

## Supplementary Information

### A general Fe-catalysed azidation of iododifluoroketones and its utilization for synthesis of *gem*-difluoromethylenated triazoles

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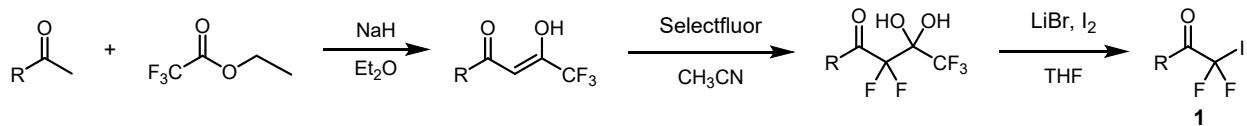
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## Instrumentation and Chemicals

$^1\text{H}$ ,  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ , and  $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectra were recorded at 400 MHz, 100 MHz, and 376 MHz, respectively, for  $\text{CDCl}_3$  solutions. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on a FTMS instrument in ESI mode and reported as m/z. Melting points were obtained on digital melting point apparatus without correction. Unless otherwise stated, all reagents were commercially purchased and used without further purification. Substrates **1t** and **3f** was synthesized according to procedures reported previously.<sup>[S1]</sup>

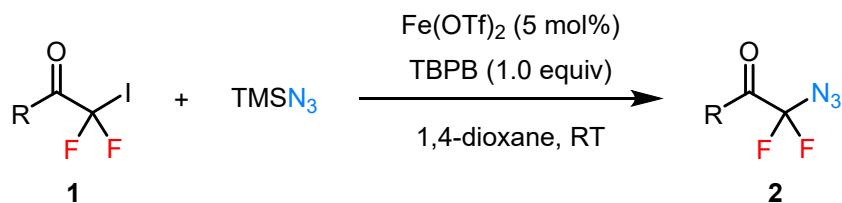
## Experimental Procedures

### 1. Preparation of 2-iodo-2,2-difluoroacetophenone 1a-1r



The 2-iodo-2,2-difluoroacetophenone **1a-1r** were prepared according to the reported procedure.<sup>[S2]</sup> They are all known compounds. As shown above, the intermediates enols were obtained from the reaction of ethyl 2,2,2-trifluoroacetate and ketones. The enols reacted with Selectfluor to form fluorinated *gem*-diols, which then reacted with I<sub>2</sub> to afford 2-iodo-2,2-difluoroacetophenone **1a-1r** using the trifluoroacetate release conditions.

### 2. Procedure for iron-catalysed azidation of iododifluoroketones (Scheme 2)

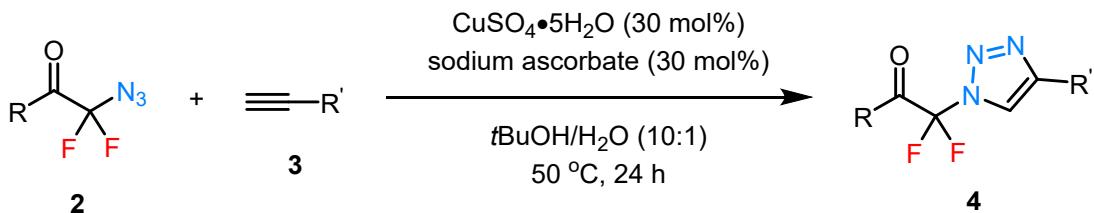


An oven-dried tube was charged with Fe(OTf)<sub>2</sub> (0.01 mmol, 5 mol%). The tube was evacuated and backfilled with nitrogen (repeated three times). Then, 2-iodo-2,2-difluoroacetophenone derivatives **1** (0.2 mmol) dissolved in 1,4-dioxane (2.0 mL), TMSN<sub>3</sub> (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and TBPP (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) were added into the tube under the protection of nitrogen. The reaction mixture was stirring at 25 °C for 12 h. After the reaction was completed, evaporation of the solvent was performed on a rotary evaporator, and the reaction mixture was added directly to a column loaded with silica gel pre-eluted with the mobile phase solvent system (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 100:1). Chromatography afforded the desired products **2a-2r**.

A 4.0 mmol scale reaction of **1a** (Scheme 4a): An oven-dried tube was charged with Fe(OTf)<sub>2</sub> (0.2 mmol, 5 mol %). The tube was evacuated and backfilled with nitrogen (repeated three times). Then, 2-iodo-2,2-difluoroacetophenone derivatives **1** (4.0 mmol) dissolved in 1,4-dioxane (30 mL), TMSN<sub>3</sub> (4.8 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and TBPP (4.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) were added into the tube under the protection of nitrogen. The reaction mixture was stirring at 25 °C for 12 h. After the reaction was completed, evaporation of the solvent was performed on a rotary evaporator, and the reaction mixture was added directly to a column loaded with silica gel pre-eluted with the mobile phase solvent system (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 100:1). Chromatography afforded the desired product **2a** (81%, 640.0

mg).

### 3. Procedure for the synthesis of *gem*-difluoromethylenated triazoles (Scheme 3)



An oven-dried tube was charged with  $\text{CuSO}_4 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (0.06 mmol, 30 mol%), sodium ascorbate (0.06 mmol, 30 mol%), and *tert*-butanol/water (10:1, 2.0 mL in total). The azidation product **2** (0.2 mmol) and alkynes **3** (0.22 mmol, 1.1 equiv) were sequentially added to the same reaction vessel, and the mixture was left to stir for 24 h at 50 °C (reaction monitored by TLC following the consumption of azide and appearance of triazole using petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 5:1). Upon completion, the reaction mixture was added directly to a column loaded with silica gel pre-eluted with the mobile phase solvent system (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 5:1). Chromatography afforded the desired triazole products **4**.

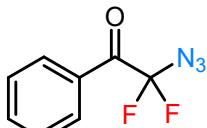
### 4. One-pot, two-step procedure for the synthesis of *gem*-difluoromethylenated triazoles (Scheme 4b)

An oven-dried tube was charged with  $\text{Fe}(\text{OTf})_2$  (0.01 mmol, 5 mol%). The tube was evacuated and backfilled with nitrogen (repeated three times). Then, 2-iodo-2,2-difluoroacetophenone derivatives **1** (0.2 mmol) dissolved in 1,4-dioxane (2.0 mL),  $\text{TMSN}_3$  (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and TBPB (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) were added into the tube under the protection of nitrogen. The reaction mixture was stirring at 25 °C for 12 h. After the reaction was completed, evaporation of the solvent was performed on a rotary evaporator, followed by the addition of *tert*-butanol/water (10:1, 2.0 mL in total), alkyne (0.22 mmol),  $\text{CuSO}_4 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (0.06 mmol, 30 mol%), and sodium ascorbate (0.06 mmol, 30 mol%) to the same reaction vessel, and the mixture was left to stir for 24 h at 50 °C (reaction monitored by TLC following the consumption of azide and appearance of triazole using petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 5:1). Upon completion, the reaction mixture was added directly to a column loaded with silica gel pre-eluted with the mobile phase solvent system (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 5:1). Chromatography afforded the desired triazole products **4**.

## Characterization Data for Substrates and Products

$^1\text{H}$ ,  $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ , and  $^{19}\text{F}\{\text{H}\}$  NMR spectra for all compounds are attached in the last part.

The characterization data for **2a** and **2l** are consistent with that reported in previous work.<sup>[S3,S4]</sup>

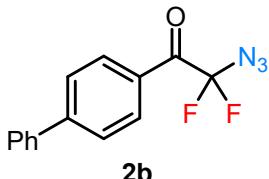


**2a**

### 2-Azido-2,2-difluoro-1-phenylethan-1-one (2a)

Colorless oil (96%), purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  8.10 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.69 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.53 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H).  **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  183.25 (t,  ${}^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 34.0$  Hz), 135.17, 130.42 (t,  ${}^3J = 3.0$  Hz), 128.91, 128.57, 115.47 (t,  ${}^1J = 272.0$  Hz).  **$^{19}\text{F NMR}$**  (376 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  -78.02 (s, 2F).

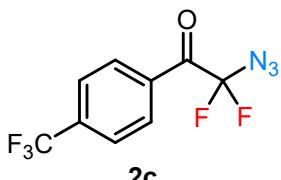


**2b**

### 1-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-2-azido-2,2-difluoroethan-1-one (2b)

Colorless oil (92%), purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  8.19 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.76 (d,  $J = 12.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.67-7.64 (m, 2H), 7.53-7.43 (m, 3H).  **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  182.85 (t,  ${}^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 34.0$  Hz), 147.93, 139.29, 131.12 (t,  ${}^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 2.5$  Hz), 129.18, 129.05, 128.90, 127.51, 127.41, 115.68 (t,  ${}^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 271.0$  Hz).  **$^{19}\text{F NMR}$**  (376 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  -77.88 (s, 2F). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + H]<sup>+</sup> = for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_9\text{F}_2\text{N}_3\text{O}$ : 274.0792, found: 274.0800.

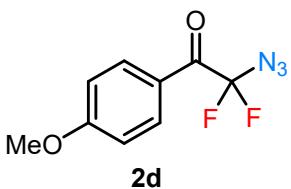


**2c**

### 2-Azido-2,2-difluoro-1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)ethan-1-one (2c)

Colorless oil (99%), purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

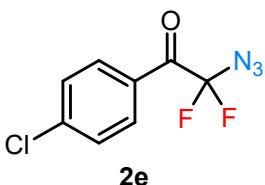
**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  8.20 (p,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.79 (p,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H).  **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  182.46 (t,  ${}^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 35.0$  Hz), 136.36 (q,  ${}^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 32.7$  Hz), 133.07, 130.72, 125.91 (t,  ${}^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 4.0$  Hz), 124.58 (q,  ${}^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 295.3$  Hz), 115.16 (t,  ${}^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 272.0$  Hz).  **$^{19}\text{F NMR}$**  (376 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  -63.68 (s, 3F), -78.36 (s, 2F). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + H]<sup>+</sup> = for  $\text{C}_9\text{H}_4\text{F}_5\text{N}_3\text{O}$ : 266.0353, found: 266.0358.



**2-Azido-2,2-difluoro-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethan-1-one (2d)**

Colorless oil (82%), purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

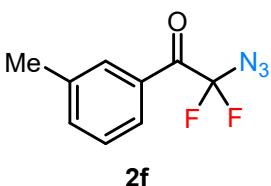
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 8.06 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.98-6.94 (m, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 181.64 (t, <sup>2</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 32.5 Hz), 165.25, 133.06 (t, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 3.0 Hz), 123.08, 115.79 (t, <sup>1</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 271.0 Hz), 114.30, 55.66. **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ -77.63 (s, 2F). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + H]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>9</sub>H<sub>7</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: 228.0585, found: 228.0591.



**2-Azido-1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,2-difluoroethan-1-one (2e)**

Colorless oil (84%), purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

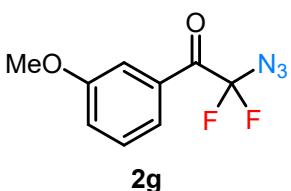
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 8.02 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 182.18 (t, <sup>2</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 34.0 Hz), 142.12, 131.81 (t, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 3.0 Hz), 129.40, 128.65, 115.37 (t, <sup>1</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 271.0 Hz). **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ -77.98 (s, 2F). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>4</sub>ClF<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O: 253.9909, found: 253.9913.



**2-Azido-2,2-difluoro-1-(*m*-tolyl)ethan-1-one (2f)**

Colorless oil (85%), purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

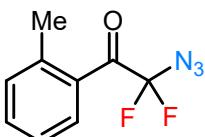
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.89 (s, 2H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 183.40 (t, <sup>2</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 33.5 Hz), 138.93, 136.06, 130.77, 130.38, 128.78, 127.69 (t, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 3.0 Hz), 115.57 (t, <sup>1</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 271.5 Hz), 21.26. **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ -78.03 (s, 2F). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>9</sub>H<sub>7</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O: 234.0455, found: 234.0457.



**2-Azido-2,2-difluoro-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)ethan-1-one (2g)**

Colorless oil (91%), purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.69 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (s, 1H), 7.45-7.40 (m, 1H), 7.23 (d, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 183.12 (t, <sup>2</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 34.0 Hz), 159.90, 131.52, 129.96, 123.09 (t, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 3.5 Hz), 121.90, 115.48 (t, <sup>1</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 272.0 Hz), 114.46, 55.55. **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ -77.86 (s, 2F). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + H]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>9</sub>H<sub>7</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: 228.0585, found: 228.0583.

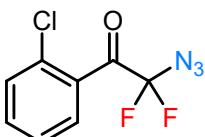


**2h**

### 2-Azido-2,2-difluoro-1-(*o*-tolyl)ethan-1-one (2h)

Colorless oil (94%), purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.30 (m, 2H), 2.54 (s, 3H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 186.00 (t, <sup>2</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 36.0 Hz), 141.59, 133.57, 132.43, 130.39, 130.14, 125.78, 115.12 (t, <sup>1</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 272.5 Hz), 21.55. **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ -78.61 (s, 2F). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + H]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>9</sub>H<sub>7</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O: 212.0635, found: 212.0628.

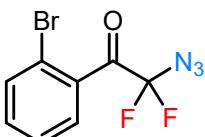


**2i**

### 2-Azido-1-(2-chlorophenyl)-2,2-difluoroethan-1-one (2i)

Colorless oil (83%), purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.68 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.40-7.33 (m, 1H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 185.51 (t, <sup>2</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 36.0 Hz), 134.57, 132.20, 131.52, 130.69, 129.08, 127.58, 114.28 (t, <sup>1</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 272.0 Hz). **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ -80.67 (s, 2H). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>4</sub>ClF<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O: 253.9909, found: 253.9907.



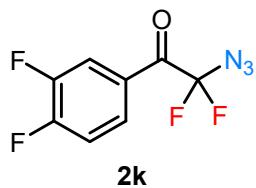
**2j**

### 2-Azido-1-(2-bromophenyl)-2,2-difluoroethan-1-one (2j)

Colorless oil (90%), purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.72-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.65-7.62 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.39 (m, 2H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 186.15 (t, <sup>2</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 38.5 Hz), 134.57, 133.58, 134.42, 129.71 (t, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 3.0 Hz), 127.23, 121.19, 114.09 (t, <sup>1</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 271.5 Hz). **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ -80.58 (s, 2F). **HRMS**

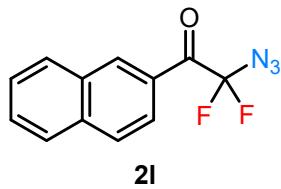
**(ESI)** m/z calcd [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>4</sub>BrF<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O: 297.9404, found: 297.9410.



### 2-Azido-1-(3,4-difluorophenyl)-2,2-difluoroethan-1-one (2k)

Colorless oil (97%), purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

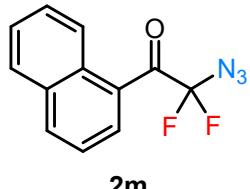
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 8.15-7.99 (m, 2H), 7.54-7.27 (m, 1H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 180.13 (t, <sup>2</sup>J<sub>C-F</sub> = 23.5 Hz), 156.13 (d, <sup>1</sup>J<sub>C-F</sub> = 256.0 Hz), 151.60 (d, <sup>1</sup>"J<sub>C-F</sub> = 250.0 Hz), 128.32, 125.23, 120.38 (d, <sup>2</sup>J<sub>C-F</sub> = 18.0 Hz), 118.15 (dd, <sup>2</sup>"J<sub>C-F</sub> = 18.0, 11.0 Hz), 94.75 (t, <sup>2</sup>J<sub>C-F</sub> = 325.5 Hz). **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ -54.63 (s, 2F), -124.86 (dd, J = 18.8, 7.5 Hz), -134.12 (dd, J = 18.8, 7.5 Hz). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + H]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>3</sub>F<sub>4</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O: 234.0290, found: 234.0285.



### 2-Azido-2,2-difluoro-1-(naphthalen-2-yl)ethan-1-one (2l)

Colorless oil (95%), purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

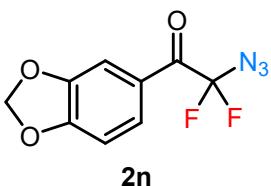
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 8.65 (s, 1H), 8.07 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 183.24 (t, <sup>2</sup>J<sub>C-F</sub> = 34.0 Hz), 136.40, 133.48 (t, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>C-F</sub> = 3.5 Hz), 132.23, 130.24, 129.93, 128.91, 127.92, 127.58, 127.34, 124.65, 115.78 (t, <sup>1</sup>J<sub>C-F</sub> = 271.5 Hz). **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ -77.25 (s, 2F).



### 2-Azido-2,2-difluoro-1-(naphthalen-1-yl)ethan-1-one (2m)

Colorless oil (92%), purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

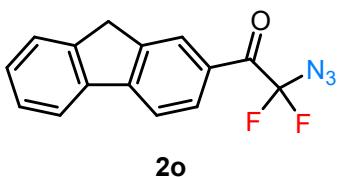
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 8.72 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.23 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 185.97 (t, <sup>2</sup>J<sub>C-F</sub> = 33.0 Hz), 135.57, 134.00, 131.29 (t, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>C-F</sub> = 4.5 Hz), 131.20, 129.20, 129.02, 127.31, 127.05, 125.20, 124.13, 115.37 (t, <sup>1</sup>J<sub>C-F</sub> = 273.0 Hz). **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ -77.55 (s, 2F). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>7</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O: 270.0455, found: 270.0454.



**2-Azido-1-(benzo[*d*][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-2,2-difluoroethan-1-one (2n)**

Colorless oil (77%), purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

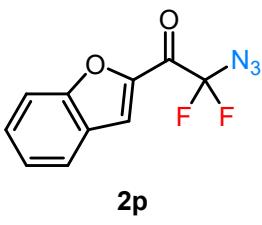
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.72 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (s, 1H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.08 (s, 2H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 181.26 (t, <sup>2</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 33.5 Hz), 153.78, 148.42, 127.91 (t, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 3.5 Hz), 124.59, 115.68 (t, <sup>1</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 271.0 Hz), 109.57, 108.38, 102.47. **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ -77.27 (s, 2F). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + H]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>9</sub>H<sub>5</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub>: 242.0377, found: 242.0372.



**2-Azido-1-(9*H*-fluoren-2-yl)-2,2-difluoroethan-1-one (2o)**

Colorless oil (82%), purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

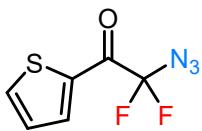
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 8.22 (s, 1H), 8.13 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.84-7.80 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.57 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.41 (m, 2H), 3.90 (s, 2H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 182.96 (t, <sup>2</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 33.5 Hz), 148.62, 144.96, 143.46, 139.95, 129.99 (t, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 3.0 Hz), 128.90, 128.44, 127.33, 127.02 (t, <sup>4</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 2.5 Hz), 125.40, 121.40, 120.01, 115.85 (t, <sup>1</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 271.5 Hz), 36.89. **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ -77.35 (s, 2F). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>9</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O: 308.0611, found: 308.0609.



**2-Azido-1-(benzofuran-2-yl)-2,2-difluoroethan-1-one (2p)**

Colorless oil (63%), purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.78 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.65-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.35 (m, 1H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 173.57, 156.76, 146.57, 130.46, 126.54, 124.77, 124.25, 120.34, 114.82, 112.79. **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ -79.87 (s, 2F). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>5</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: 260.0242, found: 260.0249.

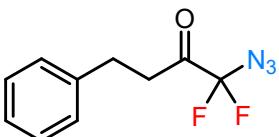


**2q**

**2-Azido-2,2-difluoro-1-(thiophen-2-yl)ethan-1-one (2q)**

Colorless oil (86%), purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 8.00 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 176.63 (t, <sup>2</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 35.5 Hz), 137.92, 136.88 (t, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 4.0 Hz), 136.36, 129.13, 115.14 (t, <sup>1</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 270.0 Hz). **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ -78.89 (s, 2F). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>3</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>OS: 225.9863, found: 225.9867.

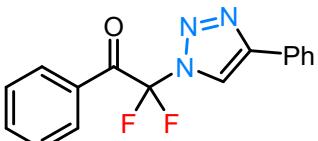


**2r**

**1-Azido-1,1-difluoro-4-phenylbutan-2-one (2r)**

Colorless oil (71%), purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.30-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.16 (m, 3H), 3.15-2.92 (m, 4H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 193.81 (t, <sup>2</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 34.5 Hz), 139.61, 128.79, 128.38, 126.69, 114.09 (t, <sup>1</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 271.0 Hz), 37.89, 28.60. **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ -85.58 (s, 2F). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + H]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>9</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O: 226.0792, found: 226.0792.

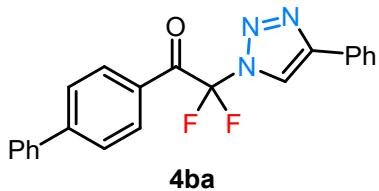


**4aa**

**2,2-Difluoro-1-phenyl-2-(4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)ethan-1-one (4aa)**

White solid (95%), m.p. = 97.2 °C, purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

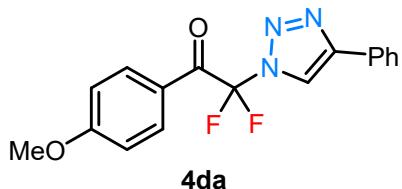
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 8.29 (s, 1H), 8.03 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.68(t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.45 (m, 4H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 181.76 (t, <sup>2</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 29.5 Hz), 148.71, 135.31, 130.95 (t, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 3.0 Hz), 130.37, 129.20, 129.07, 129.03, 128.95, 126.16, 117.20, 111.72 (t, <sup>1</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 268.0 Hz). **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ -82.29 (s, 2F). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + CH<sub>3</sub>OH + H]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>11</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O: 332.1205, found: 332.1208.



**1-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-2,2-difluoro-2-(4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)ethan-1-one (4ba)**

White solid (78%), m.p. = 140.6 °C, purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

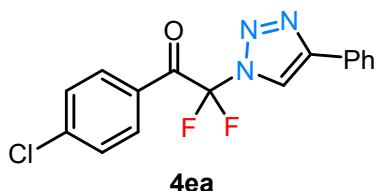
**1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 8.34 (s, 1H), 8.11 (d, *J* = 10 Hz, 2H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 5 Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 5 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 10 Hz, 2H), 7.50-7.41 (m, 6H). **13C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 181.29 (t, <sup>2</sup>J<sub>C-F</sub> = 27.5 Hz), 148.75, 148.01, 139.14, 131.06, 129.55, 129.23, 129.15, 129.10, 128.98, 128.91, 127.59, 127.39, 126.18, 117.35, 111.81 (<sup>1</sup>J<sub>C-F</sub> = 267.5 Hz). **19F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ -81.59 (s, 2F). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>15</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O: 398.1081, found: 398.1082.



**2,2-Difluoro-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)ethan-1-one (4da)**

White solid (54%), m.p. = 88.0 °C, purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

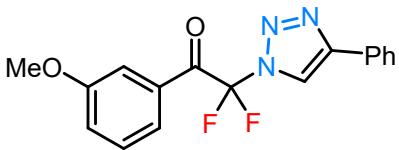
**1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 8.28 (s, 1H), 8.01 (d, *J* = 10 Hz, 2H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (t, *J* = 10 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 5 Hz, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H). **13C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 180.07 (t, <sup>2</sup>J<sub>C-F</sub> = 30.0 Hz), 165.33, 148.58, 133.08, 129.13, 129.05, 126.12, 125.86, 123.60, 117.42, 114.45, 111.98 (<sup>1</sup>J<sub>C-F</sub> = 270 Hz), 55.70. **19F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ -81.25 (s, 2F). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>13</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: 352.0874, found: 352.0865.



**1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2,2-difluoro-2-(4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)ethan-1-one (4ea)**

White solid (64%), m.p. = 104.2 °C, purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

**1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.32 (s, 1H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 7.46-7.42 (m, 4H), 7.40-7.37(m, 1H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 180.80 (t, <sup>2</sup>J<sub>C-F</sub> = 29.5 Hz), 148.86, 142.25, 131.78, 131.75, 129.52, 129.33, 129.13, 128.83, 126.19, 117.36, 111.61 (t, <sup>1</sup>J<sub>C-F</sub> = 268.0 Hz). **19F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -82.20 (s, 2F). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>10</sub>ClF<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O: 356.0378, found: 356.0371.

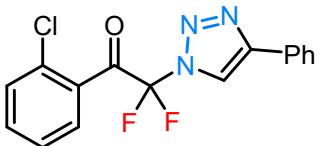


**4ga**

**2,2-Difluoro-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)-2-(4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)ethan-1-one (4ga)**

White solid (89%), m.p. = 95.2 °C, purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.32 (s, 1H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.55-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.33 (m, 4H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 181.55 (t, <sup>2</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 29.5 Hz), 159.92, 148.74, 131.99, 130.12, 129.26, 129.12, 128.93, 126.18, 122.93 (t, <sup>2</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 3.5 Hz), 122.02, 117.37, 114.52, 111.72 (t, <sup>1</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 267.5 Hz), 55.58. **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -82.04 (s, 2F). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>13</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: 352.0874, found: 352.0874.

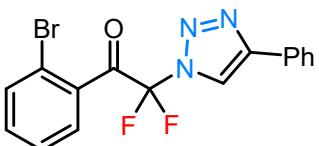


**4ia**

**1-(2-Chlorophenyl)-2,2-difluoro-2-(4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)ethan-1-one (4ia)**

White solid (51%), m.p. = 68.4 °C, purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.27 (s, 1H) 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.54-7.44 (m, 4H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 2H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 184.26 (t, <sup>2</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 32.0 Hz), 148.65, 133.82, 133.48, 131.80, 131.26, 130.27, 129.28, 129.14, 128.91, 126.89, 126.19, 117.72, 110.92 (t, <sup>1</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 269.5). **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -84.77 (s, 2F). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>10</sub>ClF<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O: 356.0378, found: 356.0373.

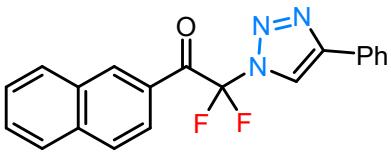


**4ja**

**1-(2-Bromophenyl)-2,2-difluoro-2-(4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)ethan-1-one (4ja)**

White solid (63%), m.p. = 78.6 °C, purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.27 (s, 1H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H) 7.72-7.68 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.37 (m, 5H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 185.00, 148.65, 134.47, 133.79, 133.73, 130.17, 129.30, 129.15, 128.88, 127.42, 126.20, 121.24, 117.78, 110.76 (t, <sup>1</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 269.5 Hz). **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -84.72 (s, 2F). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>10</sub>BrF<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O: 399.9873, found: 399.9869.

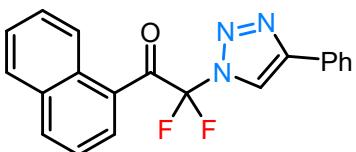


**4la**

**2,2-Difluoro-1-(naphthalen-2-yl)-2-(4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)ethan-1-one (4la)**

White solid (87%), m.p. = 126.4 °C, purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 8.60 (s, 1H), 8.34 (s, 1H), 8.02 (s, 1H), 7.95-7.85 (m, 5H), 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.57 (s, 1H), 7.47-7.39 (m, 3H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 181.78 (t, <sup>2</sup>J<sub>C-F</sub> = 30.0 Hz), 148.72, 136.38, 133.50, 132.18, 130.29, 130.06, 129.20, 129.08, 129.02, 128.98, 128.17, 127.88, 127.38, 126.17, 124.56, 117.42, 111.99 (t, <sup>1</sup>J<sub>C-F</sub> = 268.1 Hz). **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ -81.03 (s, 2F). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>13</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O: 372.0924, found: 372.0916.

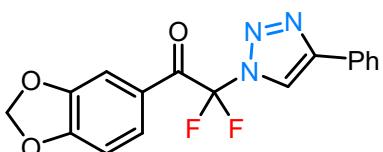


**4ma**

**2,2-Difluoro-1-(naphthalen-1-yl)-2-(4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)ethan-1-one (4ma)**

White solid (72%), m.p. = 99.4 °C, purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 8.72 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 8.33 (s, 1H), 8.12-8.08 (m, 2H), 7.91-7.89 (m, 3H), 7.69 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.38 (m, 4H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 184.16 (t, <sup>2</sup>J<sub>C-F</sub> = 29.4 Hz), 148.57, 135.67, 133.96, 131.16, 129.33, 129.16, 129.15, 129.07, 129.03, 128.97, 127.78, 127.15, 126.15, 125.23, 124.12, 117.74, 111.76 (t, <sup>1</sup>J<sub>C-F</sub> = 270.0 Hz). **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ -80.99 (s, 2F). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>13</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O: 372.0924, found: 372.0923.

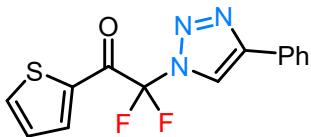


**4na**

**1-(Benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-2,2-difluoro-2-(4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)ethan-1-one (4na)**

White solid (43%), m.p. = 86.1 °C, purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.27 (s, 1H), 7.88 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.65 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.49-7.43 (m, 3H), 7.40-7.37 (m, 1H), 6.86 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (s, 2H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 179.77 (t, <sup>2</sup>J<sub>C-F</sub> = 29.0 Hz), 153.95, 148.67, 148.55, 129.22, 129.11, 128.99, 128.03 (t, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>C-F</sub> = 3.5 Hz), 126.17, 125.25, 117.41, 111.91 (t, <sup>1</sup>J<sub>C-F</sub> = 269.5 Hz), 109.66, 108.59, 102.54. **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -81.59 (s, 2F). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>11</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub>: 366.0666, found: 366.0663.

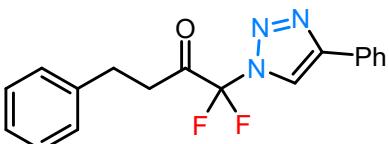


**4qa**

**2,2-Difluoro-2-(4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)-1-(thiophen-2-yl)ethan-1-one (4qa)**

White solid (62%), m.p. = 145.2 °C, purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 8.28 (s, 1H), 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.88-7.86 (m, 3H), 7.44 (dt, *J* = 30.0, 10.0 Hz, 3H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 174.91 (*t*, <sup>2</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 32.5 Hz), 148.57, 138.37, 137.05, 136.75, 129.32, 129.18, 129.06, 128.94, 126.14, 117.55, 111.54 (*t*, <sup>1</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 267.5 Hz). **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ -82.81 (s, 2F). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>9</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>OS: 328.0332, found: 328.0329.

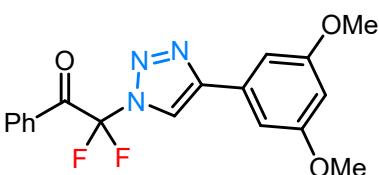


**4ra**

**1,1-Difluoro-4-phenyl-1-(4-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)butan-2-one (4ra)**

White solid (45%), m.p. = 70.6 °C, purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 8.13-8.11 (m, 2H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 10 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (t, *J* = 10 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (q, *J* = 10 Hz, 3H), 7.40-7.37 (m, 1H), 7.29 (t, *J* = 10 Hz, 1H), 7.24-7.19 (m, 2H), 3.28 (t, *J* = 10 Hz, 2H), 3.06 (t, *J* = 10 Hz, 2H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 192.04 (*t*, <sup>2</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 30.0 Hz), 172.09, 148.60, 139.43, 133.82, 130.24, 129.42, 129.26, 129.10, 128.73, 128.53, 128.38, 126.65, 126.17, 117.36, 110.52 (<sup>1</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 267.5 Hz), 39.42, 28.73. **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ -95.99 (s, 2F). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>15</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O: 350.1081, found: 350.1080.

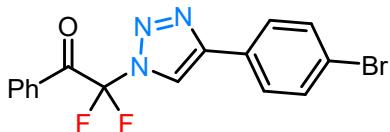


**4ab**

**2-(4-(3,5-Dimethoxyphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)-2,2-difluoro-1-phenylethan-1-one (4ab)**

White solid (60%), m.p. = 75.4 °C, purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.30 (s, 1H), 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (s, 2H), 6.47 (s, 1H), 3.79 (s, 6H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 181.72 (*t*, <sup>2</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 29.0 Hz), 161.35, 148.62, 135.40, 130.86, 130.69, 130.35, 129.07, 117.75, 111.75 (*t*, <sup>1</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 268.0 Hz), 104.15, 101.48, 55.49. **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -82.30 (s, 2F). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + H]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>15</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub>: 360.1160, found: 360.1157.

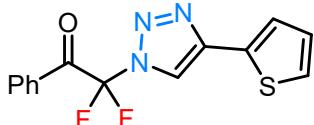


**4ac**

**2-(4-(4-Bromophenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)-2,2-difluoro-1-phenylethan-1-one (4ac)**

White solid (64%) , m.p. = 152.2 °C, purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

**1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.28 (s, 1H), 8.04 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.77 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 181.75 (t, <sup>2</sup>J<sub>C-F</sub> = 29.5 Hz), 147.71, 135.45, 132.32, 130.90, 130.46, 129.11, 127.97, 127.69, 123.32, 117.45, 111.80 (t, <sup>1</sup>J<sub>C-F</sub> = 268.5 Hz). **19F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -82.32 (s, 2F). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>10</sub>BrF<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O: 399.9873, found: 399.9876.

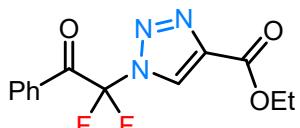


**4ad**

**2,2-Difluoro-1-phenyl-2-(4-(thiophen-2-yl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)ethan-1-one (4ad)**

White solid (48%) , m.p. = 101.8 °C, purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

**1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.20 (s, 1H), 8.01 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 7.81 (s, 1H), 7.66 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.43 (m, 4H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 181.74 (t, <sup>2</sup>J<sub>C-F</sub> = 29.0 Hz), 144.87, 135.41, 130.91, 130.44, 130.12, 129.09, 127.00, 125.78, 122.91, 116.98, 111.72 (t, <sup>1</sup>J<sub>C-F</sub> = 268.0 Hz). **19F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -82.26 (s, 2F). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>9</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>OS: 328.0327, found: 328.0329.

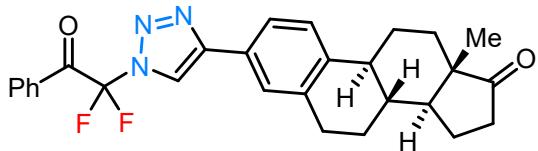


**4ae**

**Ethyl 1-(1,1-difluoro-2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole-4-carboxylate (4ae)**

Yellow oil (59%), purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

**1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.59 (s, 1H), 7.97 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.41 (q, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 1.36 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 3H). **13C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 181.26 (t, <sup>2</sup>J<sub>C-F</sub> = 30.0 Hz), 159.65, 140.90, 135.73, 130.34 (t, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>C-F</sub> = 2.5 Hz), 129.20, 128.07, 126.21, 111.98 (t, <sup>1</sup>J<sub>C-F</sub> = 272.0 Hz), 61.93, 14.22. **19F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -82.74 (s, 2F). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + H]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>11</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub>: 296.0847, found: 296.0843.

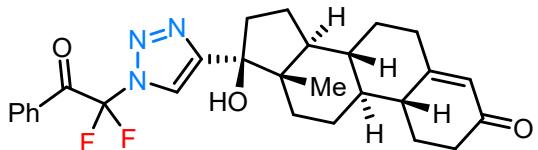


**4af**

**4-(1-(1,1-Difluoro-2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)-13-methyl-6,7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16-decahydro-17*H*-cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthren-17-one (4af)**

White solid (70%) , m.p. = 144.5 °C, purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.27 (s, 1H), 8.01 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.69-7.62 (m, 3H), 7.49 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.99-2.96 (m, 2H), 2.55-2.43 (m, 2H), 2.36-2.31 (m, 1H), 2.20-1.96 (m, 4H), 1.68-1.45 (m, 6H), 0.93 (s, 3H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 220.92, 181.81 (t, <sup>2</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 29.0 Hz), 148.76, 141.09, 137.42, 135.38, 130.97, 130.45, 129.07, 126.72, 126.44, 126.14, 123.56, 117.03, 111.74 (t, <sup>1</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 267.5 Hz), 50.55, 48.04, 44.51, 38.08, 35.92, 31.62, 29.42, 26.45, 25.75, 21.66, 13.92. **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -82.24 (s, 2F). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + CH<sub>3</sub>OH + H]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>27</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: 508.2406, found: 508.2404.



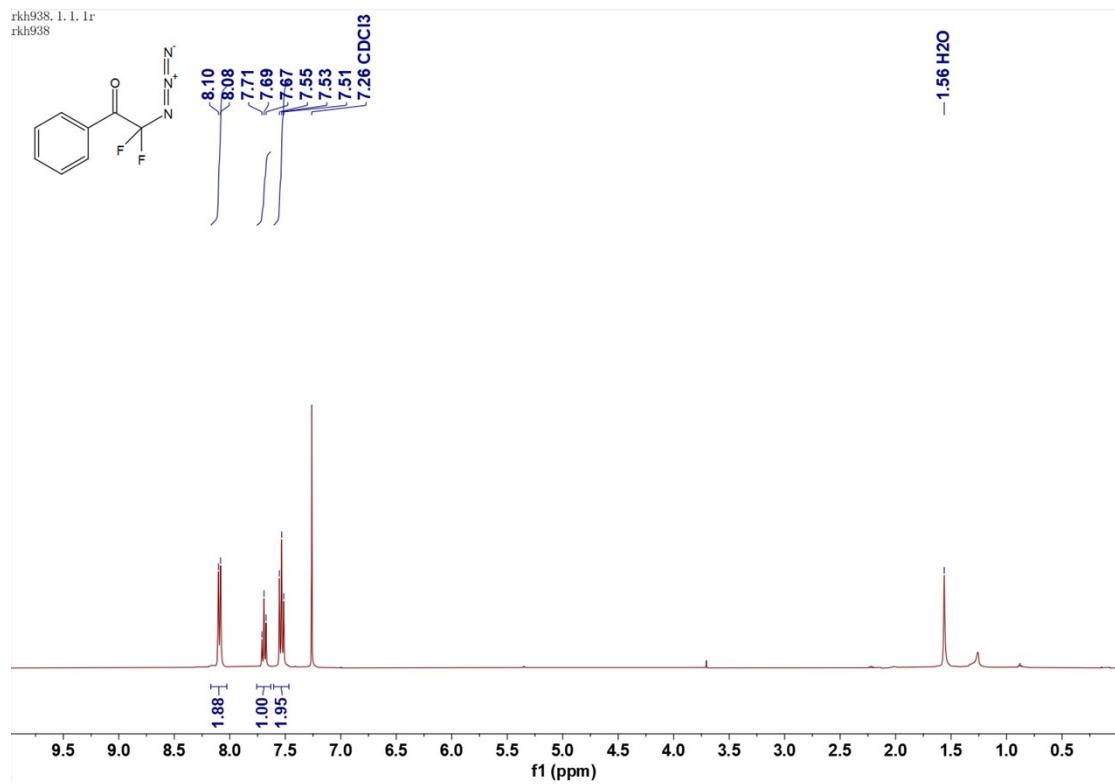
**4ag**

**17-(1-(1,1-Difluoro-2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)-17-hydroxy-13-methyl-1,2,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17-tetradecahydro-3*H*-cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthren-3-one (4ag)**

White solid (41%) , m.p. = 95.3 °C, purified by silica-gel column chromatography (PE/EA).

