

Supporting Information

Base-Promoted Transition-metal-free Phosphorylation/Acylation of 2-Vinyl Pyridines with Ph₂PCl and Carboxylic Acids.

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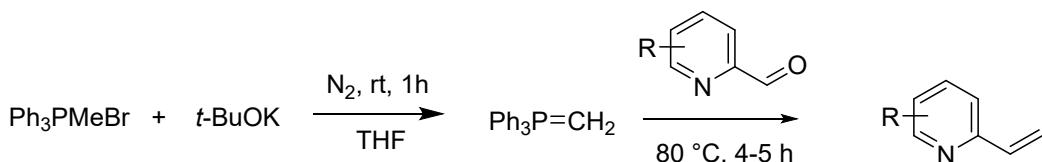
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1. General Information

^1H , ^{13}C , ^{31}P and ^{19}F NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl_3 on 400 MHz spectrometers. The chemical shifts of ^1H NMR spectra in CDCl_3 were determined with TMS as the internal standard ($\delta = 0.0$ ppm). The chemical shifts in ^{13}C NMR spectra were determined based on the chemical shift of CDCl_3 ($\delta = 77.0$ ppm). Multiplicities are given as s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), dd (doublet of doublet), td (triplet of doublet) or m (multiplet). Deuterated solvents were purchased from Cambridge Isotope Laboratories. HRMS spectra were measured using a Q-TOF instrument equipped with an ESI source. The X-ray single crystal analysis was carried on a XtaLAB Synergy Single crystal diffractometer.

Unless otherwise noted, the chemicals are either commercially available or known compounds that can be prepared following reported procedures. Synthesis of 2-vinyl pyridines utilizing the protocol reported in the literature [1]. All the solvents are anhydrous or of analytical grade, and were used without further purification. Analytical TLC was performed with silica gel GF254 plates, and 200–300 mesh silica gel was employed for column chromatography.

2. The Synthesis of Starting Materials [1]



To a solution of methyltriphenylphosphonium bromide (2 equiv) in THF, $t\text{-BuOK}$ (3 equiv) was added in three times. After stirring the reaction mixture at room temperature for 1 hour under nitrogen atmosphere. Then, the corresponding aldehyde (1 equiv) was added portion wise and the reaction was stirred reflux at 80°C for 4-5 hours. Then the reaction mixture was quenched by addition of water. The organic layer is separated and the aqueous layer is extracted with DCM (3 *10 mL). The combined organic phases are dried over Na_2SO_4 and evaporated under reduced pressure. Purification of the residue by flash column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA solvent mixtures as eluent, 1% NEt_3 was added) affords the desired product.

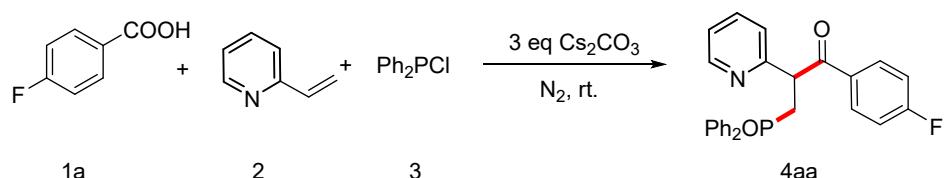
3. Modification of the typical reaction conditions

Table S1 Modification of the typical reaction conditions.

Entry	Solvent (2 ml)	Base	Ph ₂ PCl (eq)	Time	Yield ^b (%)
1	DMF	3 eq Cs ₂ CO ₃	3 eq	16 h	ND ^c
2 ^b	Toluene	3 eq Cs ₂ CO ₃	3 eq	16 h	8 %
3 ^c	DMSO	3 eq Cs ₂ CO ₃	3 eq	16 h	ND ^c
4	CH ₃ CN	3 eq Cs ₂ CO ₃	3 eq	16 h	14 %
5 ^c	THF	3 eq Cs ₂ CO ₃	3 eq	16 h	5 %
6	DCM	3 eq Cs ₂ CO ₃	3 eq	16 h	86 %
7	DCM	1.5 eq Cs ₂ CO ₃	1.5 eq	16 h	70 %
8	DCM	5 eq Cs ₂ CO ₃	5 eq	16 h	42 %
9	DCM	none	3 eq	16 h	66 %
10	DCM	3 eq DMAP	3 eq	16 h	ND ^c
11	DCM	3 eq NaH	3 eq	16 h	43 %
12	DCM	3 eq KOH	3 eq	16 h	23 %
13	DCM	3 eq K ₂ CO ₃	3 eq	16 h	37 %
14	DCM	3 eq Na ₂ CO ₃	3 eq	16 h	25 %
15	DCM	3 eq NaOH	3 eq	16 h	36 %
16	DCM	3 eq DBU	3 eq	16 h	9 %
17	DCM	3 eq Et ₃ N	3 eq	16 h	44 %
18	DCM	3 eq Cs ₂ CO ₃	3 eq	8 h	61 %
19	DCM	3 eq Cs ₂ CO ₃	3 eq	12 h	70 %
18	DCM (1 mL)	3 eq Cs ₂ CO ₃	3 eq	16 h	49 %
19	DCM (5 mL)	3 eq Cs ₂ CO ₃	3 eq	16 h	80 %
20	DCM (10 mL)	3 eq Cs ₂ CO ₃	3 eq	16 h	78 %

^a Reaction conditions: 4-fluorobenzoic acid (0.2 mmol, 1 eq), 2-vinylpyridine (0.4 mmol, 2 eq), chlorodiphenyl phosphine (0.6 mmol, 3 eq), solvent (2 mL), 1 atm N₂. ^b Isolated yield. ^c ND means none detected.

4. Typical reaction conditions.



Reaction condition A:

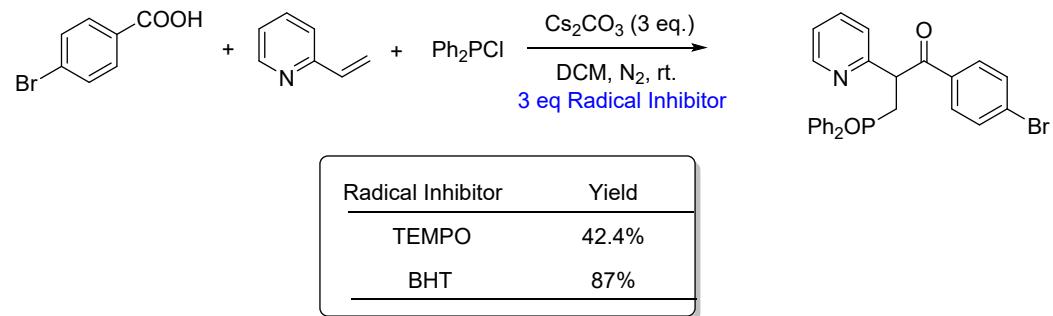
A mixture of **1a** (1 eq, 0.2 mmol) and Cs_2CO_3 (3 eq, 0.6 mmol) were dissolved in DCM (2 mL), then the reaction tube was purged with N_2 for three times. The **2** (2 eq, 0.4 mmol) and **3** (3 eq, 0.6 mmol) was added into the tube with a micro injector. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 16 hours, then neutralized with Na_2CO_3 solution to pH = 7 ~ 8. The two-phase was separated, and the aqueous phase was extracted with DCM (3*5 mL), the organic phase was washed with brine for one time, dried over Na_2SO_4 . After filtered, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure, and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford **4aa** as white solid.

Reaction condition B:

A mixture of **1a** (1 eq, 0.5 mmol) and Cs_2CO_3 (3 eq, 1.5 mmol) were dissolved in DCM (5 mL), then the reaction tube was purged with N_2 for three times. The **2** (2 eq, 1.0 mmol) and **3** (3 eq, 1.5 mmol,) was added into the tube with a micro injector. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 16 hours then neutralized with Na_2CO_3 solution to pH = 7 ~ 8. The two-phase was separated, and the aqueous phase was extracted with DCM (3*10 ml), the organic phase was washed with brine for one time, dried over Na_2SO_4 . After filtered, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure, and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford **4aa** as white solid.

5. Mechanism Verification Experiment.

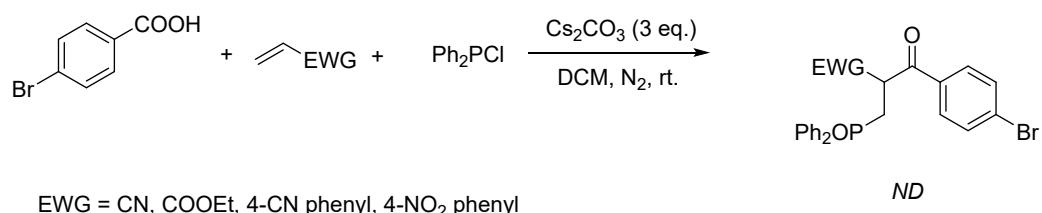
Control Reactions with Radical Inhibitor



A mixture of 4-bromobenzoic acid (1 eq, 0.2 mmol), radical inhibitor (3 eq, 0.6 mmol) and Cs_2CO_3 (3 eq, 0.6 mmol) were dissolved in DCM (2 mL), then the reaction tube was purged with N_2 for three times. 2-vinylpyridine (2 eq, 0.4

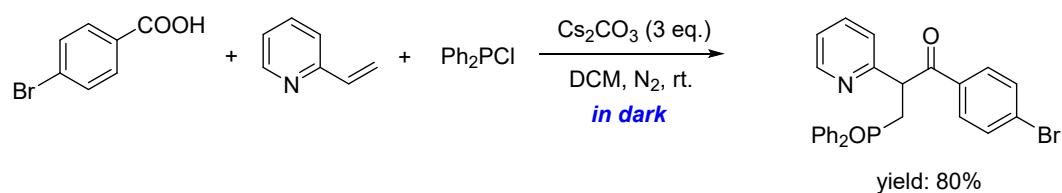
mmol) and chlorodiphenyl phosphine (3 eq, 0.6 mmol) was added into the tube with a micro injector. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 16 hours, then neutralized with Na_2CO_3 solution to $\text{pH} = 7 \sim 8$. The two-phase was separated, and the aqueous phase was extracted with DCM (3*5 ml), the organic phase was washed with brine for one time, dried over Na_2SO_4 . After filtered, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure, and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford the desired product.

Control Reactions with Electron-deficient Alkenes



A mixture of 4-bromobenzoic acid (1 eq, 0.2 mmol) and Cs_2CO_3 (3 eq, 0.6 mmol) were dissolved in DCM (2 ml), then the reaction tube was purged with N_2 for three times. The alkenes (2 eq, 0.4 mmol) and chlorodiphenyl phosphine (3 eq, 0.6 mmol) was added into the tube with a micro injector. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 16 hours. No target products were detected through TLC analysis and GC-MS.

The Reaction Conducted in Dark



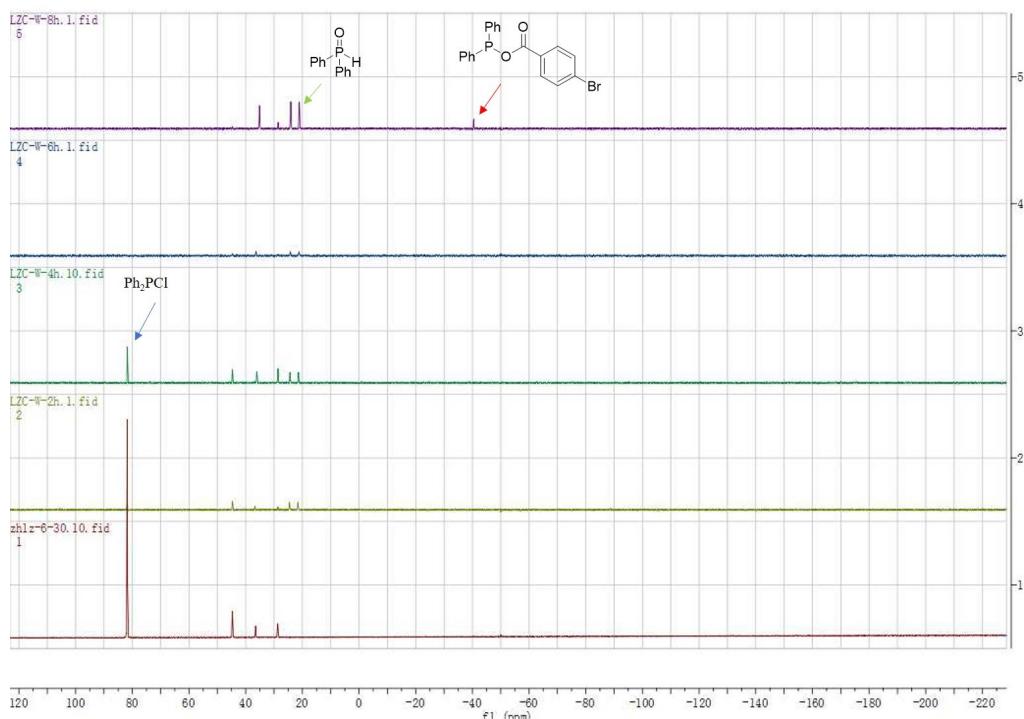
A mixture of 4-bromobenzoic acid (1 eq, 0.2 mmol) and Cs_2CO_3 (3 eq, 0.6 mmol) were dissolved in DCM (2 mL), then the reaction tube was purged with N_2 for three times. The alkenes (2 eq, 0.4 mmol) and chlorodiphenyl phosphine (3 eq, 0.6 mmol) was added into the tube with a micro injector. Then the reaction tube was wrapped with tin foil. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 16 hours then neutralized with Na_2CO_3 solution to $\text{pH} = 7 \sim 8$. The two-phase was separated, and the aqueous phase was extracted with DCM (3*5 ml), the organic phase was washed with brine for one time, dried

over Na_2SO_4 . After filtered, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure, and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford **4ac** in a yield of 80% (78 mg).



NMR detection experiments [3]

A mixture of 4-bromobenzoic acid (1 eq, 0.2 mmol) and chlorodiphenyl phosphine (3 eq, 0.6 mmol) were dissolved in CDCl_3 (2 mL), then the reaction tube was purged with N_2 for three times. Simples (100 μL) were taken via a syringe in every two hours. The simple was diluted by CDCl_3 and detected with ^{31}P NMR.

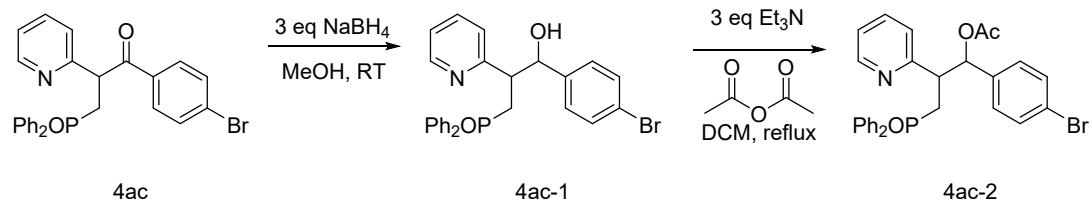


6. Gram Scale Preparation of 4ac.

A mixture of 4-bromobenzoic acid (1 eq, 35 mmol) and Cs_2CO_3 (3 eq, 105 mmol) were dissolved in DCM (150 mL), then the reaction tube was purged with N_2 for three times. The 2-vinylpyridine (2 eq, 70 mmol) and chlorodiphenyl phosphine (3 eq, 105 mmol) was added into the flask with syringe. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 10 hours. Then neutralized with Na_2CO_3 solution to $\text{pH} = 7 \sim 8$. Then the two-phase was separated, and the aqueous phase was extracted with DCM (3*100 mL), the organic phase was washed with brine for one time, dried over Na_2SO_4 . After filtered, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The product was recrystallized in DCM and EA to give **4ac** in a yield of 86% (14.75 g).



7. Transformation of The Final Product.



Compound **4ac** (1 eq, 0.25 mmol) was dissolved in MeOH (5 mL), then NaBH_4 (3 eq, 0.75 mmol) was added slowly. Then the mixture was stirred at RT for 4h. After the reaction was completed (TLC analysis), Saturated NH_4Cl (20 ml) was added, the suspension was extracted with EtOAc (3*30 mL), the combined organic phase was washed with brine for one time and dried over Na_2SO_4 , concentrated under reduced pressure, purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford **4ac-1** as a white solid.

A mixture of **4ac-1** (1 eq, 0.2 mmol) and Et_3N (3 eq, 0.6 mmol) were dissolved in DCM (5 mL), and acetic anhydride (2 mL) was added dropwise. Then the mixture

was refluxing for 10 h. After the reaction was completed (TLC analysis), H₂O (20 ml) was added, the suspension was extracted with EtOAc (3*30 mL), the combined organic phase was washed with brine for one time and dried over Na₂SO₄, concentrated under reduced pressure, purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford **4ac-2** as a white solid.

8. X-ray Single Crystal Diffraction Data of **4ac**.

Sample preparation: A solution of compound **4ac** (15 mg) in DCM (1mL) was placed in a vial (5 mL). EA (1 mL) was added to the solution with a dropper, then the vial was placed in refrigerator. The single crystal **4ac** was obtained by slowly evaporating the mixed solvent at -5°C. Single crystal measurement: the structure of **4ac** was determined at room temperature (292-293 K) using an XtaLAB Synergy Single crystal diffractometer with a HyPix-6000HE detector.

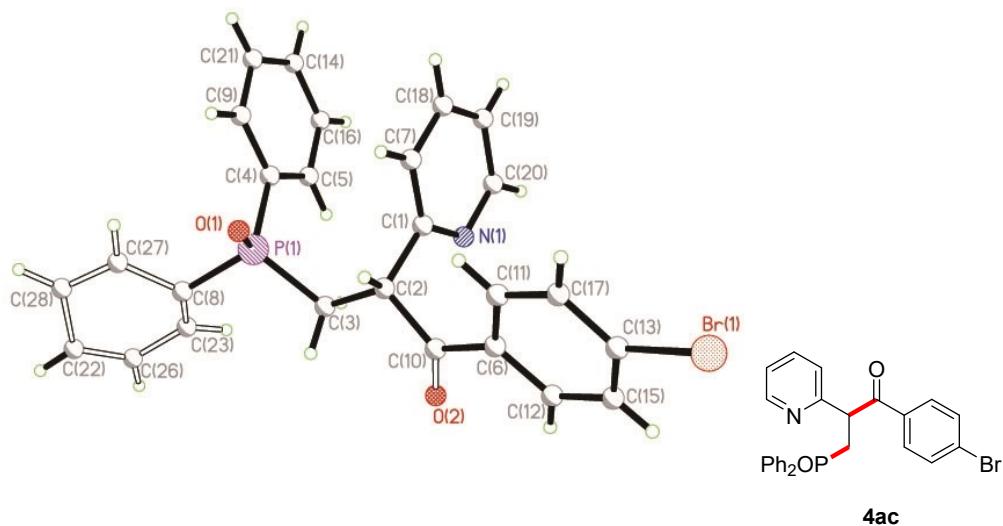


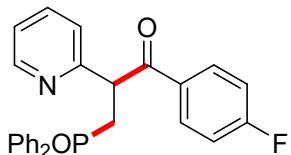
Table S2. Crystal data and structure refinement for **4ac**.

Empirical formula	C ₂₆ H ₂₁ .30 Br N O ₂ P
Formula weight	490.62
Temperature	300.60(10) K
Wavelength	1.54184 Å
Crystal system, space group	Triclinic, <i>P</i> -1
Unit cell dimensions	a = 5.7965(3) Å alpha = 95.046(3) deg.

	$b = 8.8198(3) \text{ \AA}$	$\beta = 92.380(3) \text{ deg.}$
	$c = 23.4827(7) \text{ \AA}$	$\gamma = 107.933(4) \text{ deg.}$
Volume	$1134.80(8) \text{ \AA}^3$	
Z, Calculated density	2, 1.436 Mg/m^3	
Absorption coefficient	3.316 mm^{-1}	
F(000)	501	
Crystal size	$0.08 \times 0.06 \times 0.05 \text{ mm}$	
Theta range for data collection	$1.894 \text{ to } 77.591 \text{ deg.}$	
Limiting indices	$-5 \leq h \leq 7, -11 \leq k \leq 11, -29 \leq l \leq 27$	
Reflections collected / unique	$12619 / 4466 [R(\text{int}) = 0.0545]$	
Completeness to theta = 67.684	99.0 %	
Absorption correction	<i>Semi-empirical from equivalents</i>	
Max. and min. transmission	$1.00000 \text{ and } 0.36085$	
Refinement method	<i>Full-matrix least-squares on F^2</i>	
Data / restraints / parameters	4466 / 61 / 325	
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.075	
Final R indices [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	$R_I = 0.0758, wR_2 = 0.2177$	
R indices (all data)	$R_I = 0.0847, wR_2 = 0.2282$	
Extinction coefficient	n/a	
Largest diff. peak and hole	$0.975 \text{ and } -1.517 \text{ e.\AA}^{-3}$	

9. Physical Data for The Products.

1. 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one(4aa)
A white solid, 74.2 mg, 86 %, after purification by flash column chromatography
(dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.33 (s, 1H), 7.94 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (t, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (t, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.42 - 7.33 (m, 5H), 7.28 - 7.23 (m, 3H),

6.97 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.90 (t, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.43- 5.38 (m, 1H), 3.41 - 3.30 (m, 1H), 3.10 - 3.02 (m, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 195.34 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz), 165.49 (d, $J = 256.0$ Hz), 157.55 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz), 149.74, 136.68, 133.27 (d, $J = 100.8$ Hz), 132.12 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 133.27 (d, $J = 99.8$ Hz), 131.70 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 131.60 (d, $J = 9.4$ Hz), 131.26 (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz), 130.62 (d, $J = 9.4$ Hz), 130.58 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz), 128.43 (d, $J = 25.4$ Hz), 128.32 (d, $J = 25.4$ Hz), 123.94, 122.14, 115.49 (d, $J = 21.9$ Hz), 49.14, 31.85 (d, $J = 71.6$ Hz).

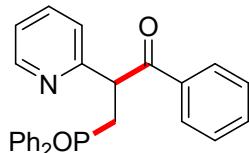
^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 30.29.

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ -105.02.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{21}\text{FN}_1\text{O}_2\text{P}_1$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 430.4312, found 430.3124

2. 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-phenyl-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4ab)

A white solid, 70 mg, 85 %, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N)



^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.25 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.64 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.50 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 - 7.24 (m, 7H), 7.22 - 7.18 (m, 4H), 6.81 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.43 - 5.37 (m, 1H), 3.35 - 3.27 (m, 1H), 3.08 - 3.00 (m, 1H).

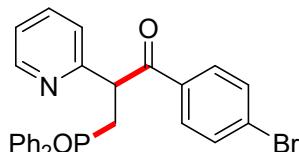
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 196.83 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz), 157.65 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz), 149.66, 136.56, 135.81, 133.41 (d, $J = 100.1$ Hz), 132.42 (d, $J = 92.4$ Hz), 131.62 (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz), 131.18 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 130.64 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz), 130.59 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz), 128.88, 128.39 (d, $J = 28.0$ Hz), 128.32, 128.28 (d, $J = 28.0$ Hz), 124.11, 122.00, 49.15, 31.82 (d, $J = 72.0$ Hz).

^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 30.42.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_1\text{O}_2\text{P}_1$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 412.4408, found 412.2136

3. 1-(4-bromophenyl)-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4ac)

A white solid, 191.5 mg, 78 %, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N).



^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.33 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.72 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.59 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.45 - 7.33 (m, 7H), 7.27 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 3H), 6.90 (t, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.45-5.39 (m, 1H), 3.46 - 3.38 (m, 1H), 3.12 - 3.04 (m, 1H).

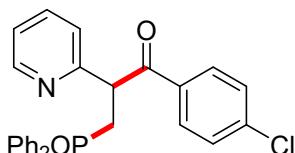
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 195.77 (d, J = 8.7 Hz), 157.26 (d, J = 6.1 Hz), 149.64, 136.60, 134.36, 133.19 (d, J = 100.3 Hz), 132.12 (d, J = 99.5 Hz), 131.61 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 131.54, 131.17 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 130.49 (d, J = 9.4 Hz), 130.43 (d, J = 9.6 Hz), 130.30, 128.34 (d, J = 26.6 Hz), 128.22 (d, J = 26.5 Hz), 128.03, 123.90, 122.07, 49.13, 32.64 (d, J = 71.9 Hz).

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 30.12.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for C₂₆H₂₁BrN₁O₂P₁ (M+H)⁺ 491.3368, found 491.2162.

4. 1-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4ad)

A white solid, 86.5 mg, 97 %, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.36 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.74 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.47 - 7.36 (m, 5H), 7.32 - 7.26 (m, 5H), 6.93 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 5.46 - 5.40 (m, 1H), 3.46 - 3.37 (m, 1H), 3.13 - 3.05 (m, 1H).

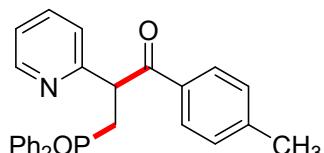
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 195.63 (d, J = 8.4 Hz), 157.41 (d, J = 6.3 Hz), 149.63, 139.24, 136.61, 134.09, 133.23 (d, J = 96.4 Hz),, 132.24 (d, J = 95.6 Hz), 131.61 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 131.20 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 130.54 (d, J = 9.5 Hz), 130.50 (d, J = 9.6 Hz), 130.23, 128.57, 128.36 (d, J = 24.5 Hz), 128.24 (d, J = 24.4 Hz), 123.85, 122.07, 49.17, 31.76 (d, J = 71.8 Hz).

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 30.27.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for C₂₆H₂₁Cl₁N₁O₂P₁ (M+H)⁺ 446.8828, found 446.1029

5. 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)-1-(p-tolyl)propan-1-one (4ae)

A yellow solid, 64.6 mg, 76 %, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.33 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.75 - 7.69 (m, 2H), 7.58 (t, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 7.52 - 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.44 - 7.31 (m, 4H), 7.27 (s, 3H), 7.12 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.88 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.50 - 5.44 (m, 1H), 3.42 - 3.34 (m, 1H), 3.17 - 3.09 (m, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H).

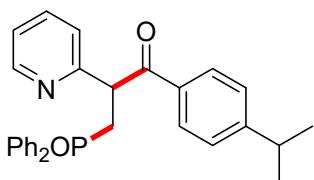
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 196.33 (d, J = 9.2 Hz), 157.66 (d, J = 5.5 Hz), 149.55, 143.81, 136.64, 133.15, 133.35 (d, J = 100.2 Hz), 132.28 (d, J = 99.2 Hz), 131.66 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 131.17 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 130.65 (d, J = 9.3 Hz), 130.56 (d, J = 8.2 Hz), 129.08, 128.86 (d, J = 12.9 Hz), 128.40 (d, J = 31.1 Hz), 128.29 (d, J = 31.0 Hz), 124.21, 122.01, 48.90, 31.74 (d, J = 72.1 Hz), 21.54.

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 30.45.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for C₂₇H₂₄N₁O₂P₁ (M+H)⁺ 426.4678, found 426.2461

6. 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(4-isopropylphenyl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4af)

A white solid, 54.4 mg, 60 %, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.26 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (t, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.56 - 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.34 - 7.24 (m, 5H), 7.19 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 7.10 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.82 - 6.79 (m, 1H), 5.42 - 5.37 (m, 1H), 3.33 - 3.25 (m, 1H), 3.09 - 3.02 (m, 1H), 2.82 - 2.75 (m, 1H), 1.11 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 6H).

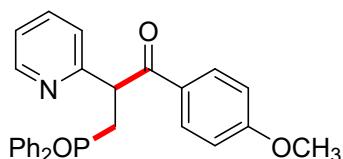
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 196.30 (d, J = 8.8 Hz), 157.76 (d, J = 5.9 Hz), 154.35, 149.57, 136.46, 133.43 (d, J = 97.7 Hz), 133.52, 132.44 (d, J = 97.1 Hz), 131.53 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 131.09 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 130.59 (d, J = 9.4 Hz), 130.53 (d, J = 9.5 Hz), 129.14, 128.31 (d, J = 27.3 Hz), 128.20 (d, J = 27.3 Hz), 126.39, 123.98, 121.90, 48.91, 34.01, 31.83 (d, J = 72.0 Hz), 23.41.

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 30.38.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for C₂₉H₂₈N₁O₂P₁ (M+H)⁺ 454.5218, found 454.2998

7. 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4ag)

A white solid, 146.7 mg, 67 %, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.34 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.71 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.45 - 7.32 (m, 5H), 7.28 - 7.24 (m, 4H), 6.89 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.46 - 5.40 (m, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.39 - 3.31 (m, 1H), 3.15 - 3.07 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 195.29 (d, J = 9.2 Hz), 163.35, 157.95 (d, J = 5.9 Hz), 149.65, 136.55, 133.47 (d, J = 99.8 Hz), 132.46 (d, J = 99.1 Hz), 131.64 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 131.33, 131.16 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 130.68 (d, J = 9.4 Hz), 130.62 (d, J = 9.5

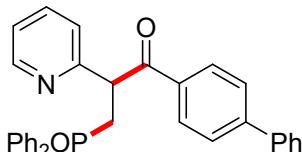
Hz), 128.69, 128.40 (d, J = 28.7 Hz), 128.28 (d, J = 28.7 Hz), 124.00, 121.98, 113.57, 55.37, 48.76, 31.86 (d, J = 72.0 Hz).

^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 30.41.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_1\text{O}_3\text{P}_1$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺ 442.4668, found 442.1526

8. 1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4ah)

A white solid, 190.6 mg, 78 %, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N)



^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.29 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (dd, J = 10.4, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (dd, J = 10.4, 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 7.35 - 7.26 (m, 9H), 7.20 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.82 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.52 - 5.46 (m, 1H), 3.44 - 3.35 (m, 1H), 3.14 - 3.07 (m, 1H).

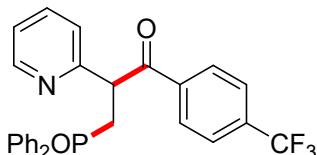
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 196.06 (d, J = 8.6 Hz), 157.49 (d, J = 6.2 Hz), 149.39, 145.16, 139.30, 136.31, 134.25, 133.23 (d, J = 99.7 Hz), 132.25 (d, J = 98.4 Hz), 131.35 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 130.93 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 130.36 (d, J = 9.5 Hz), 130.30 (d, J = 9.6 Hz), 129.24, 128.53, 128.13 (d, J = 25.7 Hz), 128.02 (d, J = 25.7 Hz), 127.84, 126.73 (d, J = 12.9 Hz), 123.73, 121.76, 48.95, 31.64 (d, J = 71.9 Hz).

^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 30.16.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_1\text{O}_2\text{P}_1$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺ 488.5388, found 488.3201

9. 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)-1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)propan-1-one (4ai)

A yellow solid, 105.2 mg, 44 %, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N)



^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.30 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.78 (dd, J = 10.4, 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (t, J = 5.2 Hz, 4H), 7.40 - 7.30 (m, 5H), 7.24 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 3H), 6.88 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.44 - 5.38 (m, 1H), 3.43 - 3.35 (m, 1H), 3.06 - 2.99 (m, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 196.05 (d, J = 8.4 Hz), 157.20 (d, J = 6.5 Hz), 149.74, 138.65, 136.76, 133.96 (q, J = 32.9 Hz), 133.74, 132.74, 132.98 (d, J = 101.6 Hz), 131.94 (d, J = 101.7 Hz), 131.71 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 131.30 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 130.59 (d, J = 9.4 Hz), 130.54 (d, J = 9.6 Hz), 129.13, 128.44 (d, J = 24.1 Hz), 128.33 (d, J = 24.2 Hz), 125.33 (q, J = 3.7 Hz), 124.04, 123.41 (q, J = 273.7 Hz), 122.23, 49.61, 31.78 (d, J = 71.7 Hz).

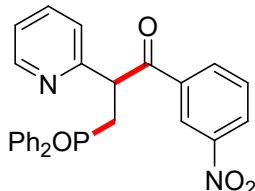
^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 30.16.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ -63.20.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for C₂₇H₂₁F₃N₁O₂P₁ (M+H)⁺ 480.4390, found 480.2675

10. 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(3-nitrophenyl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4aj)

A yellow solid, 182.3 mg, 80 %, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.63 (s, 1H), 8.30 (s, 1H), 8.22 (t, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.66 ((t, J = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 7.56 - 7.47 (m, 3H), 7.41 - 7.34 (m, 5H), 7.28 - 7.22 (m, 4H), 6.90 (s, 1H), 5.43 - 5.37 (m, 1H), 3.46 - 3.37 (m, 1H), 3.02 - 2.95 (m, 1H).

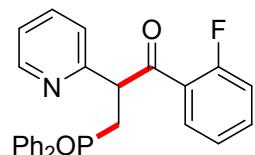
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 194.99 (d, J = 8.1 Hz), 157.05 (d, J = 6.8 Hz), 149.92, 148.16, 137.20, 137.02, 134.45, 133.11 (d, J = 100.7 Hz), 132.09 (d, J = 99.6 Hz), 131.86 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 131.48 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 130.64 (d, J = 9.5 Hz), 130.61 (d, J = 9.7 Hz), 129.63, 128.57 (d, J = 20.5 Hz), 128.45 (d, J = 20.5 Hz), 127.09, 124.09, 123.71, 122.46, 49.73, 31.88 (d, J = 71.6 Hz).

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 30.02.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for C₂₆H₂₁N₁O₄P₁ (M+H)⁺ 457.4378, found 457.2421

11. 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(2-fluorophenyl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4ak)

A yellow solid, 186.8 mg, 87 %, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.27 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.77 - 7.68 (m, 3H), 7.54 (t, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.44 - 7.40 (m, 3H), 7.32 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.26 - 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.06 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (t, J = 10 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.35 - 5.30 (m, 1H), 3.49 - 3.41 (m, 1H), 3.11 - 3.03 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 195.38 (d, J = 10.4 Hz), 160.22 (d, J = 255.4 Hz), 156.82 (d, J = 4.8 Hz), 149.30, 136.20, 133.92 (d, J = 9.0 Hz), 133.56 (d, J = 100.2 Hz), 132.30 (d, J = 99.2 Hz), 131.47 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 130.95, 130.42 (d, J = 9.1 Hz), 130.33 (d, J = 9.2 Hz), 128.69 (d, J = 12.9 Hz), 128.24 (d, J = 37.3 Hz), 128.12 (d, J = 37.3 Hz), 125.15 (d, J = 12.9 Hz), 125.01, 124.05 (d, J = 3.3 Hz), 121.91, 116.07 (d, J = 23.6 Hz), 52.68 (d, J = 6.0 Hz), 31.13 (d, J = 72.7 Hz).

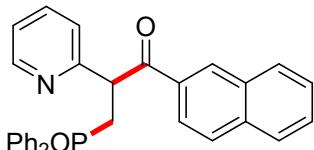
³¹P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 30.15.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ -109.46.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for C₂₆H₂₁F₁N₁O₂P₁ (M+H)⁺ 430.4312, found 430.2232

12. 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(naphthalen-2-yl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4al)

A white solid, 207 mg, 90 %, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.43 (s, 1H), 8.27 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.72 – 7.64 (m, 4H), 7.53 (dd, J = 11.7, 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.49 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.35 - 7.18 (m, 9H), 6.80 (q, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 5.61 – 5.55 (m, 1H), 3.41 – 3.33 (m, 1H), 3.14 – 3.06 (m, 1H).

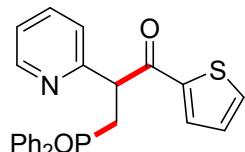
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 196.76 (d, J = 8.9 Hz), 157.60 (d, J = 5.7 Hz), 149.65, 136.57, 135.30, 133.26 (d, J = 100.2 Hz), 133.03, 132.21 (d, J = 99.4 Hz), 132.20, 131.64 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 131.18 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 130.83, 130.61 (d, J = 9.5 Hz), 130.54 (d, J = 9.6 Hz), 129.60, 128.40 (t, J = 12.2 Hz), 128.38 (d, J = 28.5 Hz), 128.14 (d, J = 2.1 Hz), 127.48, 126.51, 124.41, 124.10, 122.00, 49.07, 31.79 (d, J = 72.0 Hz).

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 30.54.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for C₂₆H₂₁Cl₁N₁O₂P₁ (M+H)⁺ 462.1545, found 462.1618.

13. 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)-1-(thiophen-2-yl)propan-1-one (4am)

A white solid, 73 mg, 35 %, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.26 (d, J = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 7.67 - 7.55 (m, 3H), 7.50 - 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.41 (dd, J = 5.0, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.34 - 7.21 (m, 5H), 7.20 - 7.12 (m, 3H), 6.90 - 6.85 (m, 1H), 6.85 - 6.79 (m, 1H), 5.22 - 5.16 (m, 1H), 3.29 - 3.21 (m, 1H), 3.05 - 2.98 (m, 1H).

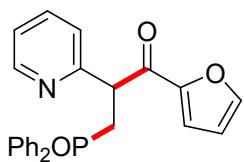
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 189.47 (d, J = 9.0 Hz), 157.35, 149.61, 142.74, 136.53, 134.13, 133.30, 133.08 (d, J = 77.8 Hz), 132.09 (d, J = 77.2 Hz), 131.63 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 131.20 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 130.57 (d, J = 9.4, Hz), 130.56 (d, J = 9.6, Hz), 128.34 (d, J = 24.1 Hz), 128.22 (d, J = 24.1 Hz), 127.93, 123.83, 122.16, 50.15, 31.61 (d, J = 71.8 Hz).

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 30.23.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for C₂₄H₂₀N₁O₂P₁S₁ (M+H)⁺ 418.0953, found 418.1042.

14. 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(furan-2-yl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4an)

A brown solid, 56 mg, 56 %, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.33 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.42 - 7.30 (m, 6H), 7.26 - 7.22 (m, 3H), 7.13 (s, 1H), 6.90 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.24 - 5.18 (m, 1H), 3.36 - 3.28 (m, 1H), 3.14 - 3.06 (m, 1H).

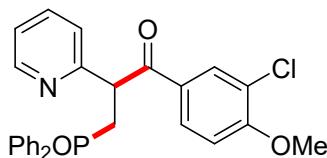
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 185.18 (d, J = 9.0 Hz), 157.04 (d, J = 5.9 Hz), 151.41, 149.48, 146.45, 136.33, 133.14 (d, J = 100.0 Hz), 132.33 (d, J = 99.5 Hz), 131.54 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 131.12 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 130.56 (d, J = 9.5 Hz), 130.50 (d, J = 9.5 Hz), 128.26 (d, J = 24.2 Hz), 128.15 (d, J = 24.3 Hz), 124.21, 122.02, 118.59, 112.13, 49.09, 30.88 (d, J = 71.8 Hz).

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 30.14.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for C₂₄H₂₀N₁O₃P₁ (M+H)⁺ 402.4018, found 402.1883

15. 1-(3-chloro-4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4ao)

A white solid, 78 mg, 82 %, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.34 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (dd, J = 11.6, 6.9 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (dd, J = 11.6, 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 7.40 - 7.34 (m, 4H), 7.30 - 7.24 (m, 3H), 6.93 - 6.90 (m, 1H), 6.83 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 5.43 - 5.37 (m, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.40 - 3.32 (m, 1H), 3.07 - 3.04 (m, 1H).

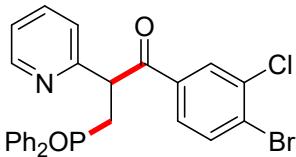
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 194.48 (d, J = 8.5 Hz), 158.53, 157.60 (d, J = 6.3 Hz), 149.71, 136.64, 133.25 (d, J = 96.8 Hz), 132.26 (d, J = 96.1 Hz), 131.66 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 131.23 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 131.06, 130.60 (d, J = 9.5 Hz), 130.58 (d, J = 9.6 Hz), 129.53, 129.22, 128.40 (d, J = 24.5 Hz), 128.29 (d, J = 24.2 Hz), 123.83, 122.71, 122.10, 110.93, 56.23, 48.83, 31.85 (d, J = 71.9 Hz).

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 30.29.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for C₂₇H₂₈ClN₁O₃P₁ (M+H)⁺ 476.1104, found 476.1178.

16. 1-(4-bromo-3-chlorophenyl)-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4ap)

A white solid, 64 mg, 61 %, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.22 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.60 - 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.52 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.48 - 7.42 (m, 3H), 7.34 - 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.28 - 7.22 (m, 4H), 7.18 - 7.12 (m, 3H), 6.80 (ddd, J = 7.6, 4.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.27 - 5.21 (m, 1H), 3.32 - 3.23 (m, 1H), 2.95 - 2.87 (m, 1H).

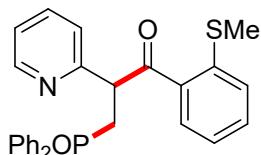
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 194.89 (d, J = 8.4 Hz), 156.98 (d, J = 6.5 Hz), 149.71, 136.74, 135.93, 134.92, 133.65, 133.03 (d, J = 100.4 Hz), 132.00 (d, J = 99.5 Hz), 131.67 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 131.26 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 130.48 (d, J = 9.5 Hz), 130.45 (d, J = 9.6 Hz), 130.36, 128.38 (d, J = 23.2 Hz), 128.26 (d, J = 23.2 Hz), 127.87, 127.77, 123.83, 122.23, 49.26 (d, J = 1.3 Hz), 31.70 (d, J = 71.6 Hz).

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 30.07.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for C₂₆H₂₆BrClN₁O₂P₁ (M+H)⁺ 524.0104, found 524.0177.

