

Electronic Supplementary Information

Dual-Emissive Phenylalanine Dehydrogenase-Templated Gold Nanoclusters as a New Highly Sensitive Label-Free Ratiometric Fluorescent Probe: Heavy Metal Ions and Thiols measurement with Live-Cell Imaging

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Expression and purification of Phenylalanine dehydrogenase enzyme

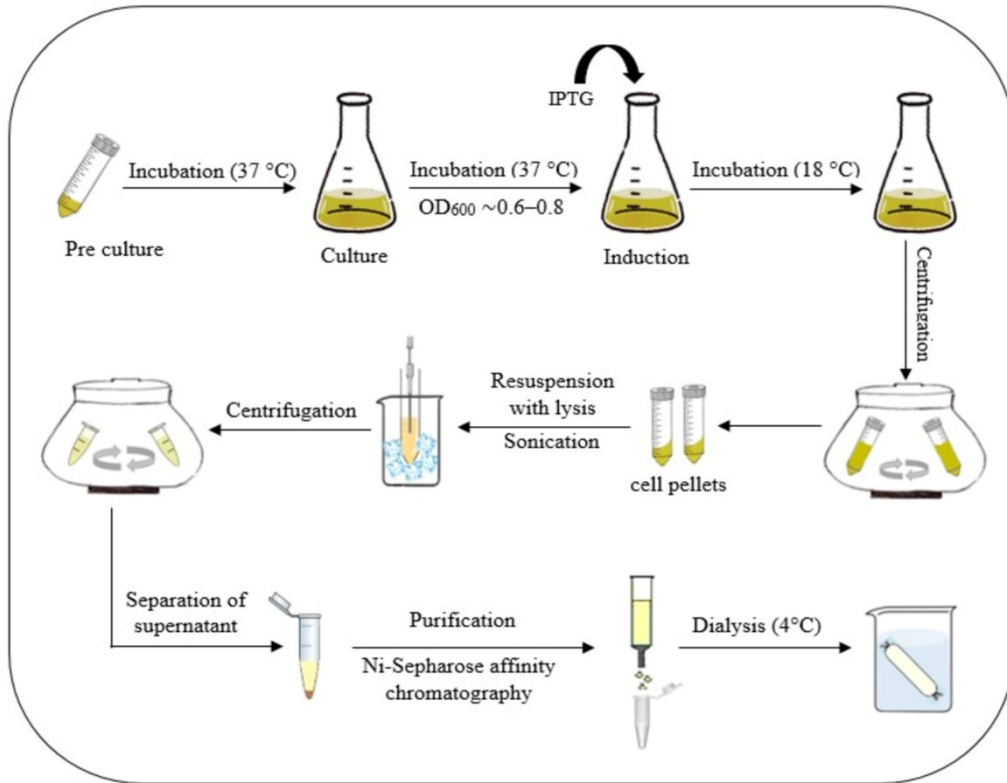


Figure S1. Schematic illustration of the expression and purification steps of the recombinant histidine-tailed PheDH.

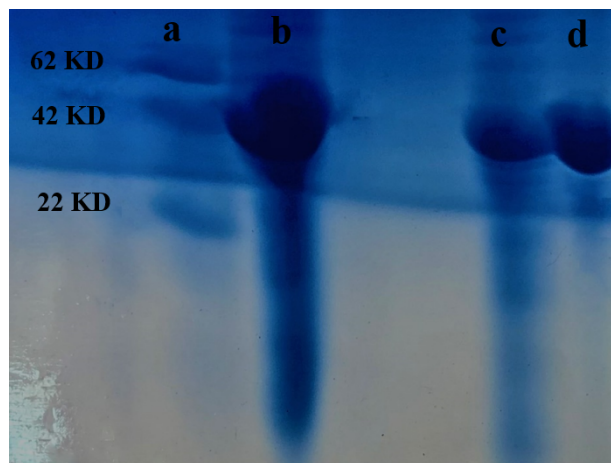


Figure S2. SDS-PAGE analysis of *B. badius* PheDH. (a) Protein marker, (b) bacterial flow soup, (c) washing step and (4) final eluted fractions.