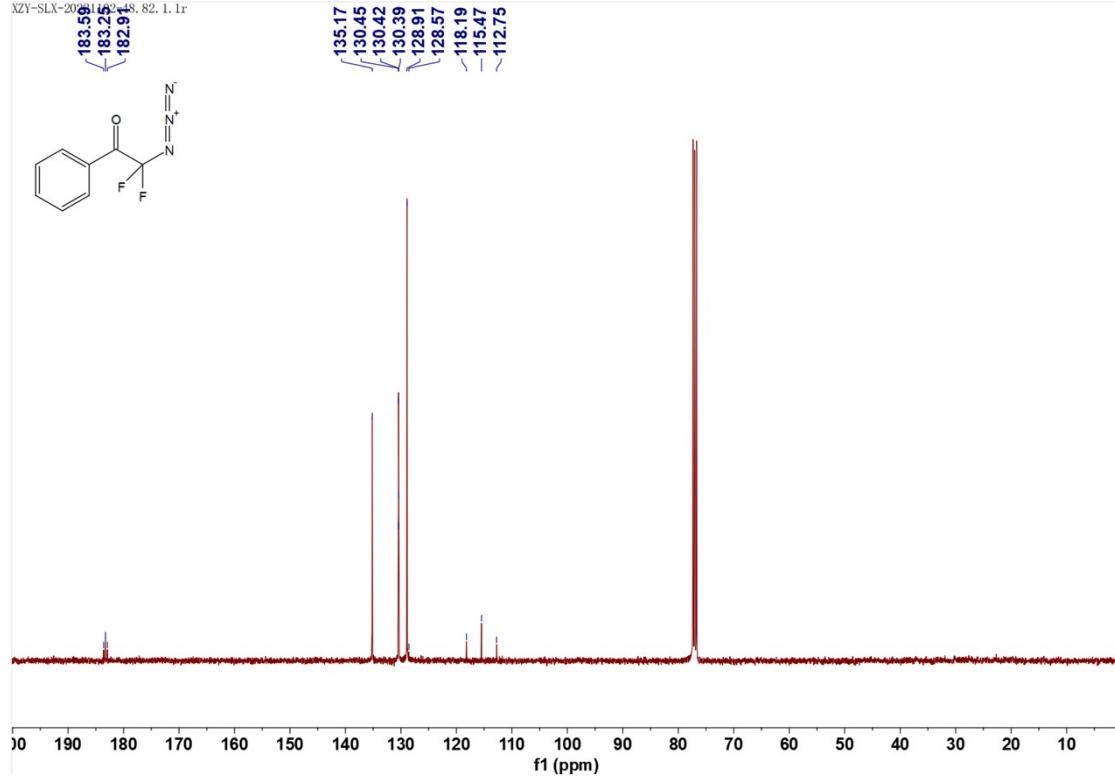
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 3H), 7.64 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.77 (s, 1H), 3.71-3.49 (m, 1H), 2.46-2.30 (m, 3H), 2.28-2.15 (m, 3H), 2.12-2.01 (m, 2H), 1.90-1.82 (m, 2H), 1.73-1.69 (m, 1H), 1.54-1.35 (m, 5H), 1.24-1.18 (m, 1H), 1.06 (s, 3H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 0.65 (qd, *J* = 10.6, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 0.45 (td, *J* = 16.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 200.17, 181.91 (t, <sup>2</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 30.0 Hz), 166.94, 154.94, 135.34, 130.95, 130.40, 129.02, 124.54, 119.54, 111.78 (t, <sup>1</sup>*J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 268.0 Hz), 82.38, 48.80, 48.21, 47.31, 42.52, 41.11, 38.06, 36.46, 35.51, 32.63, 30.67, 26.49, 26.07, 23.69, 14.26. **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -82.35 (s, 2F). **HRMS (ESI)** m/z calcd [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> = for C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>31</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub>: 518.2231, found: 518.2229.

rkh938, 1, 1, 1r  
rkh938



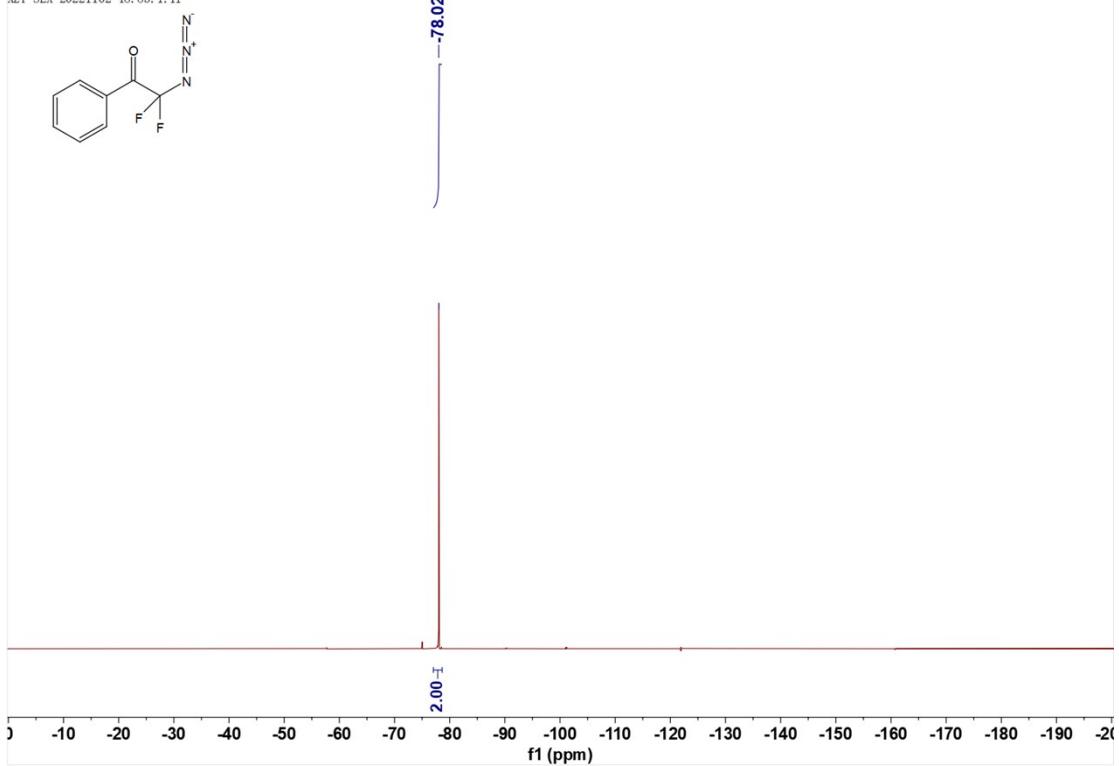
<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 2a

XZY-SLX-20210224-8, 82, 1, 1r



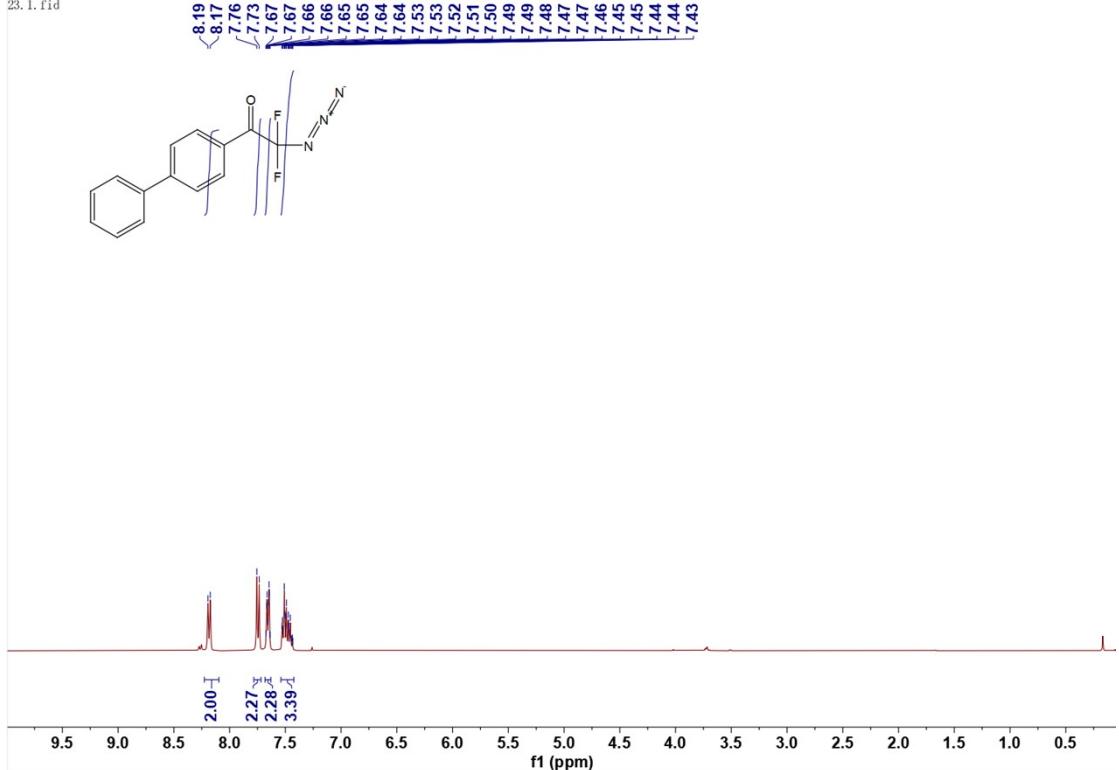
<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of 2a

XZY-SLX-20221102-48. 83. 1. 1r

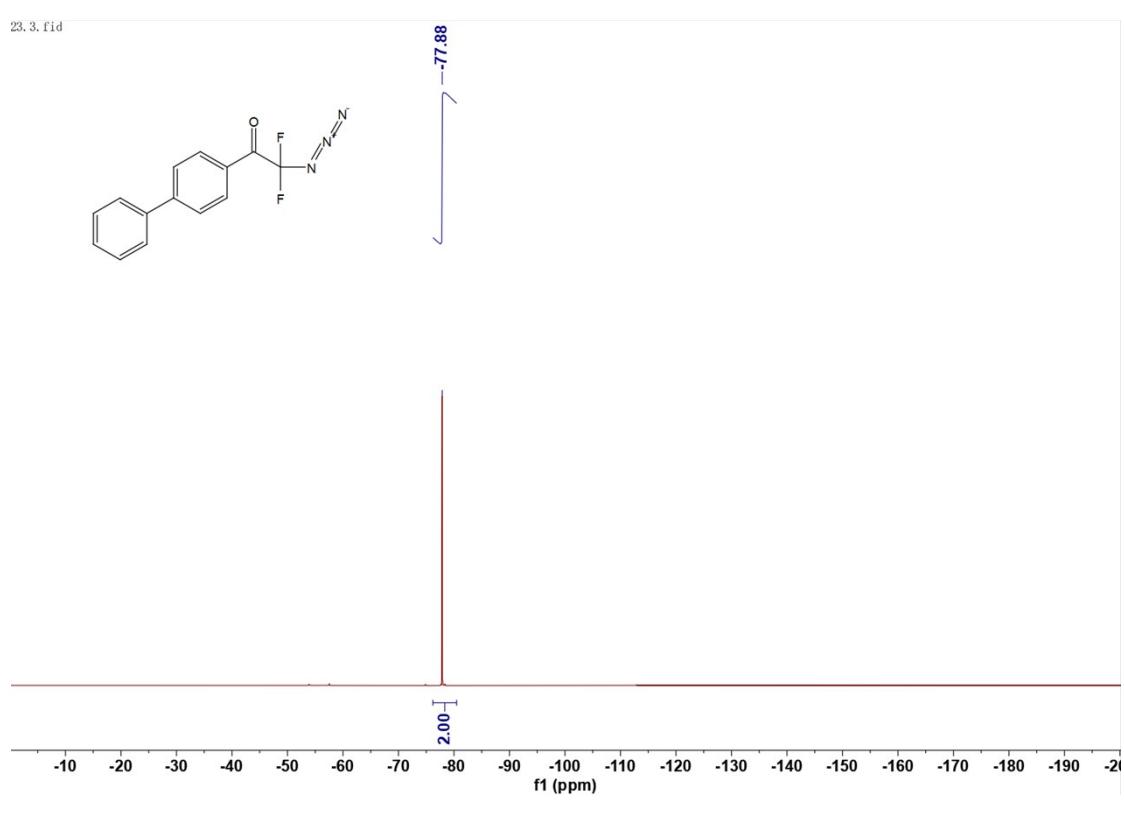
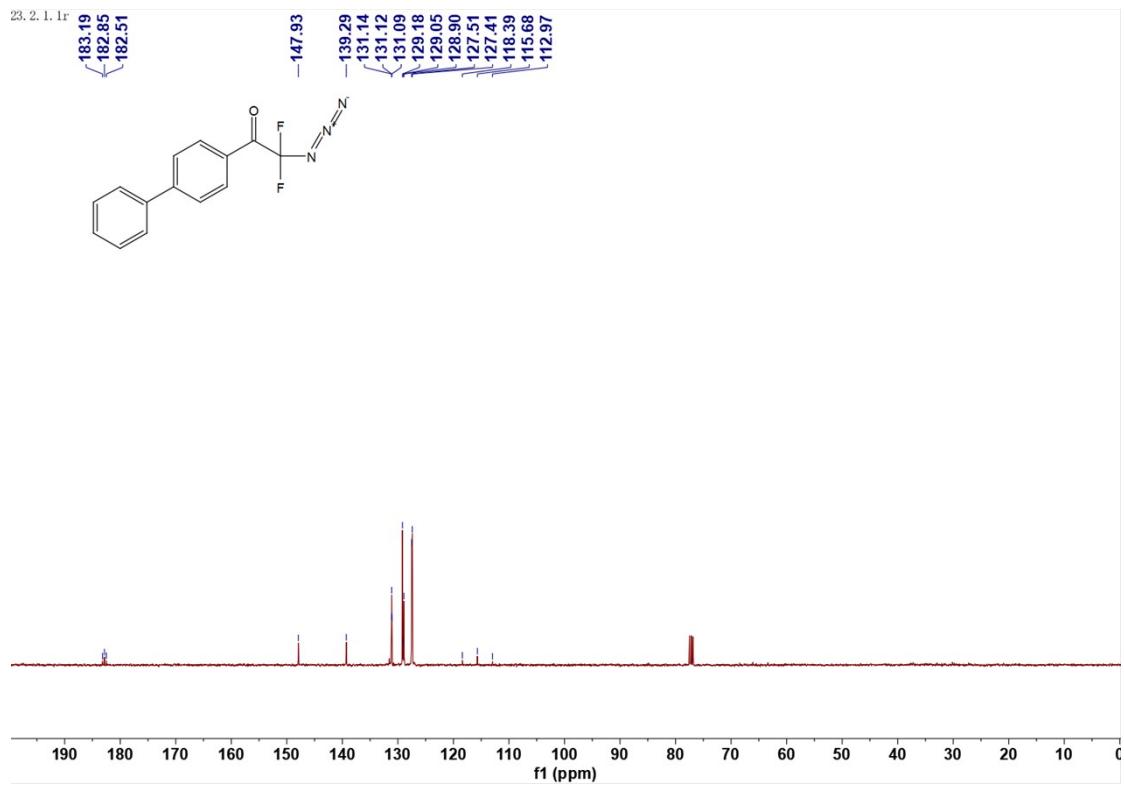


<sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra of 2a

23.1. fid

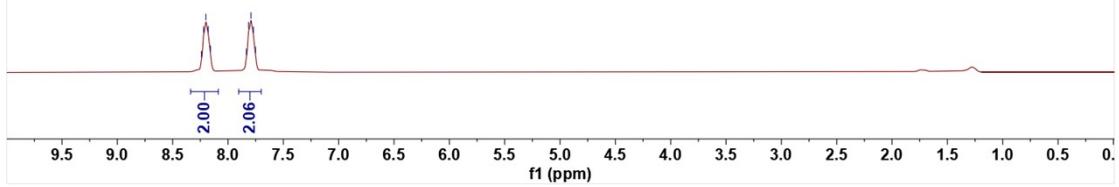
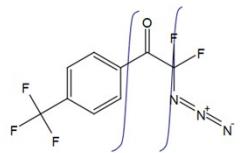


<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 2b



41, 1, 1, 1r

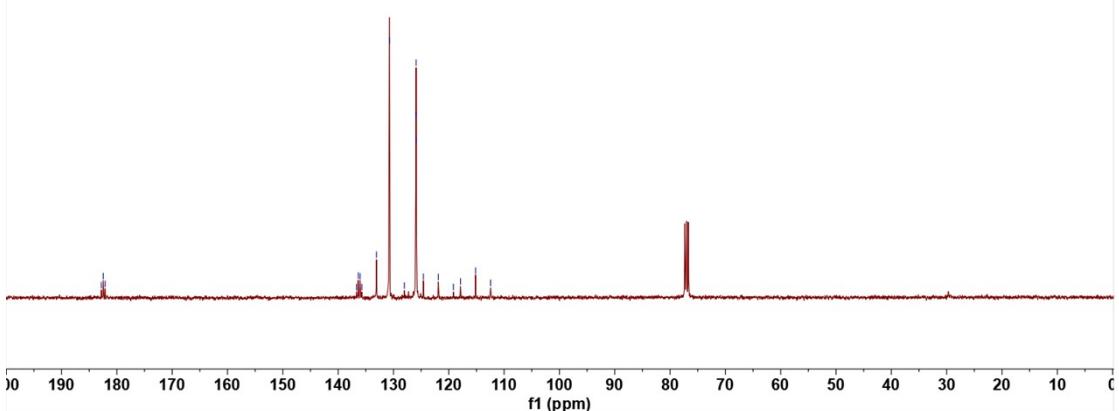
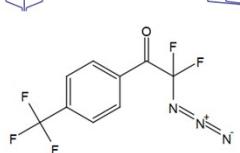
8.24  
8.22  
8.20  
8.18  
8.16  
8.16  
7.83  
7.81  
7.79  
7.77  
7.75



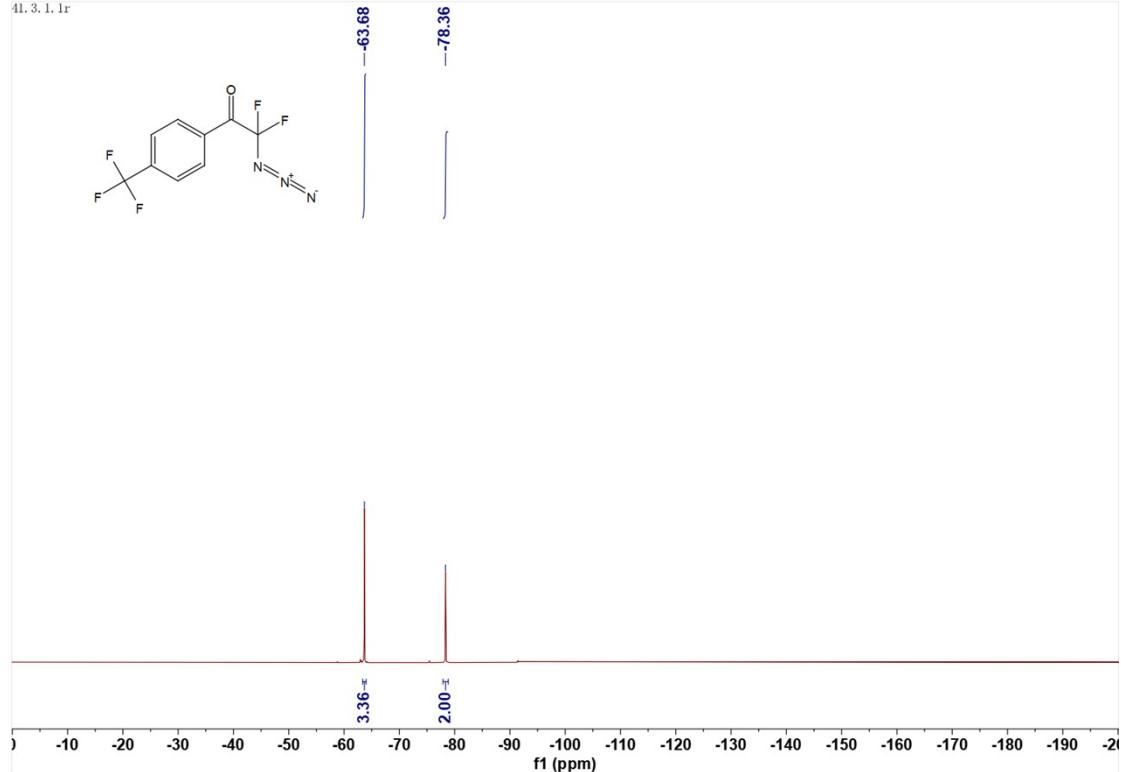
41, 2, 1, 1r

182.81  
182.46  
182.11

136.69  
136.36  
136.03  
135.71  
133.07  
130.72  
128.03  
125.95  
125.91  
125.87  
124.58  
121.88  
119.17  
117.88  
115.16  
112.44

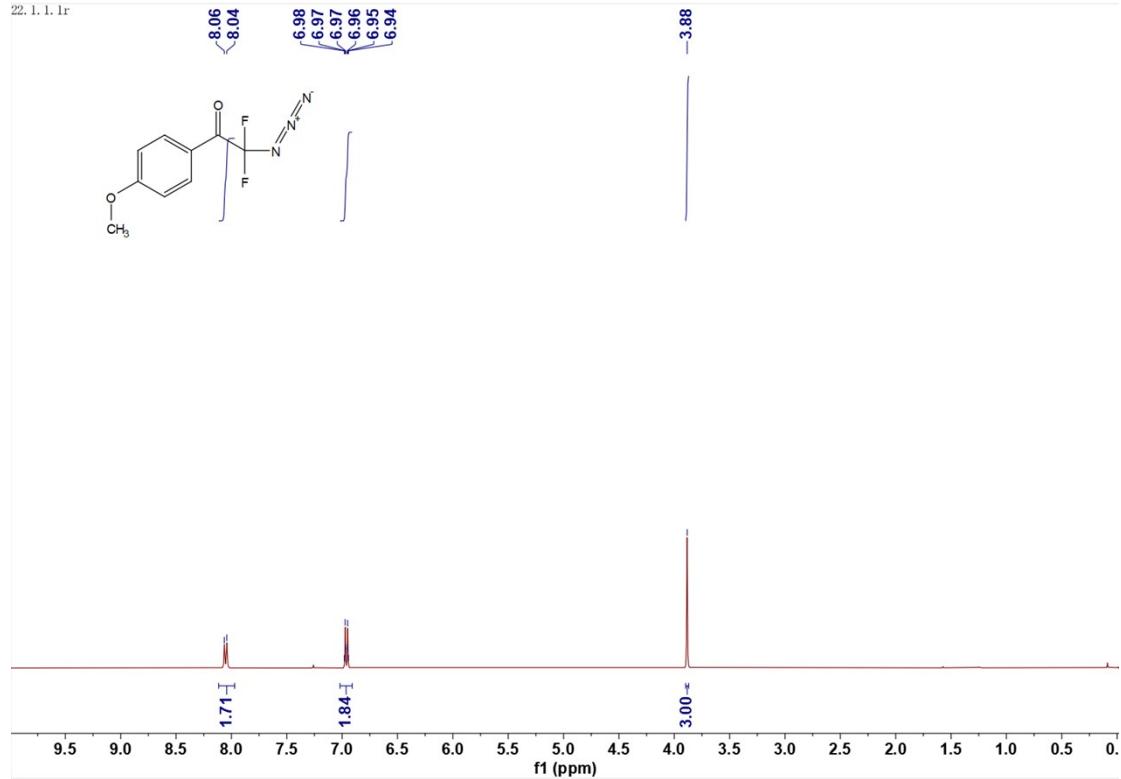


41. 3. 1. 1r

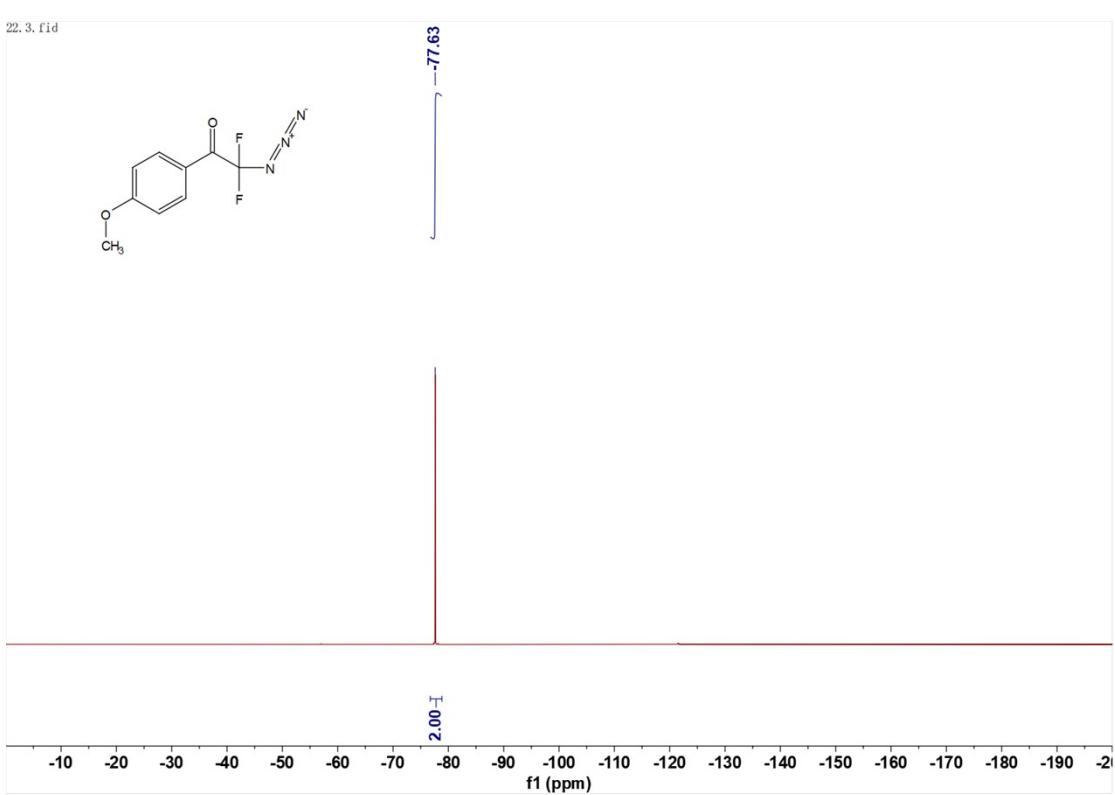
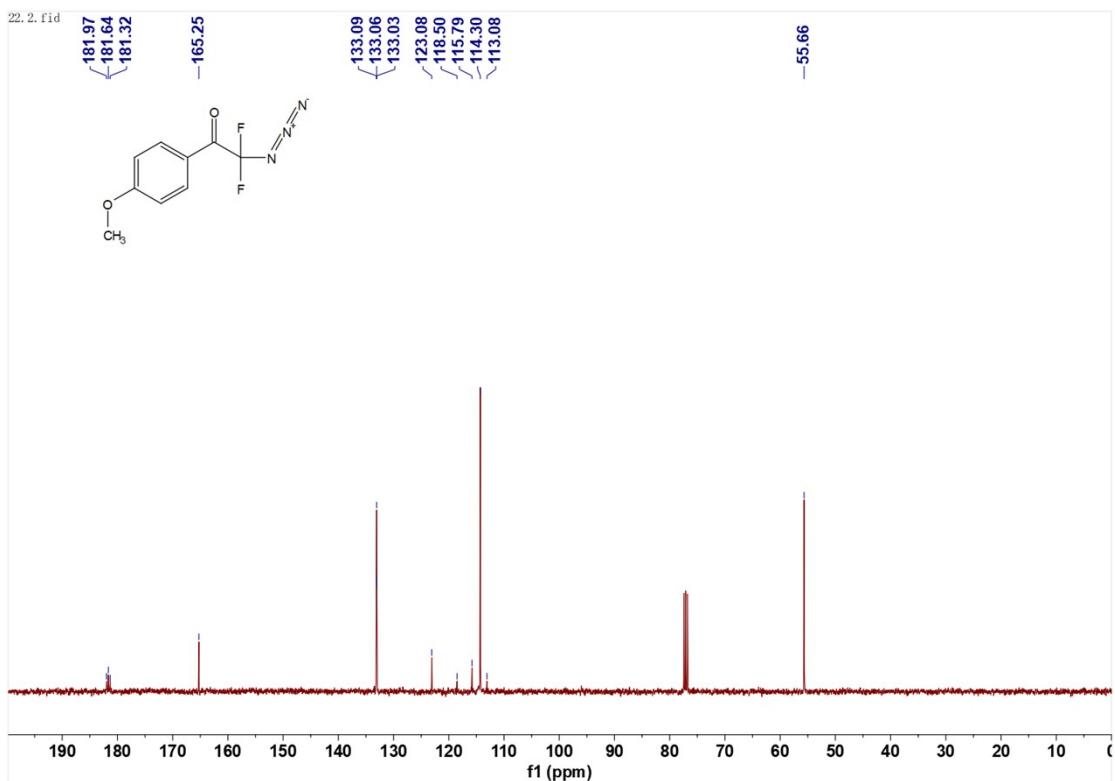


<sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra of 2c

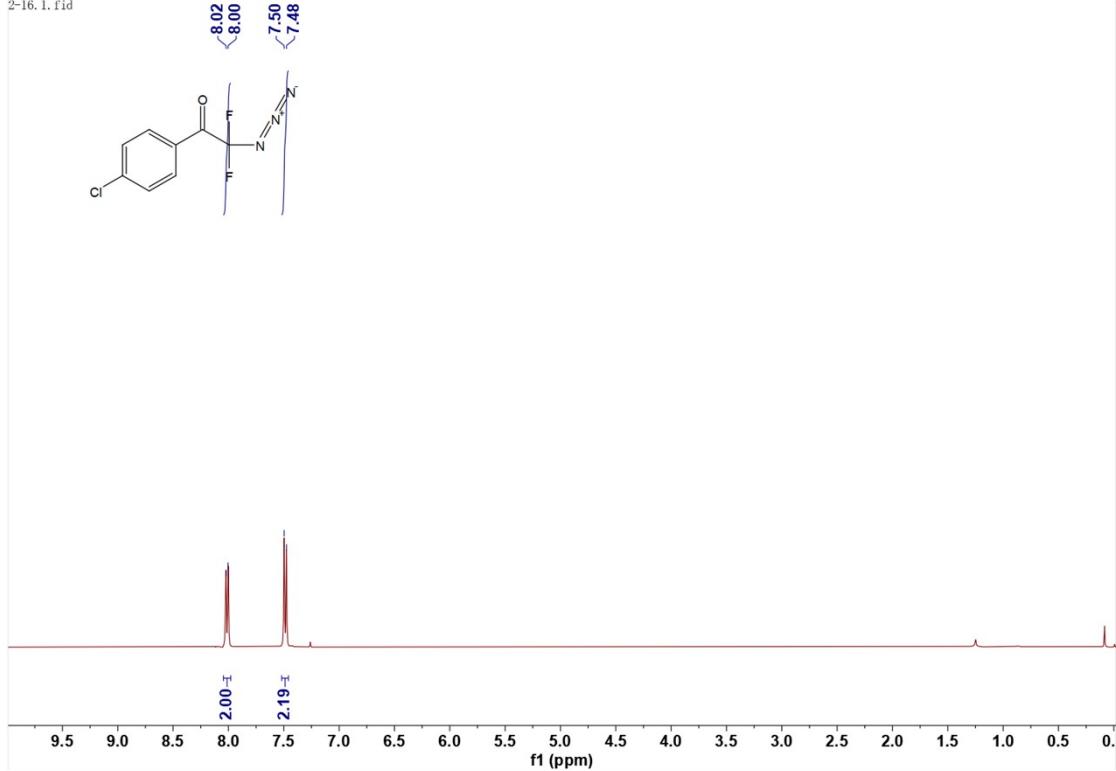
22. 1. 1. 1r



<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 2d

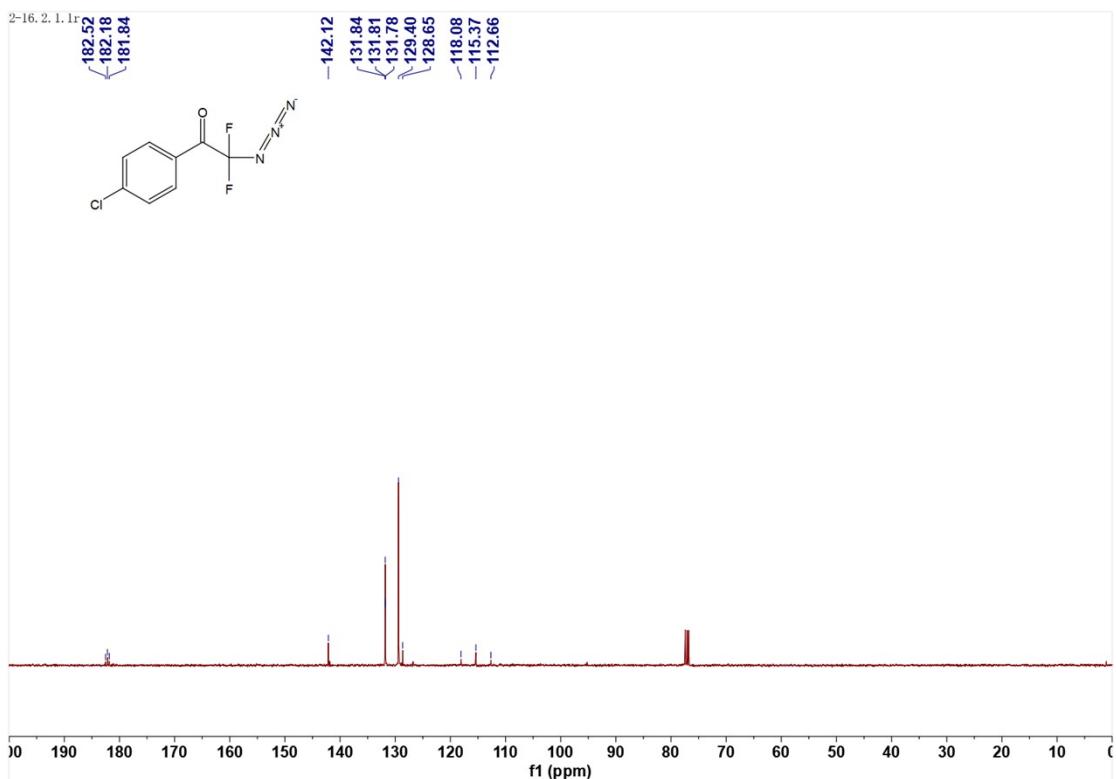


2-16.1. fid

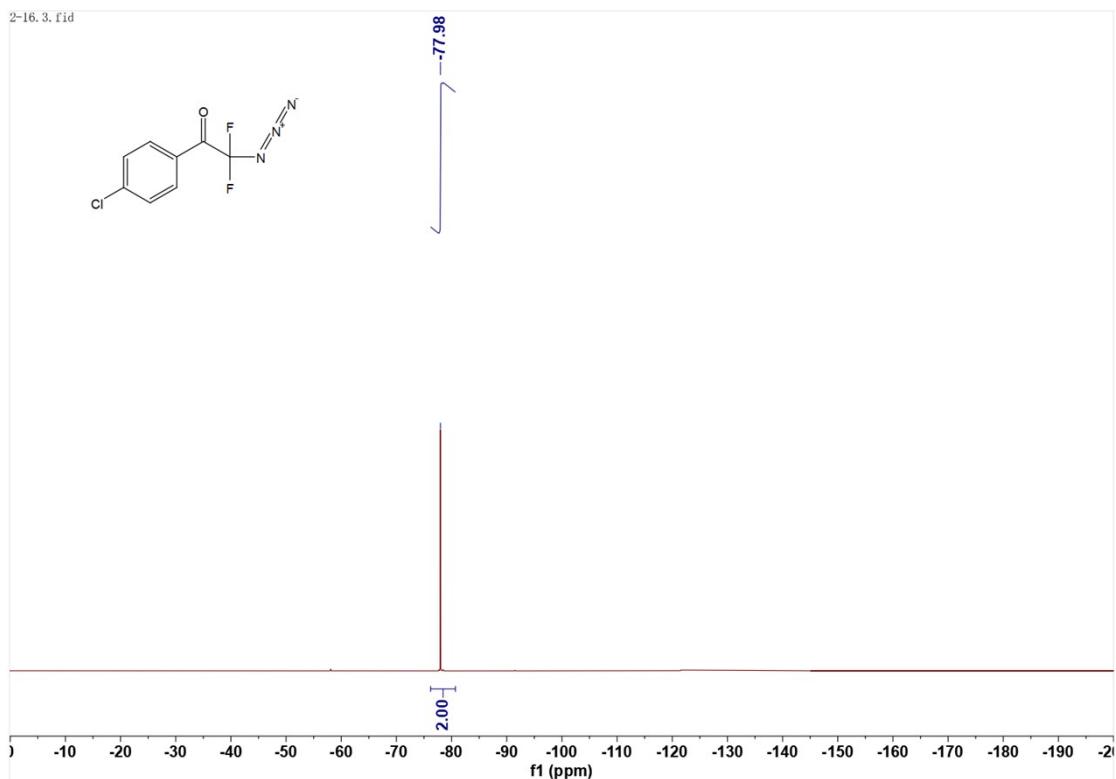
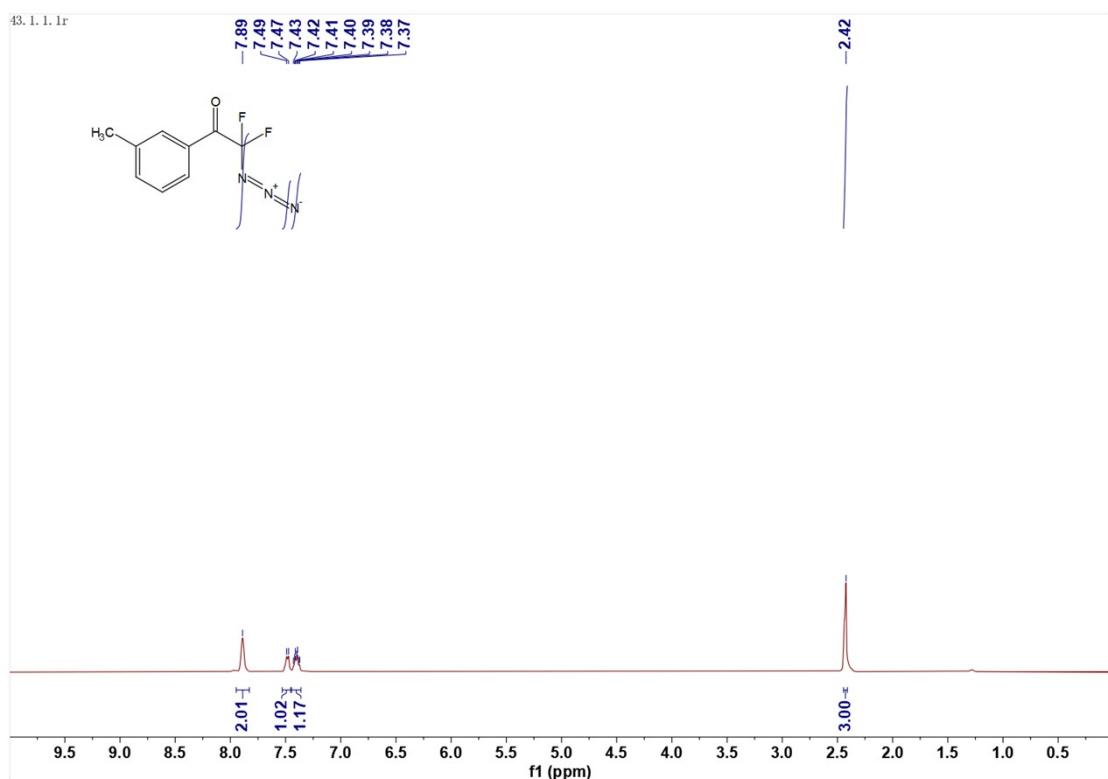


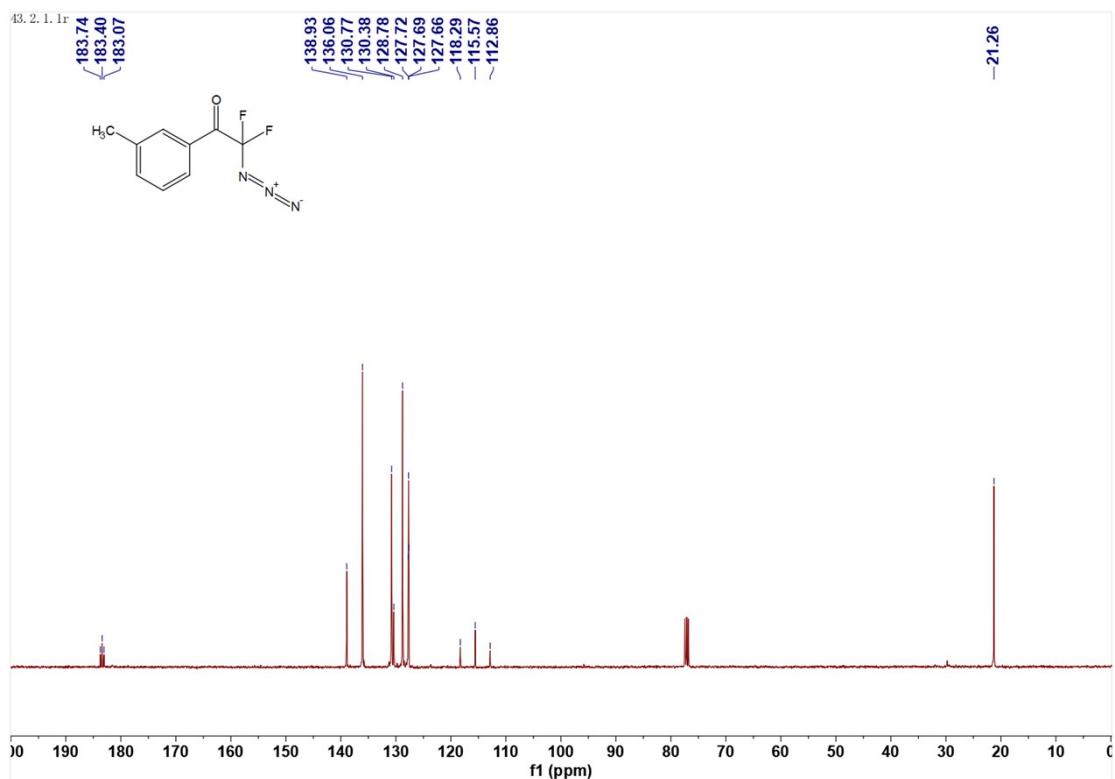
<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 2e

