

Supplementary Data

Metabolic profiling and biological activity of two *Livistona* species:

L. chinensis* and *L. australis

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Base peak plot, MS1, m/z: 0.0000 - 1200.2422

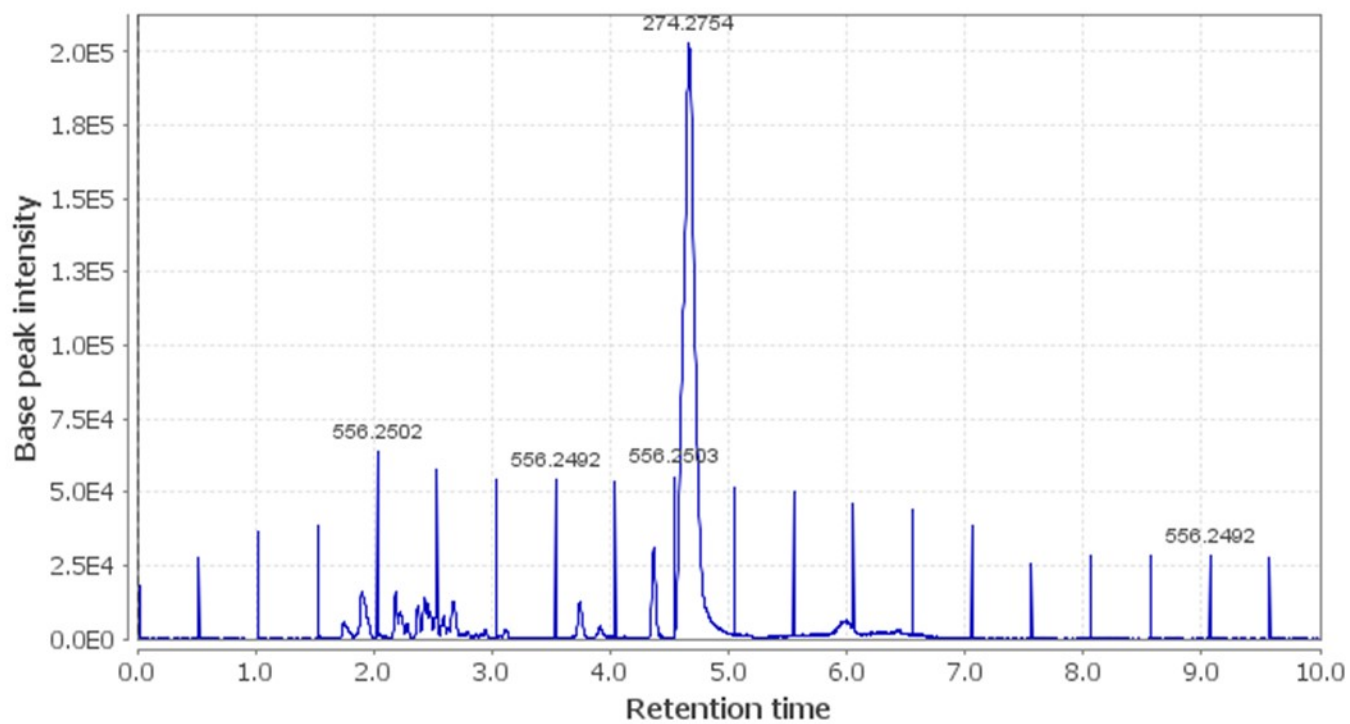


Figure S1: LC-MS chromatogram of the *Livistona australis* leaves (Positive ion mode)

Base peak plot, MS1, m/z: 0.0000 - 1200.2422

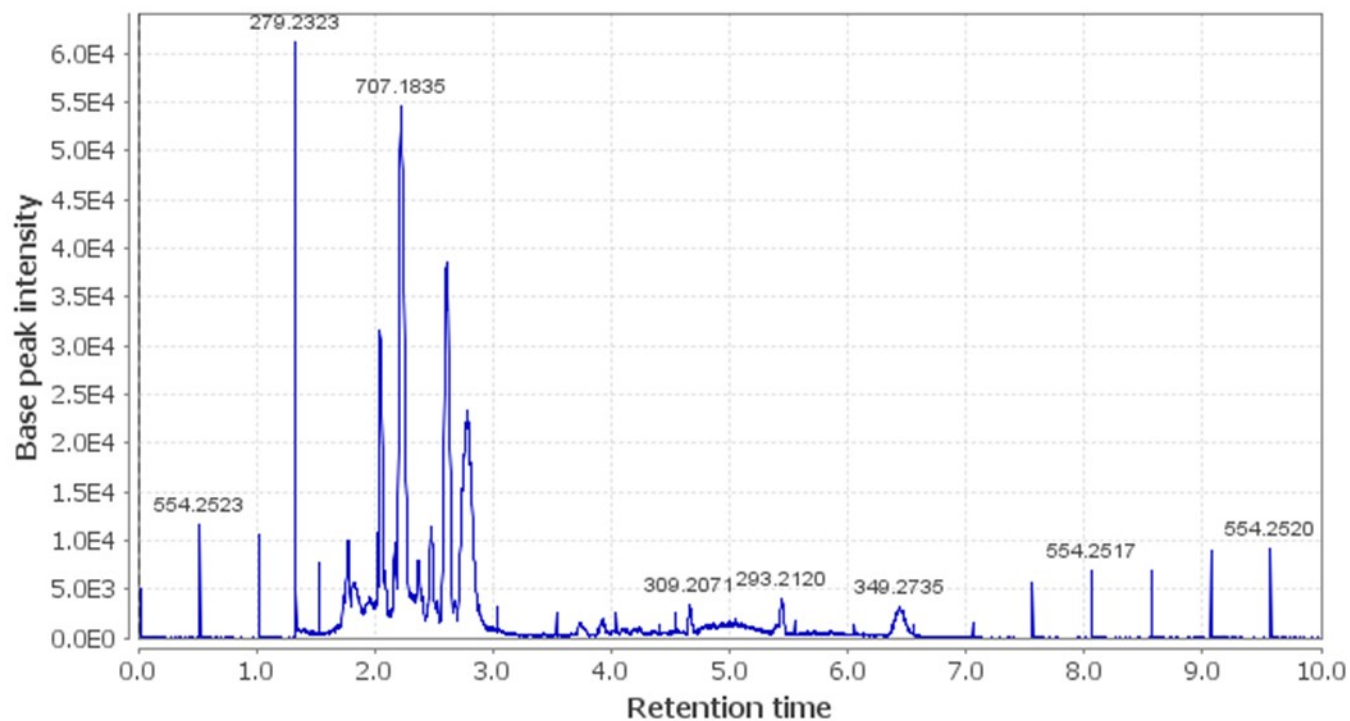


Figure S2: LC-MS chromatogram of the *Livistona australis* leaves (negative ion mode)

