

Figure S1. Schematic image of an SPEM cell used in this study.

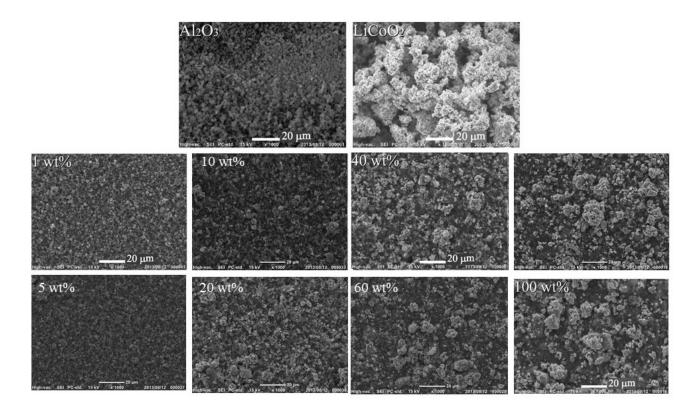


Figure S2. The SEM images of LiCoO₂, Al₂O₃ powder and surface of dilute-type applied positive electrode sheets.

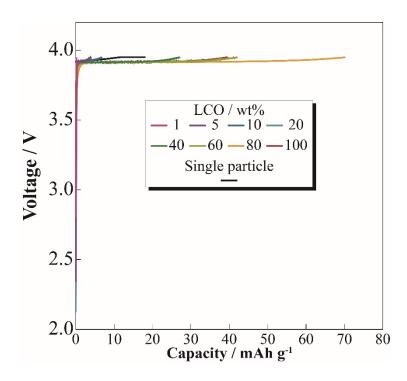


Figure S3. The charging curves of [Li|1.0 mol kg⁻¹ LiFSA / EC| LCO-Al₂O₃] cell using dilute-type applied positive electrode sheet for 3.95 V. Capacities were also calculated based on the sum weight of LCO and Al₂O₃.