2-16.2.1.1r

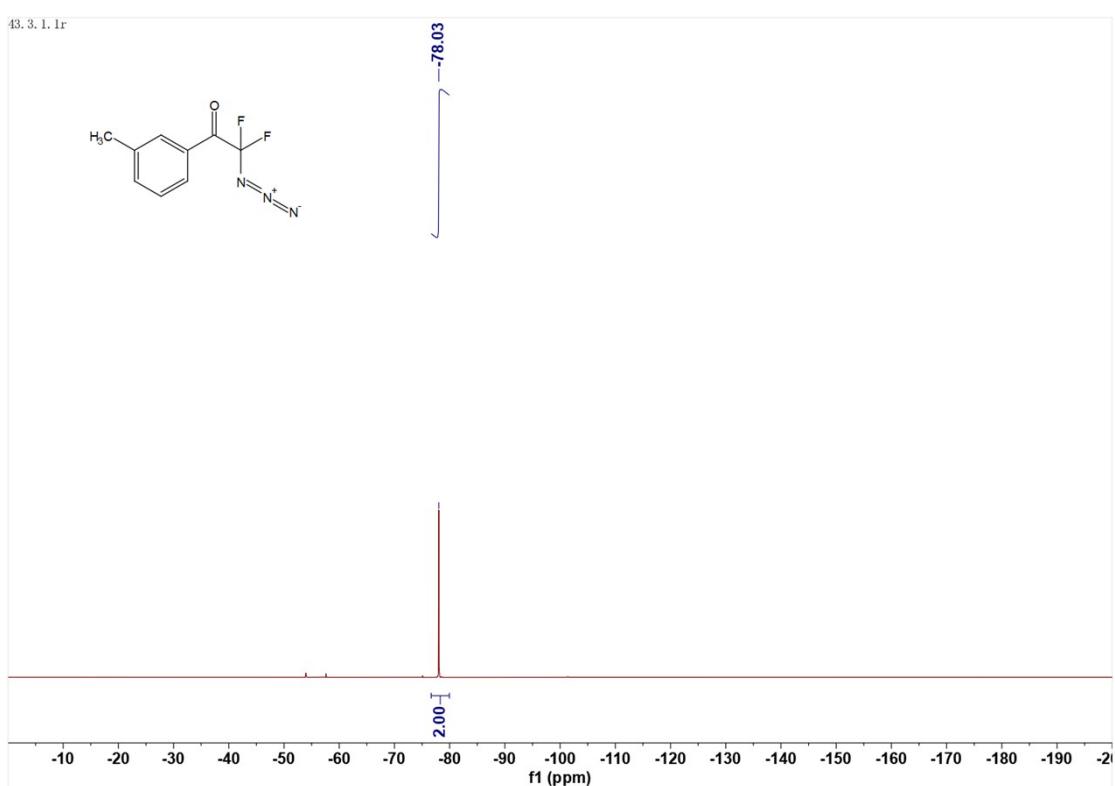


<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of 2e

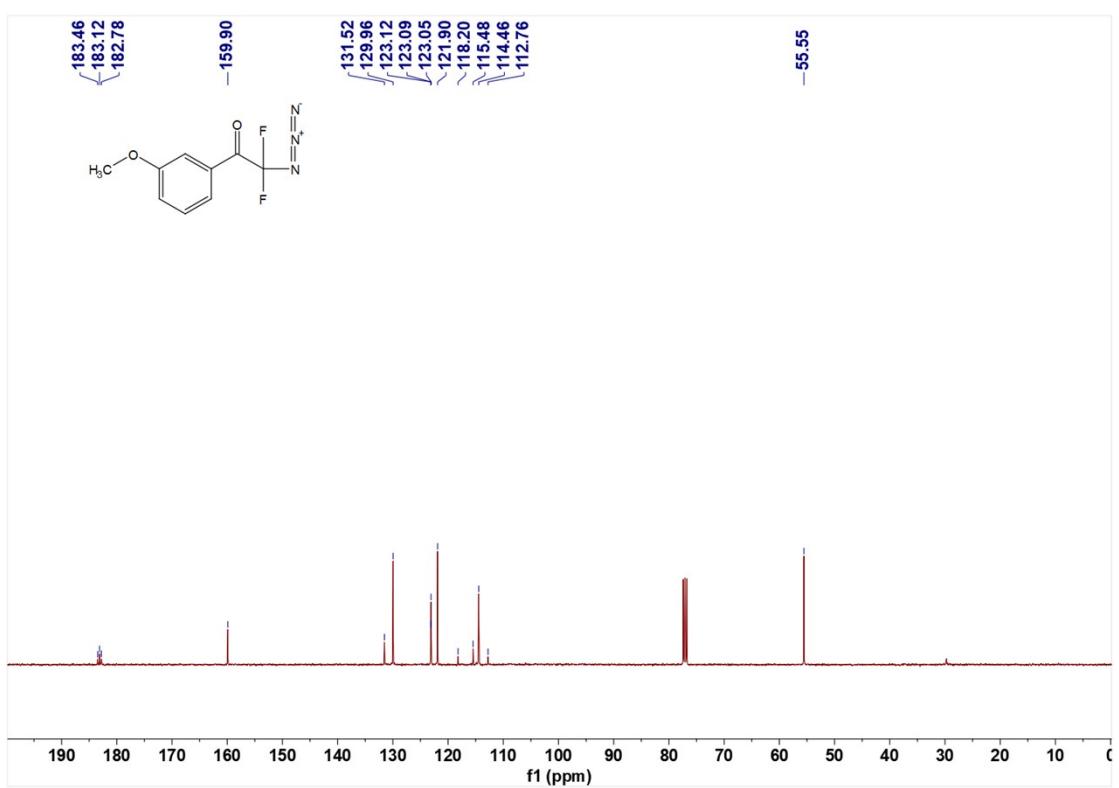
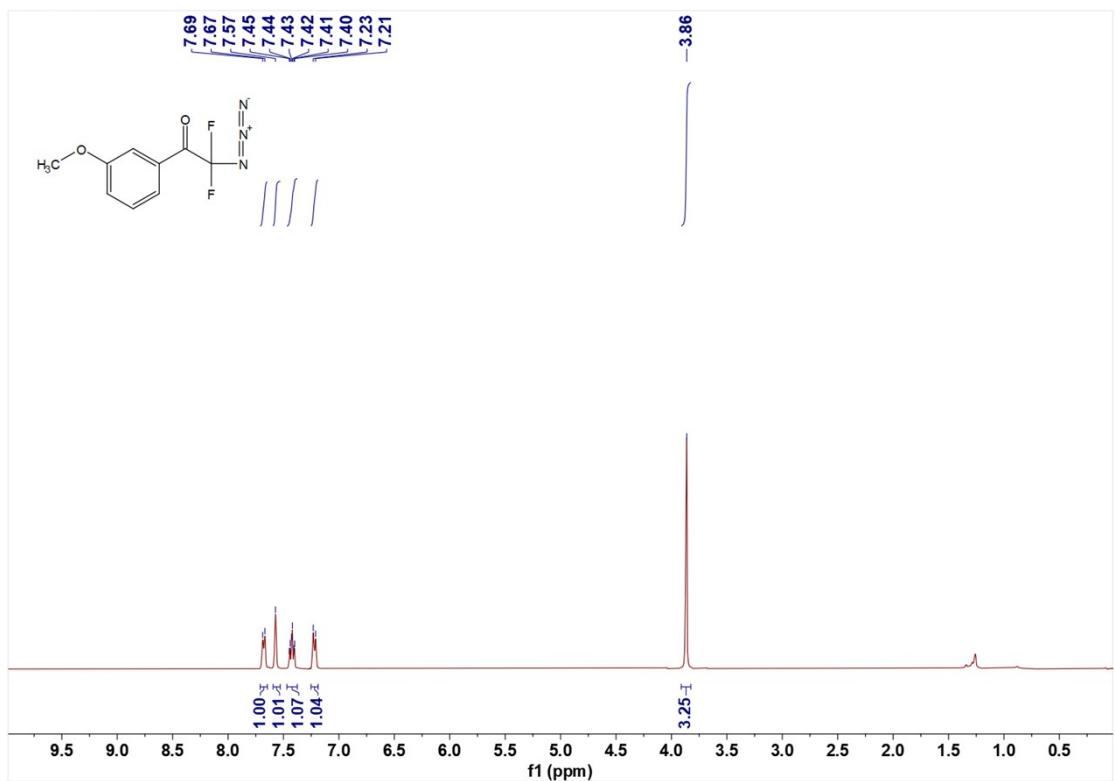
<sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra of **2e**<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of **2f**

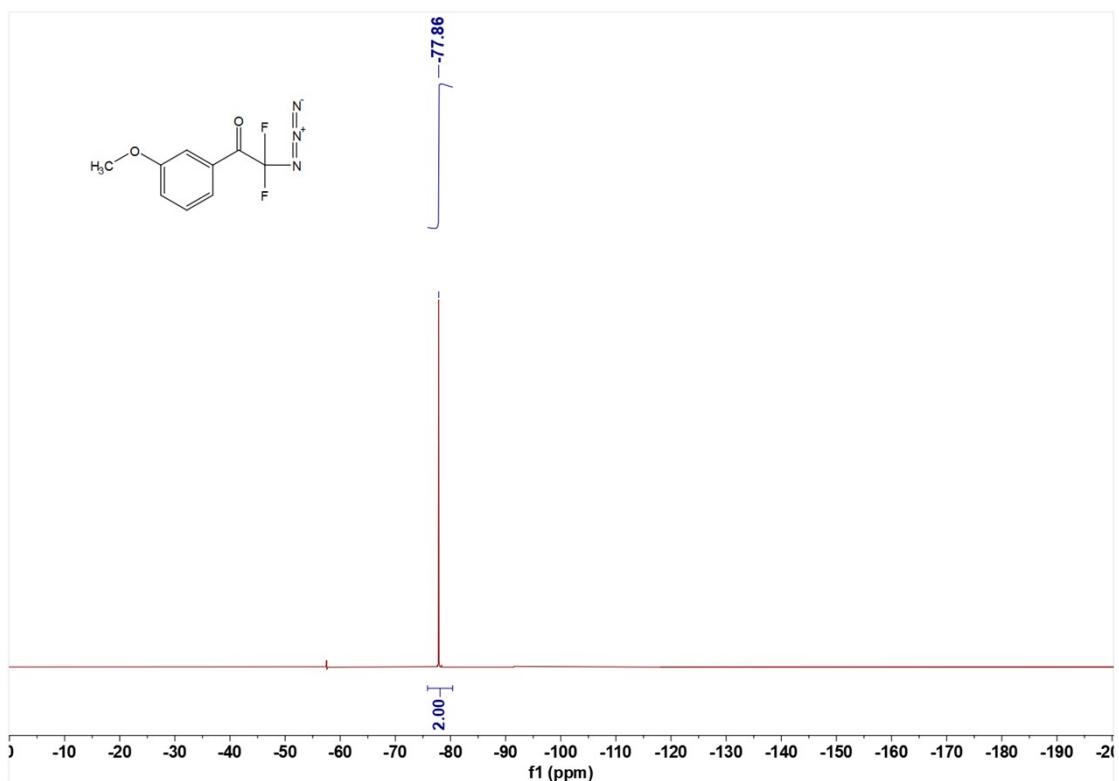


**13C NMR spectra of 2f**

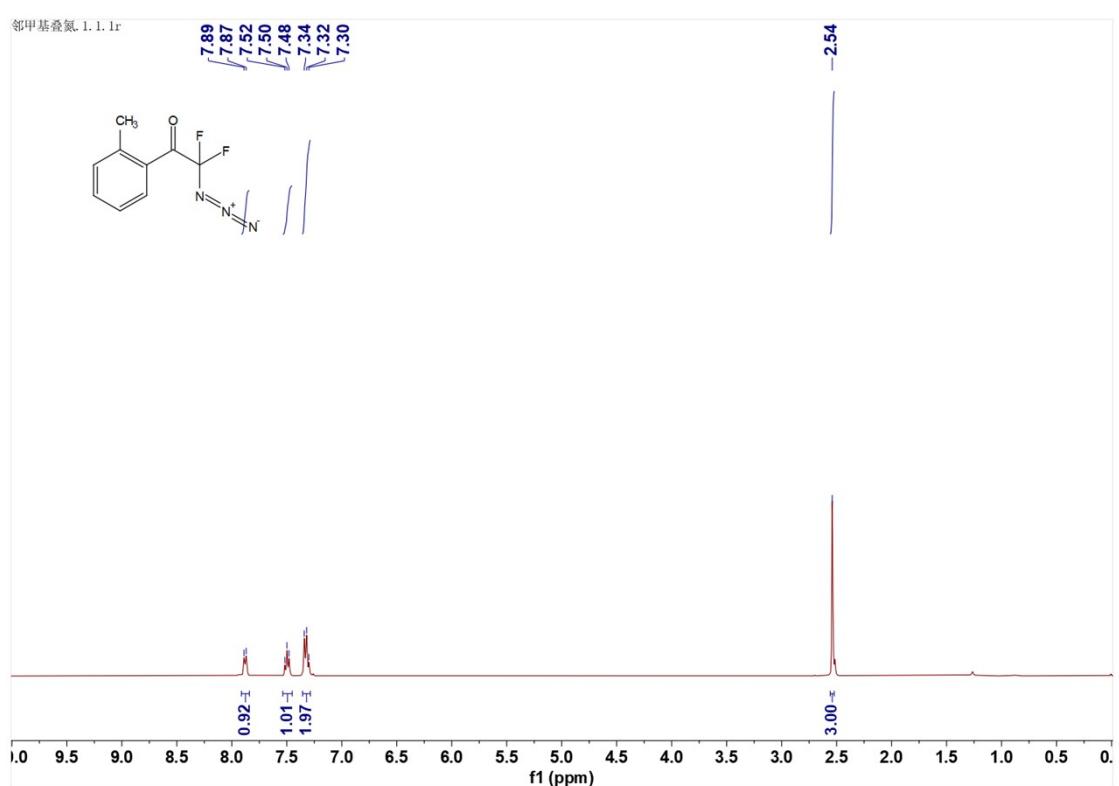


**19F NMR spectra of 2f**

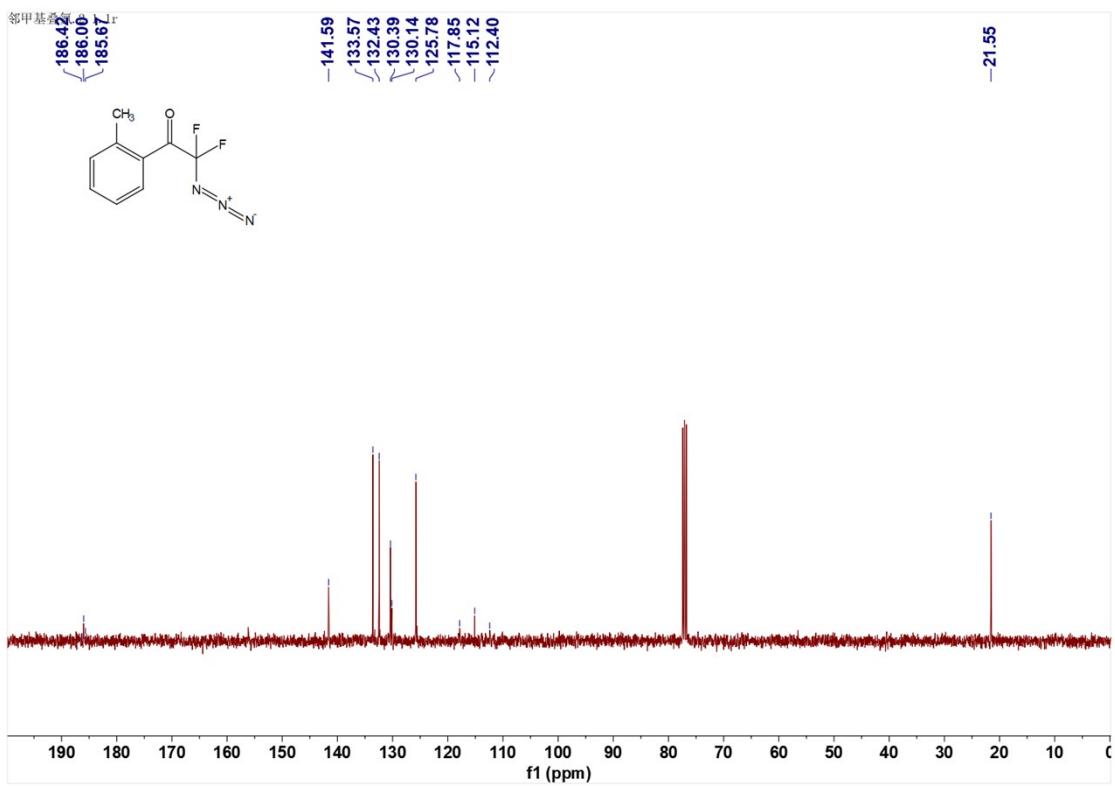




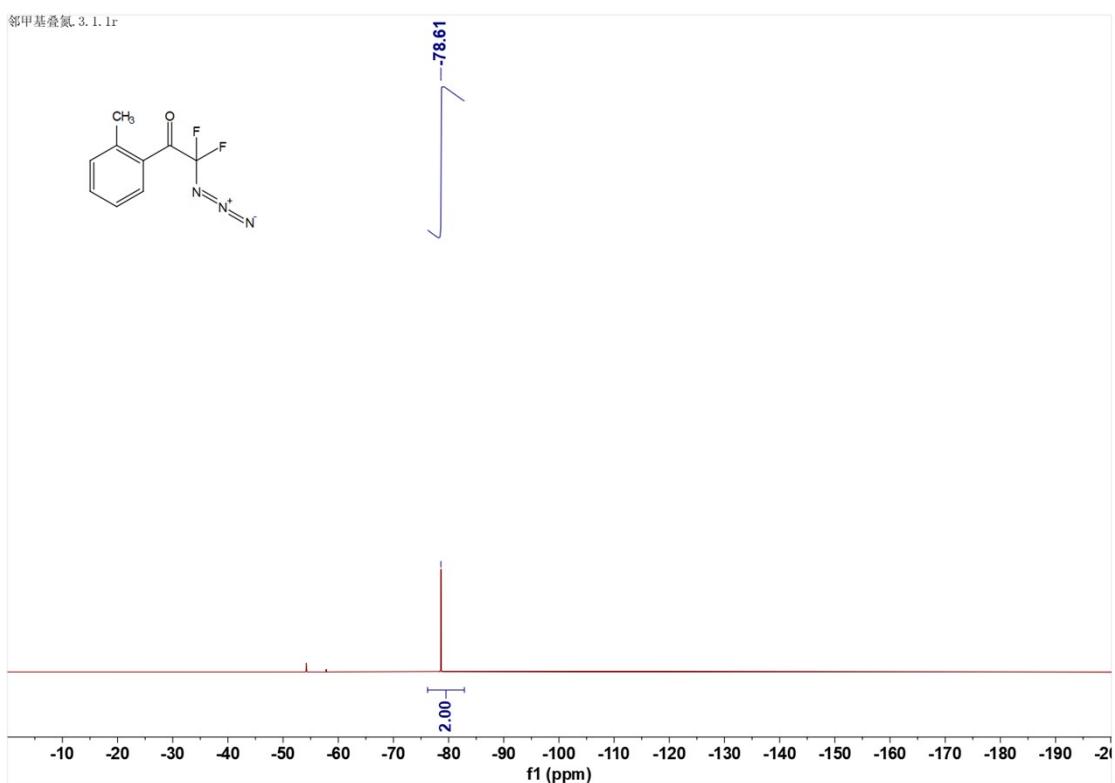
<sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra of **2g**



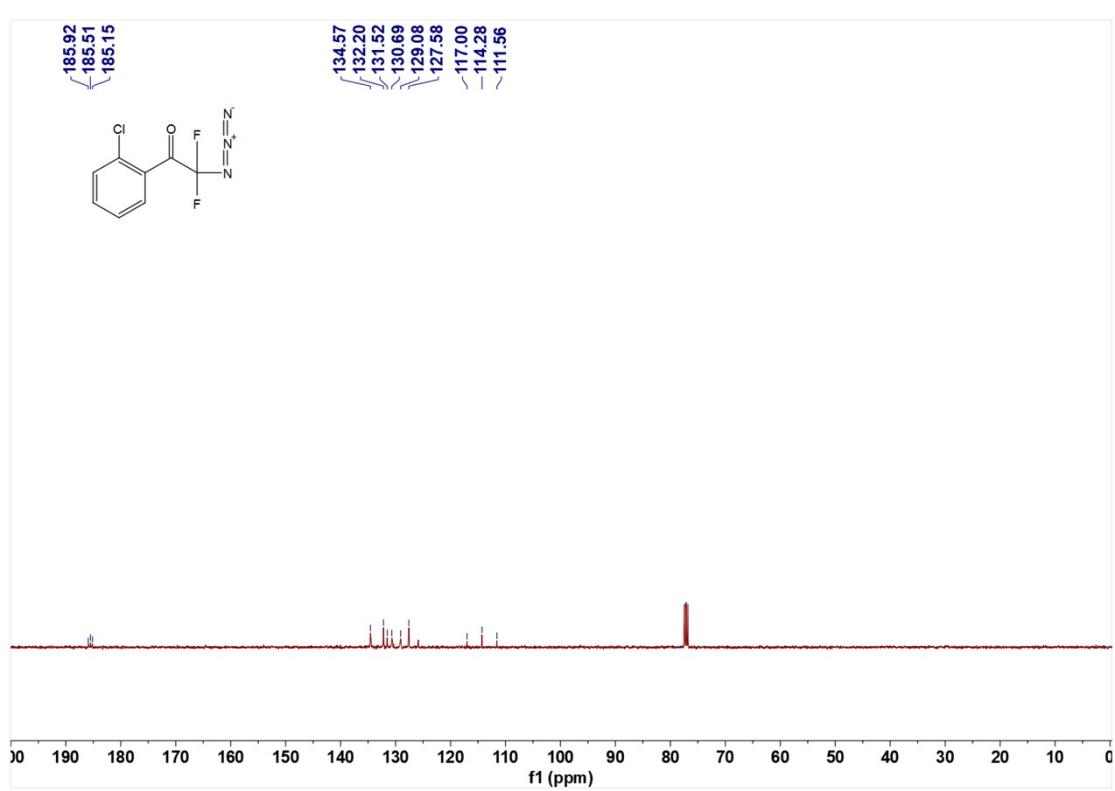
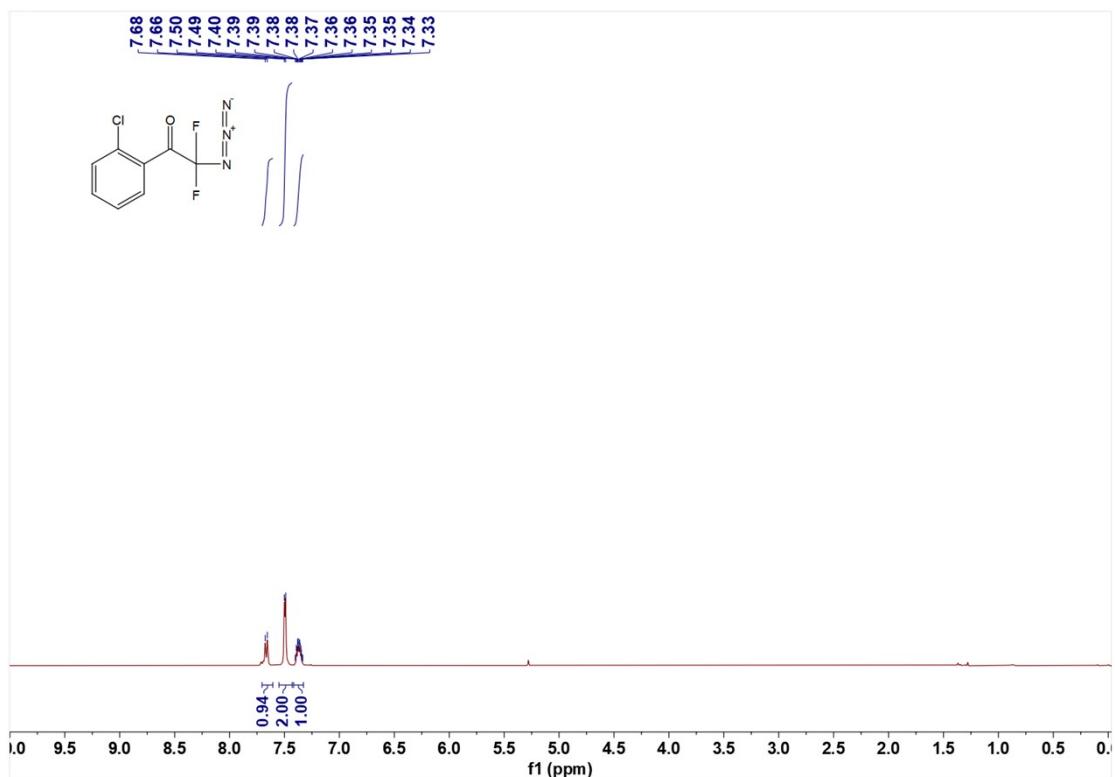
<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of **2h**

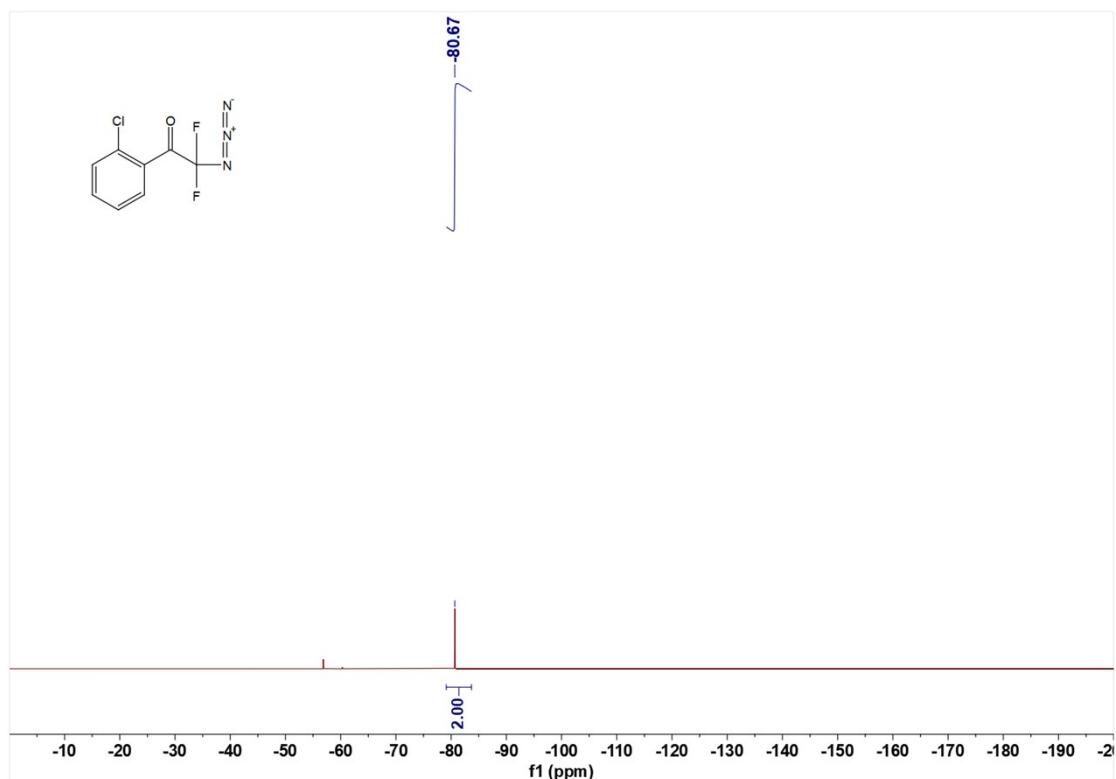


<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of 2h

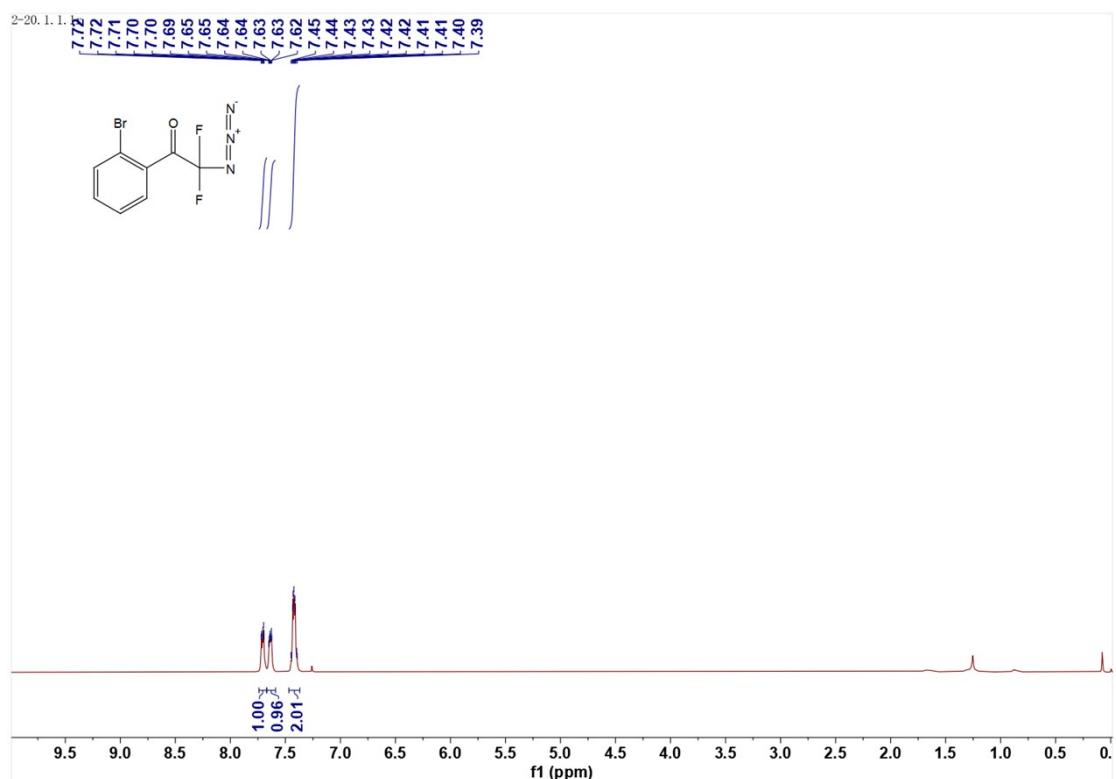


<sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra of 2h

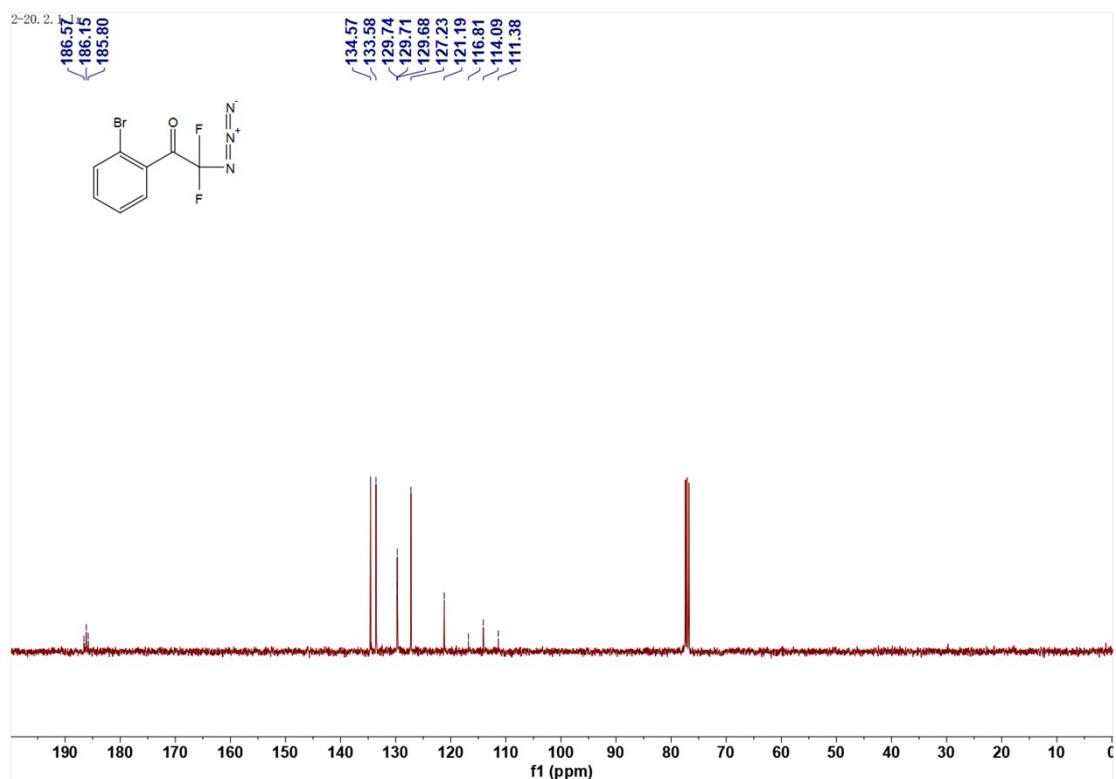




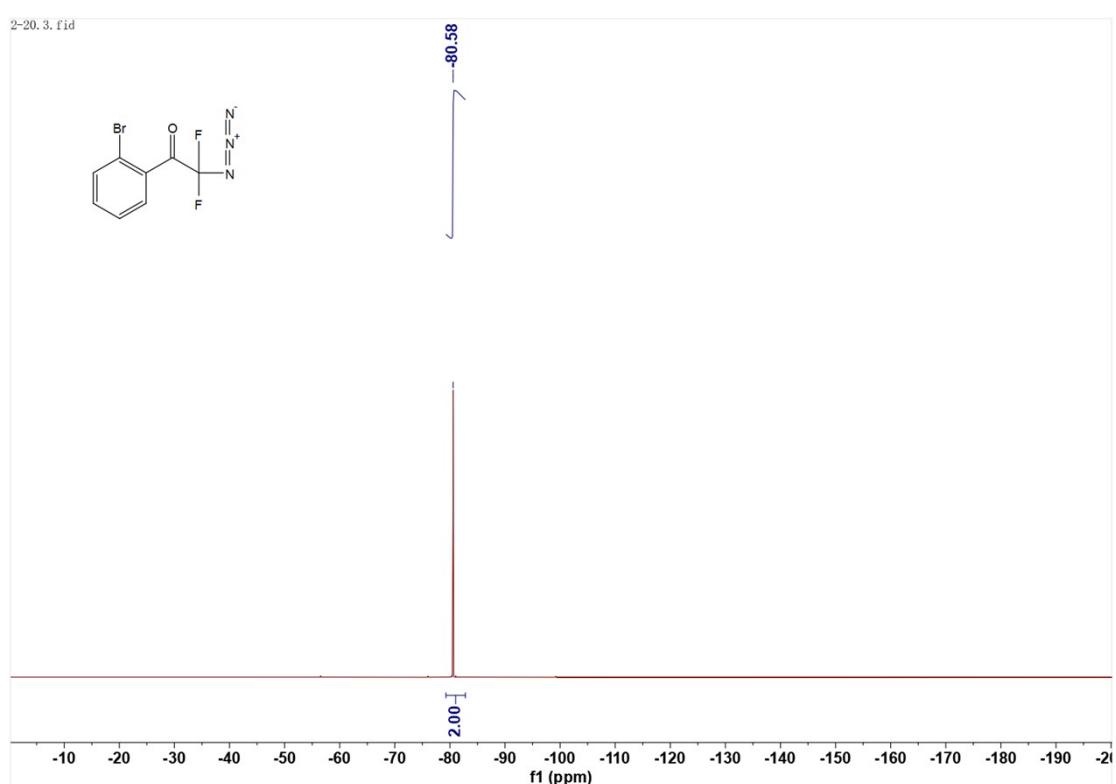
<sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra of 2i



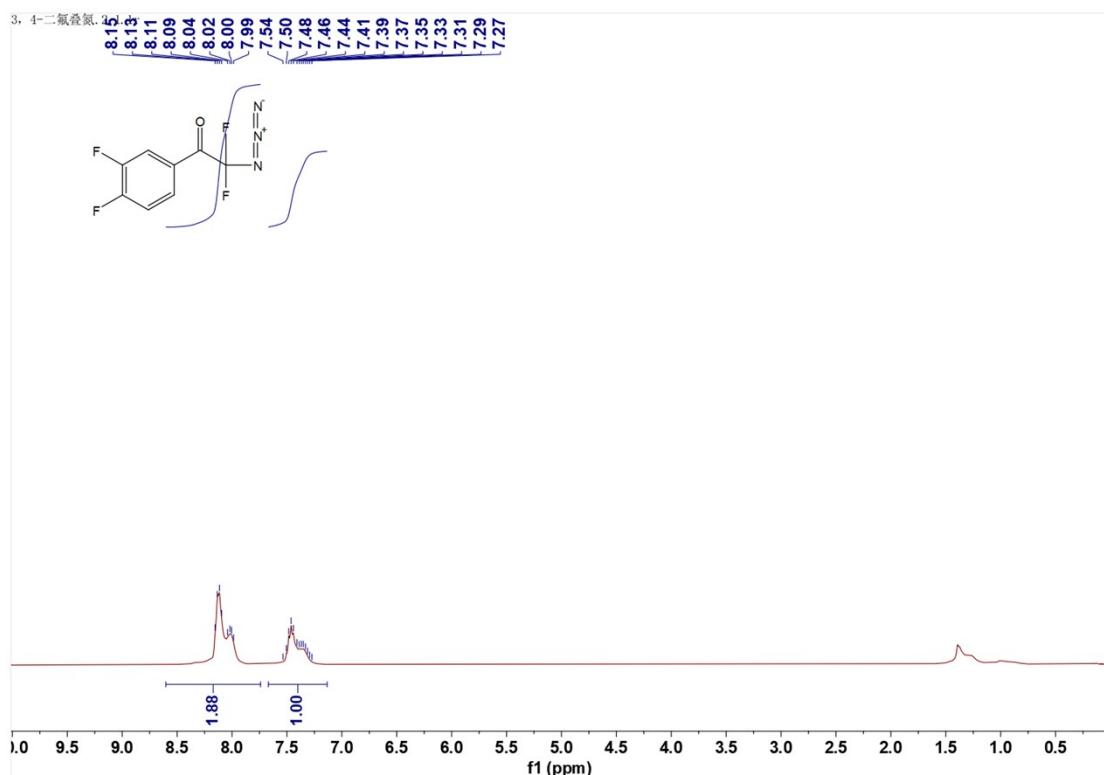
<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 2j



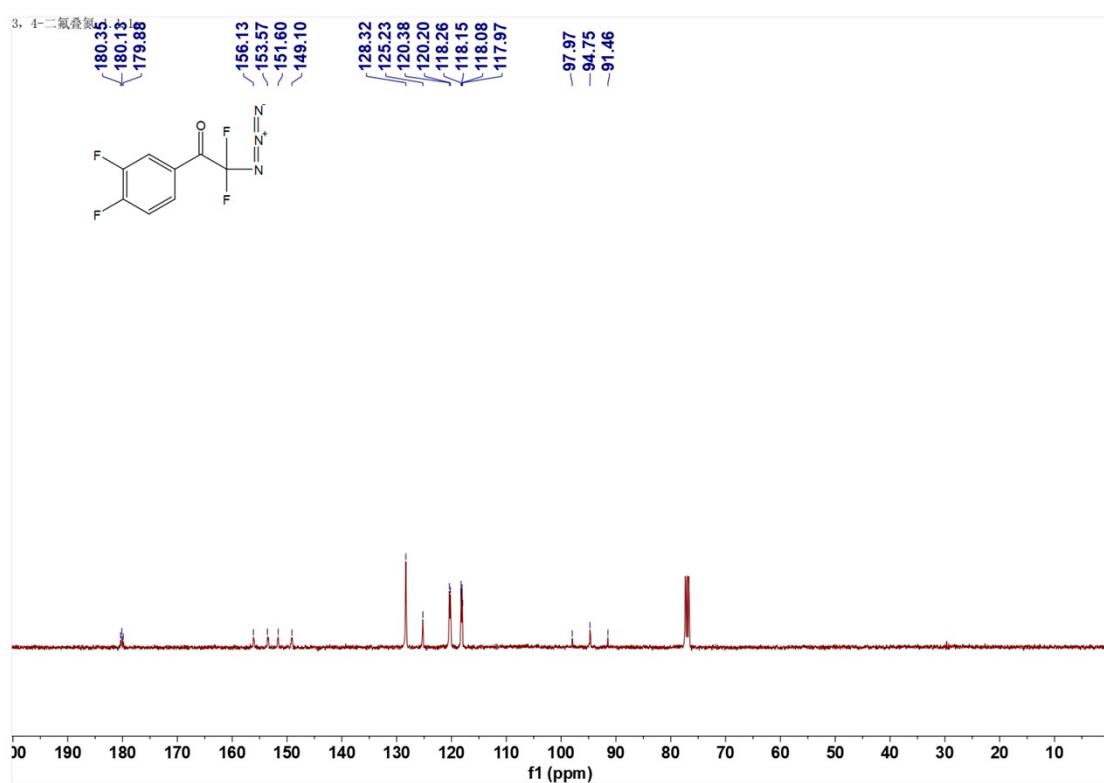
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of **2j**