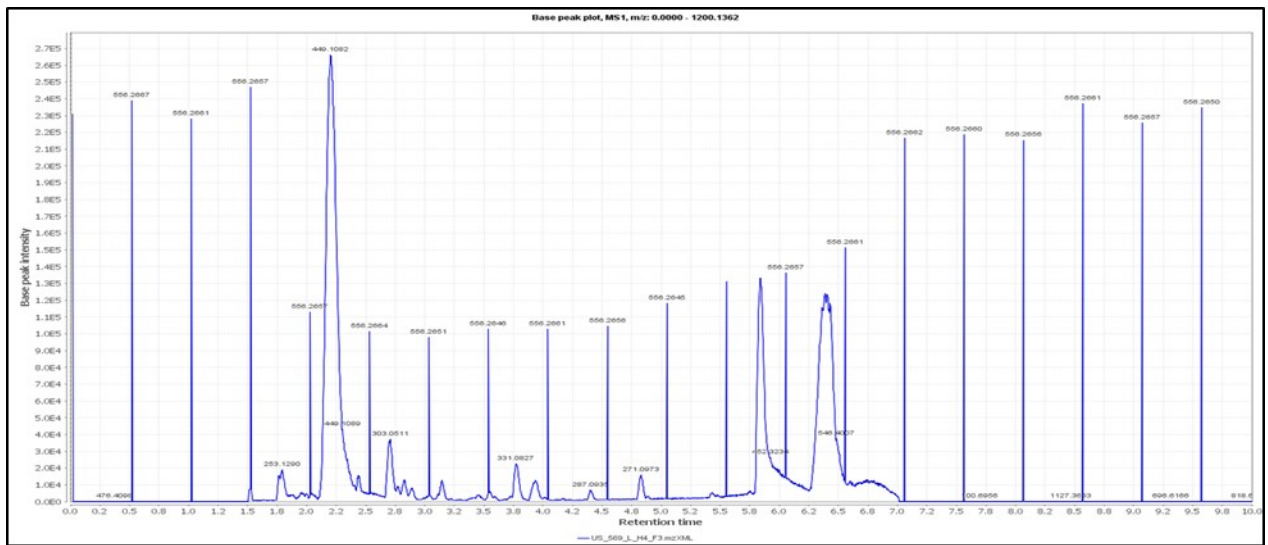


Figure S3: LC-MS chromatogram of the *Livistona australis* fruits (Positive ion mode)

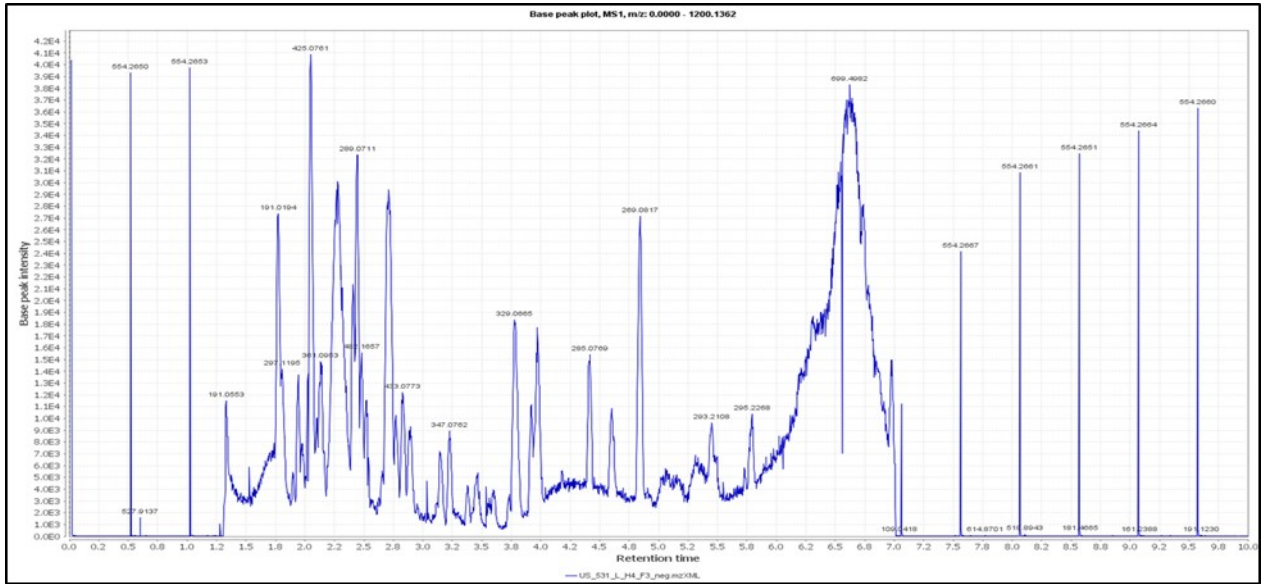


Figure S4: LC-MS chromatogram of the *Livistona australis* fruits (negative ion mode)

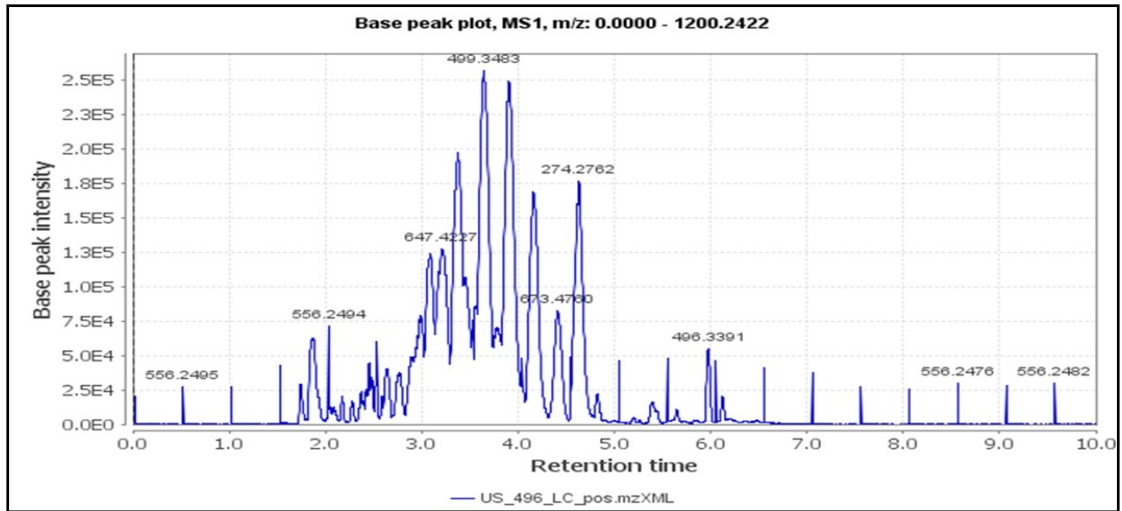


Figure S5: LC-MS chromatogram of the *Livistona chinensis* leaves (Positive ion mode)

