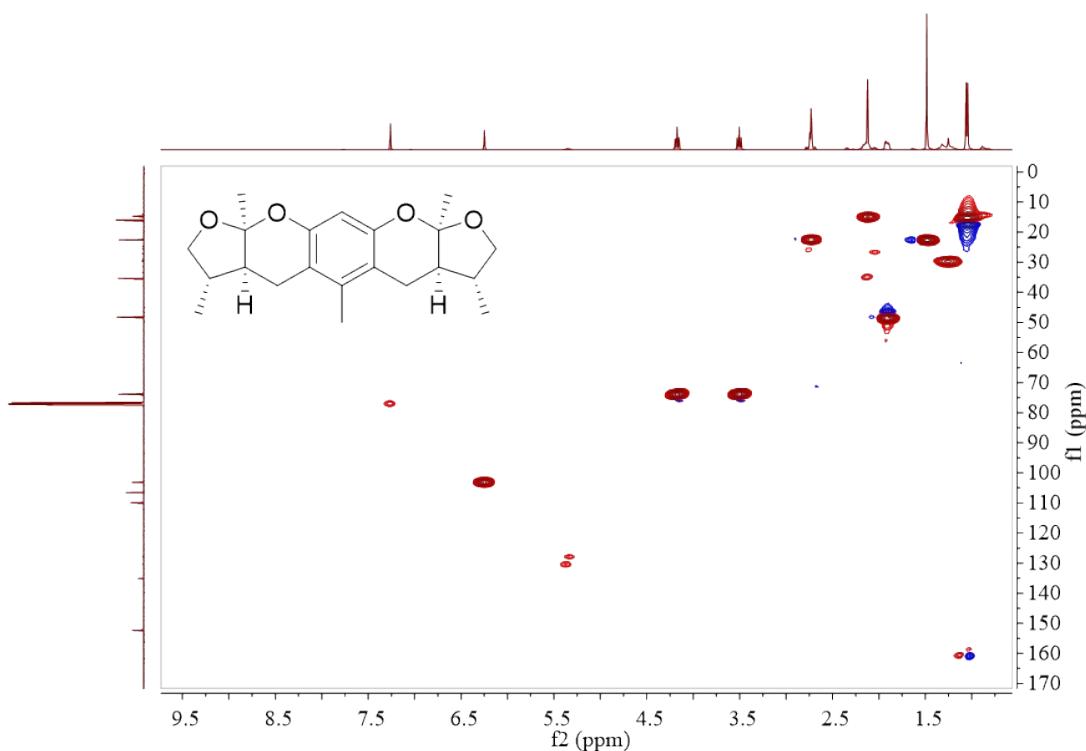
**Figure S17.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **3** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 400 MHz.



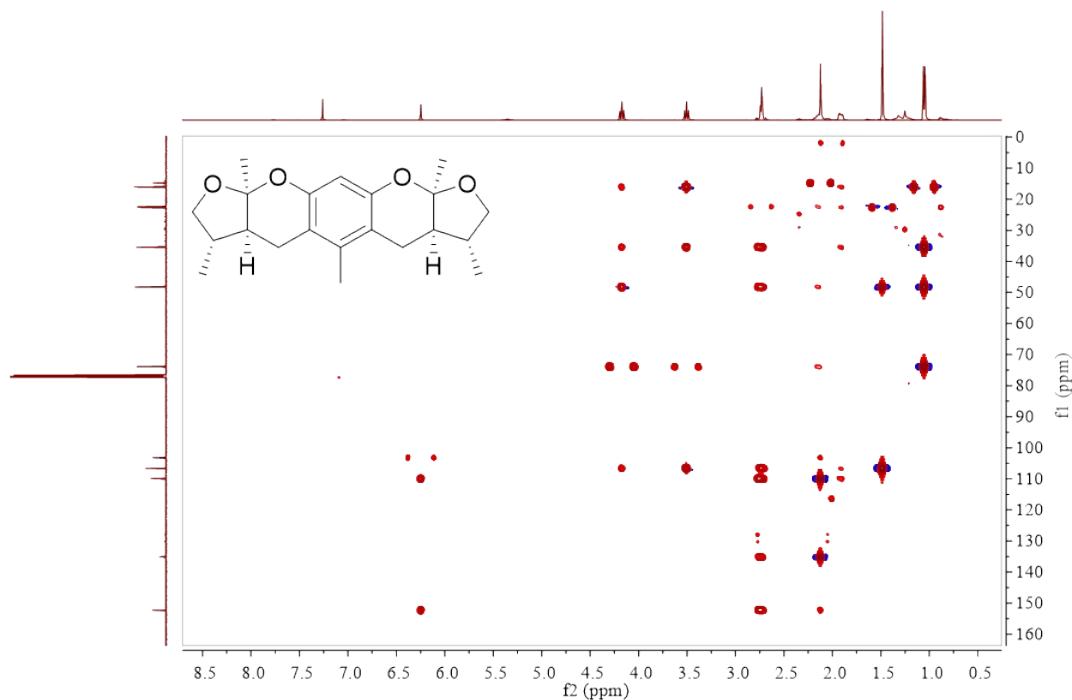
**Figure S18.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **3** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 100 MHz.



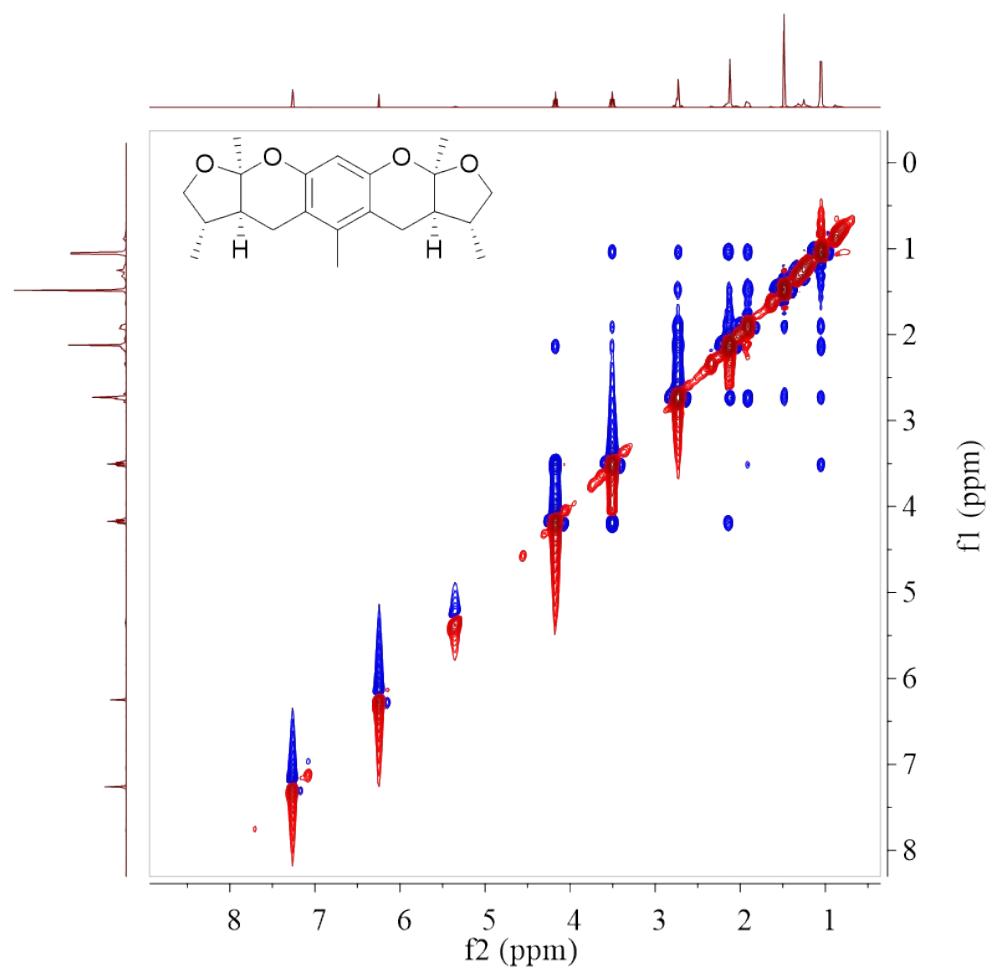
**Figure S19.**  $^1\text{H}$  - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of 3 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 400 MHz.



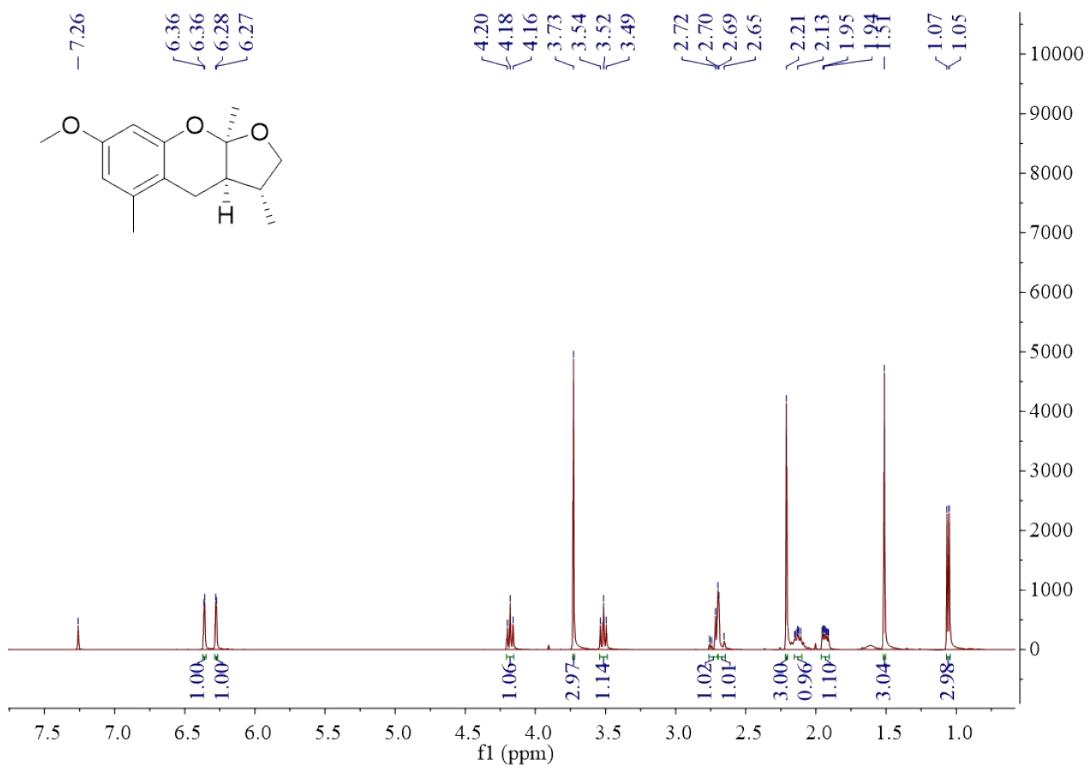
**Figure S20.** HSQC spectrum of **3** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 600 MHz.



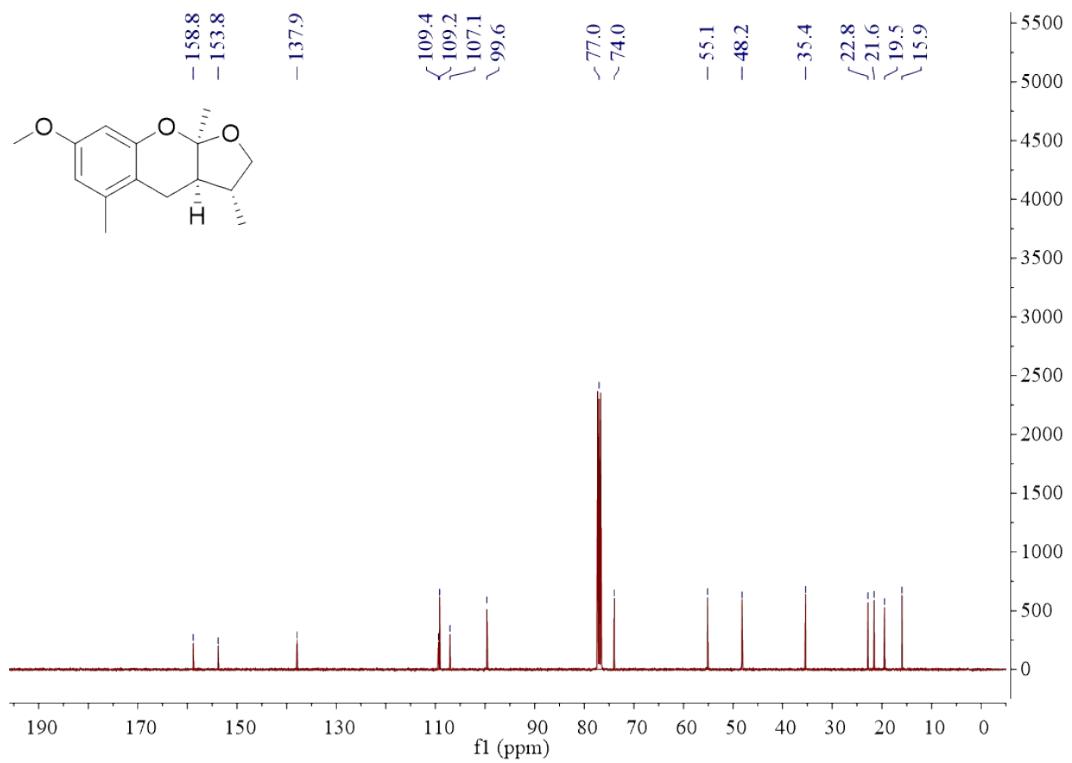
**Figure S21.** HMBC spectrum of **3** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 600 MHz.