$^{19}\text{F}$  NMR spectra of **2j**

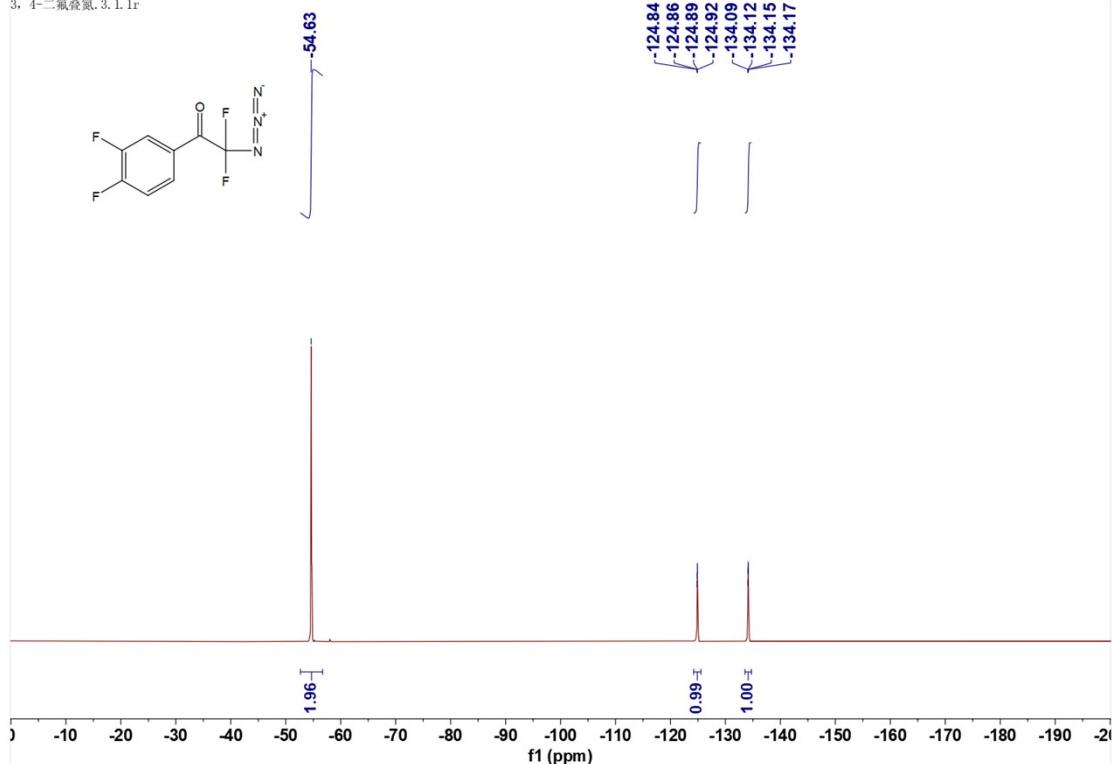


<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 2k



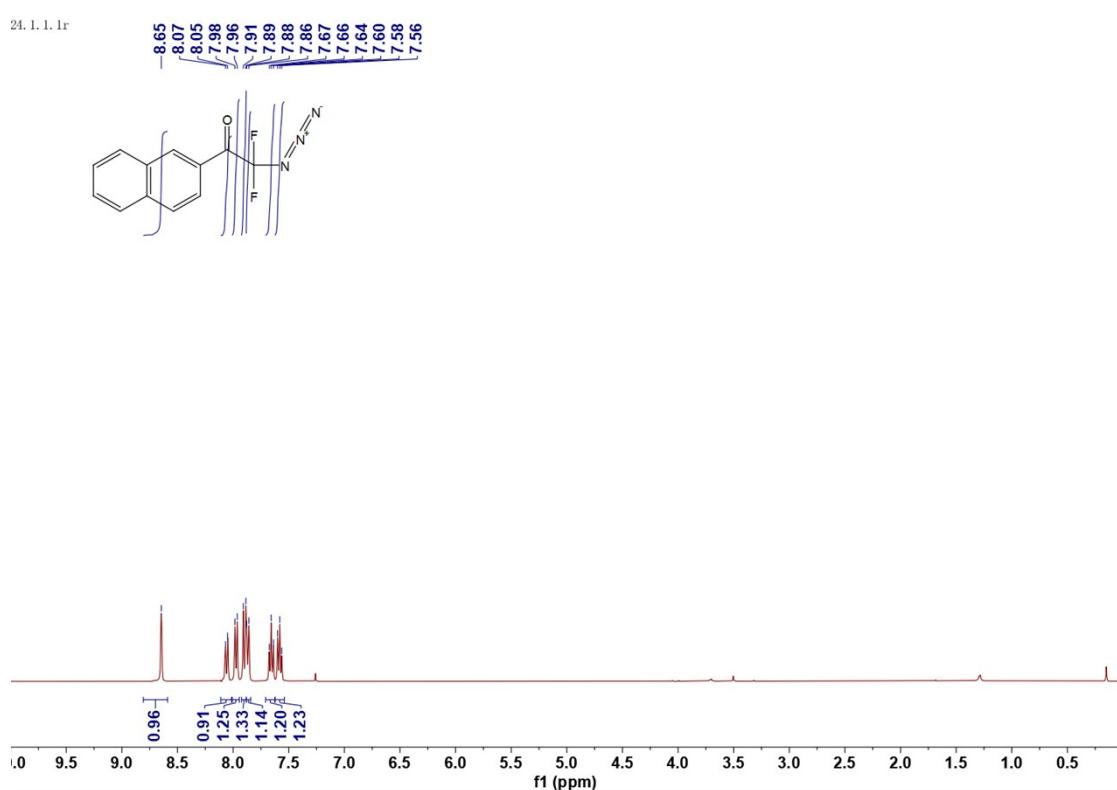
<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of 2k

3, 4-difluorobenzylidene-1,1-difluoro-2-(azidomethyl)ethanone

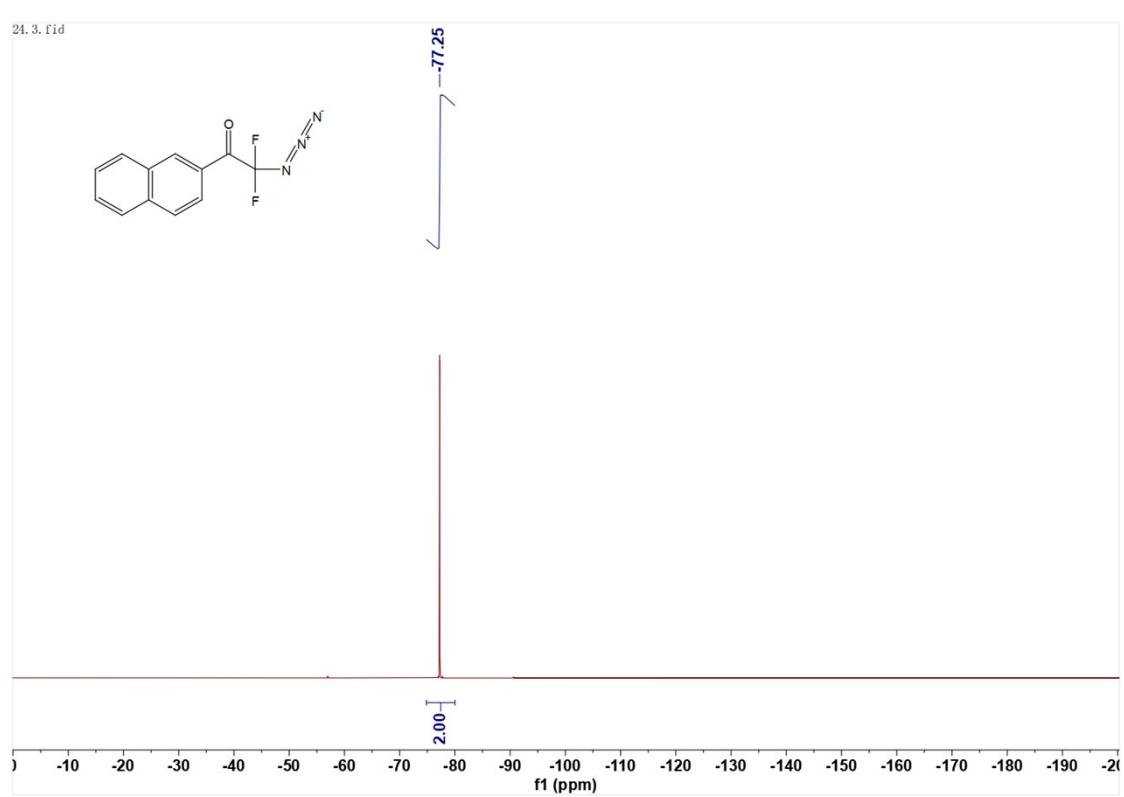
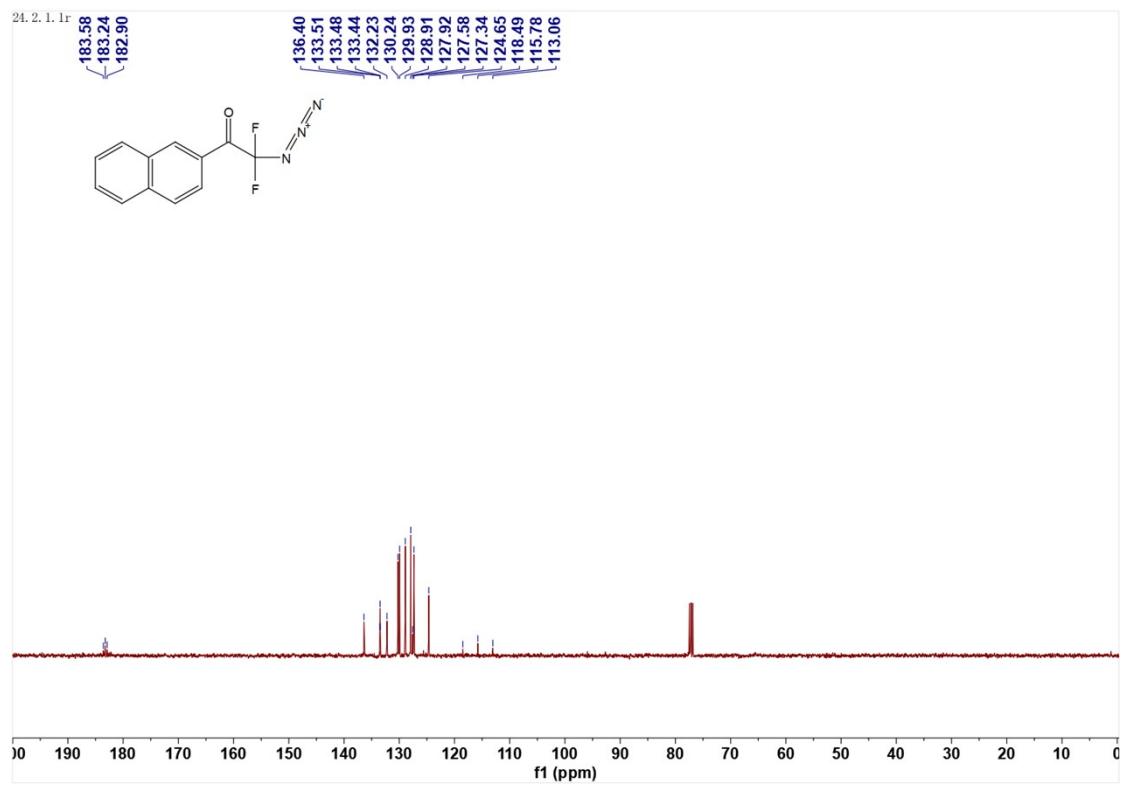


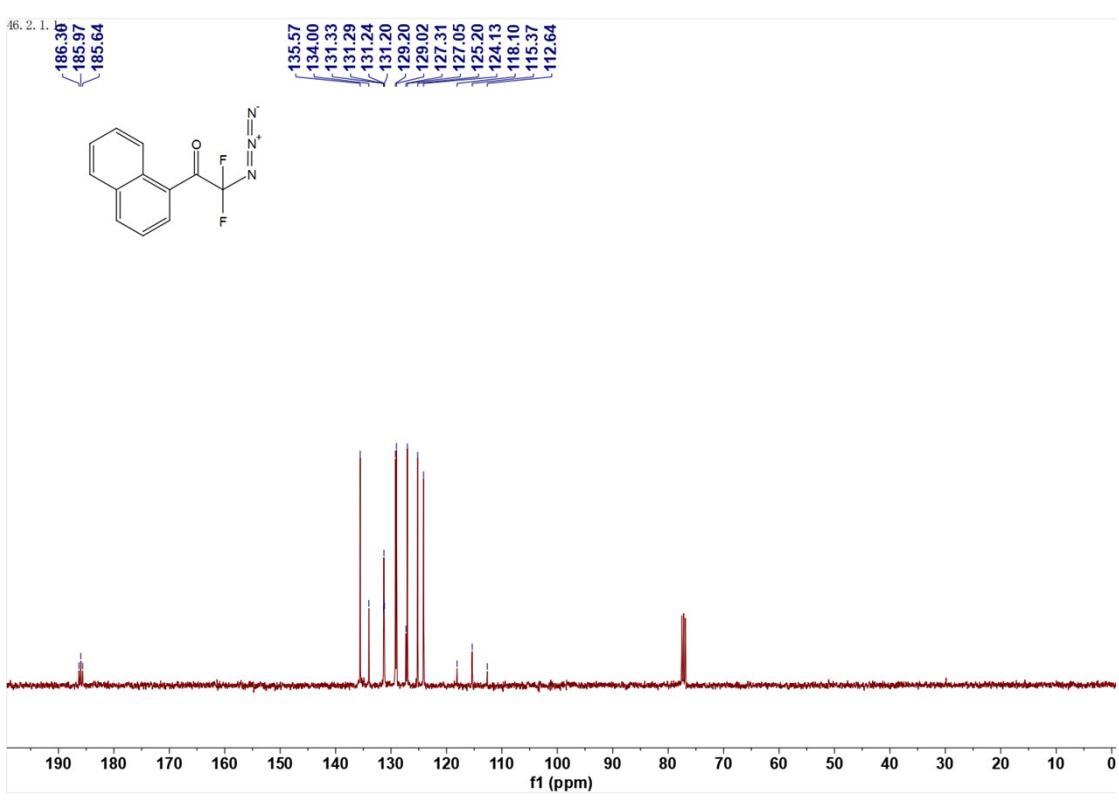
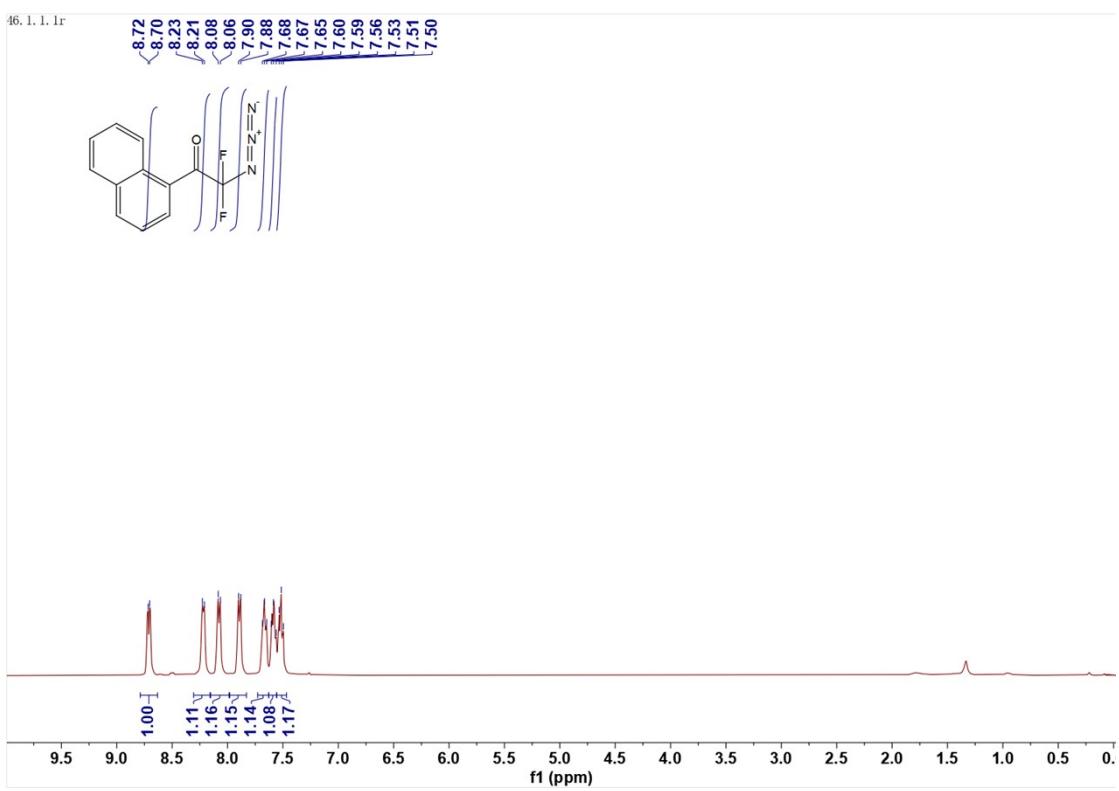
$^{19}\text{F}$  NMR spectra of **2k**

24, 1, 1, 1r

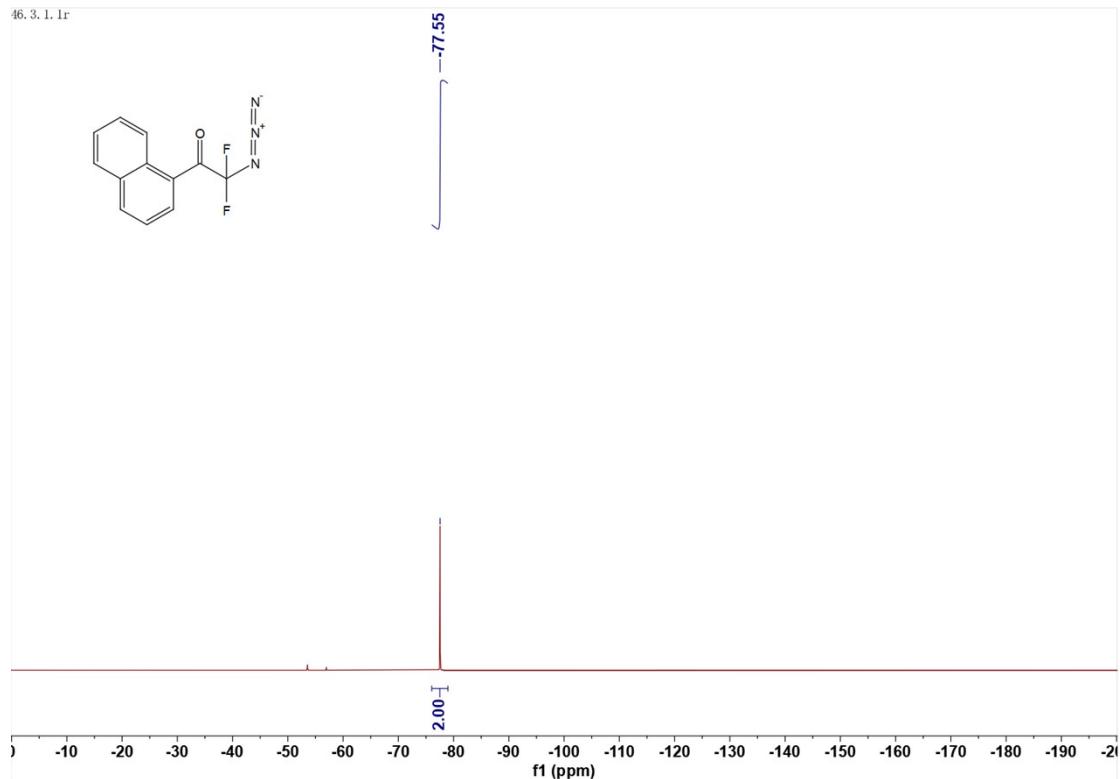


$^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of **2l**



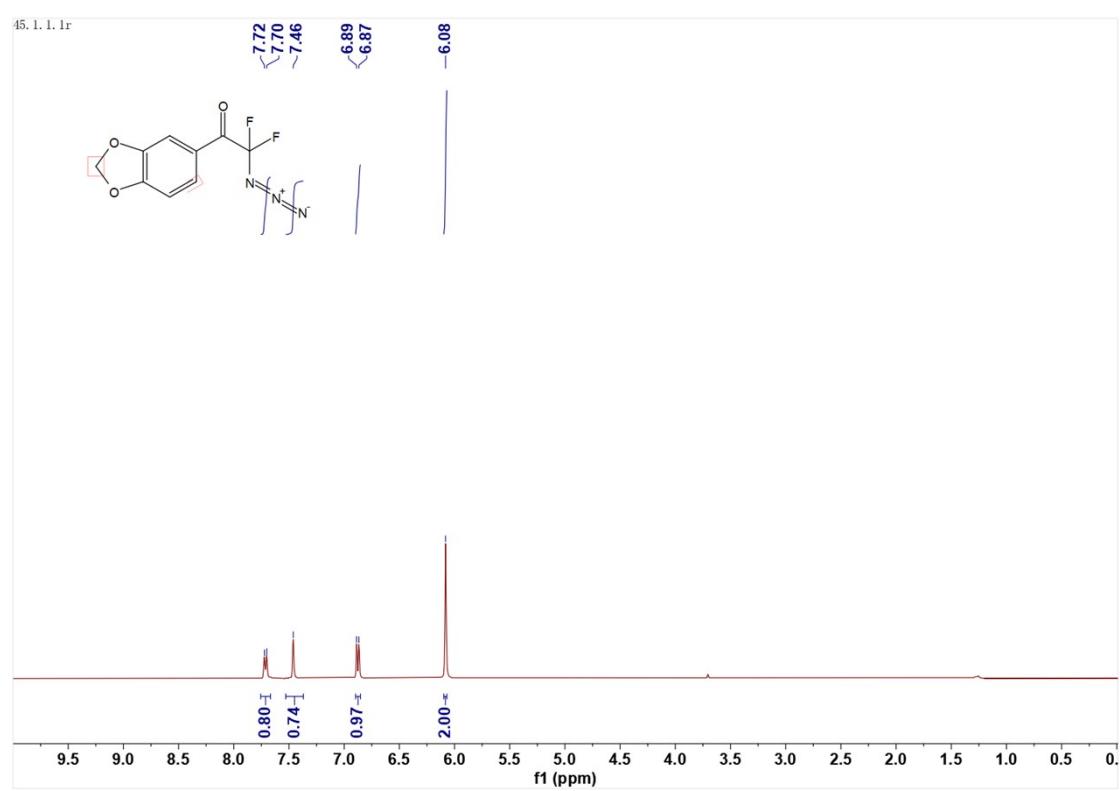


46. 3. 1. 1r

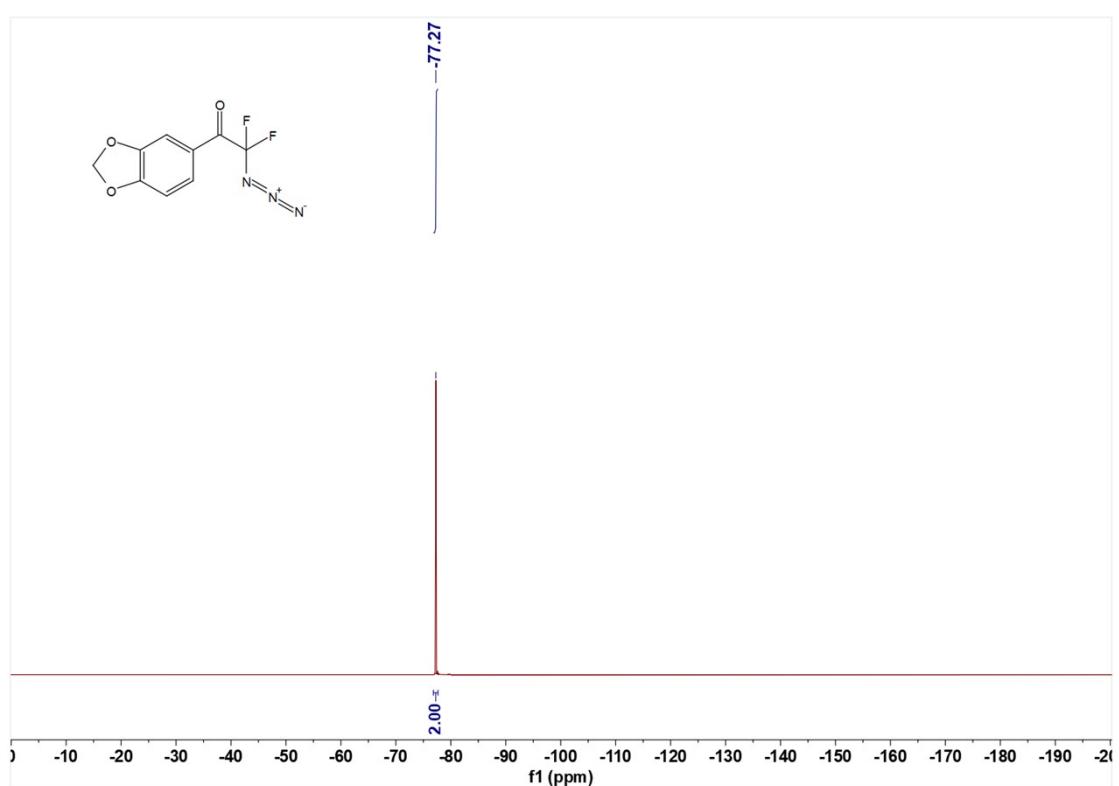
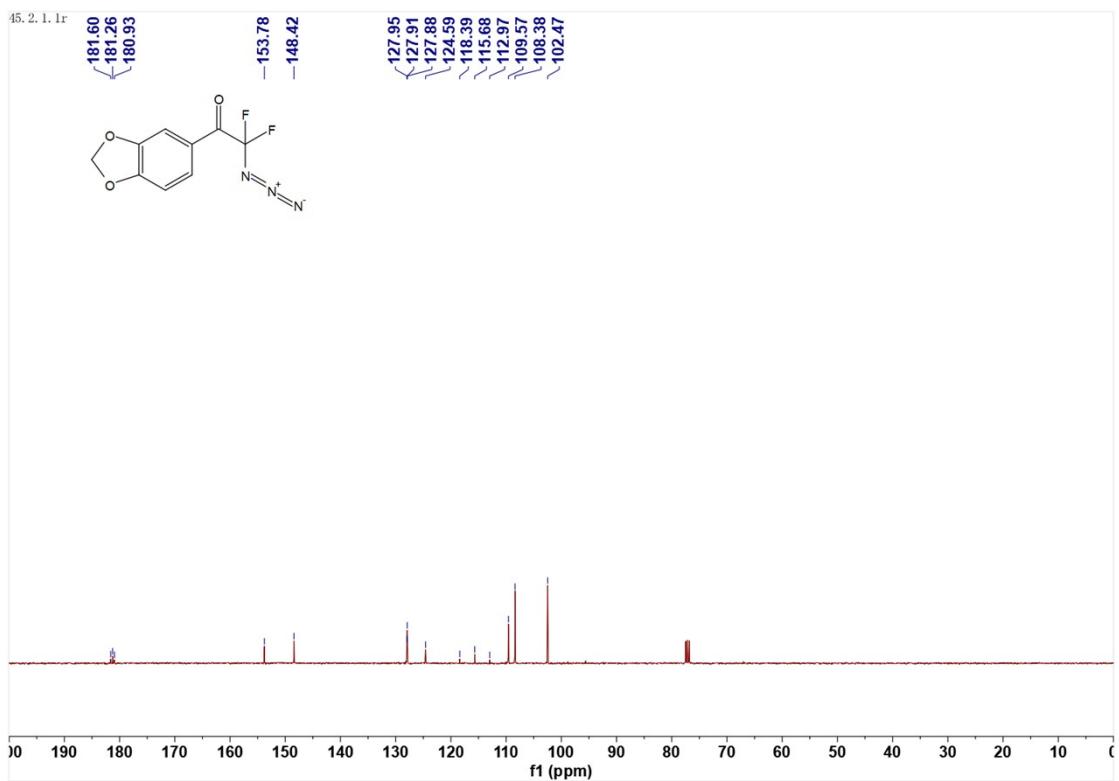


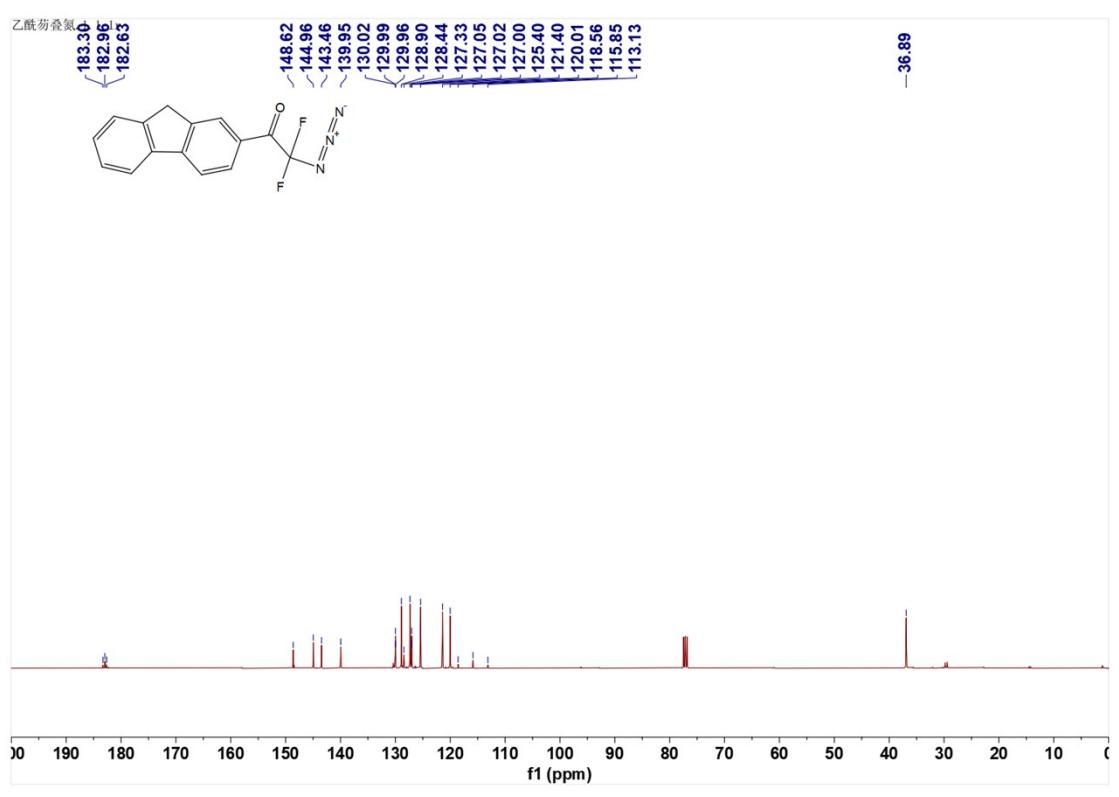
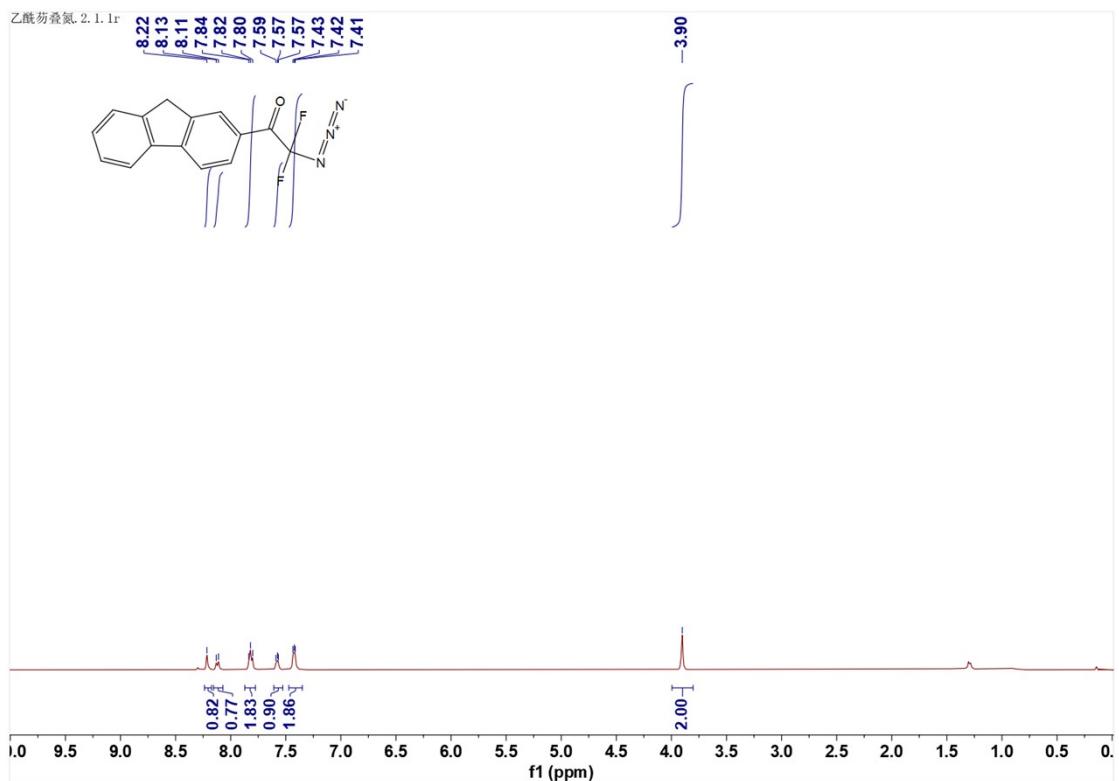
<sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra of 2m

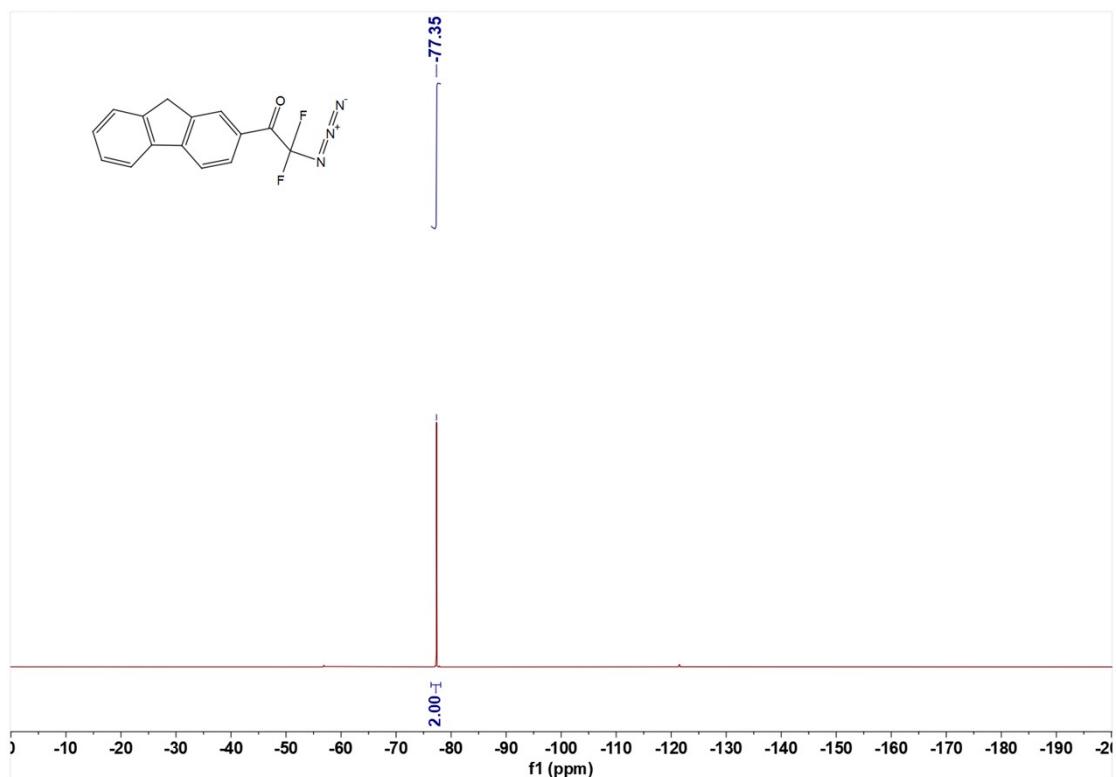
45. 1. 1. 1r



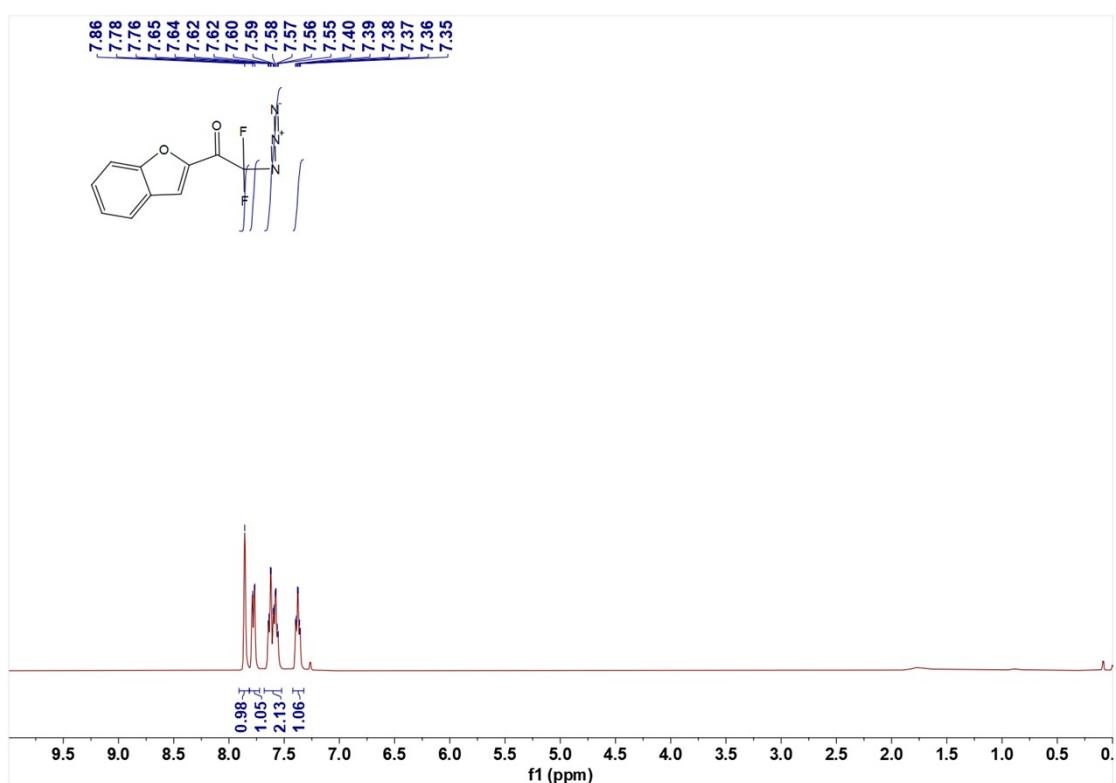
<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 2n



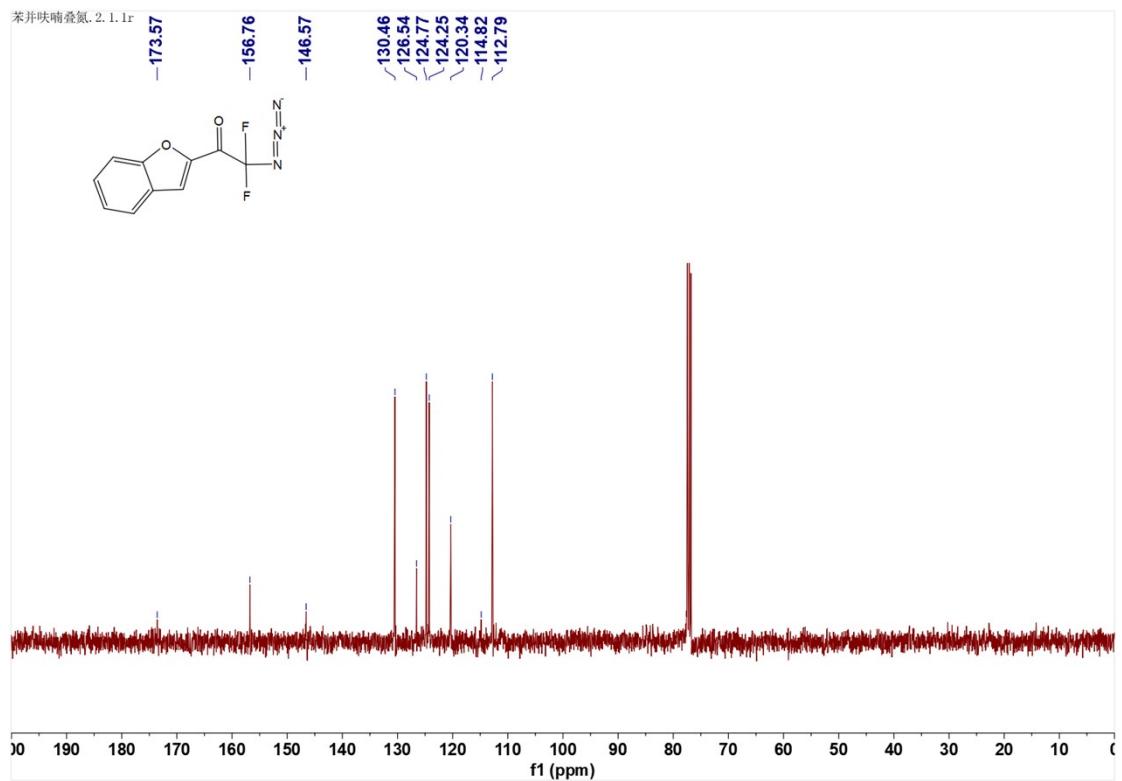




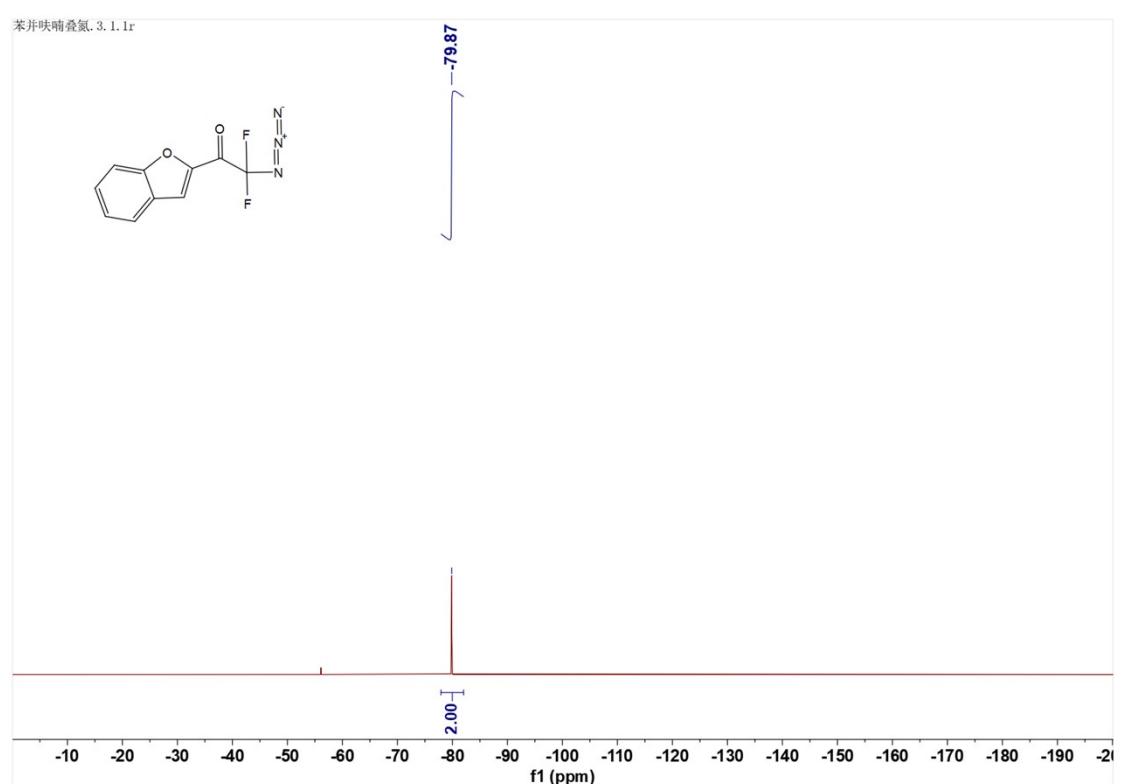
<sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra of 2o



