

Electronic Supplementary Information

Formation of Charge-Transfer Complexes in Ionic Crystals Composed of 1,3-Bis(dicyanomethylidene)indan Anion and Viologens Bearing Alkyl Chains

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1. Synthetic procedures and spectroscopic data

General procedures. Starting materials were purchased from Kanto Chemical, TCI, and Sigma-Aldrich, and used without further purification unless otherwise stated. ^1H and ^{13}C nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectroscopies were investigated on JEOL ECX-500 500 MHz and ECZ-600 600 MHz spectrometers using DMSO- d_6 (δ 2.50 and 39.5 for ^1H and ^{13}C NMR, respectively) as the internal standards. Ultraviolet (UV)-visible (Vis)-near infrared (NIR) diffuse reflectance spectra were recorded on a JASCO V-750 spectrometer using a 10 mm quartz cell. UV-vis-NIR diffuse reflectance spectra were recorded on a JASCO V-670 spectrometer using powdered samples. Samples were supported on filter paper, which was also used to provide the background reference.

Typical procedure of the synthesis of 1,1'-dialkyl-4,4'-bipyridinium dihalide ($\text{C}_n^{2+}\text{-2X}^-$). 4,4'-Bipyridine (1.56 g, 10 mmol) was added to 3 equivalents of alkylhalide (30 mmol) in acetonitrile (20 mL). The mixture was heated at 65 °C to complete dissolution and stirred 48 h. The precipitate in the reaction mixture was filtered and washed with THF. The compound was recrystallized from MeOH.

1,1'-Dipropyl-4,4'-bipyridinium dibromide ($\text{C}_3^{2+}\text{-2Br}^-$). Yellow powder, Yield: 62%, M.p.: 287°C. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ): 0.89 (6H, t, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 1.99 (4H, td, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 4.75 (4H, t, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 8.88 (4H, d, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 9.52 (4H, d, $J = 6.9$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ): 10.11, 24.11, 61.98, 126.60, 145.64, 148.56.

1,1'-Dibutyl-4,4'-bipyridinium dibromide ($\text{C}_4^{2+}\text{-2Br}^-$). Yellow powder, Yield: 61%, M.p.: 284°C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ): 0.94 (6H, t, $J = 7.4$ Hz), 1.33 (4H, td, $J = 7.4$ Hz), 1.93—2.00 (4H, m), 4.70 (4H, t, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 8.79 (4H, d, $J = 6.7$ Hz), 9.40 (4H, d, $J = 6.7$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ): 13.23, 18.70, 32.60, 60.65, 126.63, 145.67, 148.64.

1,1'-Dipentyl-4,4'-bipyridinium dibromide ($\text{C}_5^{2+}\text{-2Br}^-$). Yellow powder, Yield: 62%, M.p.: 274°C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ): 0.88 (6H, t, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 1.29—1.37 (8H, m), 1.97—2.02 (4H, m), 4.74 (4H, t, $J = 7.8$ Hz), 8.82 (4H, d, $J = 6.5$ Hz), 9.45 (4H, d, $J = 6.5$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ): 13.83, 21.65, 27.57, 30.54, 60.84, 126.72, 145.80, 148.64.

1,1'-Dihexyl-4,4'-bipyridinium diiodide ($\text{C}_6^{2+}\text{-2I}^-$). Orange red powder, Yield: 60%, M.p.: 279°C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ): 0.84—0.89 (6H, m), 1.27—1.37 (12H, m), 1.93—2.04 (4H, m), 4.698 (4H, t, $J = 7.5$ Hz), 8.77 (4H, d, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 9.37 (4H, d, $J = 6.8$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ): 13.73, 21.76, 25.00, 30.48, 60.94, 126.62, 145.62, 148.64.

Typical procedure of the synthesis of 1,1'-dialkyl-4,4'-bipyridinium 1,3-bis(dicyanomethylidene)indan ($\text{C}_n^{2+}\text{-2CMI}^-$). To an aqueous solution (1 mM) of 1,3-bis(dicyanomethylidene)indan (60.55 mg, 0.25 mmol), 2.51 mM NaOH aq (pH = 12.4) was added dropwise to be basic condition (pH = 9.6–10.0). To this solution, aqueous solution (125 mL) of 1,1'-dipropyl-4,4'-bipyridinium dihalide (0.125 mmol) was added, and the mixture was stirred for 24 h at r.t.. After removing the solvents, the residue was recrystallized from ethanol to afford $\text{C}_n^{2+}\text{-2CMI}^-$.

1,1'-Dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium 1,3-bis(dicyanomethylidene)indan ($\text{C}_1^{2+}\text{-2CMI}^-$). Deep orange purple powder, Yield 42%, M.p.: 260 °C (decomposition), ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ): 4.43 (6H, s), 5.70 (2H, s), 7.41-7.44 (4H, m), 7.88-7.93 (4H, m), 8.74 (4H, d, $J = 6.7$ Hz), 9.27 (4H, d, $J = 6.7$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ): 47.91, 50.26, 102.70, 117.69, 117.80, 121.44, 125.92, 130.01, 137.78, 146.51, 148.08, 158.05.

1,1'-Diethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium 1,3-bis(dicyanomethylidene)indan ($\text{C}_2^{2+}\text{-2CMI}^-$). Dark green powder, Yield 42%, M.p.: 243 °C, ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ): 1.61 (6H, t, $J = 7.0$ Hz), 4.72 (4H, q, $J = 7.3$ Hz), 5.70 (2H, s), 7.41-7.43 (4H, m), 7.89-7.92 (4H, m), 8.75 (4H, d, $J = 6.3$ Hz), 9.37 (4H, d, $J = 6.3$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ): 16.36, 50.40, 56.61, 102.76, 117.85, 117.94, 121.60, 126.50, 130.18, 137.82, 145.62, 148.47, 158.16.