17. 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(2-(methylthio)phenyl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4aq)

A white solid, 96 mg, 42 %, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.25 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.70 - 7.65 (m, 2H), 7.52 - 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.37 - 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.27 - 7.17 (m, 5H), 7.12 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.97 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (ddd, J = 7.5, 4.9, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.42 - 5.36 (m, 1H), 3.37 - 3.29 (m, 1H), 3.15 - 3.07 (m, 1H), 2.27 (s, 3H).

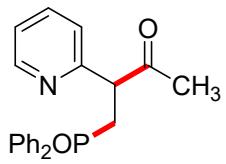
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 197.53 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 157.13 (d, J = 4.8 Hz), 149.43, 142.62, 136.36, 133.28 (d, J = 100.4 Hz), 133.51, 131.82, 132.15 (d, J = 99.4 Hz), 131.50 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 131.01 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 130.45 (d, J = 19.4 Hz), 130.45, 128.29 (d, J = 38.2 Hz), 128.17 (d, J = 38.4 Hz), 125.17, 123.96, 123.29, 121.91, 50.28, 31.41 (d, J = 72.4 Hz), 15.99.

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 30.53.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for C₂₇H₂₇Cl₁N₁O₂P₁S₁ (M+H)⁺ 458.1268, found 458.1338.

18. 4-(diphenylphosphoryl)-3-(pyridin-2-yl)butan-2-one (4ar)

A yellow oil, 110.2 mg, 63 %, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.40 (d, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 7.81 - 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.60 - 7.33 (m, 6H), 7.31 (s, 1H), 7.28 - 7.14 (m, 3H), 7.06 - 6.91 (m, 1H), 4.57 - 4.27 (m, 1H), 3.40 - 3.25 (m, 1H), 2.93 (dt, J = 15.7, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 1.99 (s, 3H).

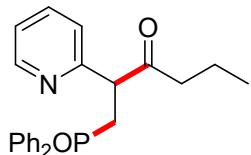
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 204.12 (d, J = 9.8 Hz), 157.14 (d, J = 4.7 Hz), 149.59, 136.49, 133.44 (d, J = 100.2 Hz), 132.18 (d, J = 99.0 Hz), 131.51 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 130.96 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 130.41 (d, J = 12.3 Hz), 130.32 (d, J = 12.4 Hz), 128.23 (d, J = 40.9 Hz), 128.11 (d, J = 41.1 Hz), 124.49, 122.08, 54.43, 30.06 (d, J = 72.6 Hz), 28.23.

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 30.40.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for C₂₁H₂₀N₁O₂P₁ (M+H)⁺ 350.3698, found 350.1446

19. 1-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)hexan-3-one (4as)

A yellow oil, 144.1 mg, 76 %, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.41 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (dd, J = 10.8, 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.56 - 7.40 (m, 6H), 7.35 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.50 - 4.42 (m, 2H), 3.39 - 3.31 (m, 1H), 2.97 - 2.89 (m, 1H), 2.28 - 2.23 (m, 2H), 1.48 - 1.40 (m, 2H), 0.72 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H).

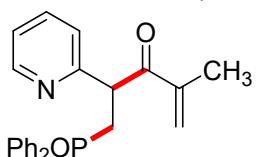
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 206.49 (d, J = 9.1 Hz), 157.46 (d, J = 5.2 Hz), 149.67, 136.56, 133.55 (d, J = 100.0 Hz), 132.45 (d, J = 99.1 Hz), 131.61 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 131.09 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 130.58 (d, J = 9.4 Hz), 130.52 (d, J = 9.5 Hz), 128.36 (d, J = 39.5 Hz), 128.24 (d, J = 39.5 Hz), 124.60, 122.13, 53.72, 43.10, 30.24 (d, J = 72.7 Hz), 17.00, 13.38.

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 30.39.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for C₂₃H₂₄N₁O₂P₁ (M+H)⁺ 378.4238, found 378.2216

20. 5-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2-methyl-4-(pyridin-2-yl)pent-1-en-3-one (4at)

A black oil, 121.5 mg, 65 %, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.38 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (t, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.48 - 7.34 (m, 5H), 7.28 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, J

= 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 6.02 (s, 1H), 5.67 (s, 1H), 5.24 - 5.18 (m, 1H), 3.33 - 3.25 (m, 1H), 3.03 - 2.95 (m, 1H), 1.74 (s, 3H).

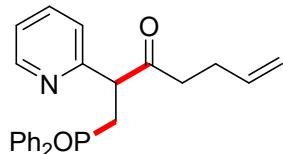
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 198.15 (d, J = 8.3 Hz), 157.94 (d, J = 6.5 Hz), 149.40, 142.98, 136.41, 133.26 (d, J = 99.9 Hz), 132.24 (d, J = 99.2 Hz), 131.48 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 131.05 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 130.48, 130.39, 128.26 (d, J = 28.4 Hz), 128.14 (d, J = 28.4 Hz), 125.93, 123.65, 121.80, 47.99, 31.64 (d, J = 72.0 Hz), 17.96.

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 30.14.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for C₂₃H₂₂N₁O₂P₁ (M+H)⁺ 376.4078, found 376.1852

21. 1-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)hept-6-en-3-one (4au)

A light yellow solid, 131.2 mg, 67 %, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.32 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.47 - 7.31 (m, 6H), 7.26 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 6.92 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 5.58 - 5.48 (m, 1H), 4.79 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 4.75 (s, 1H), 4.42 - 4.36 (m, 1H), 3.31 - 3.23 (m, 1H), 2.88 - 2.80 (m, 1H), 2.29 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.12 - 2.06 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 205.68 (d, J = 9.2 Hz), 157.17 (d, J = 5.1 Hz), 149.56, 136.67, 136.59, 133.35 (d, J = 100.1 Hz), 132.18 (d, J = 99.2 Hz), 131.62 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 131.08 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 130.50 (d, J = 9.5 Hz), 130.44 (d, J = 9.5 Hz), 128.33 (d, J = 39.6 Hz), 128.21 (d, J = 39.7 Hz), 124.58, 122.18, 114.95, 53.68 (d, J = 1.0 Hz), 40.25, 30.16 (d, J = 72.7 Hz), 27.46.

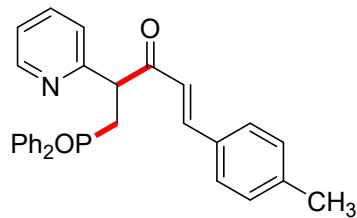
³¹P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 30.40.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for C₂₄H₂₄N₁O₂P₁ (M+H)⁺ 390.4348, found 390.2124

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 30.71.

22. 5-(diphenylphosphoryl)-4-(pyridin-2-yl)-1-(p-tolyl)pent-1-en-3-one (4av)

A yellow solid, 74 mg, 82 %, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.34 (d, J = 4.6 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (dd, J = 11.5, 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.56 - 7.49 (m, 3H), 7.40 - 7.31 (m, 4H), 7.28 - 7.22 (m, 4H), 7.20 - 7.12 (m, 2H), 7.06 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.91 - 6.88 (m, 1H), 6.55 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 4.86 - 4.80 (m, 1H), 3.34 - 3.26 (m, 1H), 3.07 - 2.99 (m, 1H), 2.27 (s, 3H).

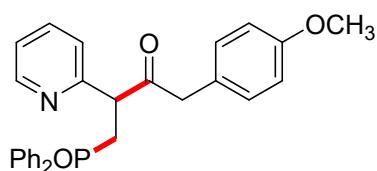
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 195.65 (d, J = 9.8 Hz), 157.28 (d, J = 4.9 Hz), 149.81, 143.79, 141.07, 136.66, 133.32 (d, J = 99.9 Hz), 131.73 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 131.37 (d, J = 96.0 Hz), 131.51, 131.18 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 130.87 (d, J = 9.6 Hz), 130.64 (d, J = 9.5 Hz), 129.50, 128.41, 128.43 (d, J = 37.0 Hz), 128.31 (d, J = 38.0 Hz), 124.51, 123.03, 122.21, 52.35, 30.66 (d, J = 74.7 Hz), 21.46.

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 30.17.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for C₂₉H₂₆N₁O₂P₁ (M+H)⁺ 452.1775, found 452.1701

23. 4-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(pyridin-2-yl)butan-2-one (4aw)

A white solid, 56.5 mg, 62 %, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.41 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.54 - 7.50 (m, 3H), 7.45 - 7.33 (m, 4H), 7.26 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.75 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 4.60 - 4.54 (m, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.52 (dd, J = 28.4, 16 Hz, 2H), 3.36 - 3.29 (m, 1H), 2.94 - 2.86 (m, 1H).

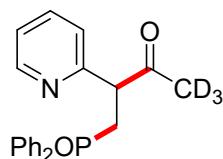
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 204.48 (d, J = 9.2 Hz), 158.45, 157.26 (d, J = 5.0 Hz), 149.71, 136.61, 133.40 (d, J = 100.3 Hz), 132.38 (d, J = 99.5 Hz), 131.66 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 131.15 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 130.58 (d, J = 9.5 Hz), 130.54 (d, J = 9.5 Hz), 130.43, 128.41 (d, J = 38.5 Hz), 128.30 (d, J = 38.3 Hz), 125.67, 124.91, 122.24, 113.88, 55.16, 52.92, 47.19, 30.46 (d, J = 72.7 Hz).

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 30.71.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for C₂₈H₂₆N₁O₃P₁ (M+H)⁺ 456.4938, found 456.2837

24.4-(diphenylphosphoryl)-3-(pyridin-2-yl)butan-2-one-1,1,1-d3 (4ax)

A brown oil, 118.8 mg, 68 %, H/D = 10/90, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.42 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.55 - 7.40 (m, 6H), 7.35 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.50 - 4.45 (m, 1H), 3.38 - 3.30 (m, 1H), 2.98 - 2.90 (m, 1H), 1.98 (s, 0.4H, H/D = 11:89).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 204.42 (d, J = 9.5 Hz), 157.11 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 149.68, 136.60, 133.41 (d, J = 100.4 Hz), 132.09 (d, J = 98.6 Hz), 131.62 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 131.05 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 130.47 (d, J = 12.7 Hz), 130.38 (d, J = 12.7 Hz),

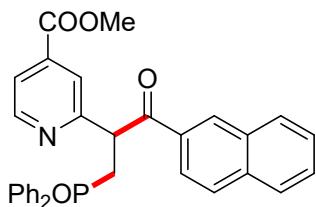
128.31 (d, $J = 43.1$ Hz), 128.19 (d, $J = 43.2$ Hz), 124.68, 122.18, 54.25, 30.03 (d, $J = 73.0$ Hz), 28.05-27.41 (m).

^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 30.50.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{17}\text{D}_3\text{N}_1\text{O}_2\text{P}_1$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 353.3881, found 353.1669.

25. Methyl 2-(3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(naphthalen-2-yl)-1-oxopropan-2-yl)isonicotinate (4ba)

A white solid, 39 mg, 38%, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N)



^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.45 (s, 1H), 8.40 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.88 (dd, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.72 - 7.64 (m, 4H), 7.52 - 7.41 (m, 4H), 7.37 - 7.29 (m, 4H), 7.23 (dd, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.20 - 7.14 (m, 2H), 5.71 - 5.65 (m, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.39 – 3.31 (m, 1H), 3.14 – 3.06 (m, 1H).

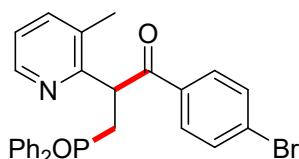
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 196.48 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz), 164.93, 158.78 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz), 150.44, 137.80, 135.43, 133.22 (d, $J = 100.5$ Hz), 132.81, 132.26, 132.16 (d, $J = 99.2$ Hz), 131.80 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 131.21 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 131.02, 130.65 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz), 130.51 (d, $J = 9.7$ Hz), 129.72, 128.59, 128.49 (d, $J = 29.2$ Hz), 128.33 (d, $J = 36.9$ Hz), 128.27, 127.55, 126.66, 124.39, 123.37, 121.34, 52.60, 49.09, 31.99 (d, $J = 72.0$ Hz).

^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 29.92.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{23}\text{BrN}_1\text{O}_4\text{P}_1$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 520.1599, found 520.1674.

26.1-(4-bromophenyl)-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2-(3-methylpyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4bb)

A white solid, 206 mg, 82%, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N)



^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.00 (d, $J = 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.55 - 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.45 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.35 - 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.26 - 7.20 (m, 5H), 7.13 - 7.03 (m, 3H), 6.91 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.61 (dd, $J = 7.3, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.25 - 5.19 (m, 1H), 3.19 - 3.11 (m, 1H), 2.96 – 2.90 (m, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H).

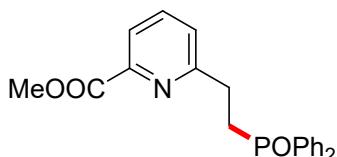
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 196.30 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 167.67, 155.79 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 147.23, 138.53, 135.13, 132.03 (d, J = 9.8 Hz), 131.72 (d, J = 2.2 Hz), 131.69, 131.40, 131.18 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 130.42 (dd, J = 9.6, 5.7 Hz), 129.82 (d, J = 211.9 Hz), 129.75, 128.55 (d, J = 11.9 Hz), 128.08 (d, J = 11.9 Hz), 127.73, 122.35, 45.76 (d, J = 54.2 Hz), 31.81 - 29.65 (m), 19.04.

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 30.51.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for C₂₇H₂₃Br₁N₁O₂P₁ (M+H)⁺ 504.0650, found 504.0724.

27. Methyl 6-(2-(diphenylphosphoryl)ethyl)picolinate (4bc)

A white solid, 122 mg, 67%, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 7.73 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.63 - 7.58 (m, 4H), 7.50 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.35 - 7.25 (m, 6H), 7.17 (dd, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.13 - 3.06 (m, 2H), 2.71 - 2.62 (m, 2H).

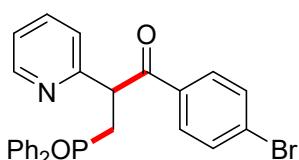
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 165.56, 160.59 (d, J = 13.3 Hz), 147.36, 137.17, 132.96, 131.98, 131.60, 131.57, 130.68, 130.59, 128.51, 128.39, 126.37, 122.90, 52.66, 29.62 (d, J = 3.0 Hz), 28.99 (d, J = 71.6 Hz).

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 31.15.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for C₂₁H₂₀Cl₁N₁O₃P₁ (M+H)⁺ 366.1181, found 366.1254.

28. 1-(4-bromophenyl)-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4bd)

A white solid, 100.1 mg, 40 %, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N).



¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.34 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.80 - 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.70 (dd, J = 11.5, 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (dd, J = 11.3, 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.48 - 7.32 (m, 7H), 7.26 (s, 3H), 6.92 (dd, J = 7.5, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 5.41 - 5.35 (m, 1H), 3.42 - 3.34 (m, 1H), 3.12 - 3.02 (m, 1H).

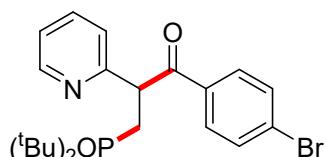
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 195.77 (d, J = 8.7 Hz), 157.26 (d, J = 6.1 Hz), 149.64, 136.60, 134.36, 133.19 (d, J = 100.3 Hz), 132.12 (d, J = 99.5 Hz), 131.61 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 131.54, 131.17 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 130.49 (d, J = 9.4 Hz), 130.43 (d, J = 9.6 Hz), 130.30, 128.34 (d, J = 26.6 Hz), 128.22 (d, J = 26.5 Hz), 128.03, 123.90, 122.07, 49.13, 32.64 (d, J = 71.9 Hz).

^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 30.12.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{21}\text{Br}_1\text{N}_1\text{O}_2\text{P}_1$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 491.3368, found 491.2162.

29. 1-(4-bromophenyl)-3-(di-tert-butylphosphoryl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4be)

A white solid, 200 mg, 89 %, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N)



^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.50 (d, J = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (td, J = 7.7, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.12 - 7.10 (m, 1H), 5.36 - 5.33 (m, 1H), 3.21 - 3.13 (m, 1H), 2.17 - 2.10 (m, 1H), 1.25 (d, J = 13.4 Hz, 9H). 1.19 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 9H).

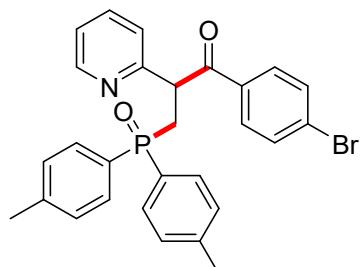
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 196.97 (d, J = 3.6 Hz), 159.09 (d, J = 8.0 Hz), 149.91, 137.00, 135.53, 131.69, 130.47, 127.80, 123.61, 122.16, 46.06, 35.78 (dd, J = 59.0, 28.9 Hz), 26.22.

^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 60.04.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{29}\text{Br}_1\text{N}_1\text{O}_2\text{P}_1$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 450.1119, found 450.1192.

30. 1-(4-bromophenyl)-3-(di-p-tolylphosphoryl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4bf)

A white solid, 189 mg, 73 %, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N)



^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.25 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (dd, J = 11.4, 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.37 - 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.28 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.16 - 7.13 (m, 2H), 7.08 - 7.06 (m, 2H), 6.99 (dd, J = 8.0, 2.6 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (dd, J = 7.6, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 5.30 - 5.24 (m, 1H), 3.32 - 3.24 (m, 1H), 2.91 - 2.83 (m, 1H), 2.22 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 6H).

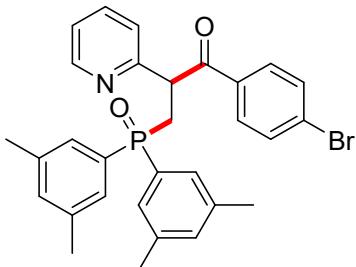
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 196.09 (d, J = 8.1 Hz), 157.65, 149.73, 142.17, 141.68, 136.74, 134.56, 131.62, 130.70 (d, J = 9.9 Hz), 130.47, 129.20 (d, J = 22.4 Hz), 129.08 (d, J = 22.3 Hz), 128.14, 123.97, 122.03, 49.22, 32.08 (d, J = 71.9 Hz), 21.47 (d, J = 5.4 Hz).

^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 30.73.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for $C_{28}H_{25}Br_1N_1O_2P_1$ ($M+H$)⁺ 518.0806, found 518.0880.

31. 3-(bis(3,5-dimethylphenyl)phosphoryl)-1-(4-bromophenyl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4bg)

A white solid, 170.6 mg, 62 %, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.29 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz, 3H), 7.18 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.09 (d, $J = 11.9$ Hz, 2H), 6.93 (s, 1H), 6.87 (s, 1H), 6.82 (t, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.34 - 5.32 (m, 1H), 3.31 - 3.23 (m, 1H), 3.01 - 2.93 (m, 1H), 2.15 (d, $J = 14.0$ Hz, 12H).

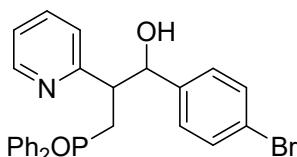
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 195.70 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz), 157.31 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz), 149.18, 137.76 (d, $J = 34.6$ Hz), 137.64 (d, $J = 34.6$ Hz), 136.17, 134.26, 133.05 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 132.88 (d, $J = 99.2$ Hz), 131.79 (d, $J = 99.6$ Hz), 132.76 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 132.33 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz), 131.30, 130.1, 127.88 (dd, $J = 9.5$ Hz), 127.82 (dd, $J = 9.7$ Hz), 123.74, 121.82, 48.84, 31.54 (d, $J = 71.4$ Hz), 20.87 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz).

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 30.53.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for $C_{30}H_{29}Br_1N_1O_2P_1$ ($M+H$)⁺ 546.1119, found 546.1193.

32. (3-(4-bromophenyl)-3-hydroxy-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propyl)diphenylphosphine oxide (4ac-1)

A white solid, 90 mg, 80 %, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.35 (s, 1H), 7.80 (t, $J = 9.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.61 - 7.49 (m, 5H), 7.43 - 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.27 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 3H), 7.20 (t, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 3H), 6.68 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.07 (s, 1H), 3.79 (t, $J = 9.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.28 - 3.17 (m, 1H), 3.13 - 2.95 (m, 1H), 2.17 (s, 1H).

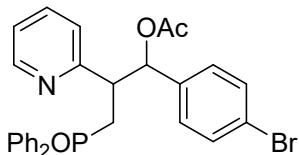
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 159.54 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz), 147.99, 142.17, 136.65, 136.51, 133.76 (d, $J = 100.1$ Hz), 131.88 (d, $J = 98.9$ Hz), 131.79 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz), 131.40, 131.12 (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz), 130.48 (d, $J = 27.3$ Hz), 130.39 (d, $J = 27.2$ Hz), 128.67 (d, $J = 11.7$ Hz), 128.14 (d, $J = 11.8$ Hz), 127.21, 125.35, 122.10, 120.52, 45.62 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 33.25 (d, $J = 71.5$ Hz).

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 30.74.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for $C_{26}H_{23}Br_1N_1O_2P_1$ ($M+H$)⁺ 492.0650, found 492.0736.

33. 1-(4-bromophenyl)-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propyl acetate (4ac-2)

A white solid, 60 mg, 82 %, after purification by flash column chromatography (dichloromethane /ethyl acetate = 4:1 +1 % Et₃N)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 8.25 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.78 - 7.66 (m, 2H), 7.51 - 7.24 (m, 5H), 7.28 - 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.15 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 3H), 7.08 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 3H), 6.61 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.00 (s, 1H), 3.73 (d, J = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 3.19 - 3.11 (m, 1H), 2.98 (td, J = 14.7, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 1.22 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 169.23, 158.32, 149.12, 137.01, 135.60, 133.58 (d, J = 100.0 Hz), 132.33 (d, J = 97.1 Hz), 131.85, 131.58 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 130.94 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 130.47 (d, J = 28.7 Hz), 130.37 (d, J = 28.4 Hz), 129.66, 128.59 (d, J = 11.7 Hz), 127.97 (d, J = 11.9 Hz), 125.72, 122.63, 121.99, 78.45 (d, J = 16.4 Hz), 45.64 (d, J = 2.2 Hz), 30.19 (d, J = 72.2 Hz), 20.60.

³¹P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 31.15.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): Calculated for $C_{28}H_{25}Br_1N_1O_3P_1$ ($M+H$)⁺ 534.0755, found 534.0837.

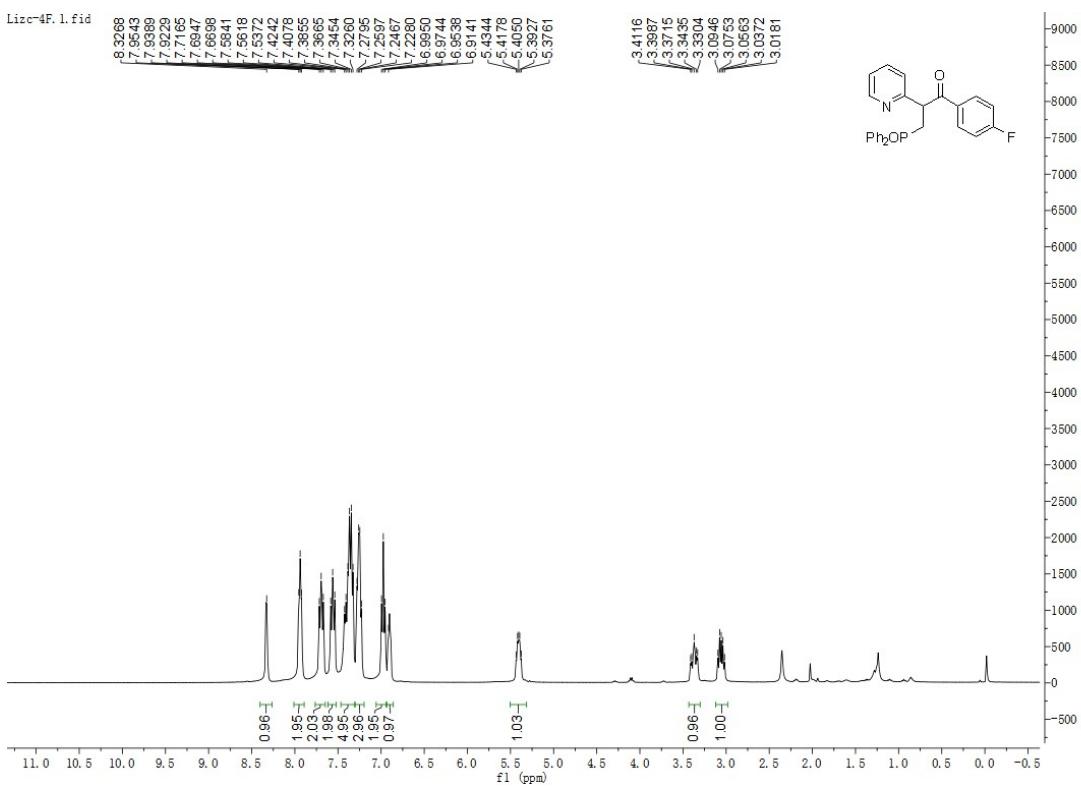
10. References

1. B. Zhou, Y. Hu and C. Y. Wang, Manganese-Catalyzed Direct Nucleophilic C(sp²)-H Addition to Aldehydes and Nitriles, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2015, **54**, 13659-13663.
2. M. Chaitanya and P. Anbarasan, Rhodium Catalyzed Cyanation of C(sp²)-H Bond of Alkenes, *Org. Lett.*, 2015, **17**, 3766–3769.
3. H. Ruan, L-G. Meng, H. Xu, Y. Liang and L. Wang, Additive-free coupling of bromoalkynes with secondary phosphine oxides to generate alkynylphosphine oxides in acetic anhydride, *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, 2020, **18**, 1087–1090.

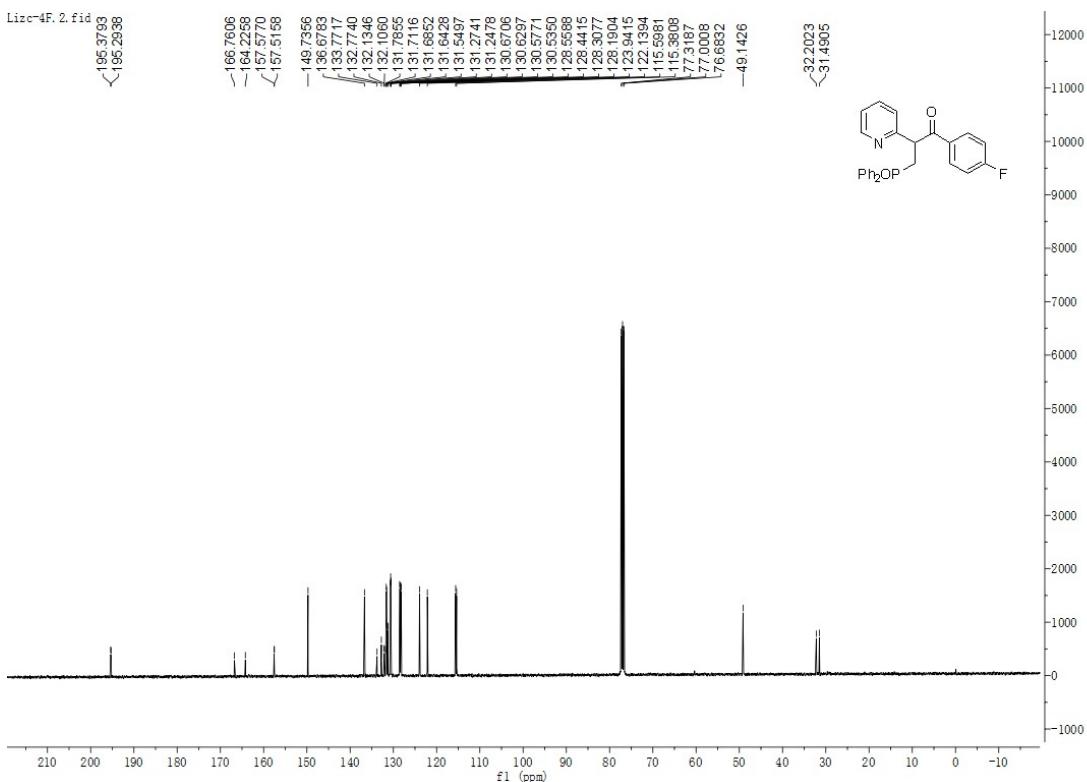
11. Copies of the NMR spectra.

1. 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4aa)

¹H NMR

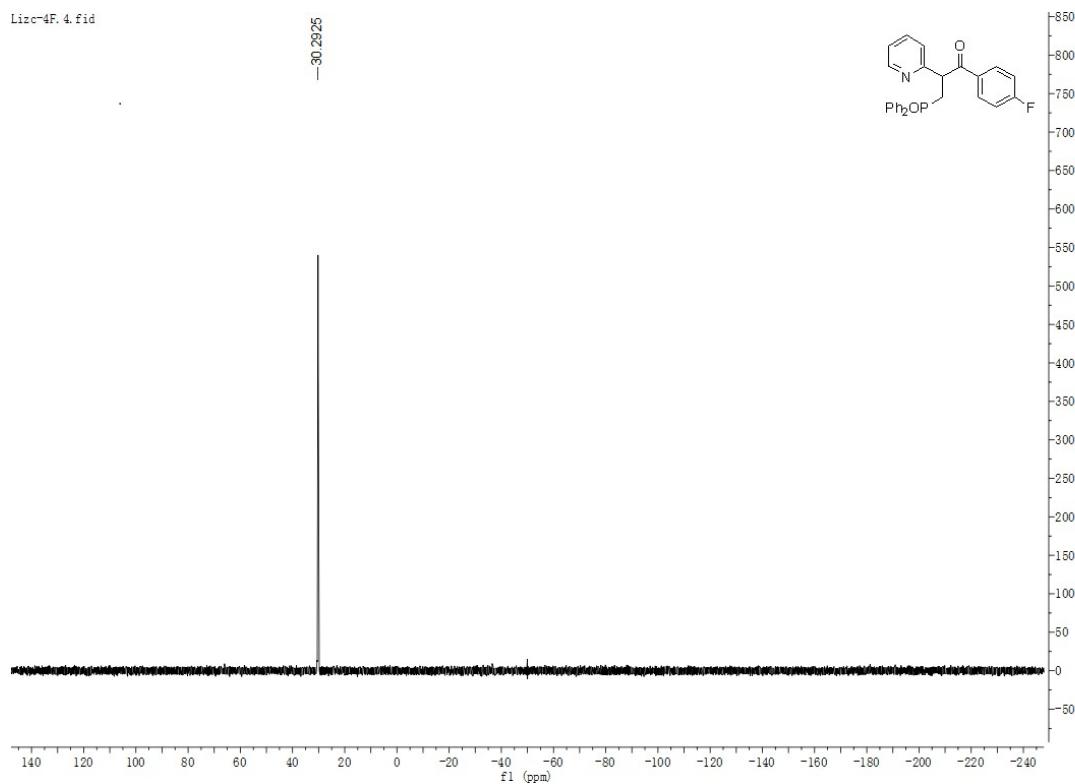


¹³C NMR



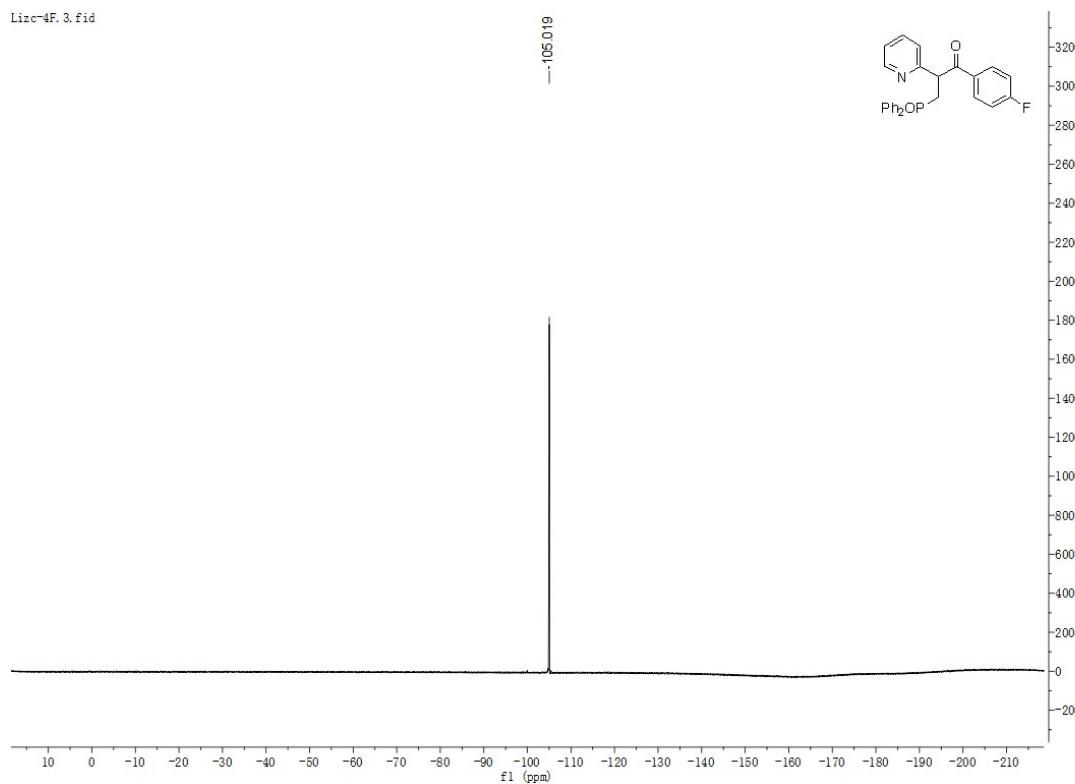
³¹P NMR

Lizc-4F. 4.fid



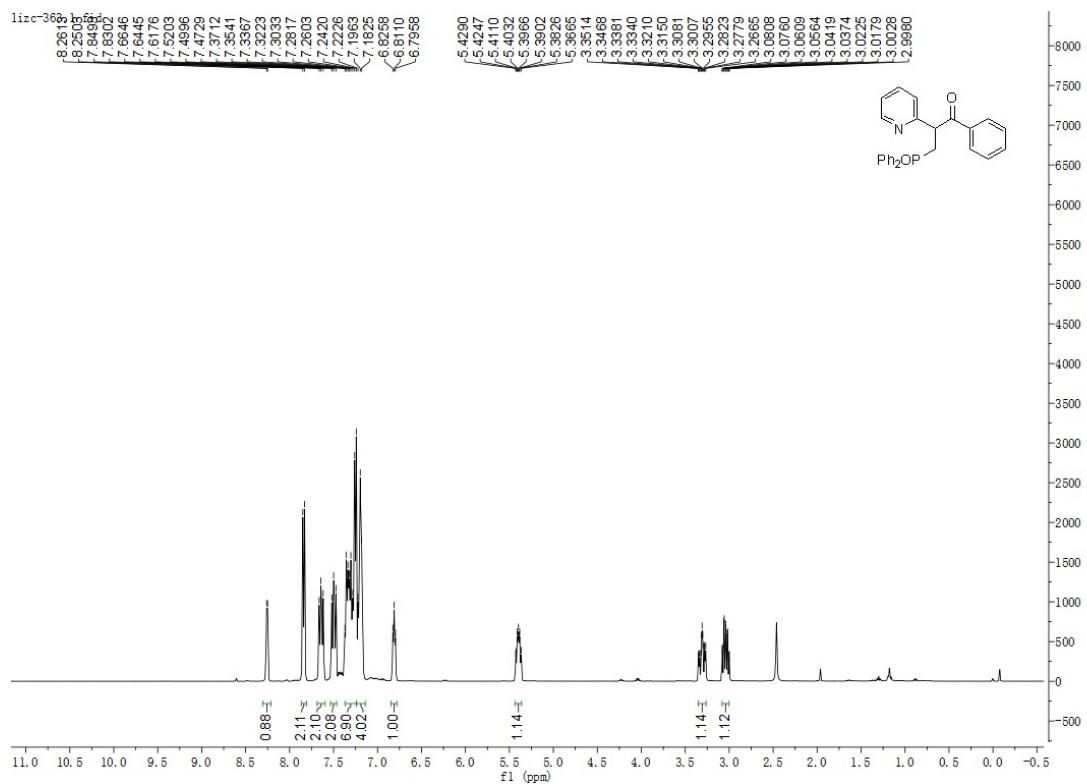
¹⁹F NMR

Lizc-4F. 3.fid

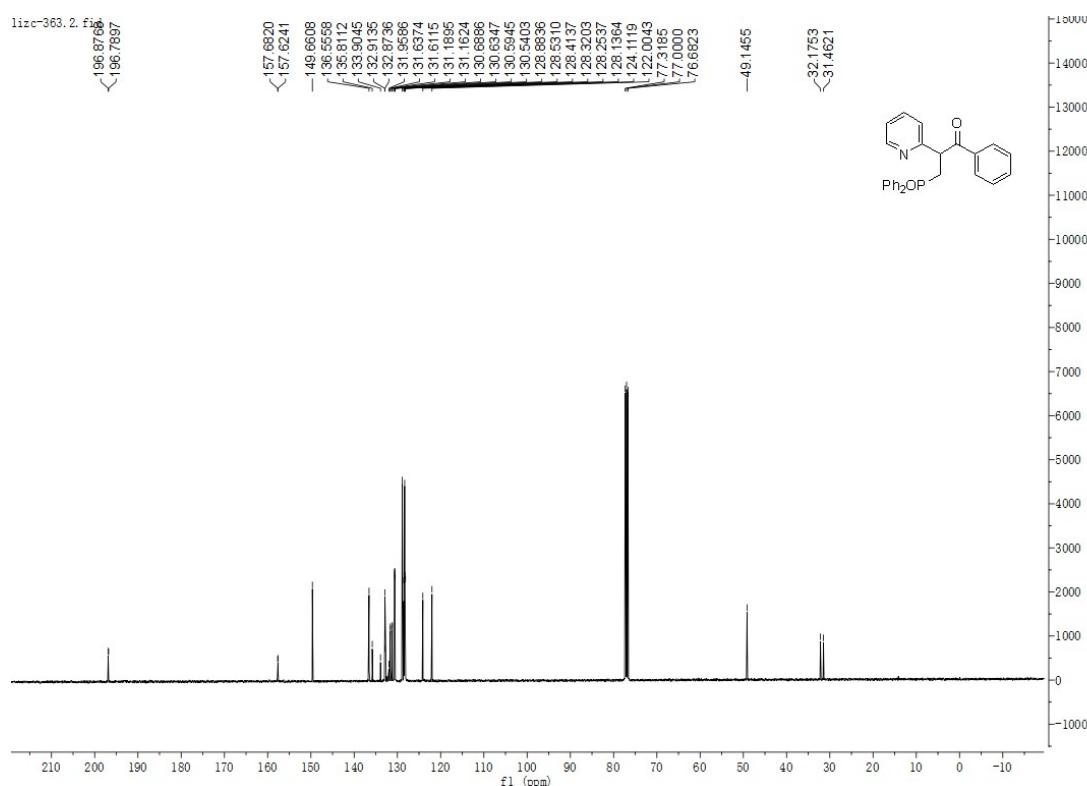


2. 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-phenyl-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4ab)