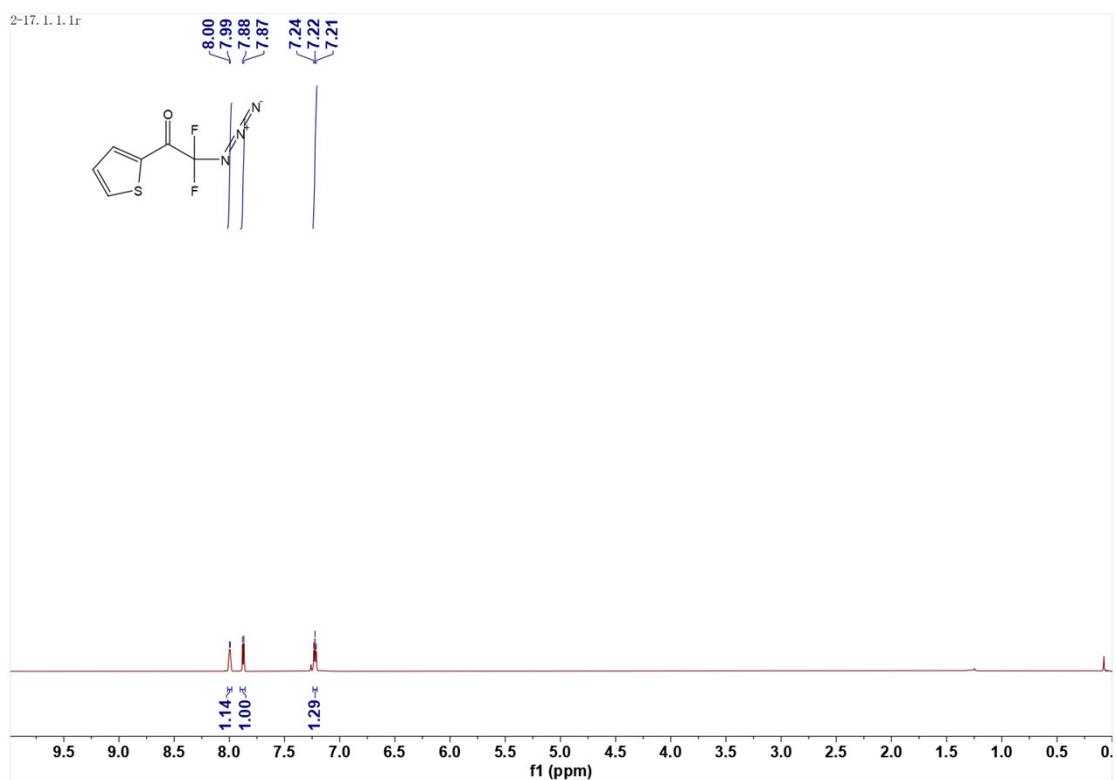
<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 2p



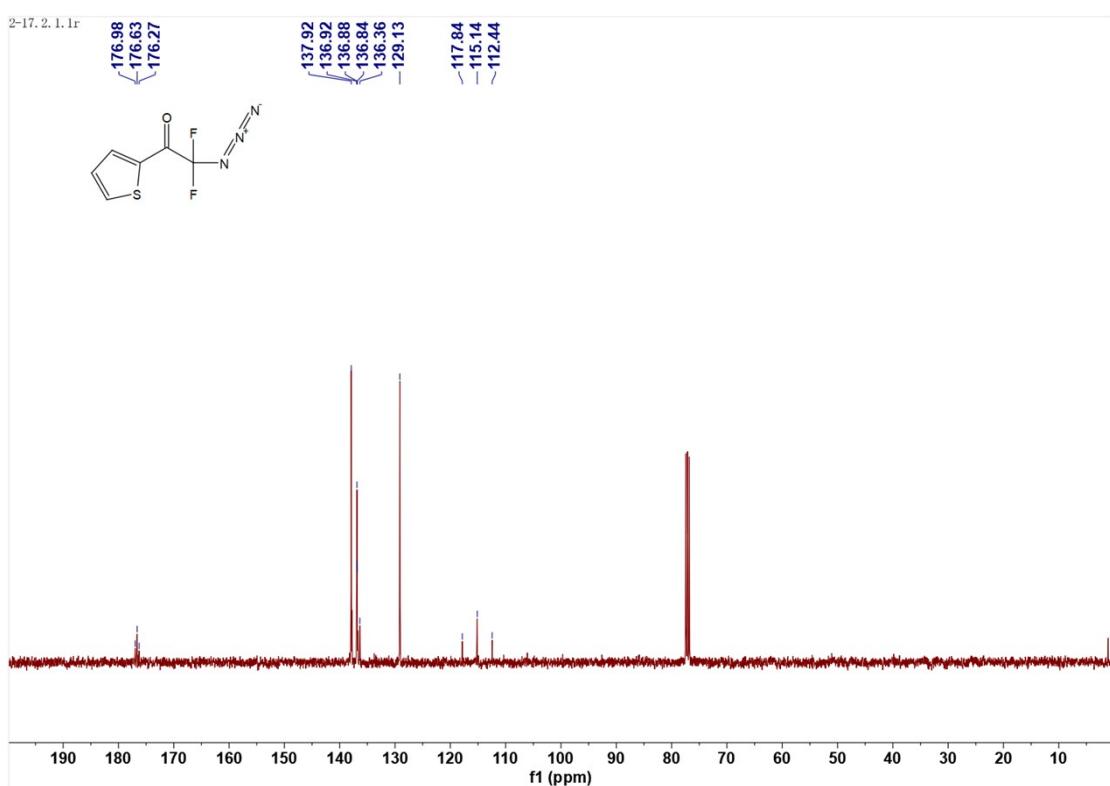
### **<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of 2p**



## **<sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra of 2p**

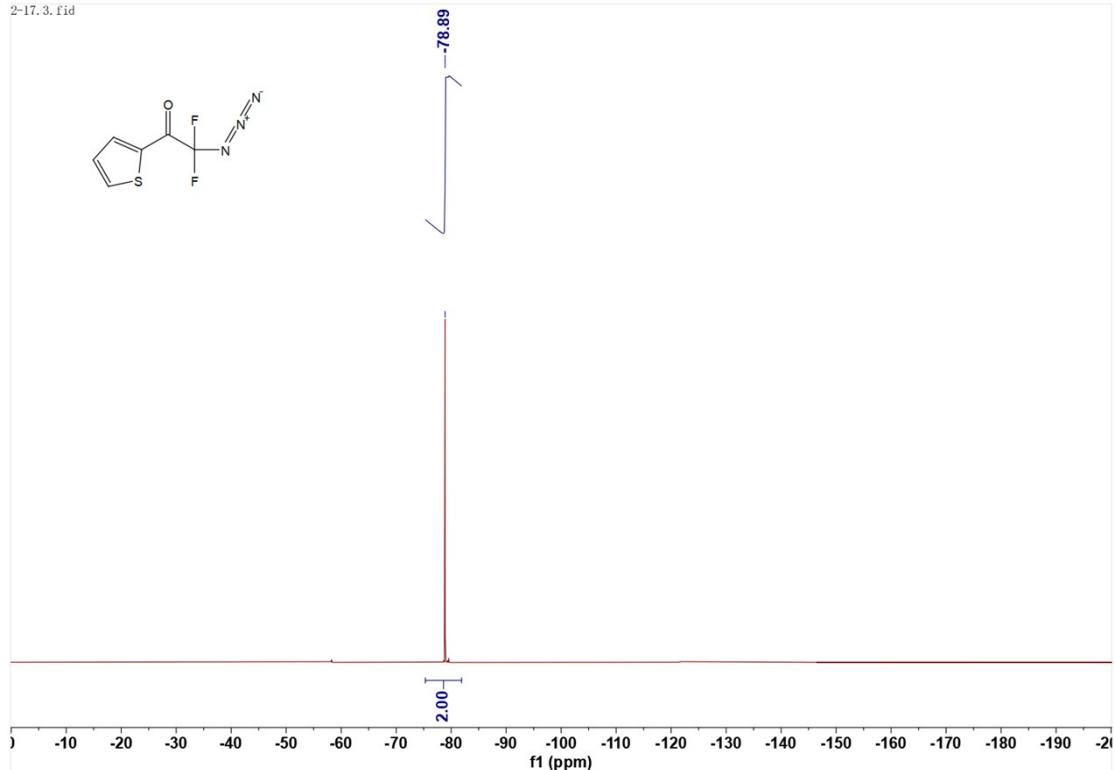


<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 2q



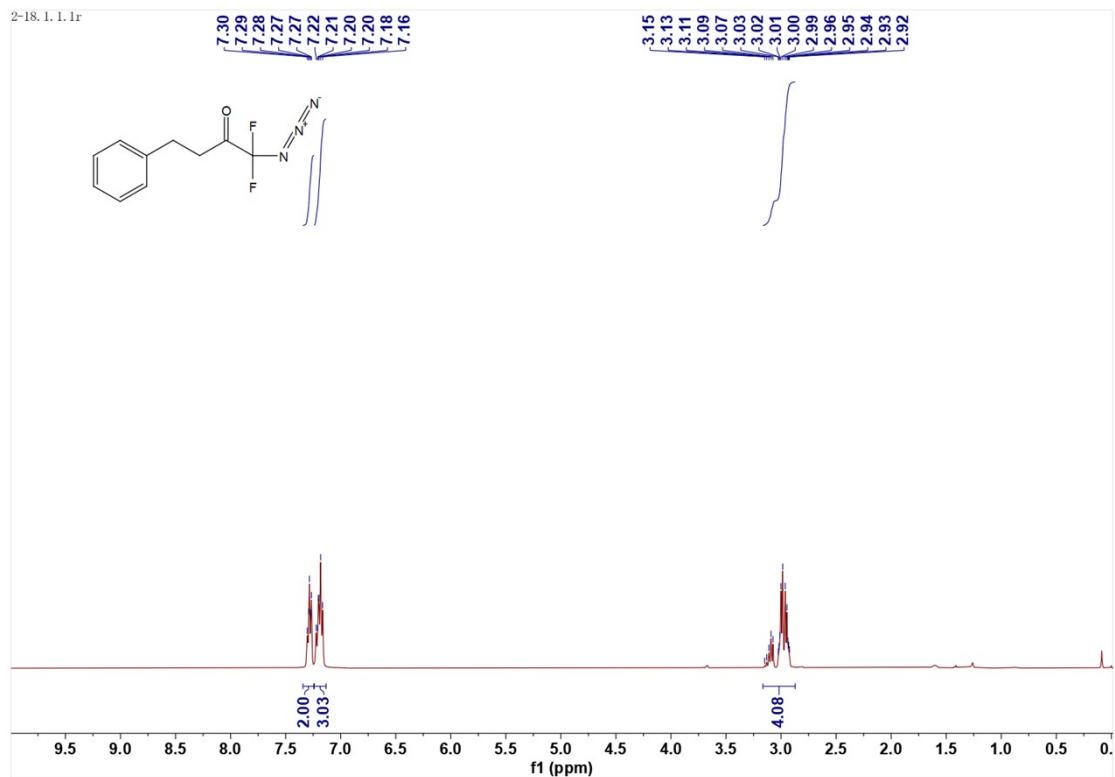
<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of 2q

2-17.3.fid

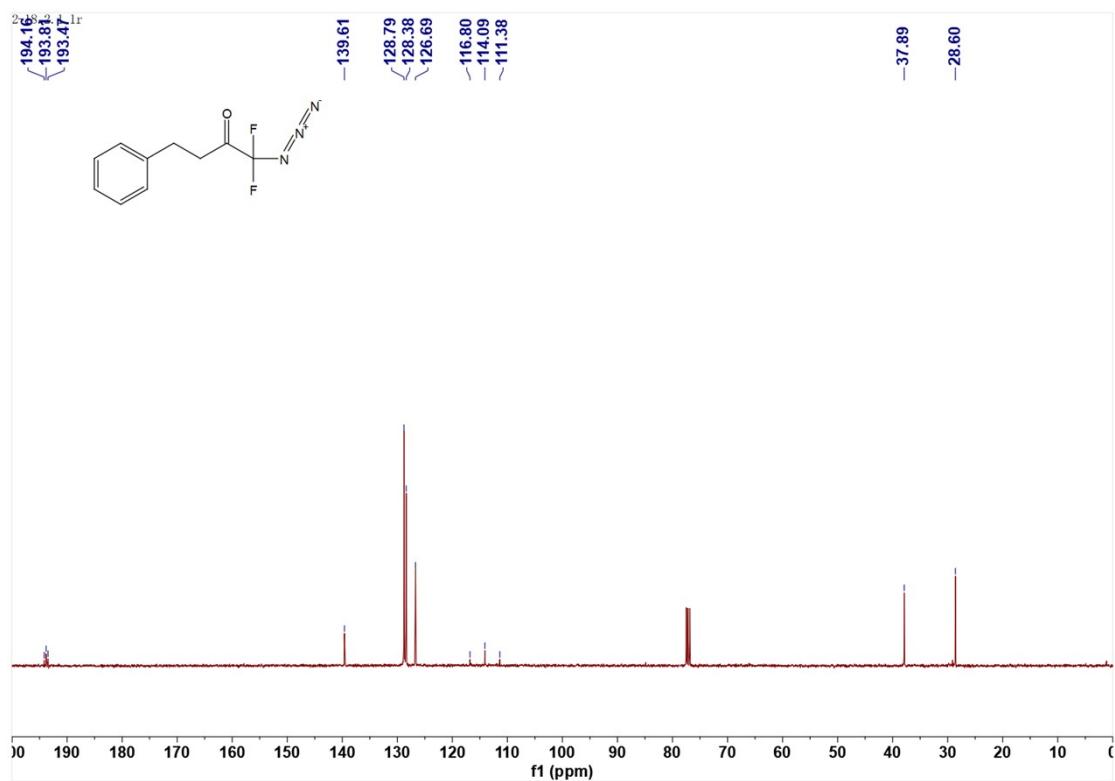


<sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra of 2q

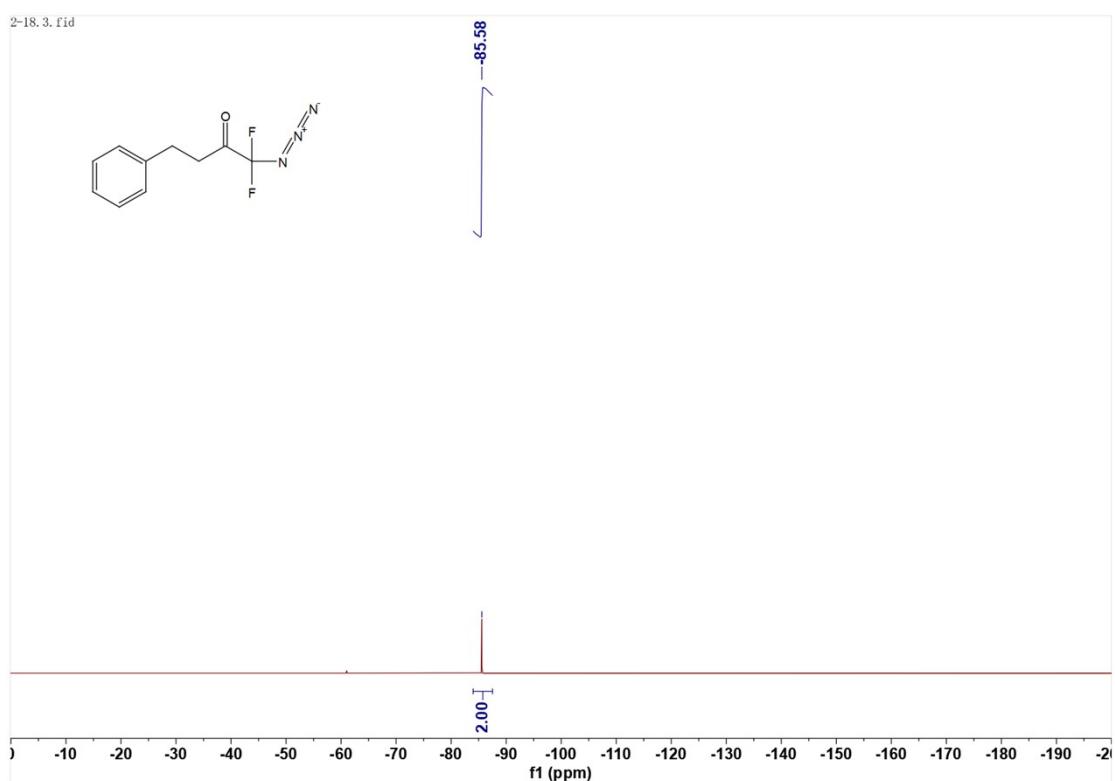
2-18.1.1.1r



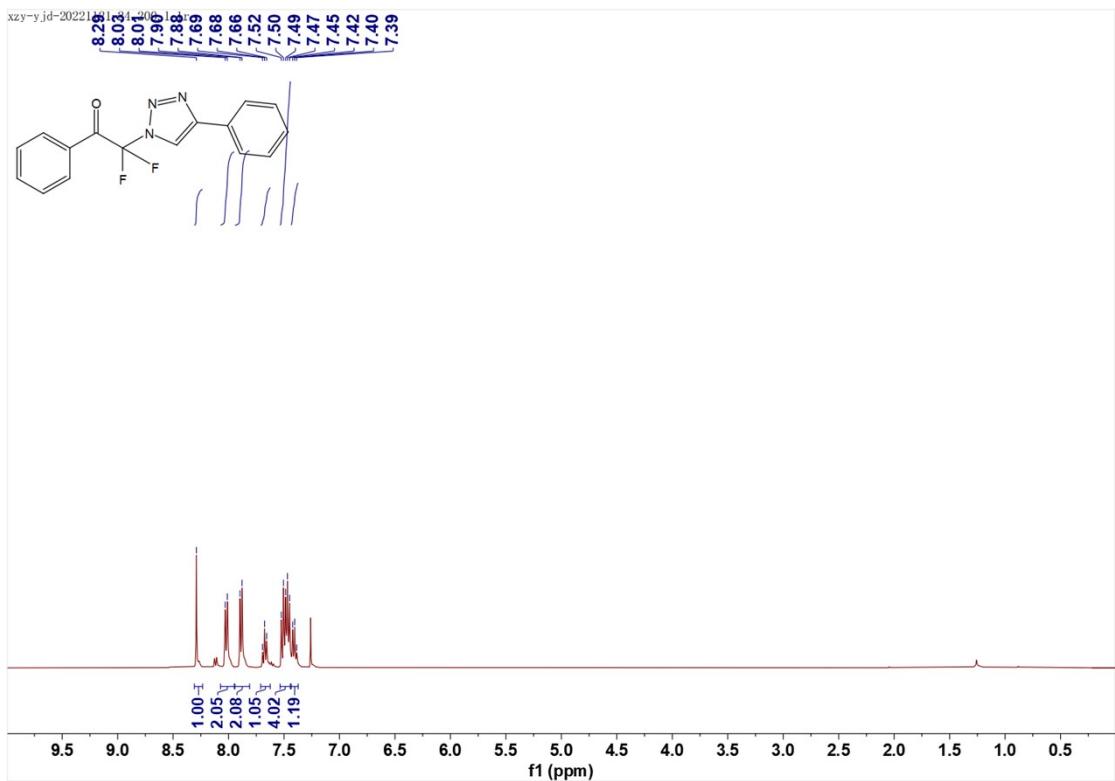
<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 2r



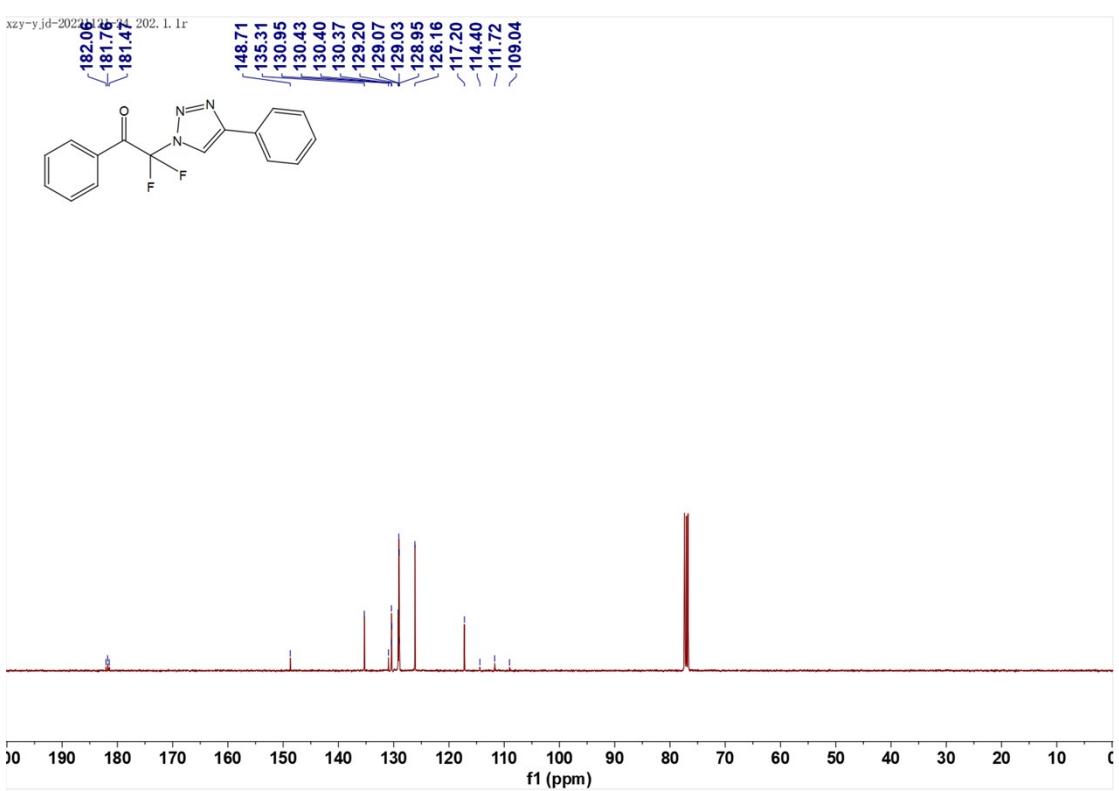
<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of 2r



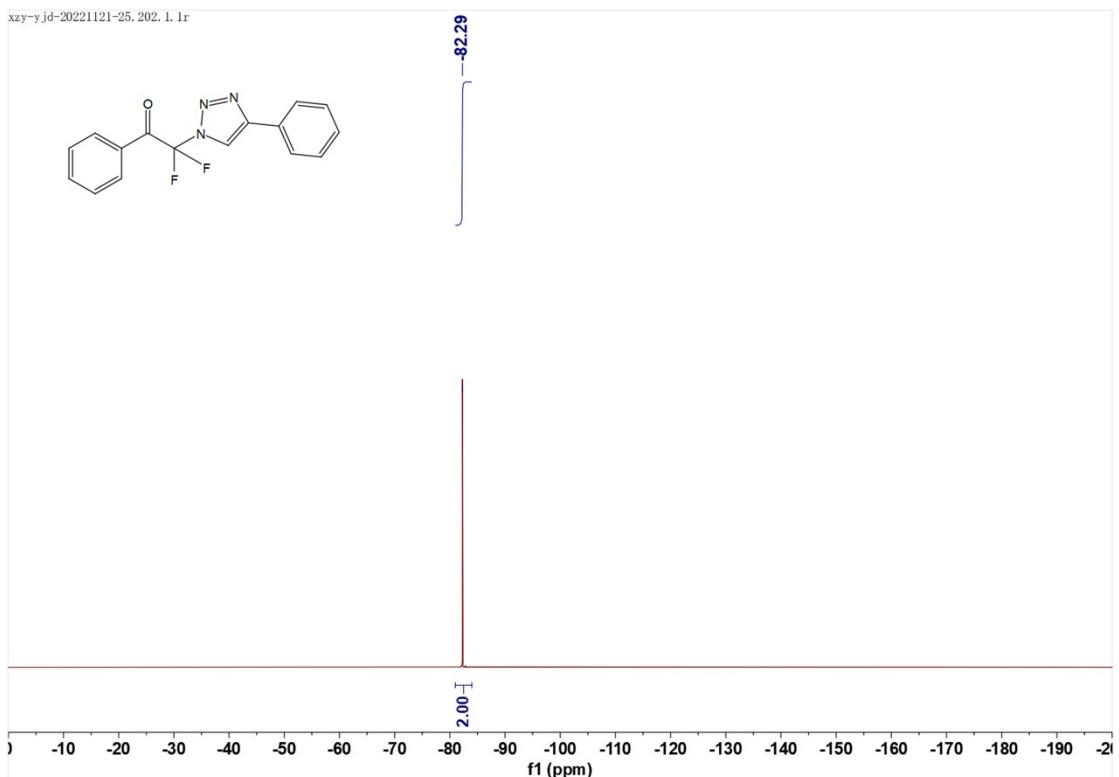
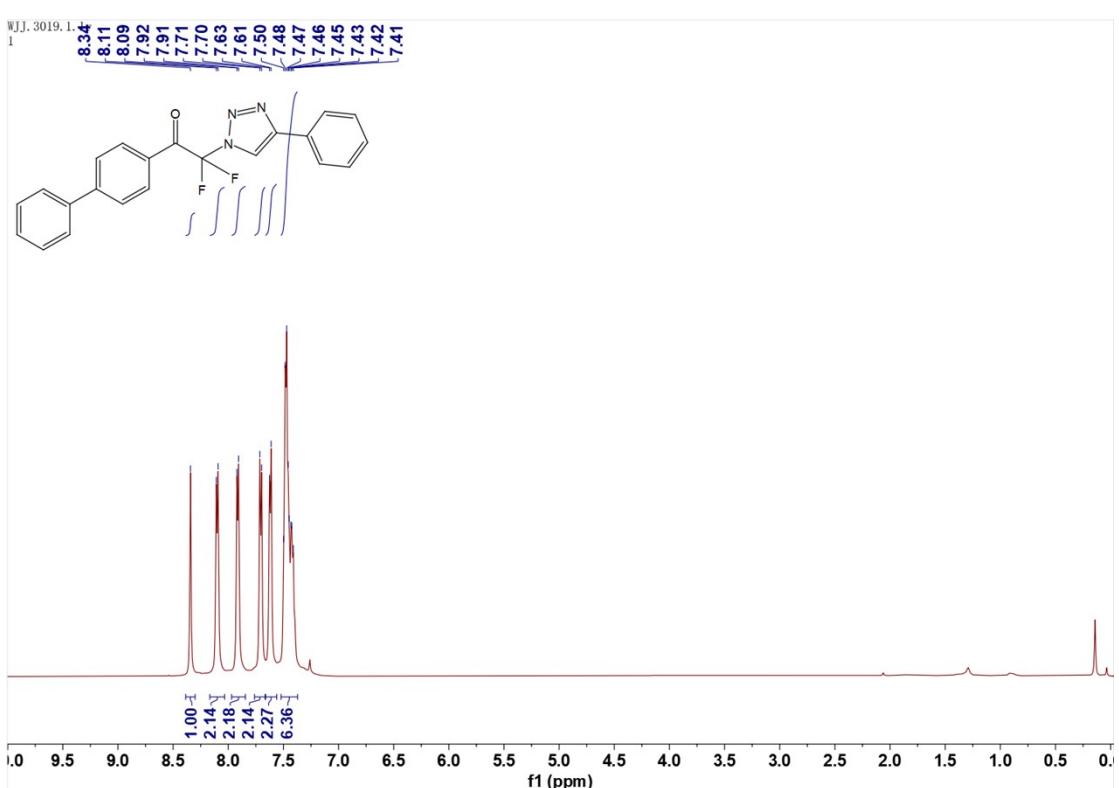
<sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra of 2r

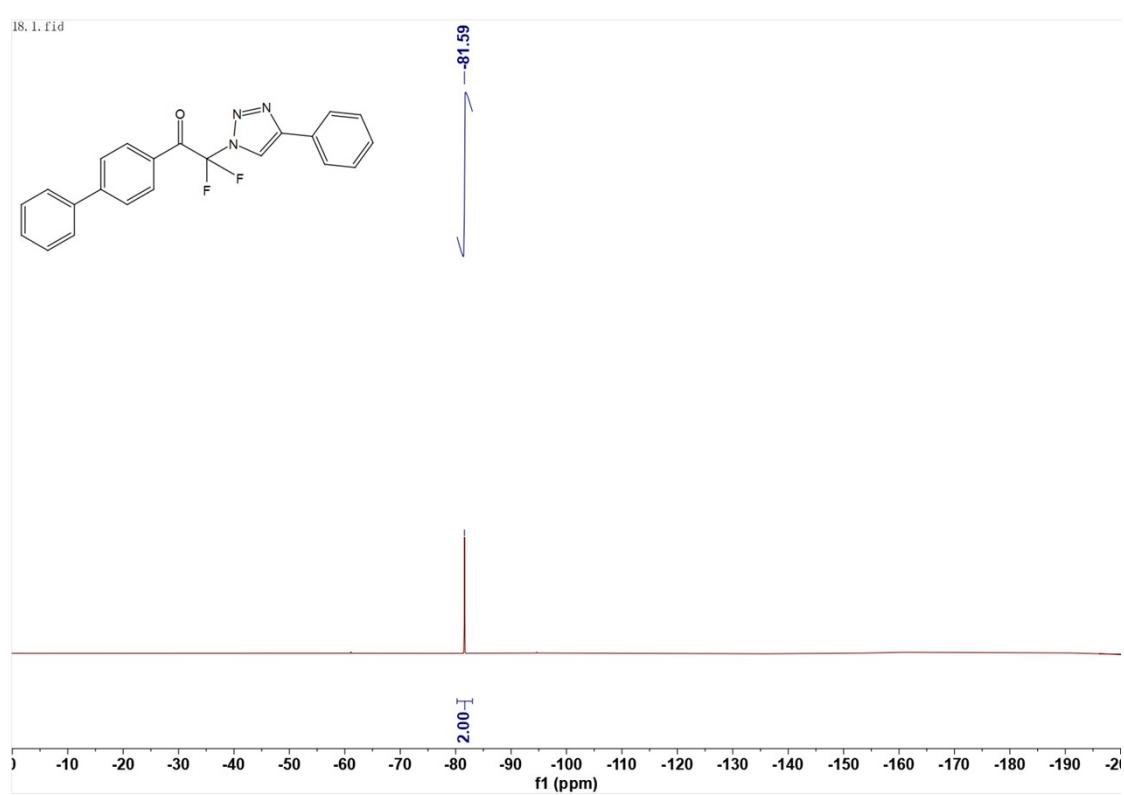
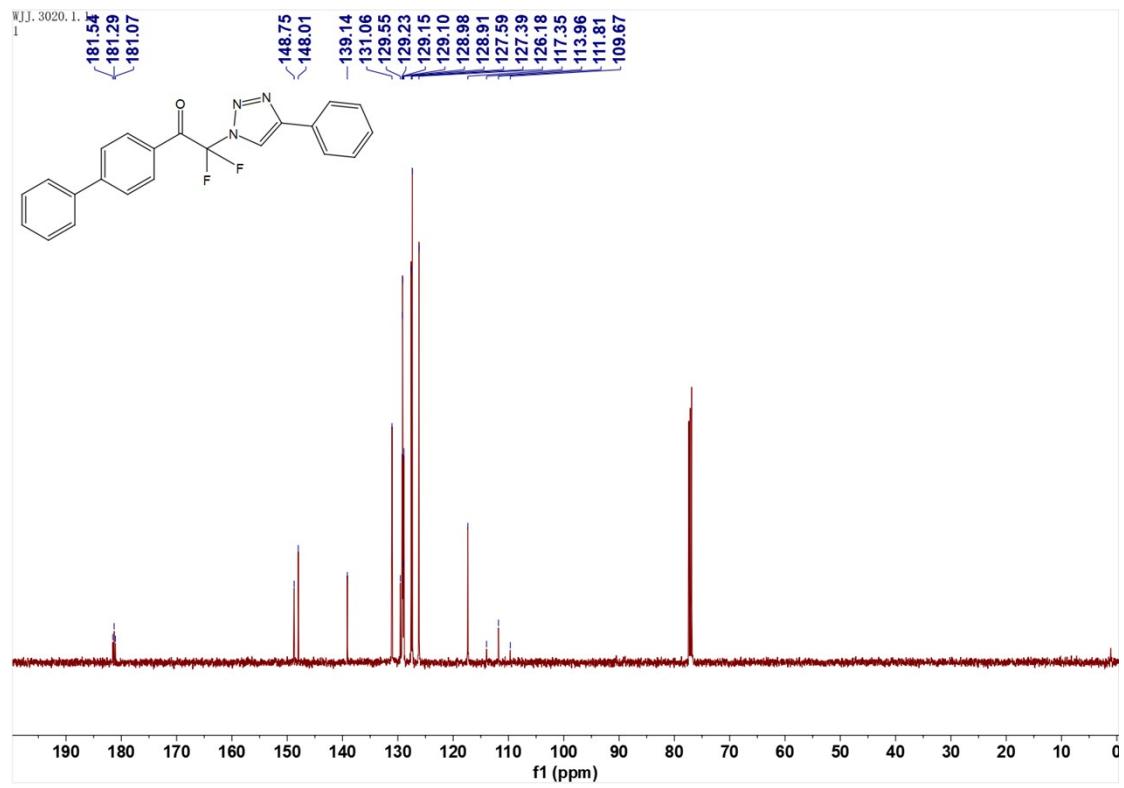


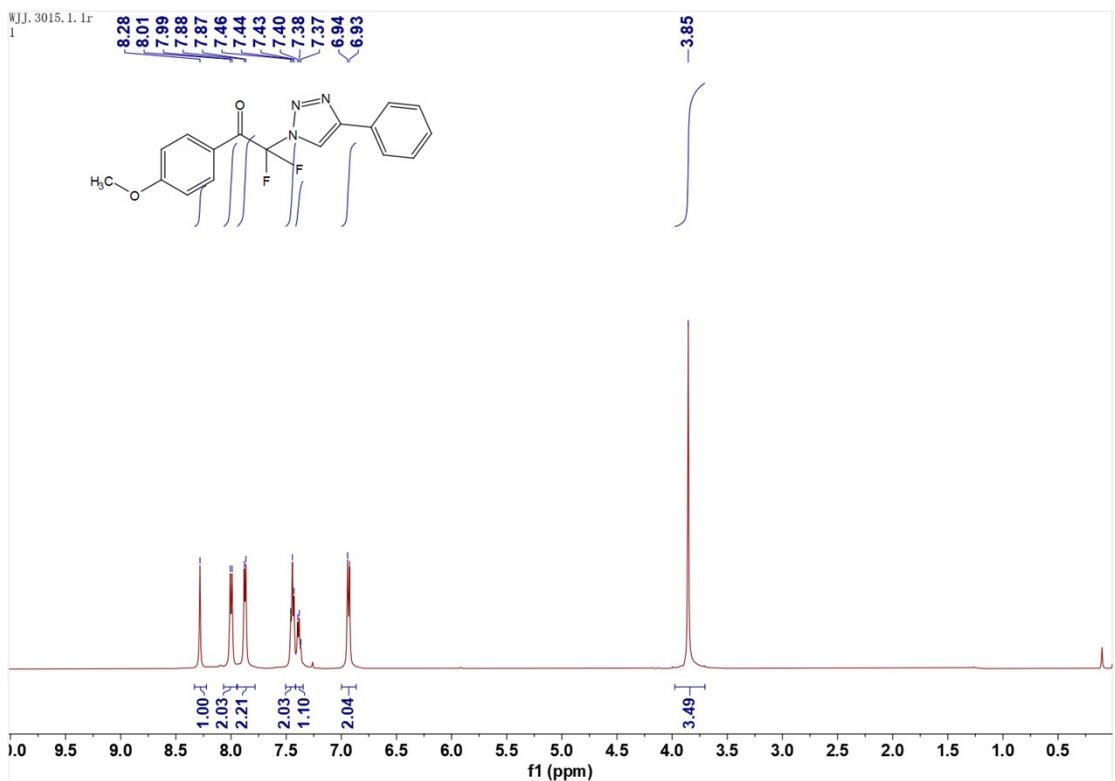
<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 4aa



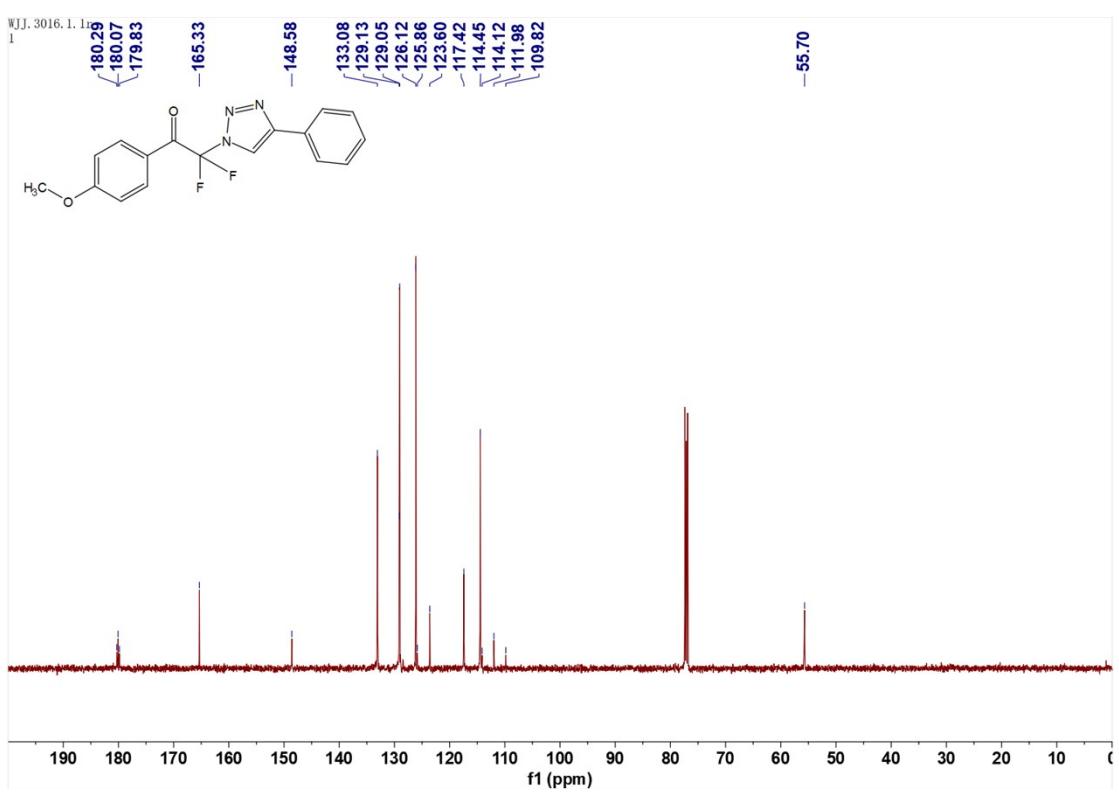
<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of 4aa

<sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra of 4aa<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 4ba