PheDH-capped AuNCs: Optimization and Characterization of the PheDH-AuNCs

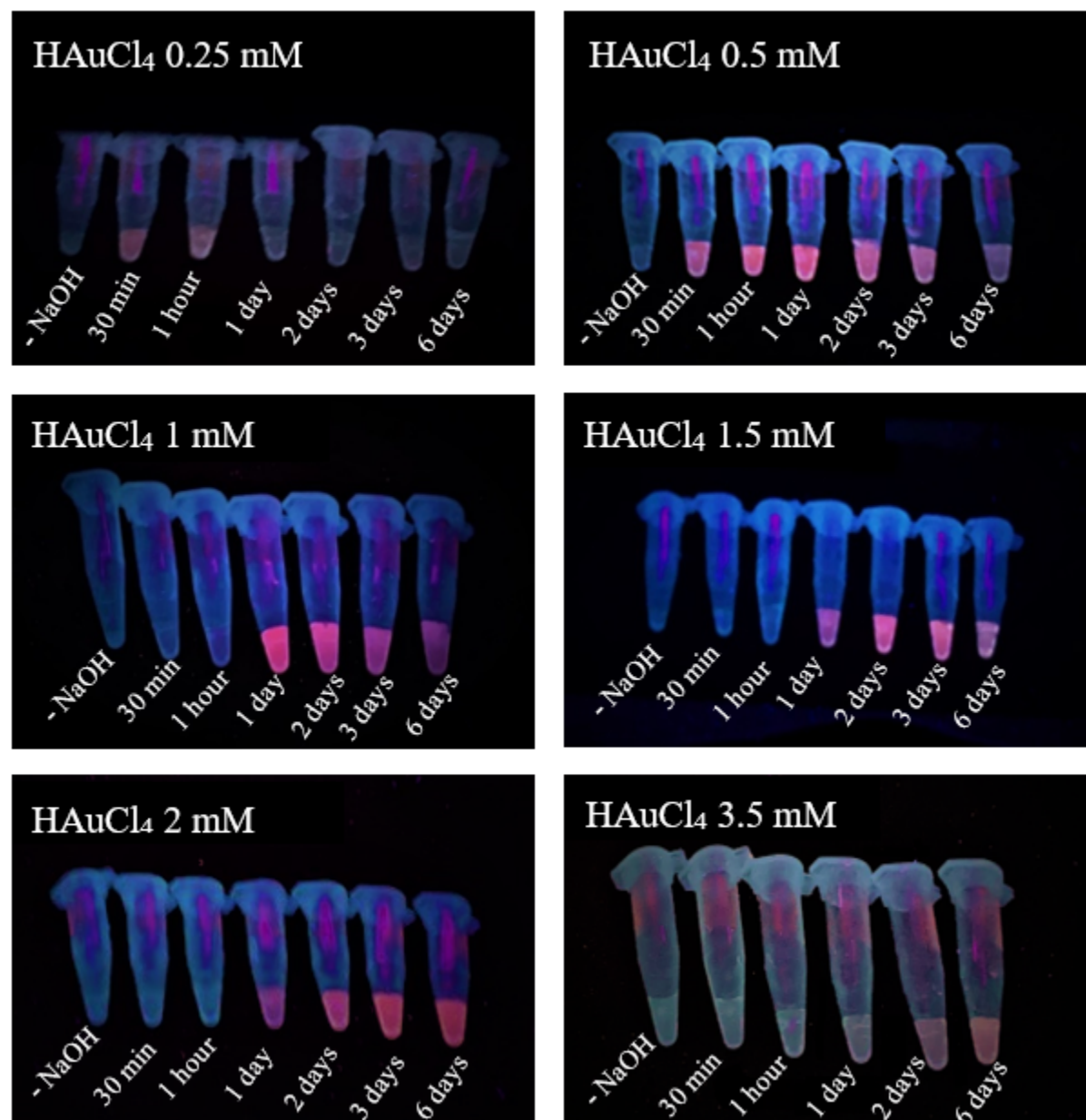


Figure S3. Photographs of the PheDH-AuNCs aqueous solutions at constant concentration of PheDH (4.5 mg ml^{-1}) and different concentrations of HAuCl₄ at different reaction times under UV light.