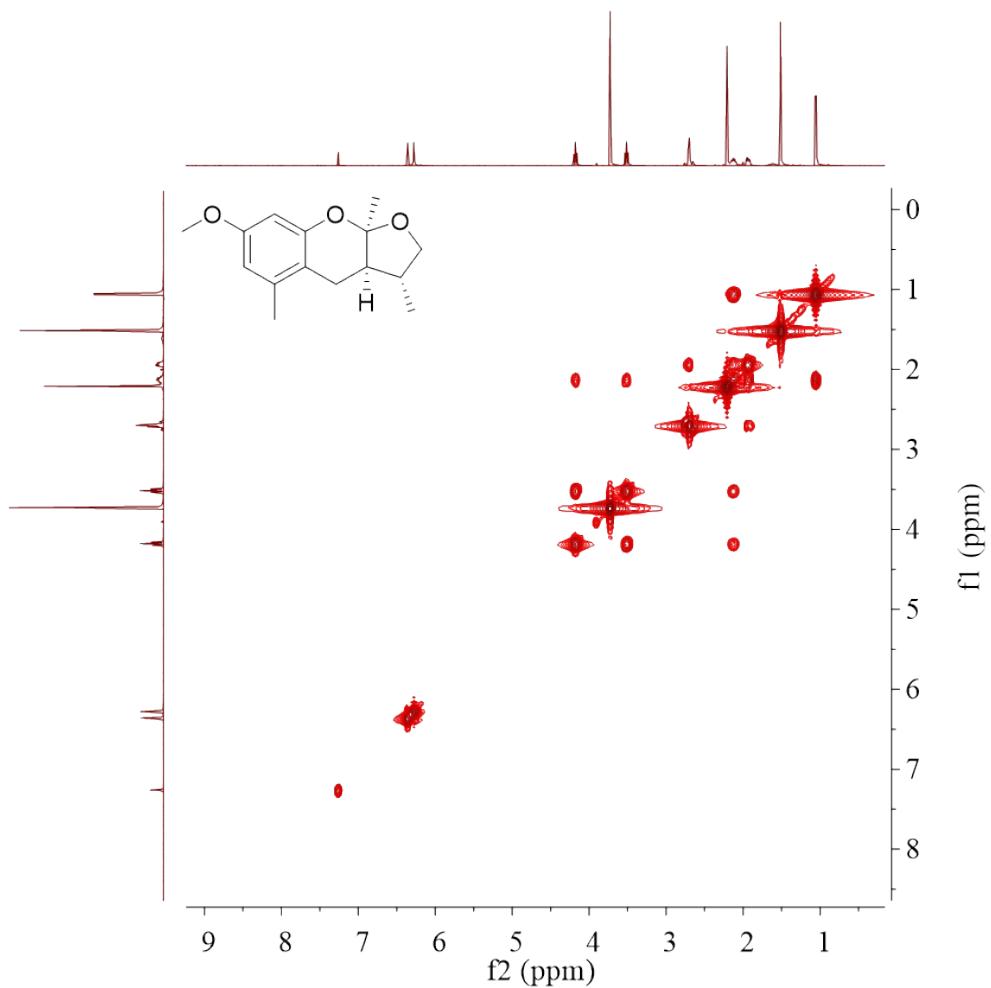
**Figure S22.** NOESY spectrum of 3 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 600 MHz.



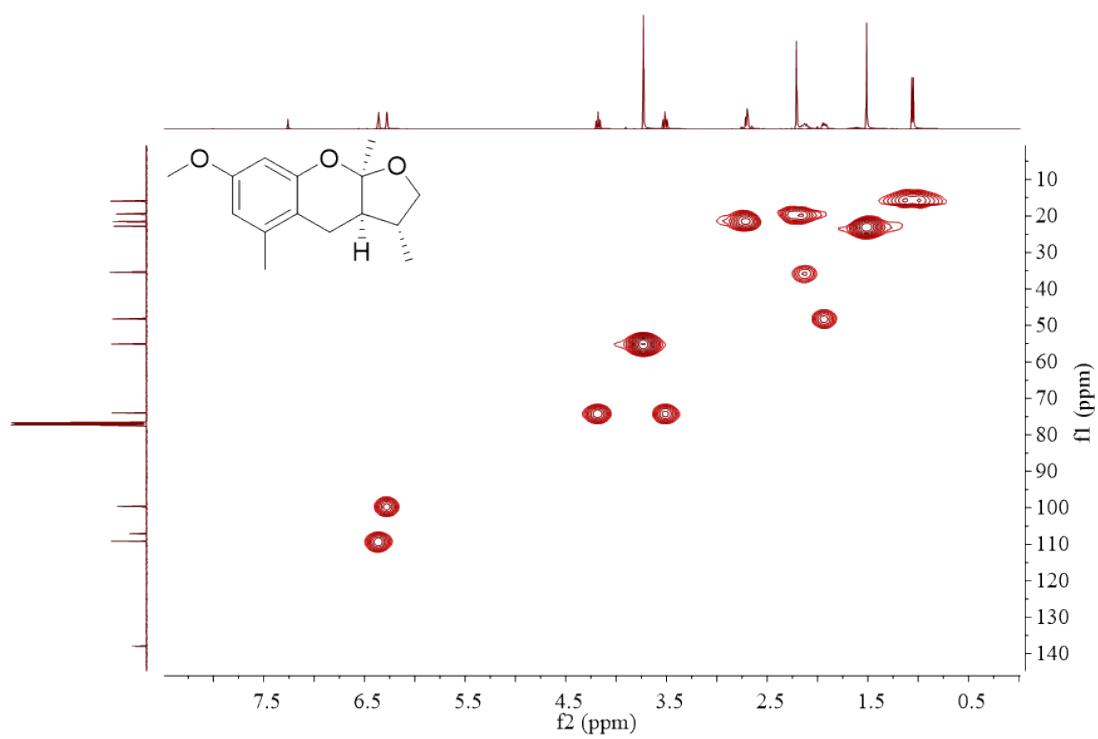
**Figure S23.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **4** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 400 MHz.



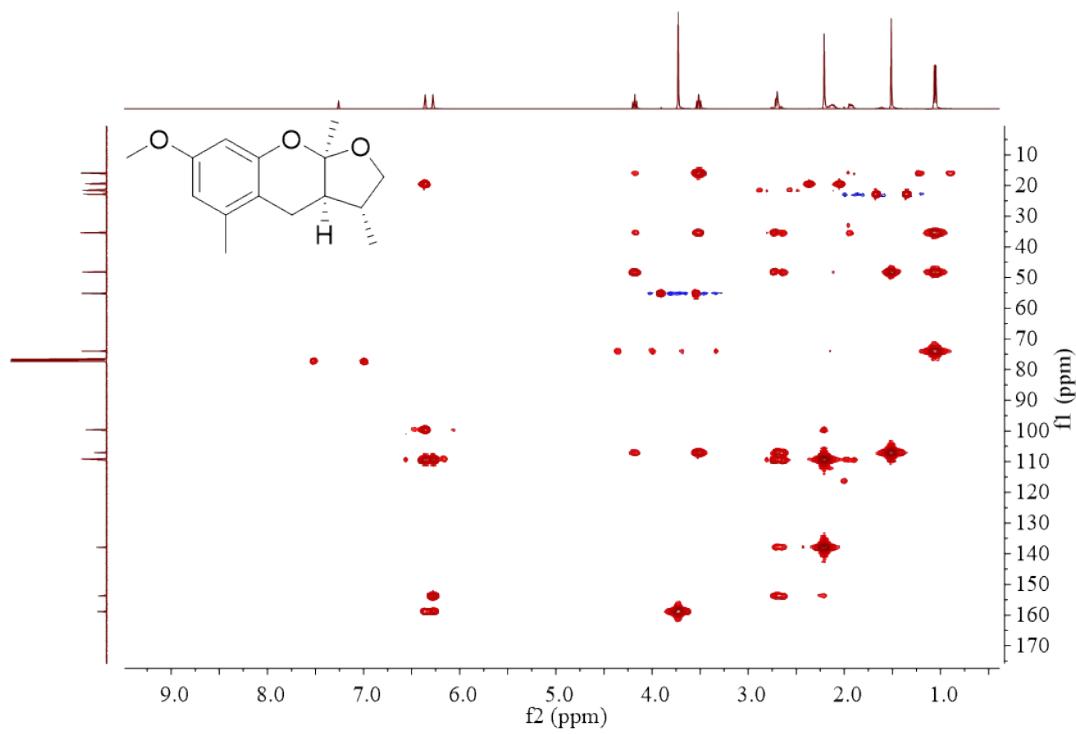
**Figure S24.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **4** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 100 MHz.



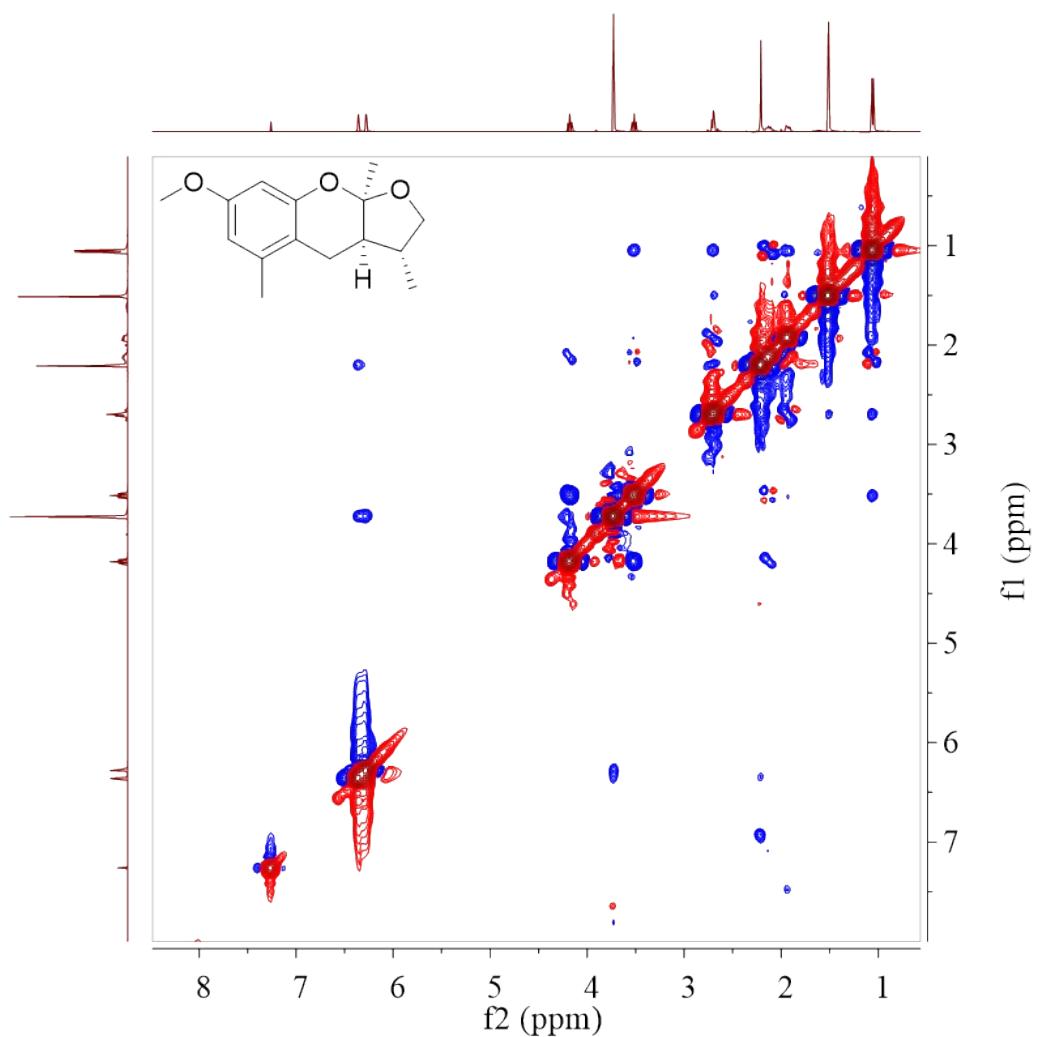
**Figure S25.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of **4** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 400 MHz.