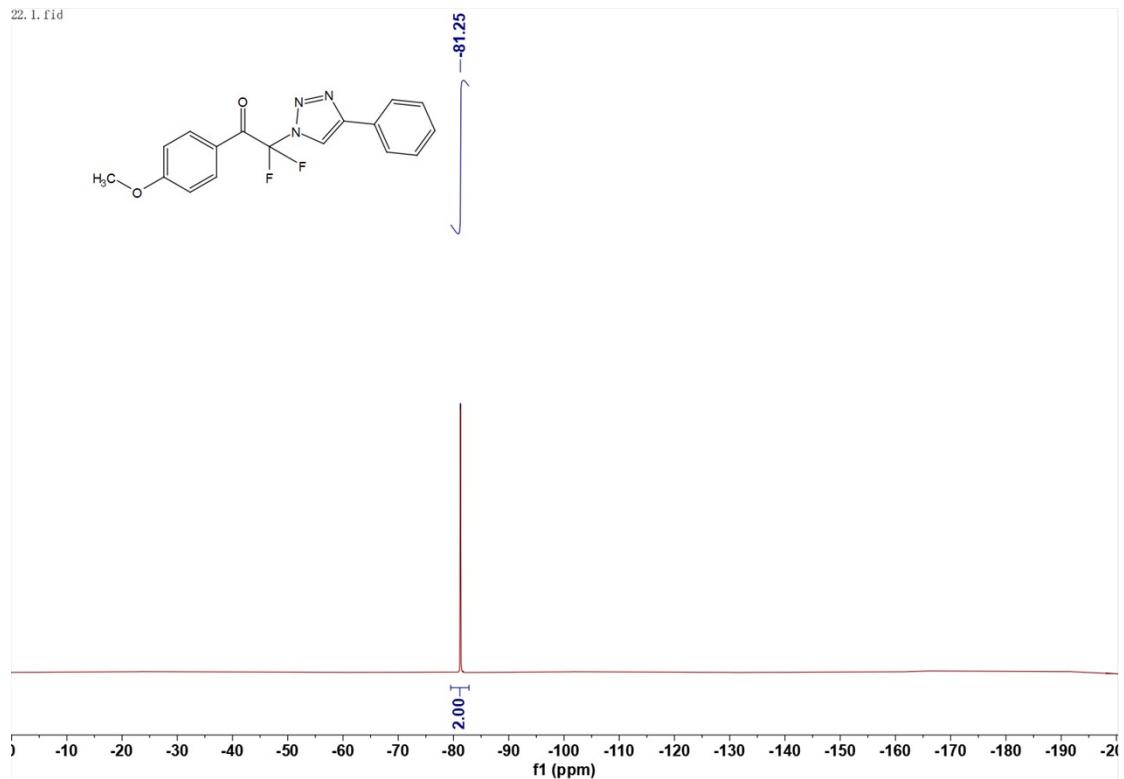


$^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of 4da



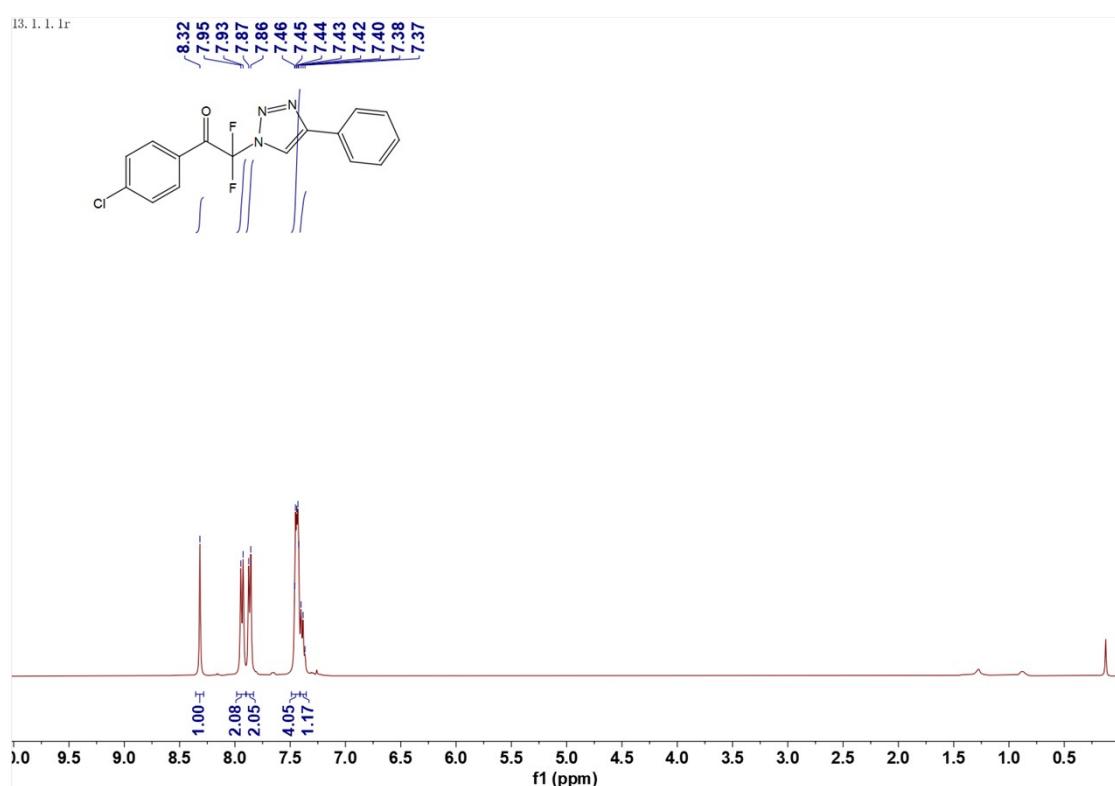
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of 4da

22.1. fid

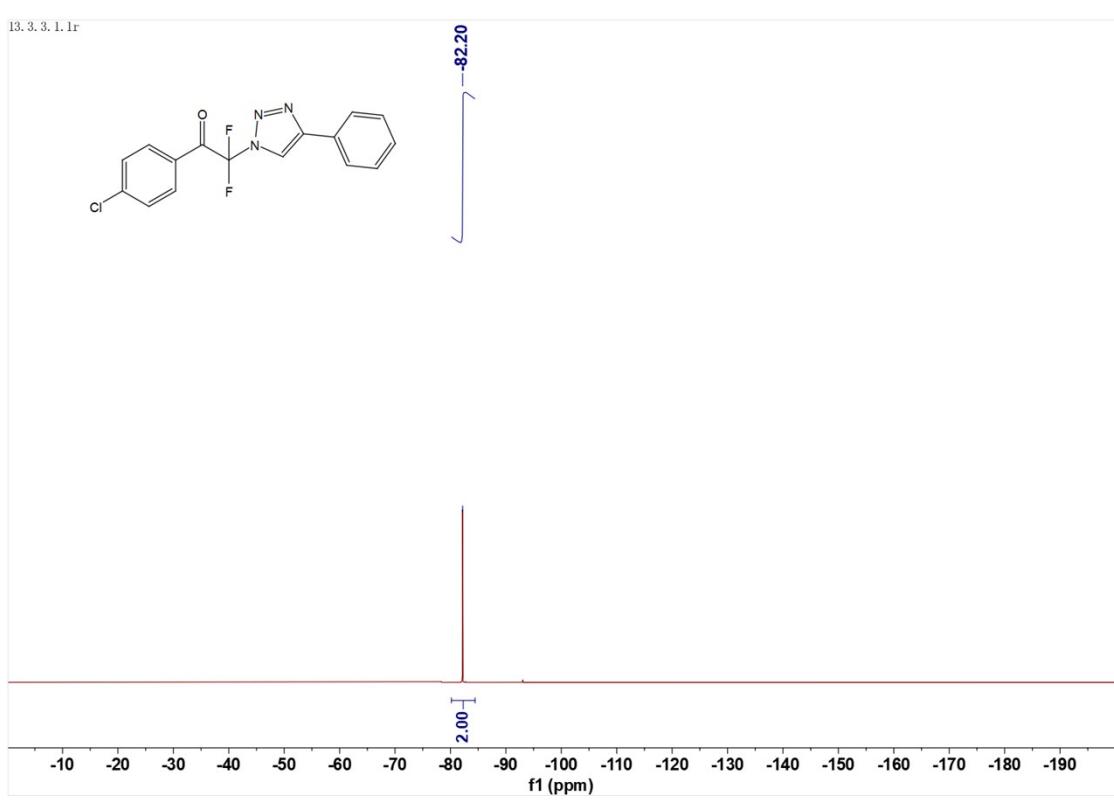
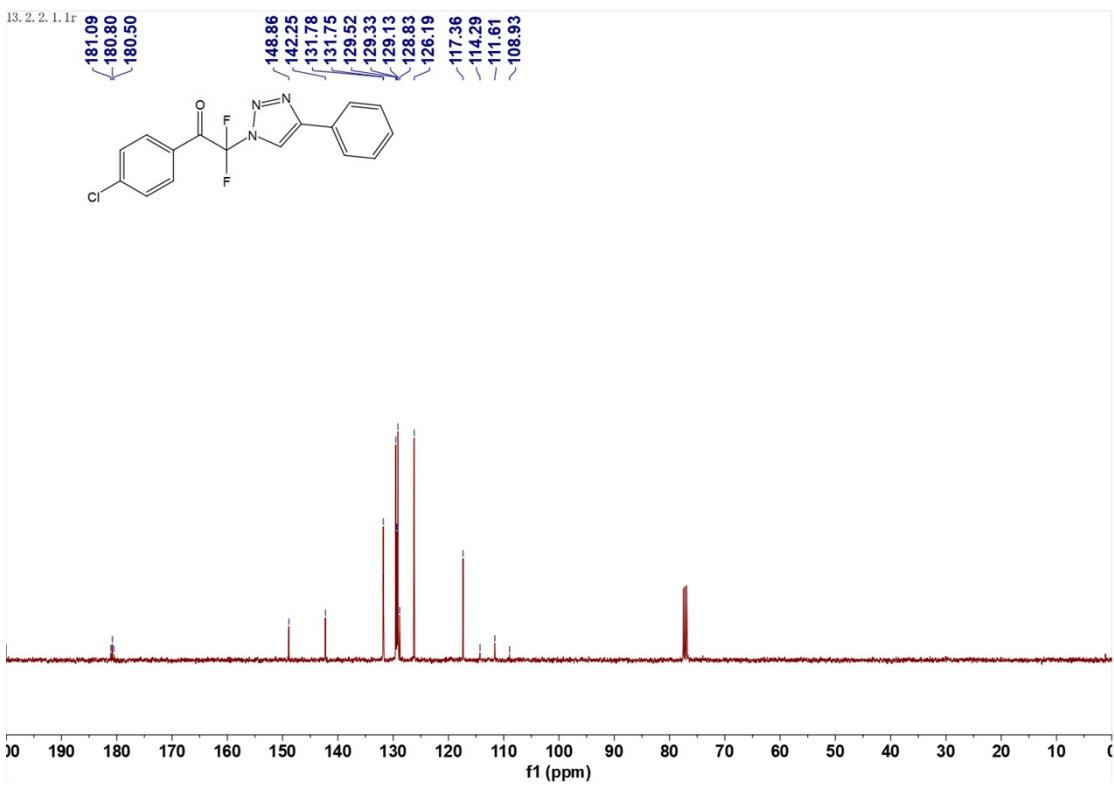


<sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra of 4da

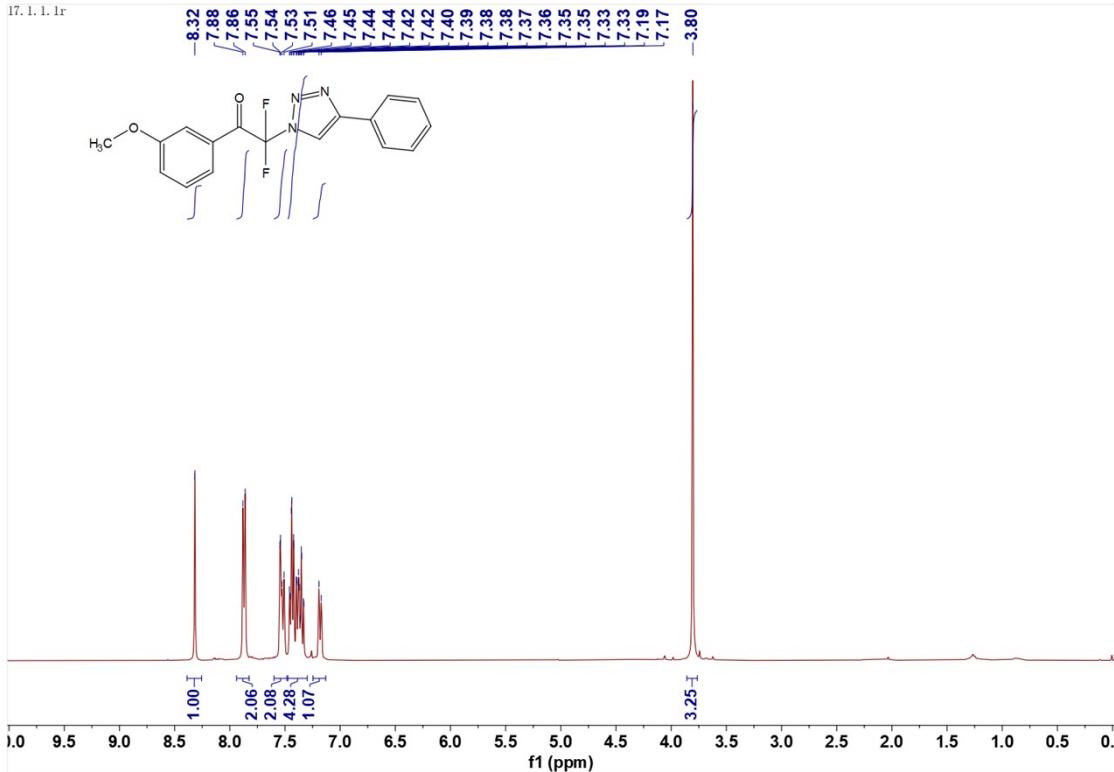
13.1.1.1r



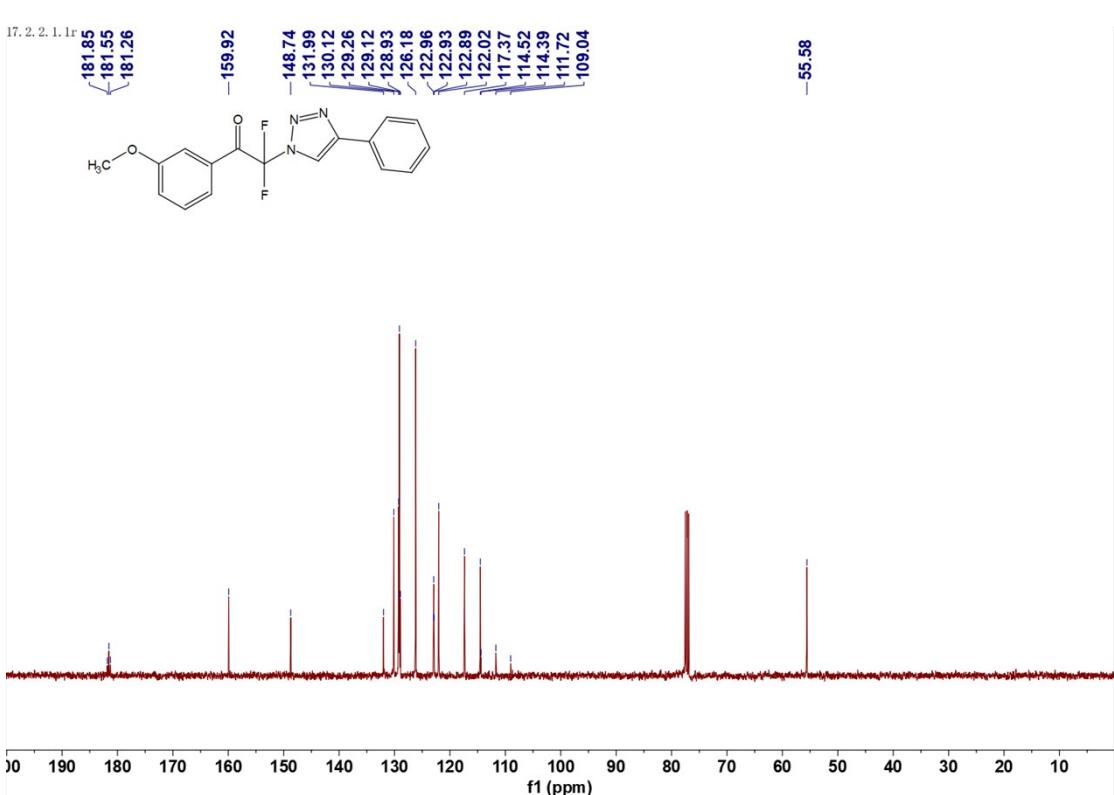
<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 4ea



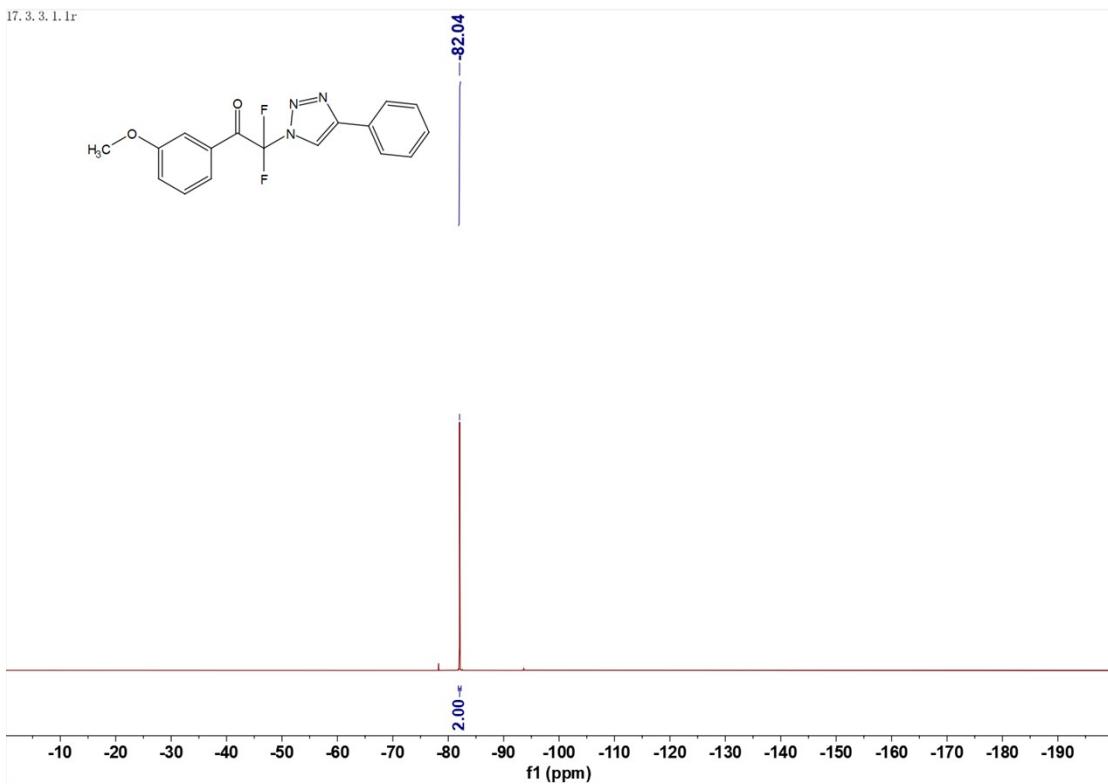
17, 1, 1, 1r



17, 2, 2, 1, 1r

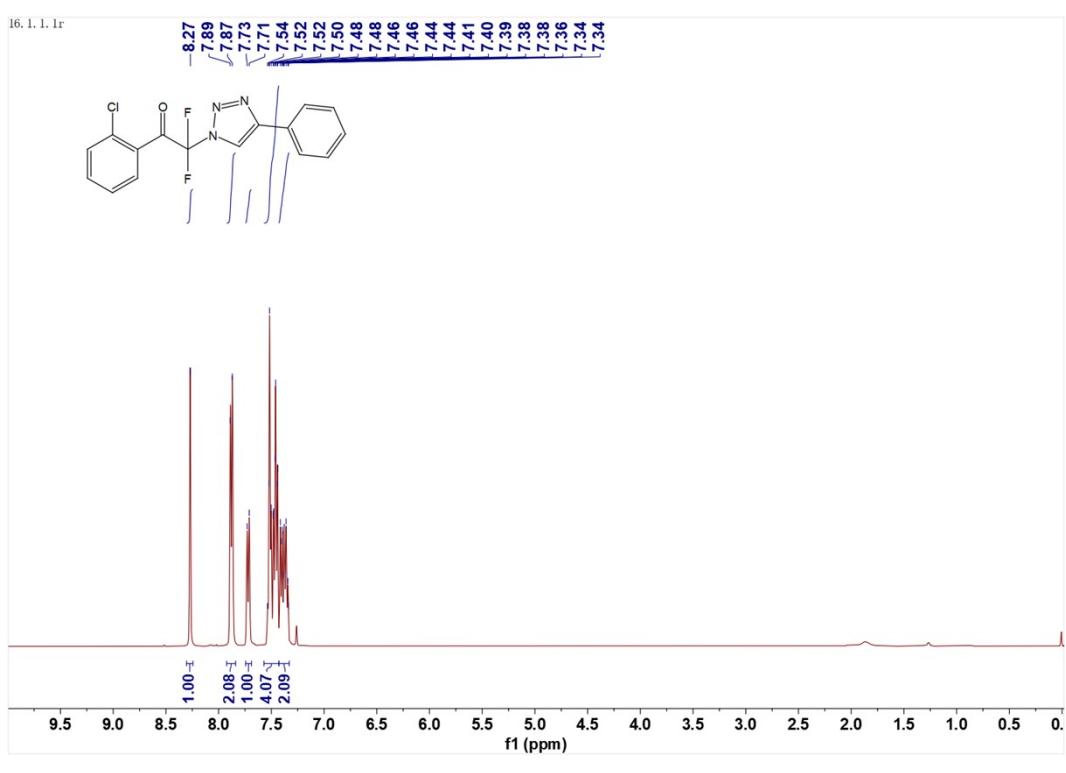


17. 3. 3. 1. 1r

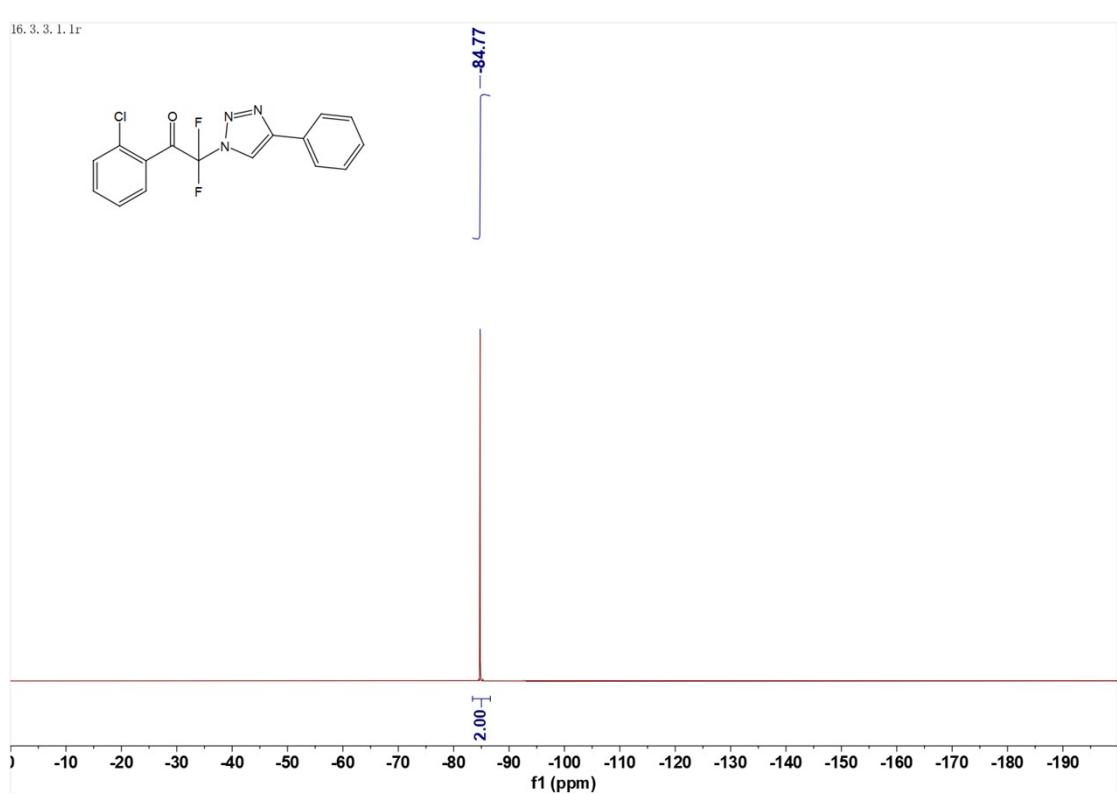
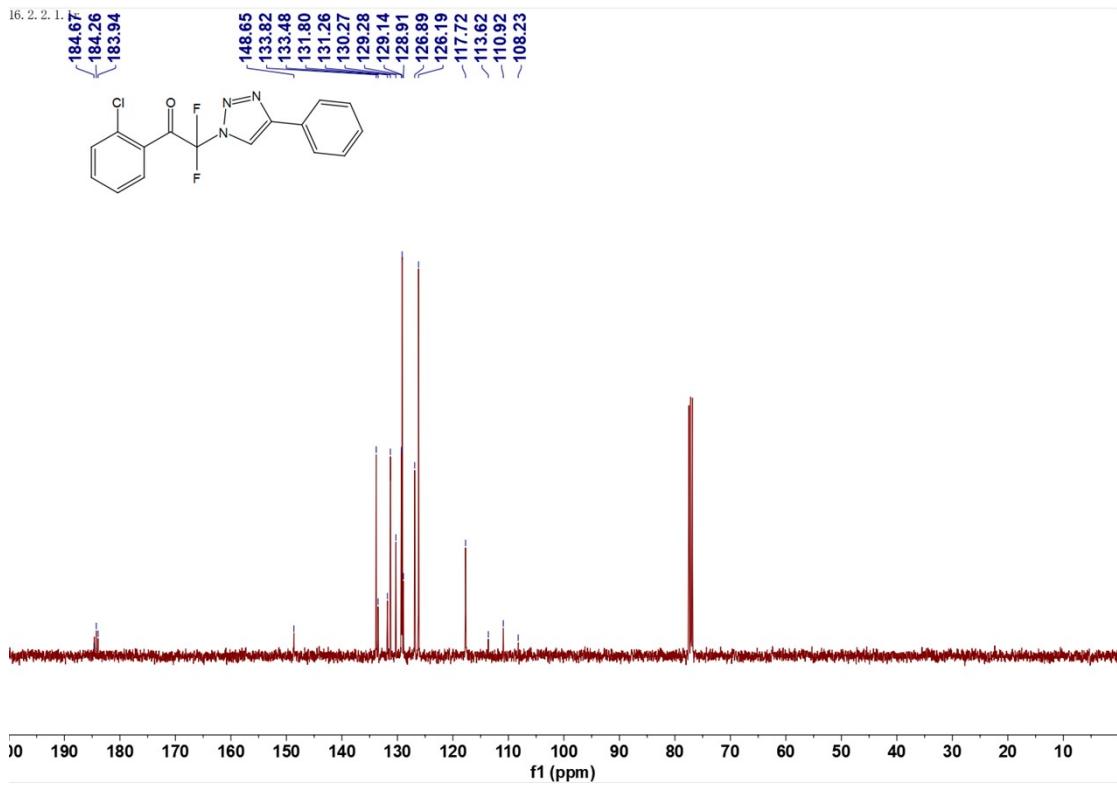


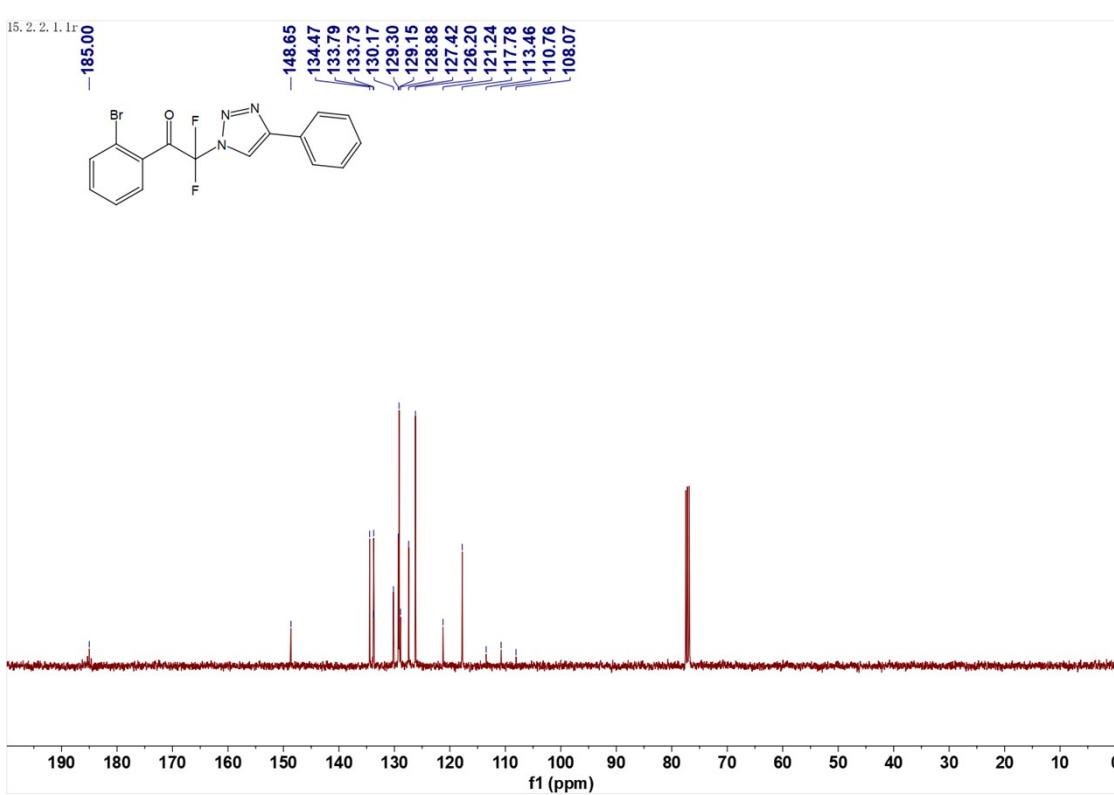
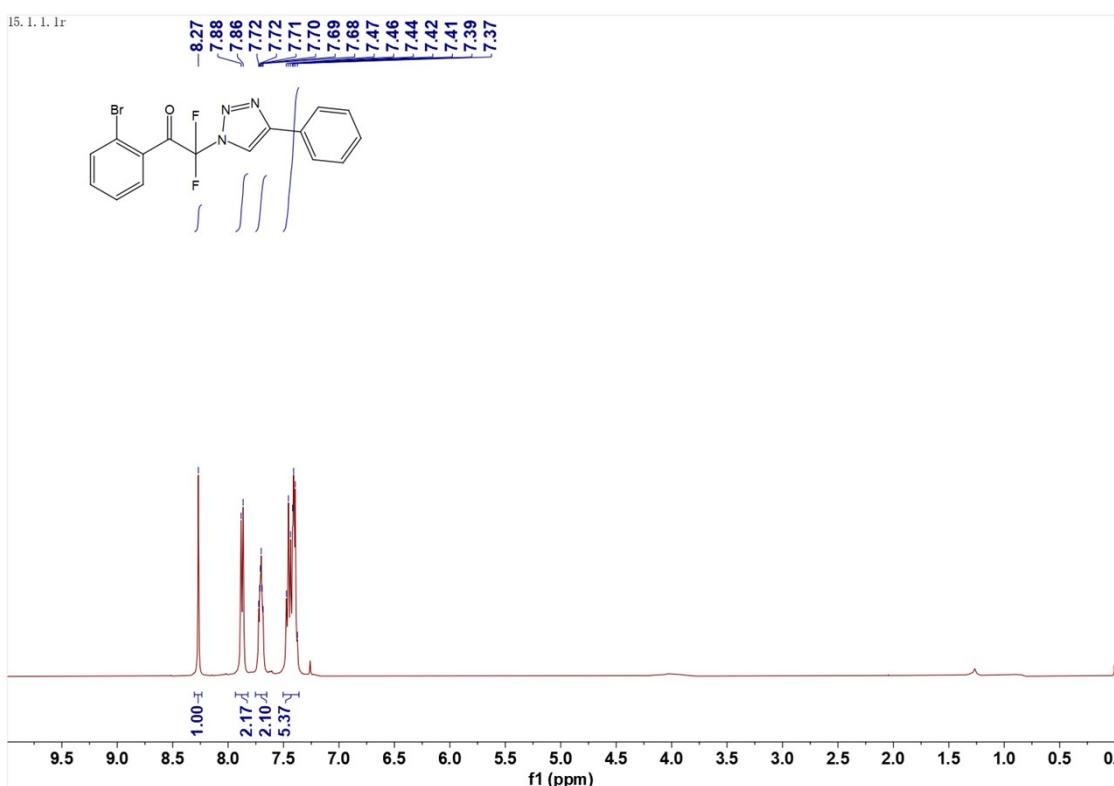
<sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra of 4ga

16. 1. 1. 1r

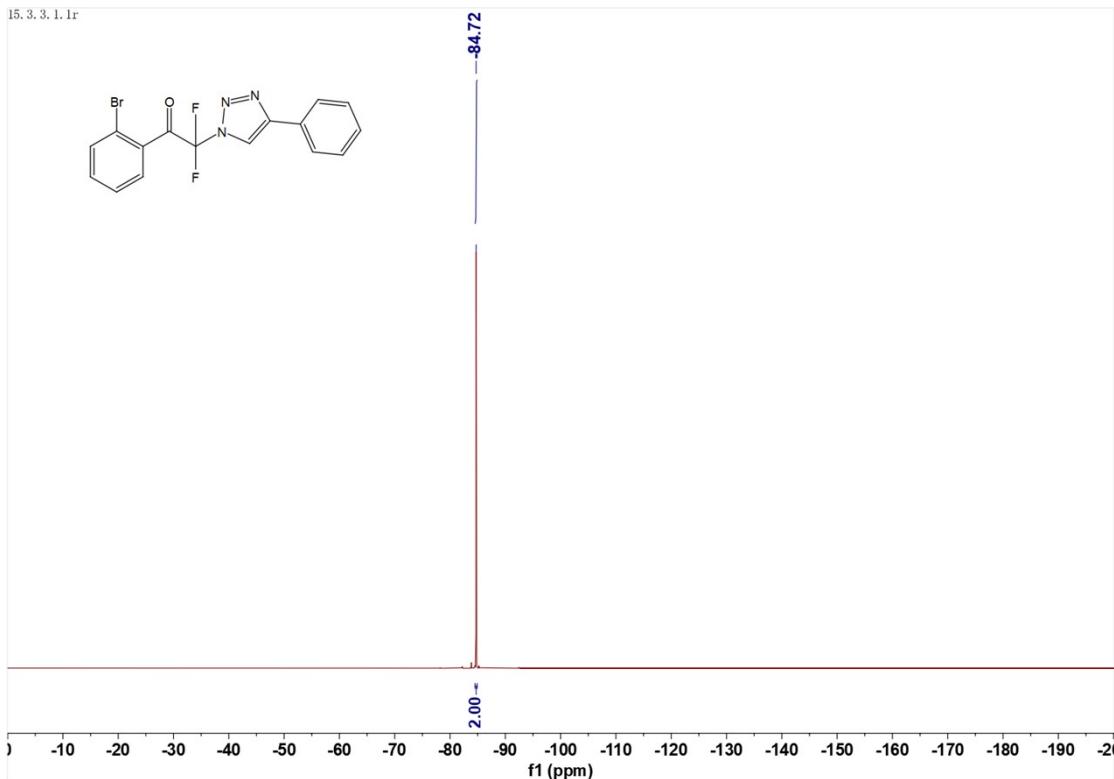


<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 4ia

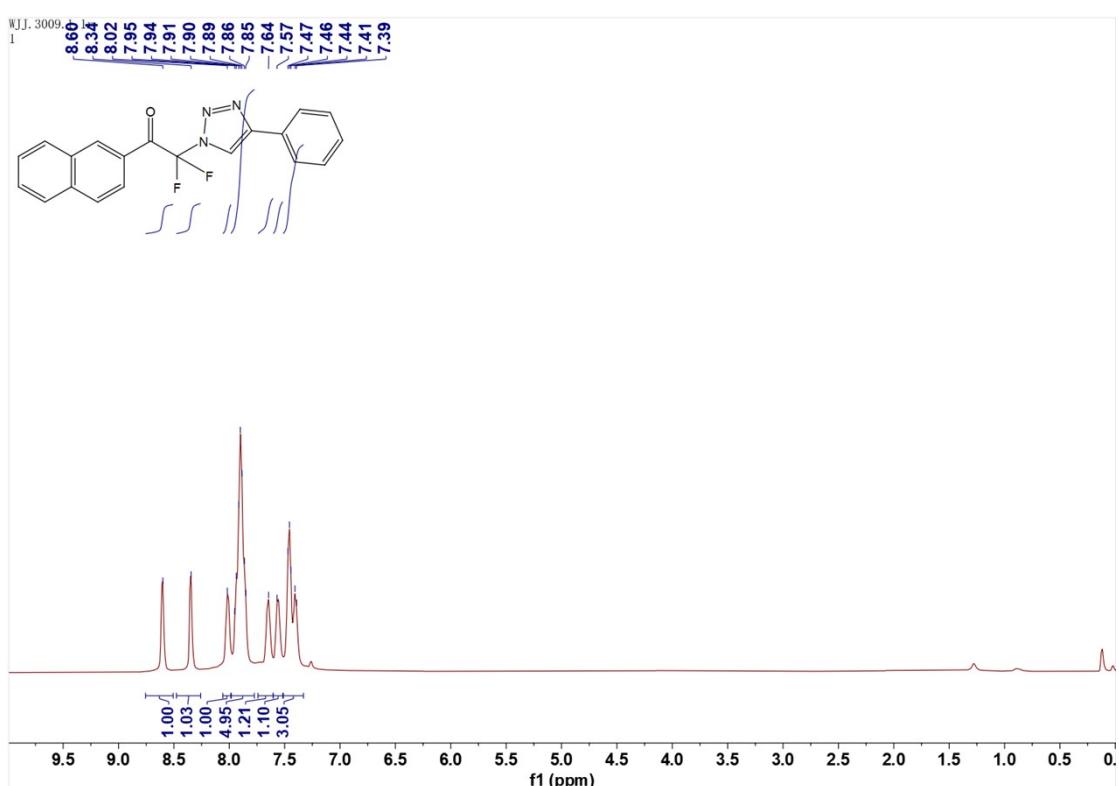




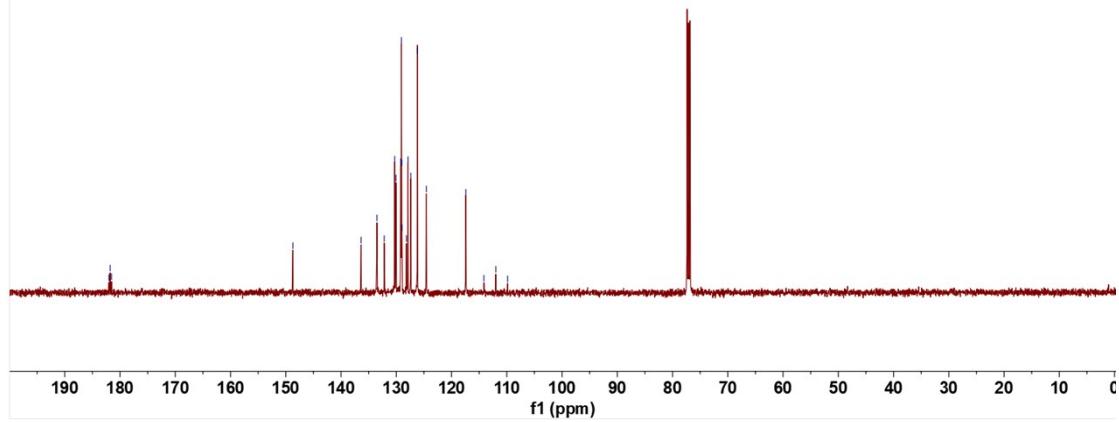
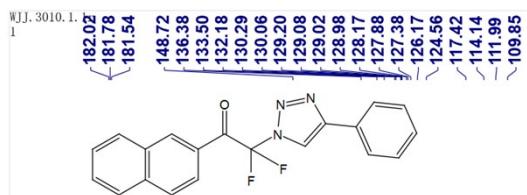
15.3.3.1.1r



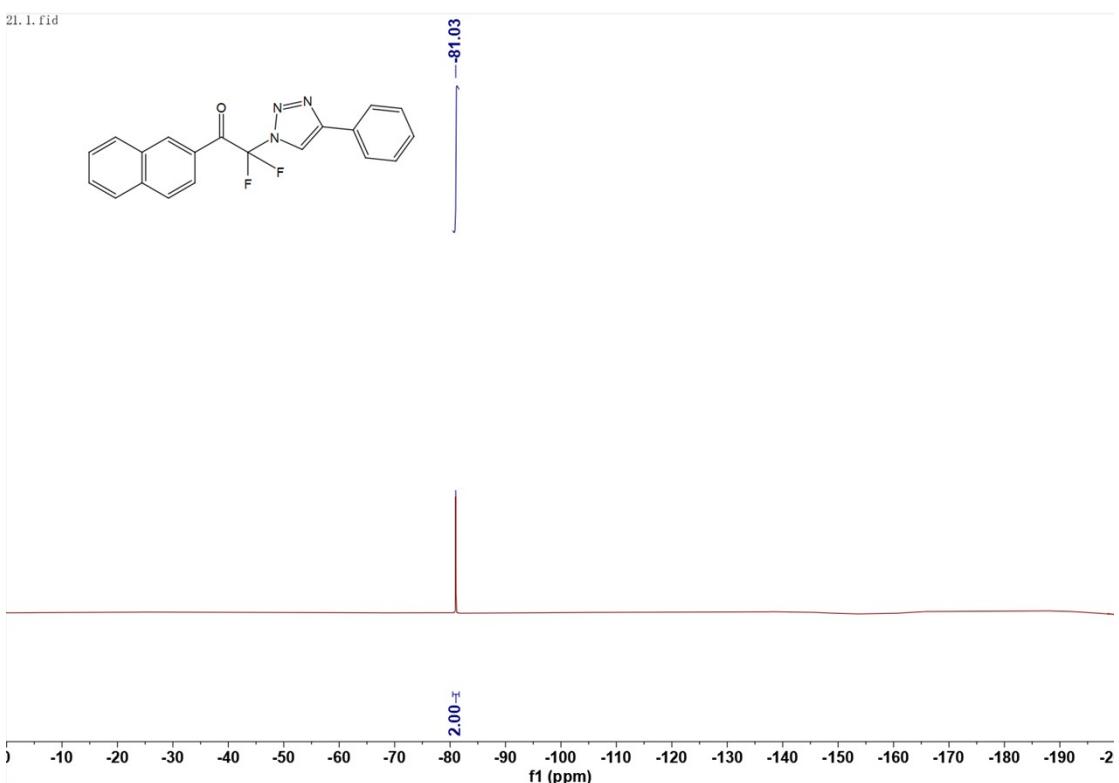
<sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra of 4ja



