

Supporting Information

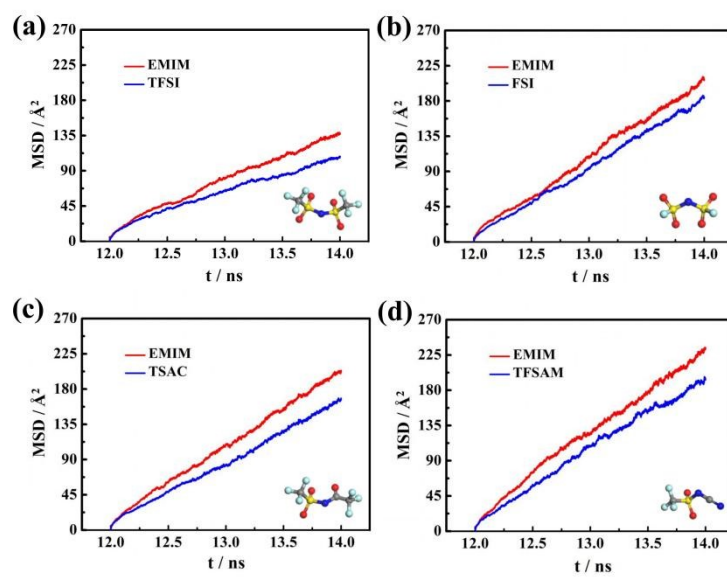
**Molecular Dynamics Study of Fluorosulfonyl Ionic Liquids as  
Electrolyte for Electrical Double Layer Capacitors**

Siqi Wang, Zhuo Li, Guangmin Yang\*, and Jianyan Lin\*

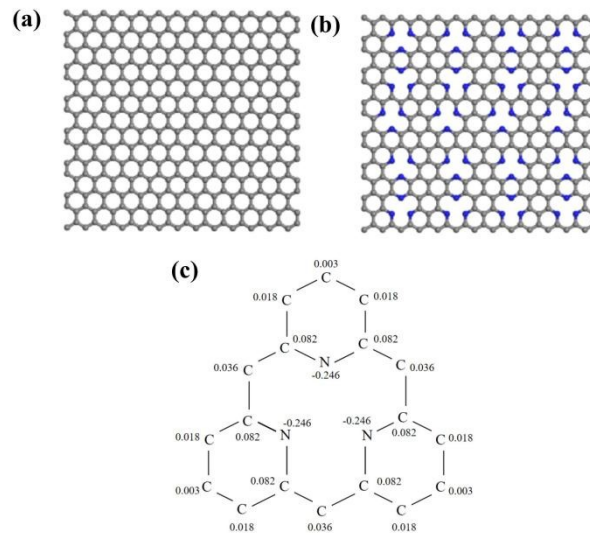
College of Physics, Changchun Normal University, Changchun 130032, China

\*E-mail: yangguangmin@mail.ccsfu.edu.cn

\*E-mail: linjy994@nenu.edu.cn



**Figure S1.** Mean Square Displacement (MSD) curves of the four fluorinated sulfonyl ILs using OPLS-VSIL force field.



**Figure S2.** (a) Pristine graphene electrode; (b) defect graphene electrode; (c) Local charge distribution of defective graphene electrode

**Table S1.** Self diffusion parameters of four fluorinated sulfonyl ionic liquids

	$D^+(10^{-10}\text{m}^2/\text{s})$	$D^-(10^{-10}\text{m}^2/\text{s})$
EMIMTFSI	0.332	0.211
EMIMFSI	0.552	0.394
EMIMTSAC	0.34	0.219
EMIMTFSAM	0.511	0.299

**Table S2.** Values of Beta Factors

		OPLS	OPLS-VSIL
EMIMTFSI	EMIM	0.6	0.8
	TFSI	0.7	0.7
EMIMFSI	EMIM	0.6	0.9
	FSI	0.7	0.9
EMIMFSAC	EMIM	0.8	1
	TSAC	0.6	1
EMIMTFSAM	EMIM	0.8	0.9
	TFSAM	0.6	0.8

**Table S3.** Comparison of self diffusion coefficients simulated by OPLS and OPLS-VSIL force field

	OPLS		OPLS-VSIL	
	D <sup>+</sup> (10 <sup>-10</sup> m <sup>2</sup> /s)	D <sup>-</sup> (10 <sup>-10</sup> m <sup>2</sup> /s)	D <sup>+</sup> (10 <sup>-10</sup> m <sup>2</sup> /s)	D <sup>-</sup> (10 <sup>-10</sup> m <sup>2</sup> /s)
EMIMTFSI	0.332	0.211	1.041	0.785
EMIMFSI	0.552	0.394	1.642	1.481
EMIMTSAC	0.34	0.219	1.6	1.3
EMIMTFSAM	0.511	0.299	1.728	1.542

**Table S4.** Comparison of Conductivity simulated by OPLS and OPLS-VSIL force field

	OPLS	OPLS-VSIL
EMIMTFSI	6.69 S • cm <sup>-1</sup>	21.45 S • cm <sup>-1</sup>
EMIMFSI	14 S • cm <sup>-1</sup>	46.14 S • cm <sup>-1</sup>
EMIMTSAC	7.12 S • cm <sup>-1</sup>	36.46 S • cm <sup>-1</sup>
EMIMTFSAM	12.23 S • cm <sup>-1</sup>	45.92 S • cm <sup>-1</sup>