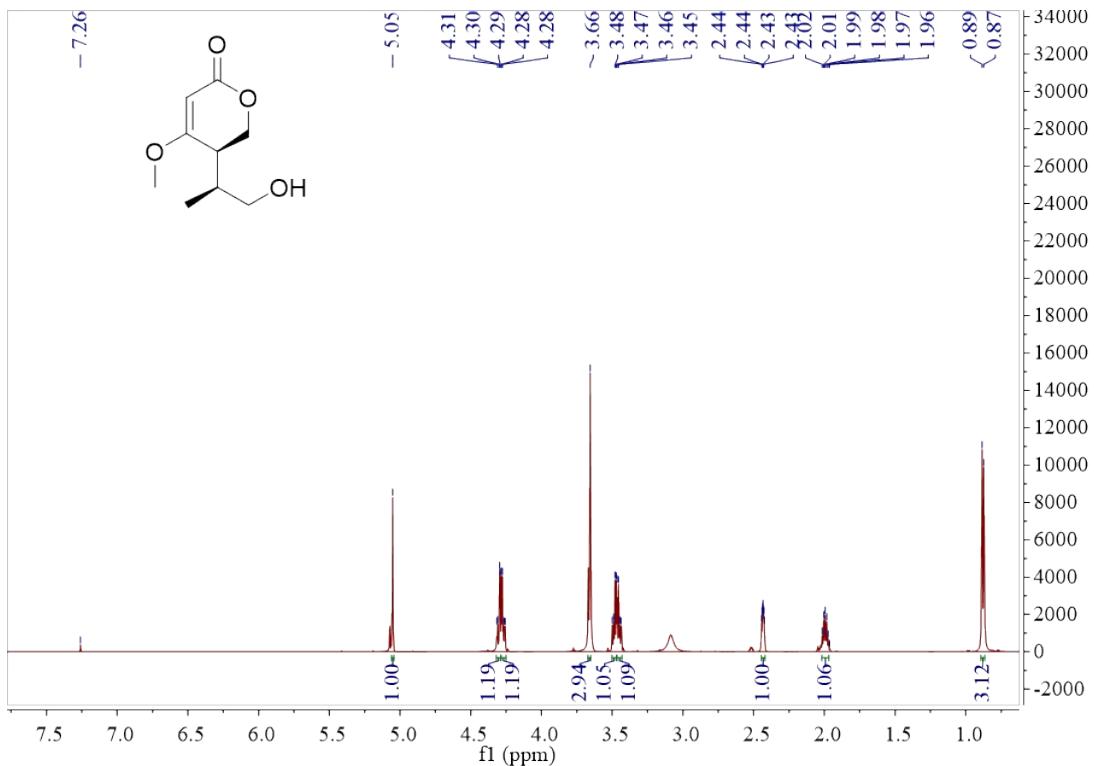
**Figure S26.** HSQC NMR spectrum of **4** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 400 MHz.



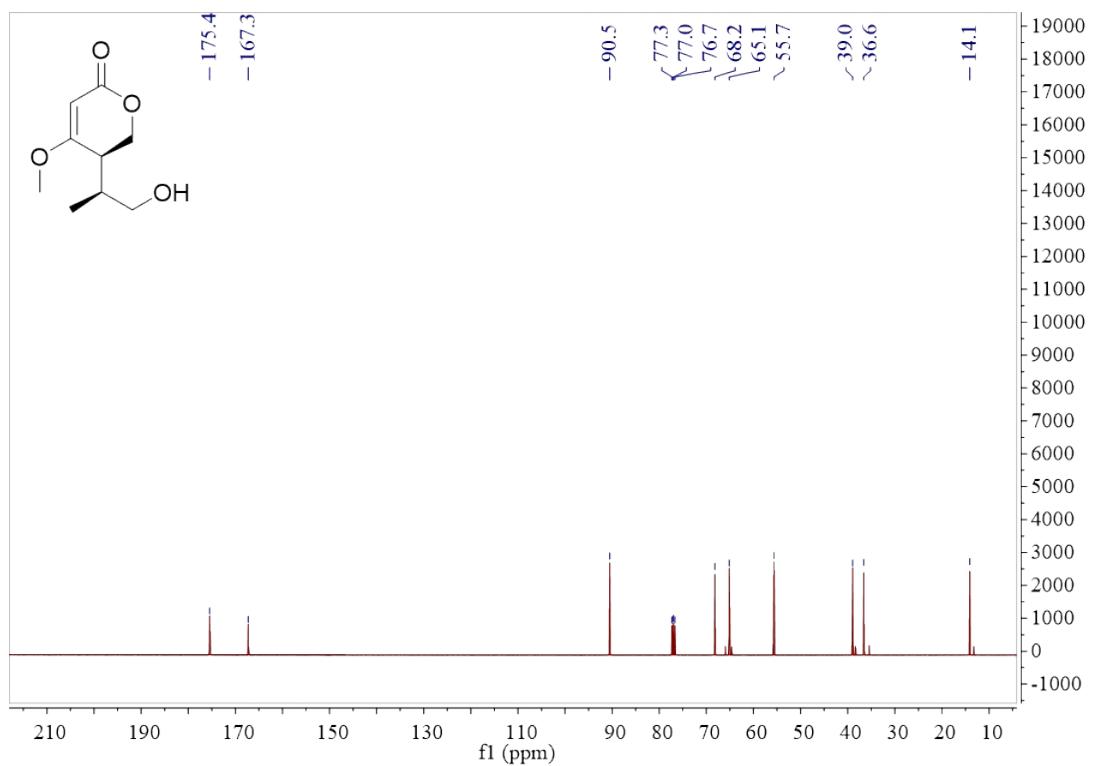
**Figure S27.** HMBC spectrum of **4** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 400 MHz.



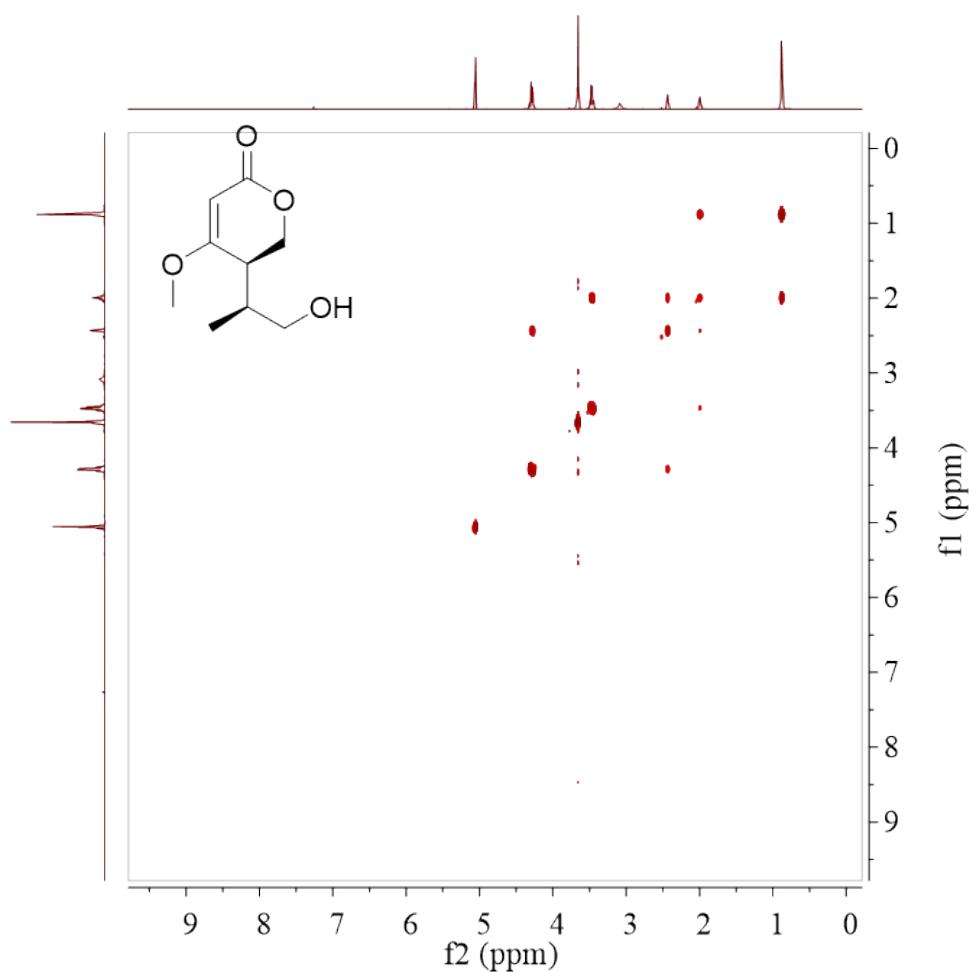
**Figure S28.** ROESY spectrum of **4** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 400 MHz.



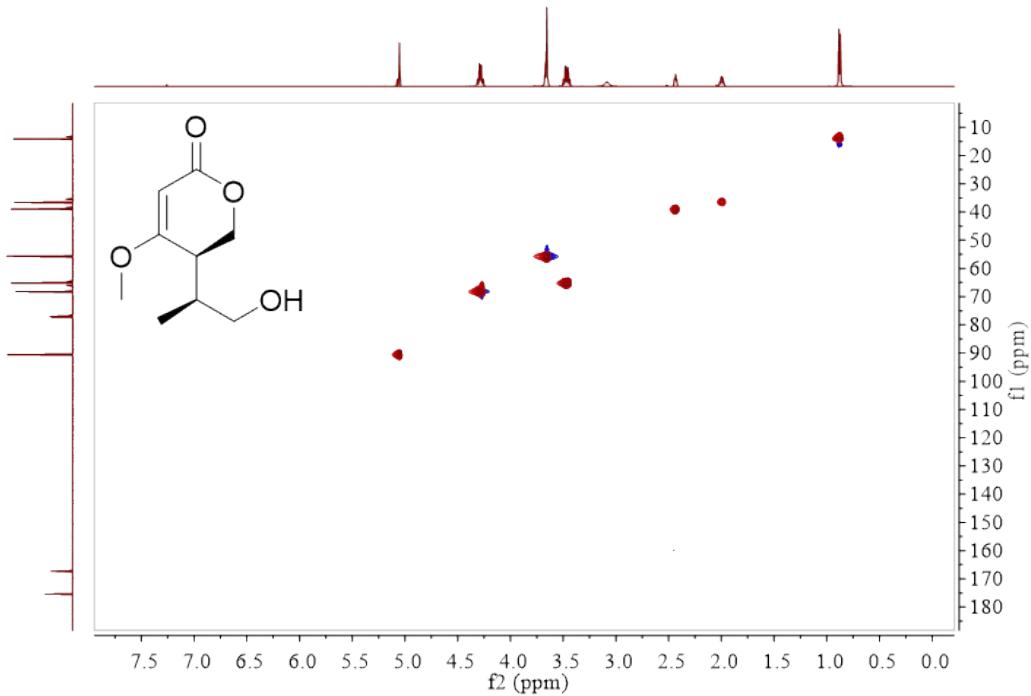
**Figure S29.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **5** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 600 MHz.