<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 4la

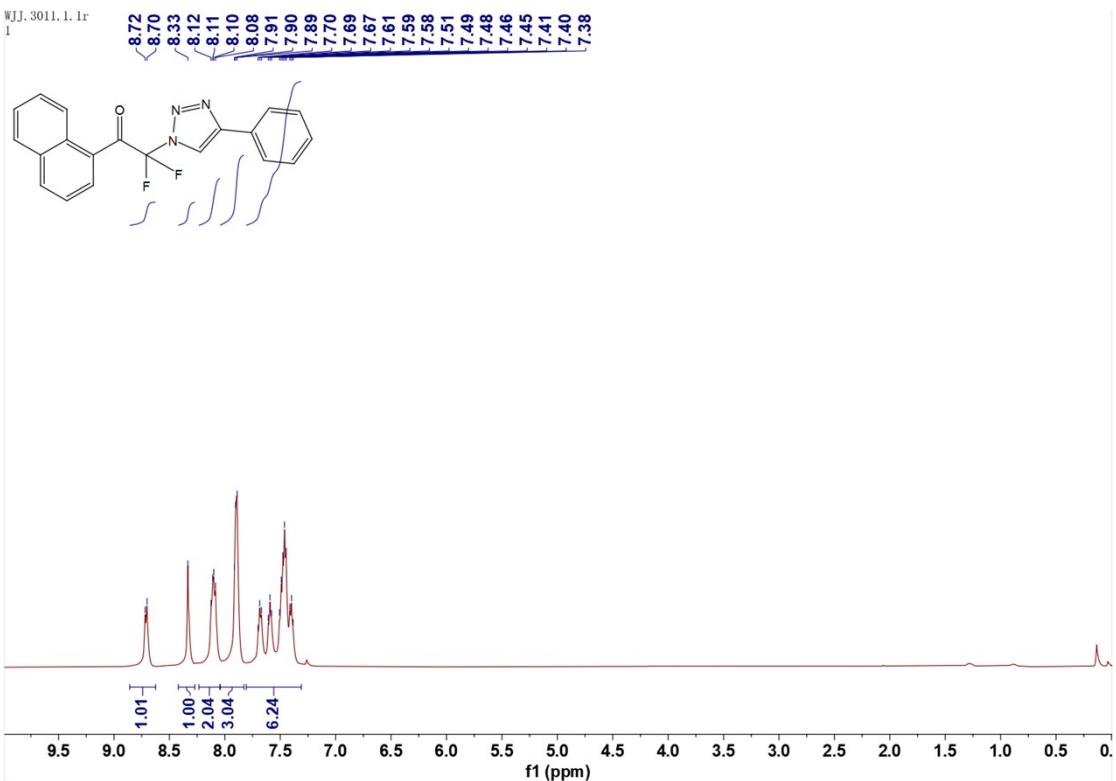


**<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of 4la**



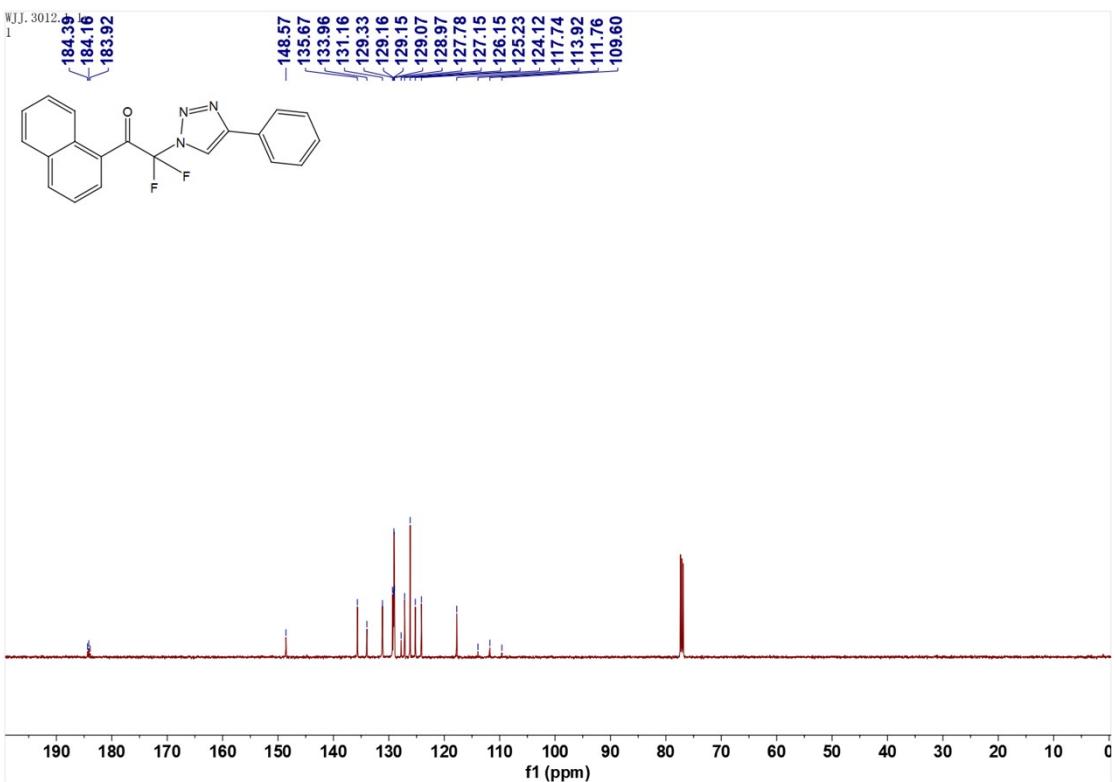
**<sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra of 4la**

WJJ. 3011. 1. lr

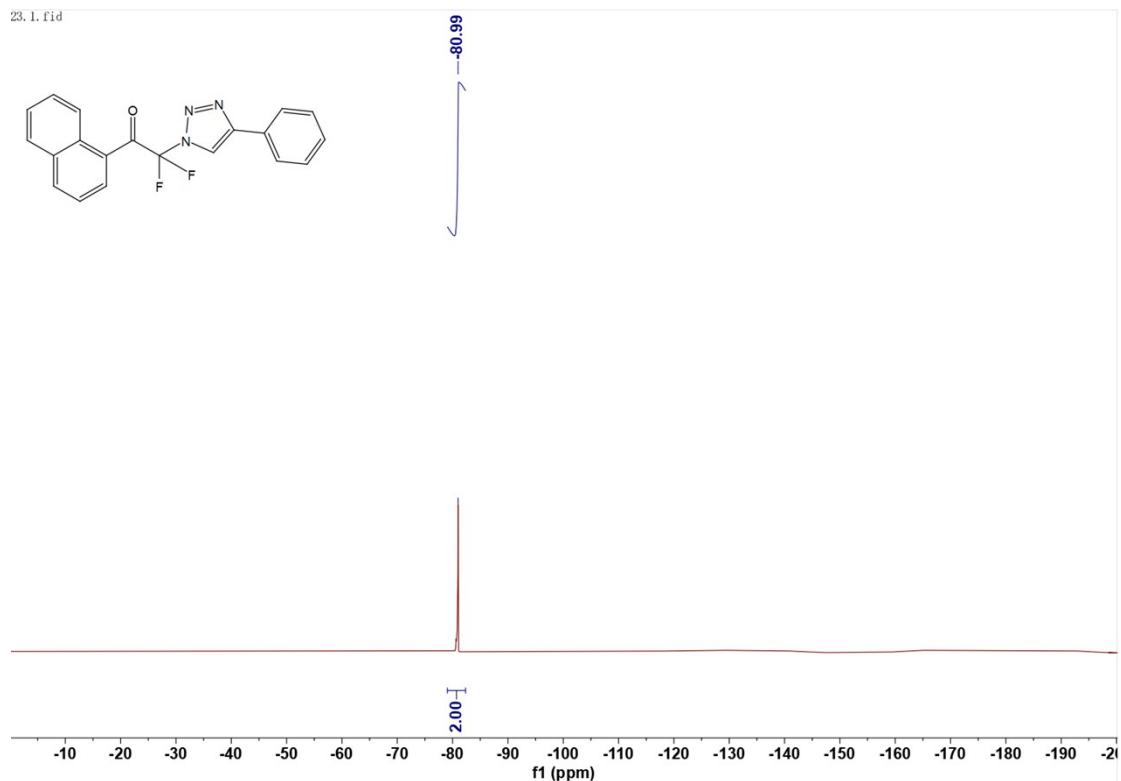
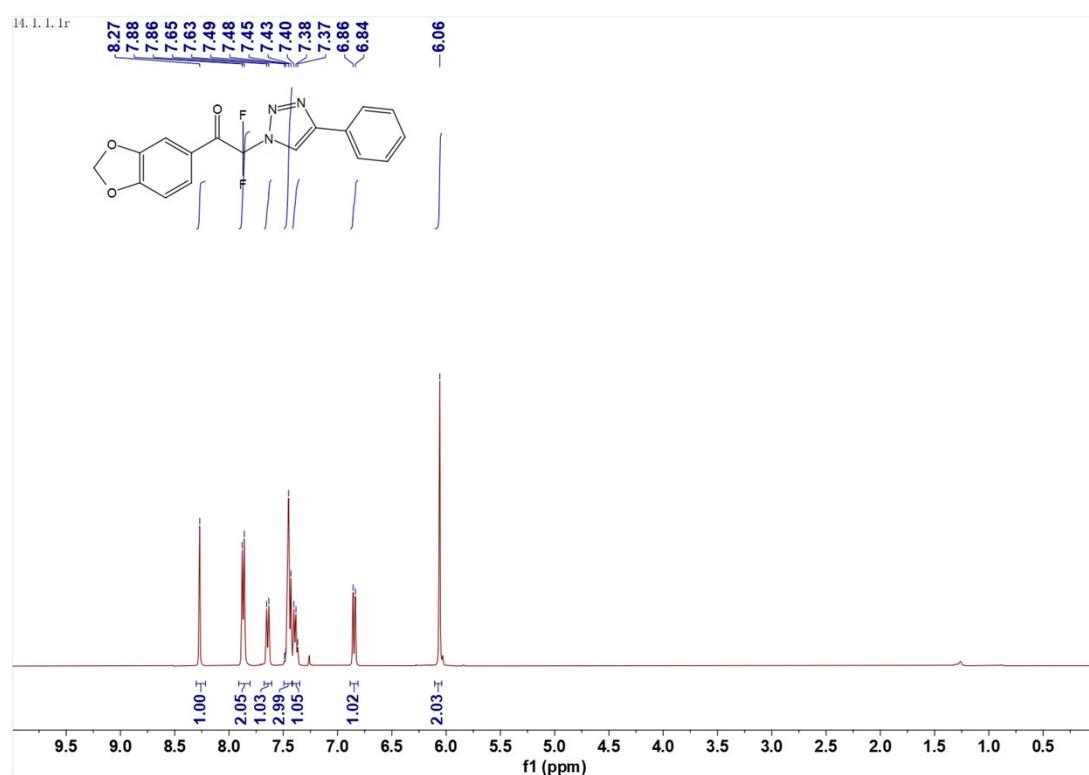


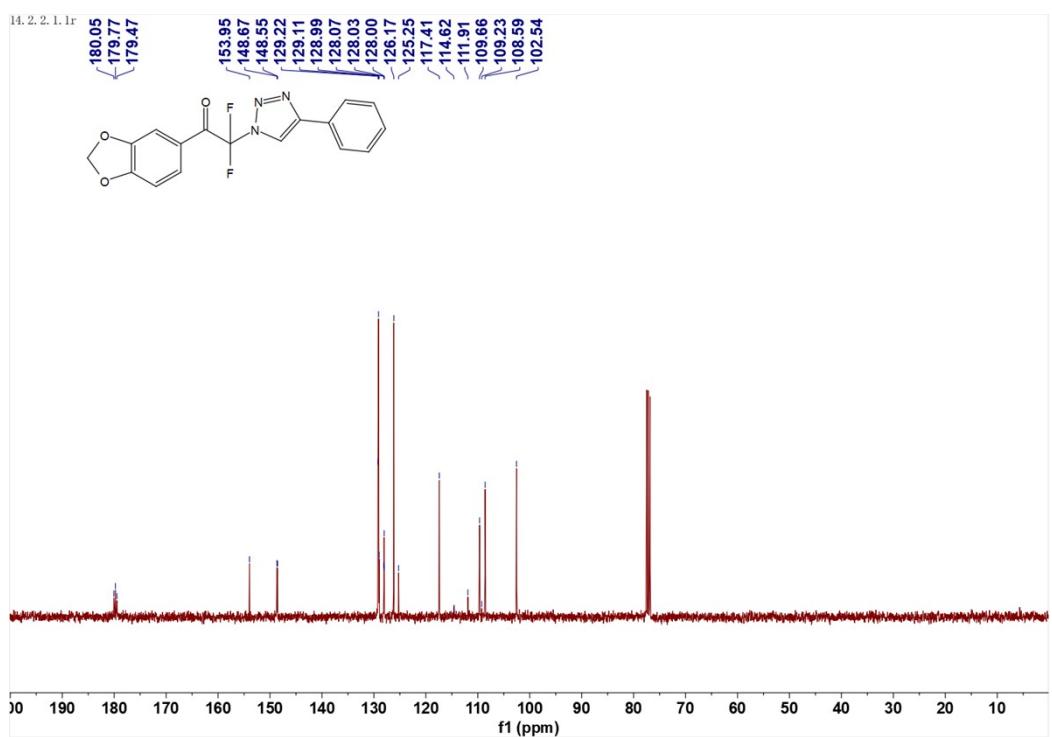
<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 4ma

WJJ. 3012. 1.

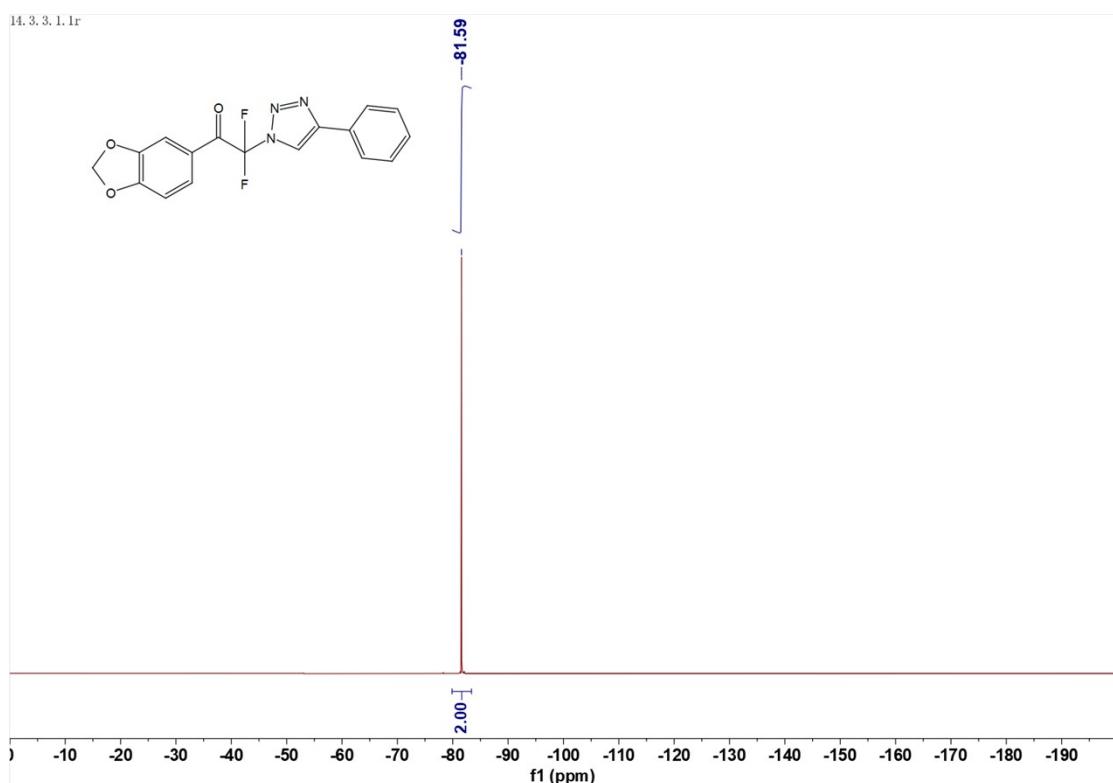


<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of 4ma

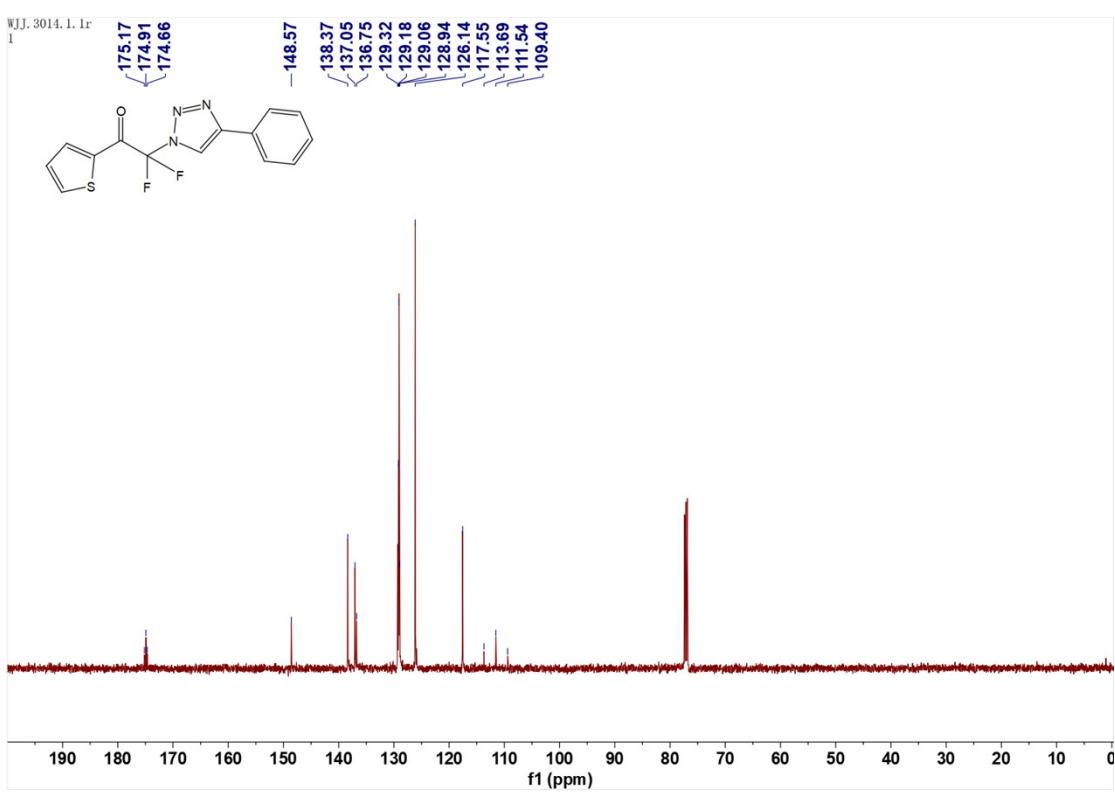
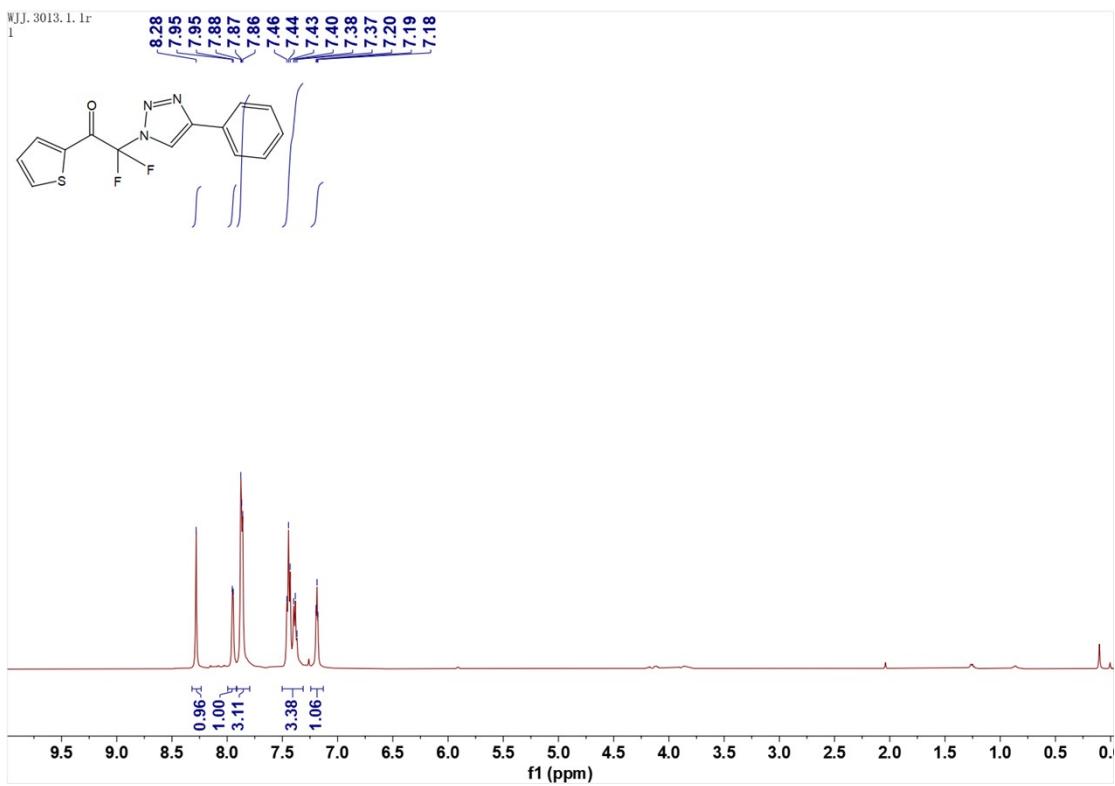
<sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra of 4ma<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 4na

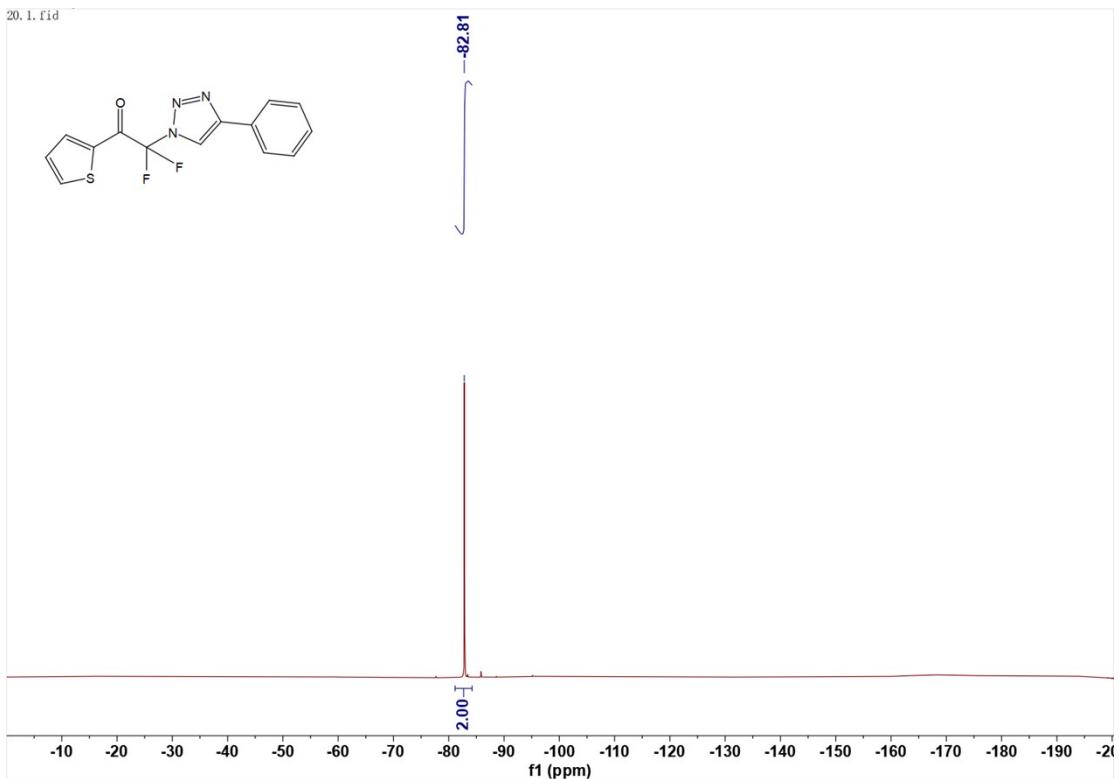
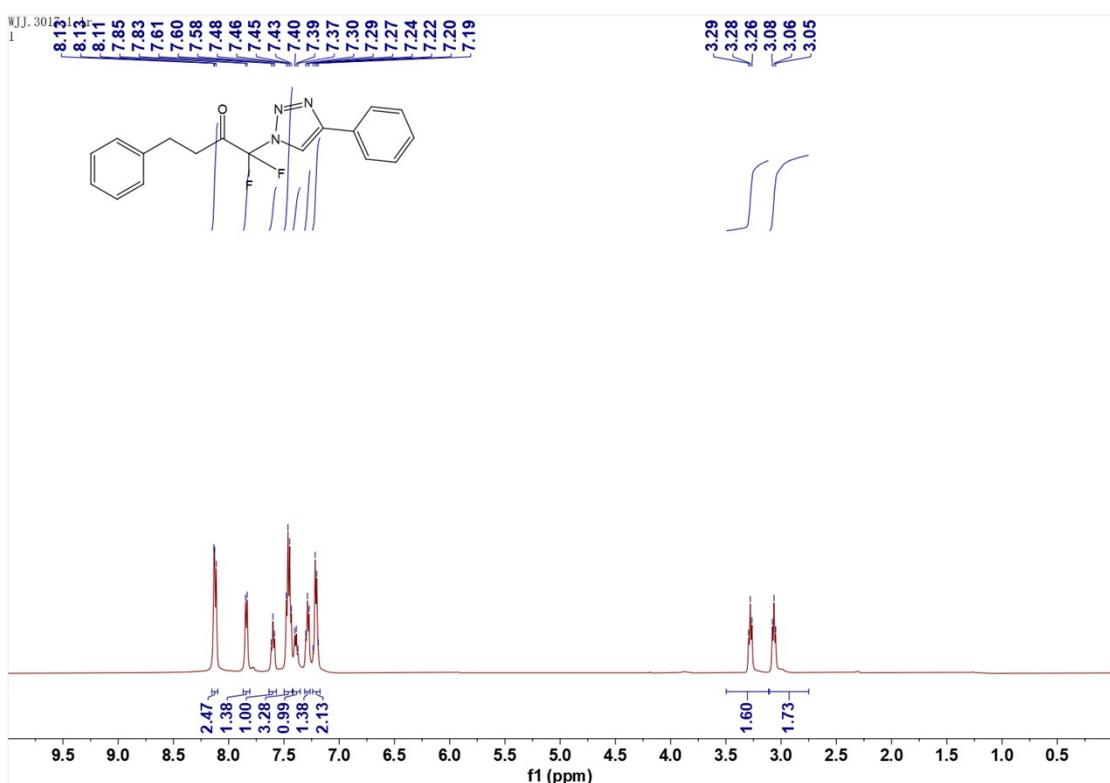


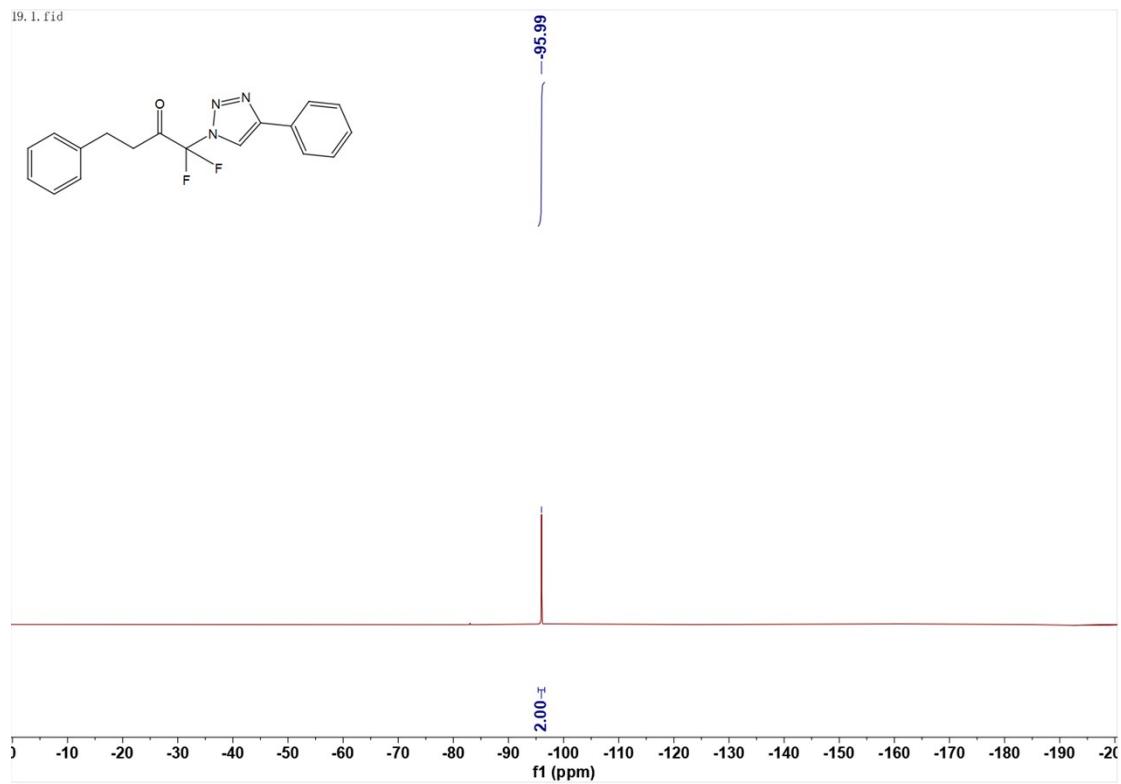
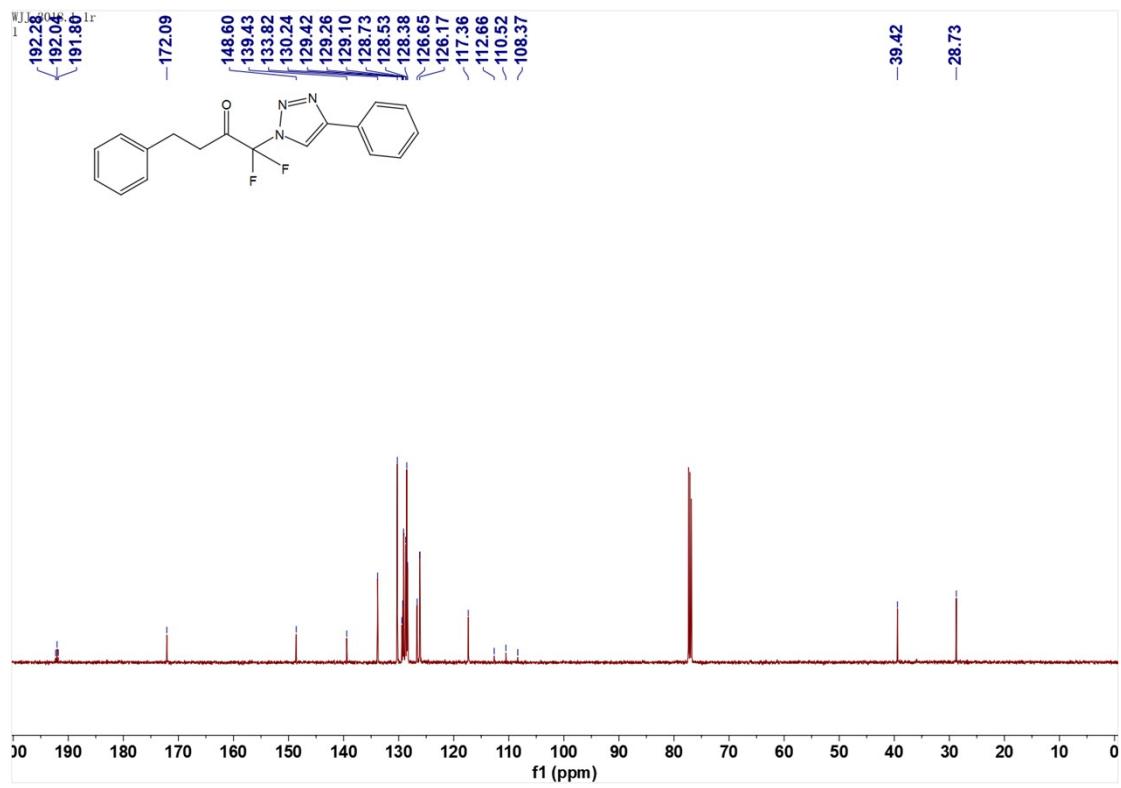
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of 4na

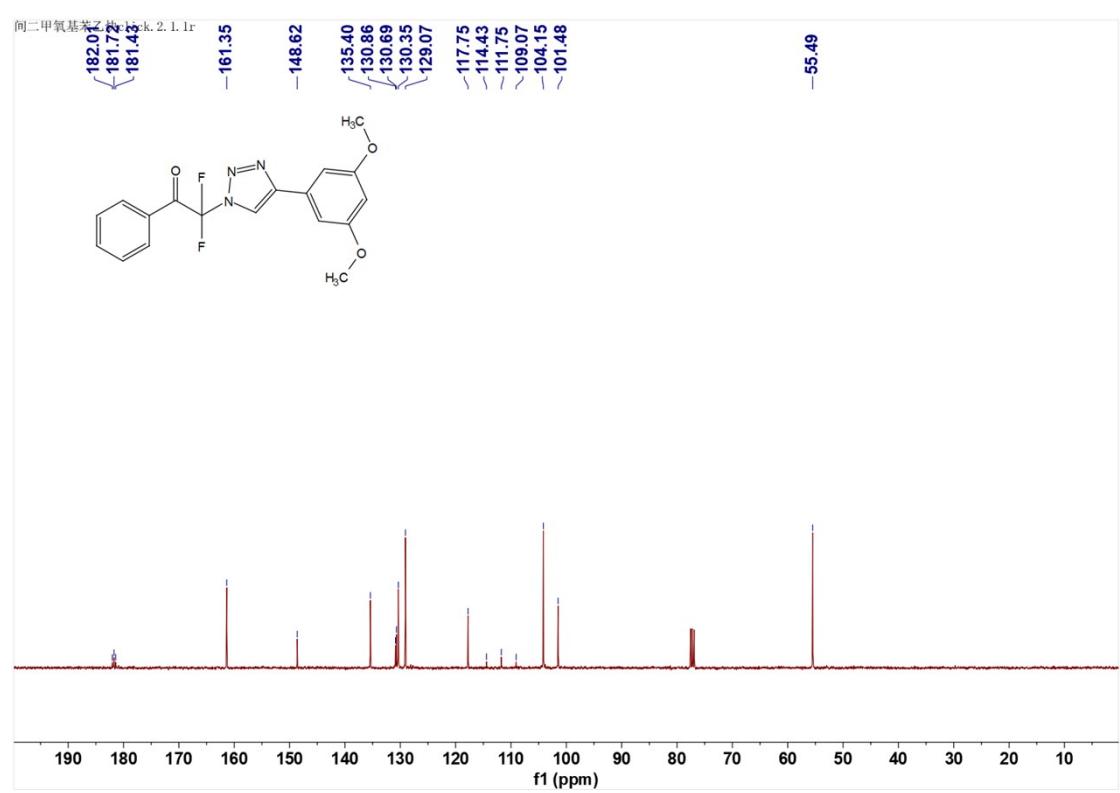
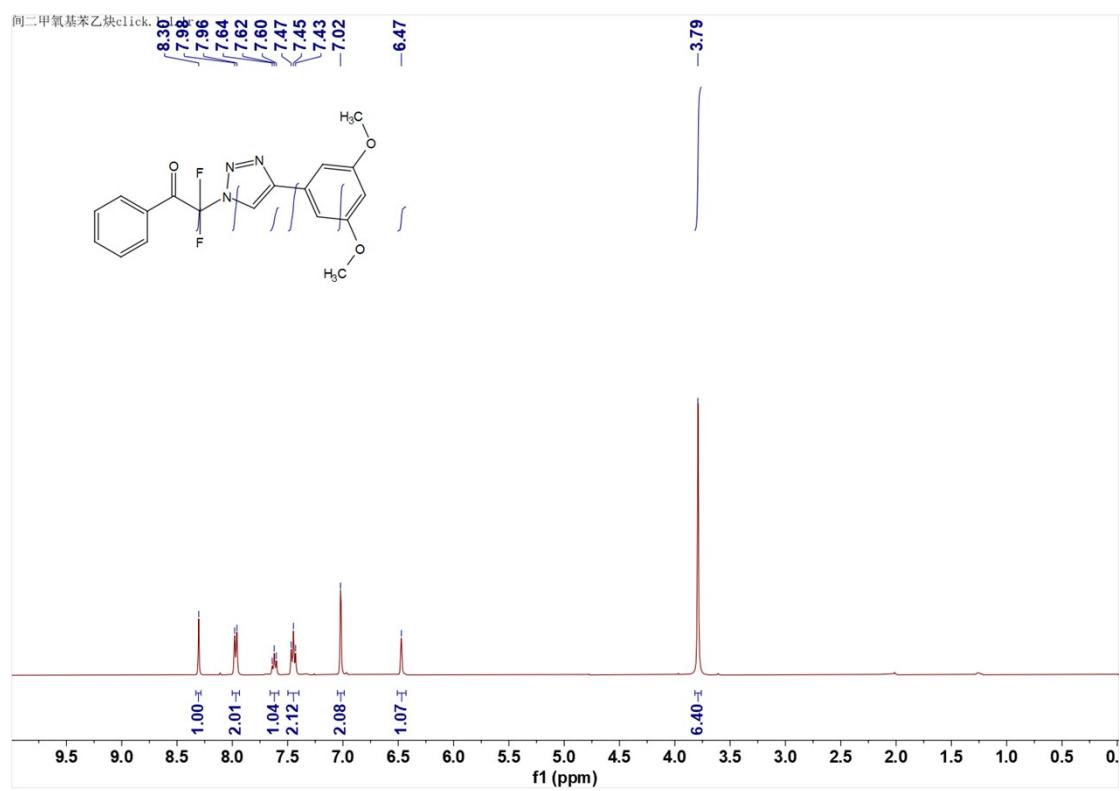


$^{19}\text{F}$  NMR spectra of 4na

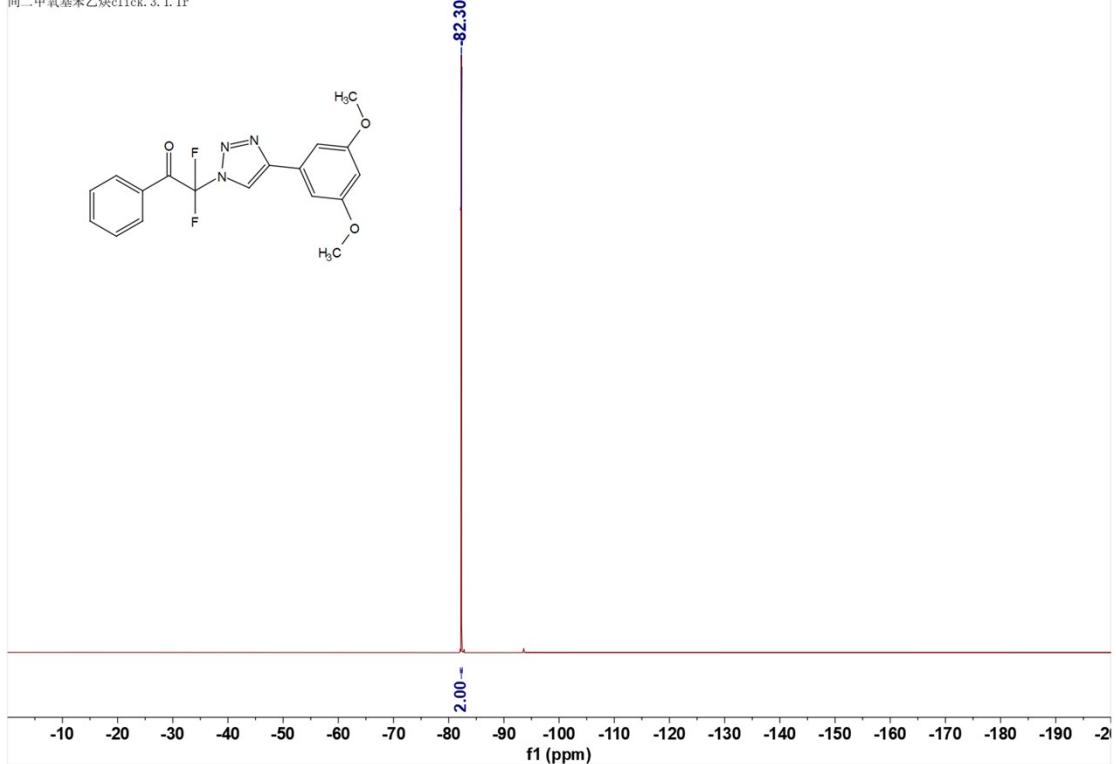


<sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra of 4qa<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 4ra