¹H NMR

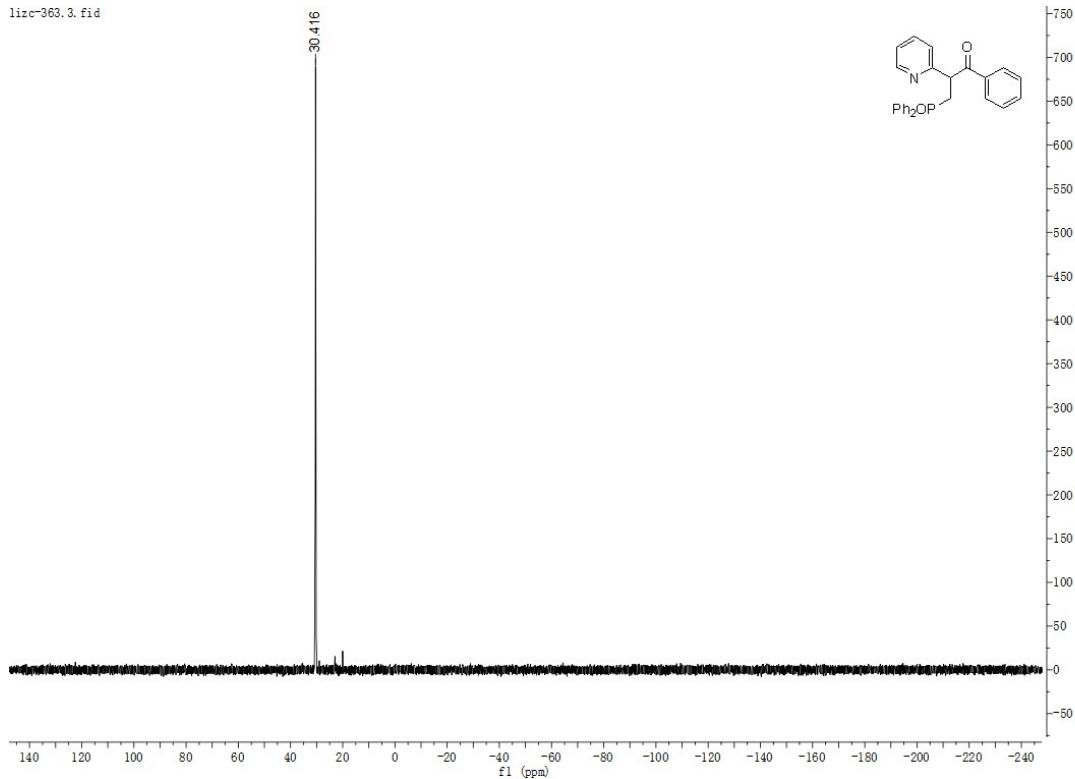


¹³C NMR

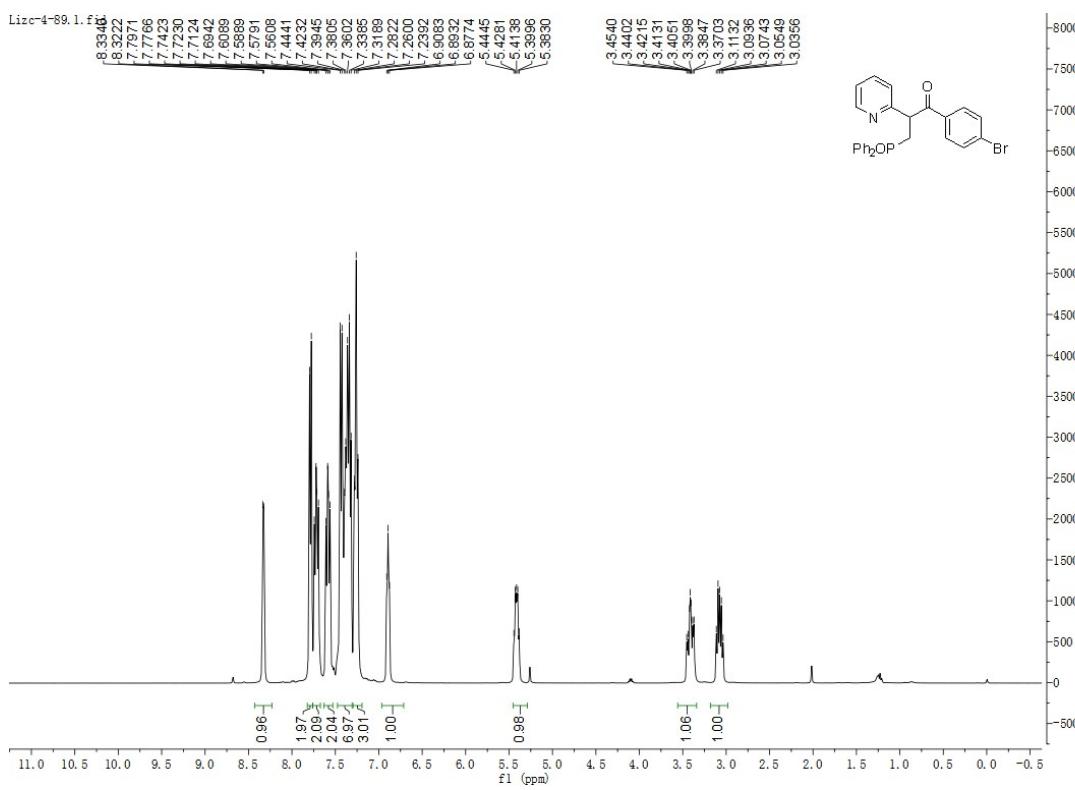


³¹P NMR

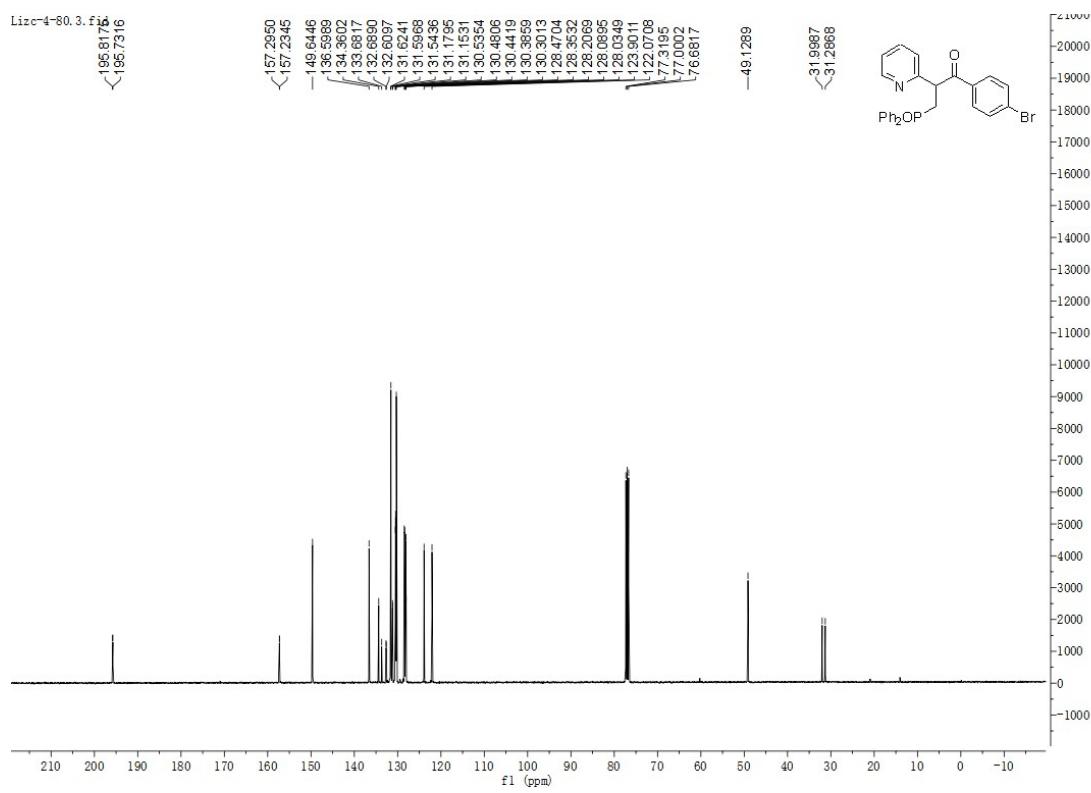
lizc-363.3.fid



3. 1-(4-bromophenyl)-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4ac)
¹H NMR

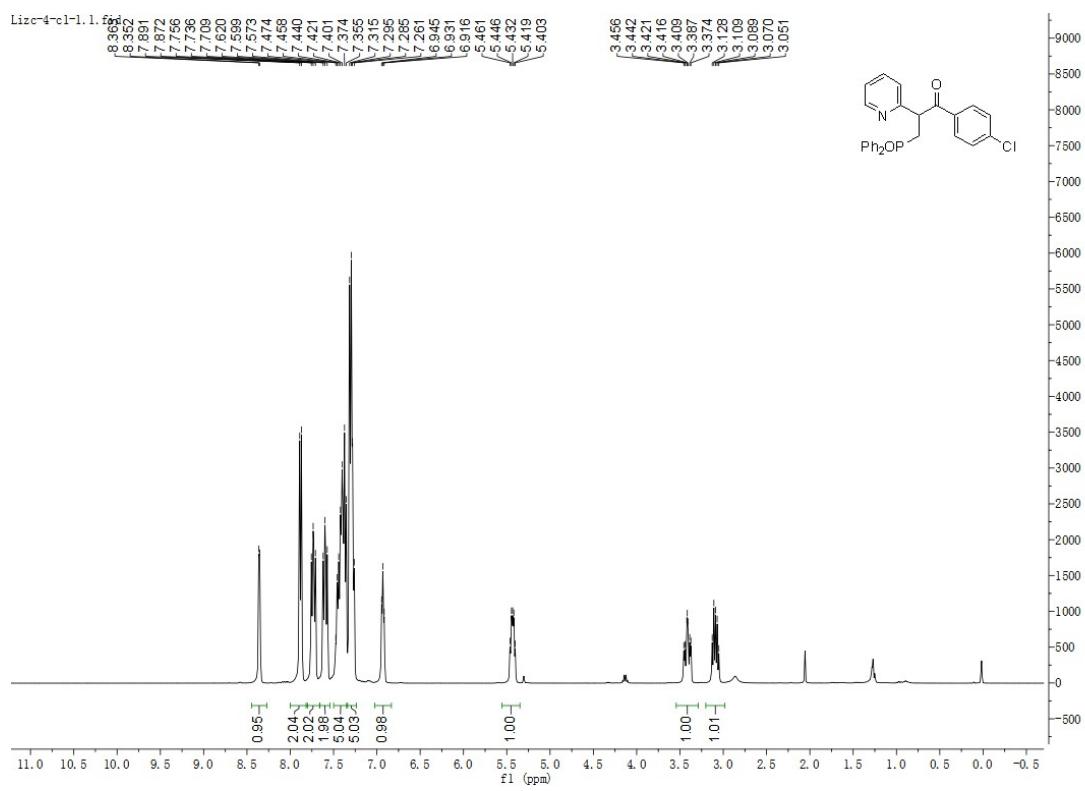


¹³C NMR

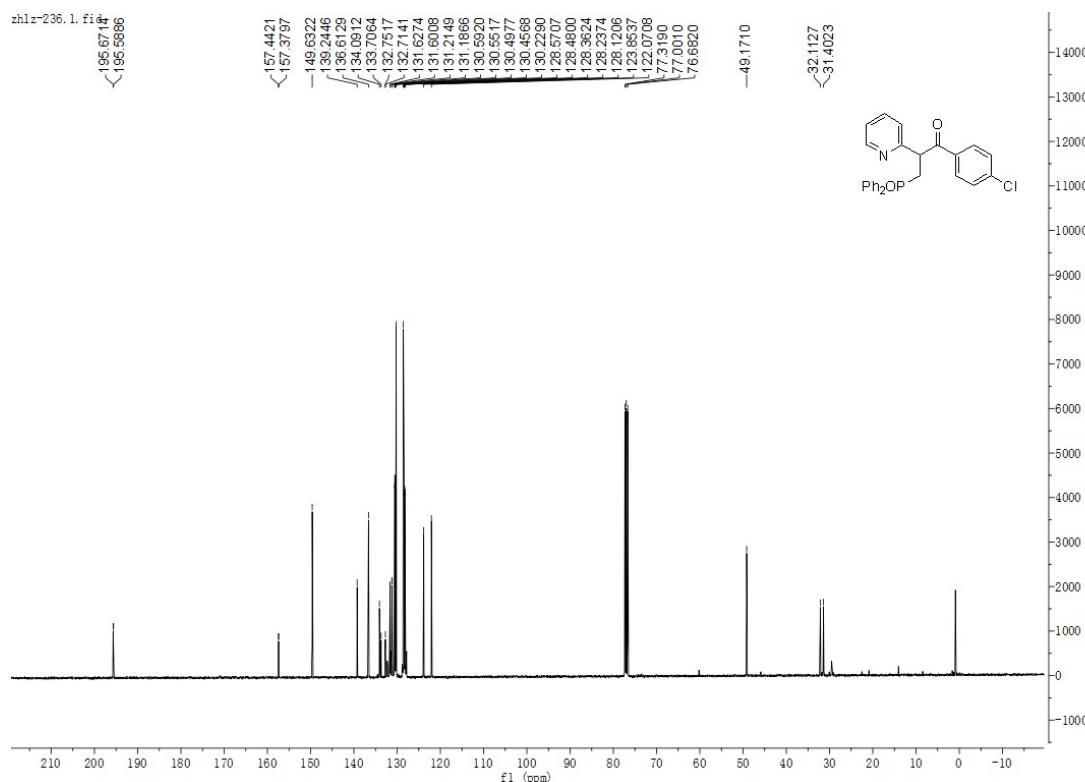


4. 1-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4ad)

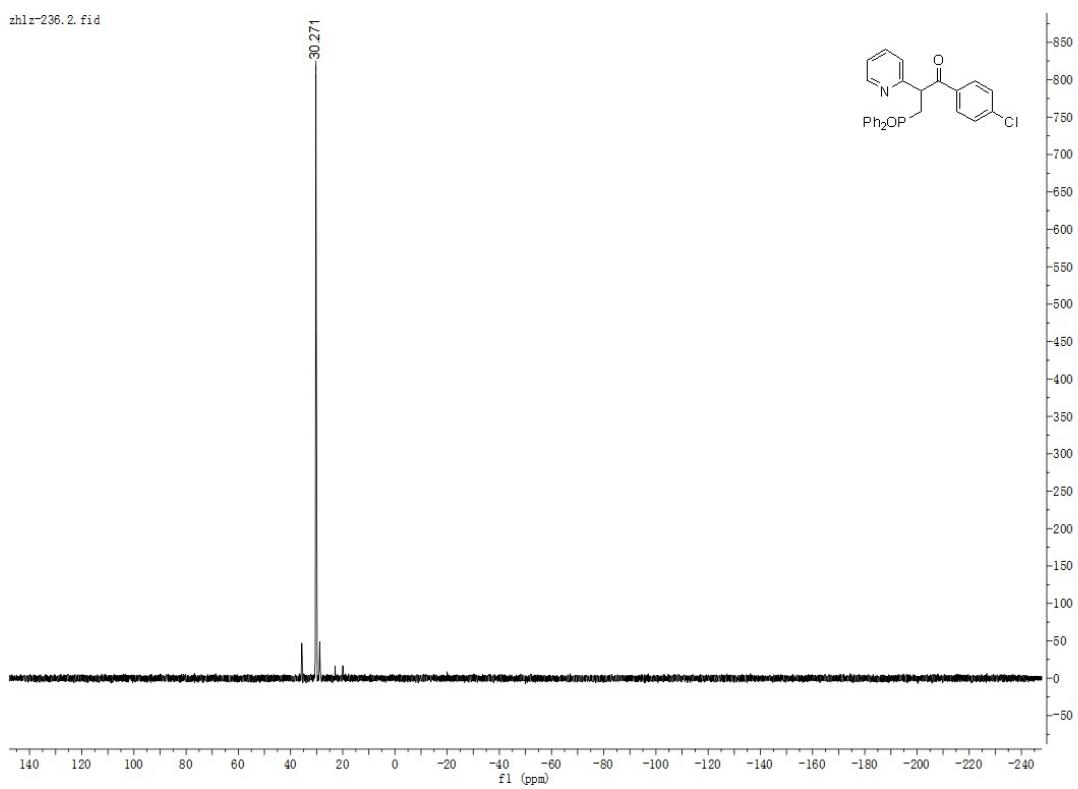
¹H NMR



¹³C NMR

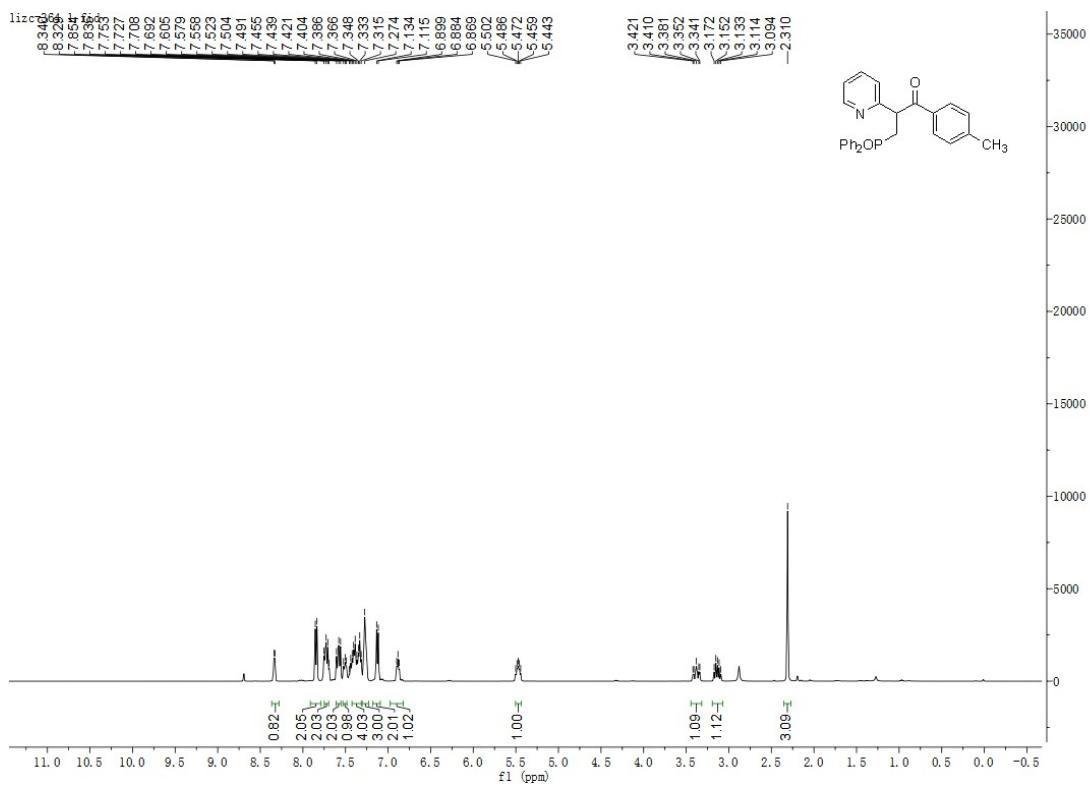


³¹P NMR

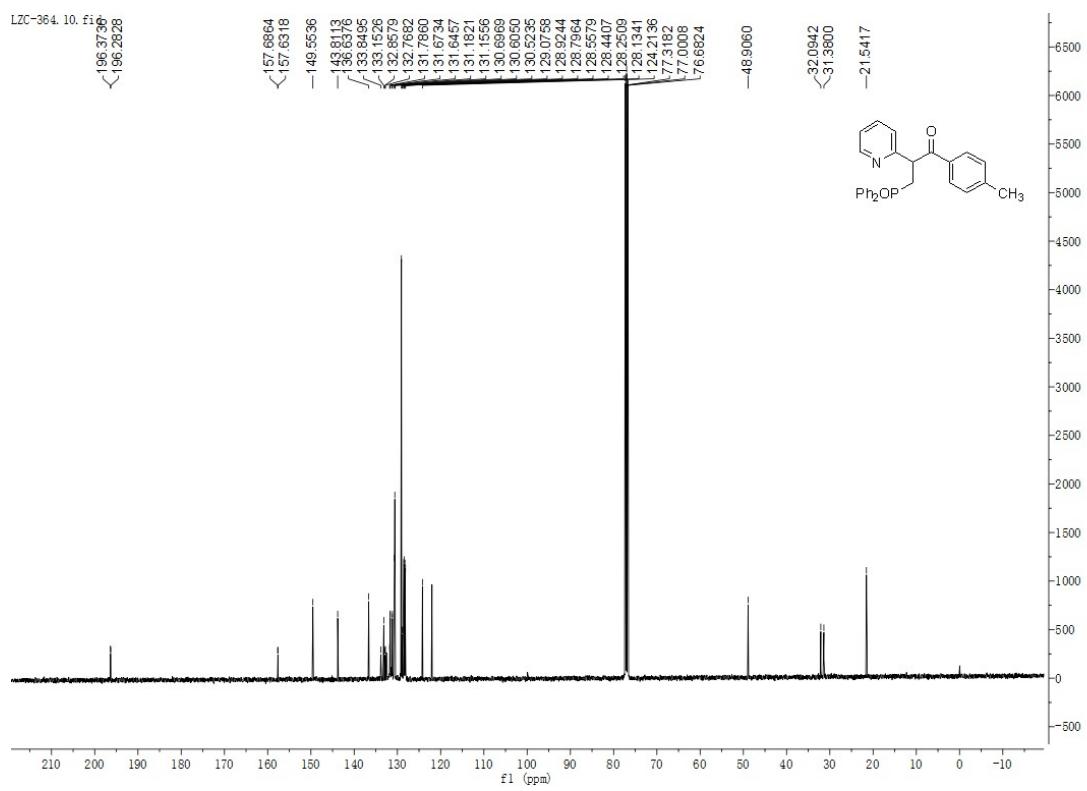


5. 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)-1-(p-tolyl)propan-1-one (4ae)

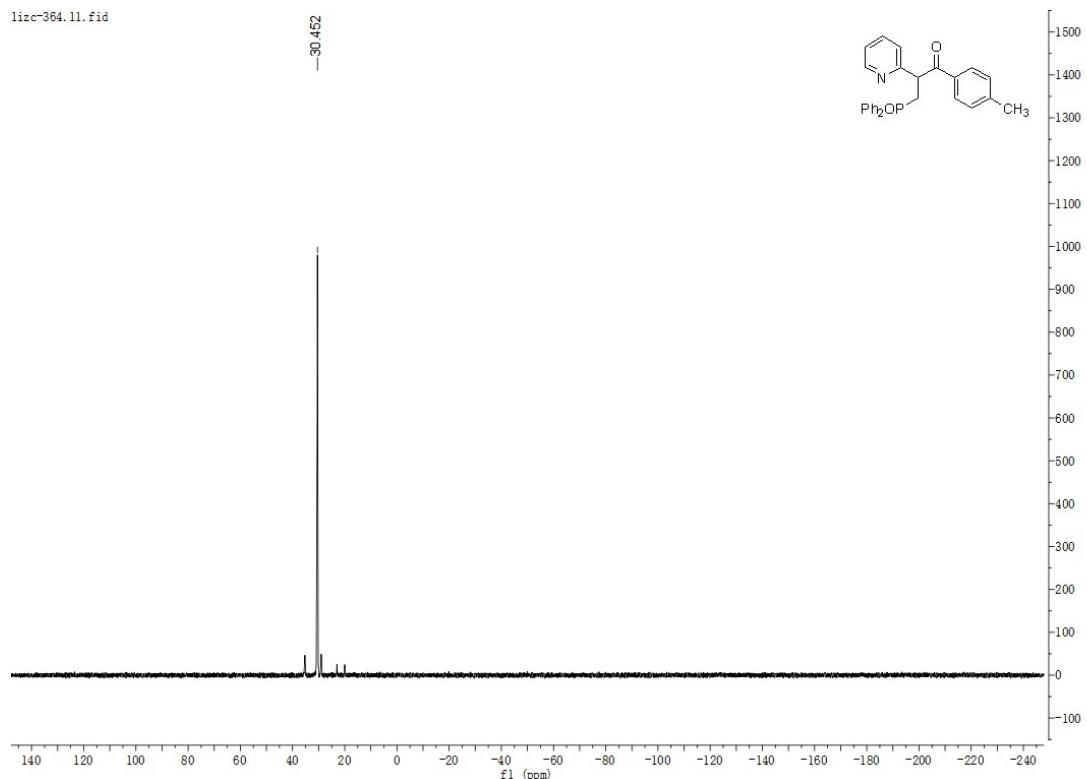
¹H NMR



¹³C NMR

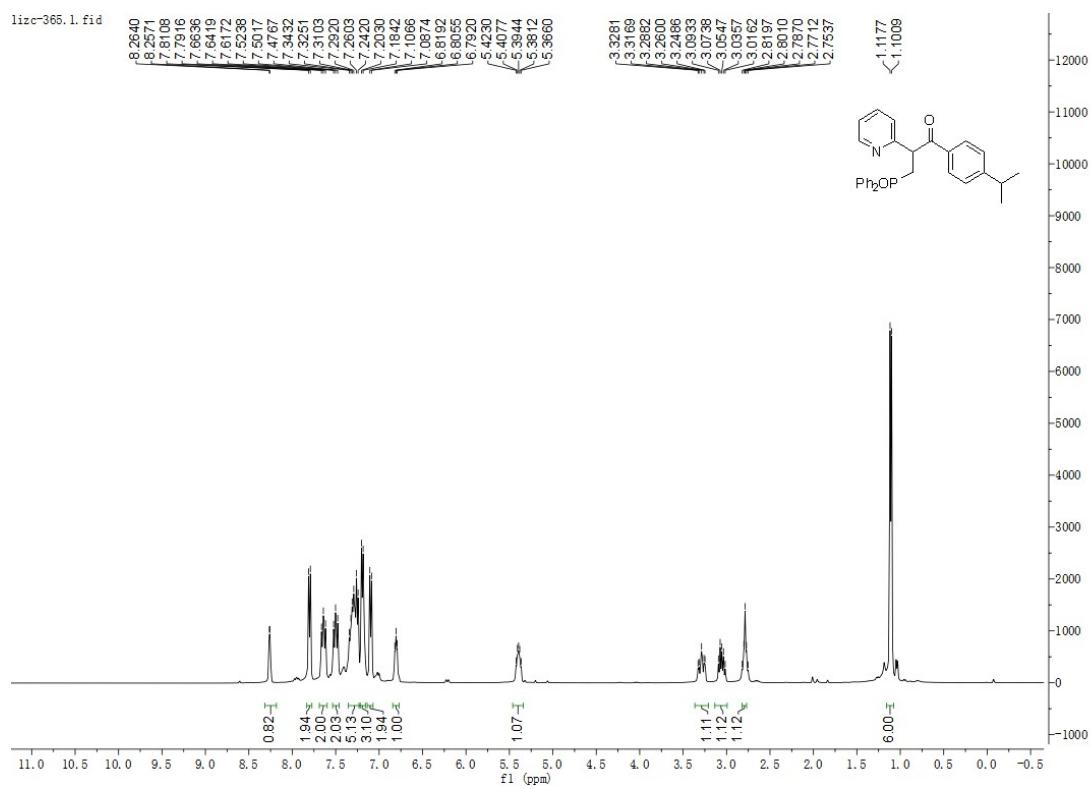


^{31}P NMR

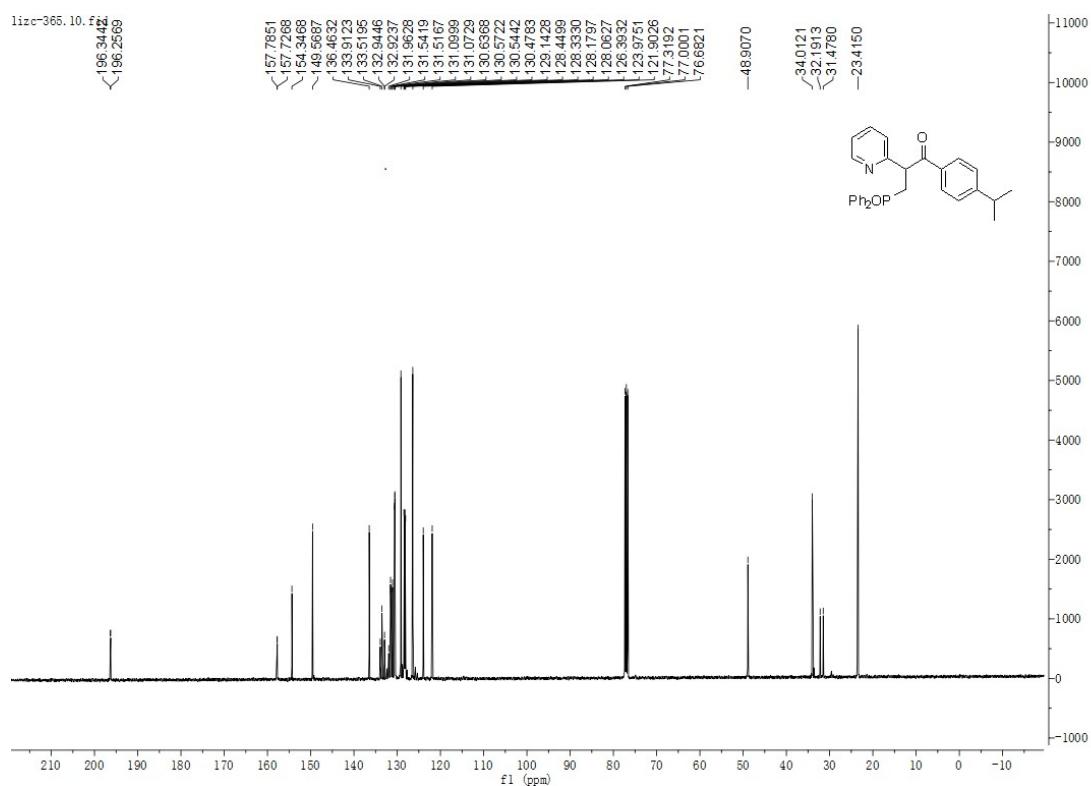


6. 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(4-isopropylphenyl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4af)

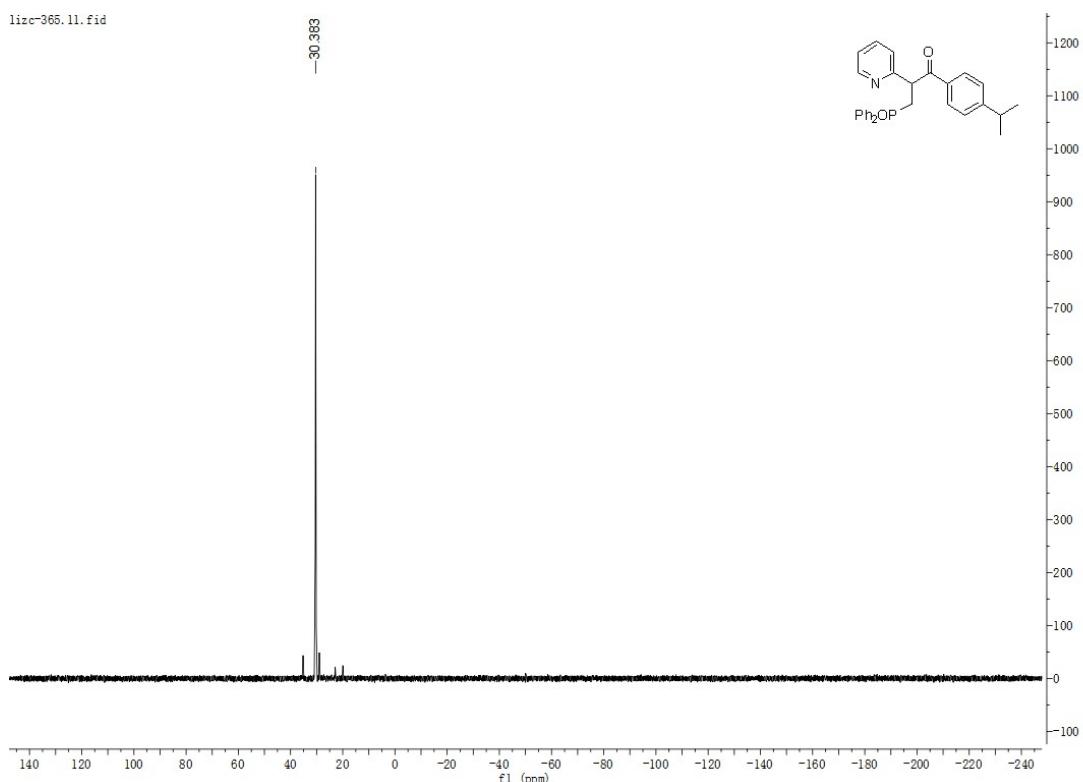
^1H NMR



¹³C NMR

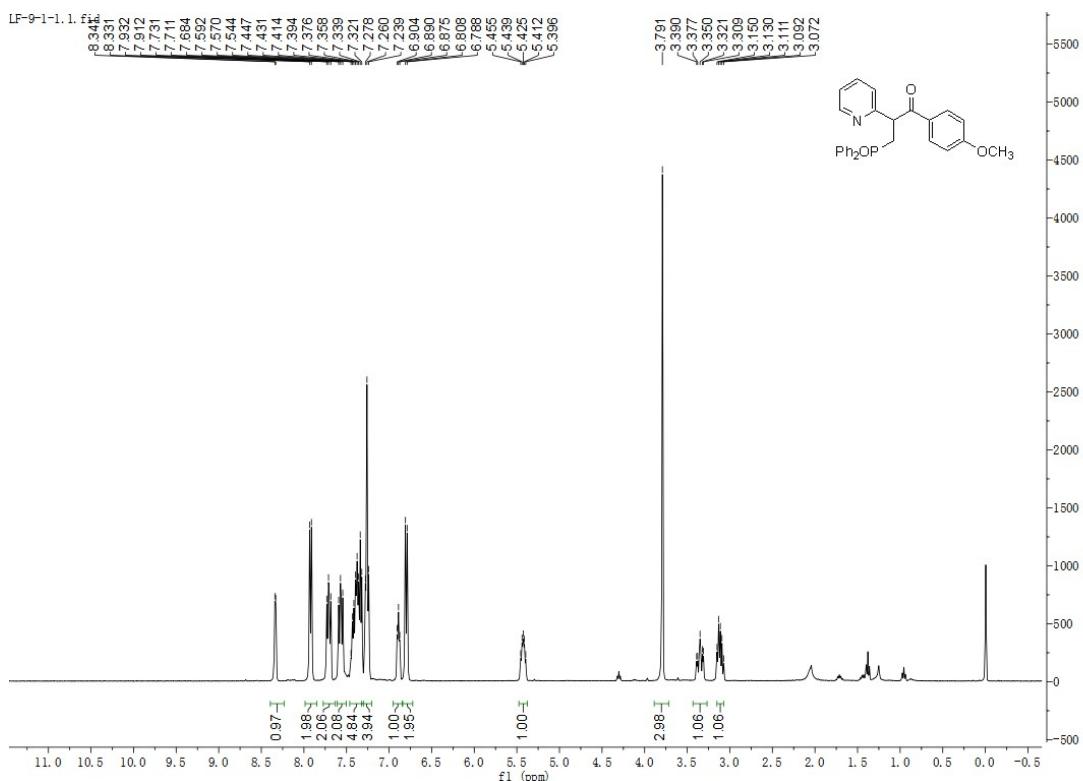


³¹P NMR

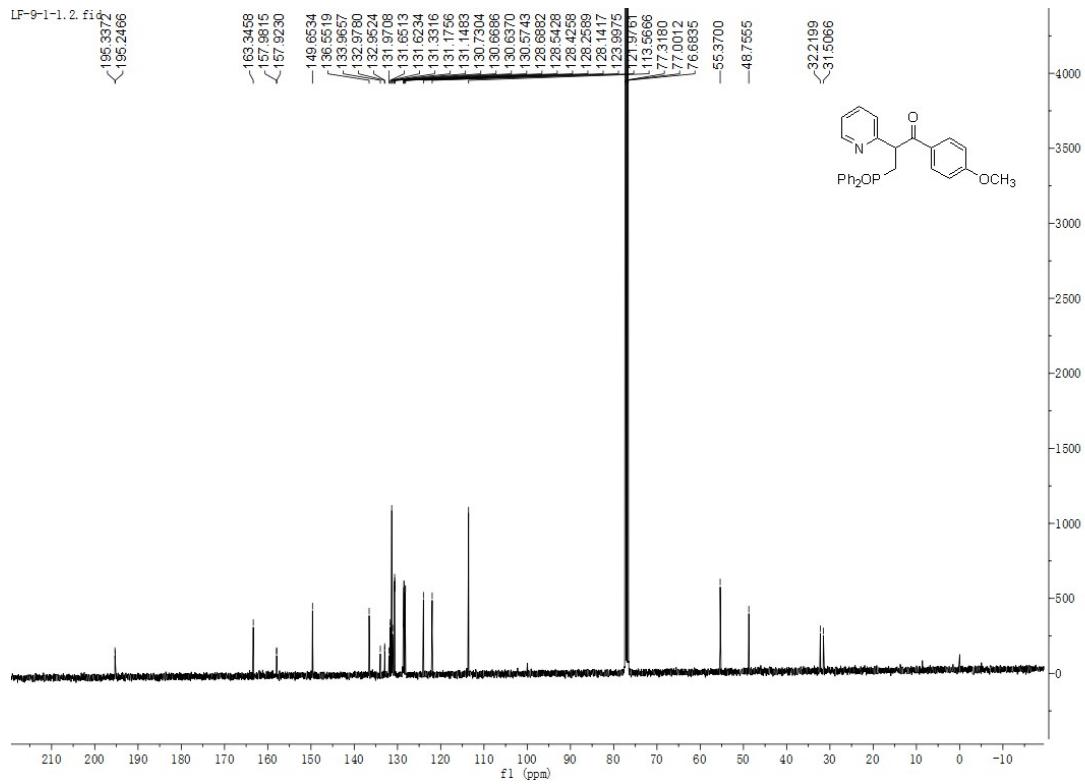


7. 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4ag)

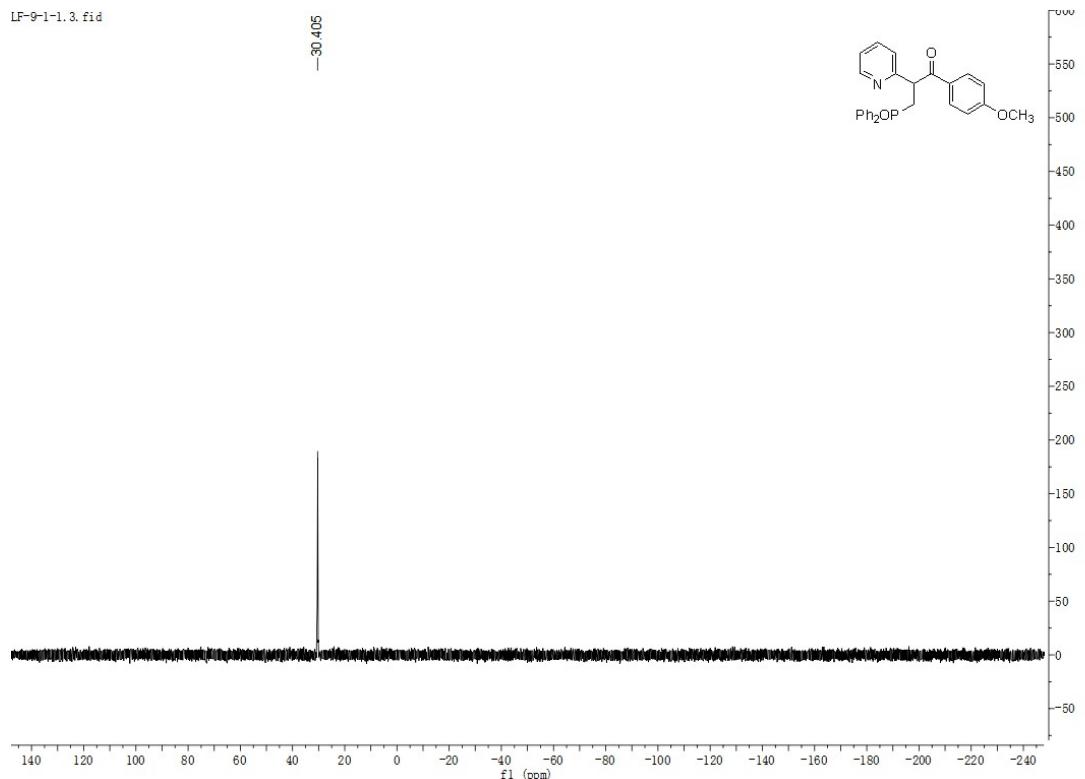
¹H NMR



¹³C NMR

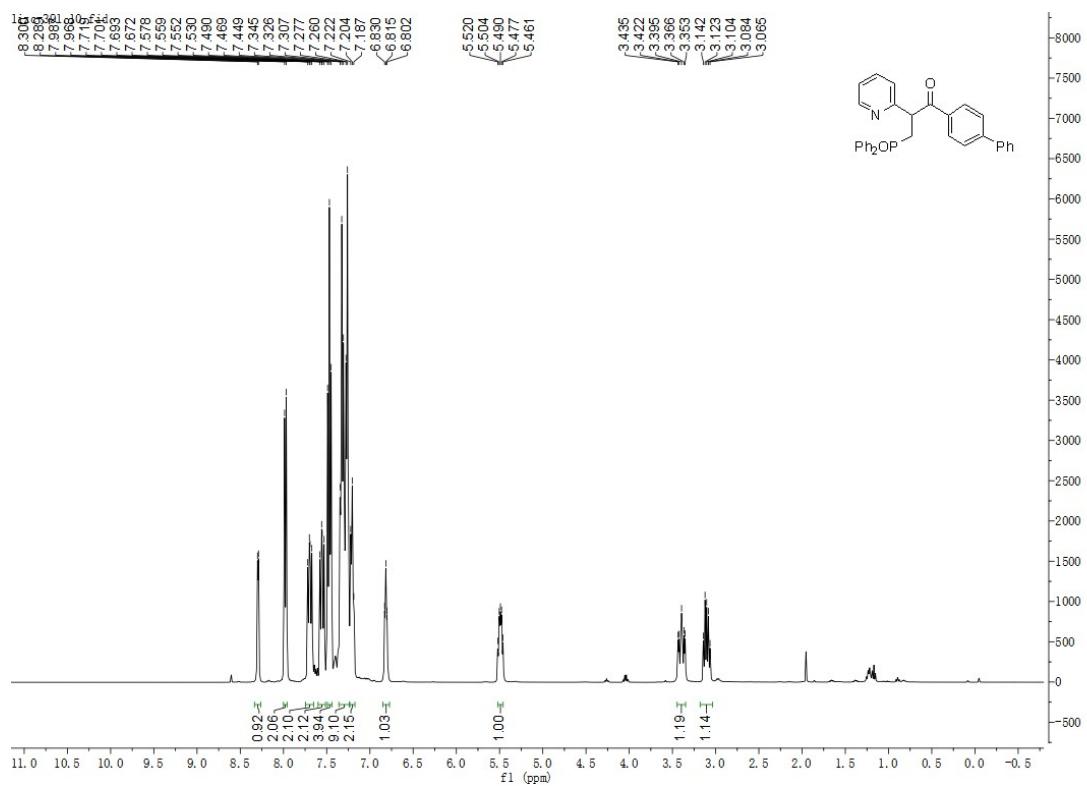


³¹P NMR

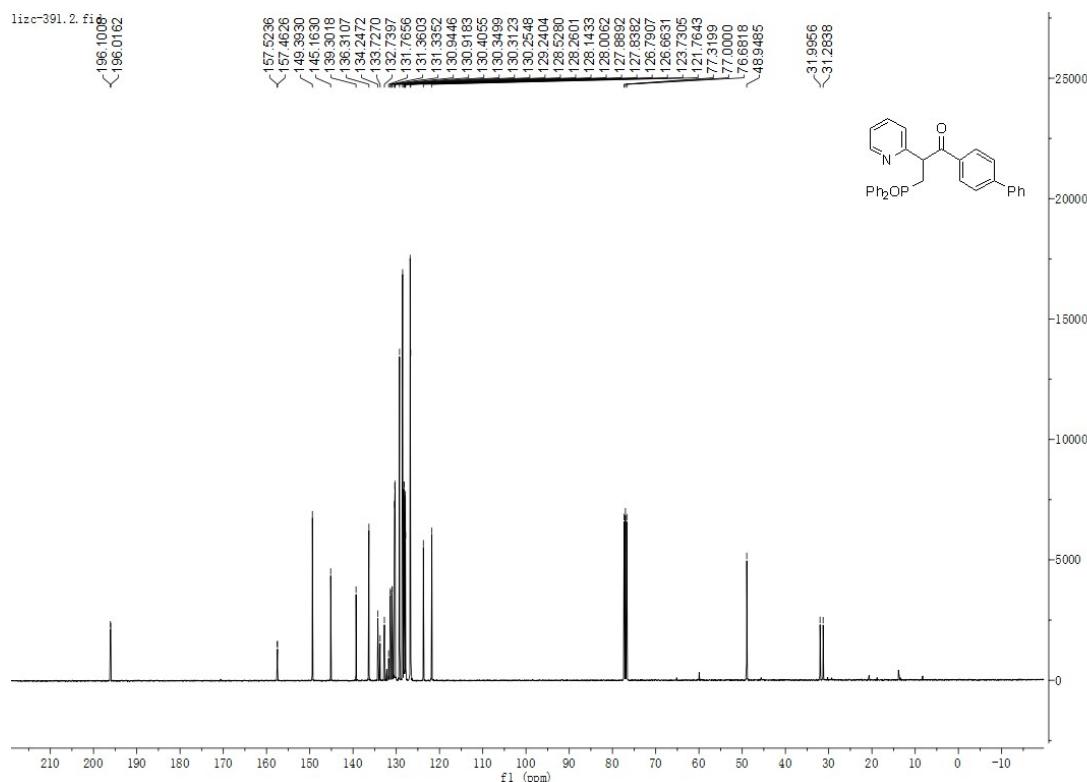


8. 1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4ah)