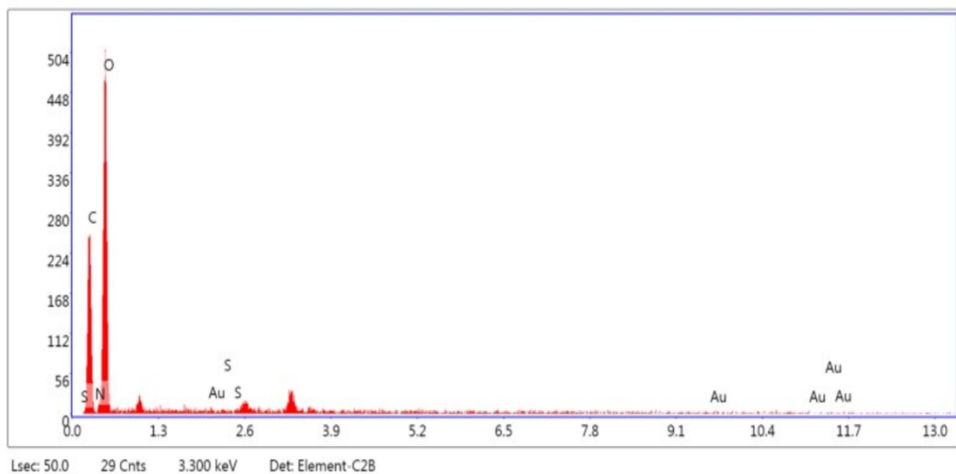


Figure S4. EDAX spectra of the PheDH-AuNCs.

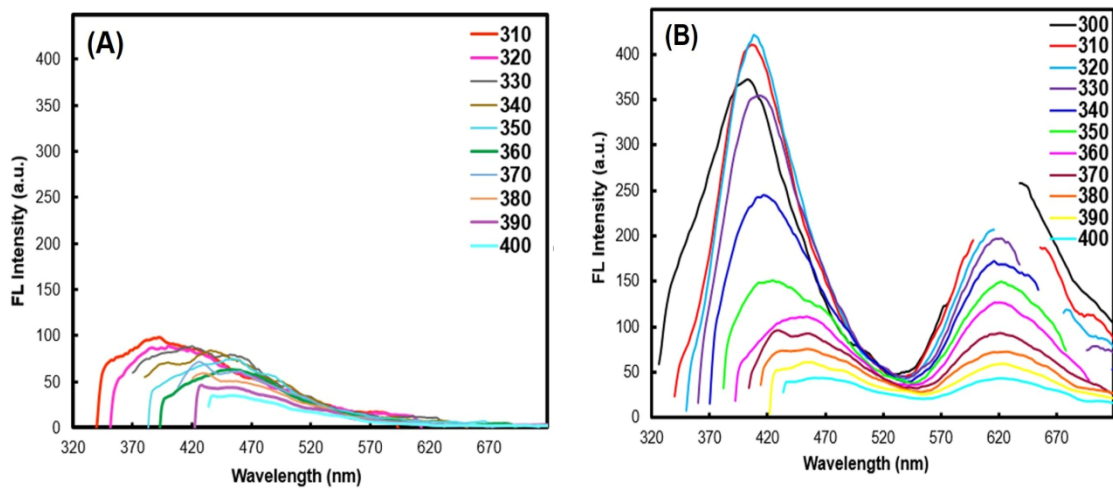


Figure S5. Fluorescence spectra of (A) PheDH enzyme and (B) PheDH-AuNCs recorded at different excitation wavelengths.