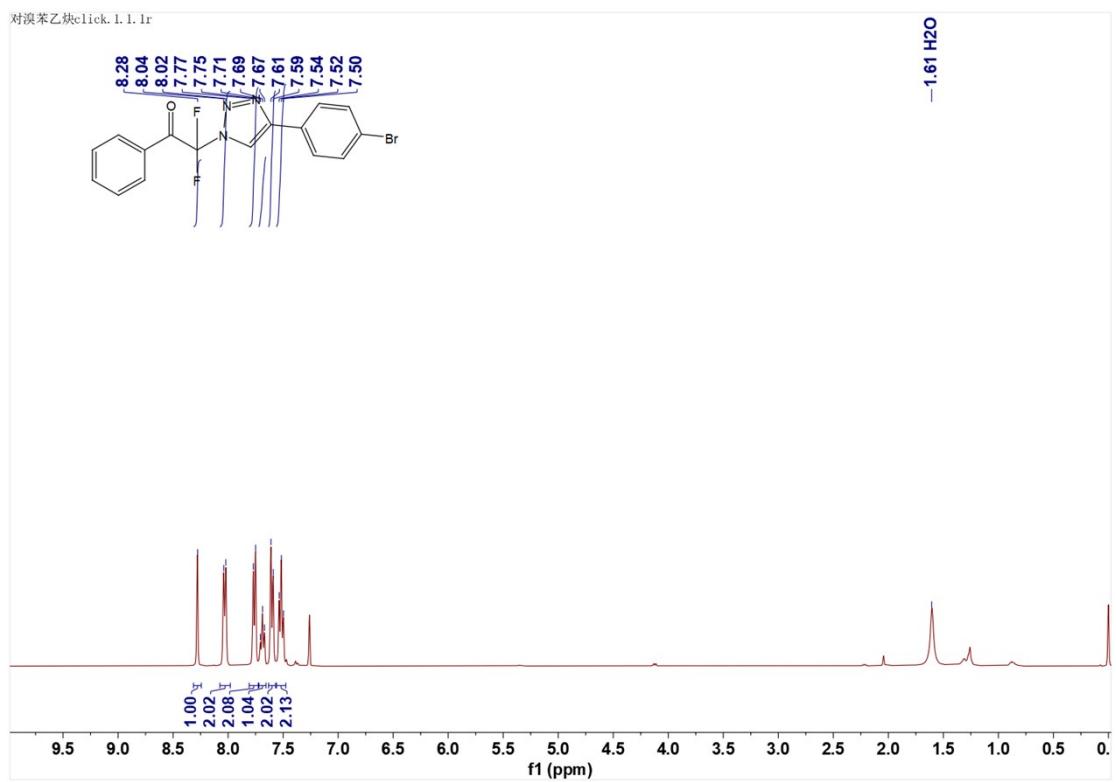


间二甲氧基苯乙炔click. 3. 1. 1r

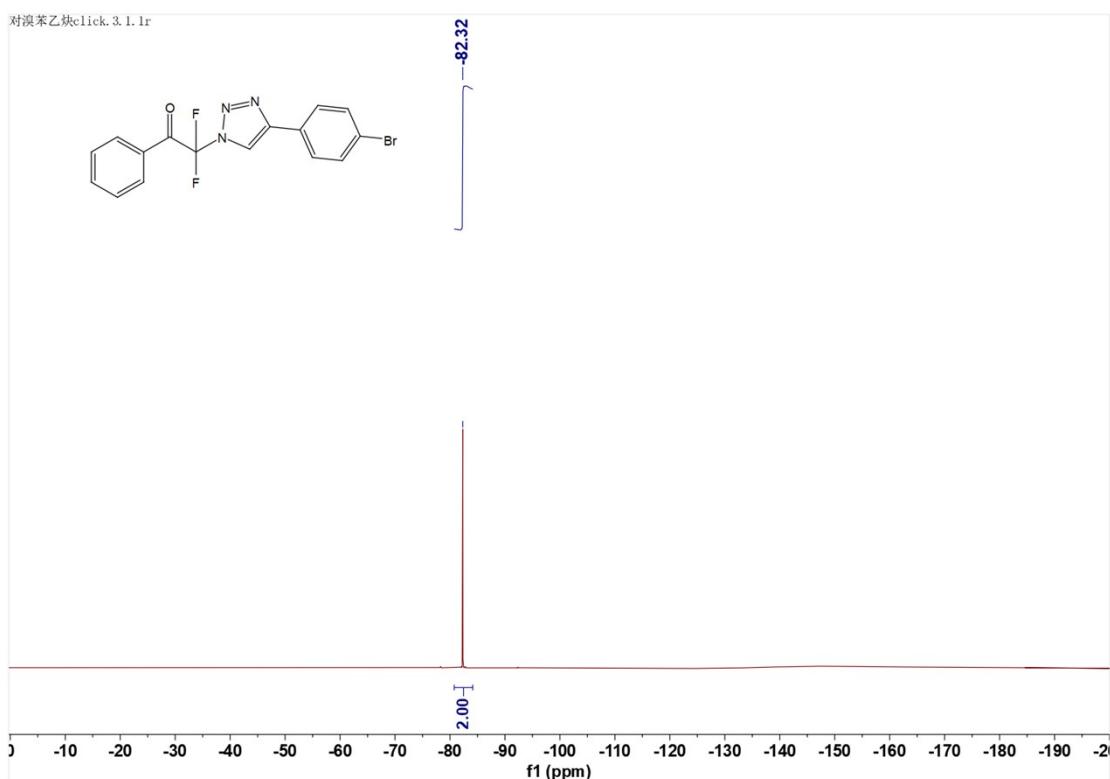
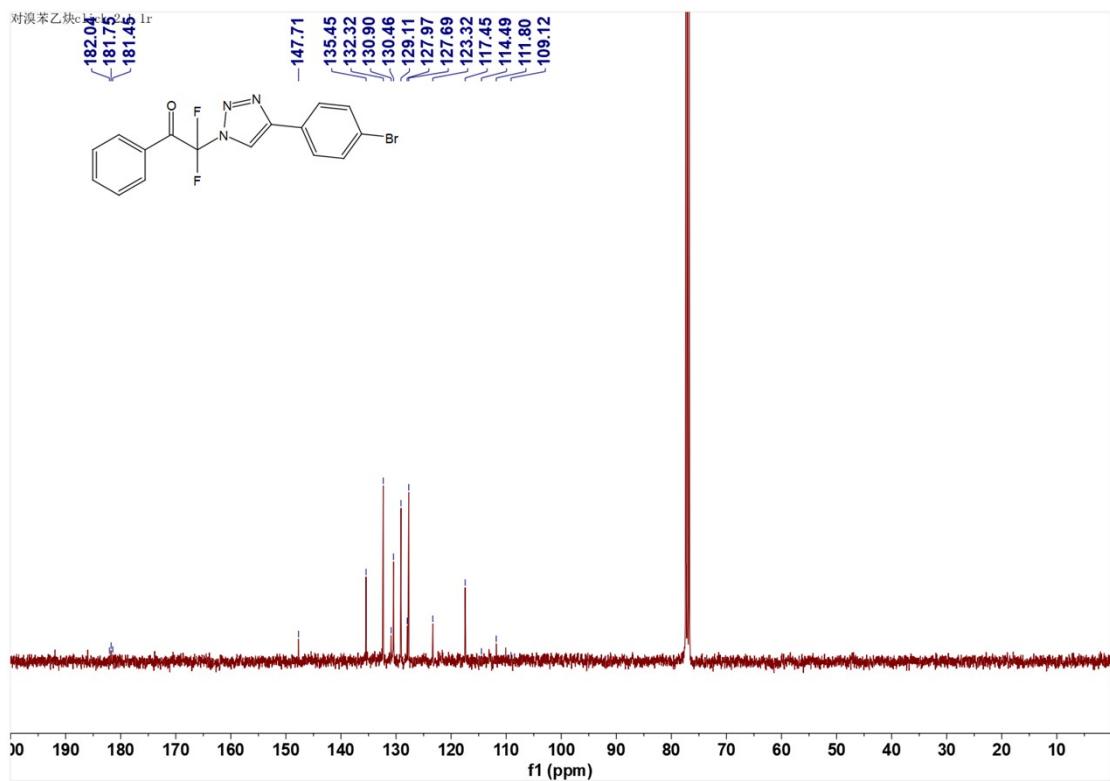


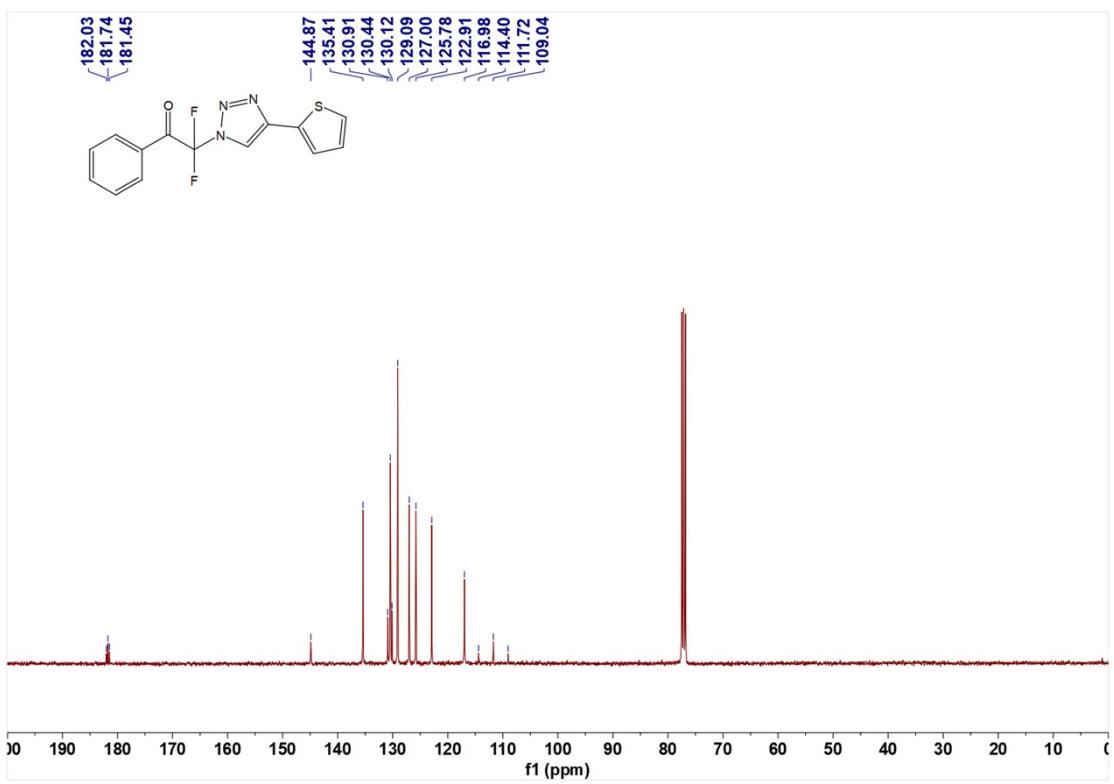
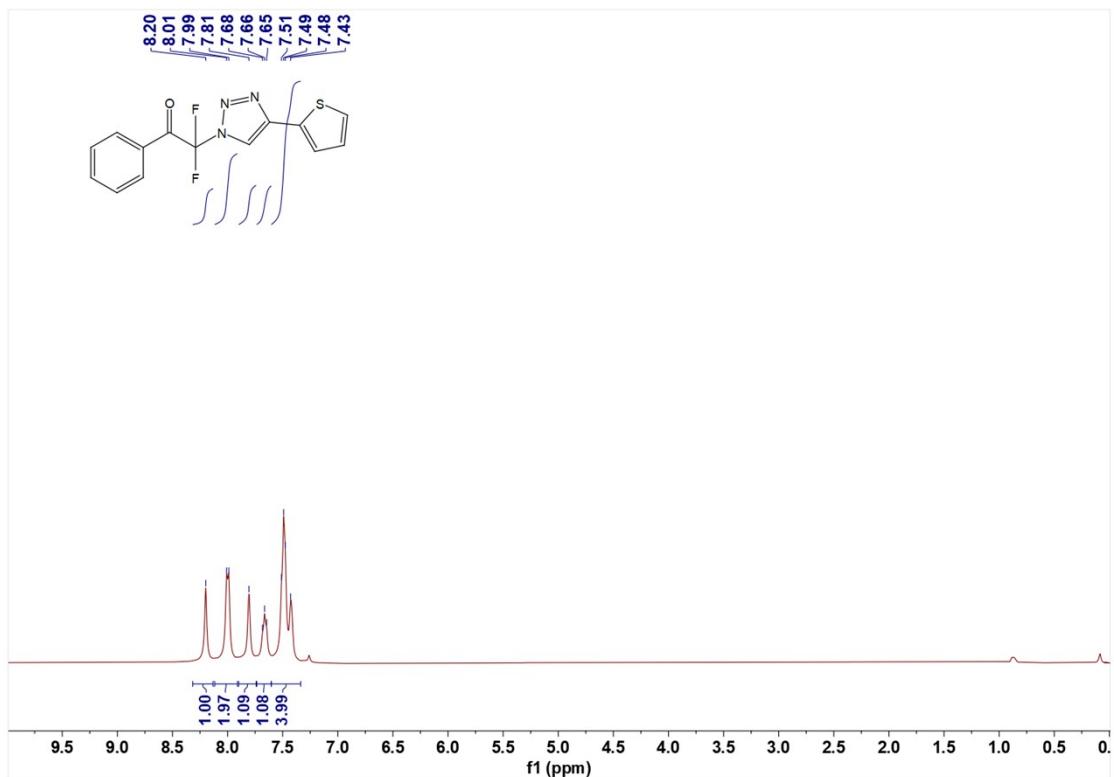
<sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra of 4ab

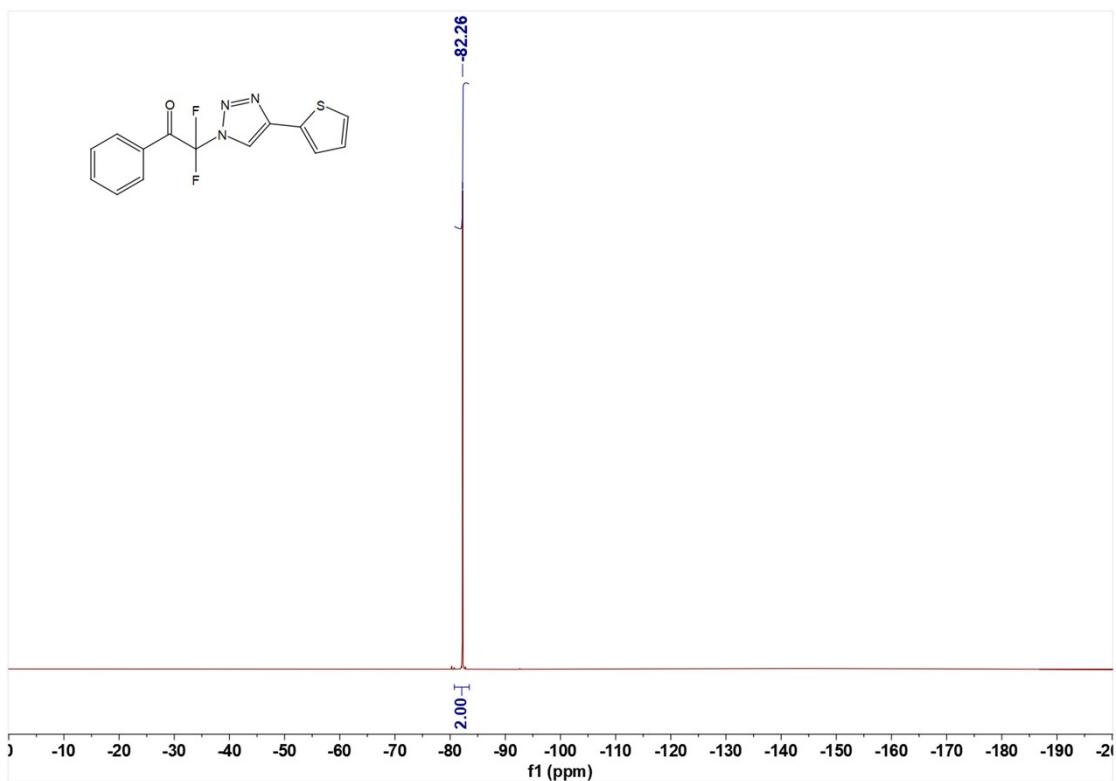
对溴苯乙炔click. 1. 1. 1r



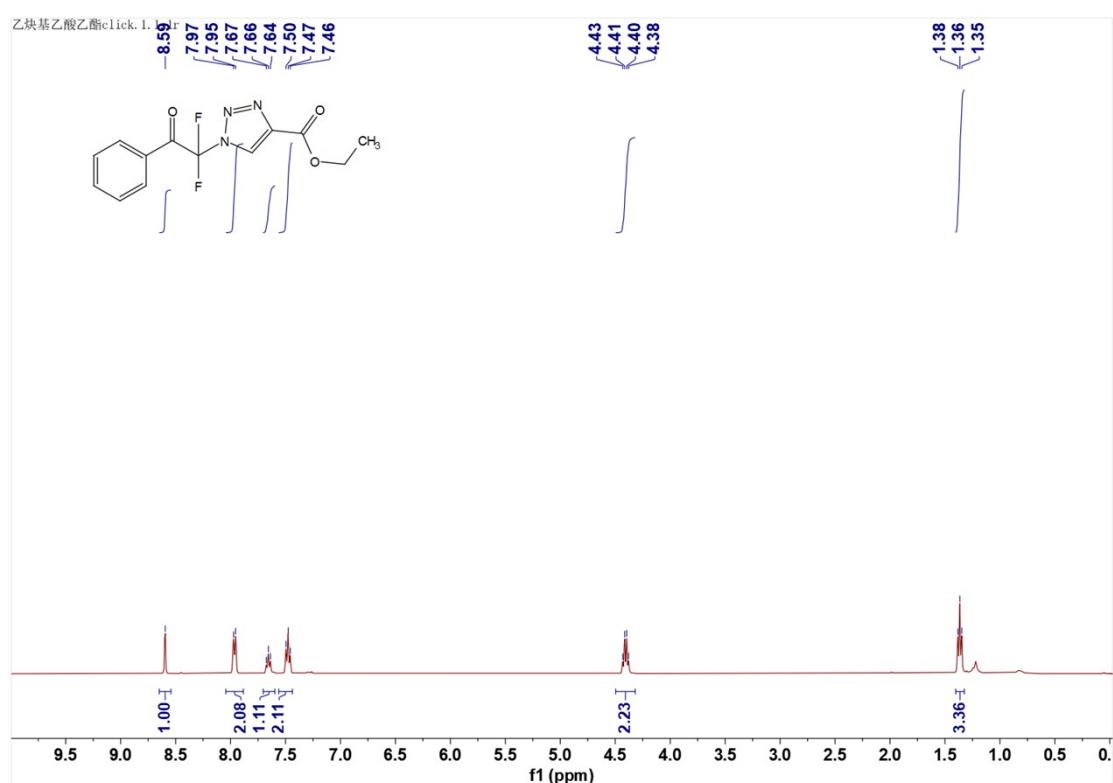
<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 4ac



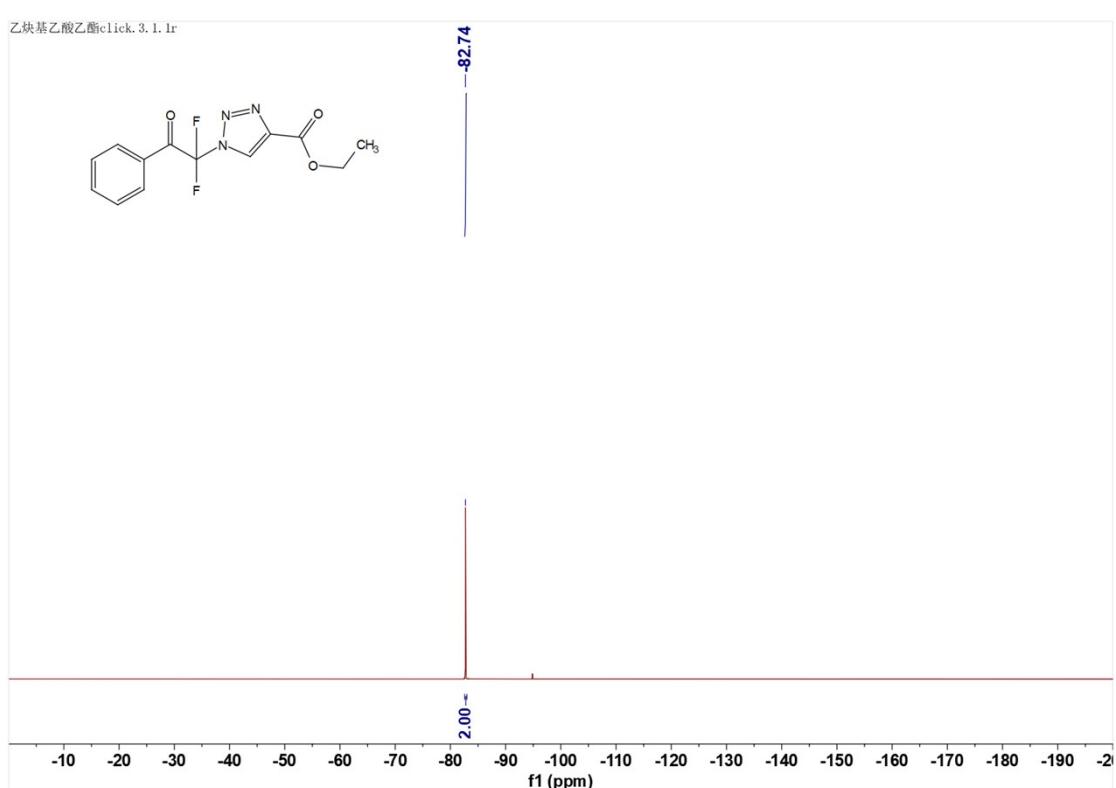
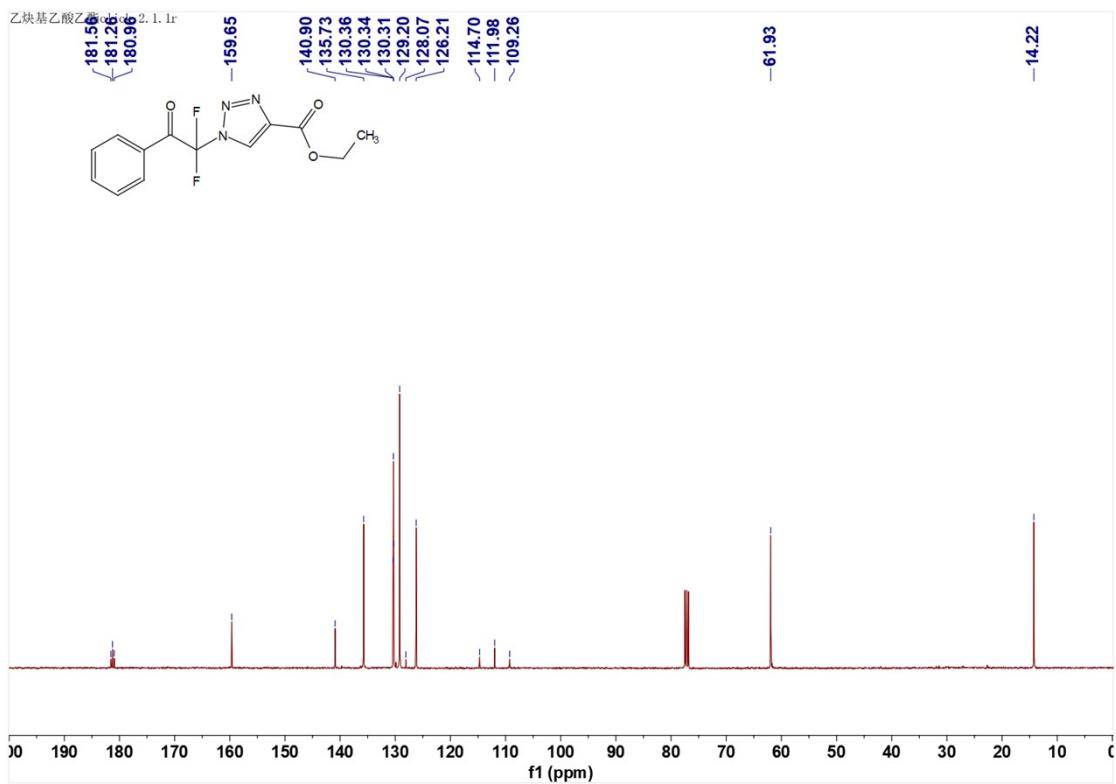


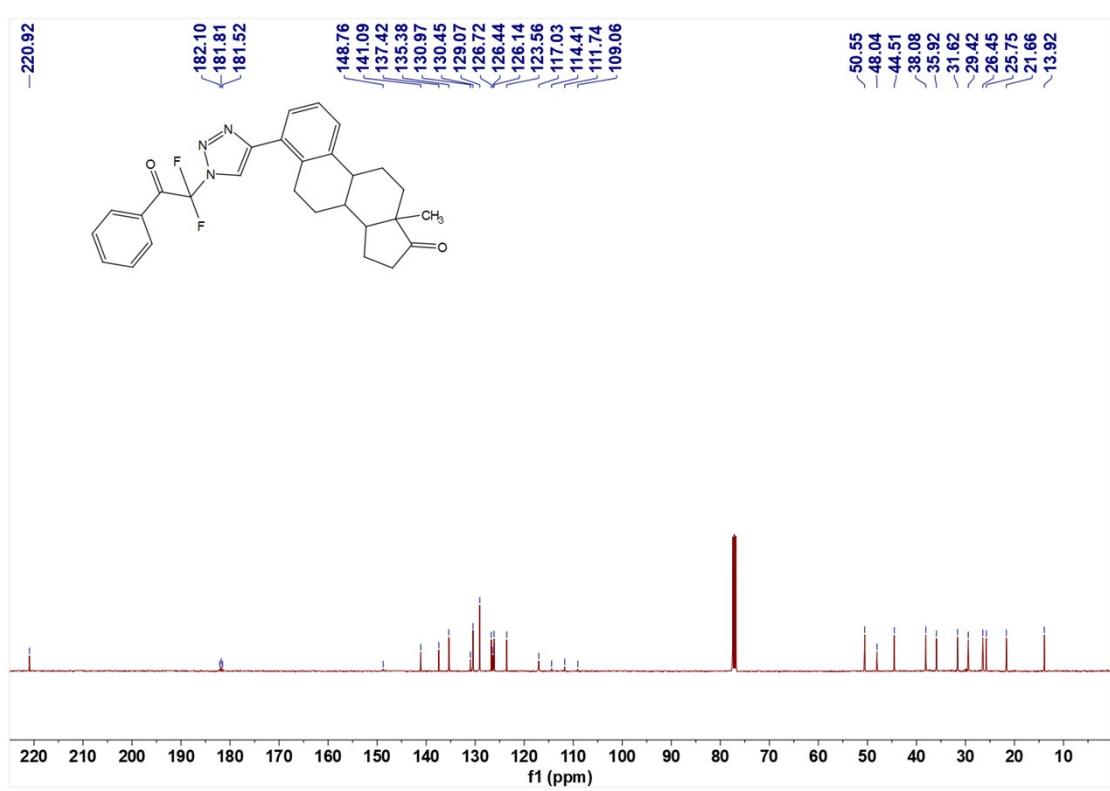
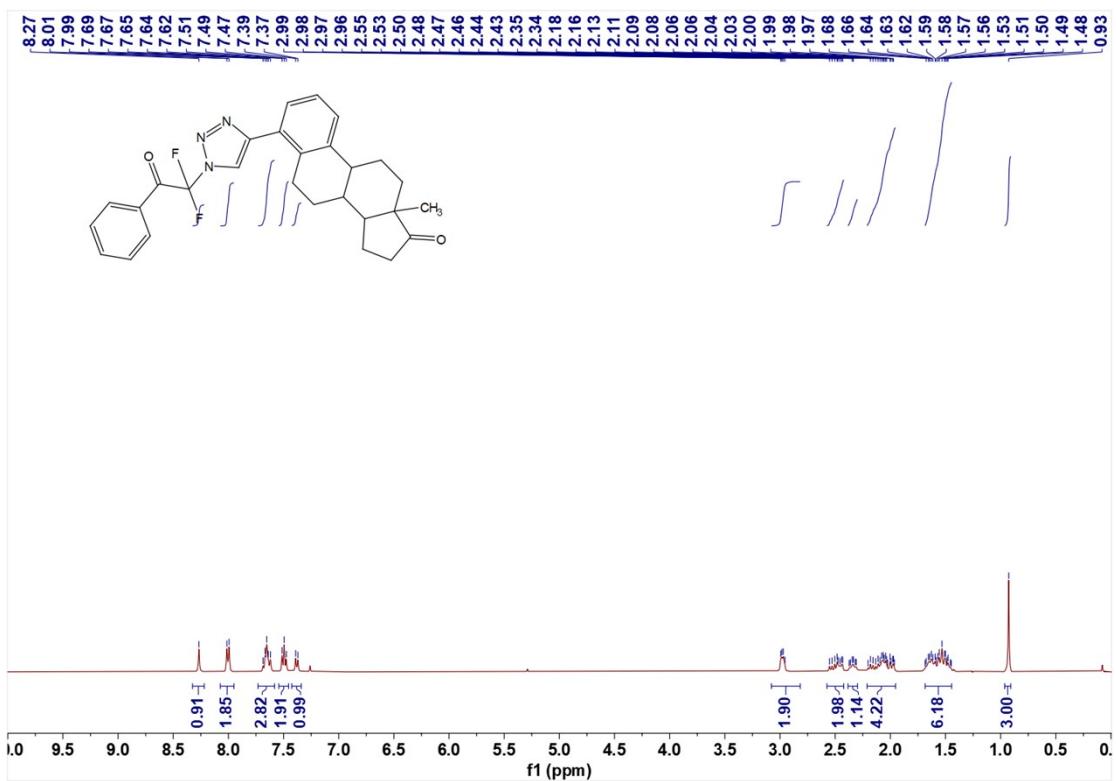


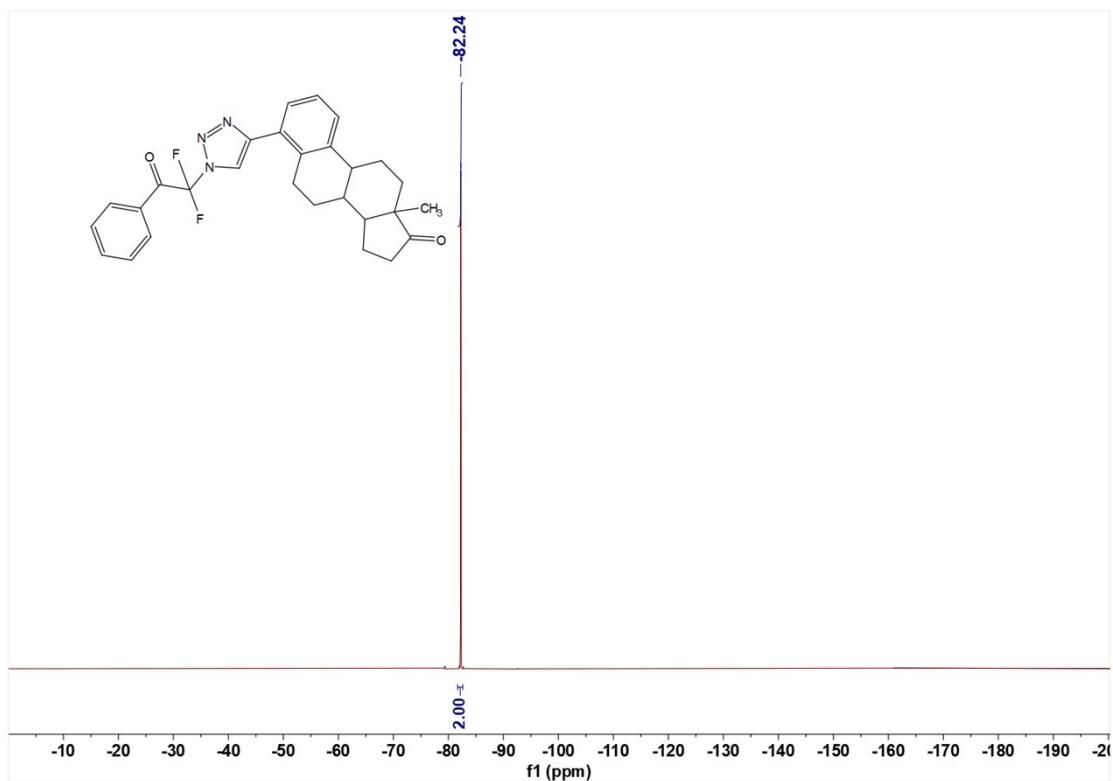
$^{19}\text{F}$  NMR spectra of 4ad



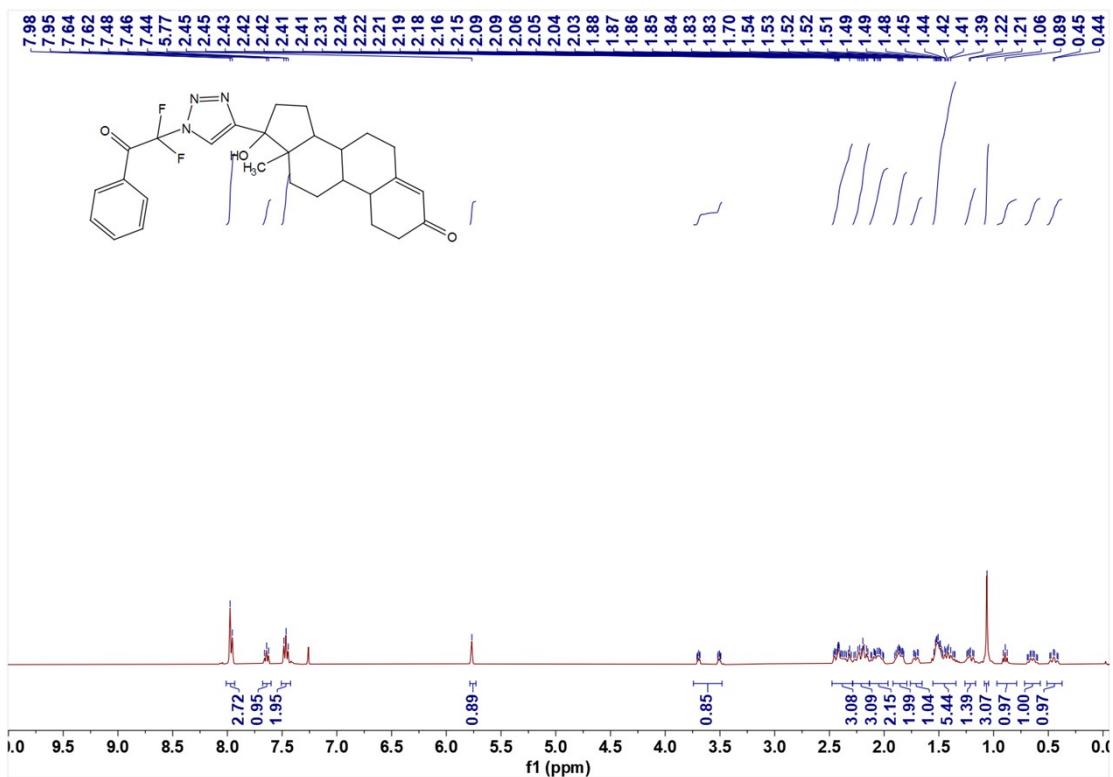
$^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of 4ae



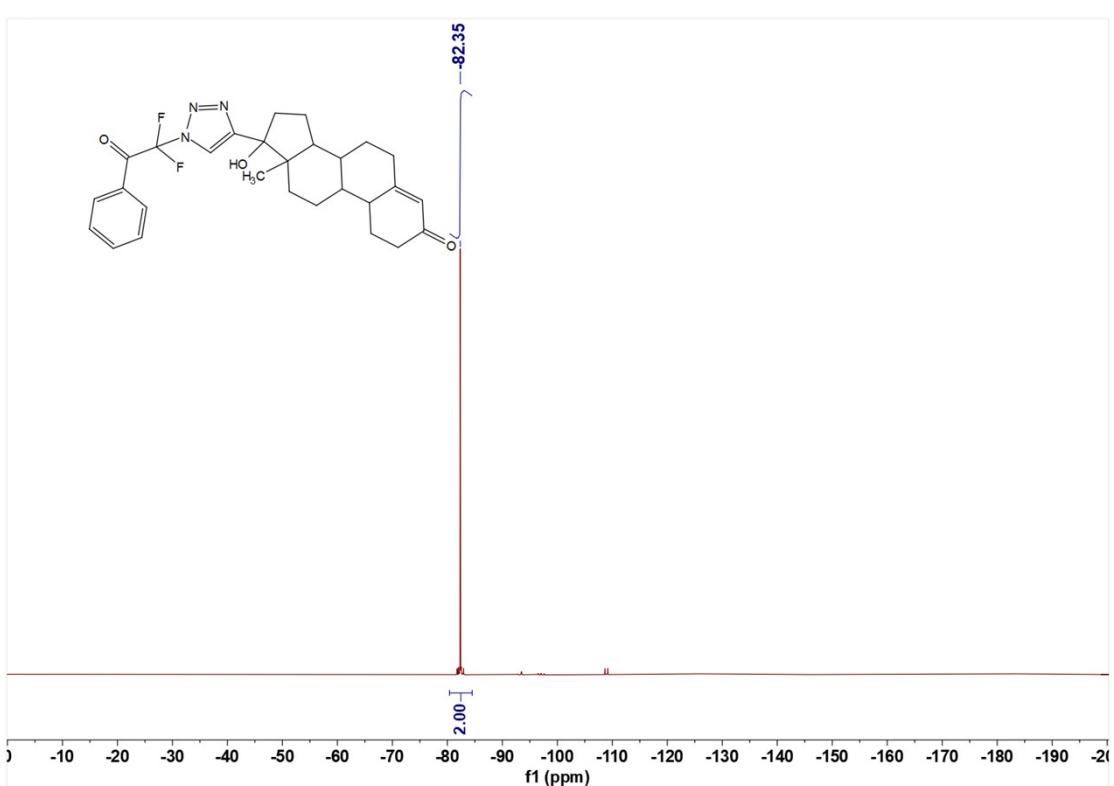
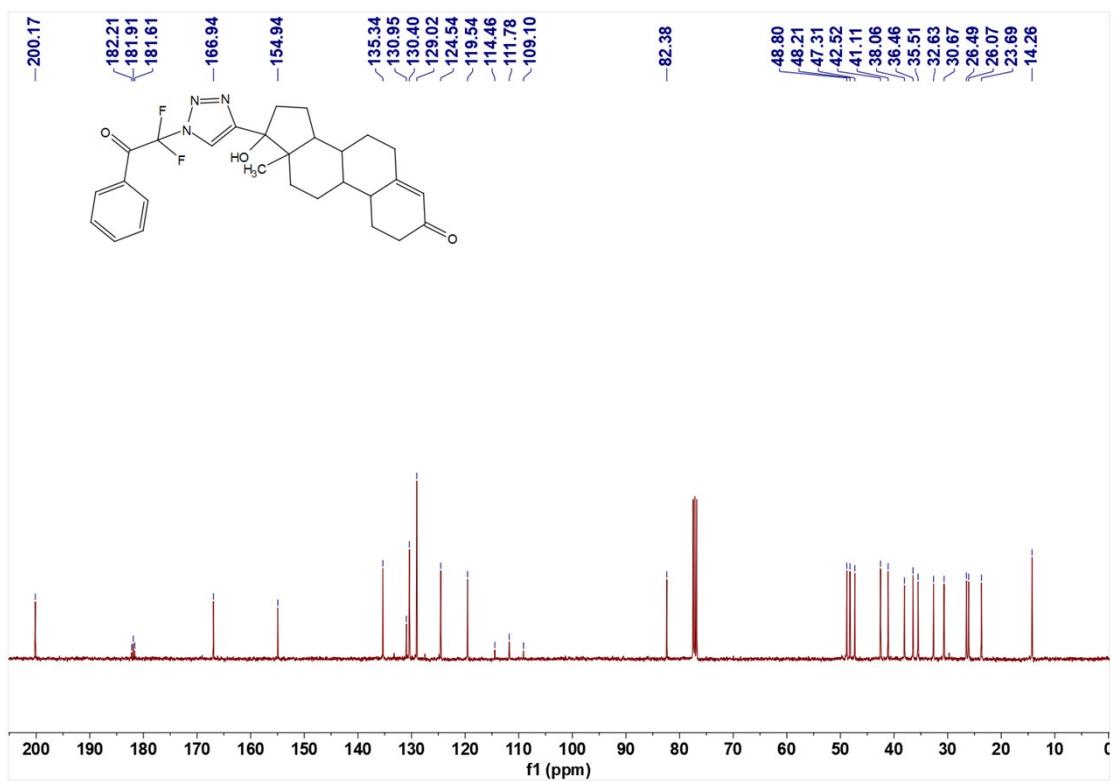




<sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra of 4af



<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 4ag



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