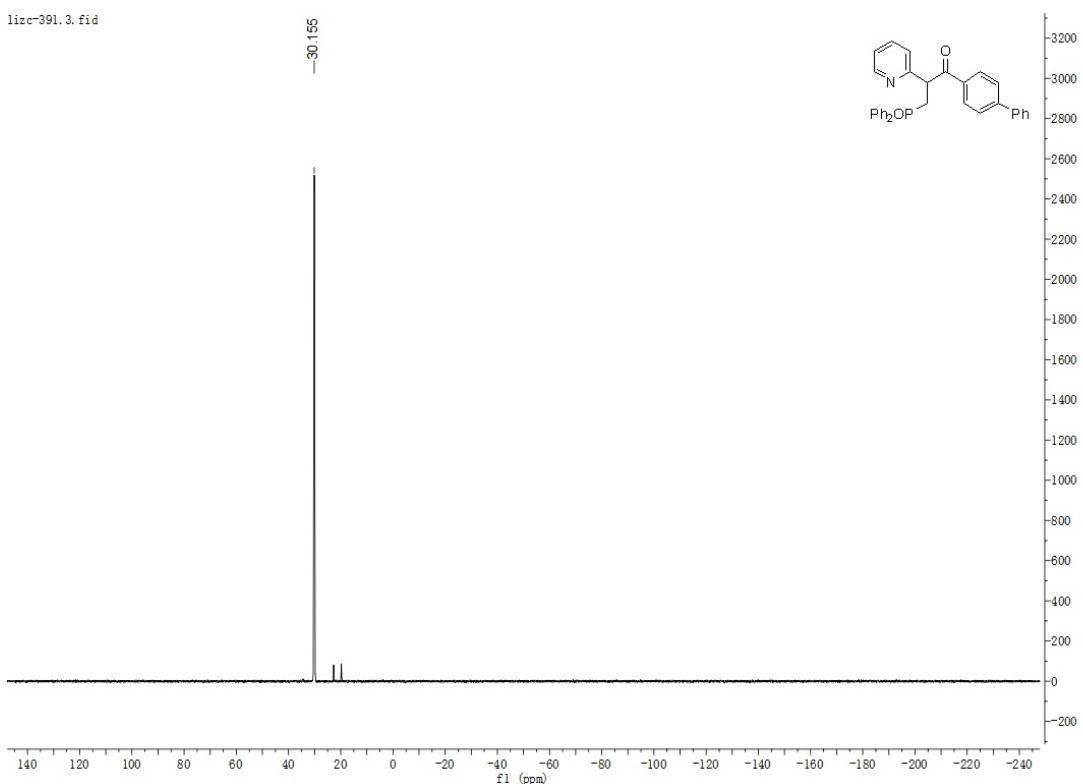
¹H NMR



¹³C NMR

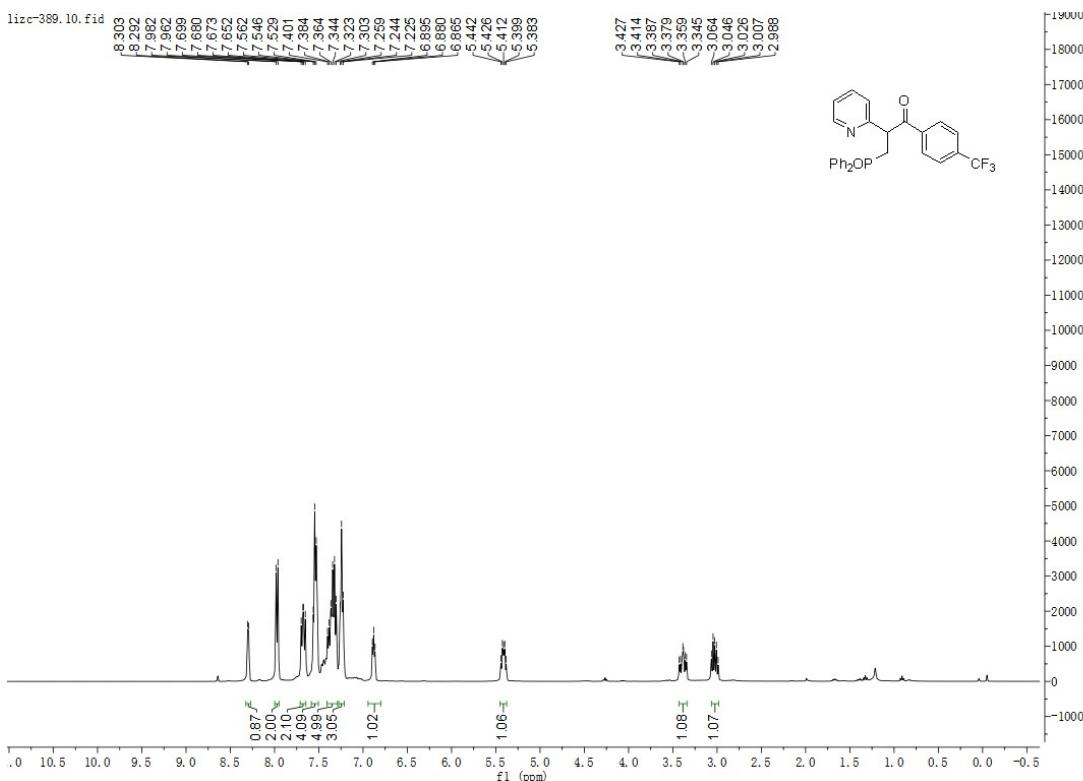


³¹P NMR

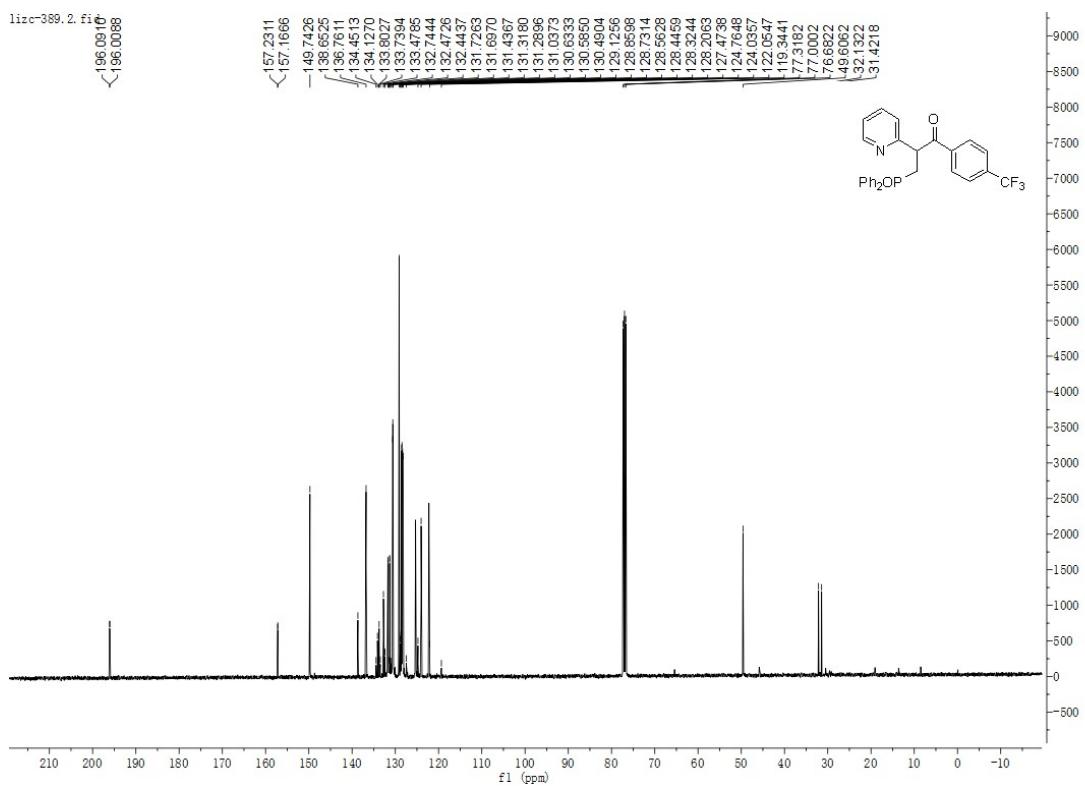


9. 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)-1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)propan-1-one (4ai)

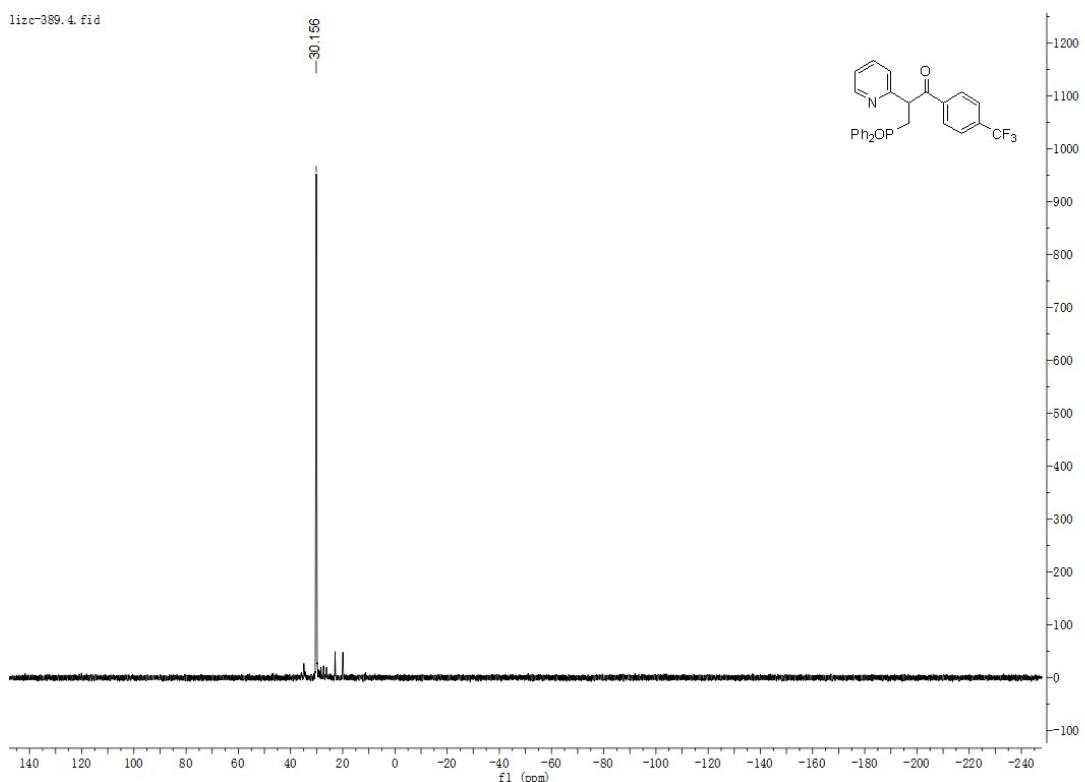
¹H NMR



¹³C NMR

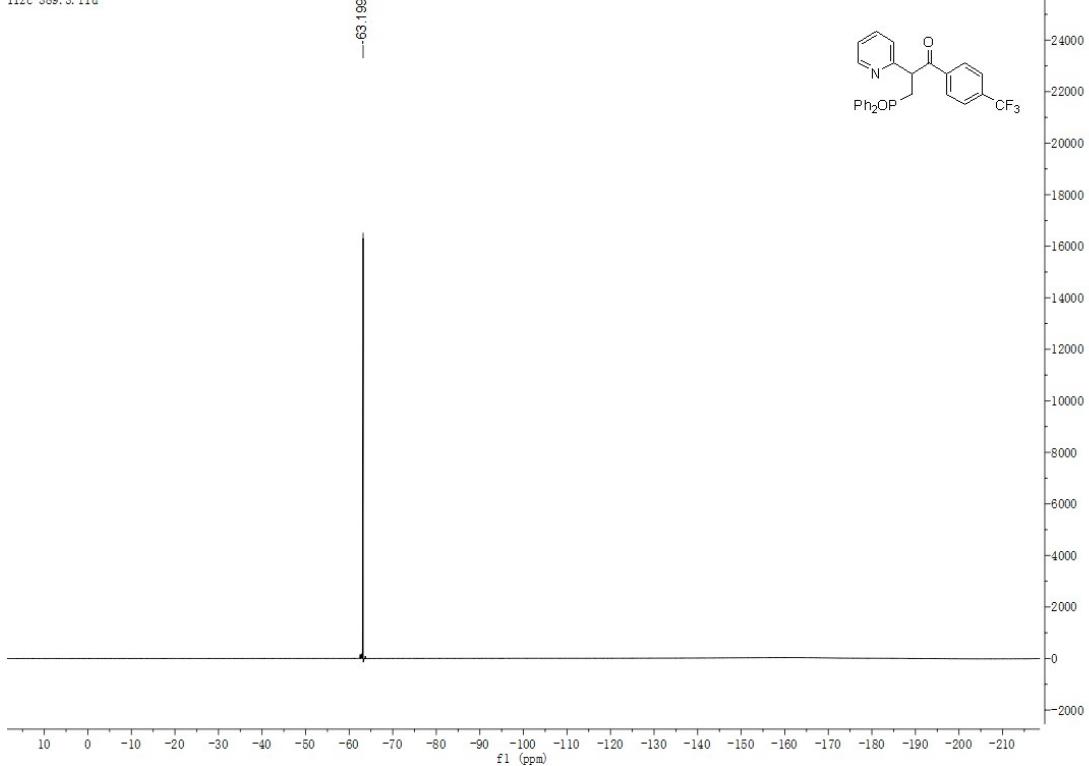


³¹P NMR

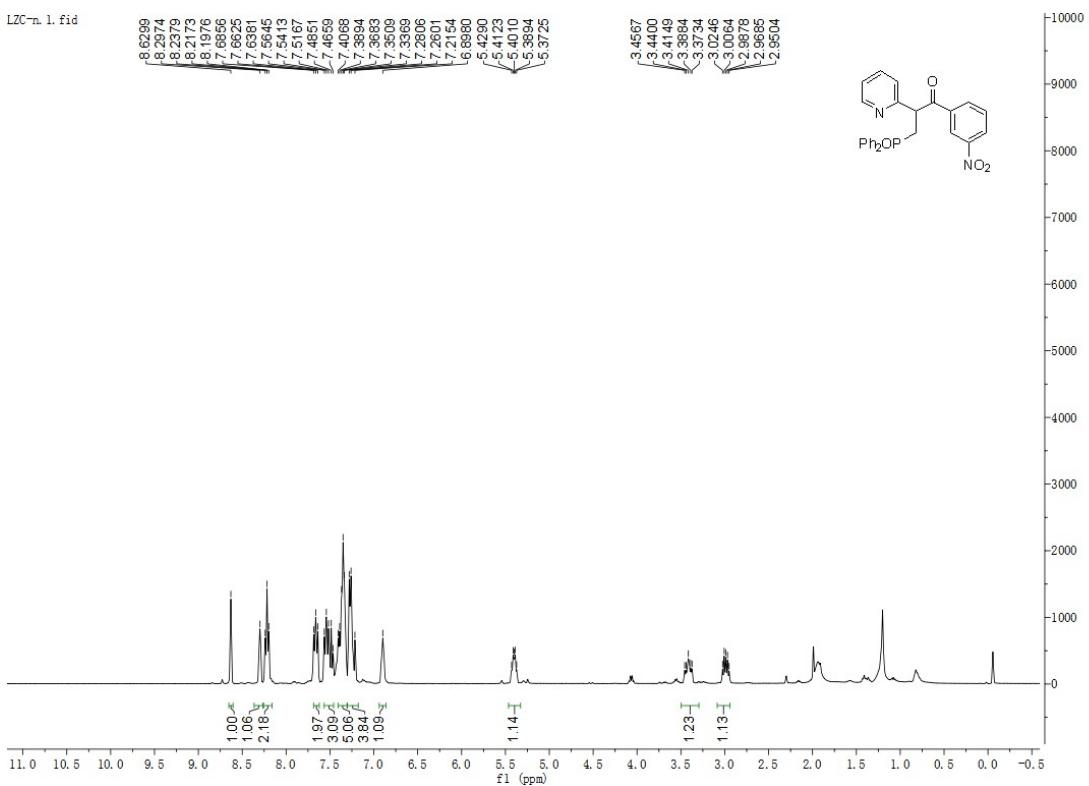


¹⁹F NMR

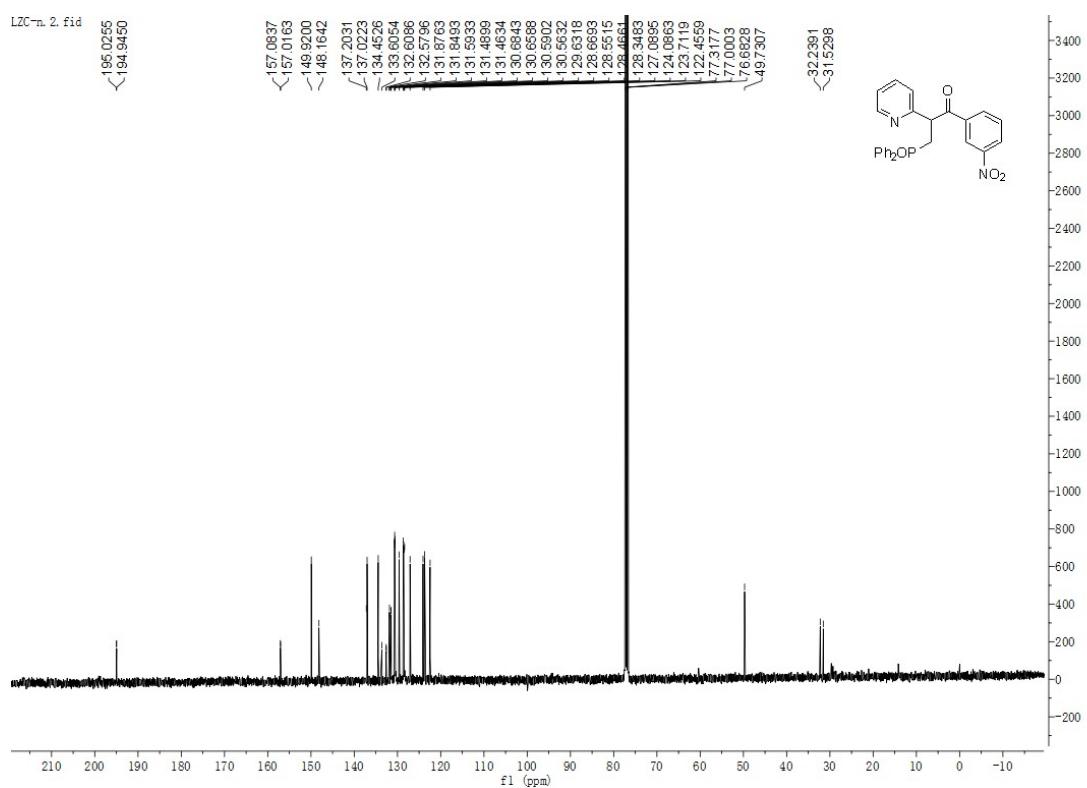
lizc-389.3.fid



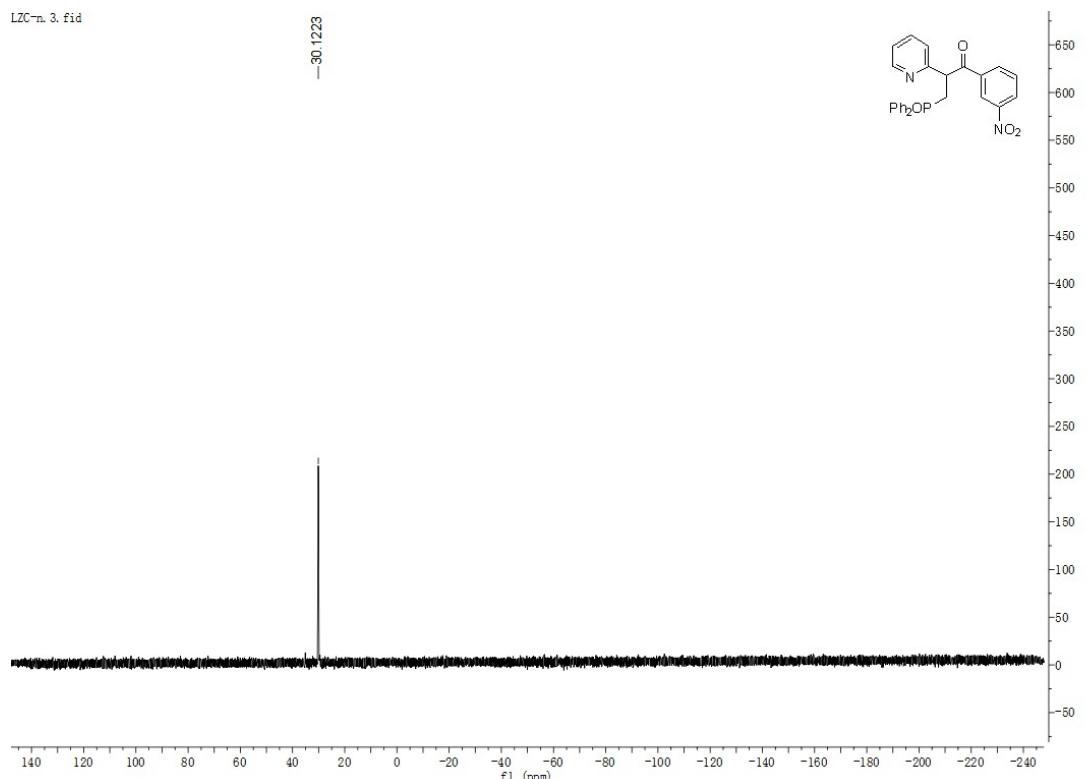
10. 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(3-nitrophenyl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4aj) 1H NMR



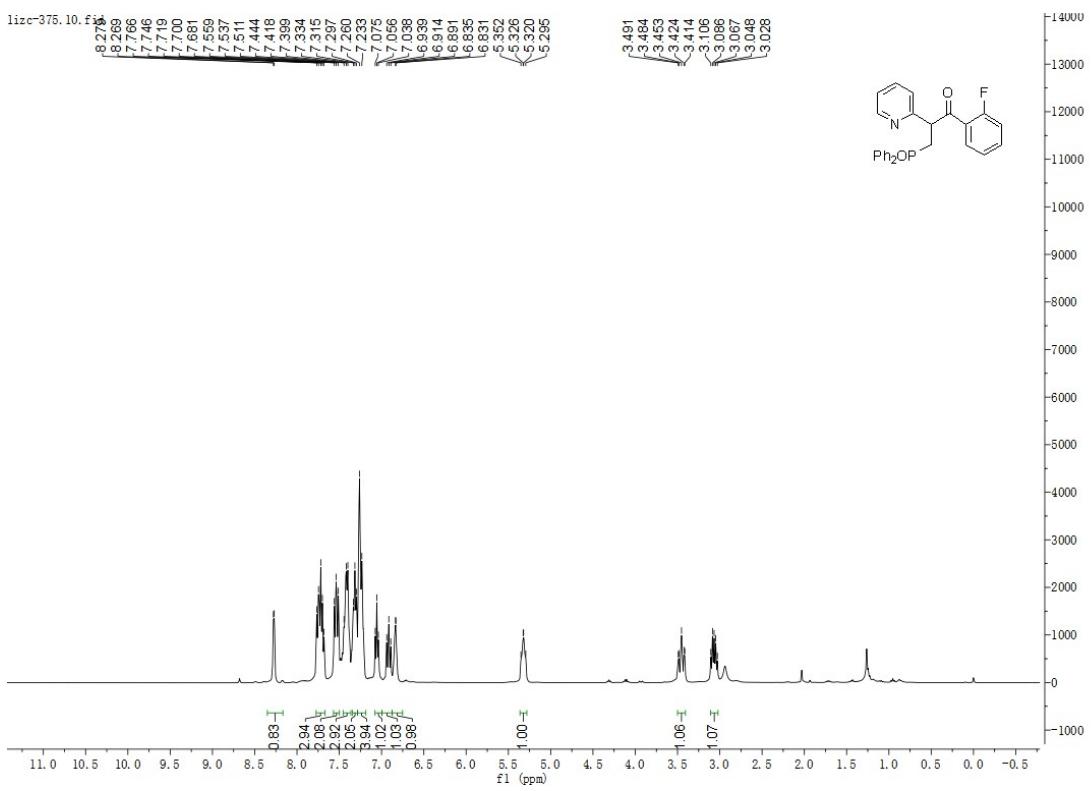
13C NMR



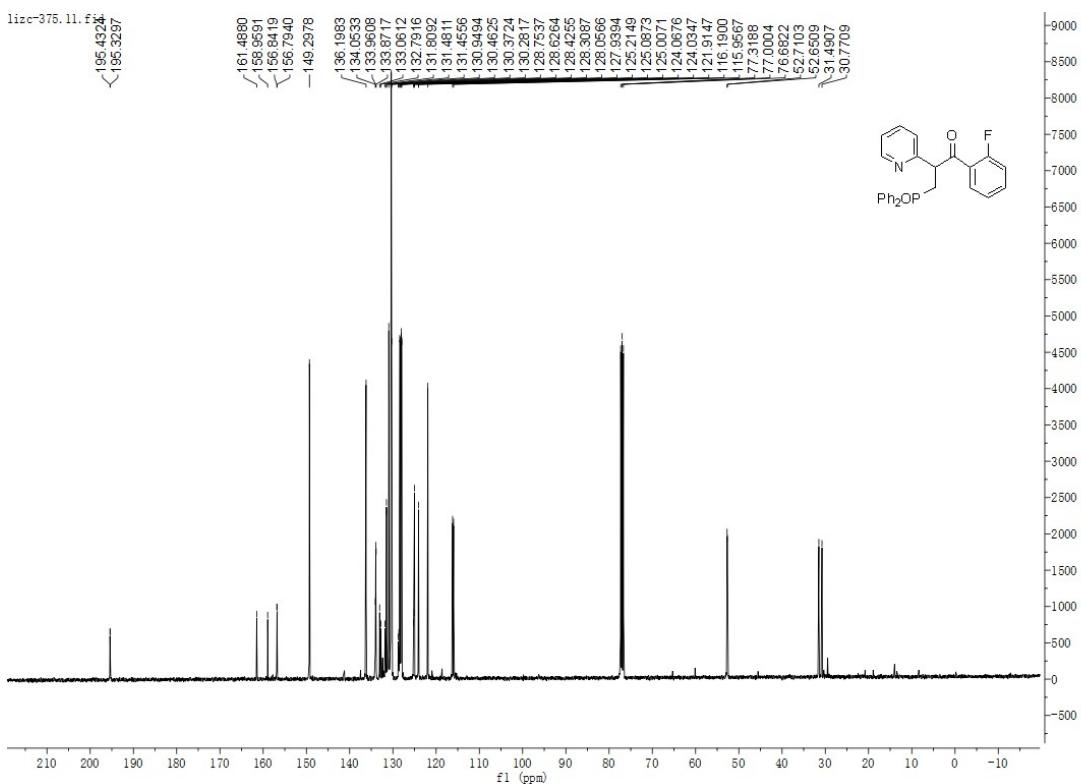
31P NMR



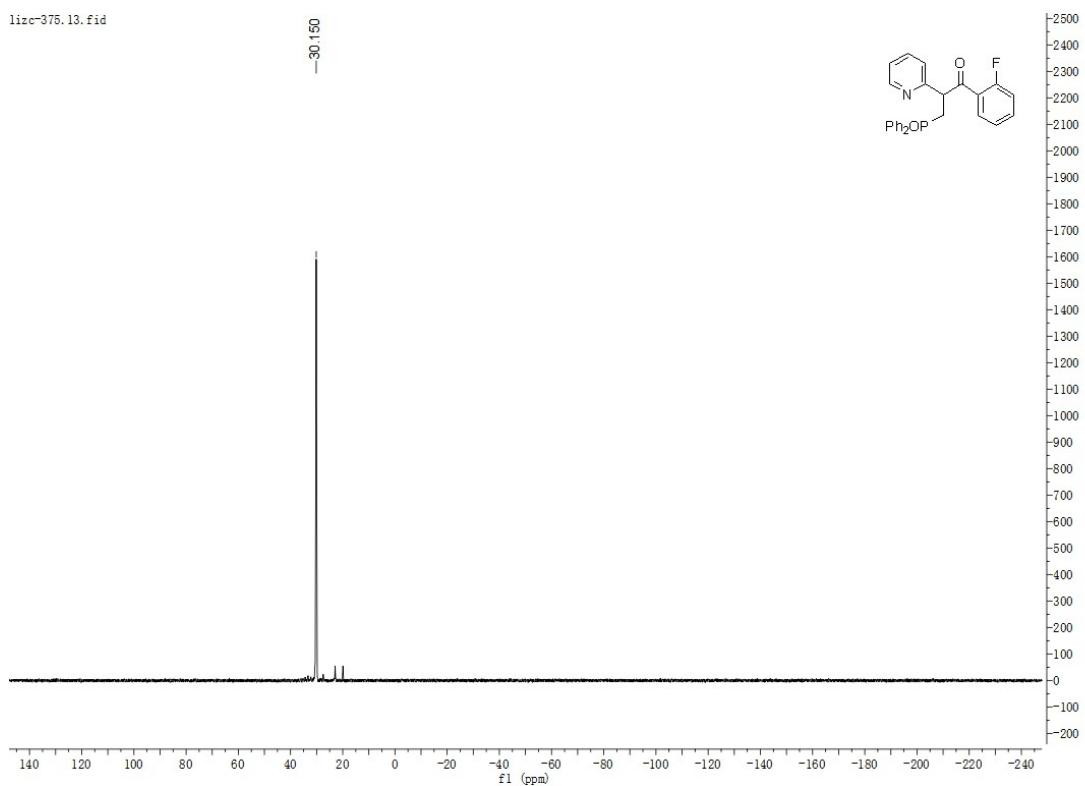
11. 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(2-fluorophenyl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4ak)
1H NMR



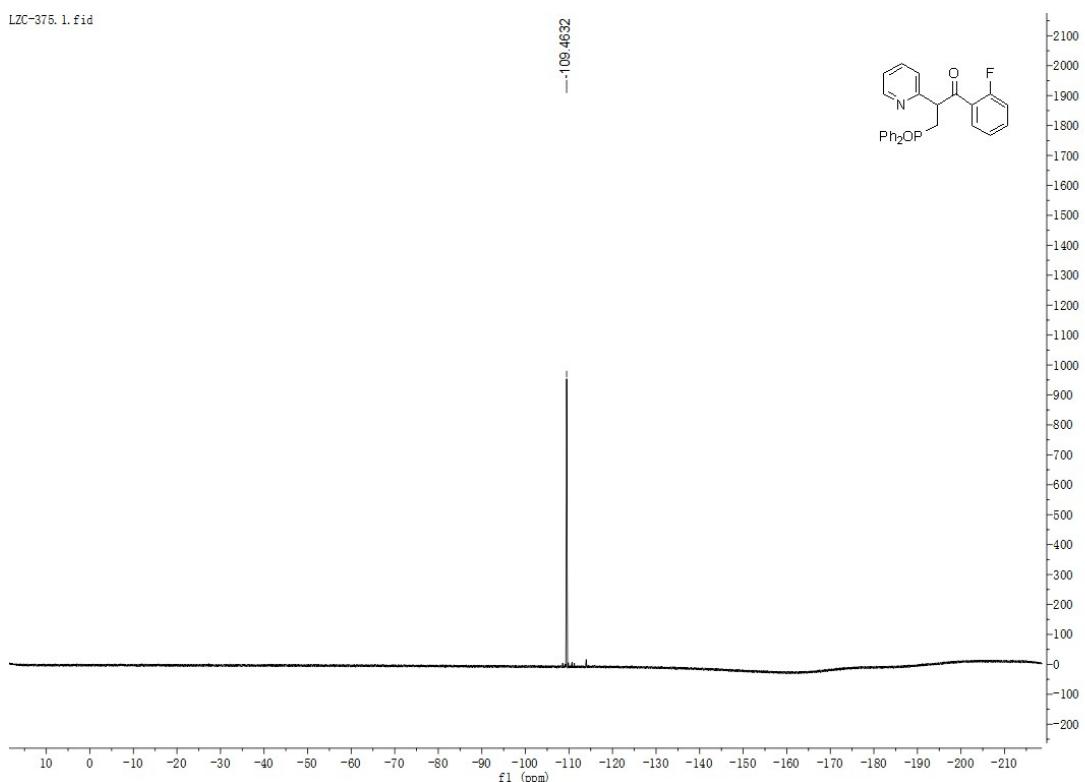
13C NMR



31P NMR



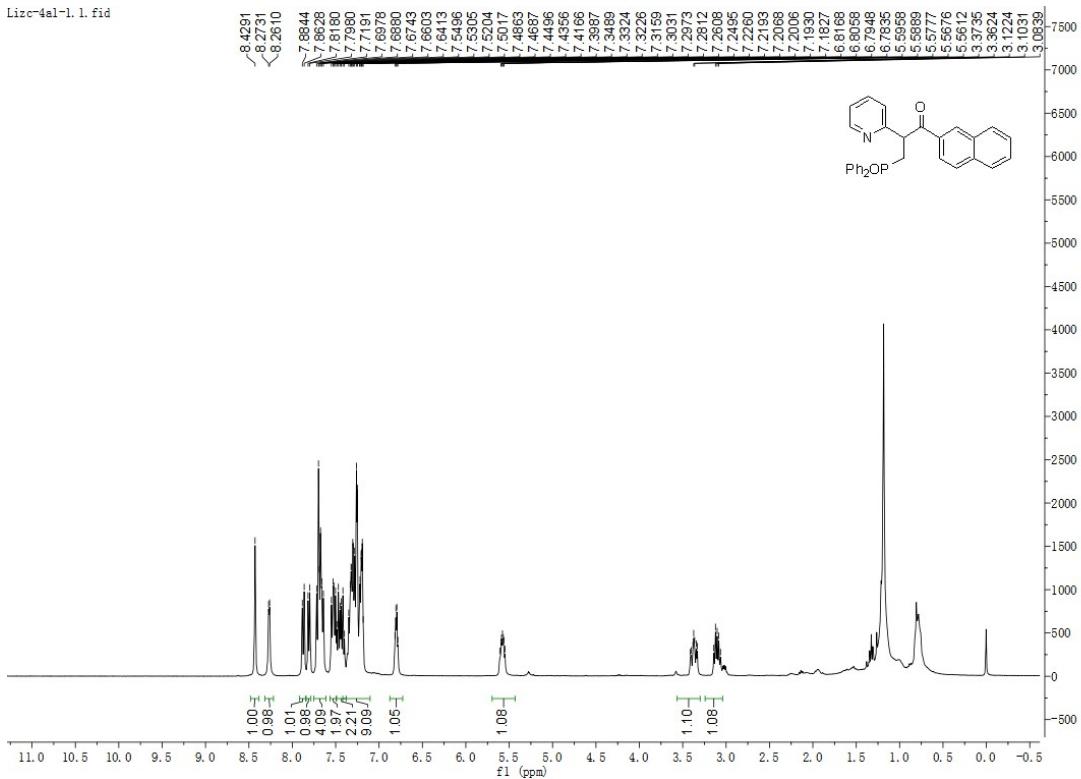
¹⁹F NMR



12. 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(naphthalen-2-yl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4al)