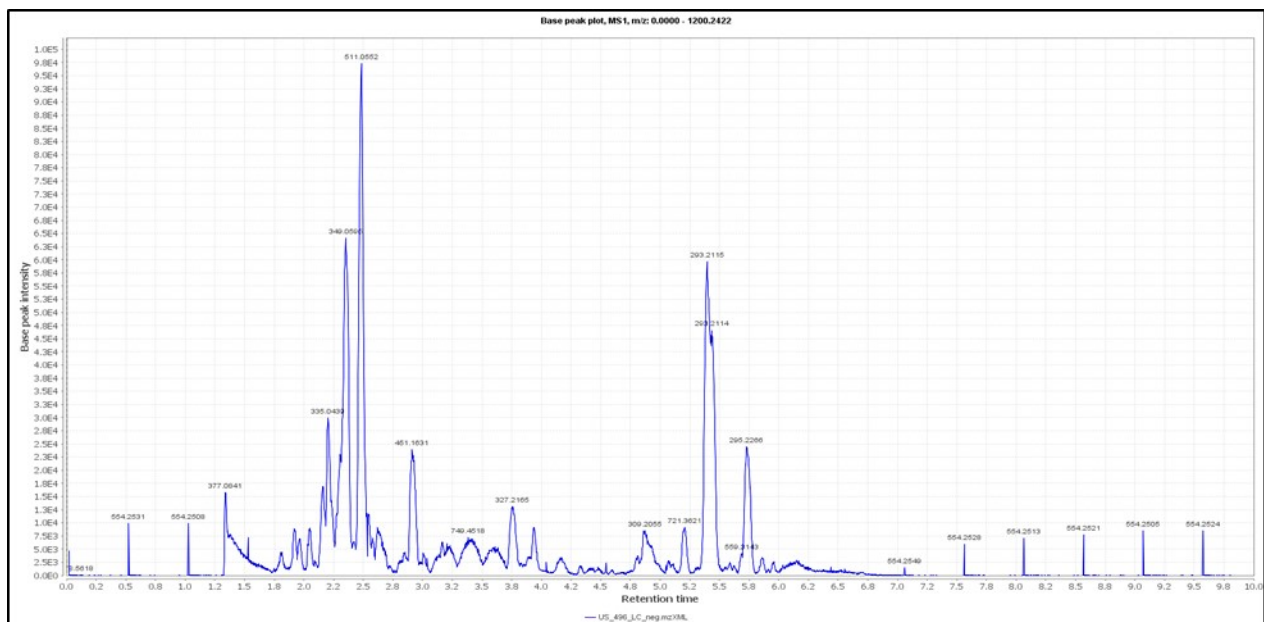


Figure S6: LC-MS chromatogram of the *Livistona chinensis* leaves (negative ion mode)

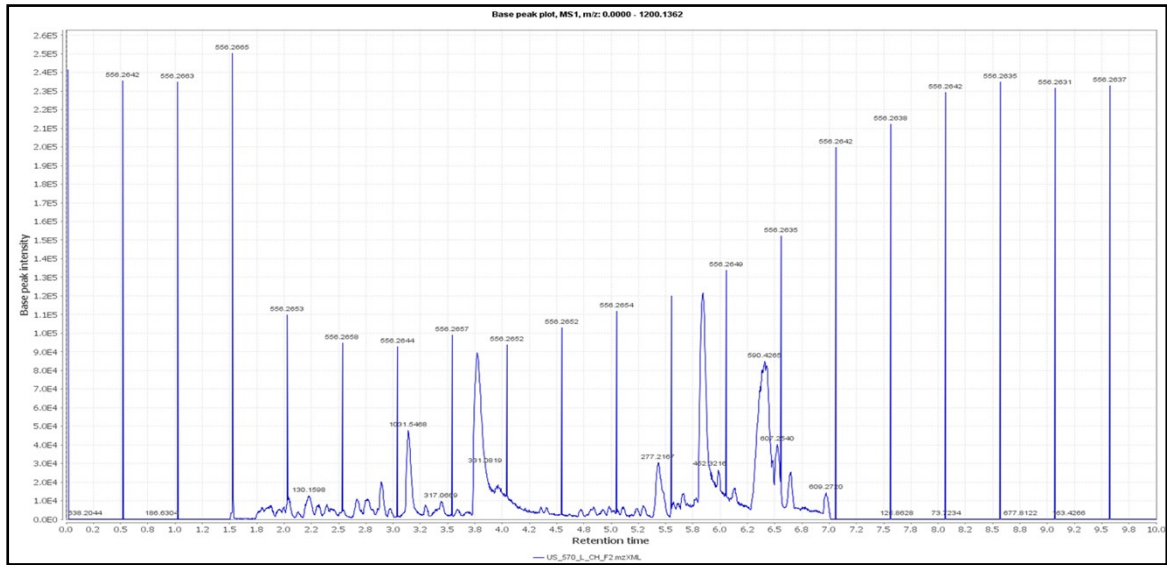


Figure S7: LC-MS chromatogram of the *Livistona chinensis* fruits (Positive ion mode).

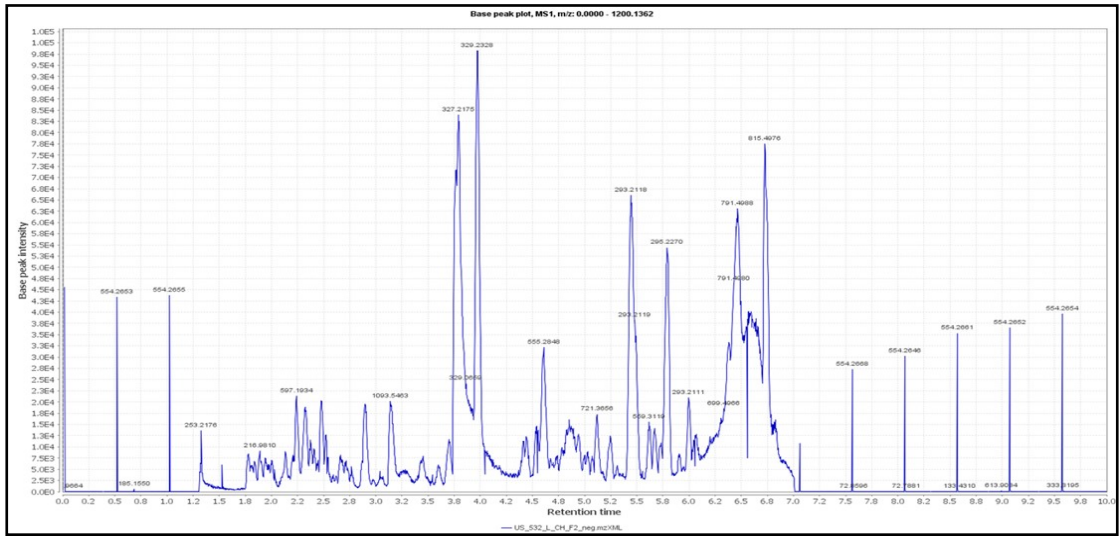


Figure S8: LC-MS chromatogram of the *Livistona chinensis* fruits (negative ion mode)