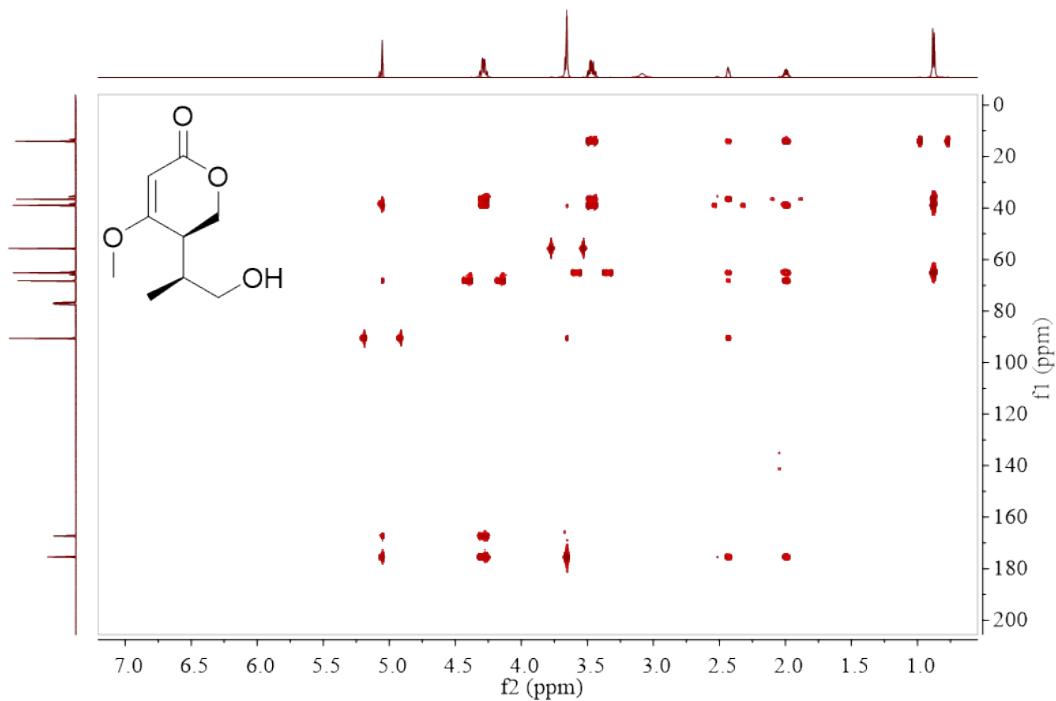
**Figure S30.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **5** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 100 MHz.



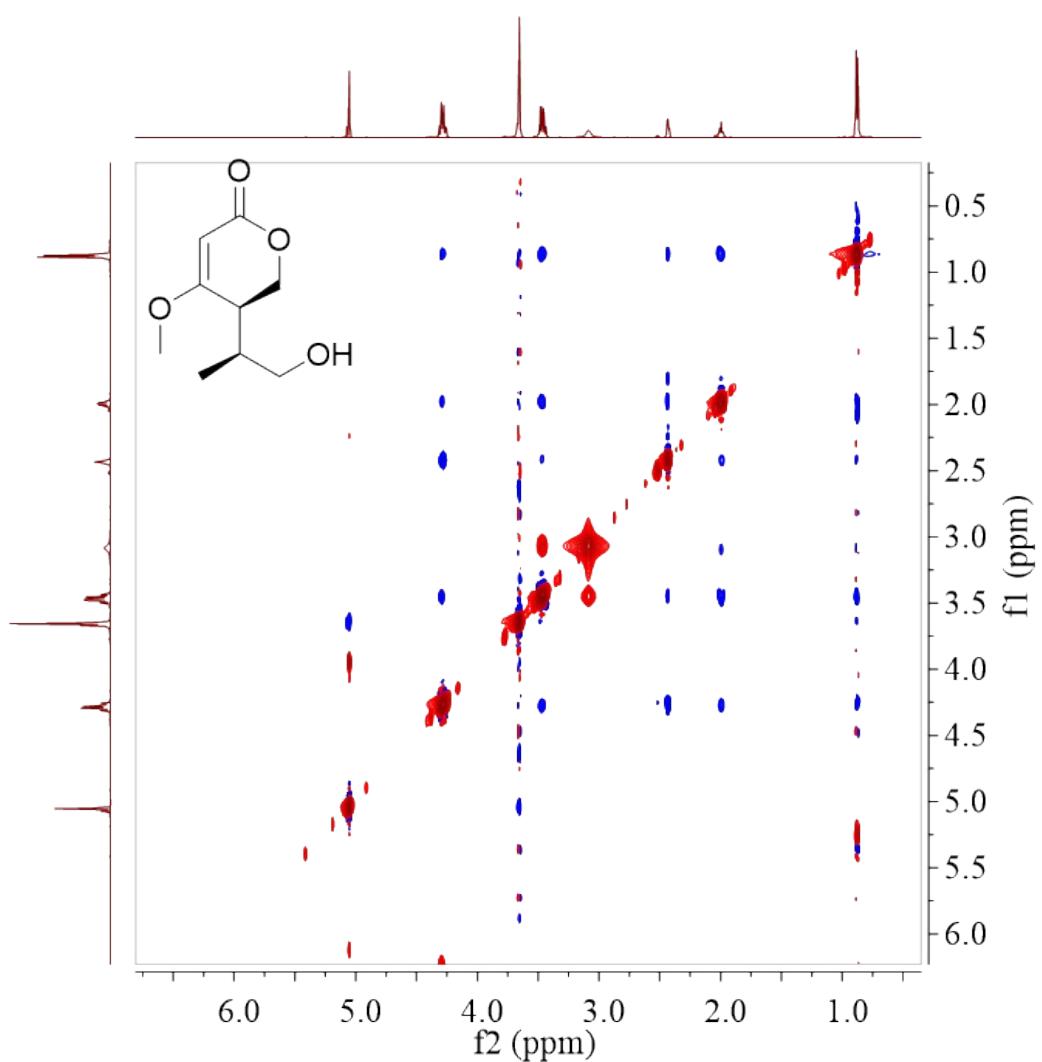
**Figure S31.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of 5 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 600 MHz.



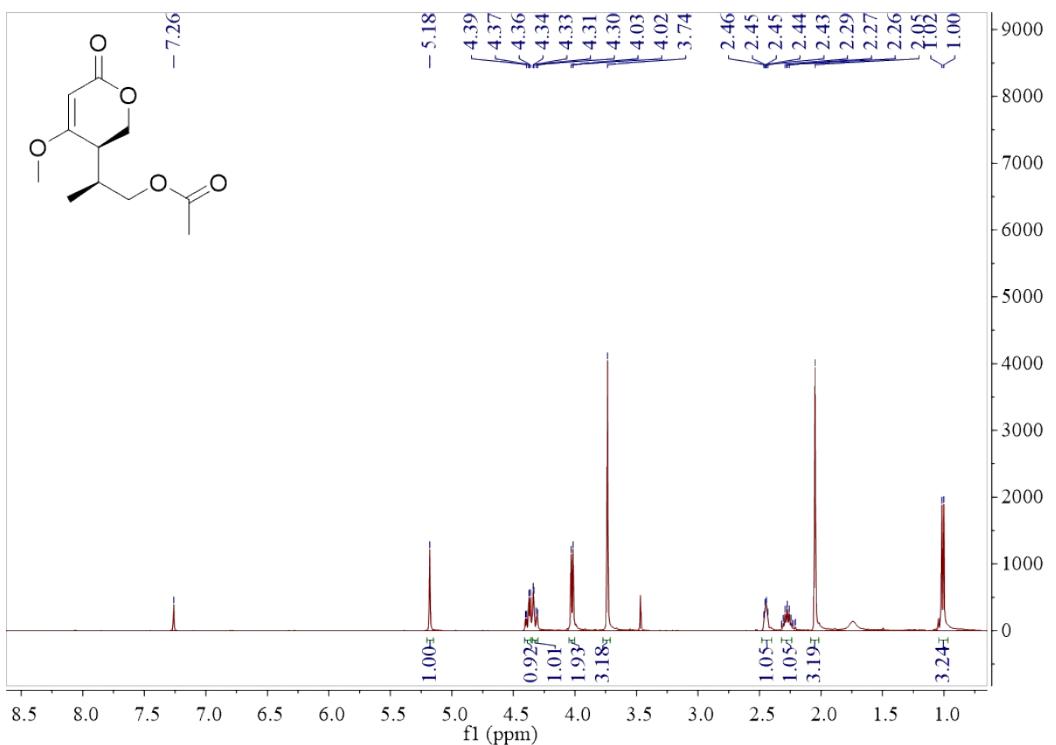
**Figure S32.** HSQC spectrum of **5** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 600 MHz.



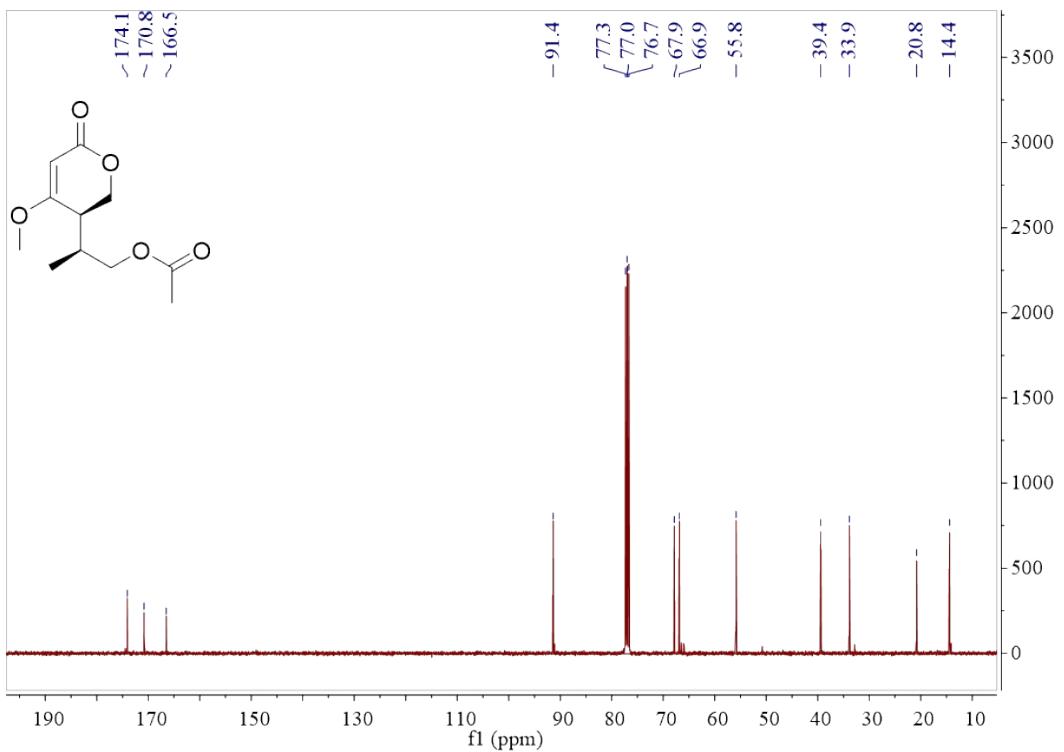
**Figure S33.** HMBC spectrum of **5** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 600 MHz.



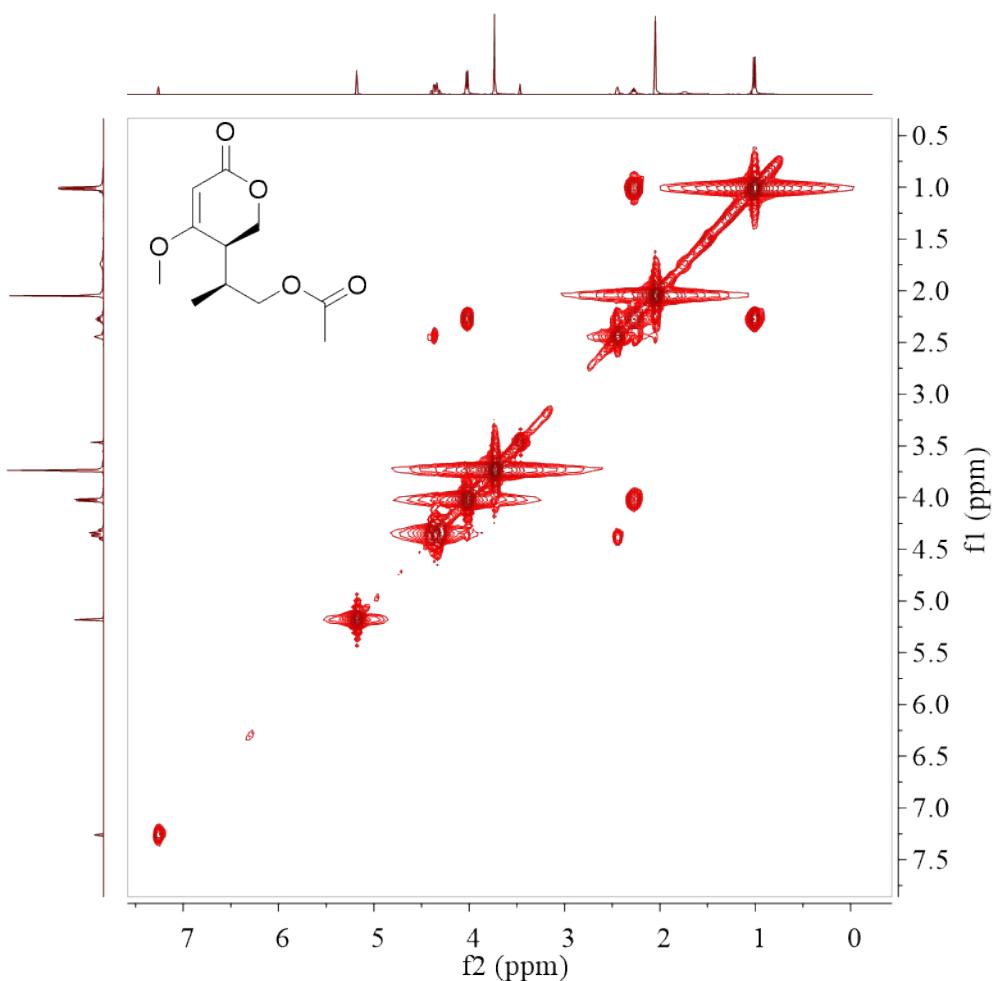
**Figure S34.** NOESY spectrum of **5** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 600 MHz.