1,1'-Dipropyl-4,4'-bipyridinium 1,3-bis(dicyanomethylidene)indan ($\text{C}_3^{2+}\text{-2CMI}^-$). Deep purple powder, Yield 40%, M.p.: 242 °C, ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ): 0.94 (6H, t, $J = 7.5$ Hz), 1.99-2.04 (4H, m), 4.66 (4H, t, $J = 7.0$ Hz), 5.70 (2H, s), 7.41-7.42 (4H, m), 7.90-7.91 (4H, m), 8.76 (4H,

d, $J = 7.0$ Hz), 9.35 (4H, d, $J = 7.0$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ): 10.08, 24.02, 50.24, 62.20, 102.65, 117.67, 117.79, 121.43, 126.47, 129.95, 137.77, 145.60, 148.57, 158.04.

1,1'-Dibutyl-4,4'-bipyridinium 1,3-bis(dicyanomethylidene)indan (C4²⁺-2CMI⁻). Deep purple powder, Yield 44%, M.p.: 236 °C, ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ): 0.94 (6H, t, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 1.30-1.36 (4H, m), 1.92-1.98 (4H, m), 4.68 (4H, t, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 5.70 (2H, s), 7.42-7.44 (4H, m), 7.90-7.92 (4H, m), 8.77 (4H, d, $J = 7.0$ Hz), 9.37 (4H, d, $J = 7.0$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ): 13.15, 18.66, 32.52, 50.25, 60.66, 102.64, 117.68, 117.78, 121.43, 126.49, 129.95, 137.78, 145.61, 148.53, 158.03.

1,1'-Dipentyl-4,4'-bipyridinium 1,3-bis(dicyanomethylidene)indan (C5²⁺-2CMI⁻). Deep purple powder, Yield 40%, M.p.: 228 °C, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ): 0.89 (6H, t, $J = 7.0$ Hz), 1.25-1.36 (8H, m), 1.93-2.03 (4H, m), 4.68 (4H, t, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 5.71 (2H, s), 7.40-7.44 (4H, m), 7.88-7.94 (4H, m), 8.77 (4H, d, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 9.37 (4H, d, 7.2 Hz). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ): 13.78, 21.66, 27.63, 30.55, 50.47, 61.00, 102.82, 117.89, 117.98, 121.61, 126.50, 130.15, 137.86, 145.76, 148.51, 158.16.

1,1'-Dihexyl-4,4'-bipyridinium 1,3-bis(dicyanomethylidene)indan (C6²⁺-2CMI⁻). Dark purple powder, Yield 39%, M.p.: 184 °C, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ): 0.87 (6H, t, $J = 7.0$ Hz), 1.27-1.35 (12H, m), 1.93-2.02 (4H, m), 4.68 (4H, t, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 5.71 (2H, s), 7.39-7.45 (4H, m), 7.88-7.93 (4H, m), 8.76 (4H, d, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 9.37 (4H, d, $J = 6.8$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ): 13.74, 21.82, 25.29, 27.92, 30.89, 50.27, 60.92, 102.64, 117.70, 117.81, 121.45, 126.43, 130.03, 137.80, 145.60, 148.53, 158.07.

1,1'-Diheptyl-4,4'-bipyridinium 1,3-bis(dicyanomethylidene)indan (C7²⁺-22CMI⁻). Black powder, Yield 40%, M.p.: 153 °C, ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ): 0.86 (6H, t, $J = 7.0$ Hz), 1.21-1.36 (16H, m), 1.96-2.08 (4H, m), 4.67 (4H, t, $J = 7.5$ Hz), 5.70 (2H, s), 7.41-7.43 (4H, m), 7.89-7.91 (4H, m), 8.77 (4H, d, $J = 6.3$ Hz), 9.37 (4H, d, $J = 6.3$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ): 13.93, 21.98, 25.40, 28.08, 30.77, 31.03, 50.39, 60.94, 102.74, 117.84, 117.93, 121.59, 126.58, 130.17, 137.83, 145.74, 148.57, 158.16.

1,1'-Dioctyl-4,4'-bipyridinium 1,3-bis(dicyanomethylidene)indan (C8²⁺-2CMI⁻). Dark purple powder, Yield 39%, M.p.: 132 °C, ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ): 0.85 (6H, t, $J = 7.0$ Hz), 1.20-1.39 (22H, m), 1.92-2.02 (4H, m), 4.67 (4H, t, $J = 7.3$ Hz), 5.70 (2H, s), 7.39-7.44 (4H, m), 7.88-7.93 (4H, m), 8.75 (4H, d, $J = 6.5$ Hz), 9.35 (4H, d, $J = 6.5$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ): 13.75, 21.89, 25.33, 28.22, 28.32, 30.61, 31.00, 50.26, 60.91, 102.67, 117.68, 117.79, 121.43, 126.46, 129.94, 137.78, 145.59, 148.49, 158.04.

