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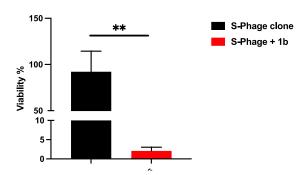


Figure S1. The phage viability change before and after ligation with 1b. Data represent the average of 3 independent measurements. Error bars represent the standard deviation. (**p < 0.01, two-tailed t test)

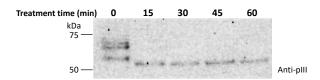


Figure S2. Introduction of a trypsin spacer to improve viability. Western blot showing insulin was removed from phage pIII after trypsin treatment.