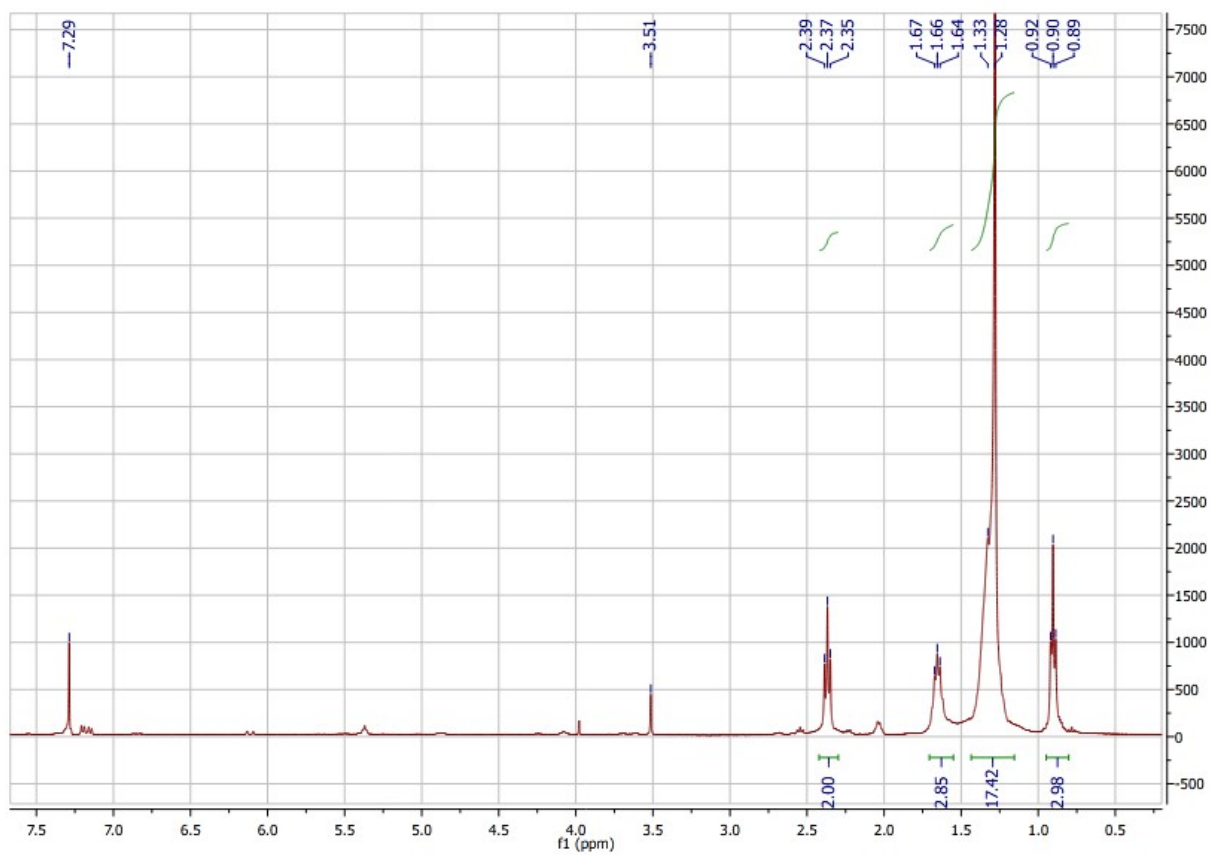


Figure S9: $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum of dodecanoic acid, $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_2$ (CDCl_3)

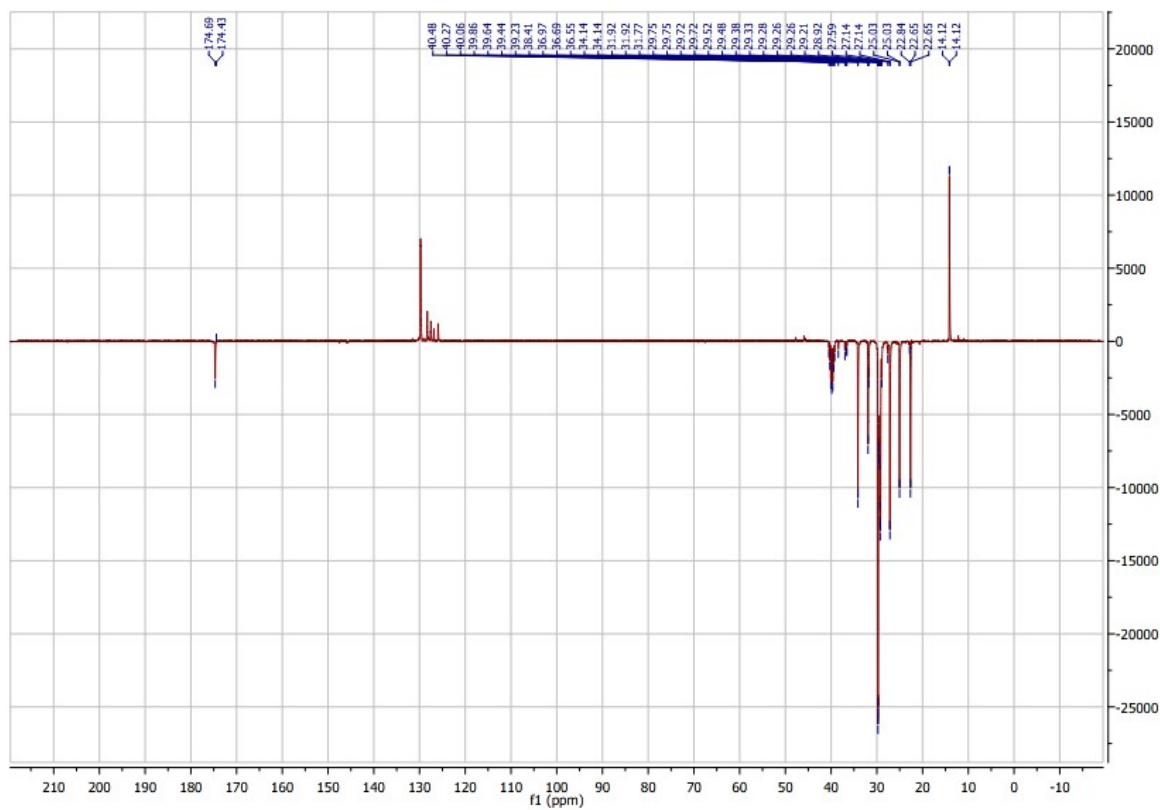


Figure S10: DEPT-Q NMR spectrum of dodecanoic acid; $C_{12}H_{24}O_2$ (DMSO)