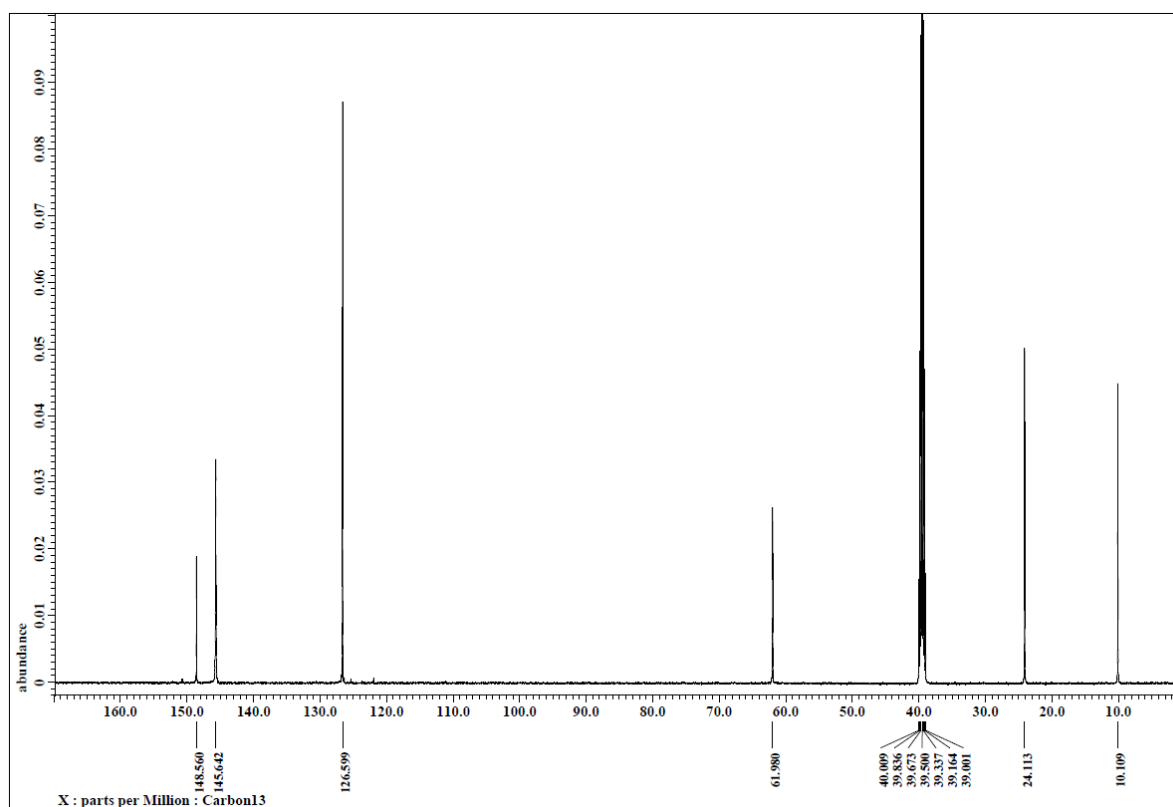
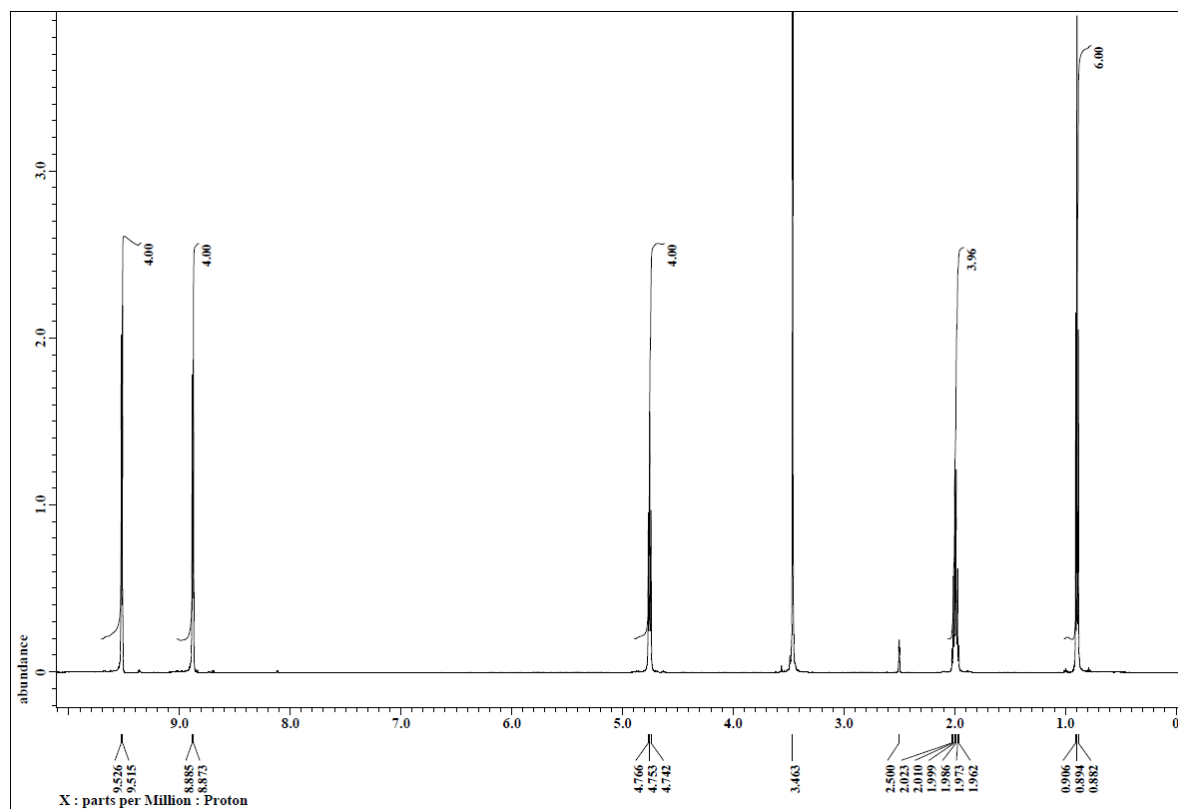


Fig. S1 ^1H (top) and ^{13}C NMR (bottom) spectra of $\text{C3}^{2+}\text{-2Br}^-$ in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$.

