

## Supporting Information

### **Sheet-on-Sheet ZnIn<sub>2</sub>S<sub>4</sub>@RGO-Modified Separators with Abundant Sulfur Vacancies for High-performance Li-S Batteries**

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Figure S1-11, Table S1

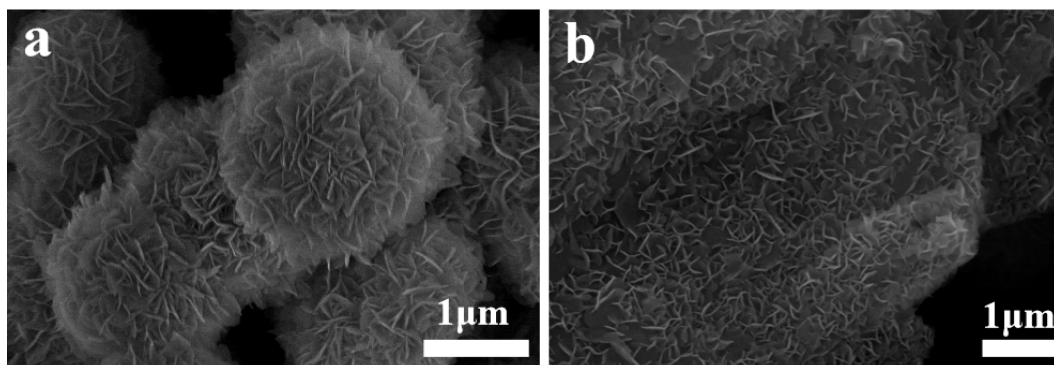


Fig. S1. (a) SEM image of ZIS. (b) SEM images of ZIS@RGO.

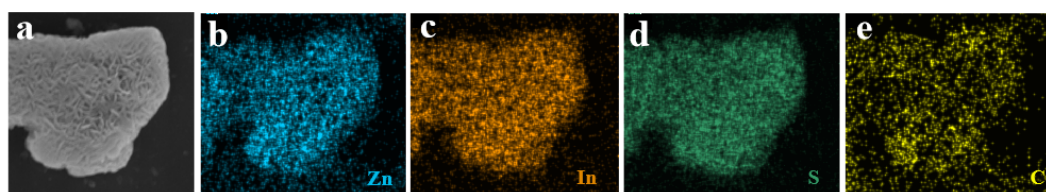


Fig. S2. (a) SEM image of Vs-ZIS@RGO. (b-e) Corresponding EDS mapping of Zn, In, S and C.

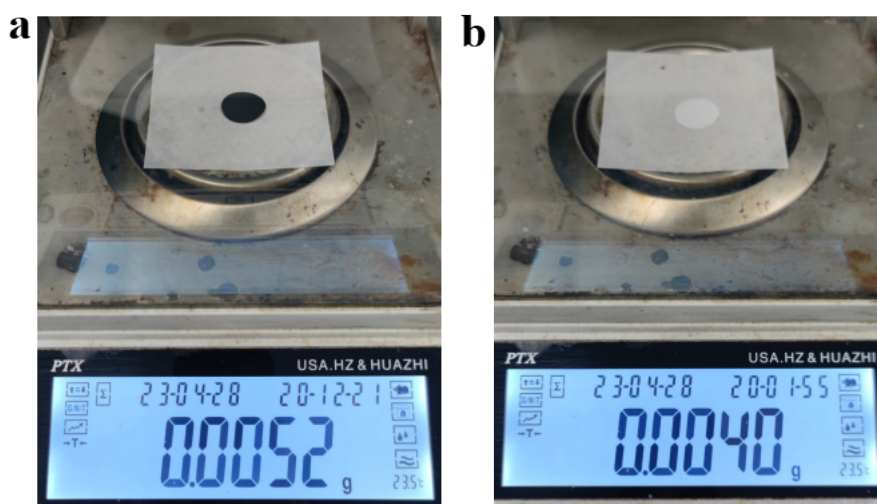
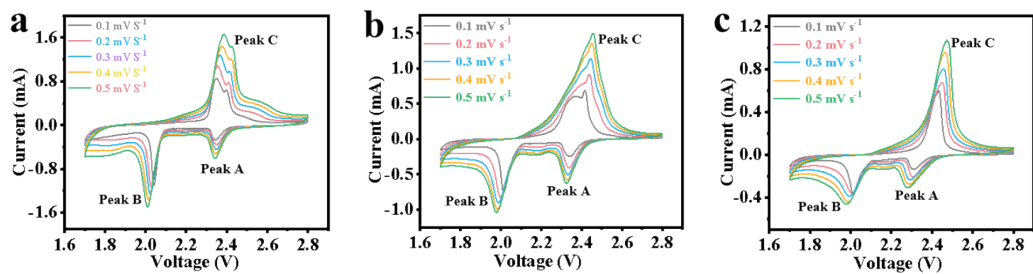
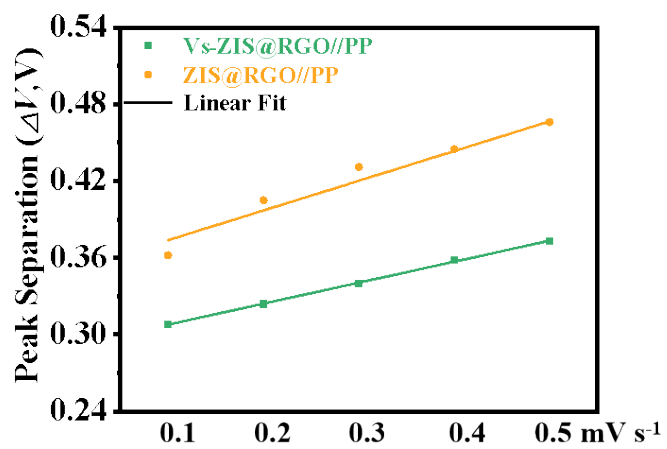