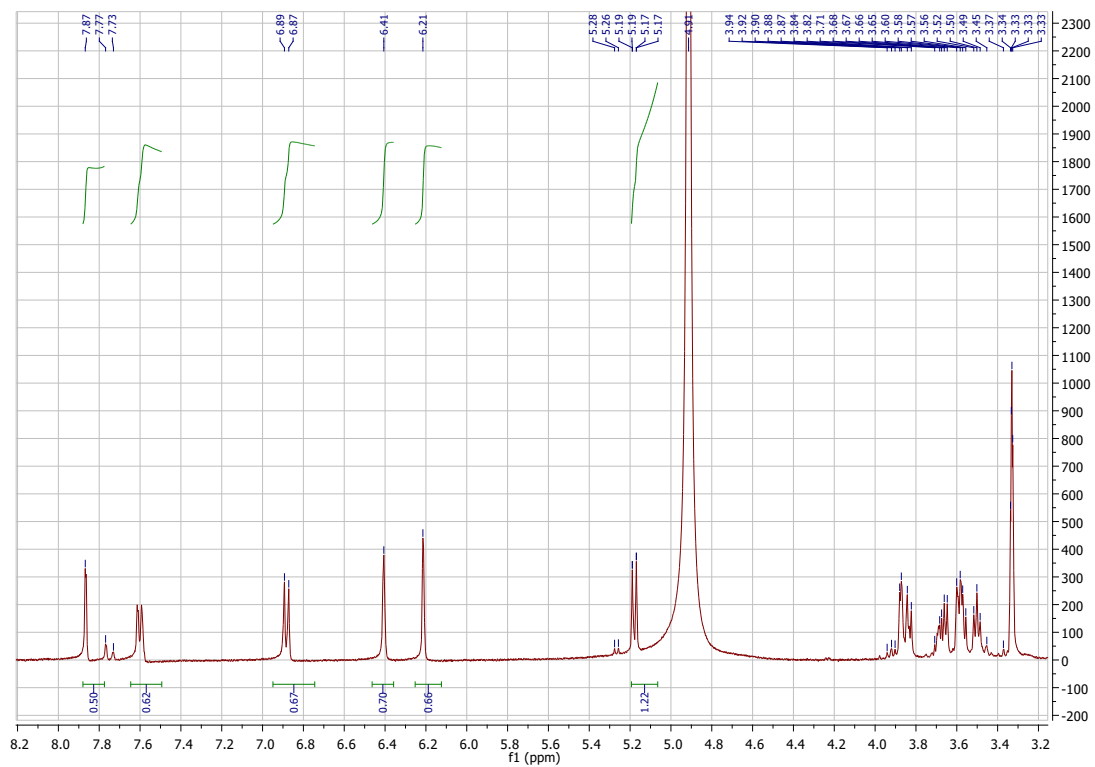


Figure S11: ¹H-NMR spectrum of hyperoside, C₂₁H₂₀O₁₂ (CD₃OD)

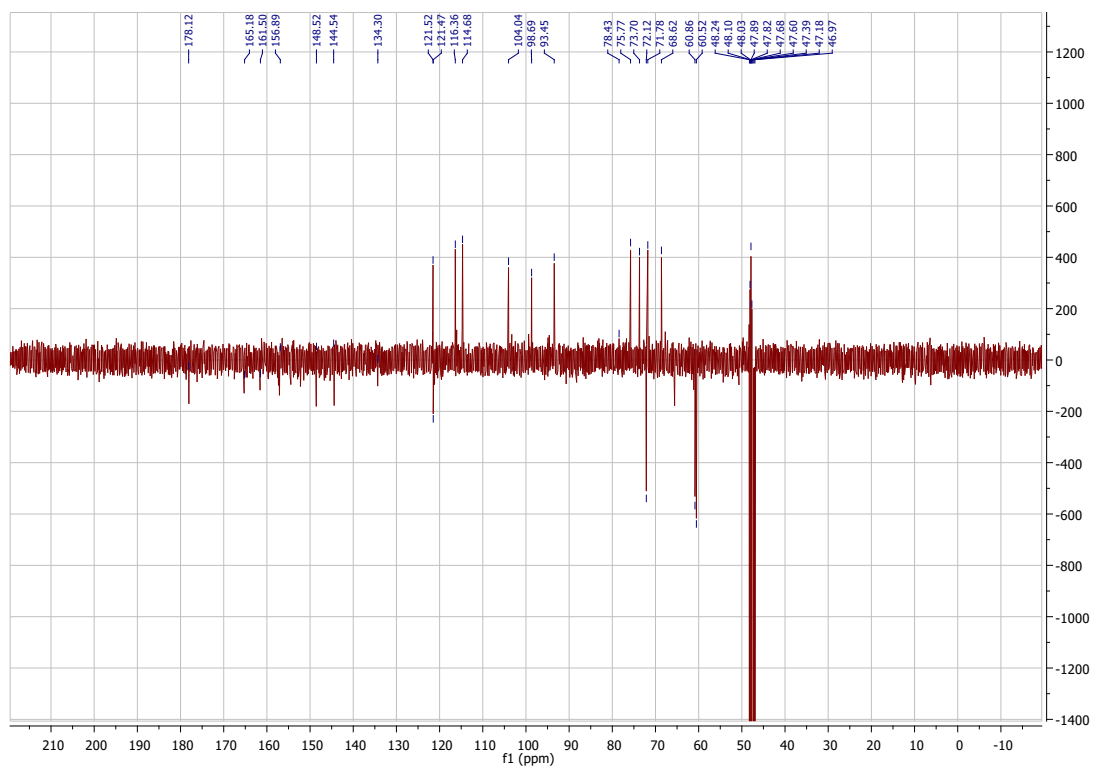


Figure S12: DEPT-Q NMR spectrum of hyperoside; $C_{21}H_{20}O_{12}$ (CD_3OD)

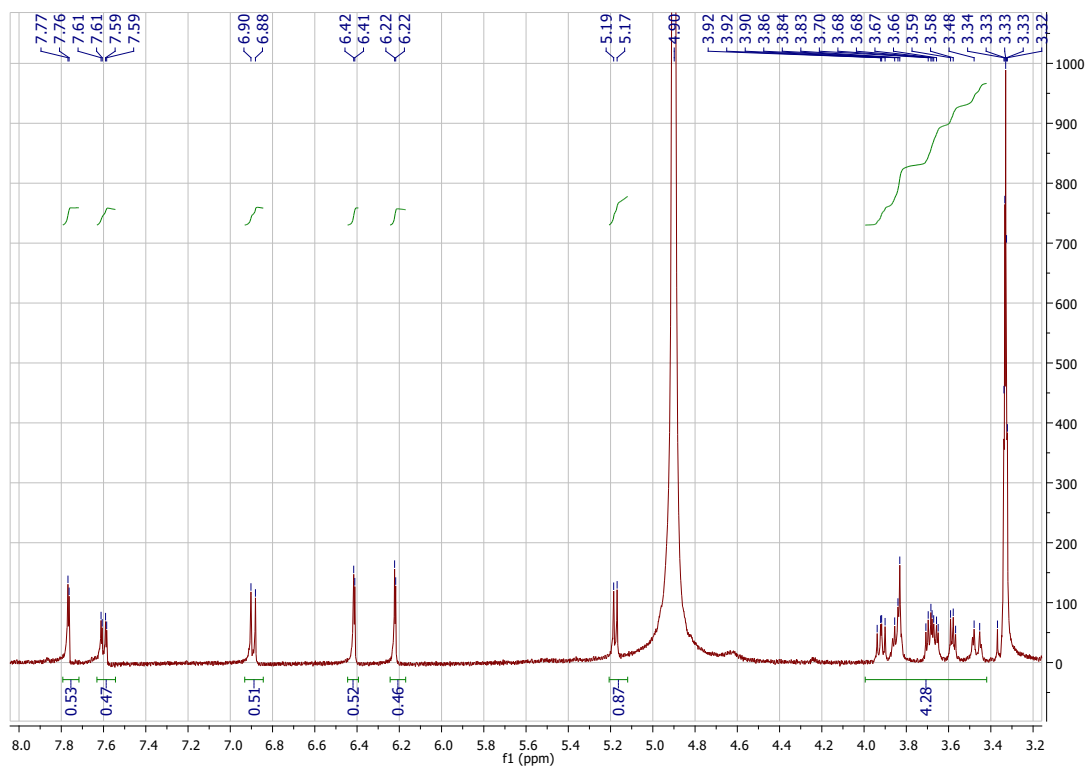


Figure S13: $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum of quercetin 3- O - α -D-arabinopyranoside;
 $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_{11}$ (CD_3OD)