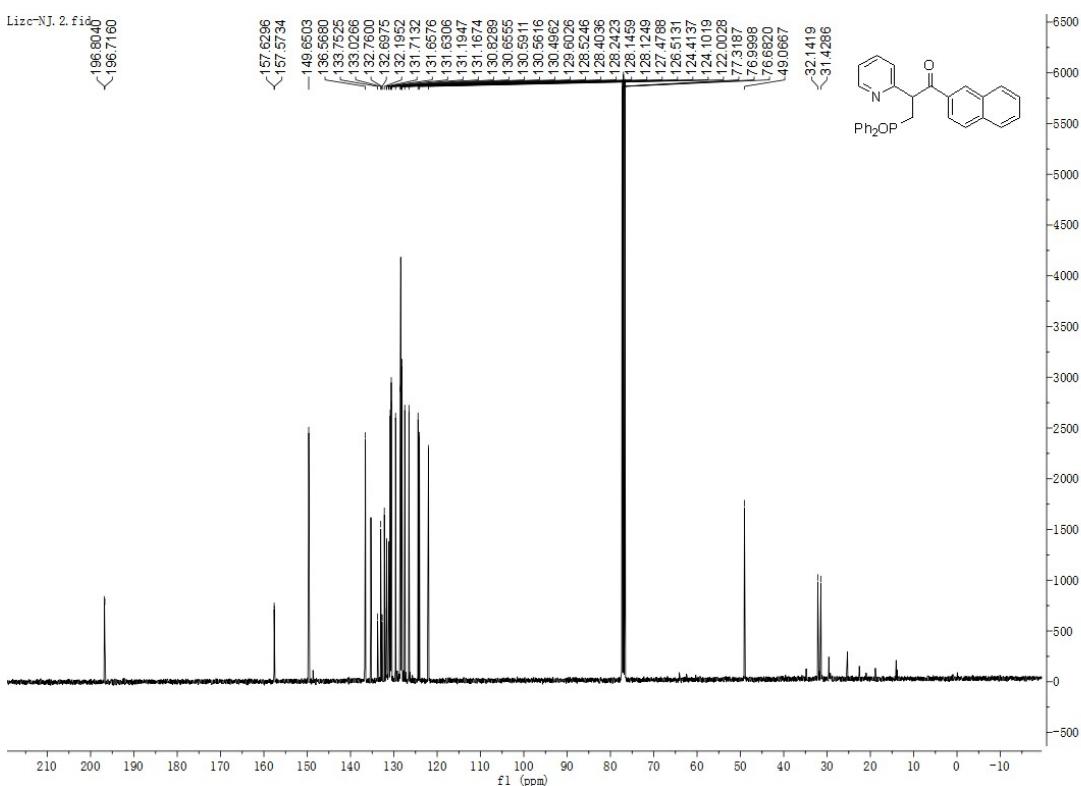
¹H NMR

Lizc-4al-1.1.fid

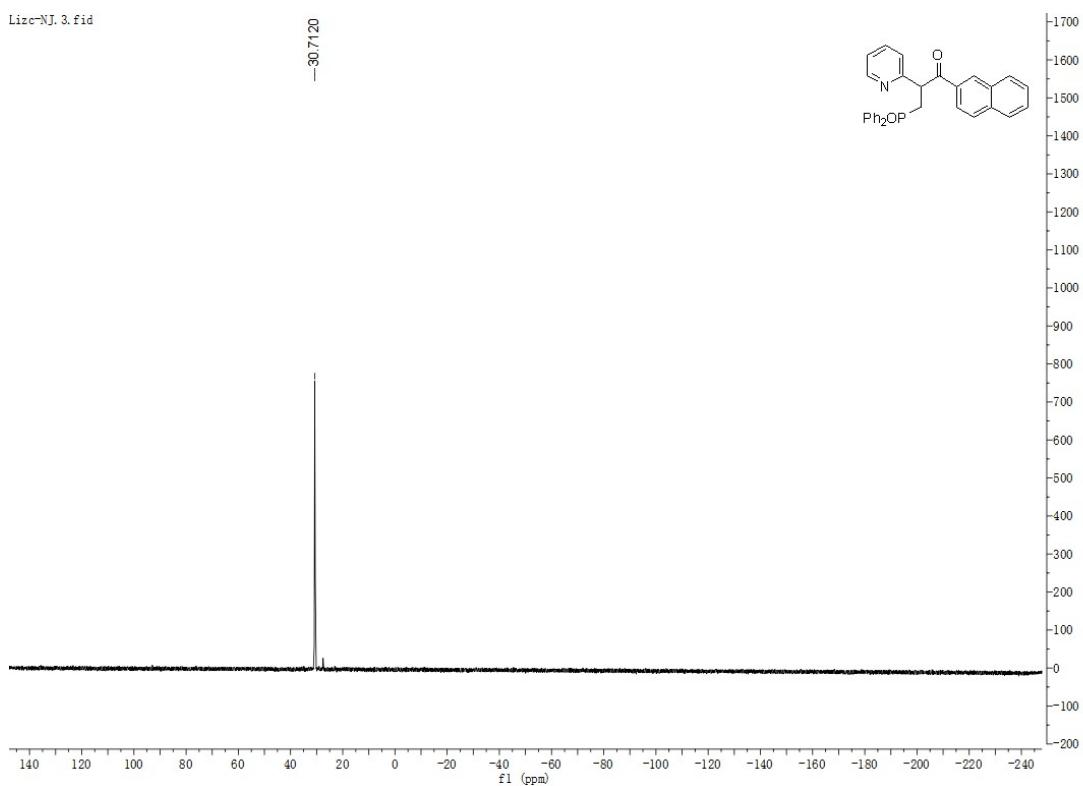


¹³C NMR

Lizc-NJ.2.fid

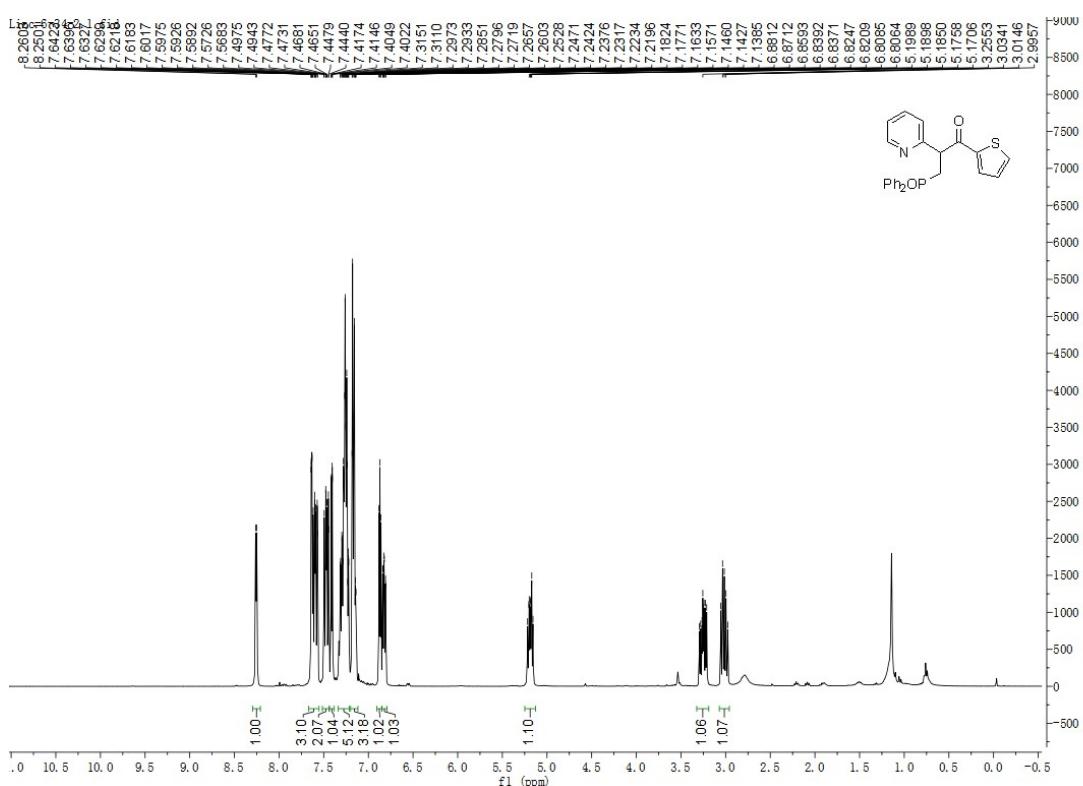


³¹P NMR

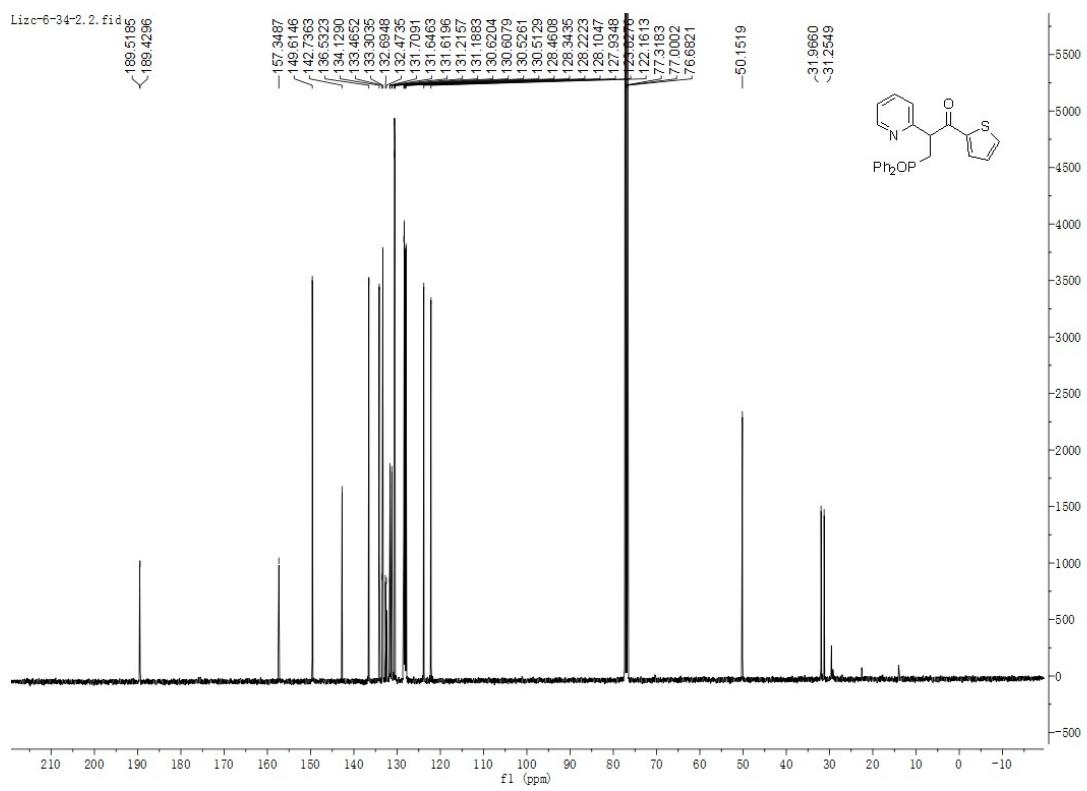


13. 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)-1-(thiophen-2-yl)propan-1-one (4am)

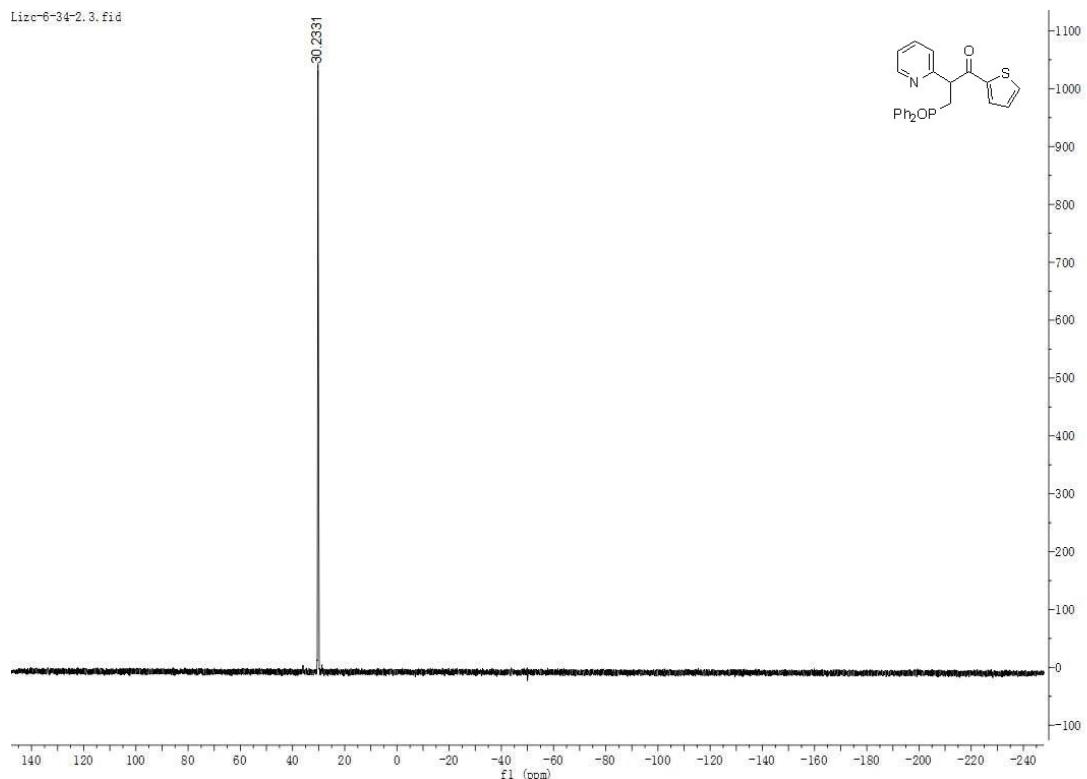
¹H NMR



¹³C NMR

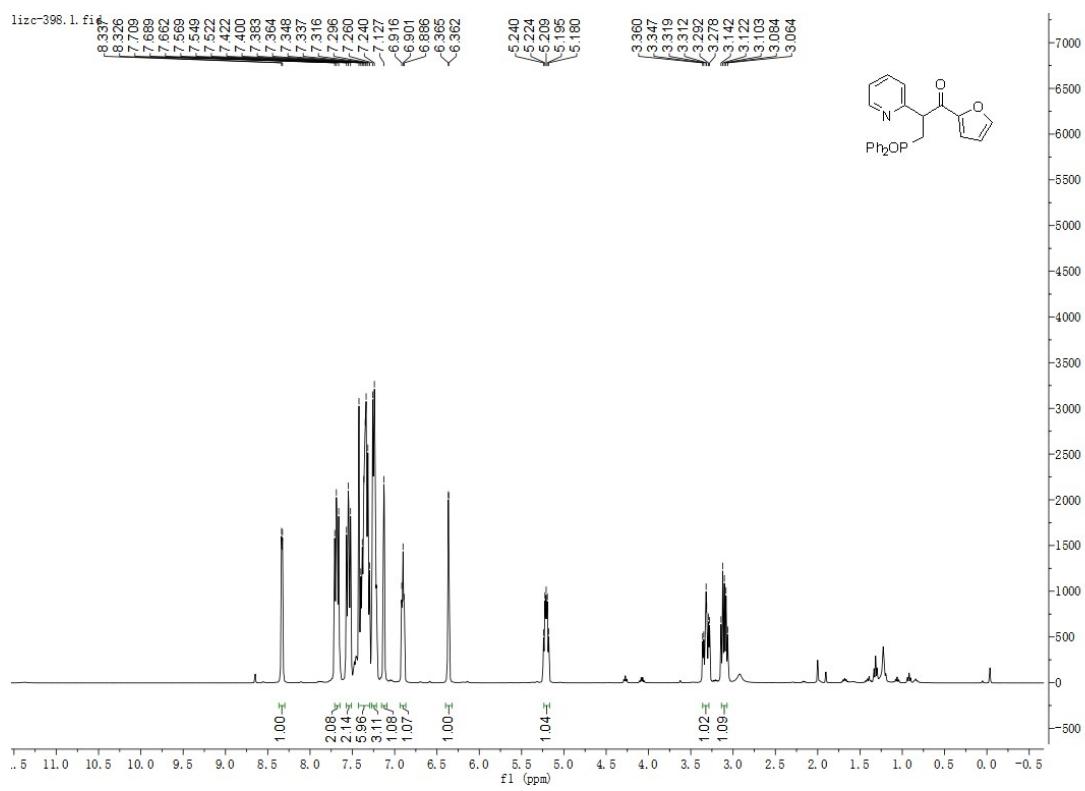


^{31}P NMR

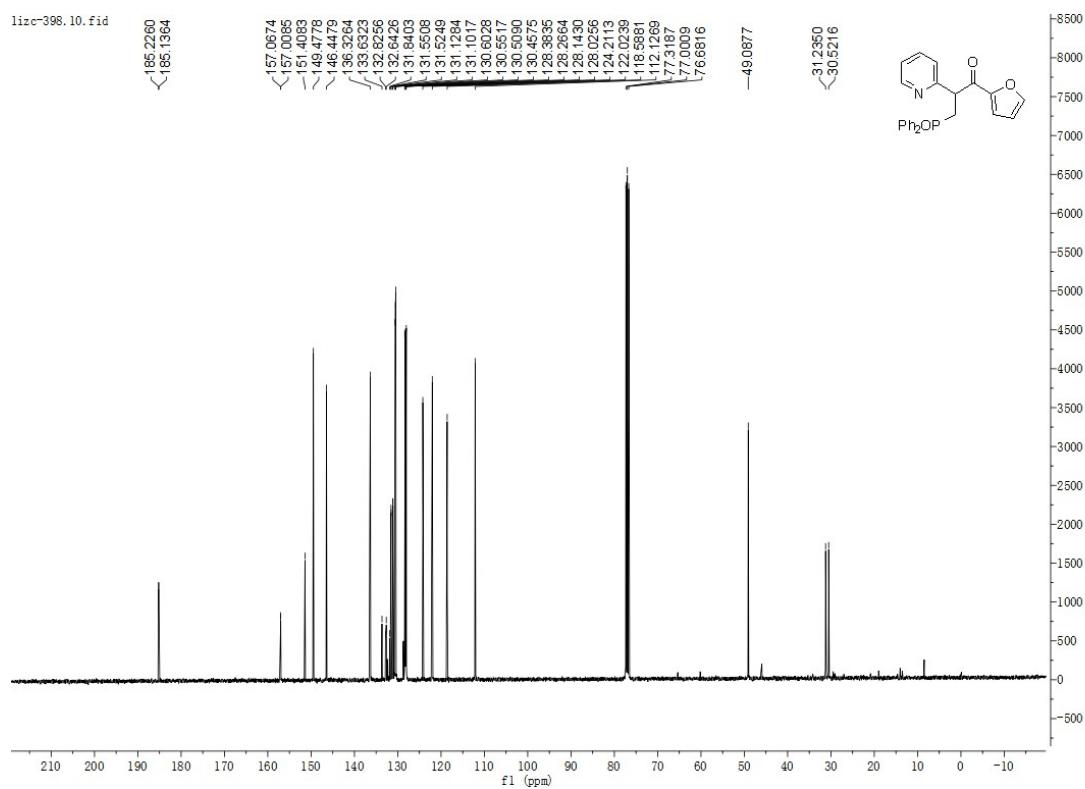


14. 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(furan-2-yl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4an)

^1H NMR

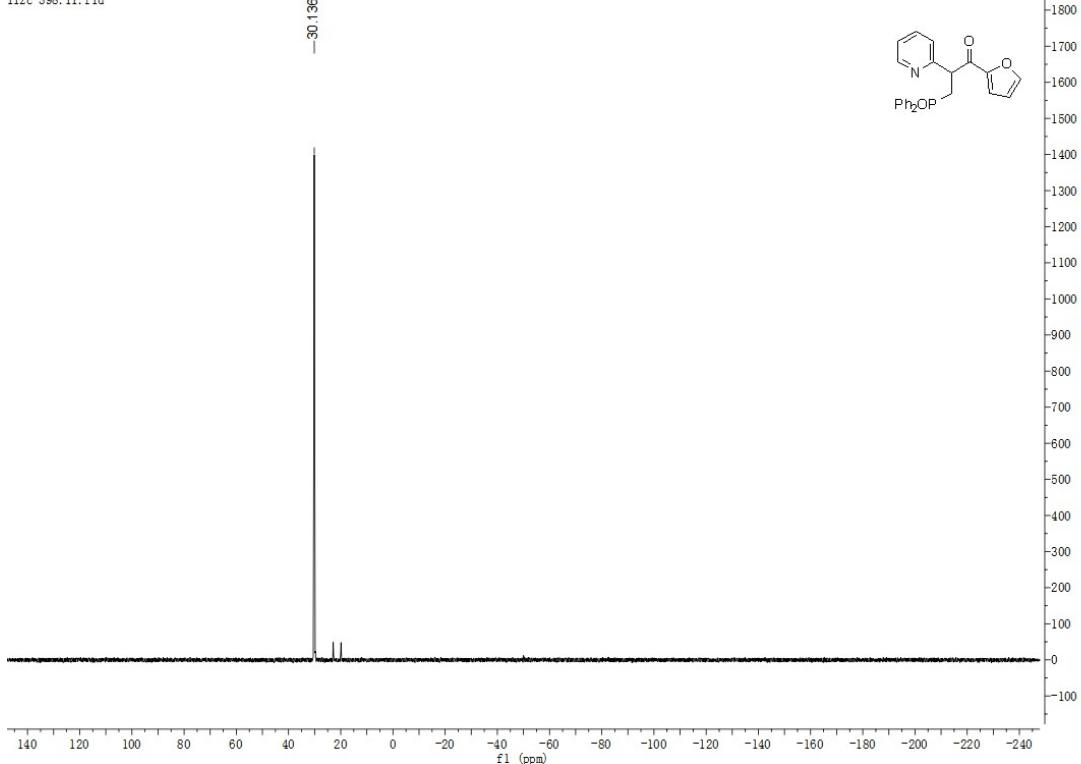


¹³C NMR



³¹P NMR

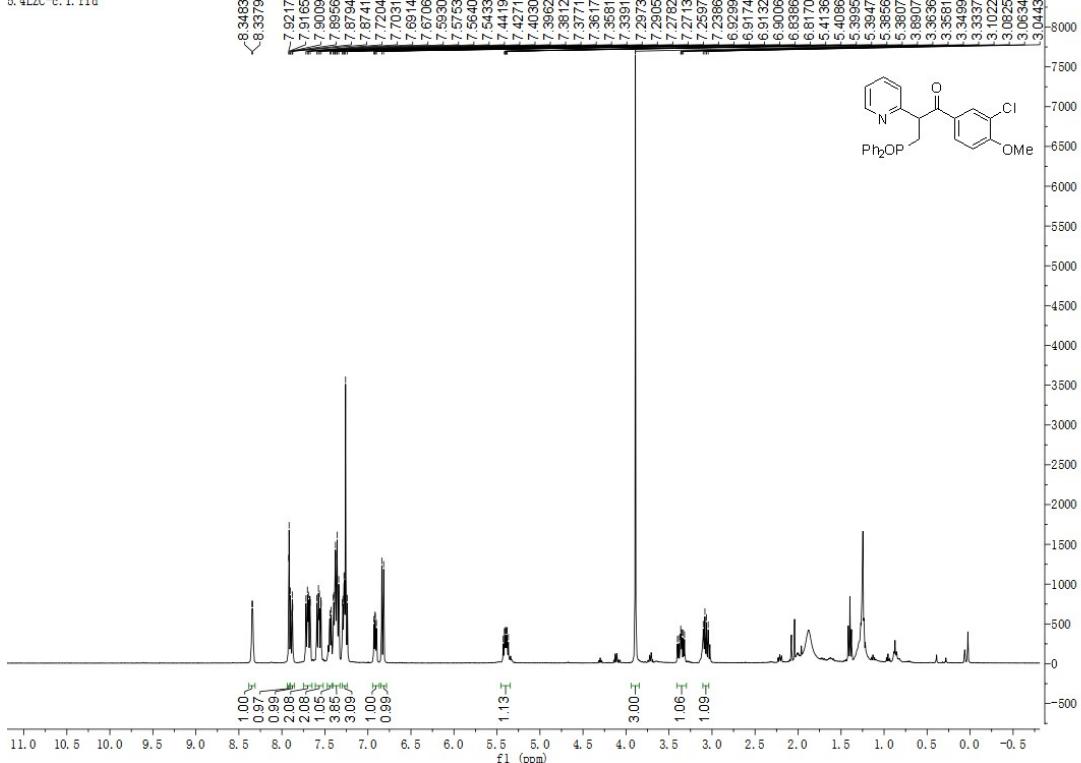
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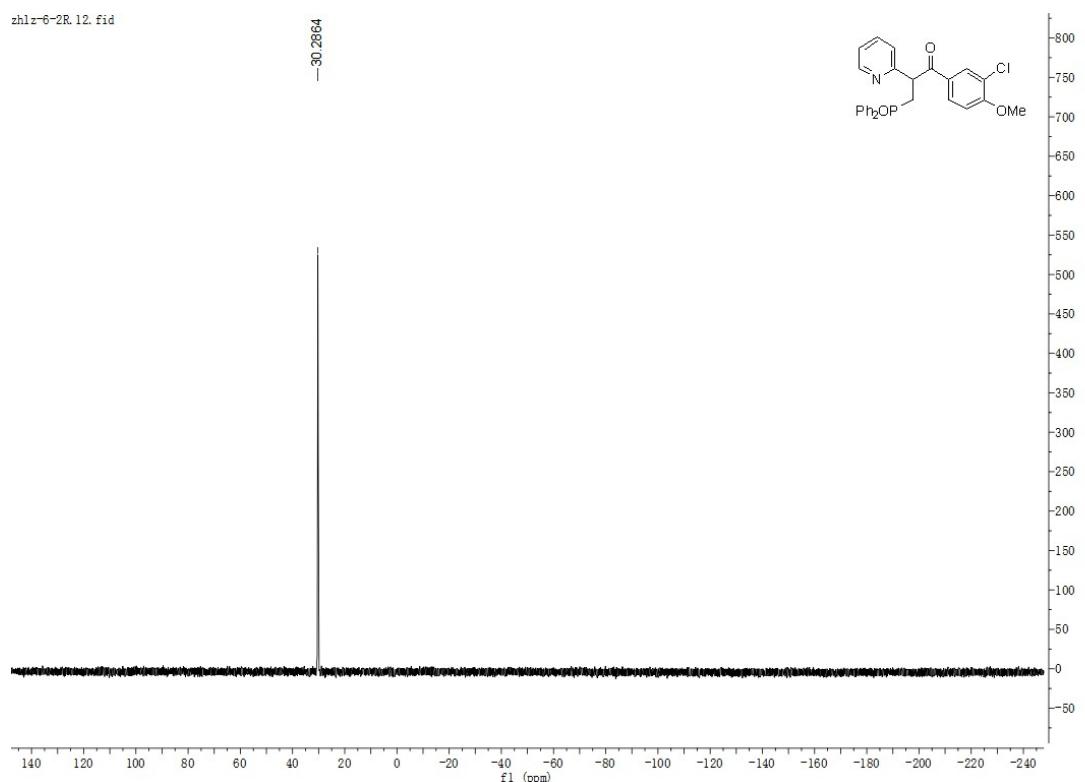
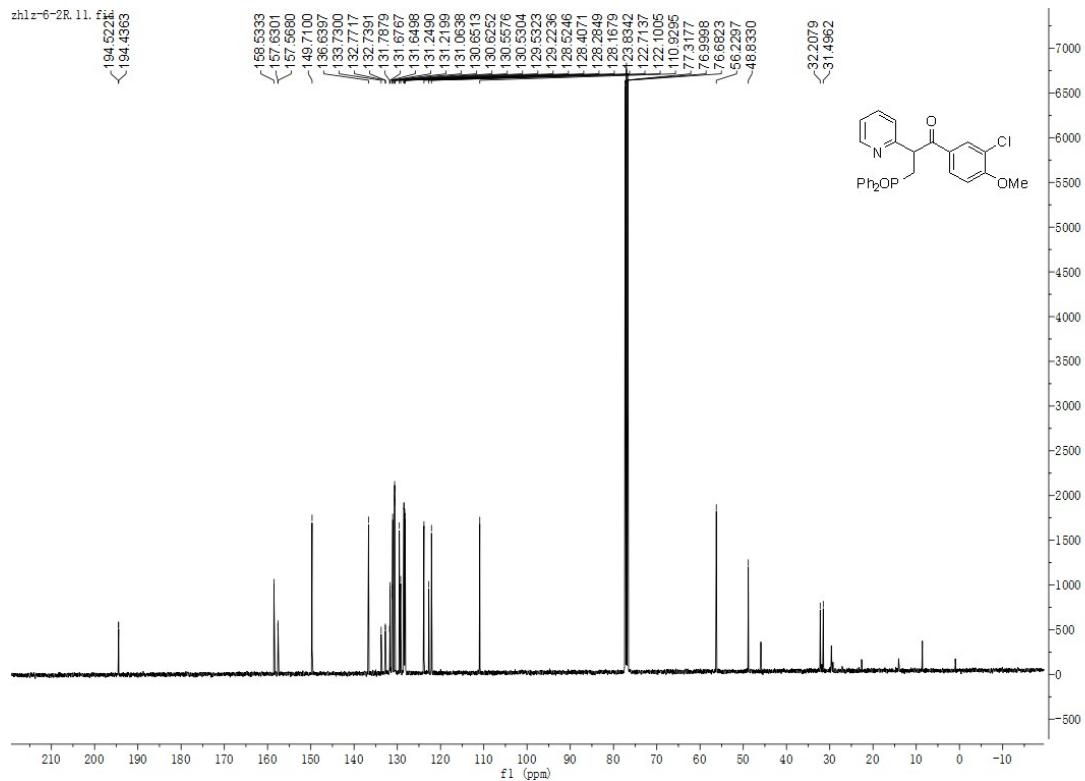
15. 1-(3-chloro-4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4ao)

¹H NMR

5.4L2C-c.1.fid

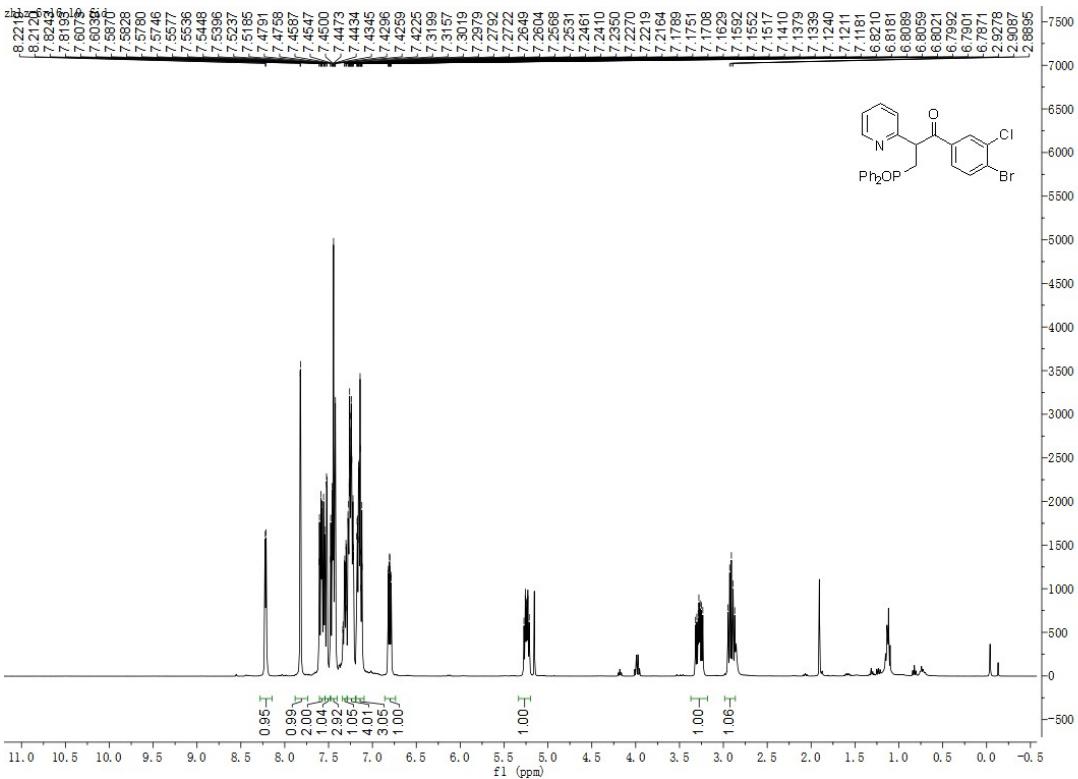


¹³C NMR

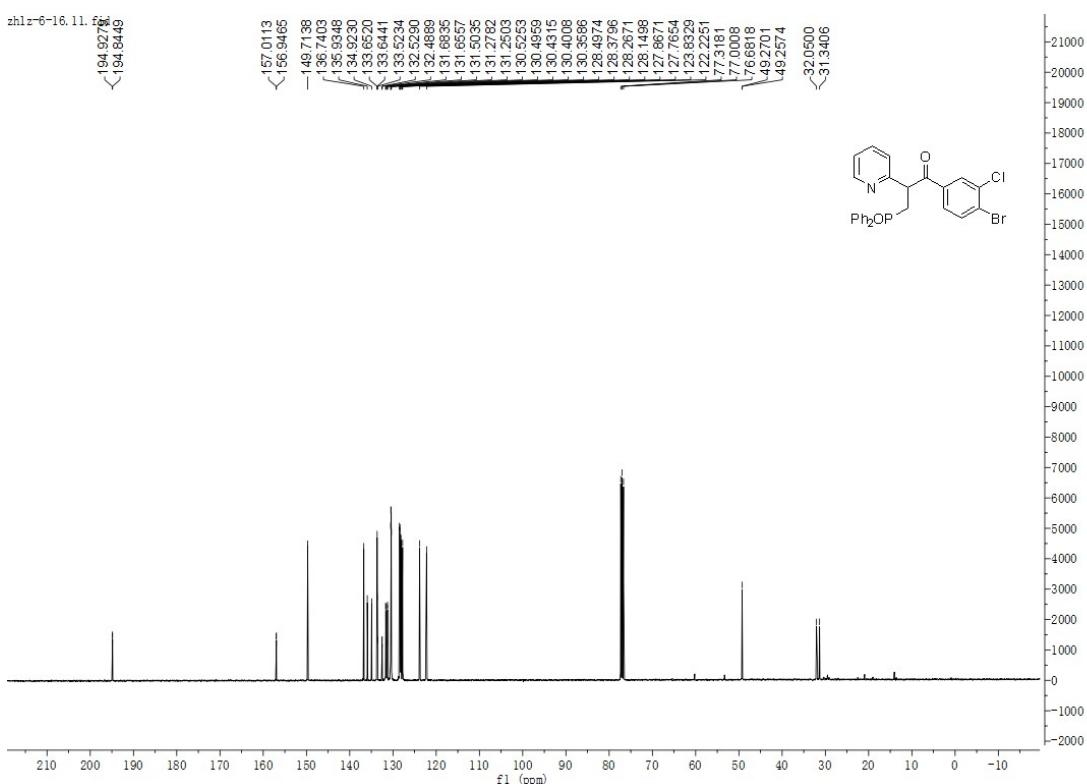


16. 1-(4-bromo-3-chlorophenyl)-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4ap)

¹H NMR

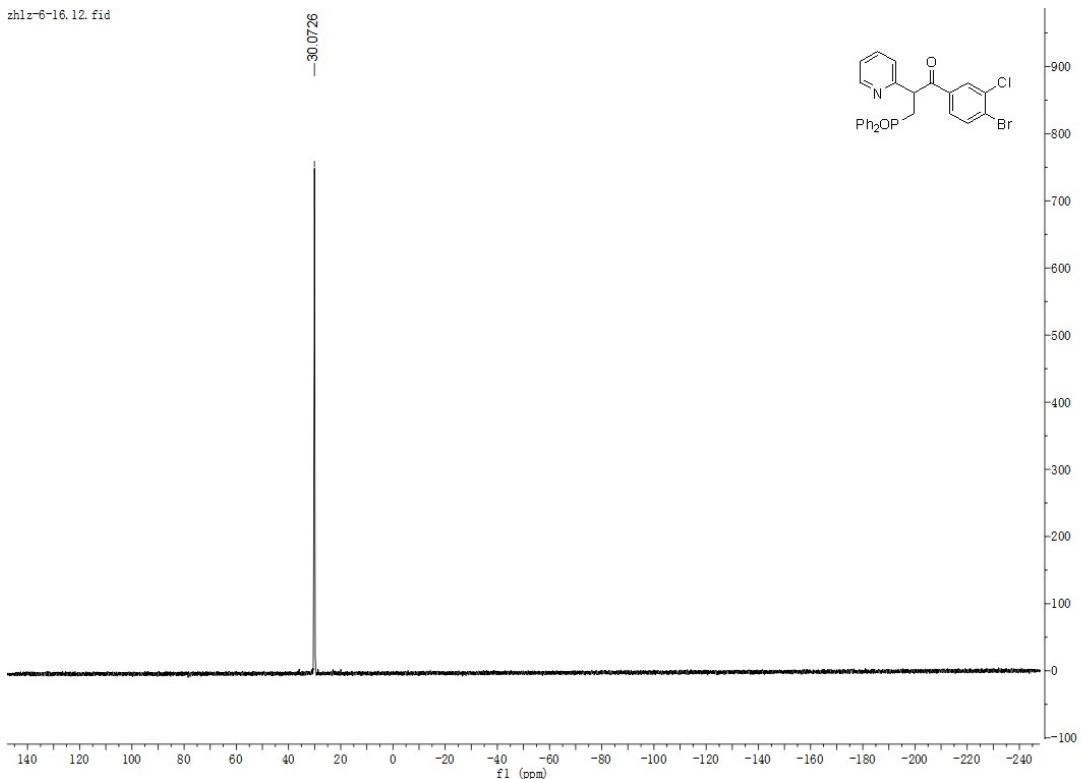


13C NMR



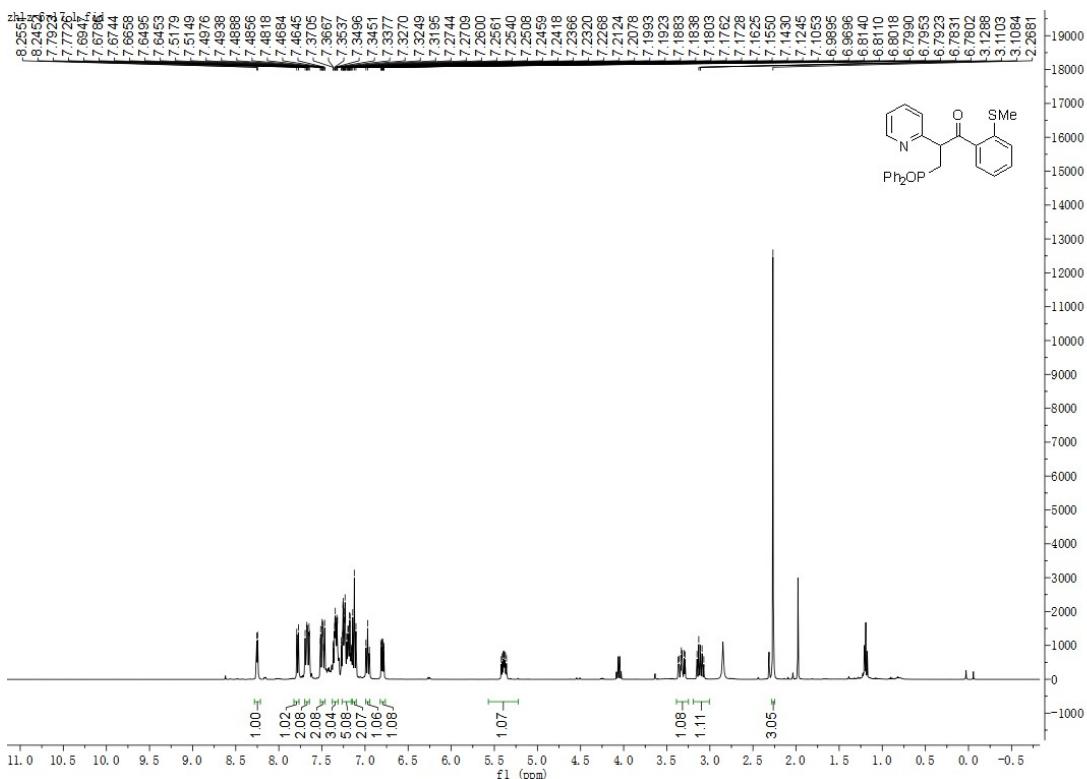
31P NMR

zhlw-6-16.12.fid

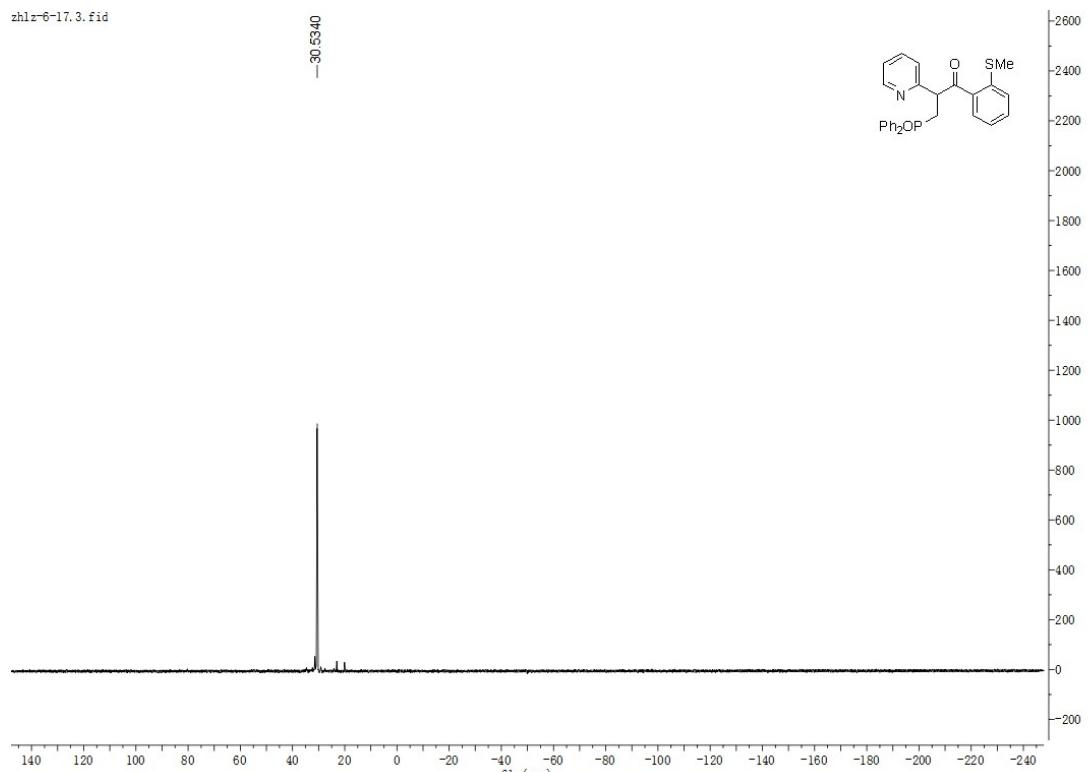
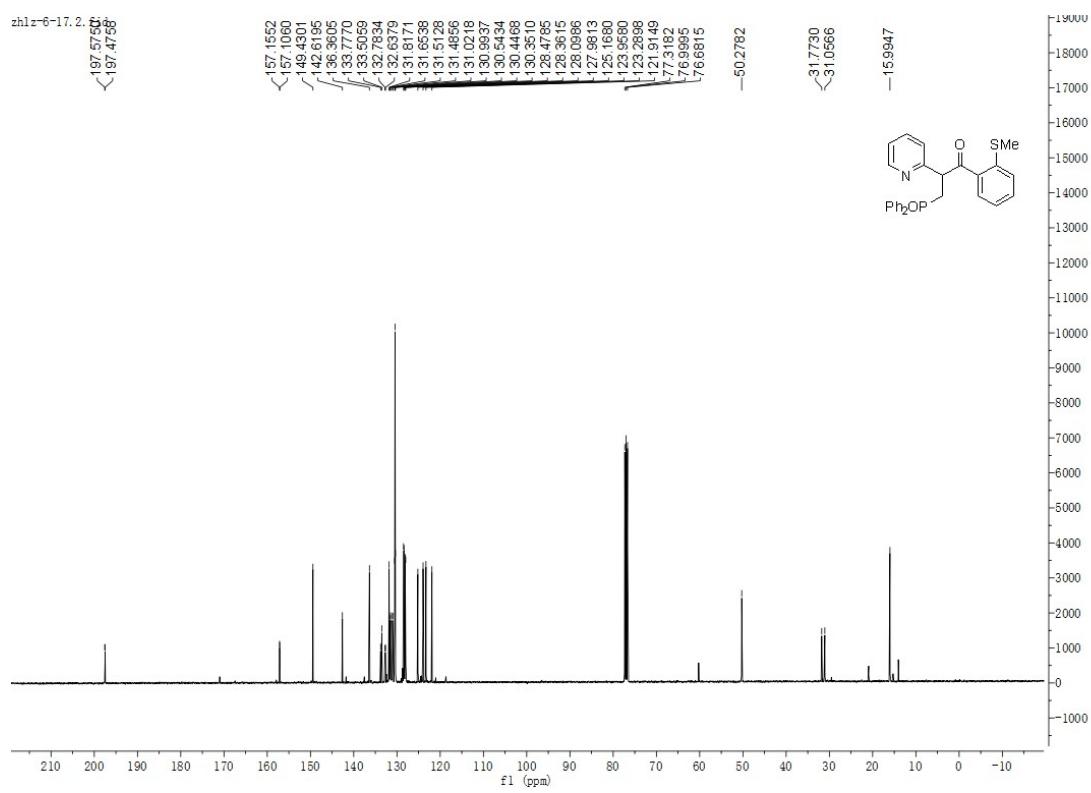