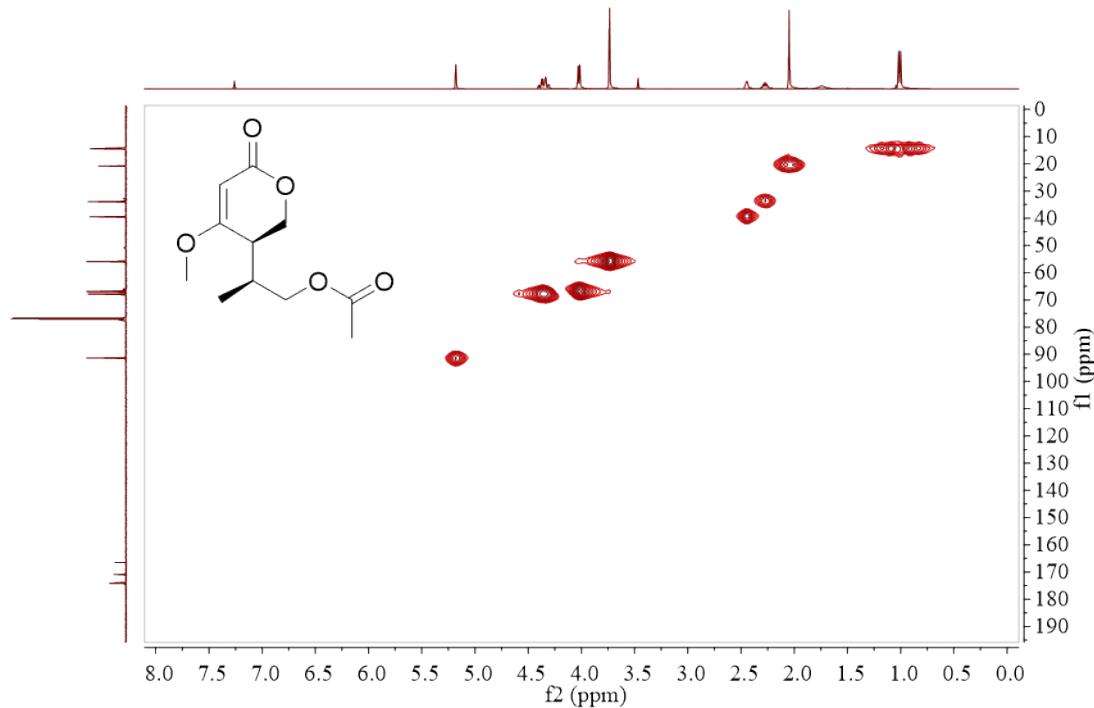
**Figure S35.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **6** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 400 MHz.



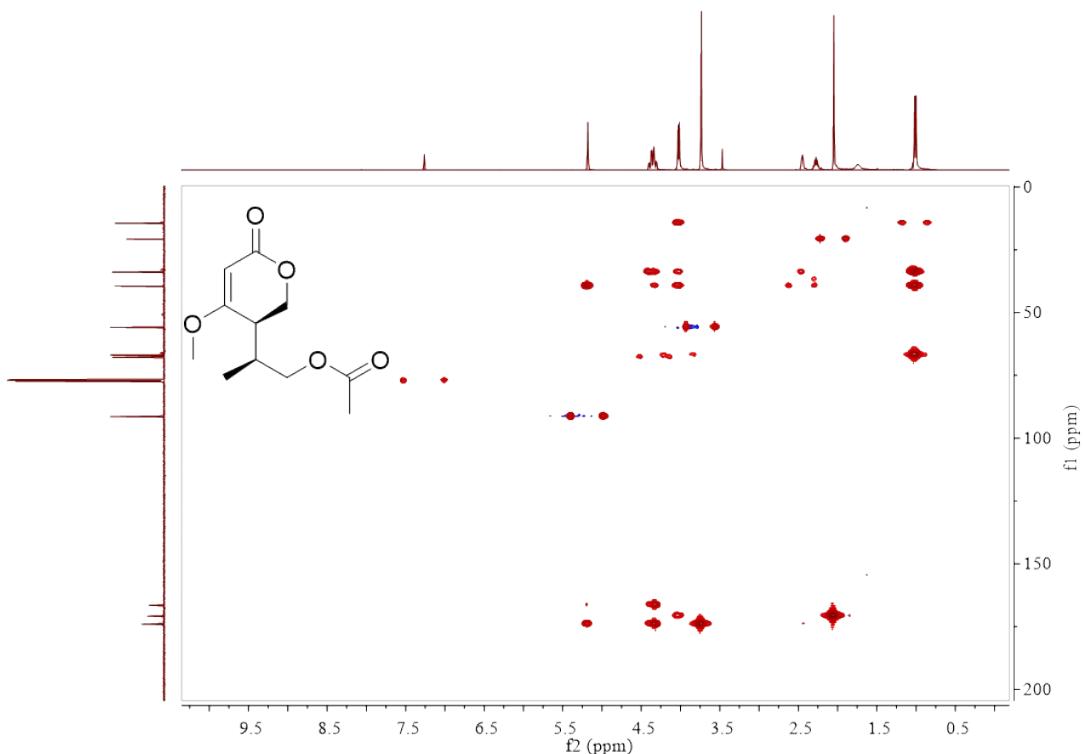
**Figure S36.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **6** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 100 MHz.



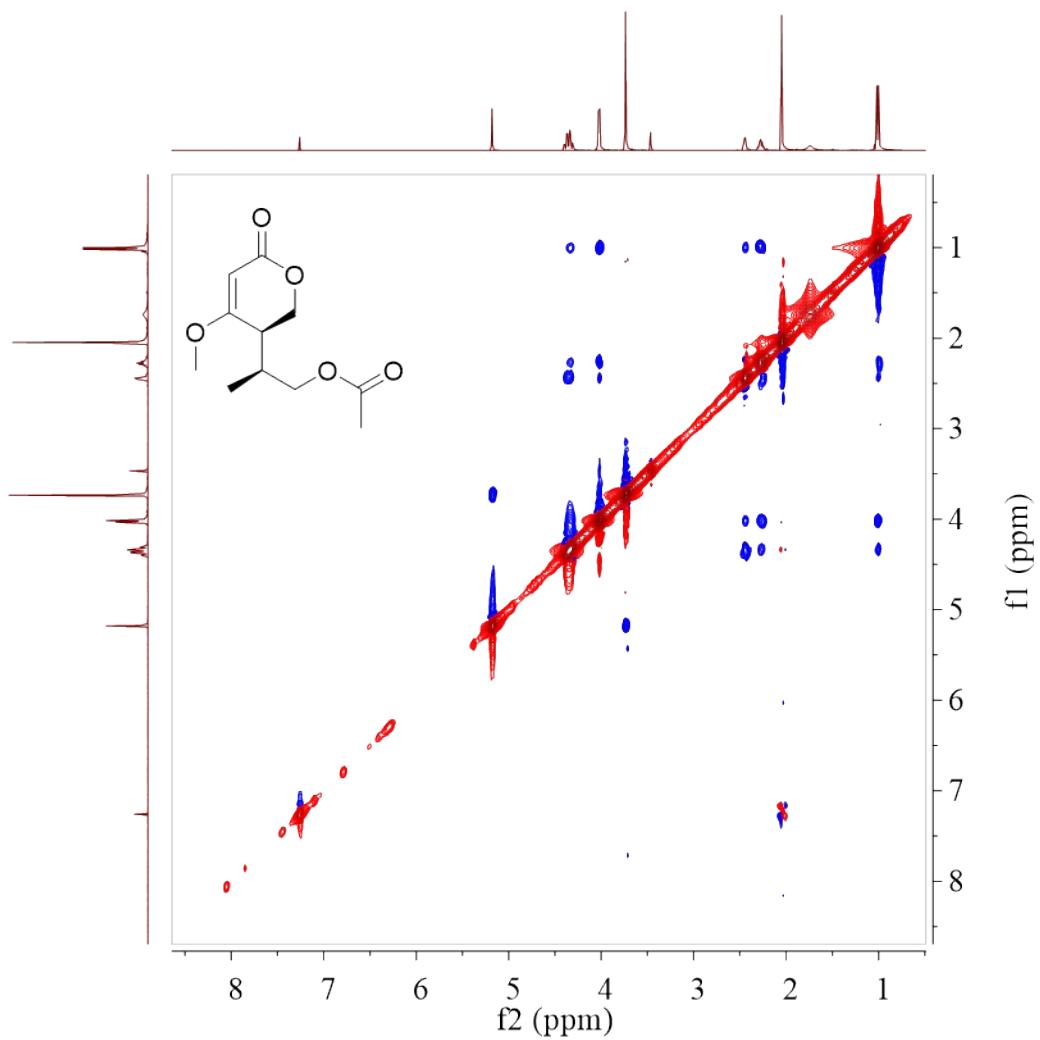
**Figure S37.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of 6 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 400 MHz.



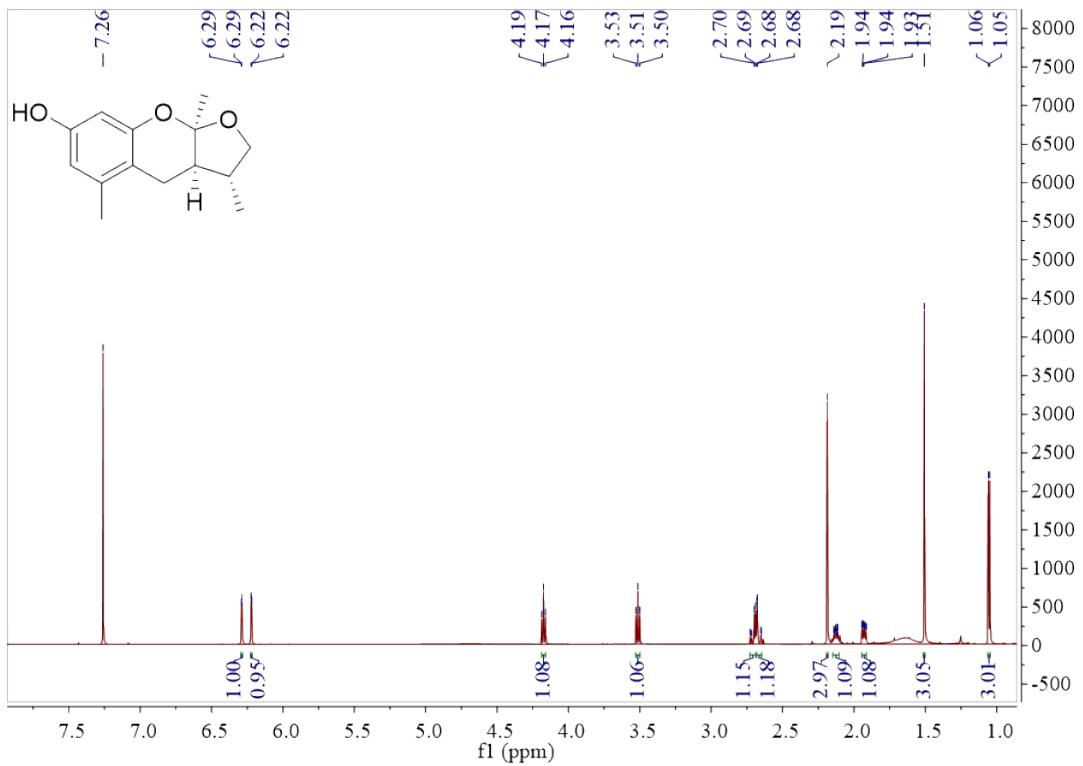
**Figure S38.** HSQC spectrum of **6** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 400 MHz.