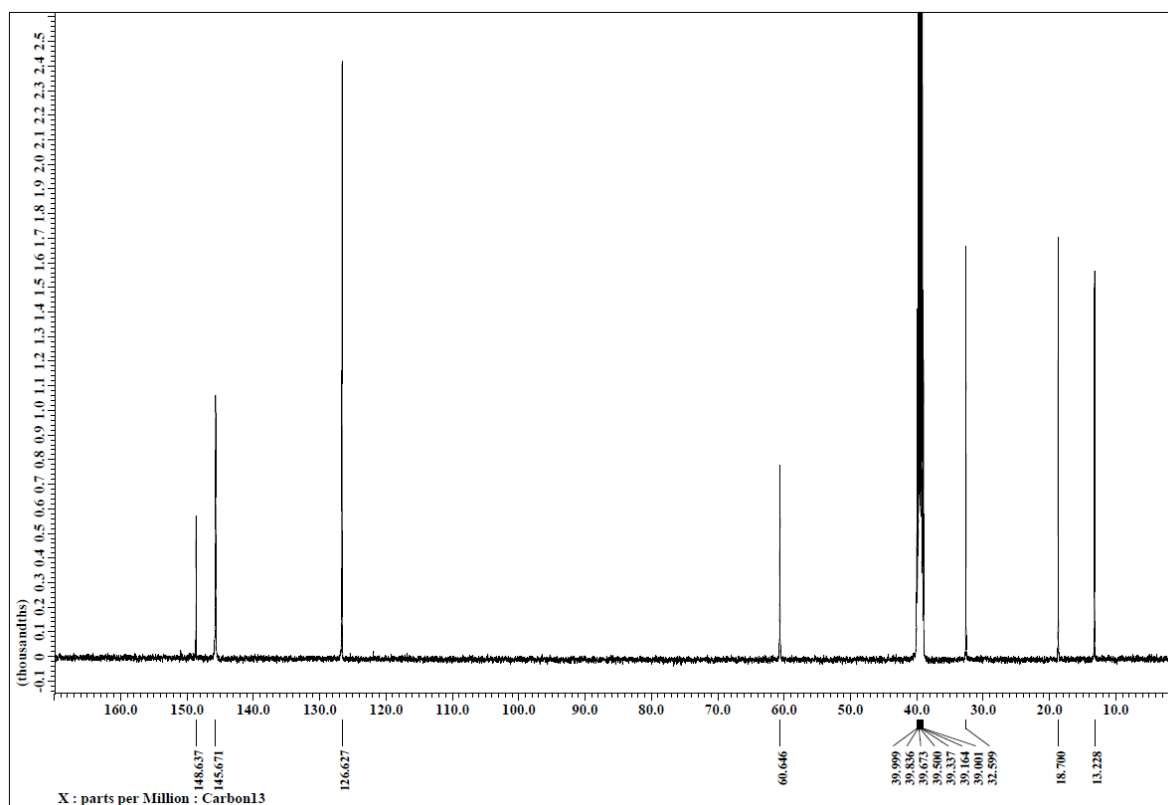
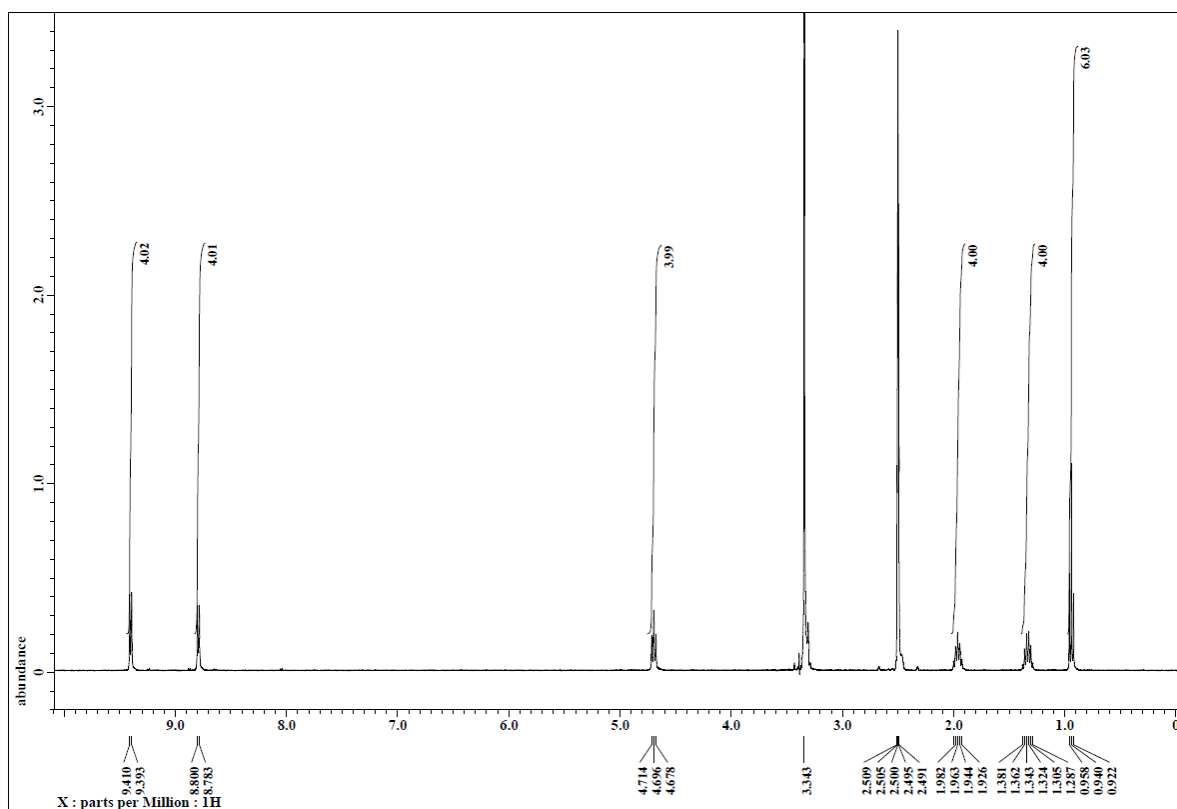


Fig. S2 ¹H (top) and ¹³C NMR (bottom) spectra of C4²⁺-2Br⁻ in DMSO-d₆.

