

Fig. S1 (a~d) Rietveld refinement patterns of LBFZ_x samples (x=0, 0.05, 0.15 and 0.2)

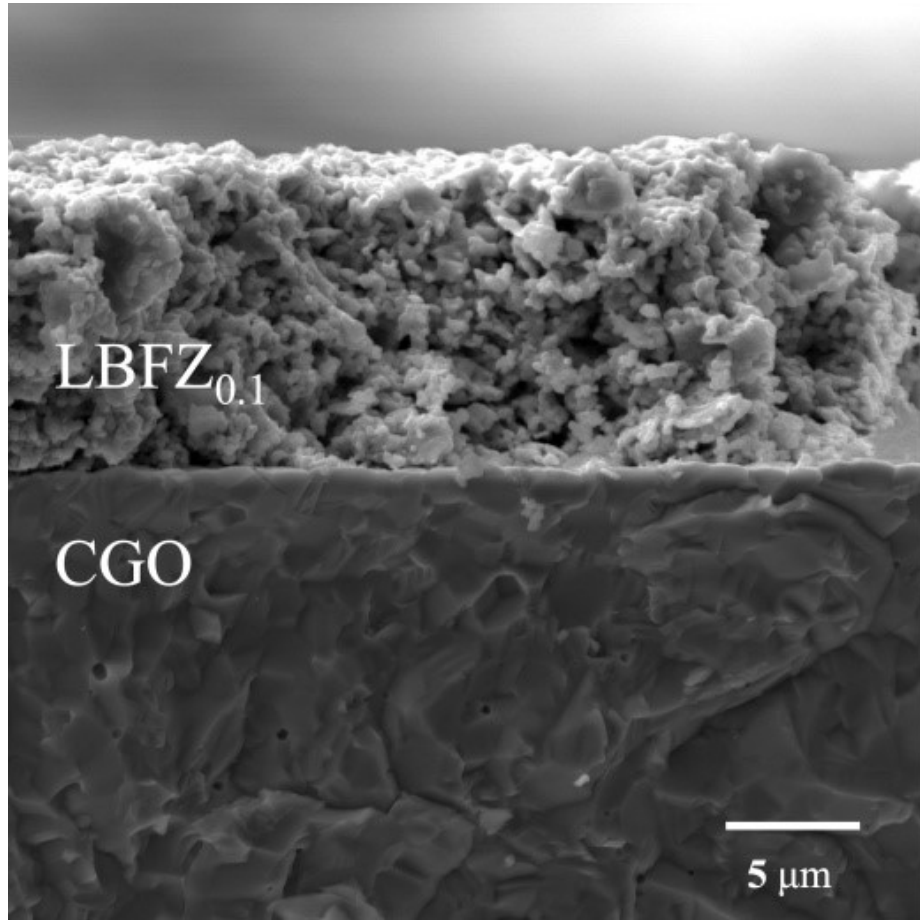


Fig.S2 SEM image of $\text{LBFZ}_{0.1}|\text{CGO}$ cross-section

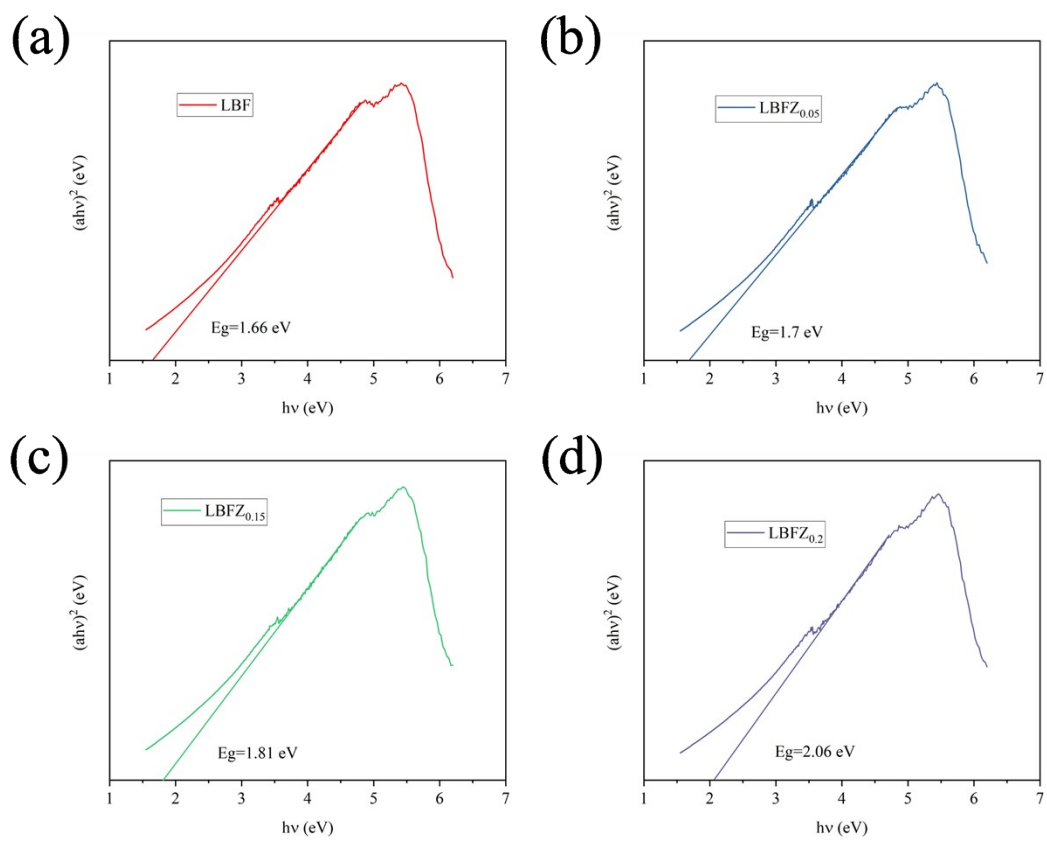


Figure S3 Tauc curves for LBFZ_x (x=0, 0.05, 0.15 and 0.2)