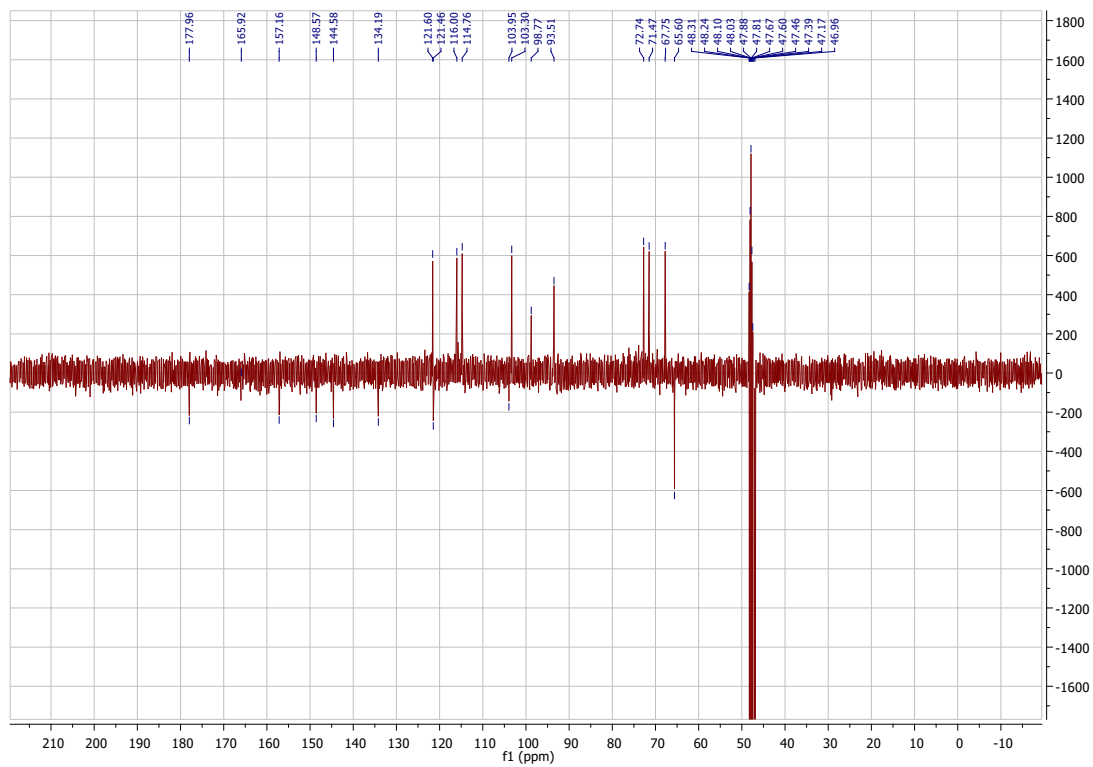


Figure S14: DEPT-Q NMR spectrum of quercetin 3-*O*- α -D-arabinopyranoside; $C_{20}H_{18}O_{11}$ (CD_3OD)

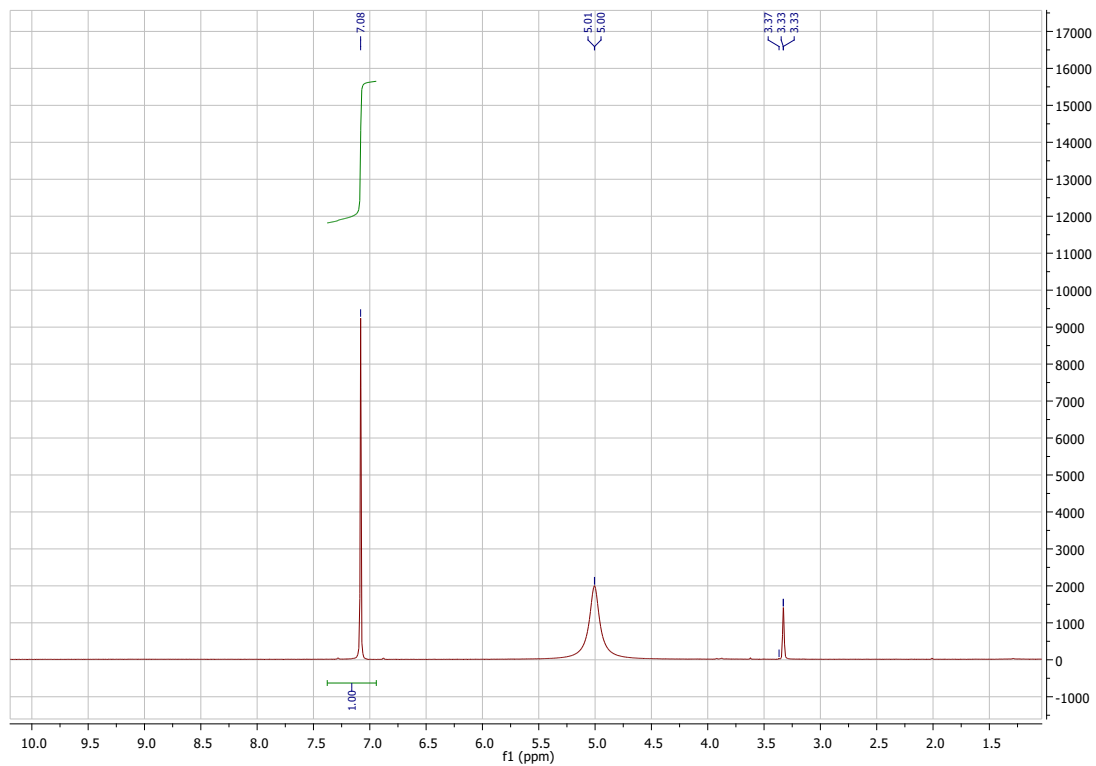


Figure S15: $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum of gallic acid; $\text{C}_7\text{H}_6\text{O}_5$ (CD_3OD)