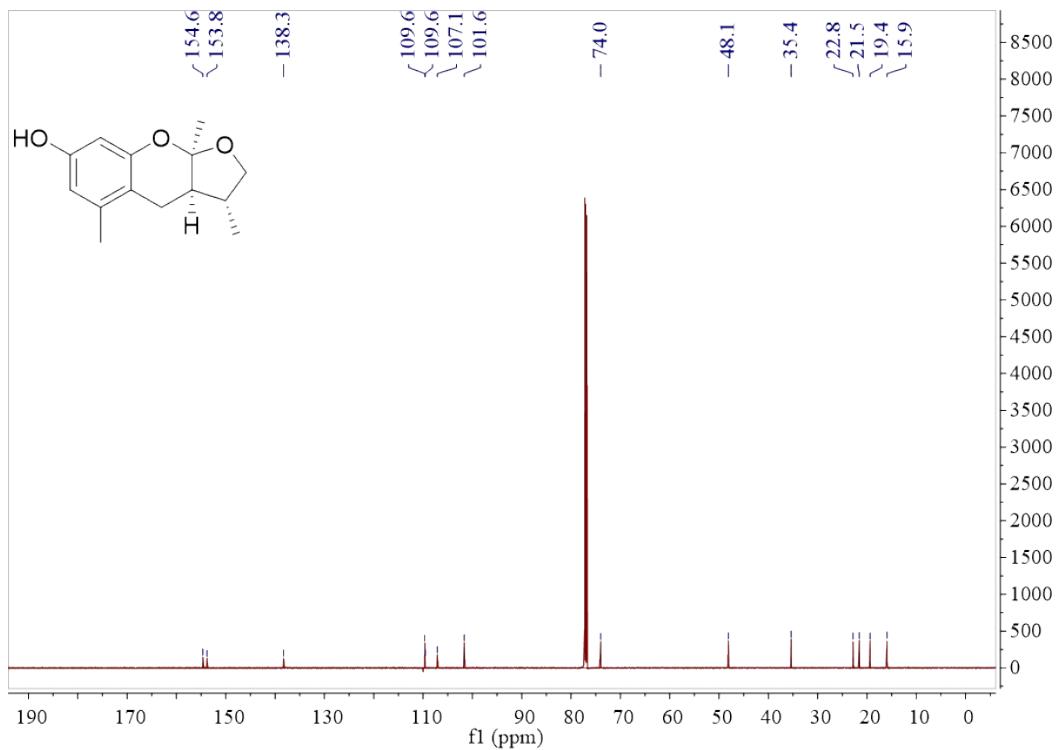
**Figure S39.** HMBC spectrum of **6** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 400 MHz.



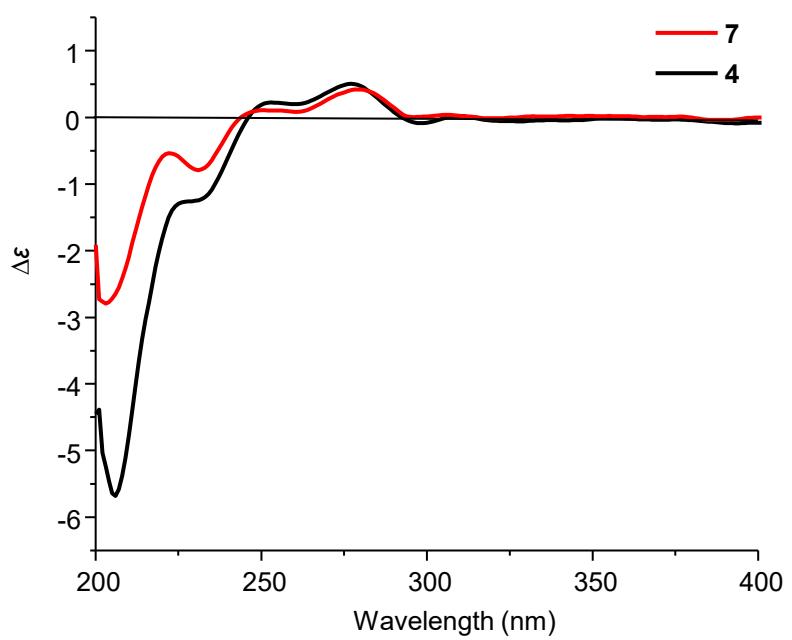
**Figure S40.** NOESY spectrum of **6** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 600 MHz.



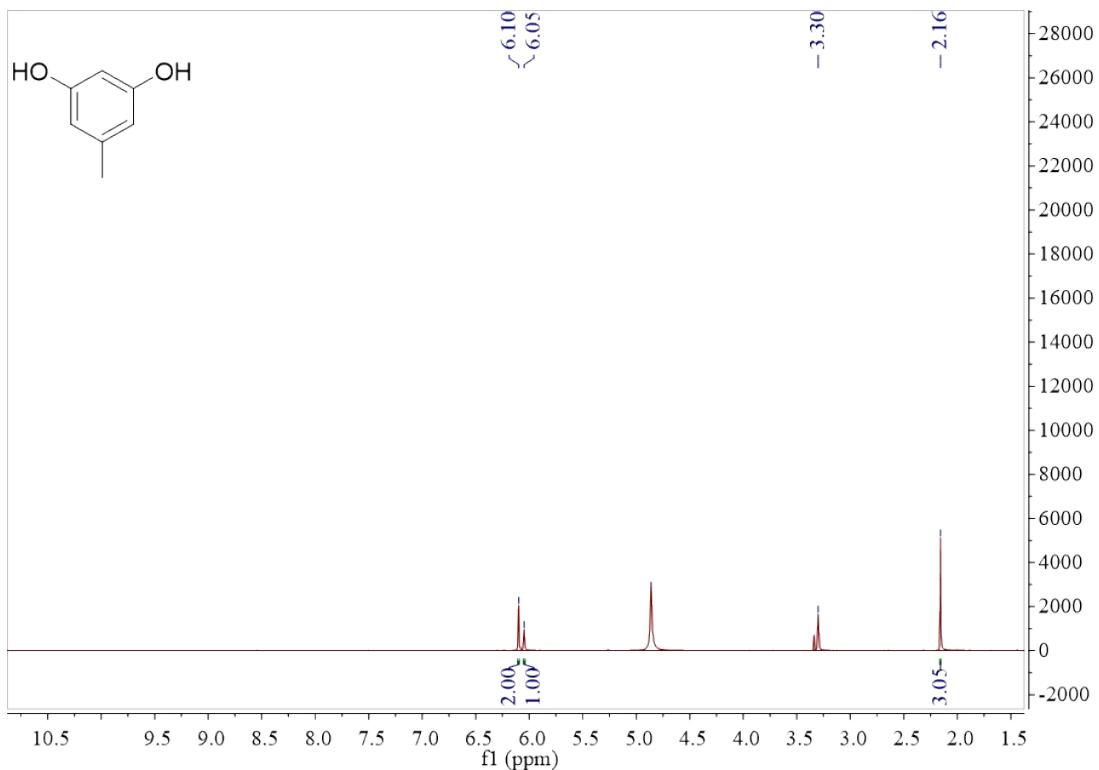
**Figure S41.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of 7 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 600 MHz.



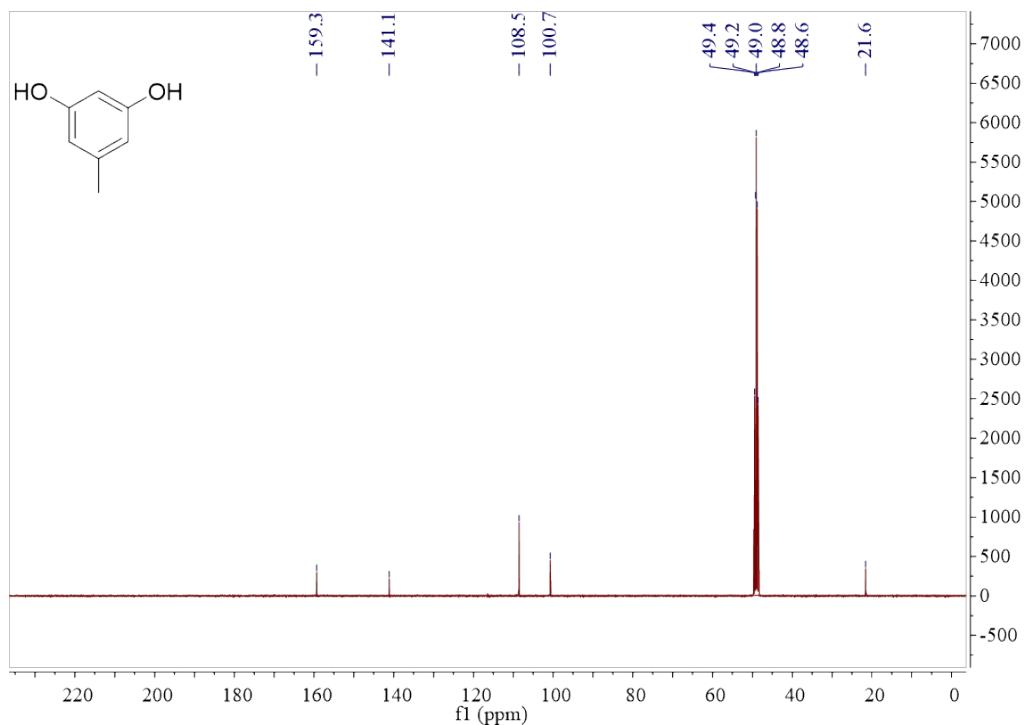
**Figure S42.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of 7 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 150 MHz.



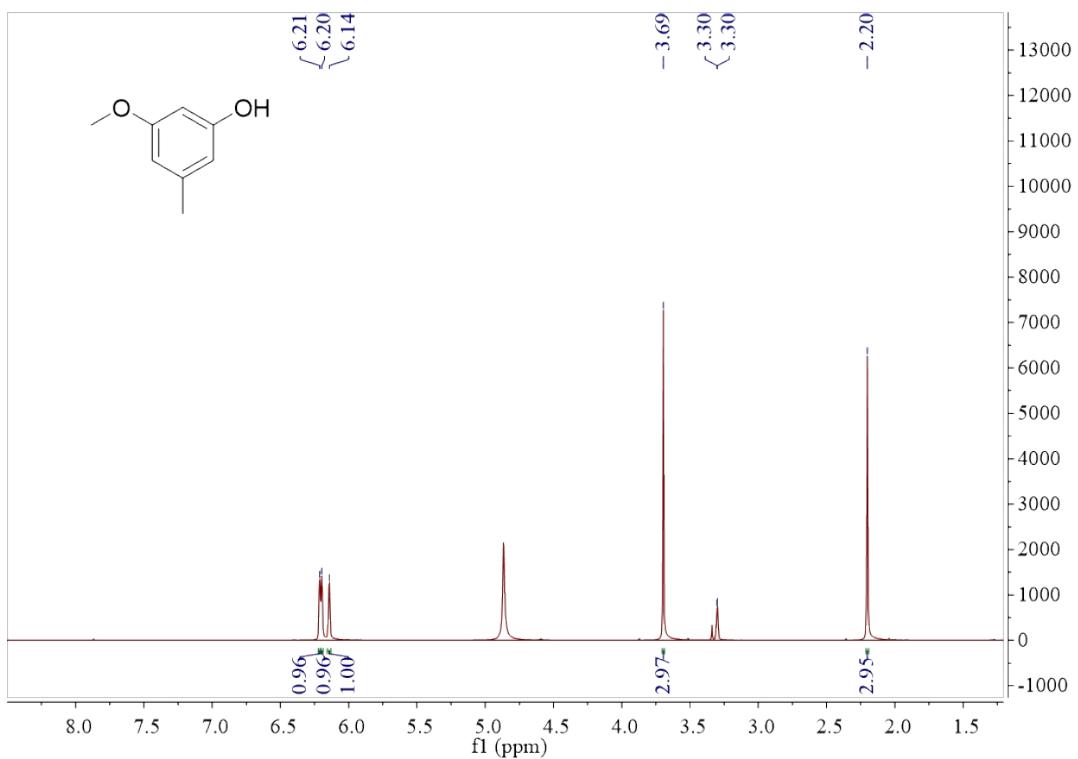
**Figure S43.** ECD spectra of **4** and **7**.