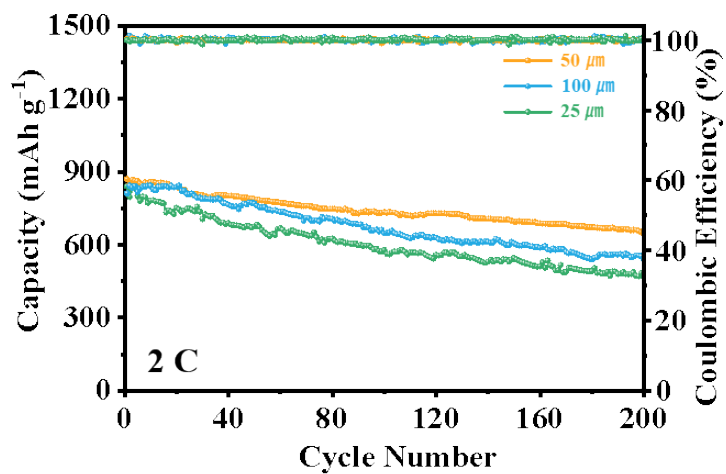
Fig. S3. (a) and (b) Photographs of the weight for Vs-ZIS@RGO//PP and PP.



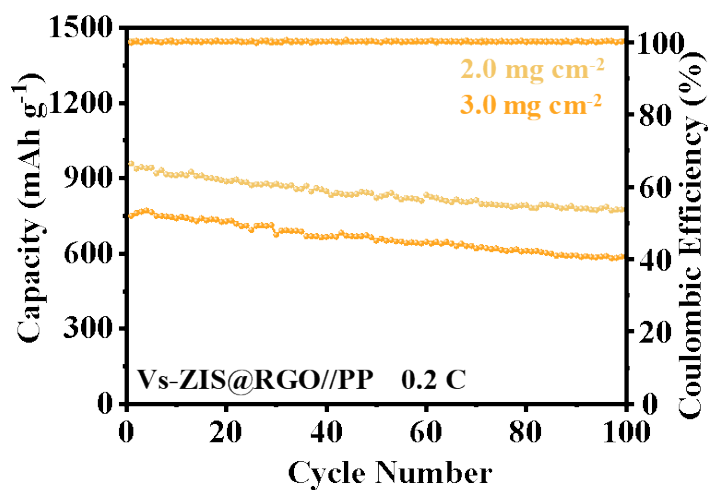
**Fig. S4.** CV curves of the (a) Vs-ZIS@RGO//PP, (b) ZIS@RGO//PP and (c) GO//PP at a scan rate from 0.1 to 0.5 mV s<sup>-1</sup>.



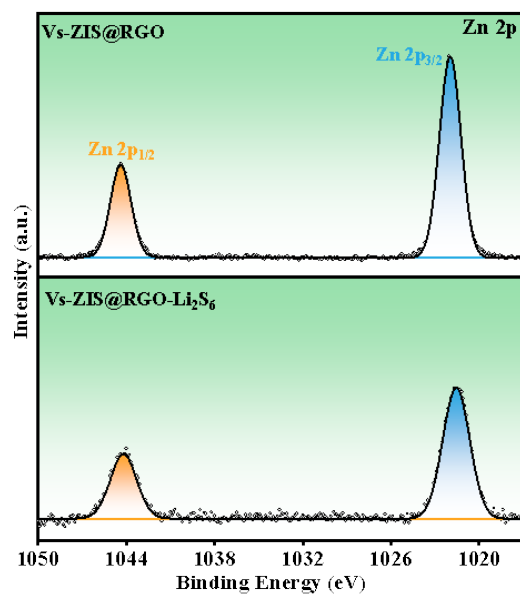
**Fig. S5.** Voltage polarization of Vs-ZIS@RGO//PP and ZIS@RGO at a scan rate from 0.1 to 0.5 mV s<sup>-1</sup>.