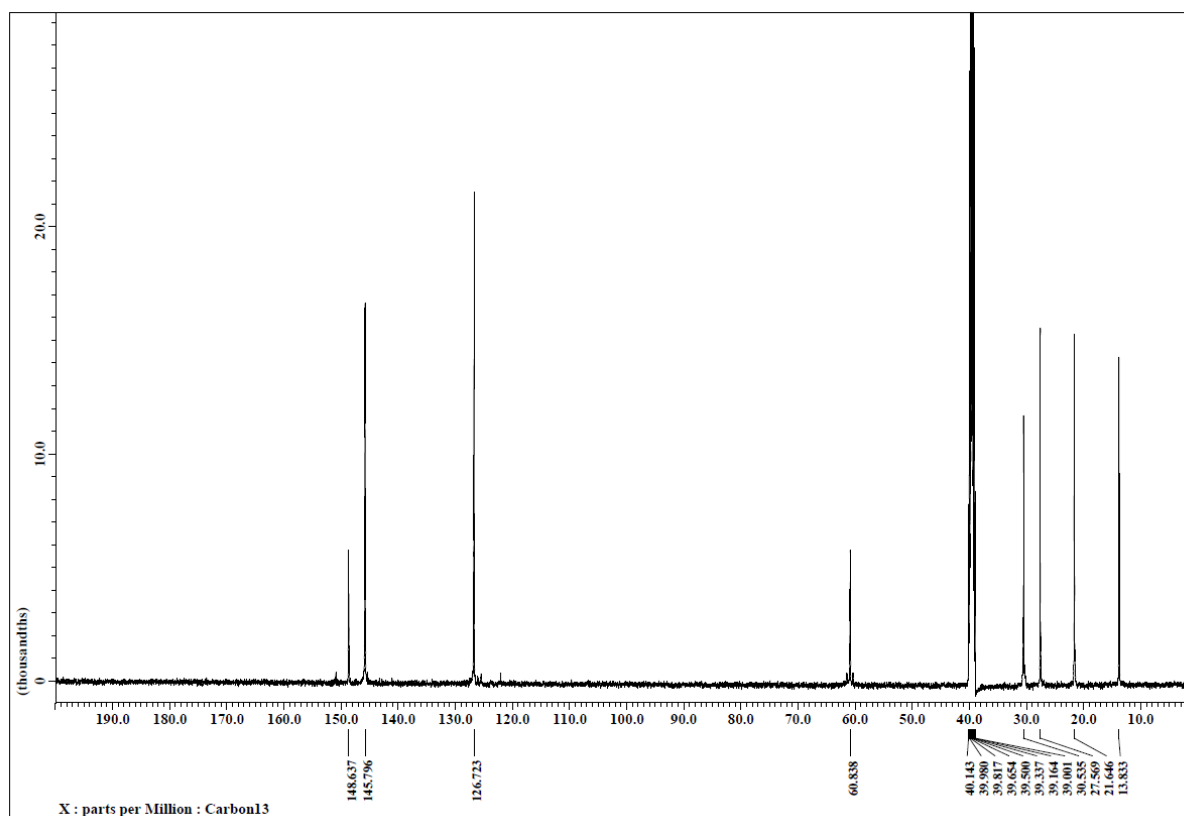
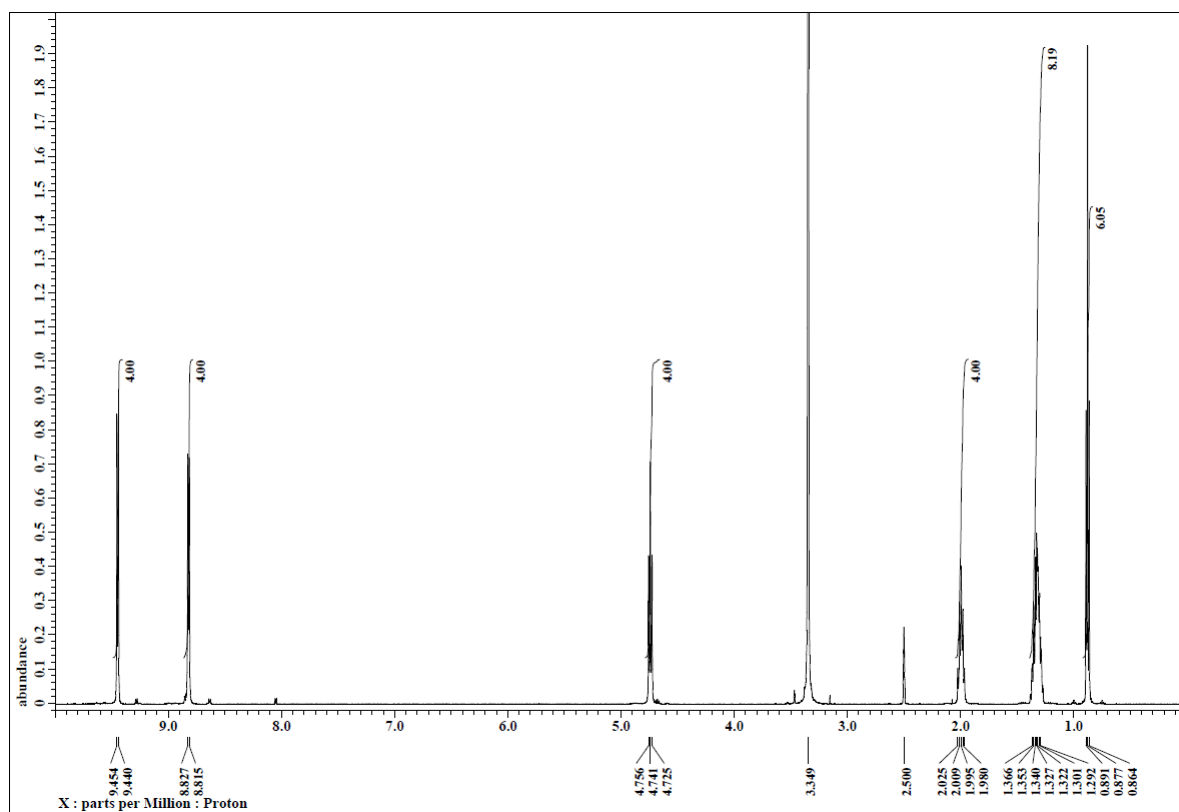