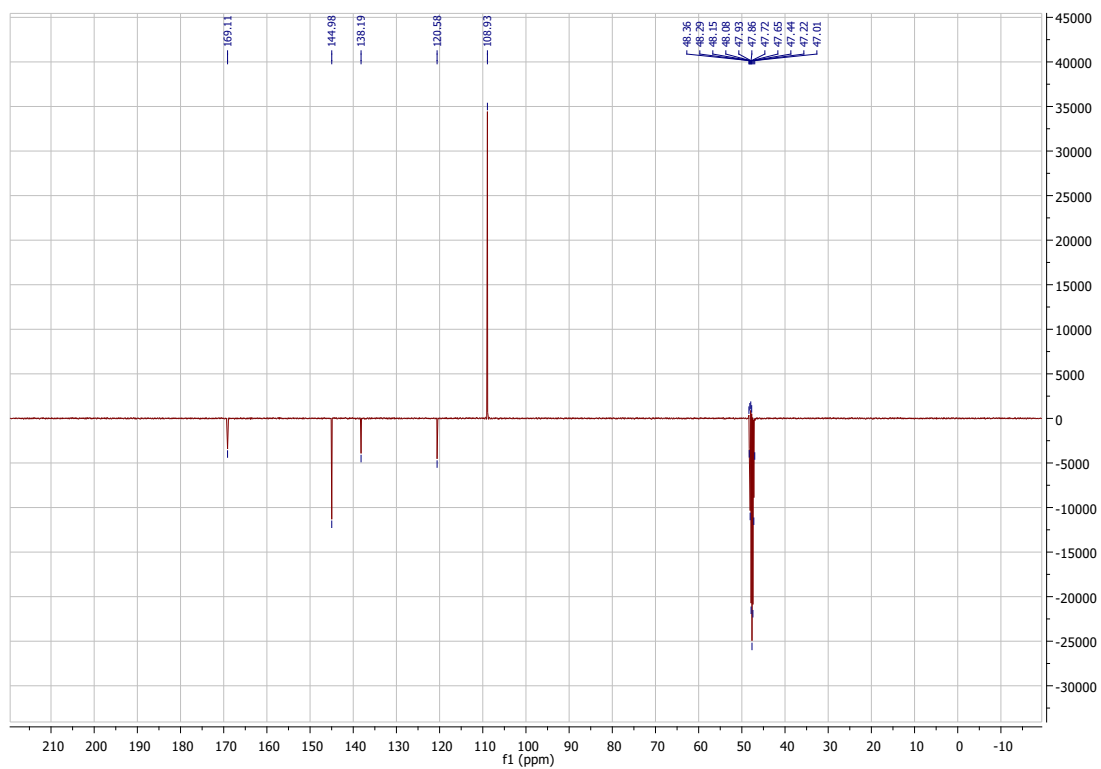


Figure S16: DEPT-Q NMR spectrum of gallic acid; $C_7H_6O_5$ (CD_3OD)

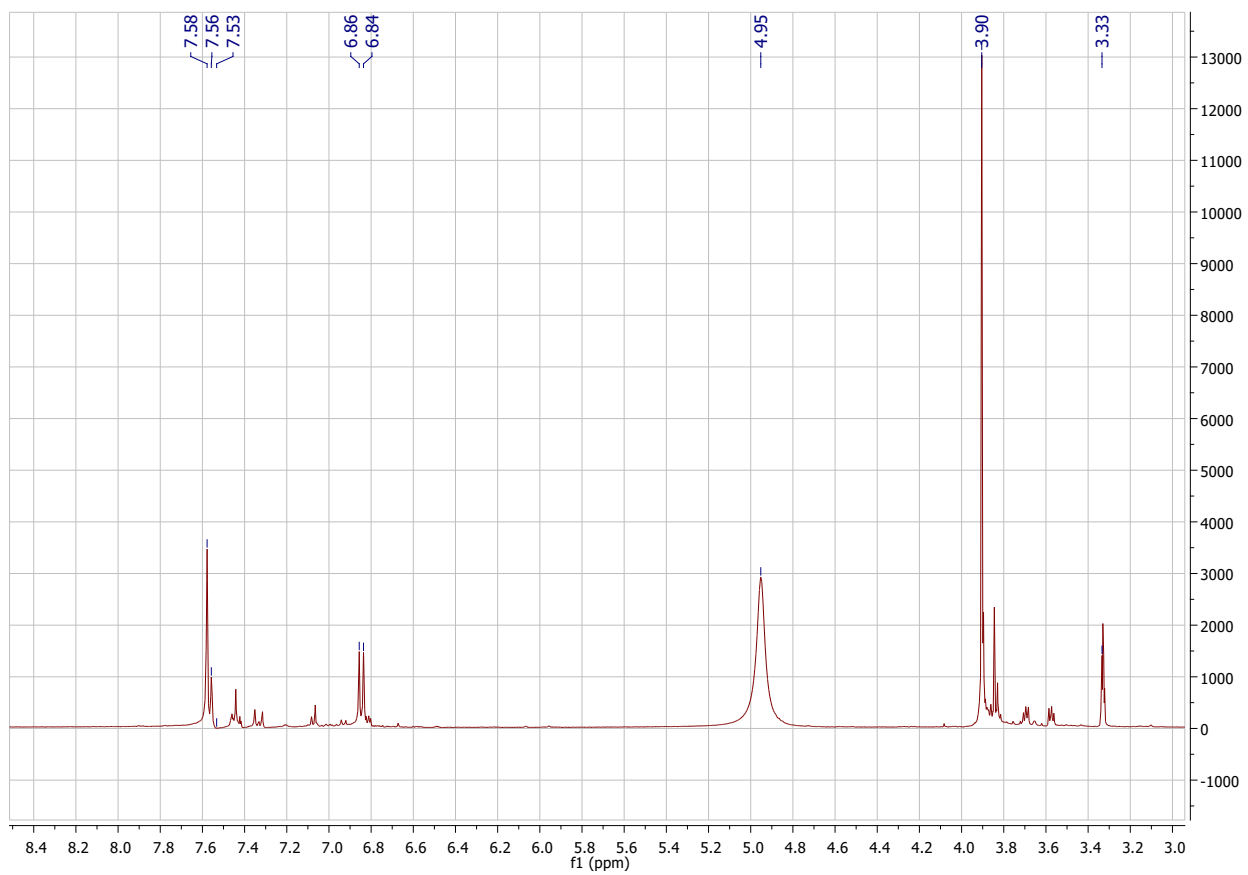


Figure S17: $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum of vanillic acid; $\text{C}_8\text{H}_8\text{O}_4$ (CD_3OD)