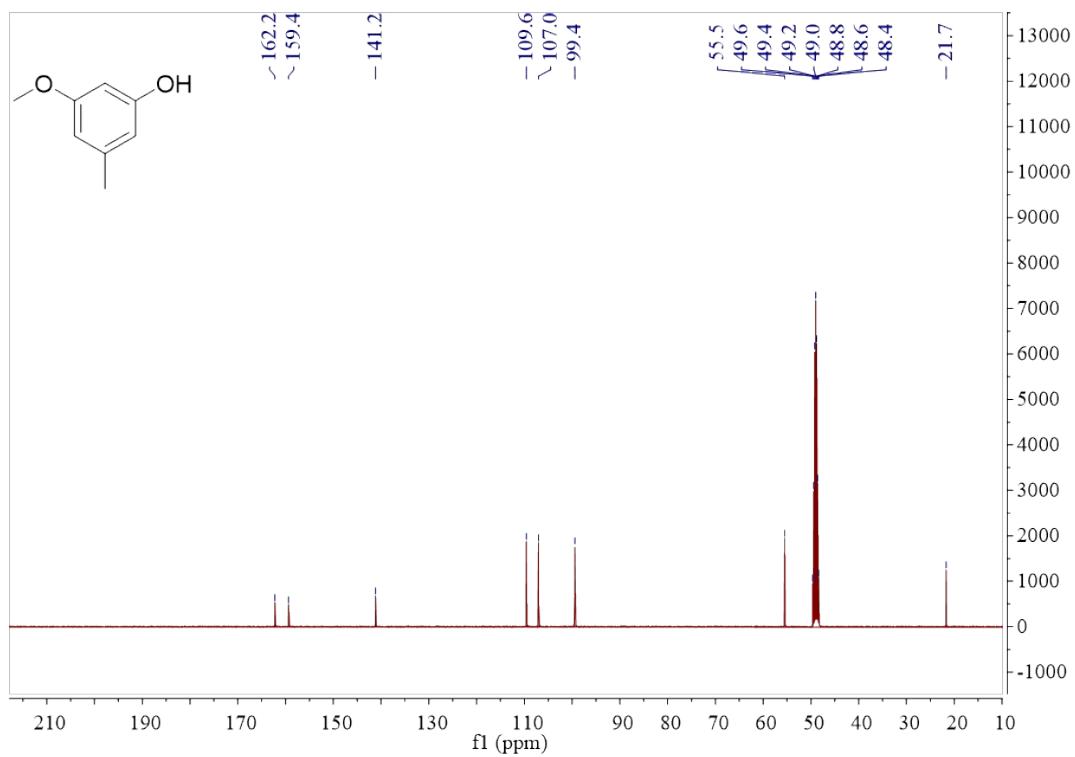
**Figure S44.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **8** in CD<sub>3</sub>OD at 400 MHz.



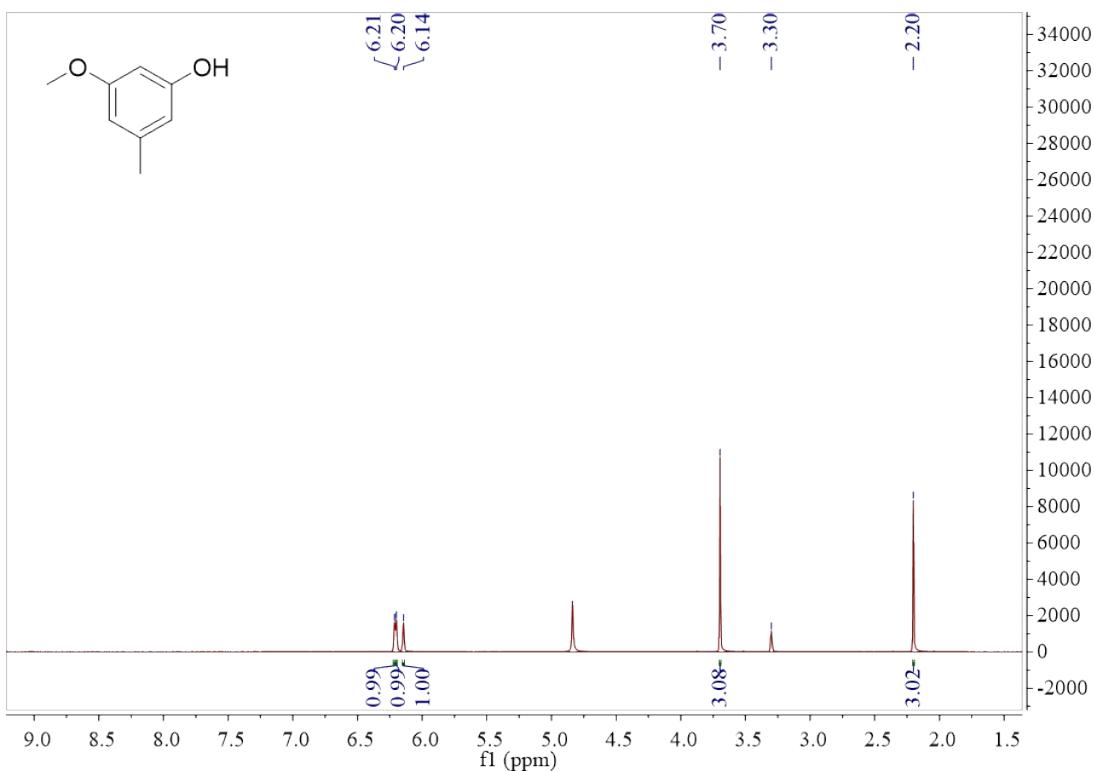
**Figure S45.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **8** in CD<sub>3</sub>OD at 100 MHz.



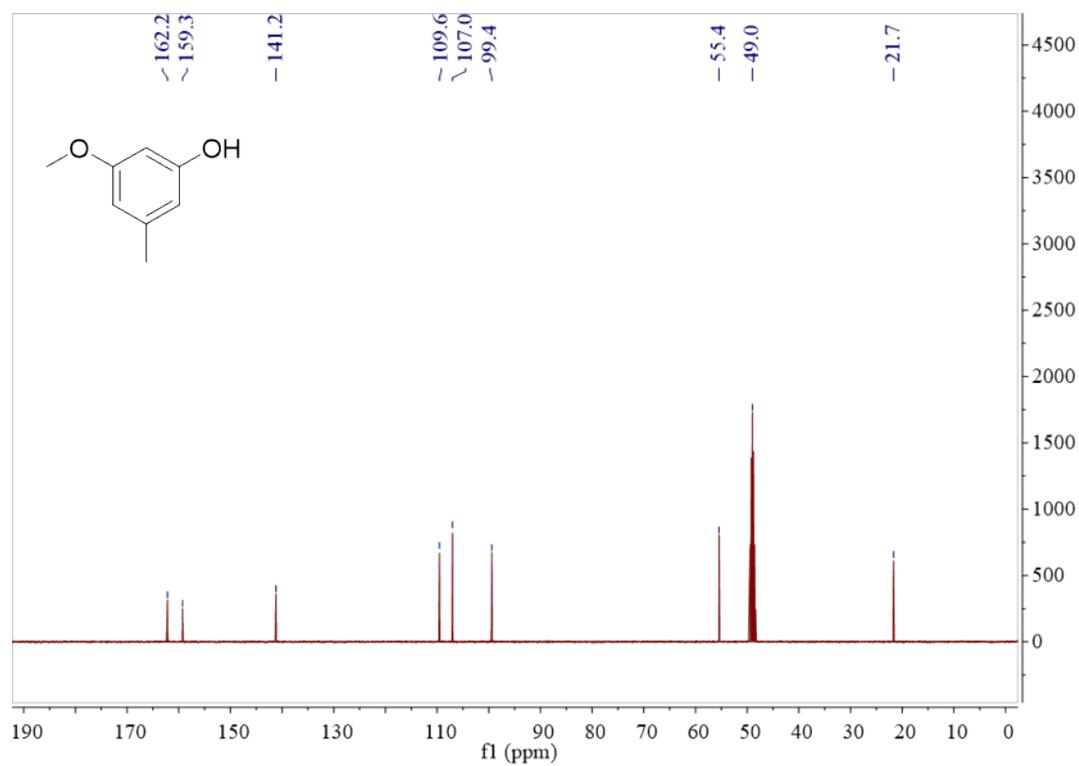
**Figure S46.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 9 in CD<sub>3</sub>OD at 400 MHz.



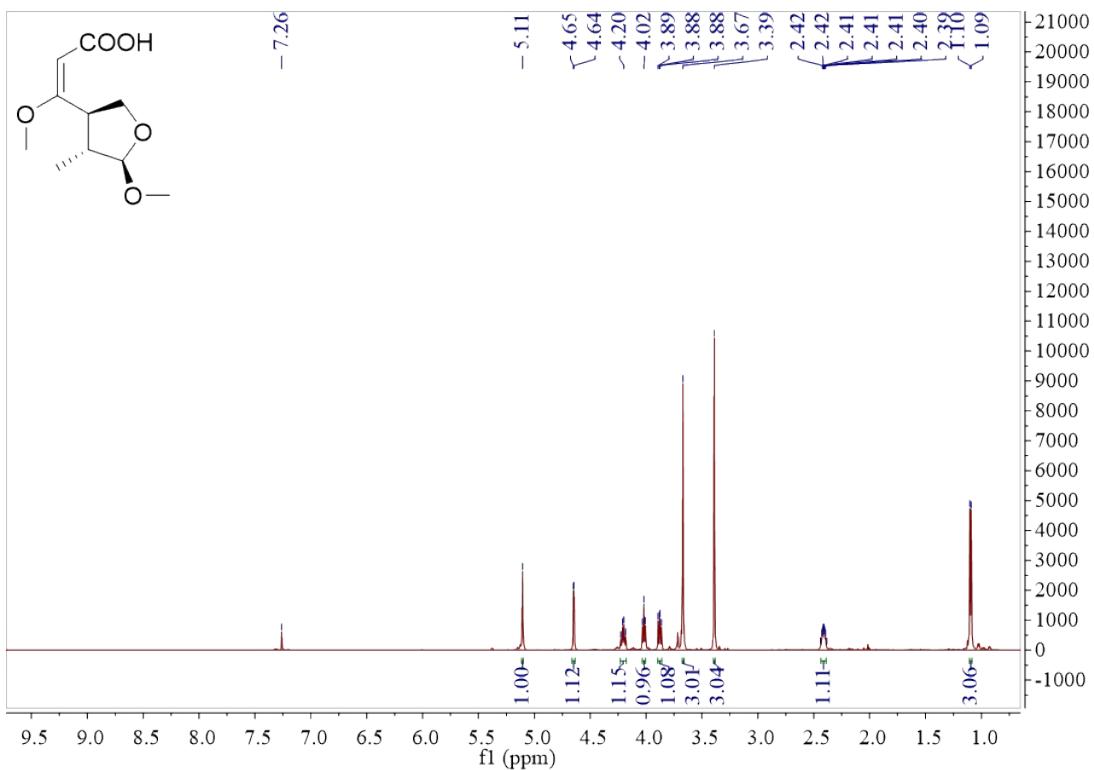
**Figure S47.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 9 in CD<sub>3</sub>OD at 100 MHz.



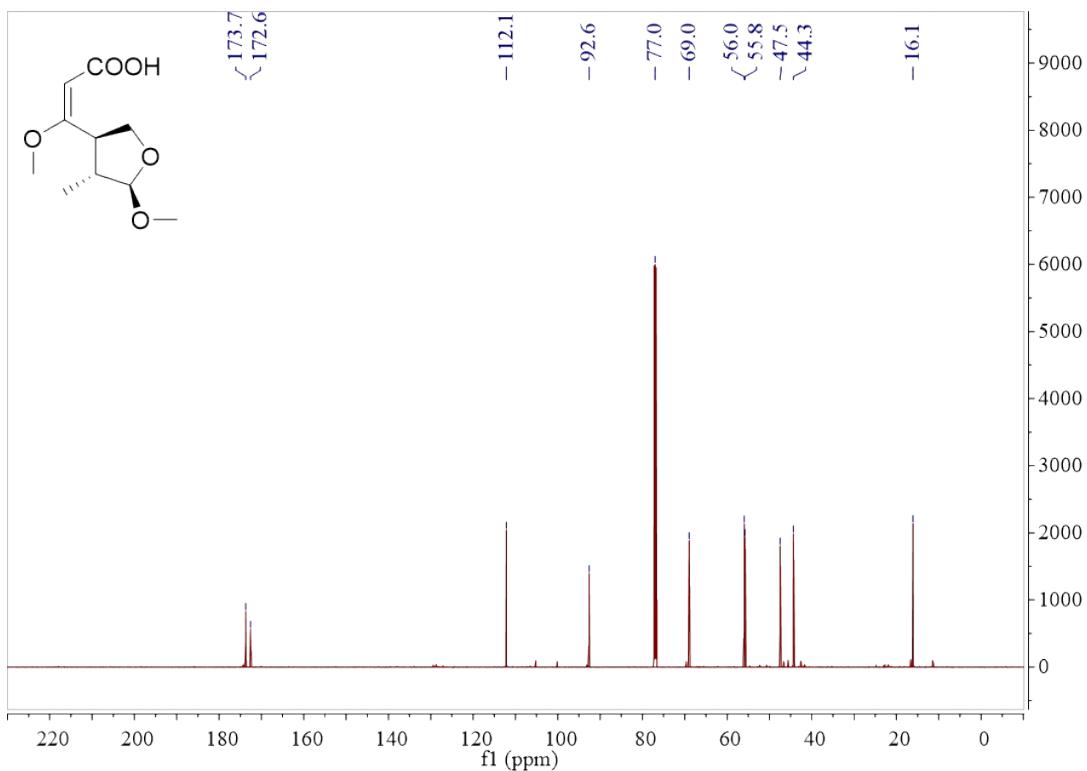
**Figure S48.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of authentic *O*-methylorcinol in CD<sub>3</sub>OD at 400 MHz.