17. 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(2-(methylthio)phenyl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4aq)

¹H NMR

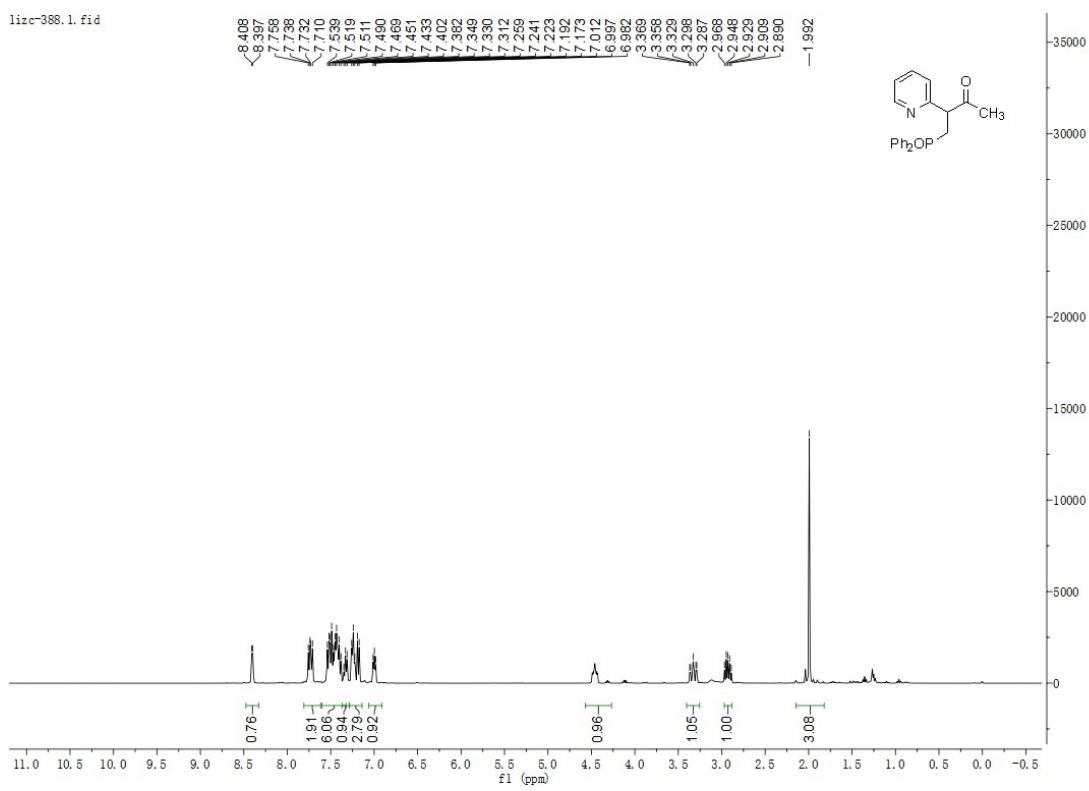


¹³C NMR

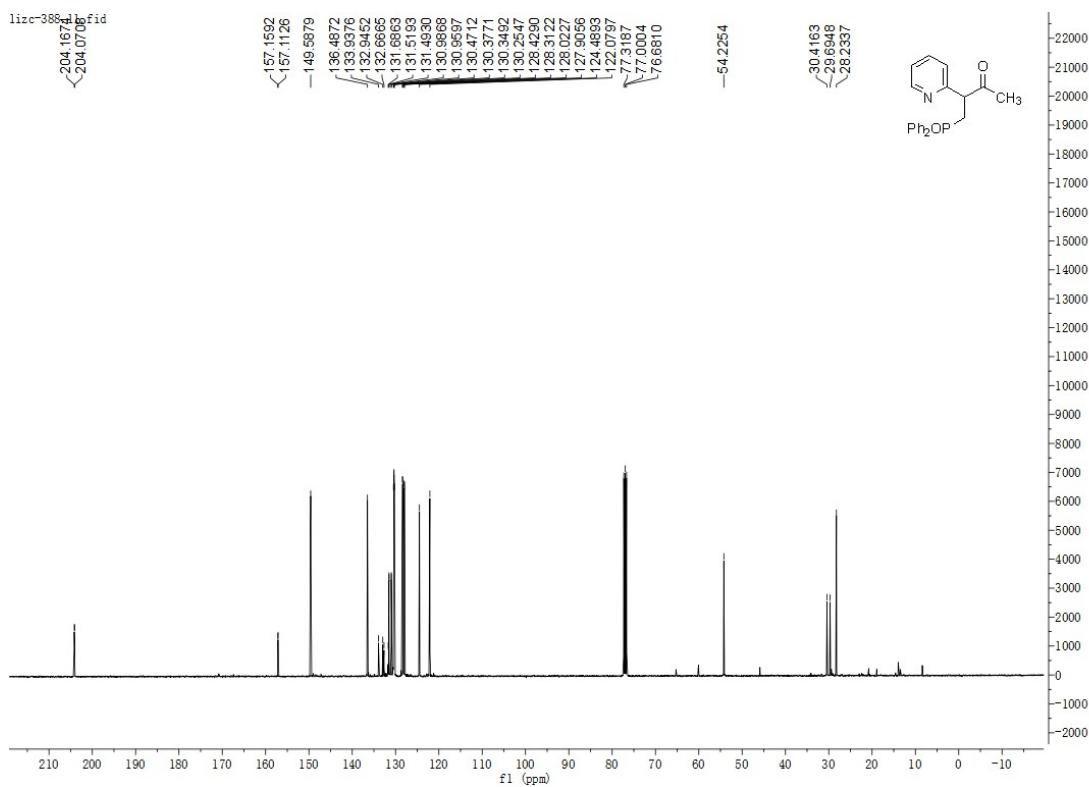


18. 4-(diphenylphosphoryl)-3-(pyridin-2-yl)butan-2-one (4ar)

¹H NMR

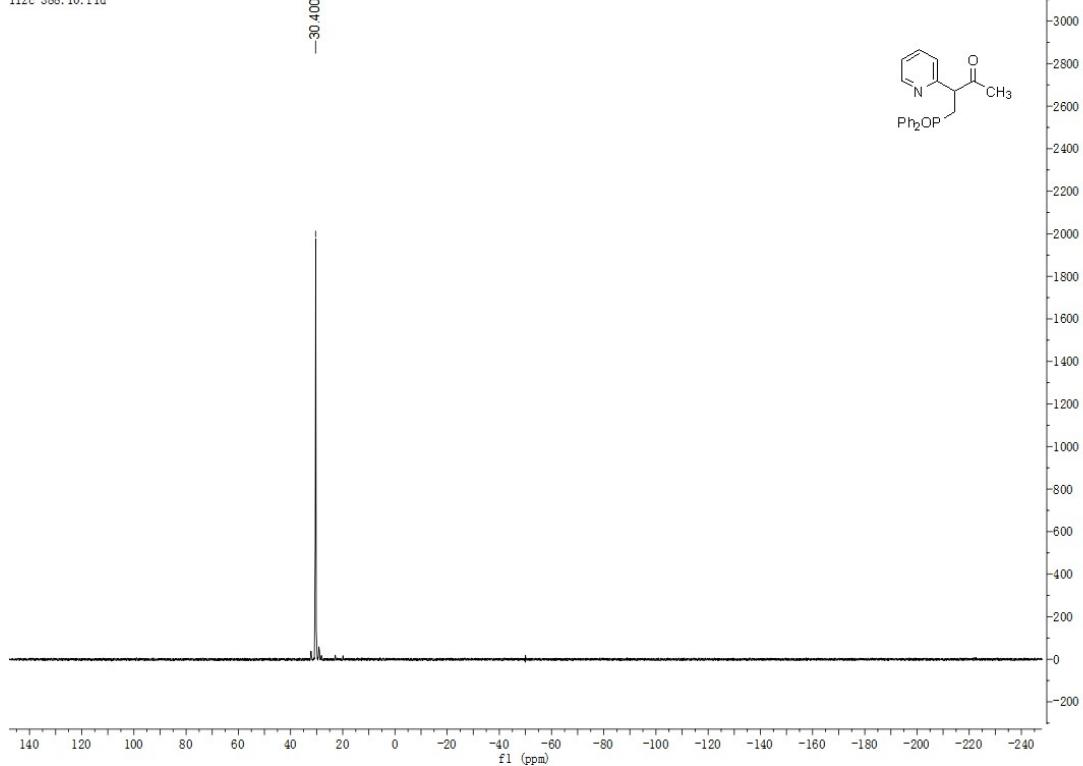


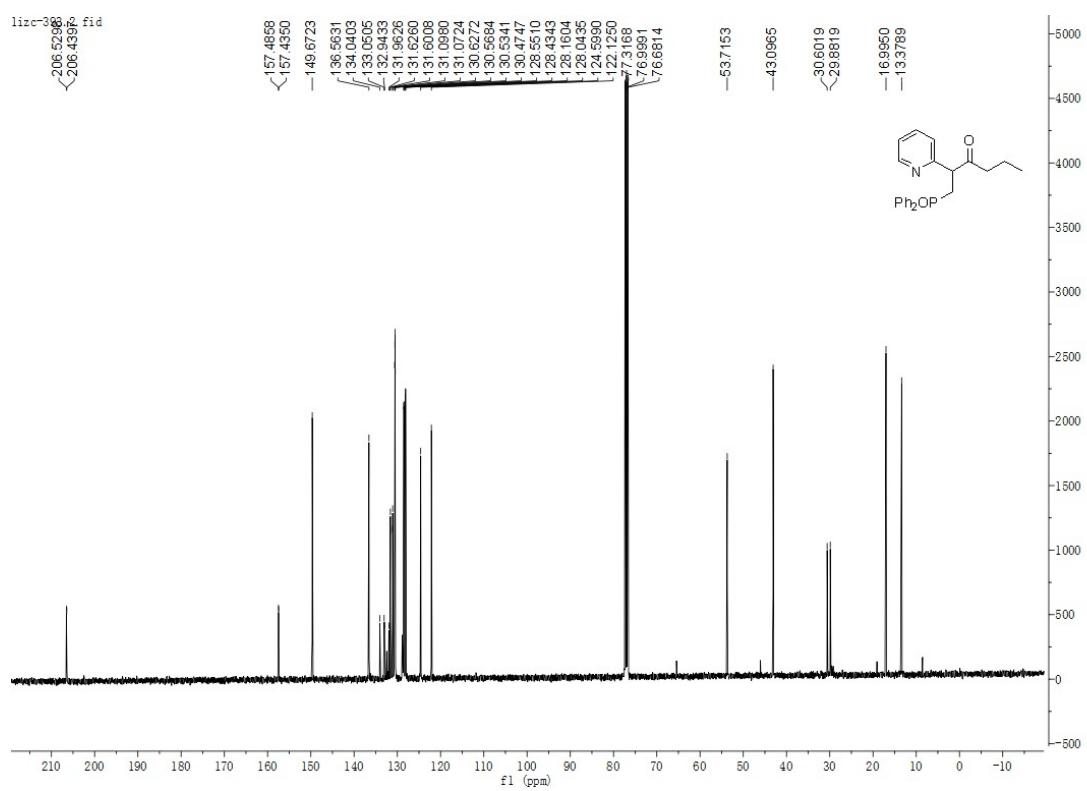
13C NMR



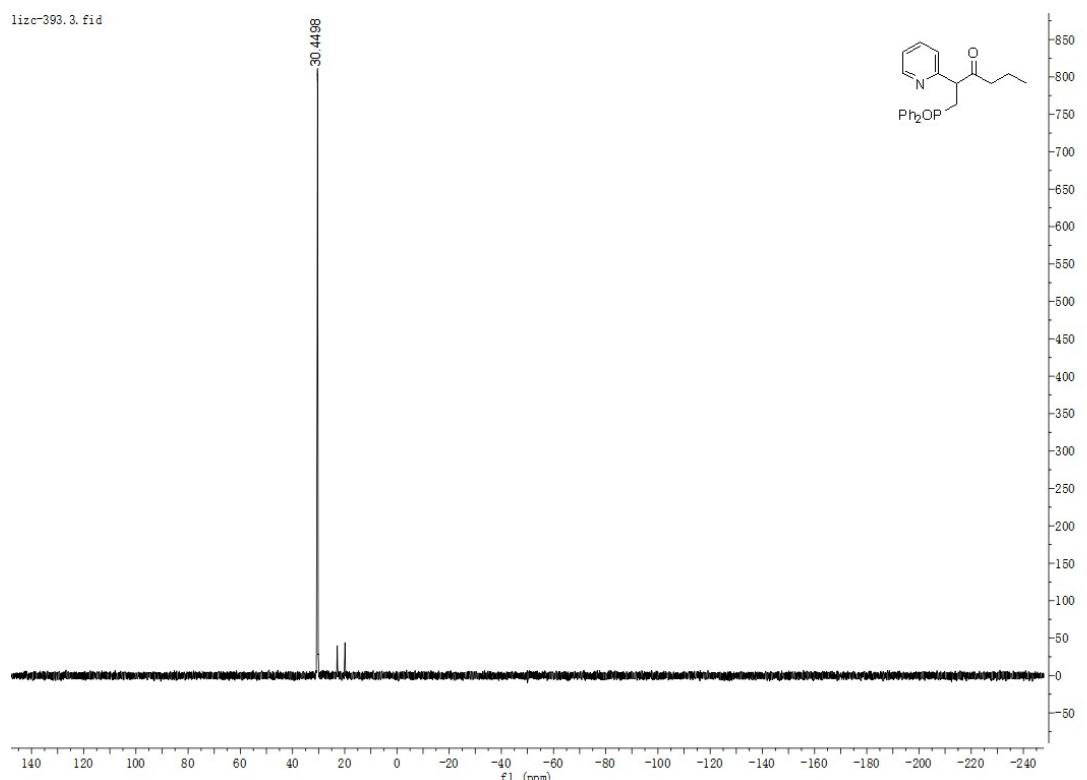
31P NMR

lizc-388.10.fid



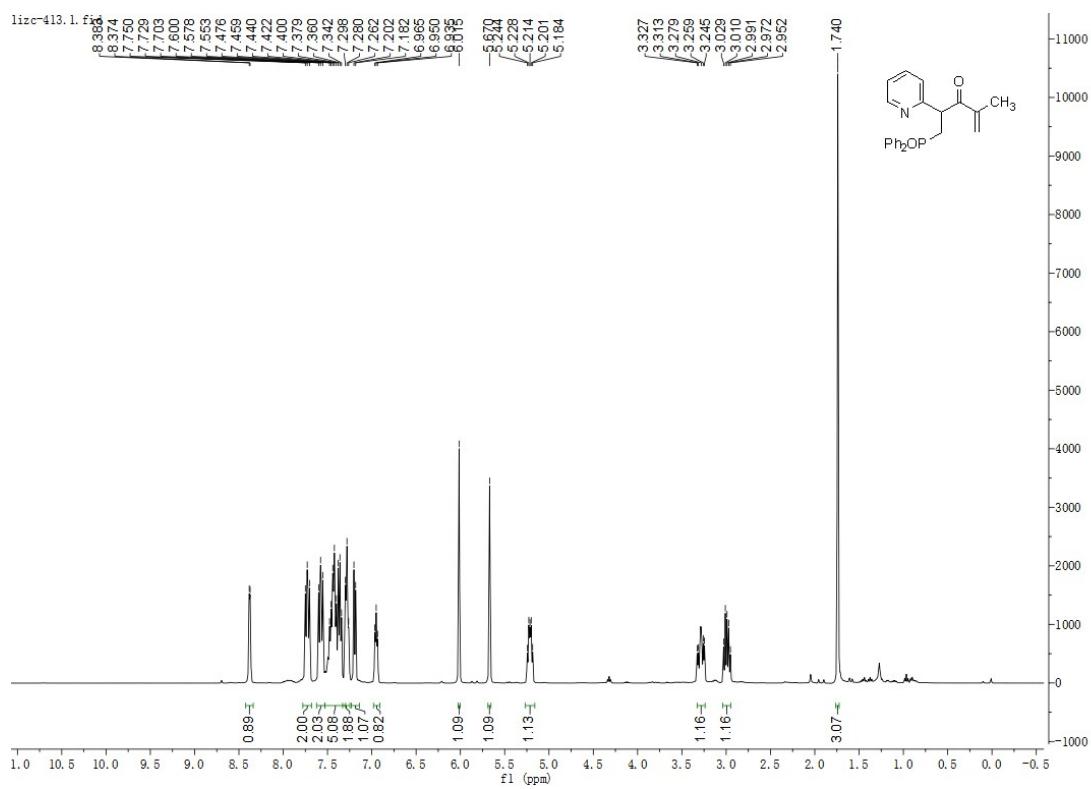


^{31}P NMR

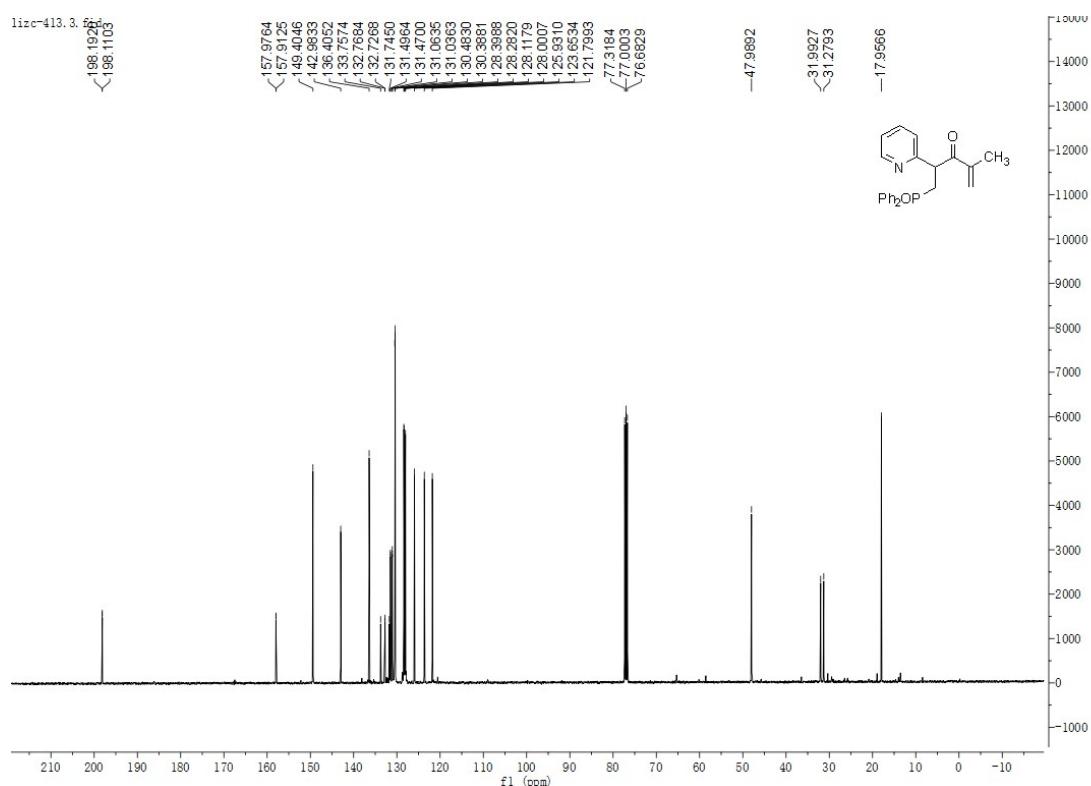


20. 5-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2-methyl-4-(pyridin-2-yl)pent-1-en-3-one (4at)

^1H NMR



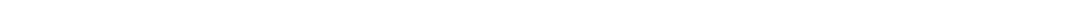
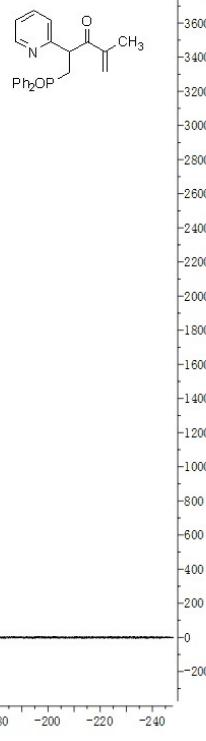
¹³C NMR



³¹P NMR

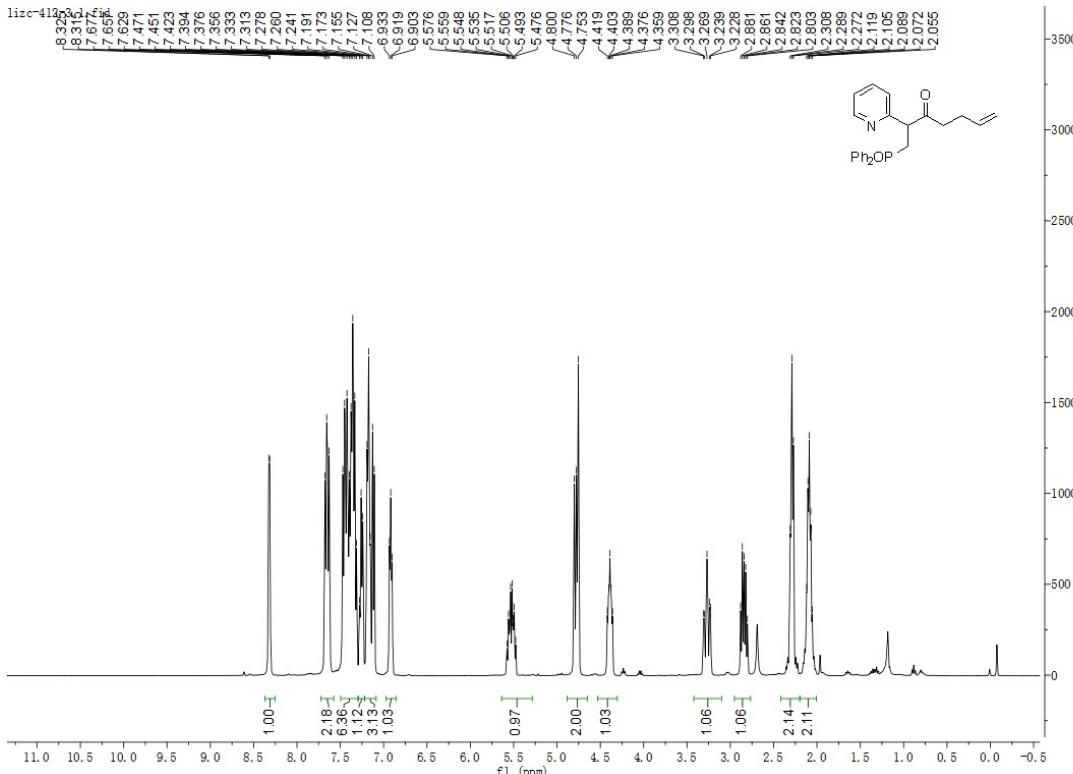
lizc-413.2.fid

-301430

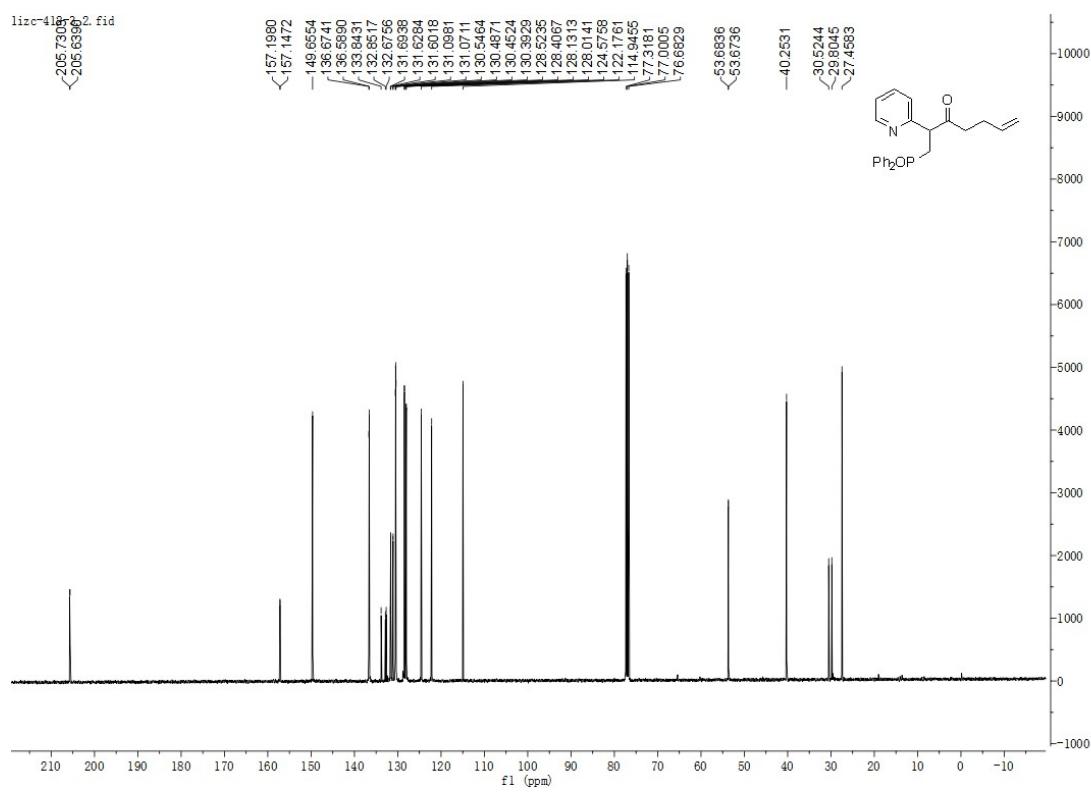


21. 1-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)hept-6-en-3-one (4au)

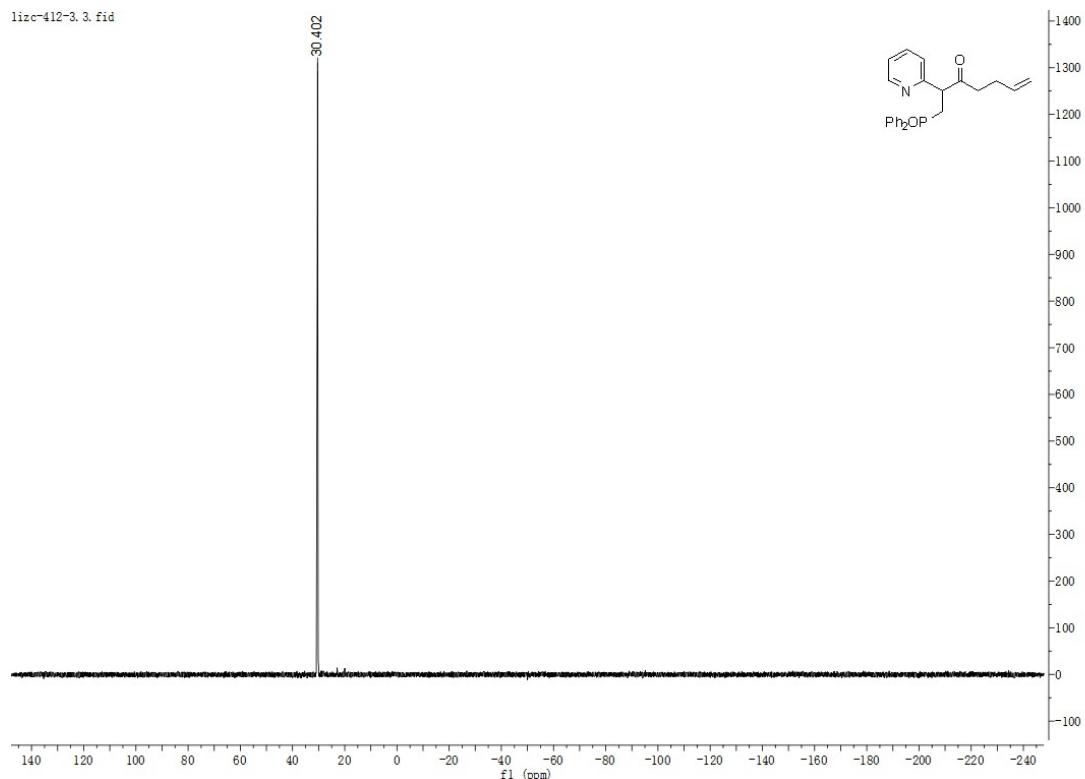
¹H NMR



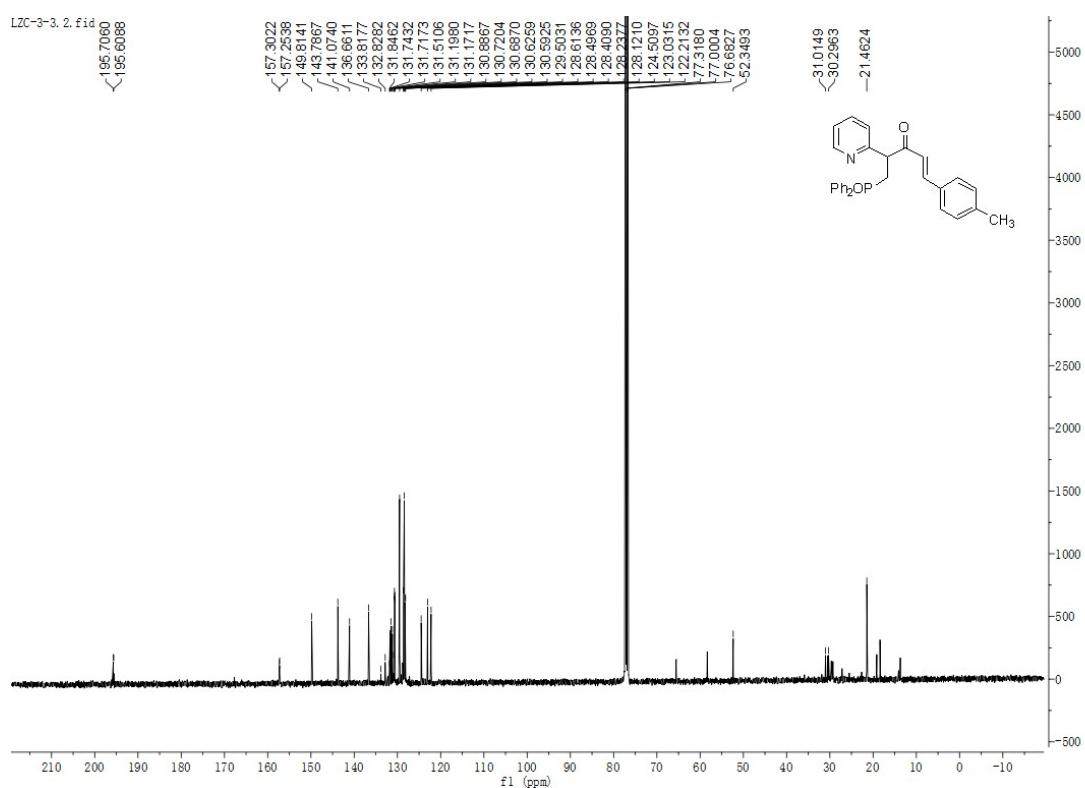
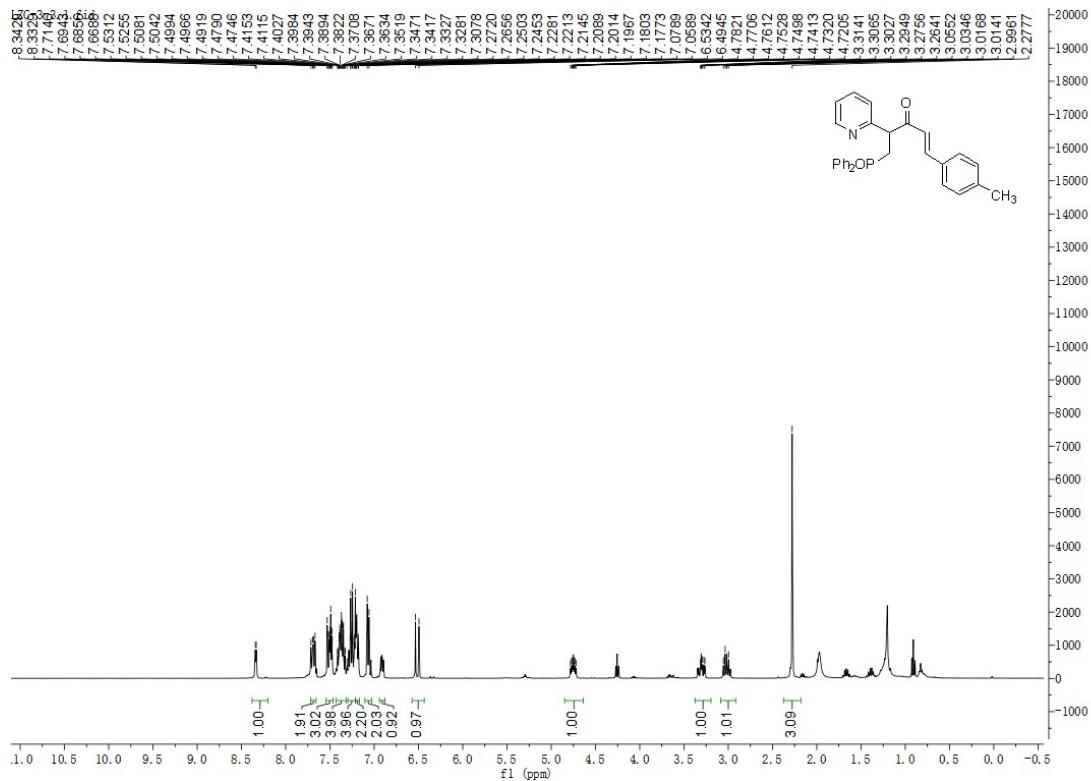
¹³C NMR

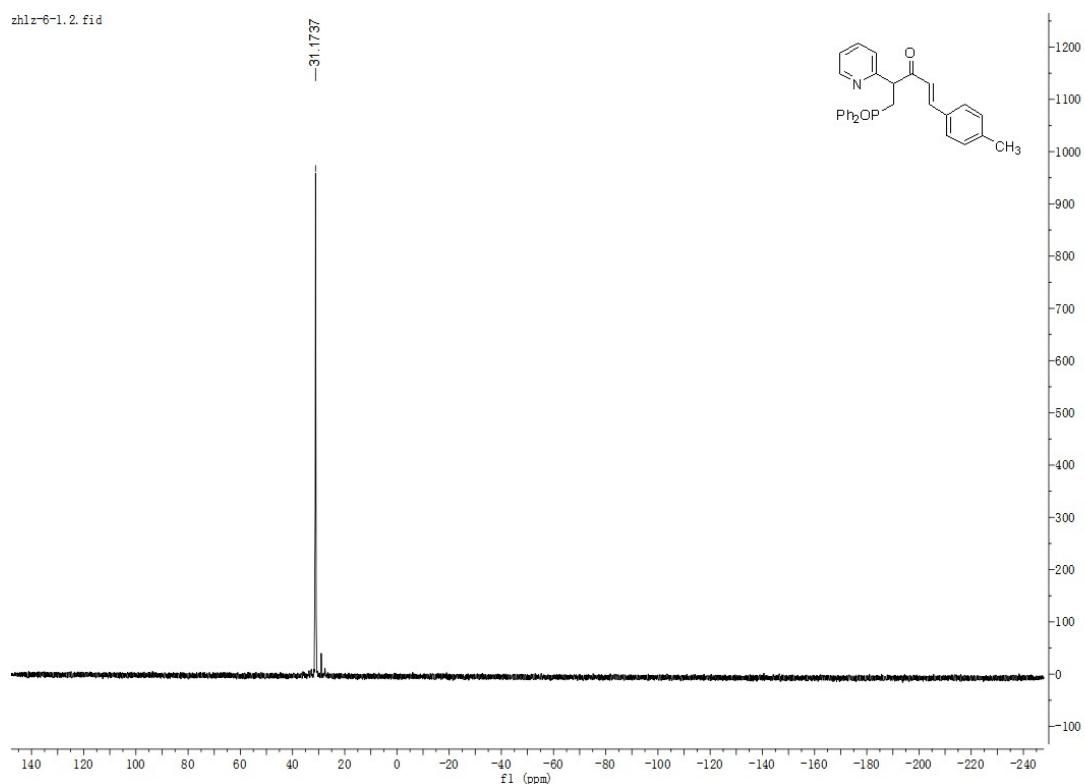


³¹P NMR



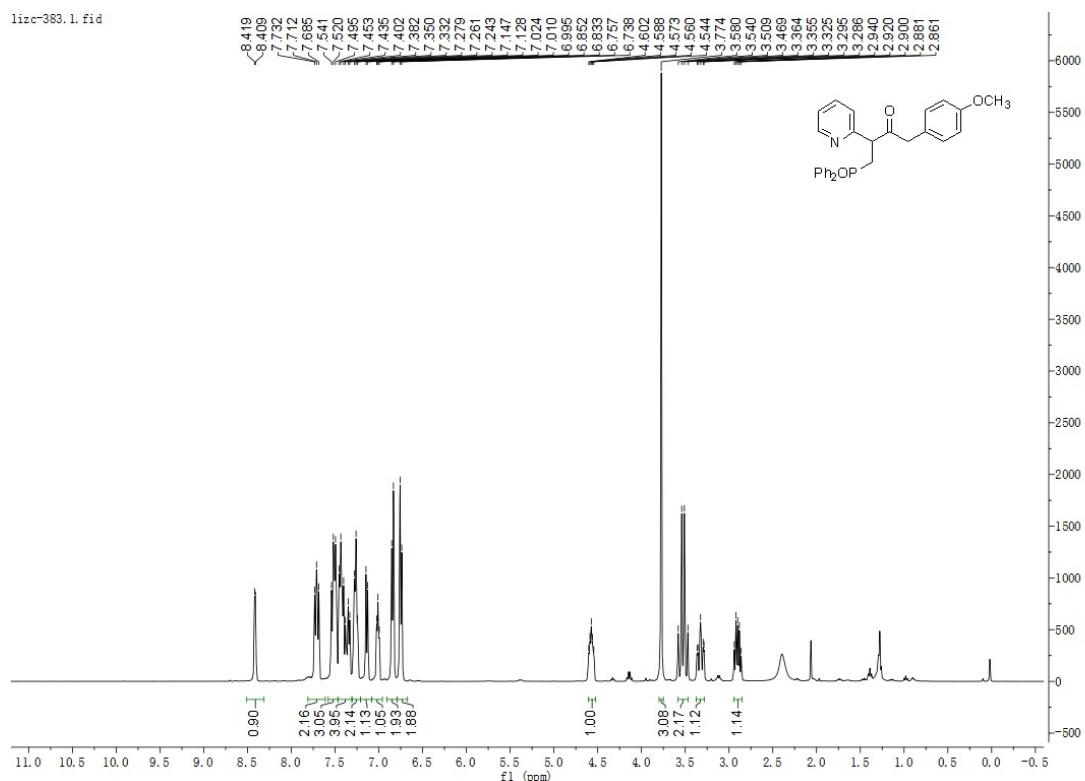
22. (E)-5-(diphenylphosphoryl)-4-(pyridin-2-yl)-1-(p-tolyl)pent-1-en-3-one (4av)
¹H NMR