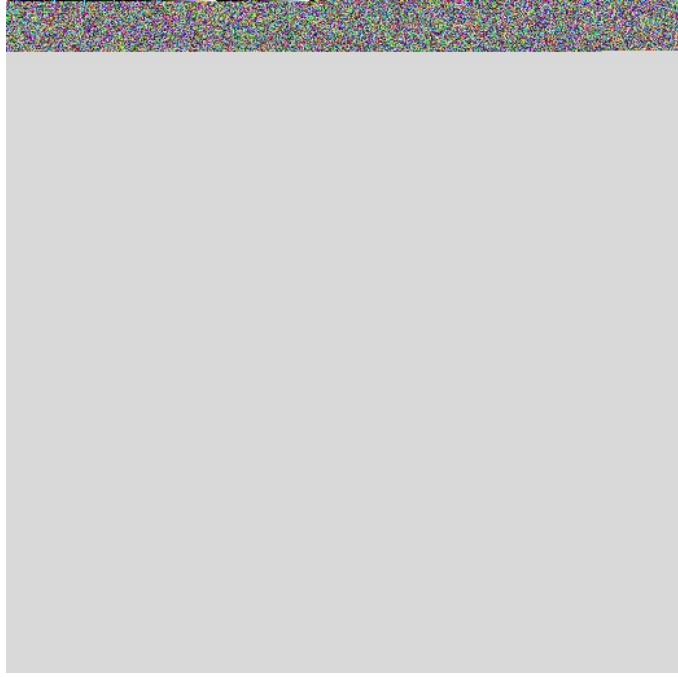


Figure S4 SEM image of LBFZ_{0.1}|CGO cross-section

Table S1 Rietveld refinement results of LBFZ_x

Sample		LBF	LBFZ _{0.5}	LBFZ _{0.1}	LBFZ _{0.15}	LBFZ _{0.2}
Space group		P4/mmm	P4/mmm	P4/mmm	P4/mmm	P4/mmm
	a=b(Å)	3.94095	3.94105	3.94124	3.94213	3.94353
Lattice	c(Å)	7.87891	7.87970	7.88047	7.88209	7.88340
parameters	V(Å ³)	122.3681	122.3866	122.4104	122.4908	122.5982
	La,0,0,0.5	La,0,0,0.5	La,0,0,0.5	La,0,0,0.5	La,0,0,0.5	La,0,0,0.5
	Occupancy=1	Occupancy=1	Occupancy=1	Occupancy=1	Occupancy=1	Occupancy=1
	Ba,0,0,0	Ba,0,0,0	Ba,0,0,0	Ba,0,0,0	Ba,0,0,0	Ba,0,0,0
	Occupancy=1	Occupancy=1	Occupancy=1	Occupancy=1	Occupancy=1	Occupancy=1
	Fe,0.5,0.5,0.25	Fe,0.5,0.5,0.25	Fe,0.5,0.5,0.25	Fe,0.5,0.5,0.25	Fe,0.5,0.5,0.25	Fe,0.5,0.5,0.25
Atom	Occupancy=1	Occupancy=0.95	Occupancy=0.9	Occupancy=0.85	Occupancy=0.8	Occupancy=0.8
position		Zn,0.5,0.5,0.25	Zn,0.5,0.5,0.25	Zn,0.5,0.5,0.25	Zn,0.5,0.5,0.25	Zn,0.5,0.5,0.25
		Occupancy=0.05	Occupancy=0.1	Occupancy=0.15	Occupancy=0.2	Occupancy=0.2
	O1,0.5,0.5,0.5	O1,0.5,0.5,0.5	O1,0.5,0.5,0.5	O1,0.5,0.5,0.5	O1,0.5,0.5,0.5	O1,0.5,0.5,0.5
	Occupancy=1	Occupancy=1	Occupancy=1	Occupancy=1	Occupancy=1	Occupancy=1
	O2,0,0.5,0.25	O2,0,0.5,0.25	O2,0,0.5,0.25	O2,0,0.5,0.25	O2,0,0.5,0.25	O2,0,0.5,0.25