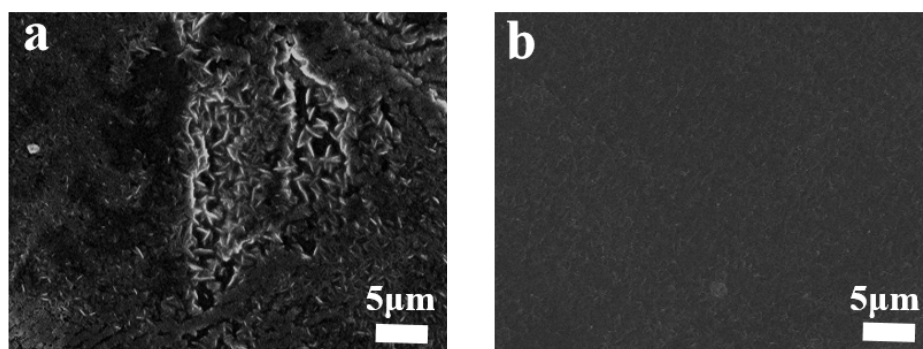
**Fig. S6.** Cycling performance of Vs-ZIS@RGO layer with different coating thickness at 2 C.



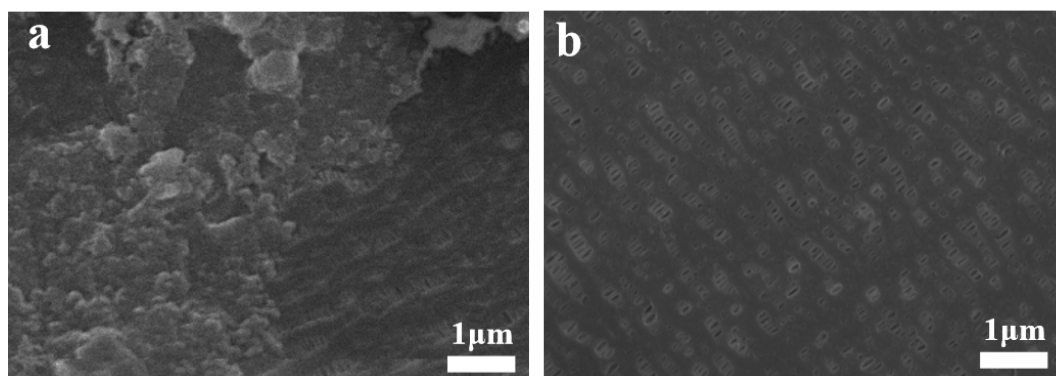
**Fig. S7.** Cyclic performance of Vs-ZIS@RGO//PP at 0.2 C with a high sulfur loading of 2.0 and 3.0 mg cm<sup>-2</sup>.



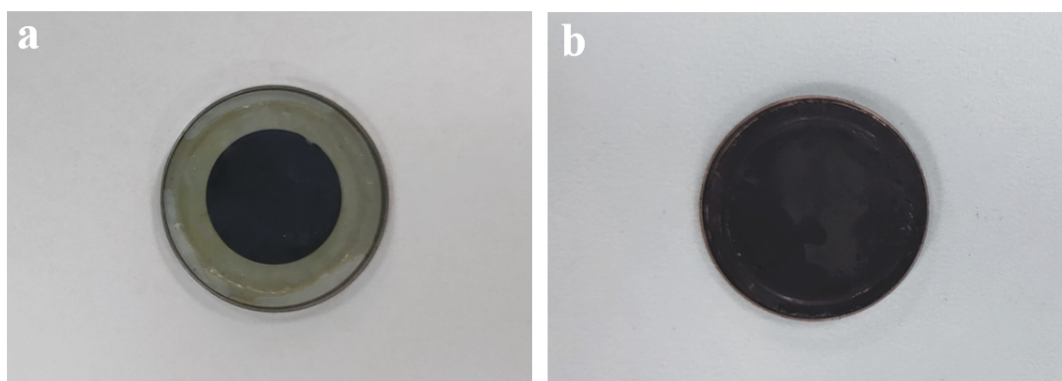
**Fig. S8.** Zn 2p spectra of Vs-ZIS@RGO//PP before and after the permeation experiments.



**Fig. S9.** SEM images of Li anode in contact with (a) PP and (b) Vs-ZIS@RGO//PP after 200 cycles.



**Fig. S10.** SEM images of (c) PP and (d) Vs-ZIS@RGO//PP at the anode side after 200 cycles.



**Fig. S11.** Photographs of (a) PP and (b) Vs-ZIS@RGO//PP facing the anode side after 200 cycles.

<b>State of adsorption</b>	<b>The vacuum</b>	<b>On the surface of ZIS</b>	<b>On the surface of V<sub>s</sub>-ZIS</b>
<b>Bond length of Li<sub>2</sub>S<sub>6</sub> (Å)</b>	<b>Li-S:2.041</b>	<b>Li-S:2.074</b>	<b>Li-S:2.216</b>
	<b>2.010</b>	<b>2.080</b>	<b>2.195</b>
	<b>S-S: 1.939</b>	<b>S-S: 2.039</b>	<b>S-S: 2.099</b>
	<b>1.887</b>	<b>2.097</b>	<b>2.109</b>
	<b>1.901</b>	<b>2.013</b>	<b>2.121</b>
	<b>1.939</b>	<b>2.062</b>	<b>2.102</b>
	<b>1.905</b>	<b>2.055</b>	<b>2.125</b>

**Table S1.** Comparison of bond lengths of Li<sub>2</sub>S<sub>6</sub> before and after adsorption