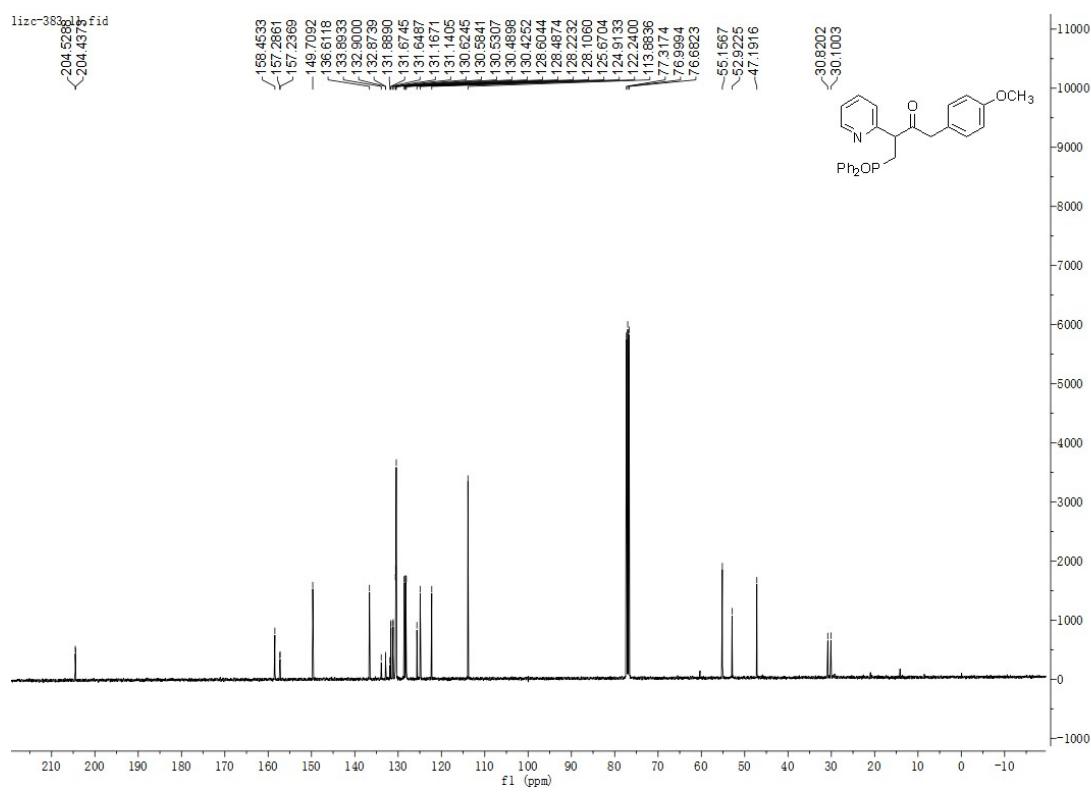


**23. 4-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(pyridin-2-yl)butan-2-one
(4aw)**

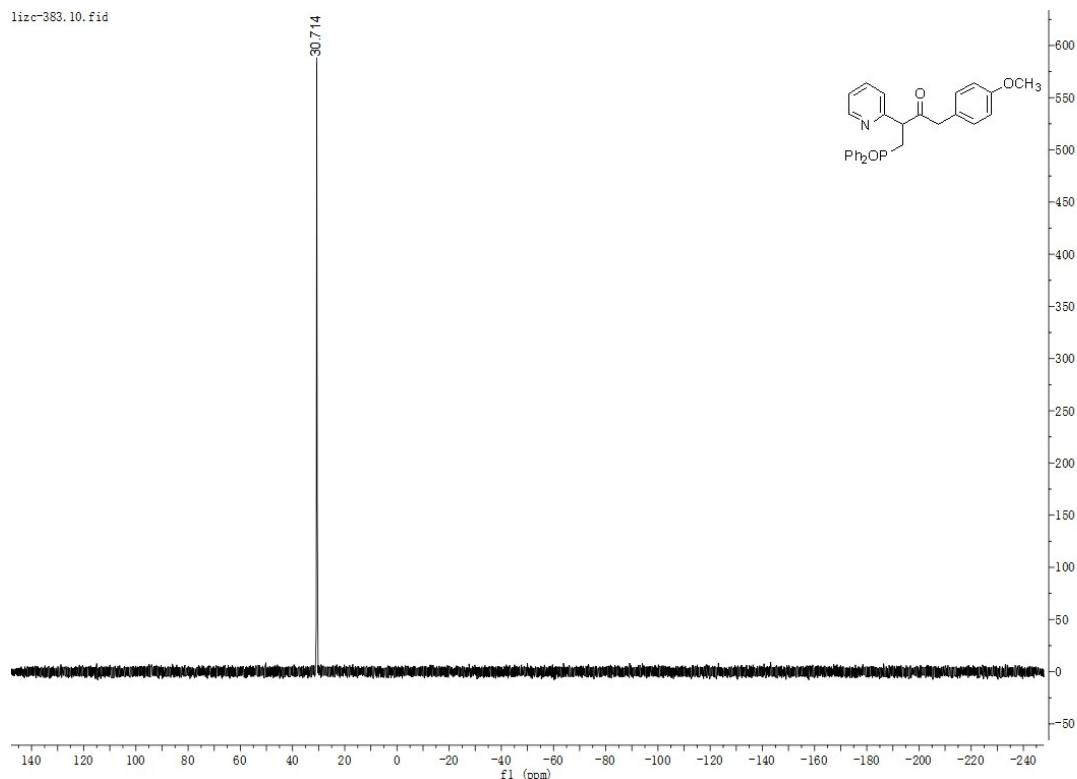
¹H NMR



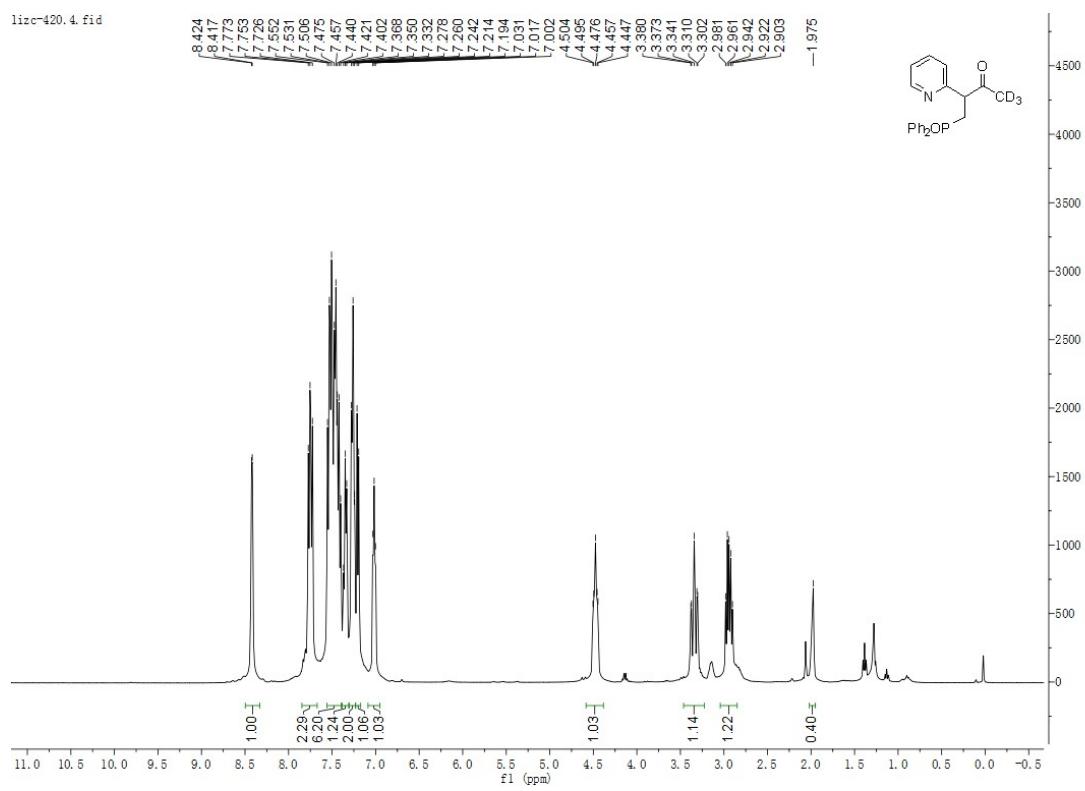
¹³C NMR



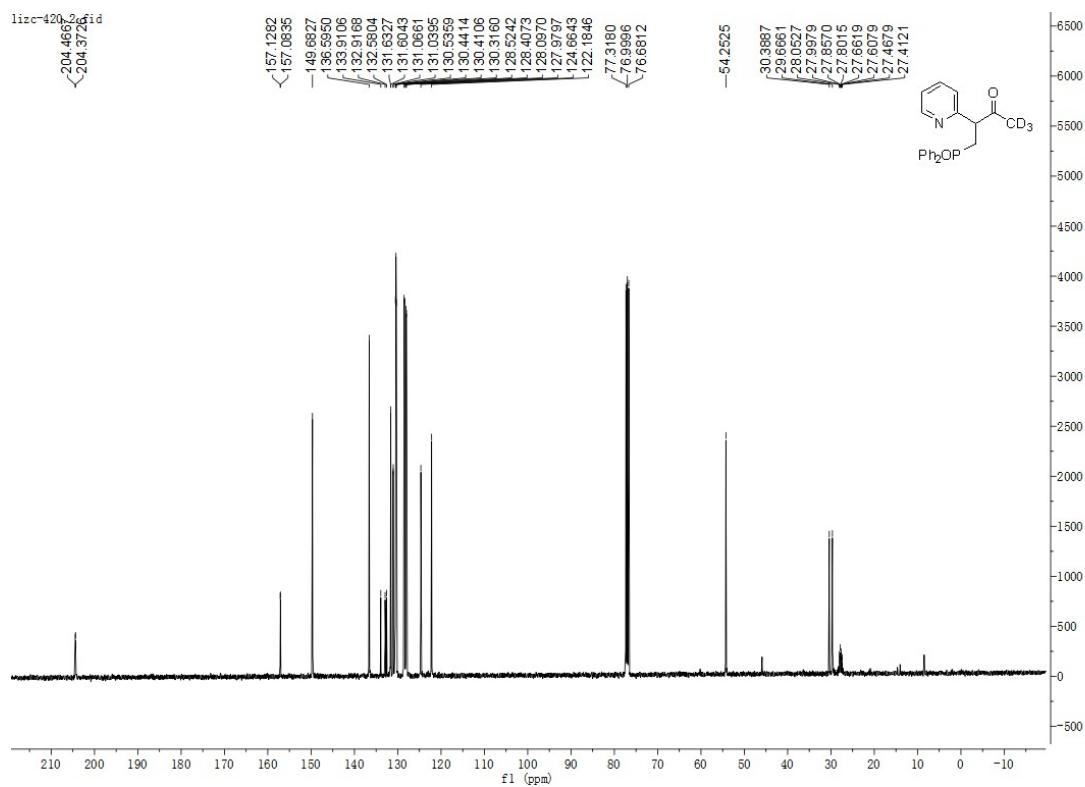
^1H NMR



24. 4-(diphenylphosphoryl)-3-(pyridin-2-yl)butan-2-one-1,1,1-d3 (4ax)
 ^1H NMR

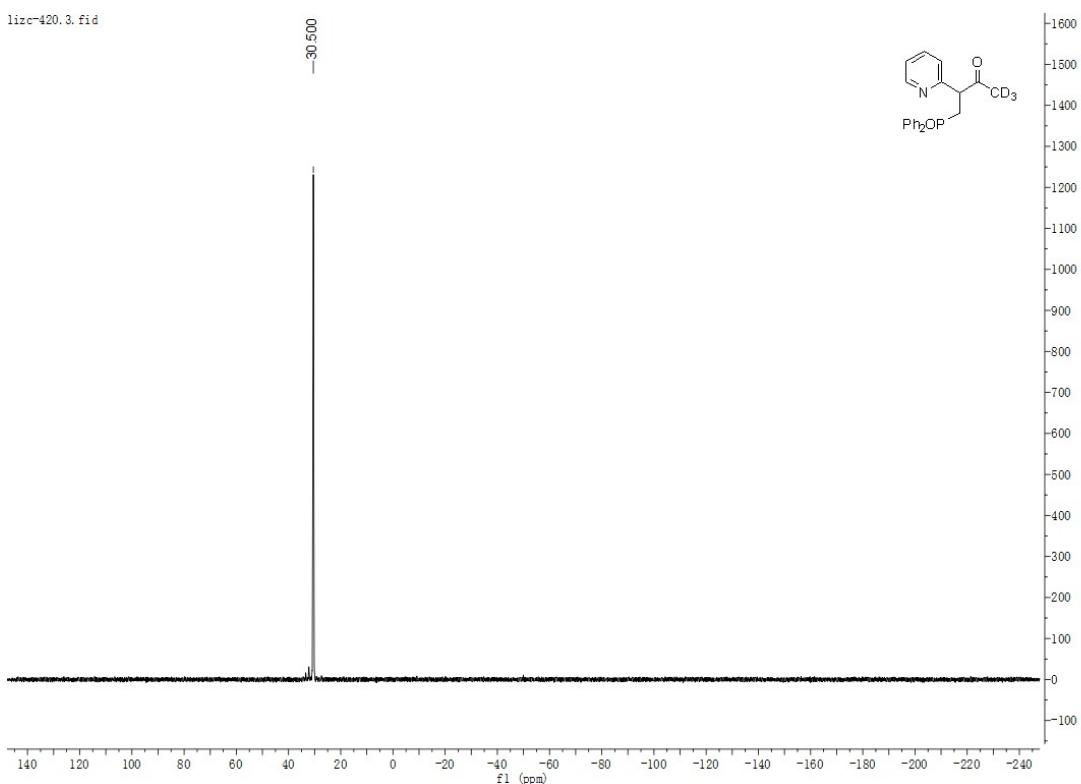


¹³C NMR



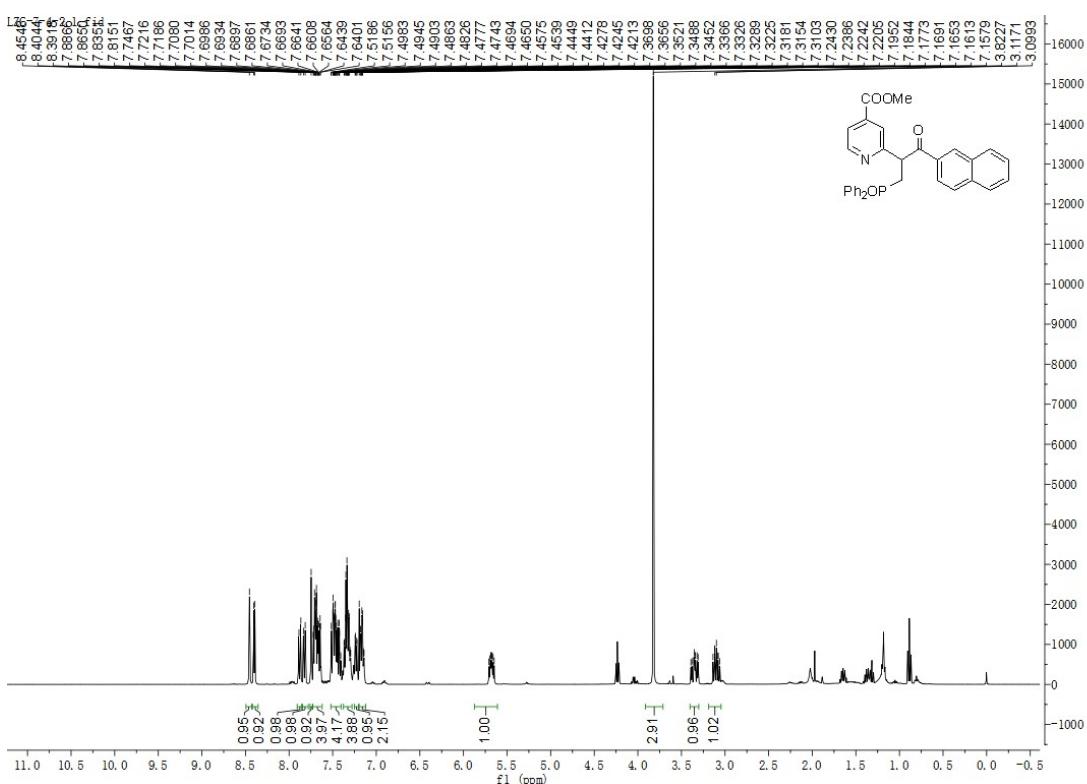
³¹P NMR

lizc-420.3.fid

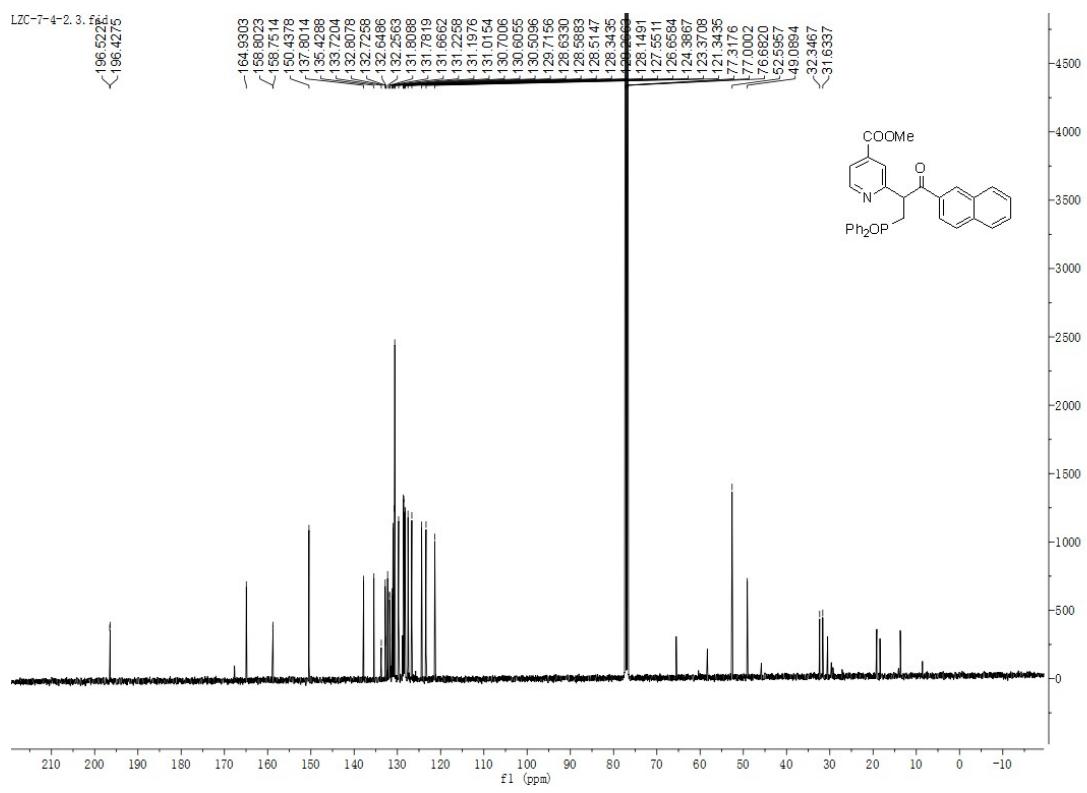


25. methyl 2-(3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(naphthalen-2-yl)-1-oxopropan-2-yl)isonicotinat(4ba)

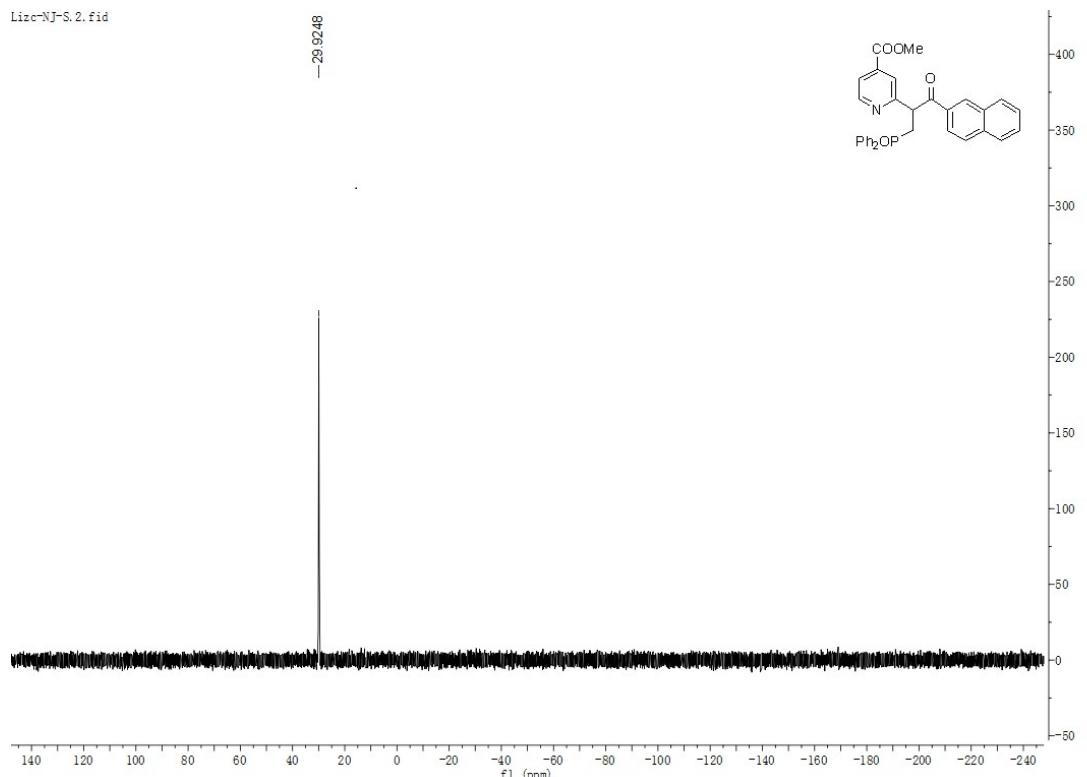
¹H NMR



¹³C NMR

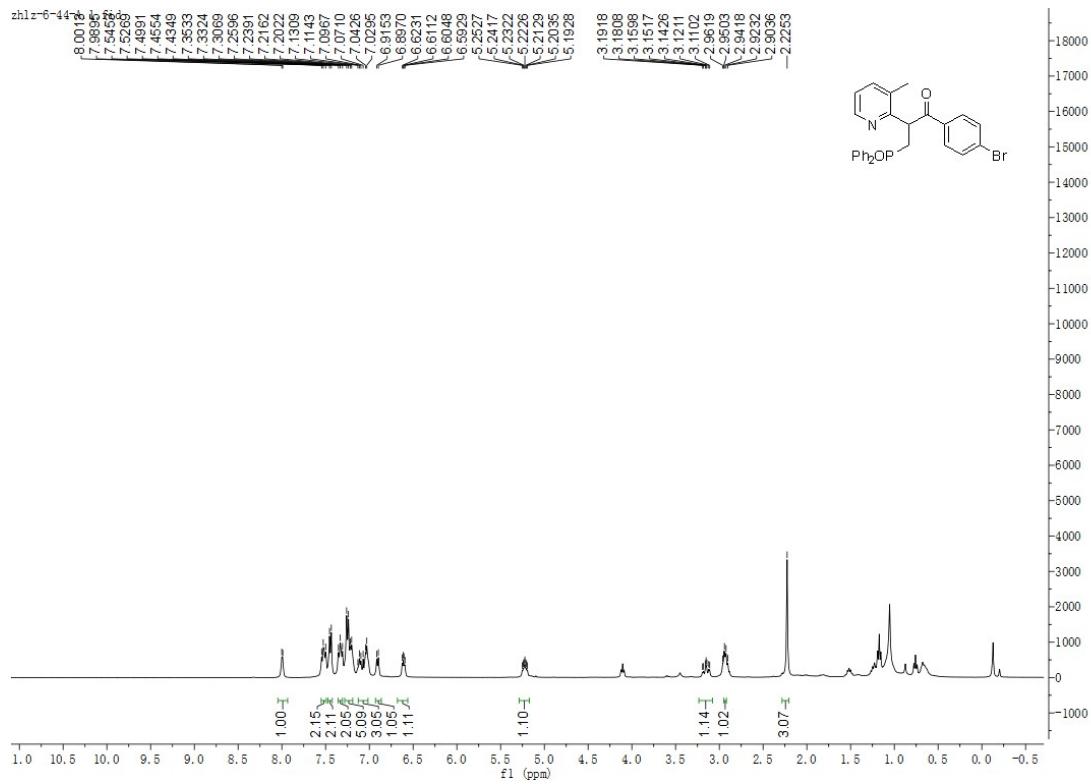


¹³C NMR

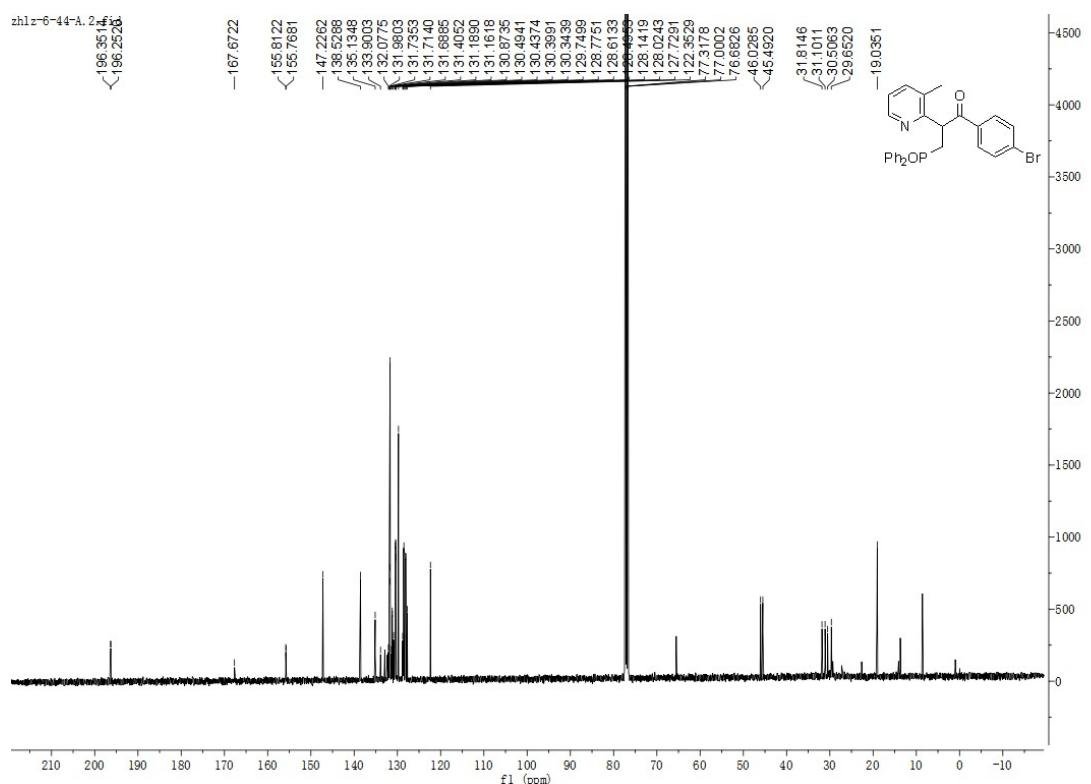


26. 1-(4-bromophenyl)-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2-(3-methylpyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4bb)

¹H NMR

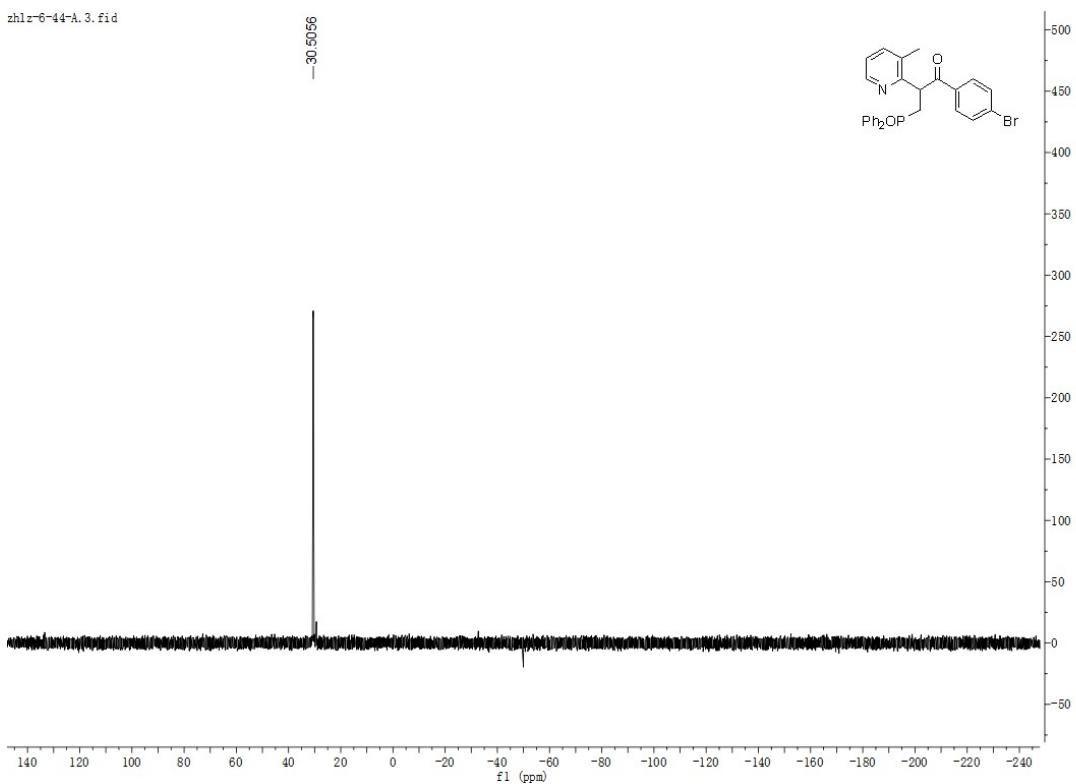


1H NMR



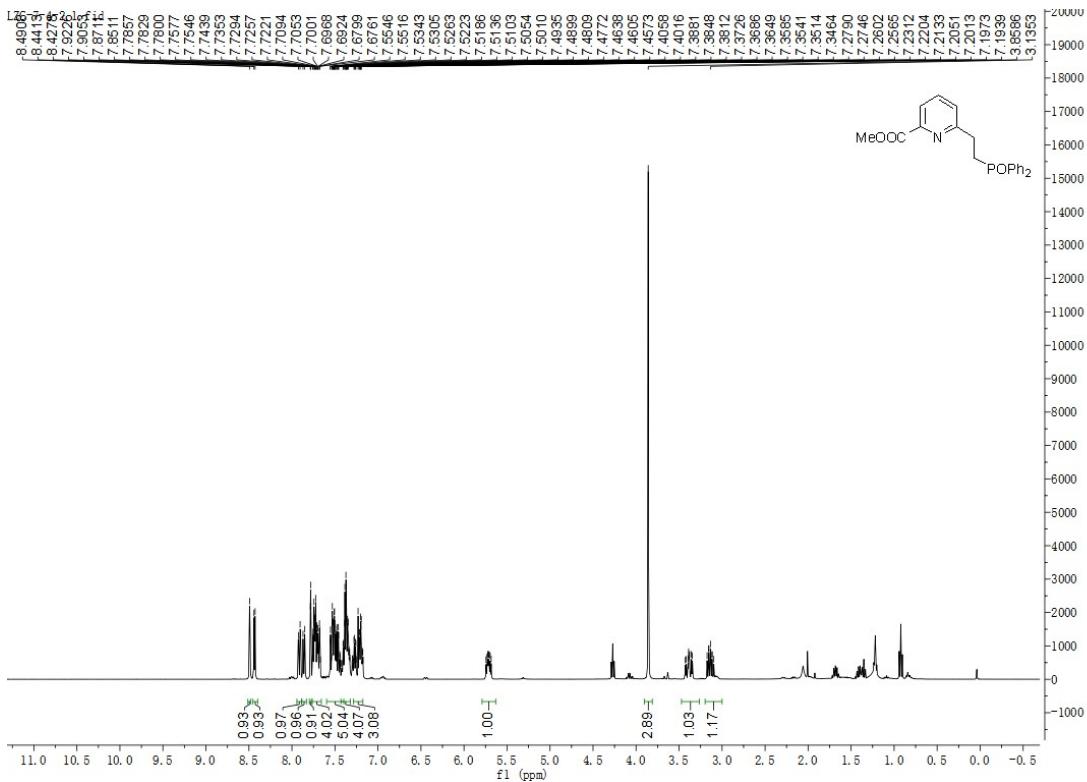
13C NMR

zHz=6-44-A.2 fid

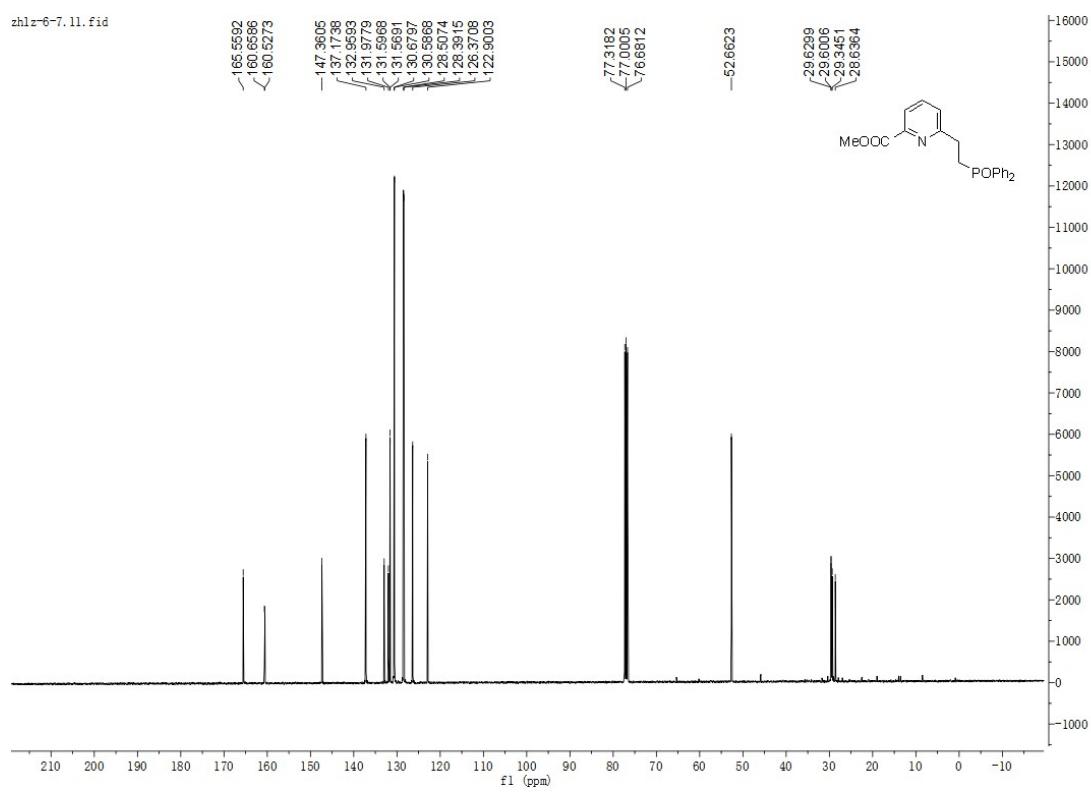


27. methyl 6-(2-(diphenylphosphoryl)ethyl)picolinate (4bc)