Fig. S3 1H (top) and ^{13}C NMR (bottom) spectra of $C5^{2+} \cdot 2Br^-$ in $DMSO-d_6$.

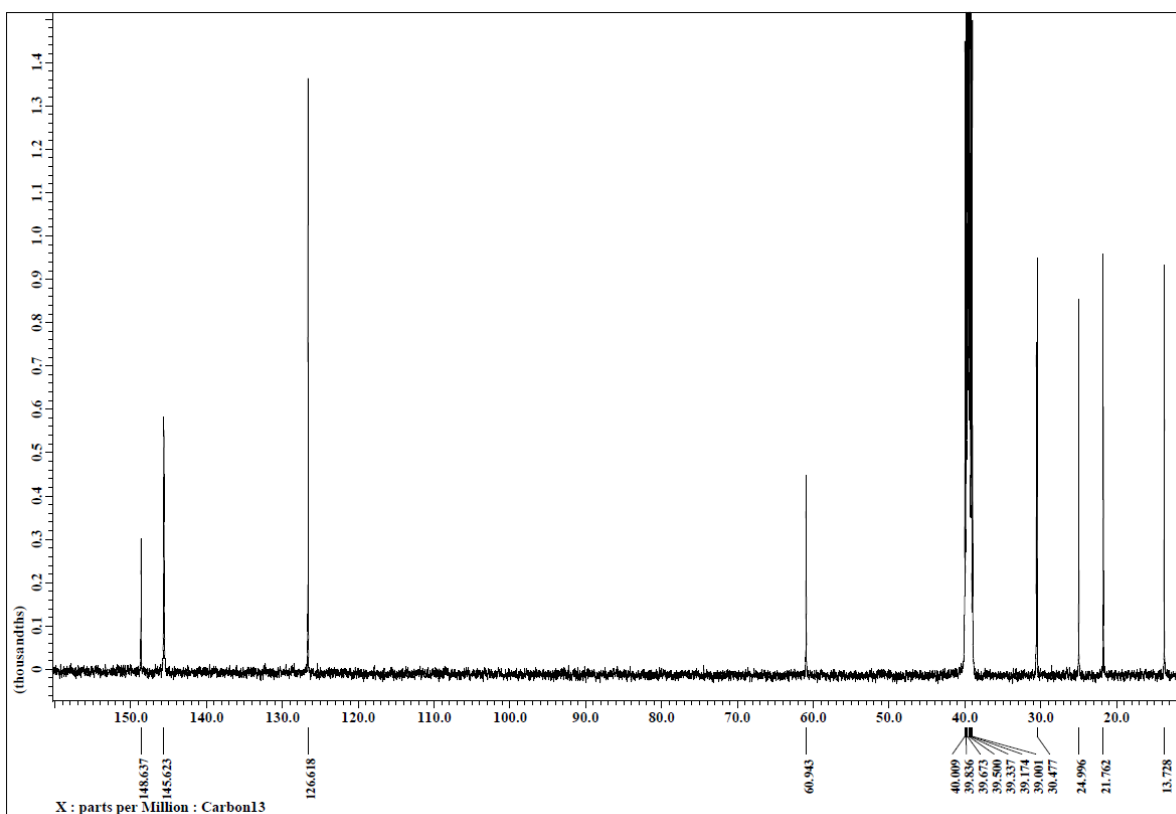
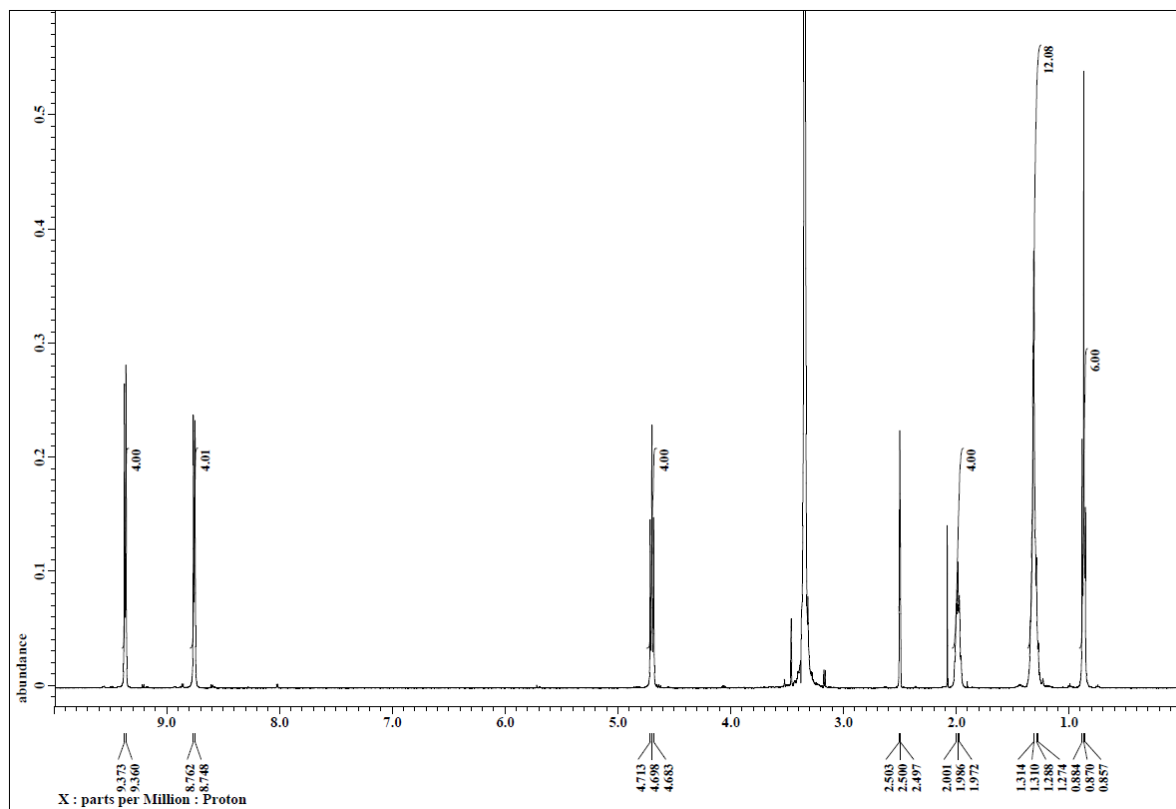