**Figure S49.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of authentic *O*-methylorcinol in CD<sub>3</sub>OD at 400 MHz.



**Figure S50.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **10** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 400 MHz.



**Figure S51.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **10** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 100 MHz.

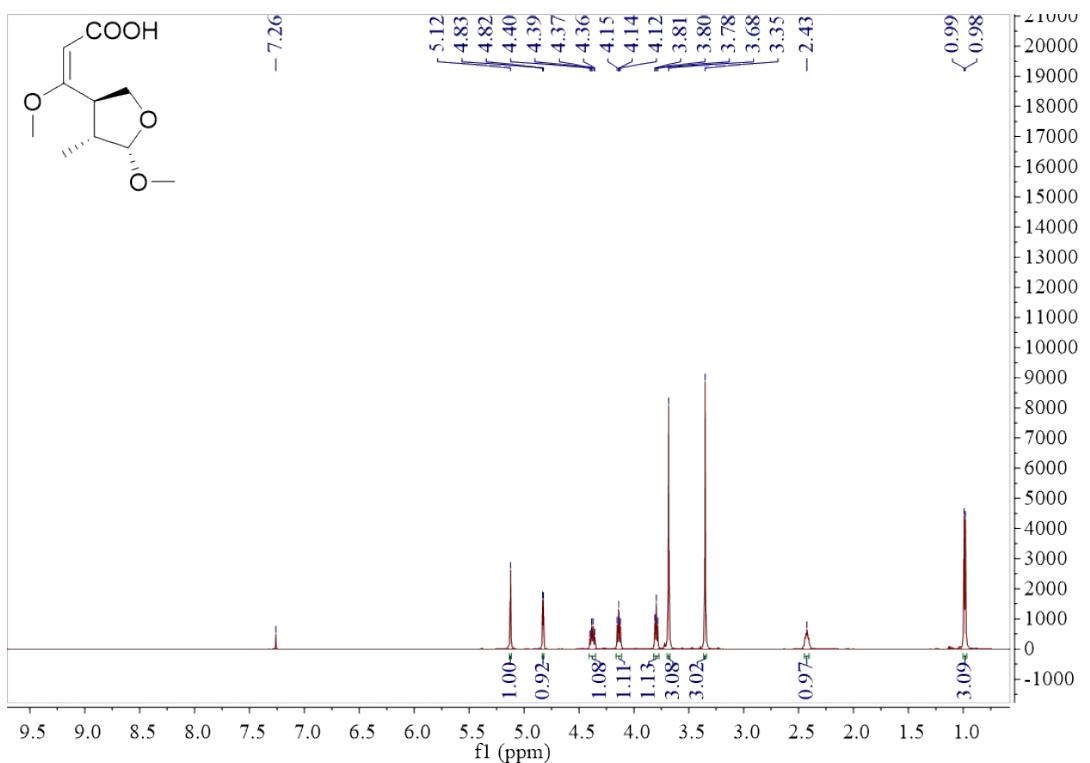


Figure S52.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of 11 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 600 MHz.

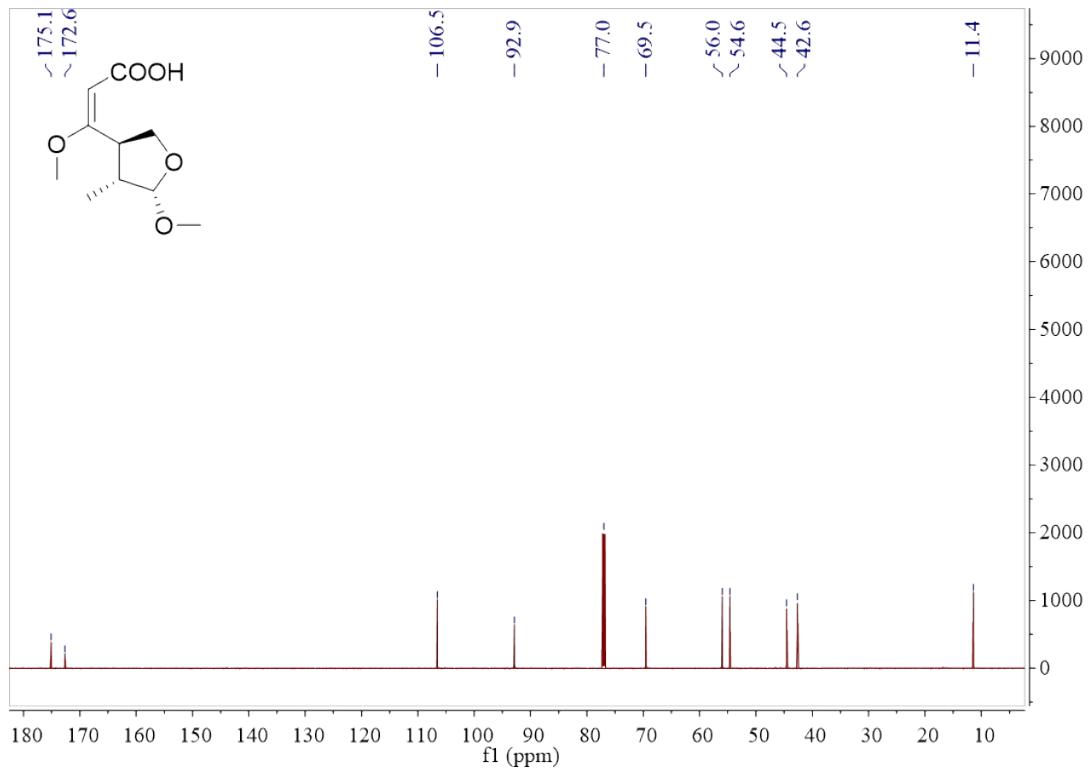
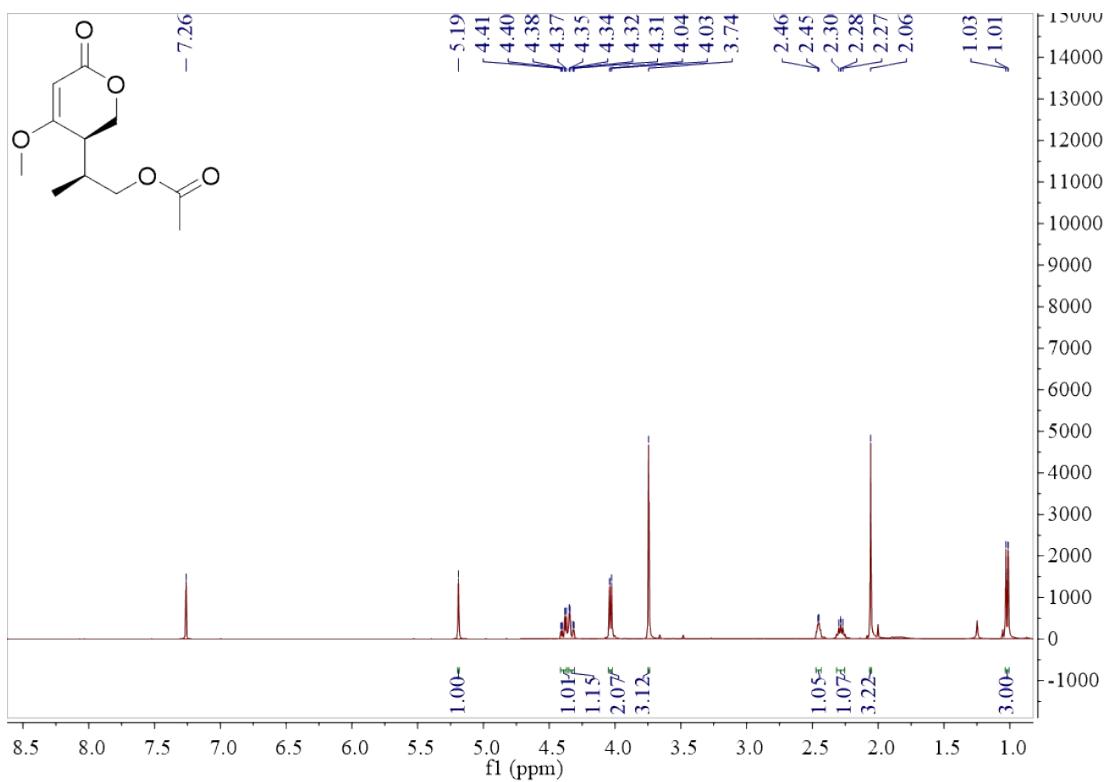
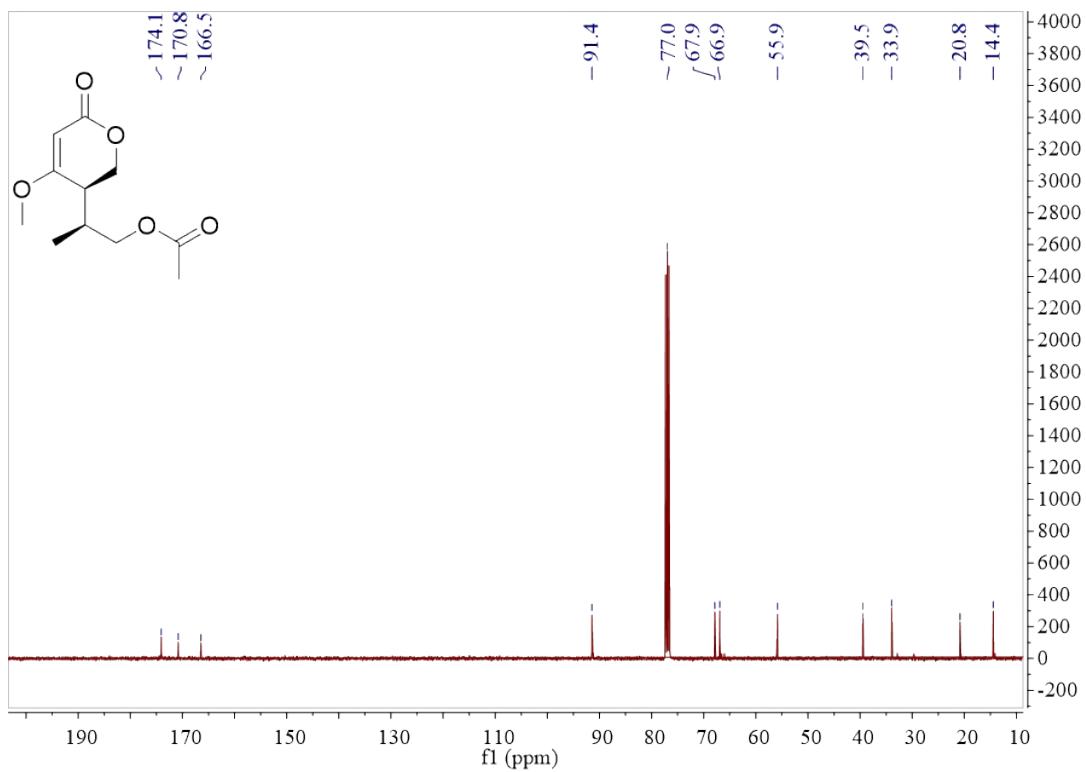


Figure S53.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of 11 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 150 MHz.



**Figure S54.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of Ac-5 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 400 MHz.



**Figure S55.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of Ac-5 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at 100 MHz.