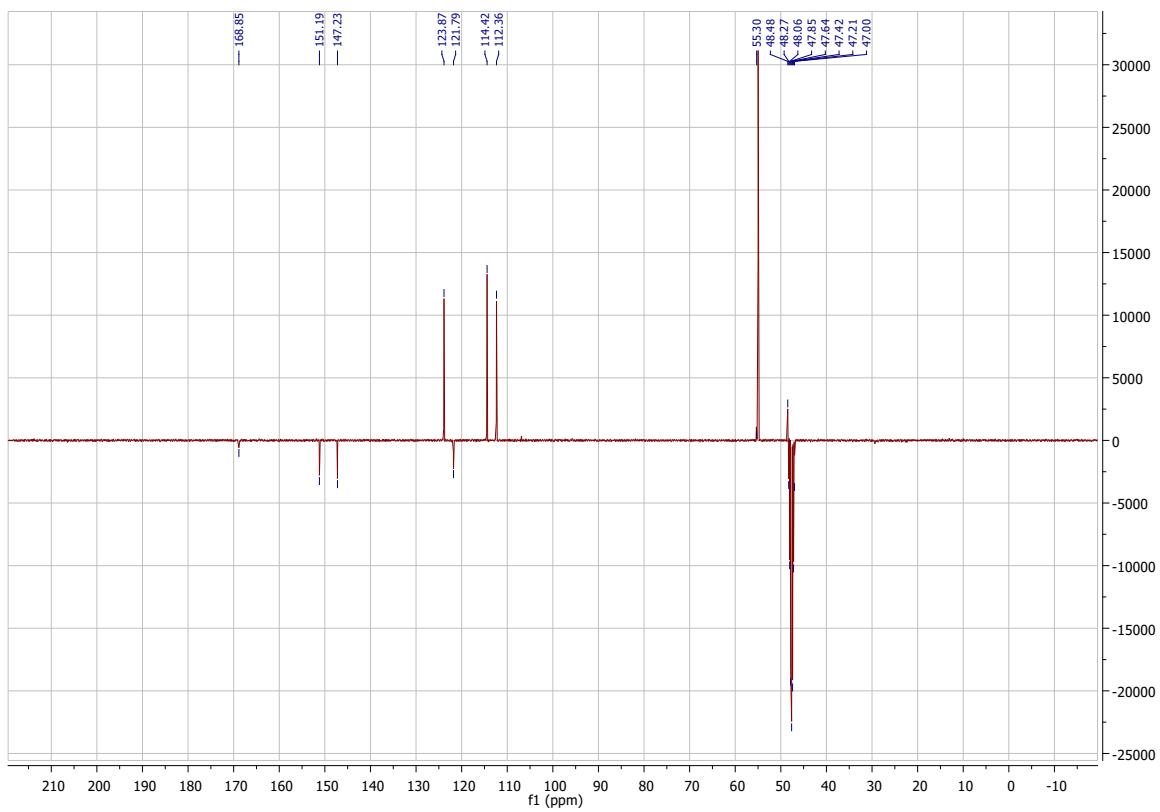


Figure S18: DEPT-Q NMR spectrum of vanillic acid; $C_8H_8O_4$ (CD_3OD)

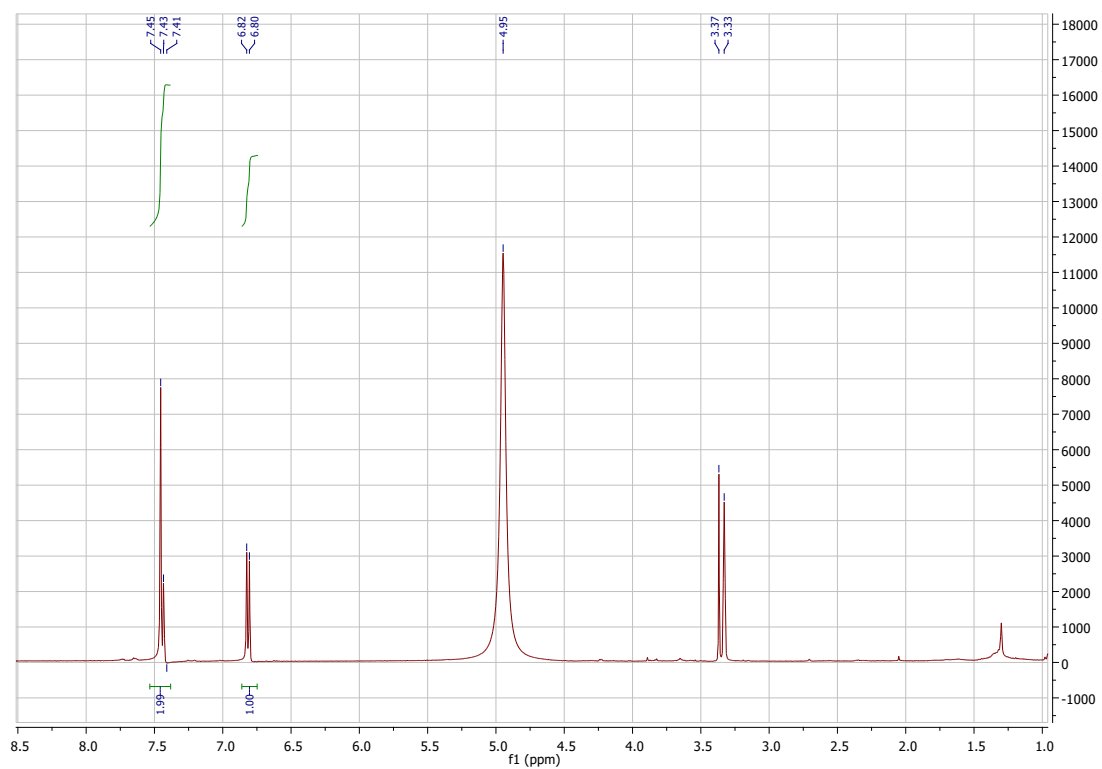


Figure S19: ¹H-NMR spectrum of procatechuic acid; C₇H₆O₄ (CD₃OD)

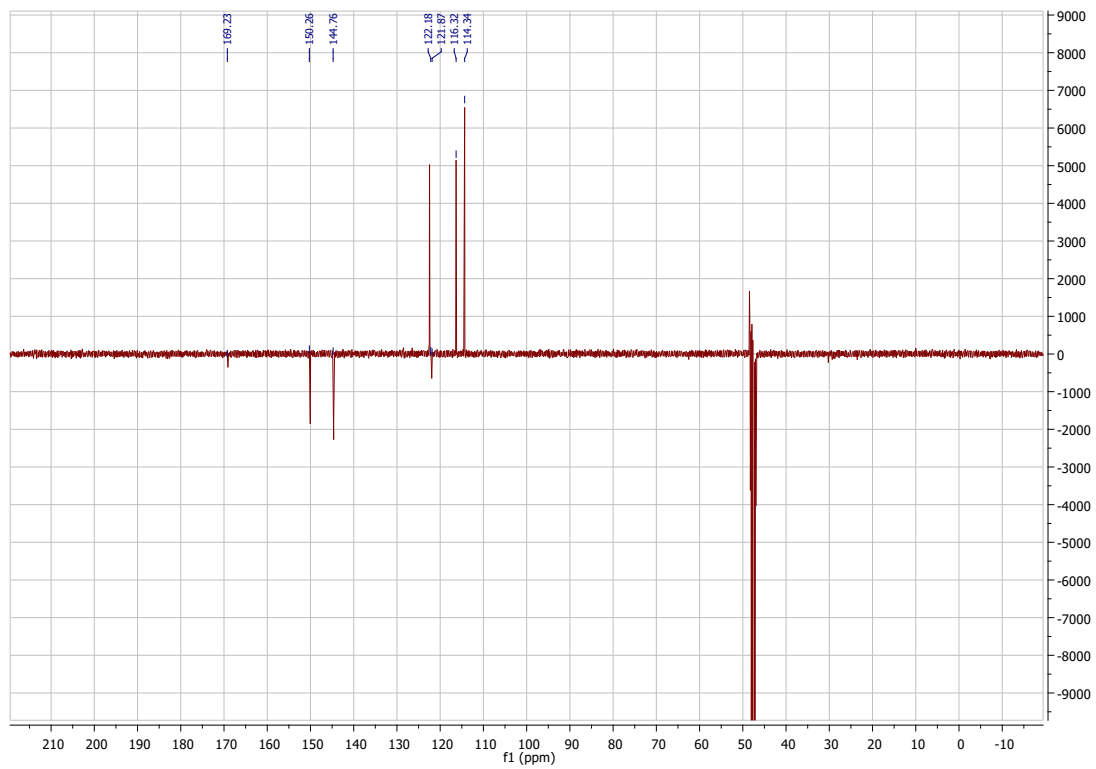


Figure S20: DEPT-Q NMR spectrum of procatechuic acid; $C_7H_6O_4$ (CD_3OD)