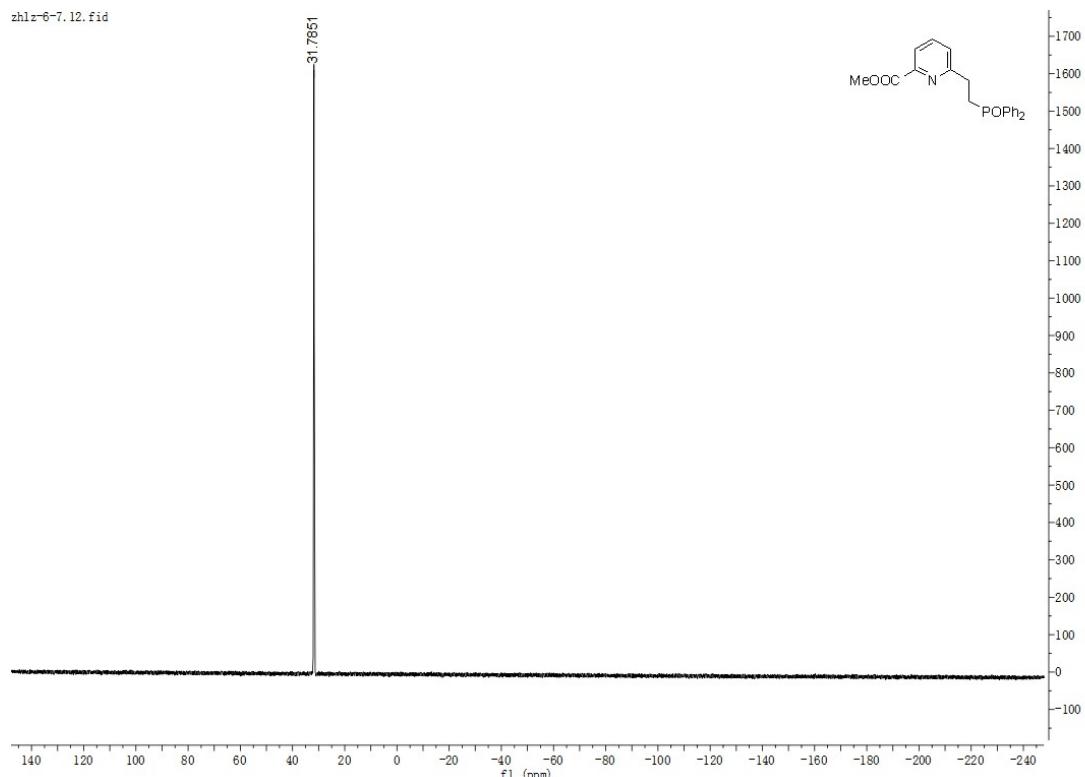
¹H NMR



¹³C NMR



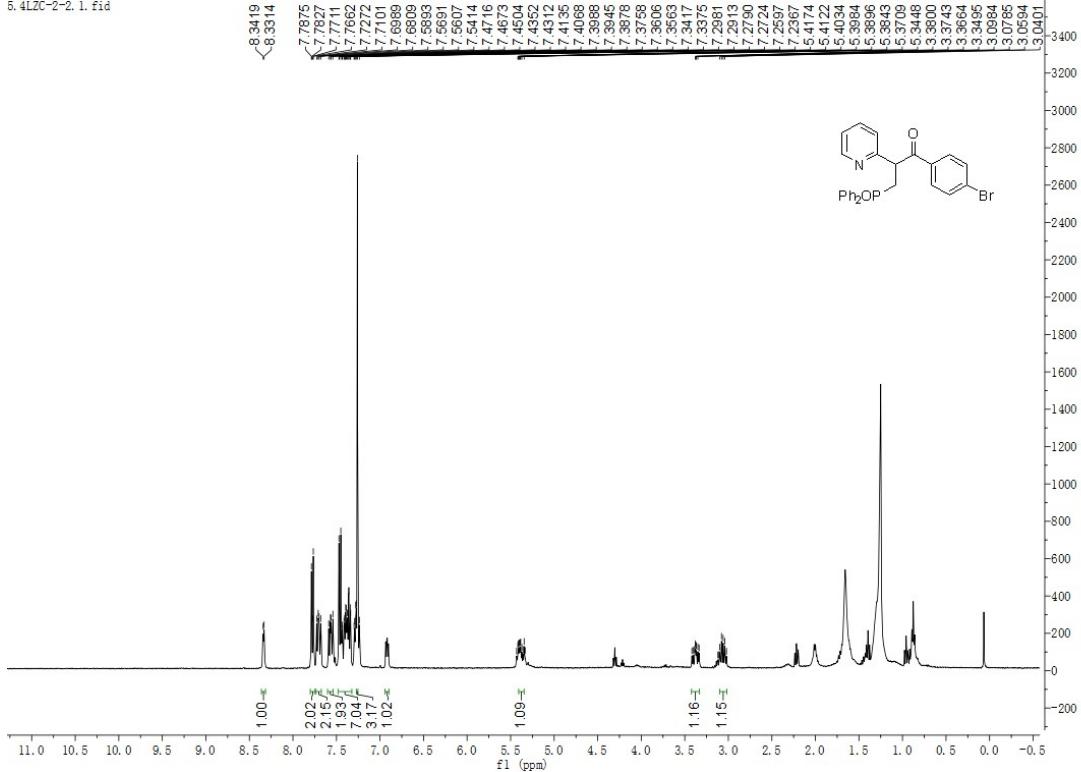
^{31}P NMR



**28. 1-(4-bromophenyl)-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one
(4bd)**

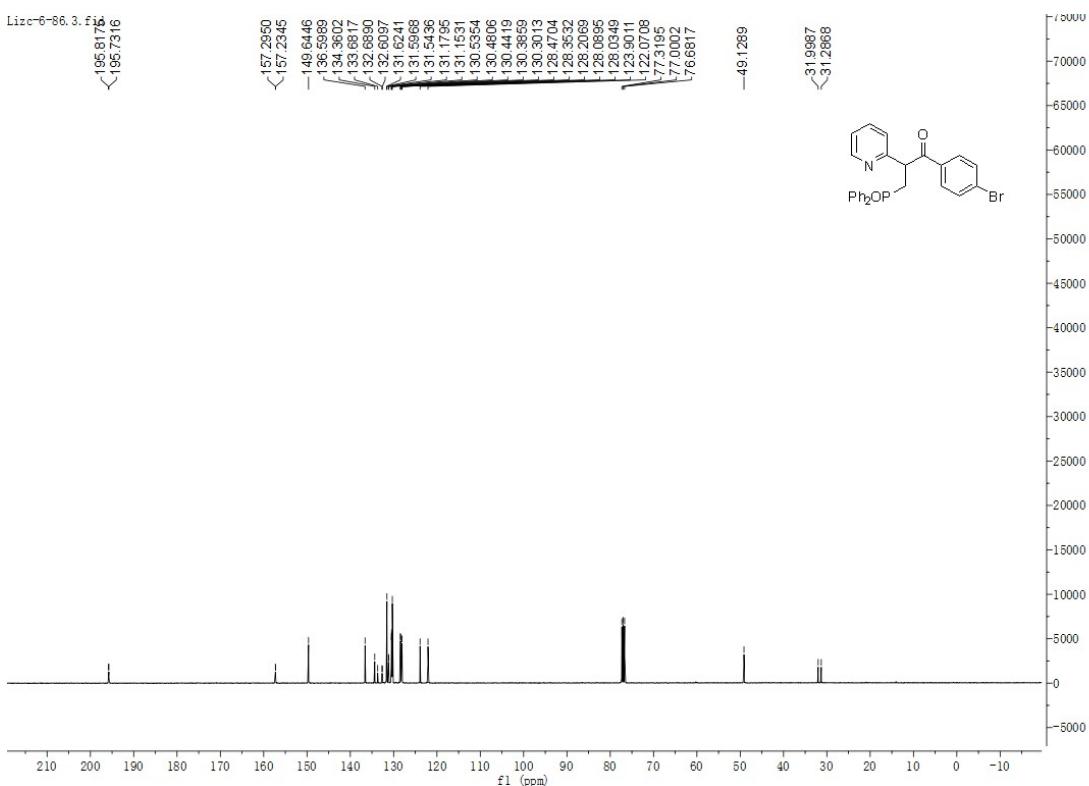
^1H NMR

5.4LZC-2-2.1.fid



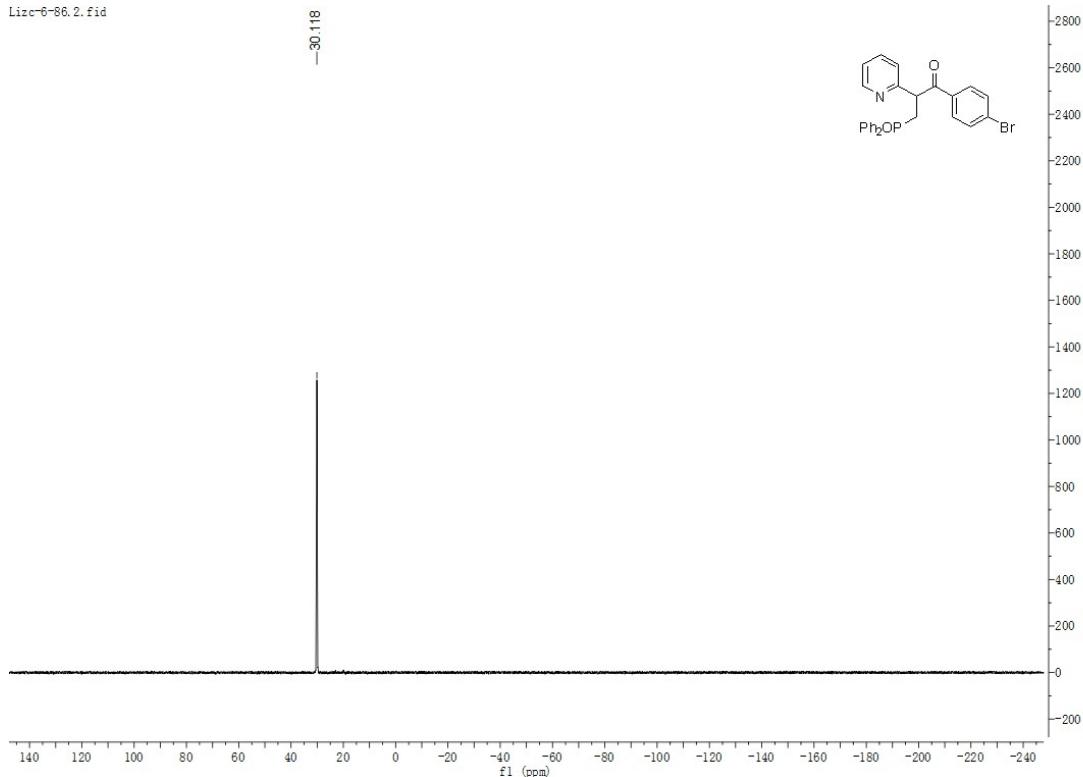
13C NMR

Lize-6-86.3.fid



31P NMR

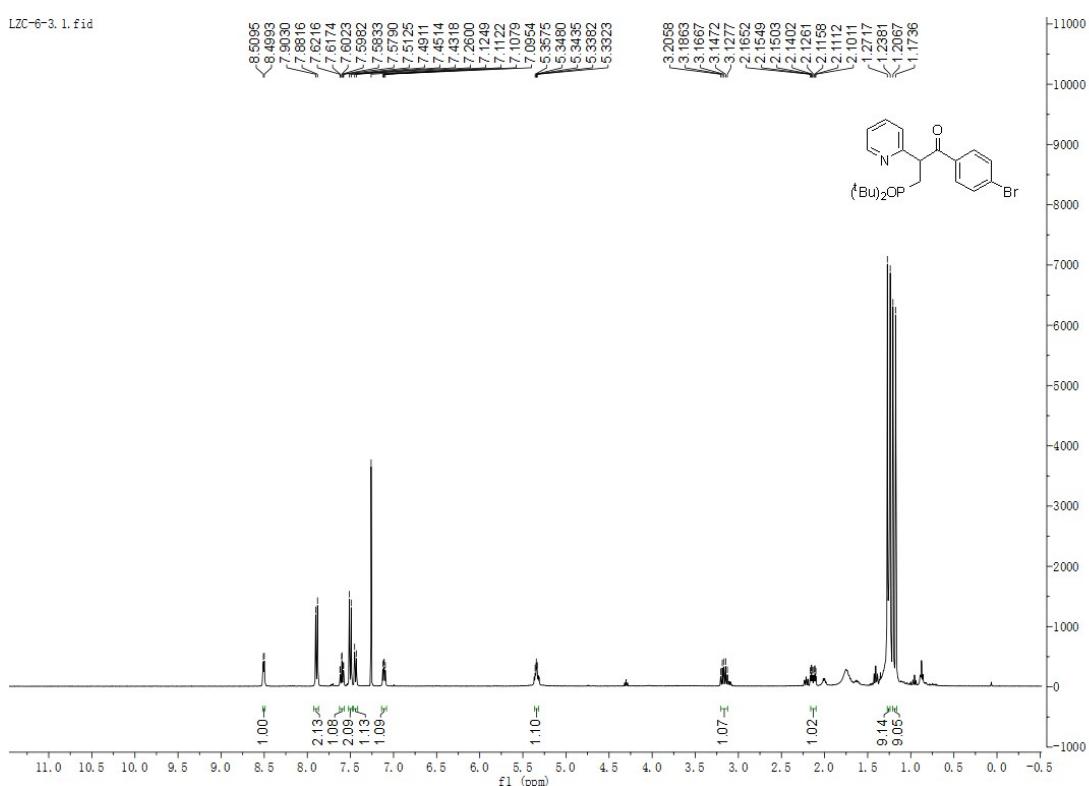
L1c-6-86.2.fid



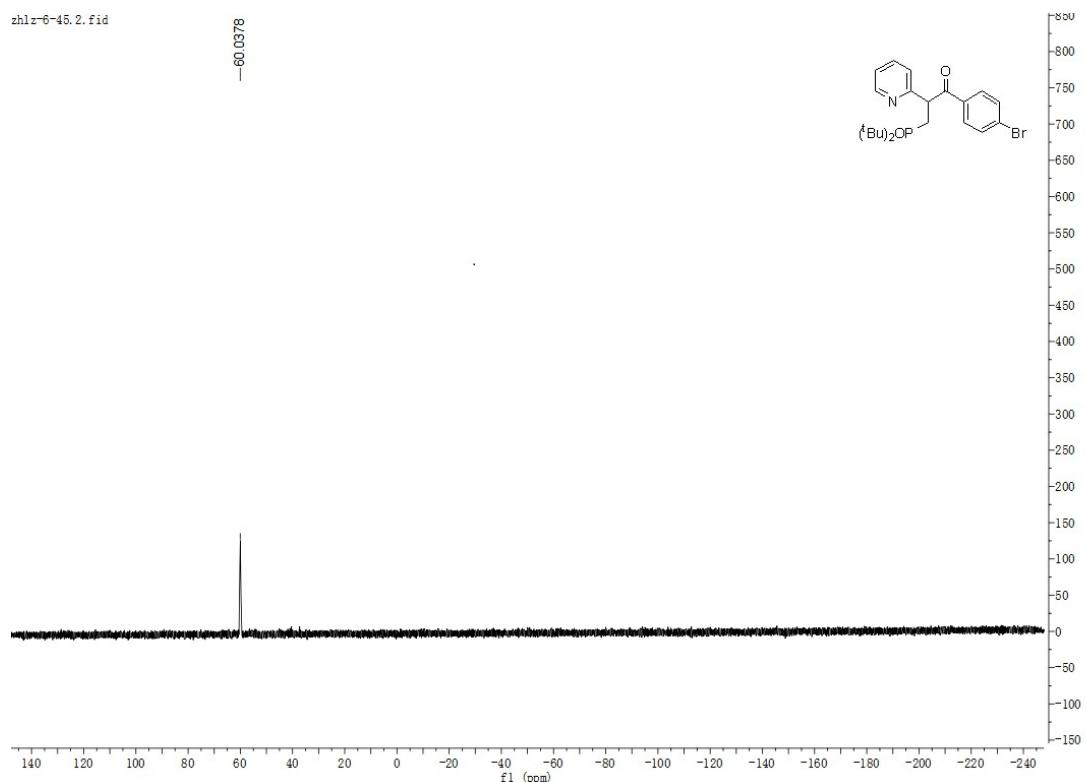
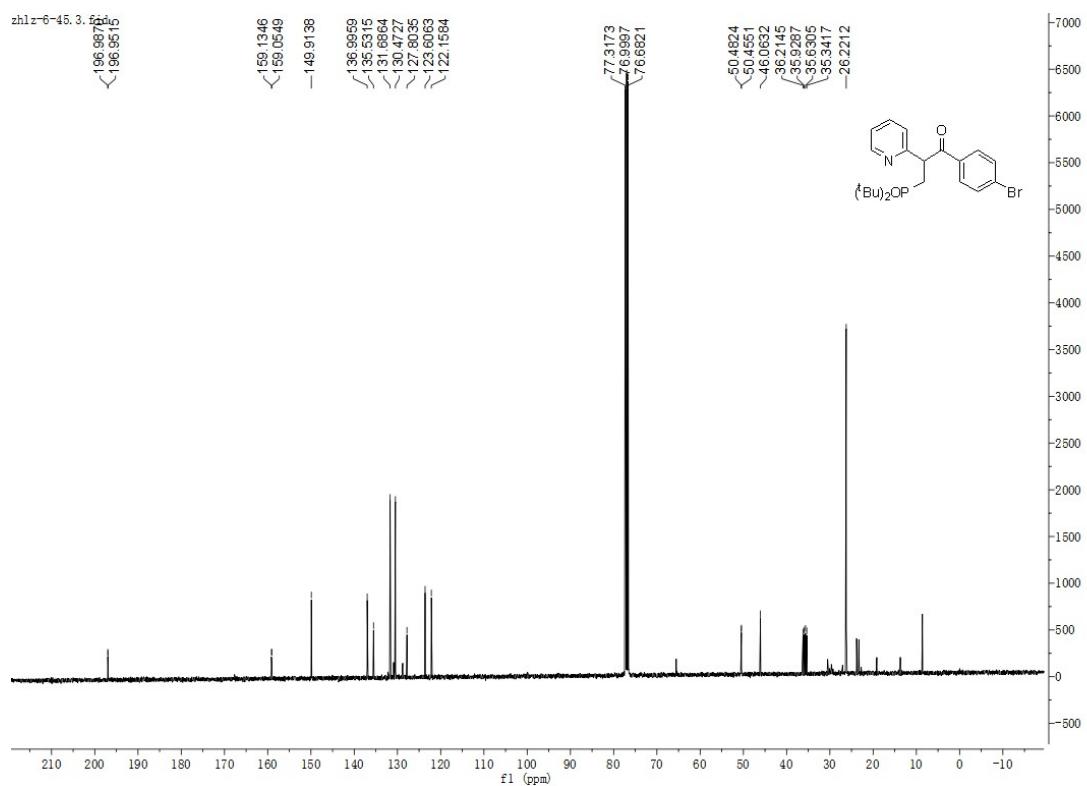
**29. 1-(4-bromophenyl)-3-(di-tert-butylphosphoryl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one
(4be)**

¹H NMR

L1C-6-3.1.fid

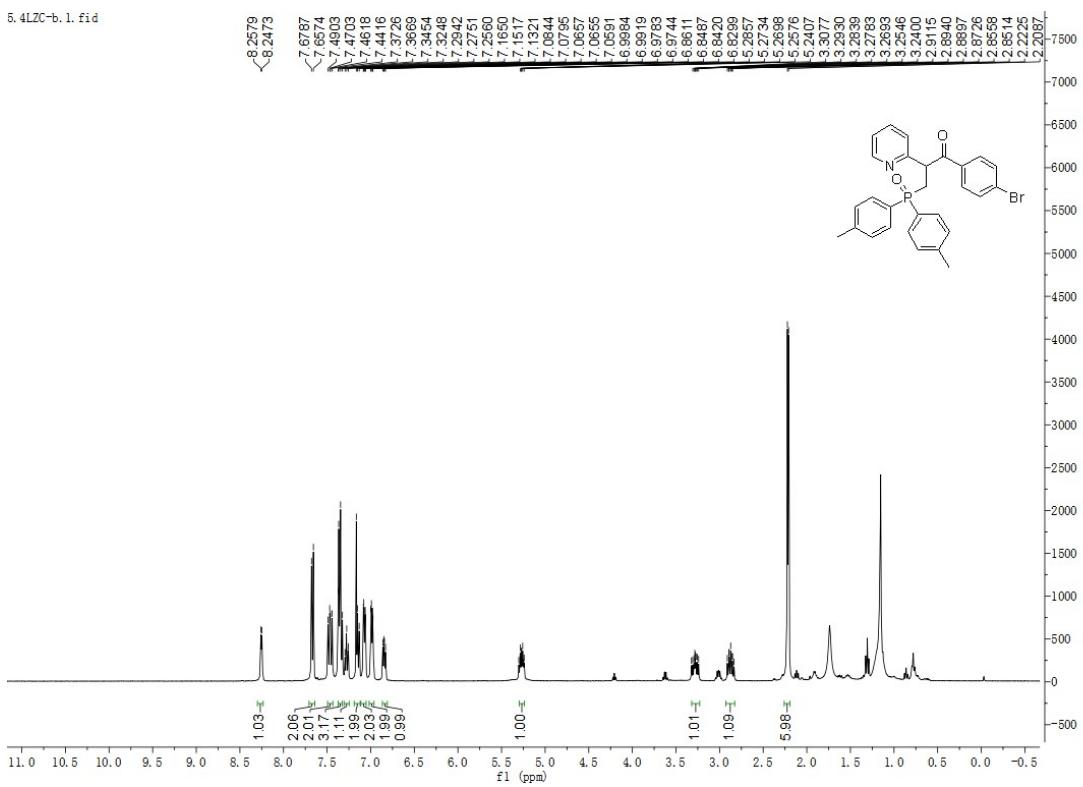


¹³C NMR

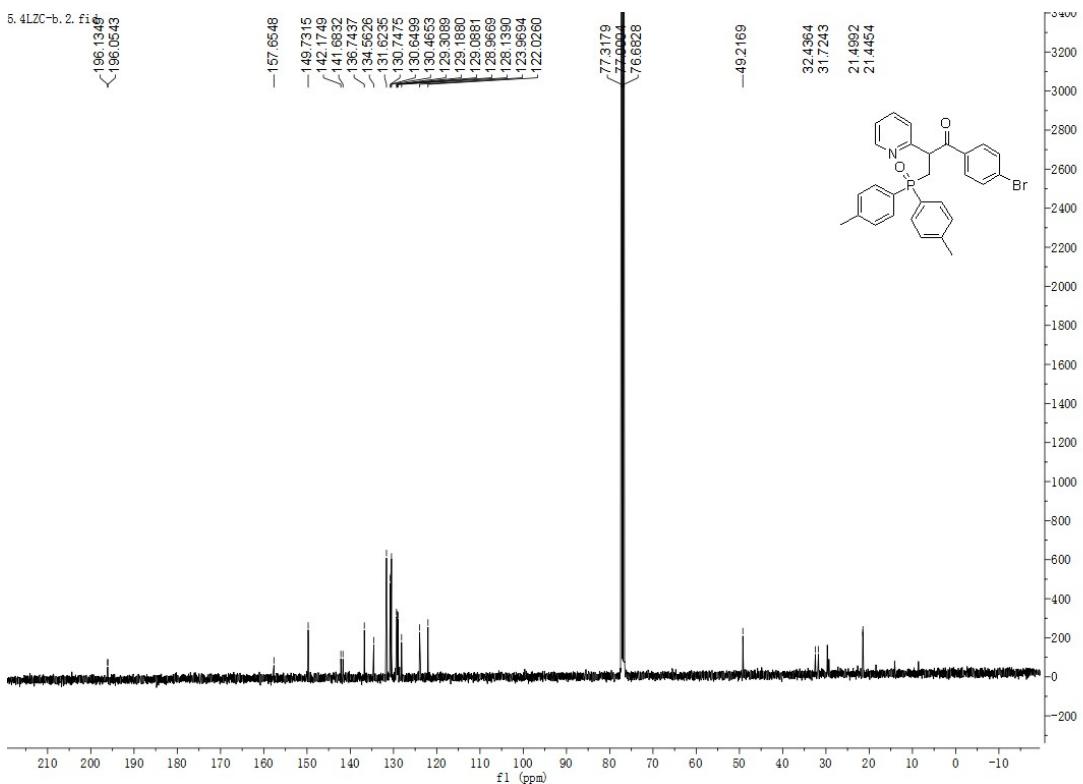


30. 1-(4-bromophenyl)-3-(di-p-tolylphosphoryl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one (4bf)

1H NMR

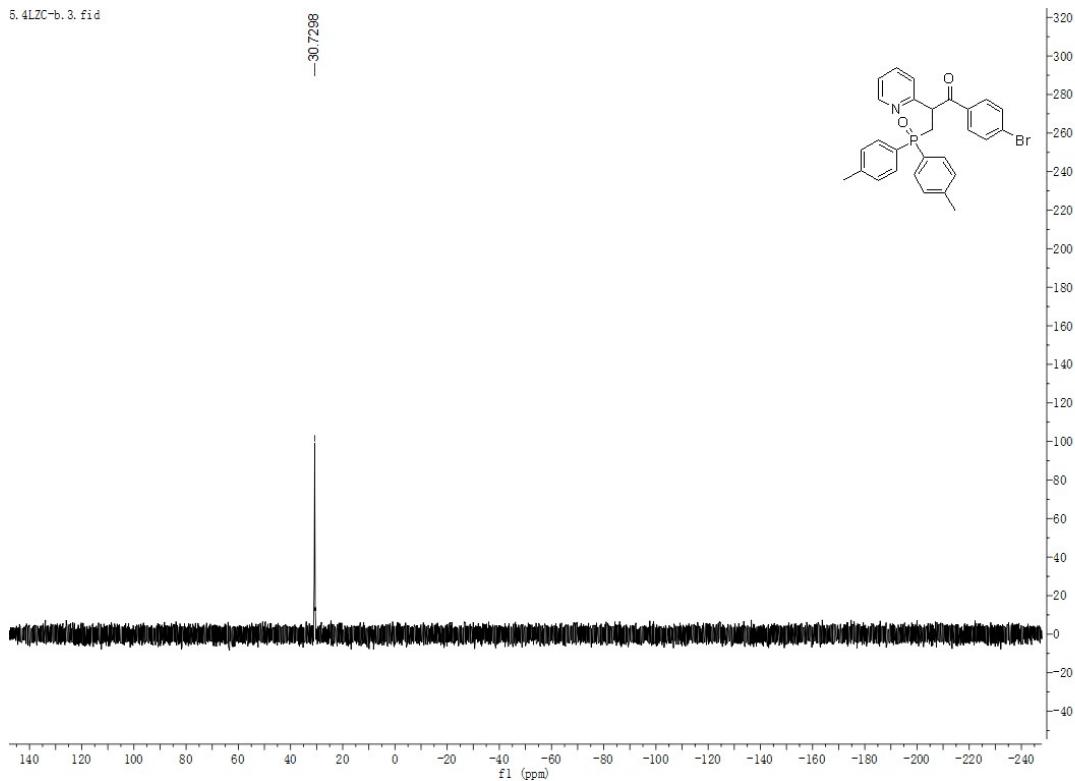


¹³C NMR



³¹P NMR

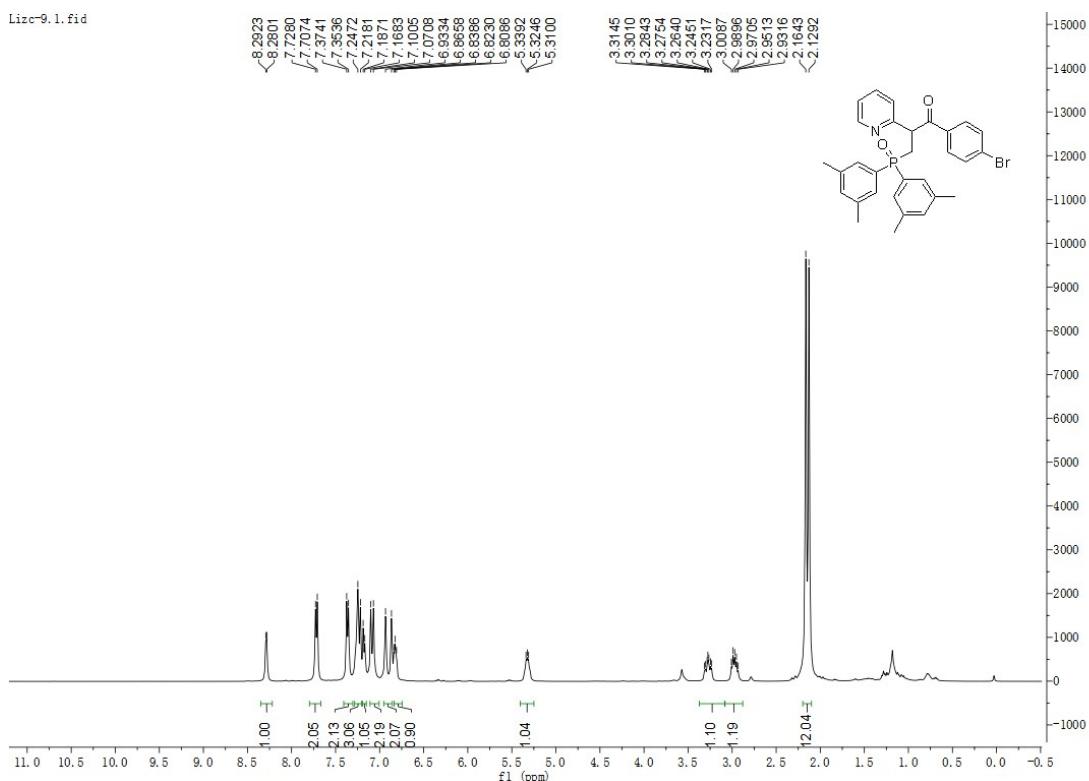
5.4LZC-b.3.fid



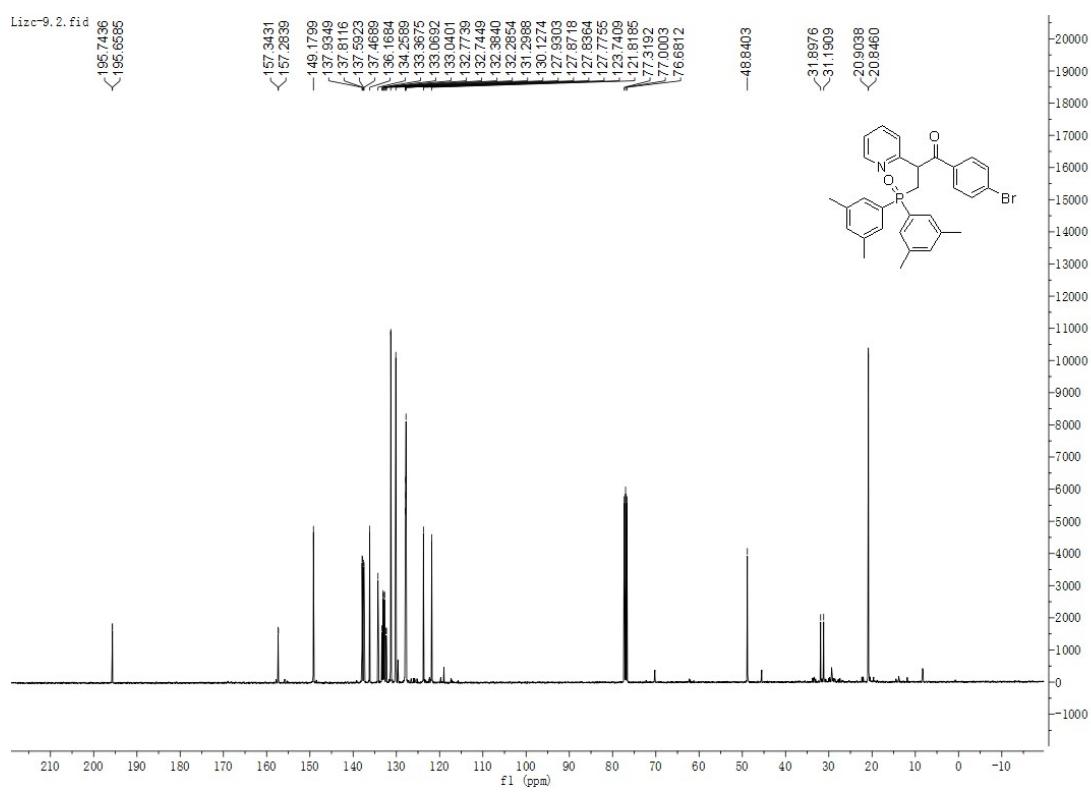
31. 3-(bis(3,5-dimethylphenyl)phosphoryl)-1-(4-bromophenyl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propan-1-one(4bg)

¹H NMR

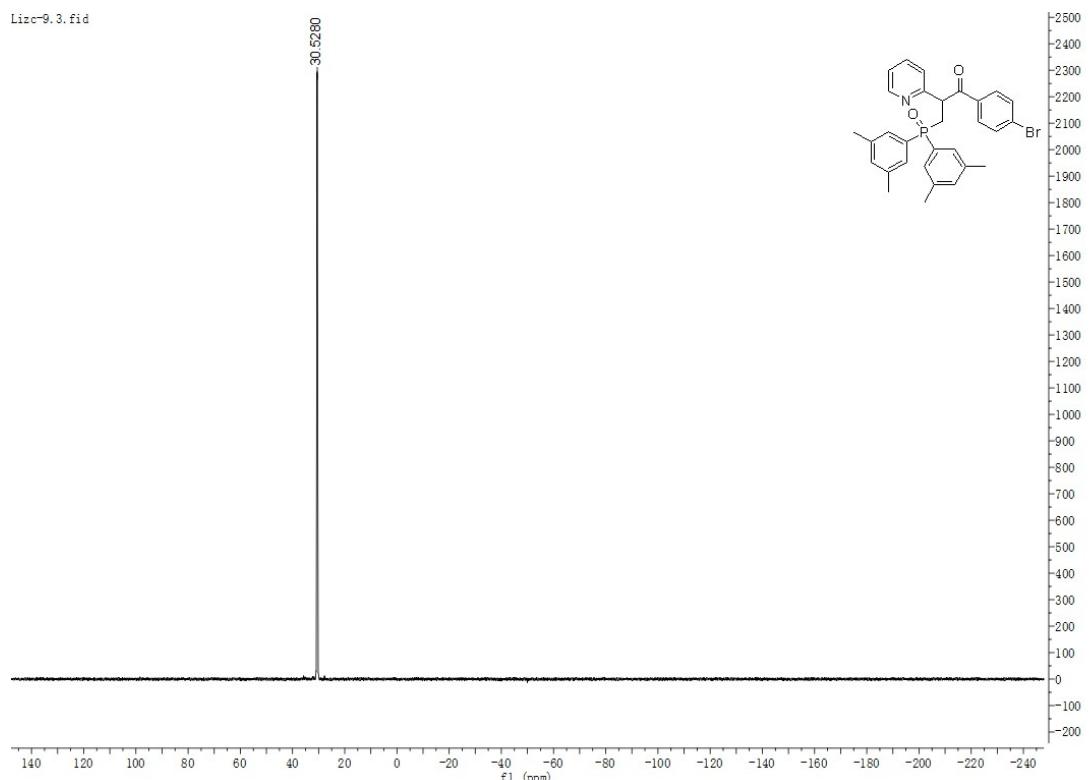
Lice9.1.fid



¹³C NMR

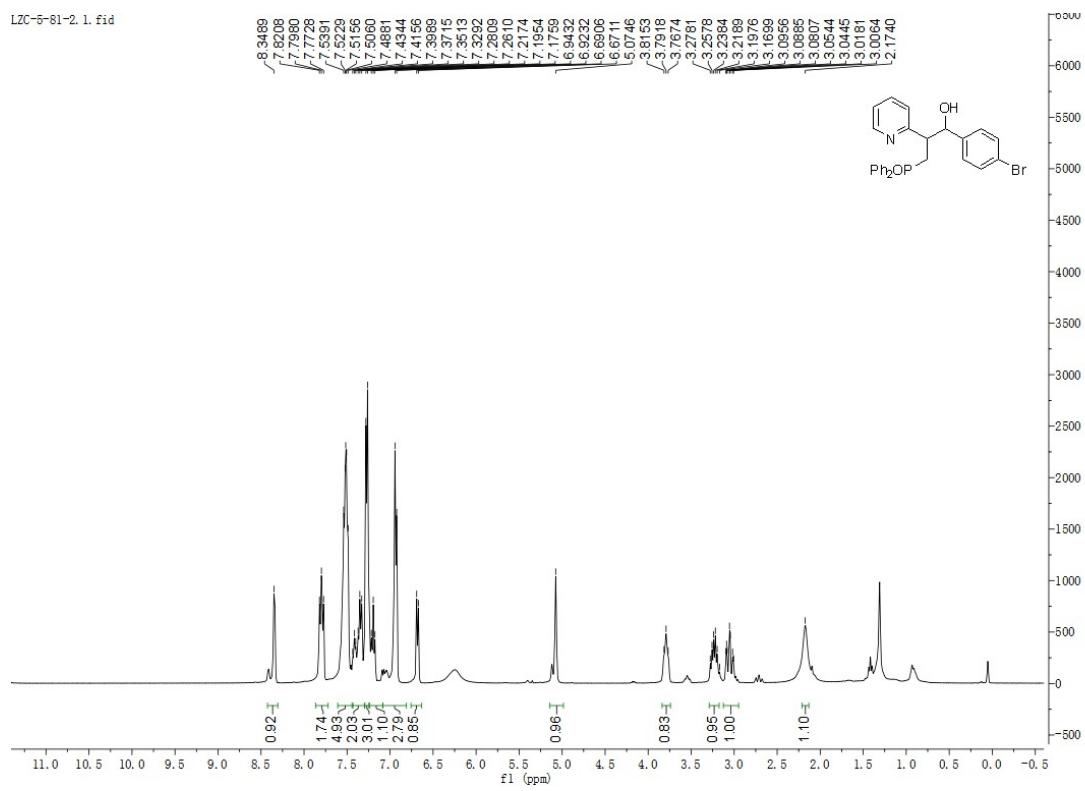


31P NMR



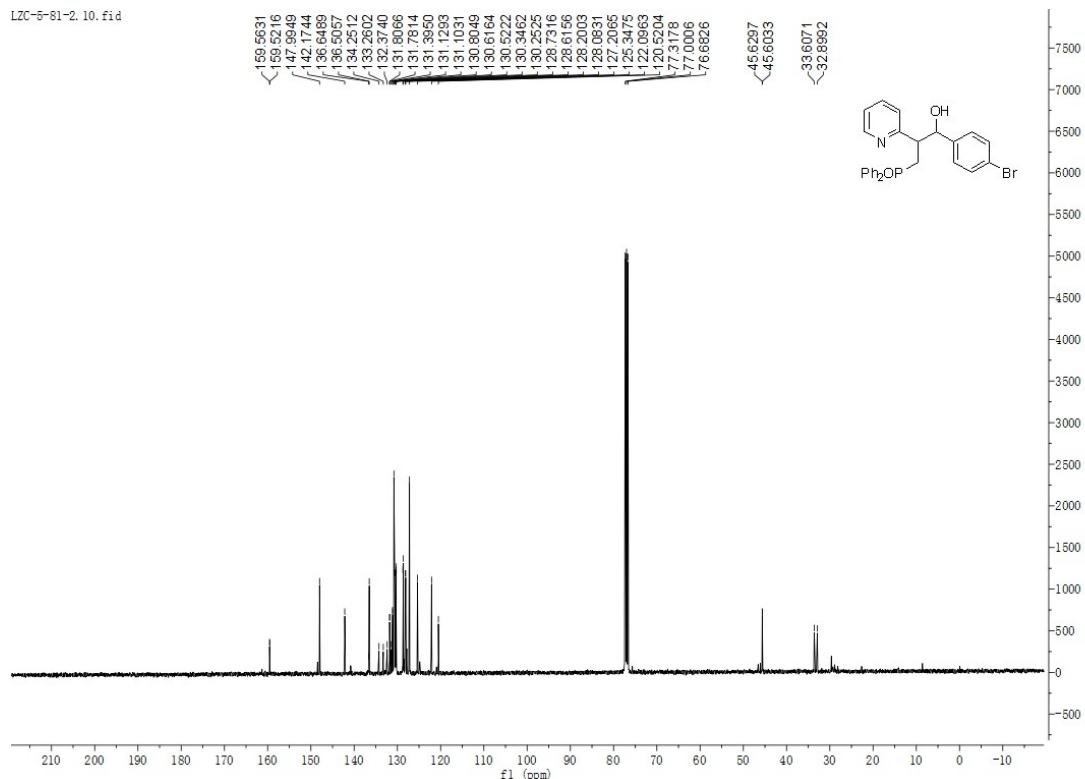
32. (3-(4-bromophenyl)-3-hydroxy-2-(pyridin-2-yl)propyl)diphenylphosphine oxide (4ac-1)

1H NMR

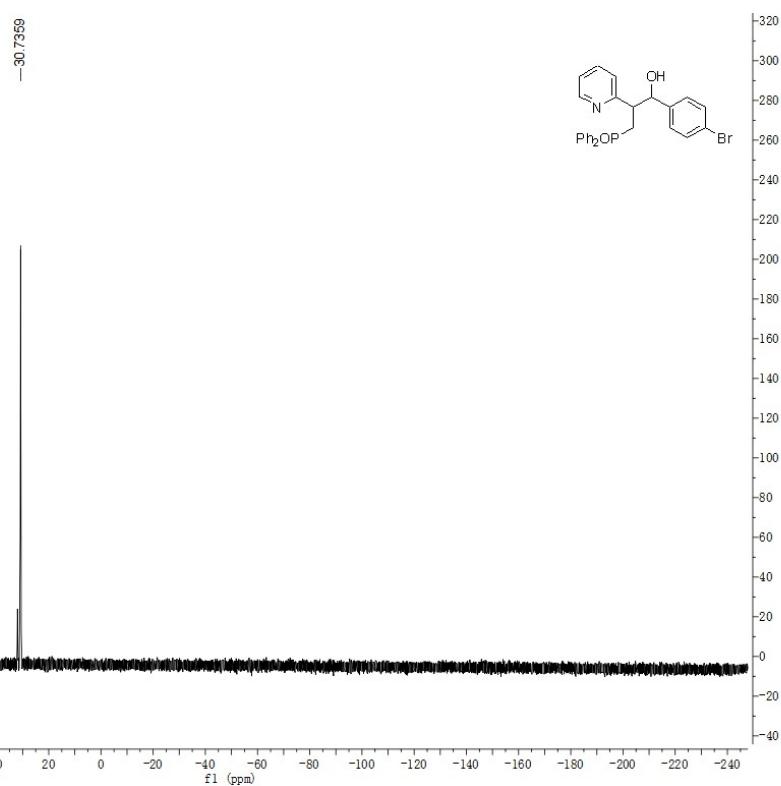


¹³C NMR

LZC-5-81-2.10.fid

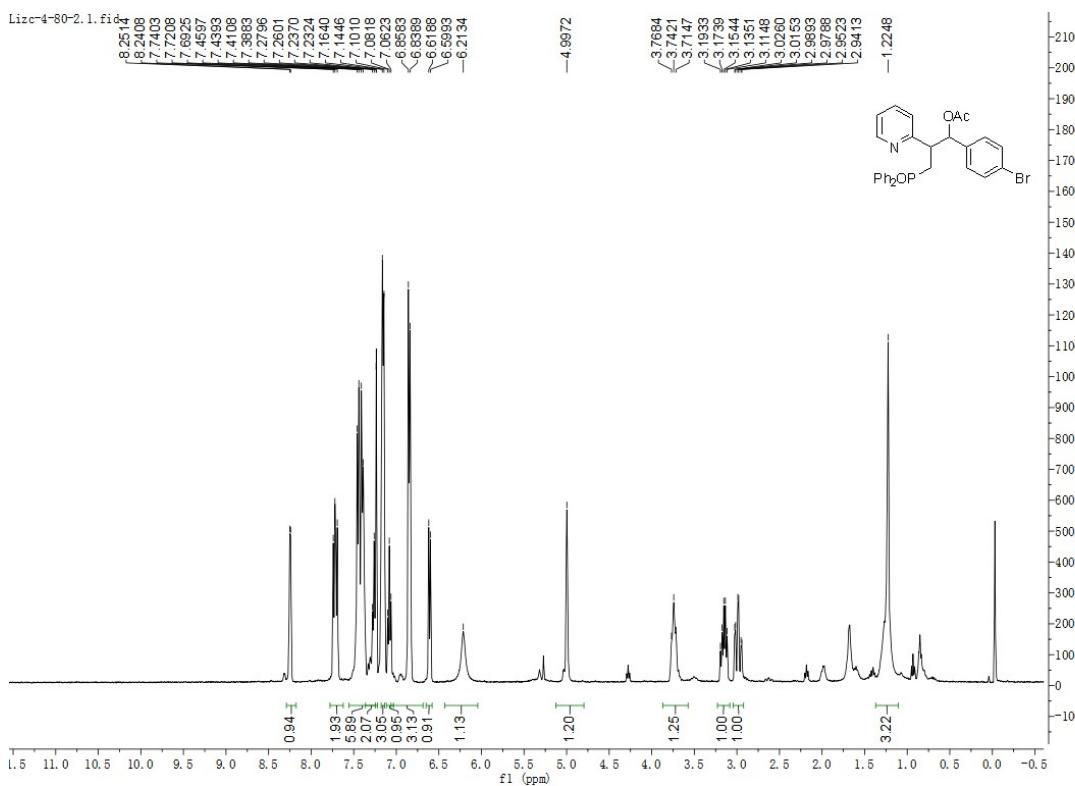


³¹P NMR

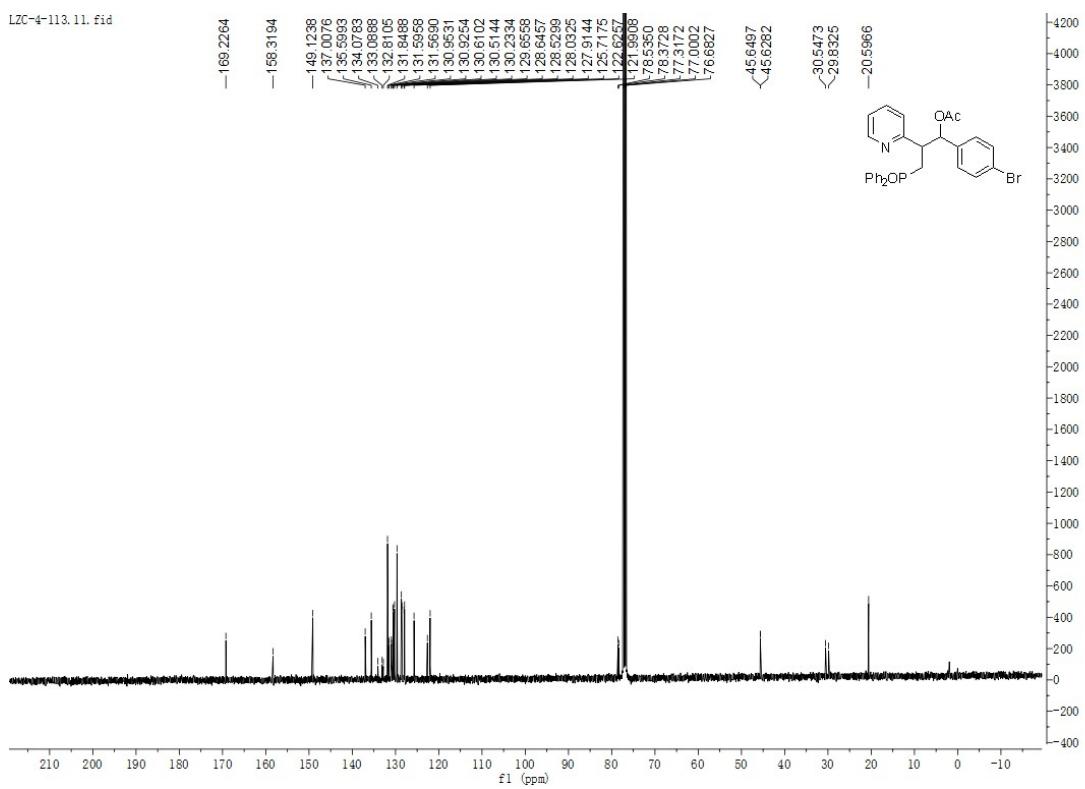


33. 1-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)hept-6-en-3-one (4ac-2)

¹H NMR



¹³C NMR



31P NMR

