SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Cytotoxicity, Anti-diabeticity, and Phytocomposition Investigation of Vietnamese *Euphorbia tithymaloides* Linn. (Euphorbiaceae)

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Figure S1. ¹H-NMR (600 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) spectrum of compound P1

Figure S2. ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) spectrum of compound P1



S3

Figure S3. COSY (Acetone- d_6) spectrum of compound **P1**





Figure S4. HSQC (Acetone-*d*₆) spectrum of compound P1



Figure S5. HMBC (Acetone- d_6) spectrum (total) of compound **P1**



Figure S6. HMBC (Acetone- d_6) spectrum (sketched) of compound P1



Figure S7. NOESY (Acetone- d_6) spectrum of compound **P1**



Figure S8. MS spectrum of compound P1 (Acetone- d_6)



Figure S9. ¹H-NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum (total) of compound P2



Figure S10. ¹H-NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum (sketched) of compound P2



Figure S11. ¹H-NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum (sketched) of compound P2



Figure S12. ¹H-NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum (sketched) of compound **P2**



Figure S13. ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound P2



Figure S14. COSY (CDCl₃) spectrum of compound P2



Figure S15. HSQC (CDCl₃) spectrum of compound P2



Figure S16. HMBC (CDCl₃) spectrum of compound P2

Figure S17. NOESY (CDCl₃) spectrum of compound P2



S18

Figure S18. MS spectrum of compound P2 (CDCl₃)



Qualitative Analysis Report

Peak List

m/z	z	Abund
61.0285	1	169672.11
89.0598	1	236870.75
152.0705	1	141642.3
188.9844		26439.52
195.0919	1	546454.56
196.0949	1	76147.08
284.1218	1	75256.98
451.2483	1	45962.73
573.2848	1	32360.98
601.2801	1	99619.84
602.2833	1	39579.84
710.354	1	275875.59
711.3573	1	119438.33
712.3597	1	31923.49
715.3092	1	48769.35
716.3123	1	20847.97
844.3905	1	45516.91
845.3935	1	24288.24
887.4117	1	55378.14
888.4146	1	32324.56

Figure S19. Structural novelty check of compound P2





Figure S20. ¹H-NMR (600 MHz, Acetone- d_6) spectrum of compound **P3**



Figure S21. ¹H-NMR (600 MHz, Acetone- d_6) (sketched) spectrum of compound P3



Figure S22. ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) spectrum of compound P3



Figure S23. COSY spectrum of compound P3 (Acetone- d_6)



Figure S24. HSQC spectrum (total) of compound P3 (Acetone- d_6)



Figure S25. HSQC spectrum (sketched) of compound P3 (Acetone- d_6)



Figure S26. HMBC spectrum (total) of compound **P3** (Acetone- d_6)



Figure S27. HMBC spectrum (sketched) of compound P3 (Acetone- d_6)



Figure S28. HMBC spectrum (sketched) of compound P3 (Acetone- d_6)



Figure S29. HMBC spectrum (sketched) of compound P3 (Acetone- d_6)



Figure S30. NOESY spectrum of compound P3 (Acetone- d_6)



Figure S31. NOESY spectrum (sketched) of compound P3 (Acetone- d_6)



Figure S32. NOESY spectrum (sketched) of compound P3 (Acetone- d_6)

Figure S33. MS spectrum of compound P3 (Acetone- d_6)





Figure S34. ¹H-NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of compound P4 (CDCl₃)



Figure S35. ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz) spectrum of compound P4 (CDCl₃)

Figure S36. COSY spectrum of compound P4 (CDCl₃)













Figure S39. HMBC spectrum (sketched) of compound **P4** (CDCl₃)







Figure S41. MS spectrum (CDCl₃) and structural novelty check for compound P4



Figure S42. ¹H-NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of compound P5 (CDCl₃)



Figure S43. ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz) spectrum of compound P5 (CDCl₃)



Figure S44. COSY spectrum of compound P5 (CDCl₃)









Figure S48. HMBC spectrum (sketched) of compound P5 (CDCl₃)



Figure S49. NOESY spectrum of compound P5 (CDCl₃)

Figure S50. MS spectrum of compound P5 (CDCl₃)



Sample name: P5117 Operator: Hẳng VHH Method: +IDA TOF MS/MS Date: 2022.10.13





Figure S51. Structural novelty check for compound P5