Fig. S4 ¹H (top) and ¹³C NMR (bottom) spectra of C6²⁺-2I in DMSO-d₆.

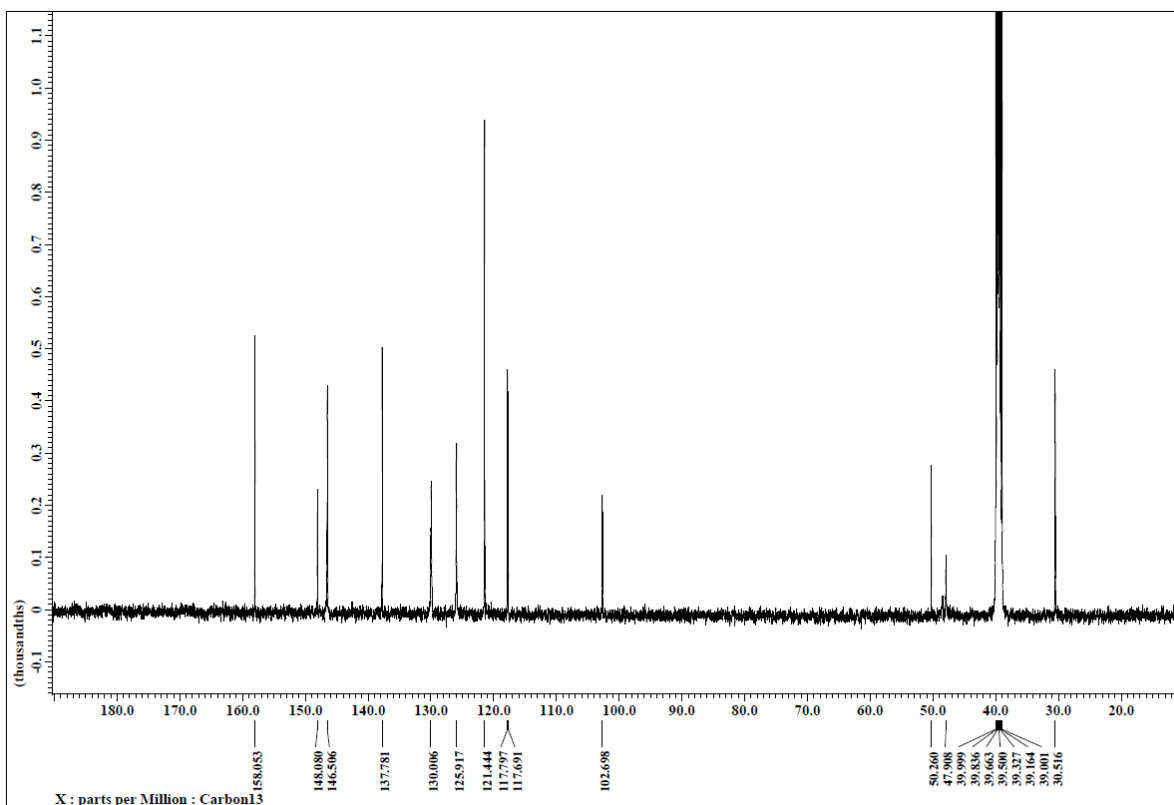
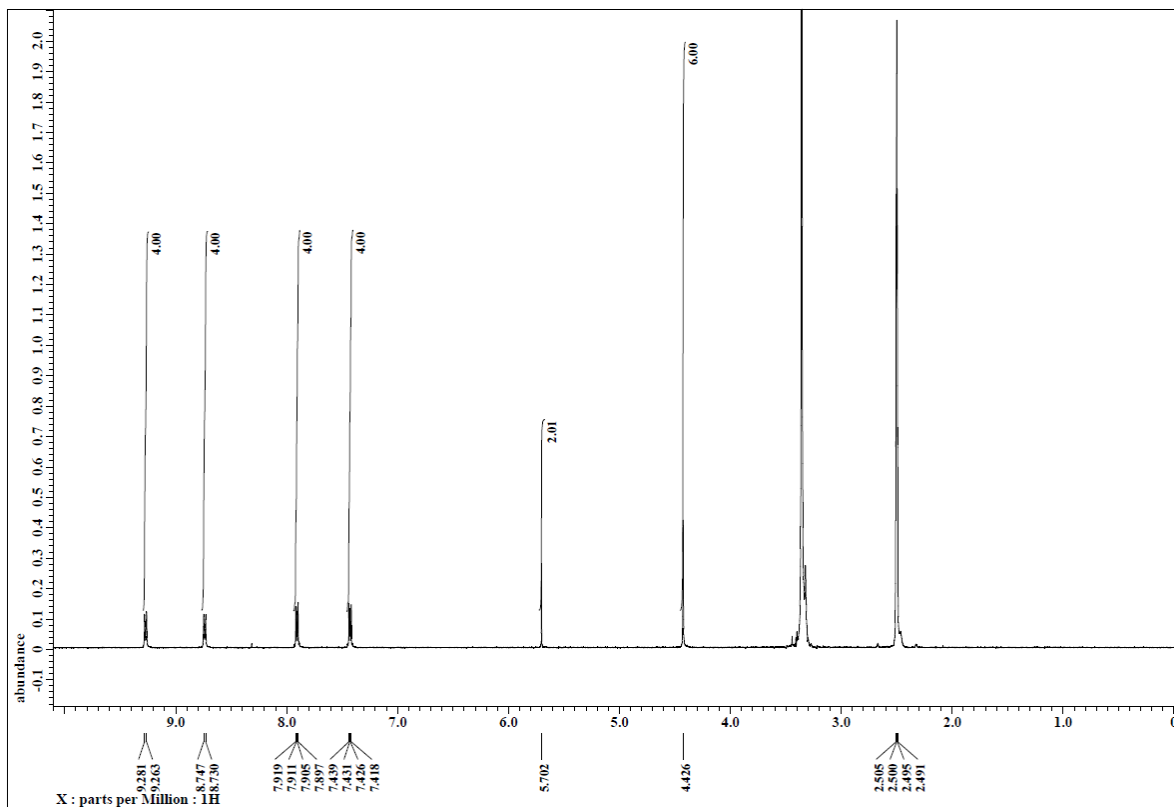