	Occupancy=1	Occupancy=1	Occupancy=1	Occupancy=1	Occupancy=1	Occupancy=1
	O3,0.5,0.5,0	O3,0.5,0.5,0	O3,0.5,0.5,0	O3,0.5,0.5,0	O3,0.5,0.5,0	O3,0.5,0.5,0
	Occupancy=1	Occupancy=1	Occupancy=1	Occupancy=1	Occupancy=1	Occupancy=1
Refinement	R _p	7.74%	4.45%	4.09%	4.46%	5.06%
Parameters	R _{wp}	12.6%	10.07%	9.65%	11.52%	11.57%
	χ ²	2.679	1.956	1.800	2.24	2.169

Table S2 Oxygen content of LBFZ_x, oxygen vacancy, average valence of Feⁿ⁺

LBFZ _x	5+ δ	Oxygen vacancy	Fe ⁿ⁺ average state
x=0.00	5.822	0.178	3.322
x=0.05	5.817	0.183	3.351
x=0.10	5.80	0.20	3.366
x=0.15	5.796	0.204	3.401
x=0.20	5.793	0.207	3.437

Table S3 XPS percentage values for Fe and O elements

Sample	Fe ³⁺ (%)	Fe ⁴⁺ (%)	(O _{adsorbed} +O _{vacancy}) (%)	(O _{adsorbed} +O _{vacancy}) /O _{Lattice}
x=0.00	53.9	46.1	61.21	2.2797
x=0.05	51.92	48.08	61.97	2.3167
x=0.10	49.76	50.24	64.11	2.4358
x=0.15	48.99	51.01	65.18	2.5293
x=0.20	47.12	52.88	65.32	2.5506

Table S4 Average thermal expansion coefficient of LBFZ_x (K⁻¹)

Sample	30~300 °C	300~750 °C	30~750 °C
LaBaFeO _{5+δ}	6.45×10 ⁻⁶	21.2×10 ⁻⁶	13.2×10 ⁻⁶
LaBaFe _{1.95} Zn _{0.5} O _{5+δ}	6.22×10 ⁻⁶	20.6×10 ⁻⁶	12.9×10 ⁻⁶
LaBaFe _{1.9} Zn _{0.1} O _{5+δ}	6.11×10 ⁻⁶	18.9×10 ⁻⁶	11.8×10 ⁻⁶
LaBaFe _{1.85} Zn _{0.15} O _{5+δ}	4.74×10 ⁻⁶	18.8×10 ⁻⁶	11.7×10 ⁻⁶
LaBaFe _{1.8} Zn _{0.2} O _{5+δ}	6.04×10 ⁻⁶	18.3×10 ⁻⁶	11.4×10 ⁻⁶