Fig. S5 ^1H (top) and ^{13}C NMR (bottom) spectra of $\text{C1}^{2+}\text{-2CMI}^-$ in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$.

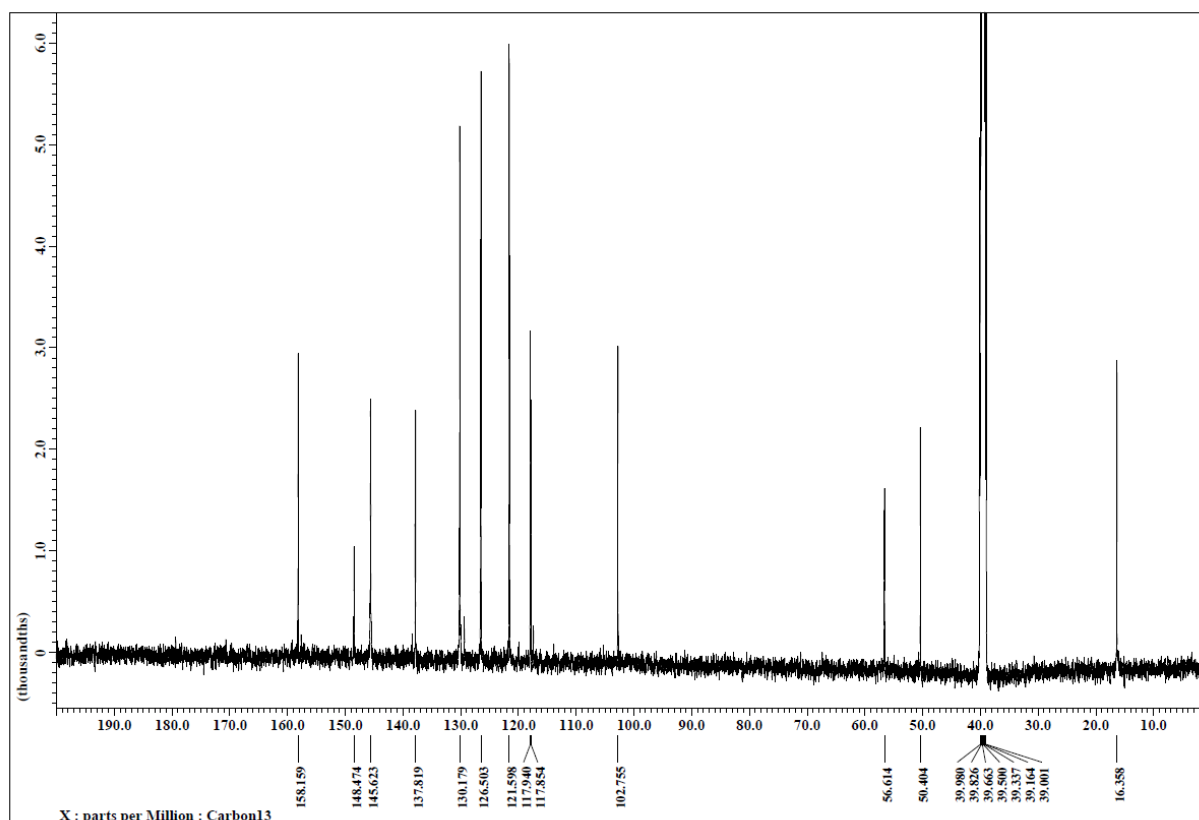
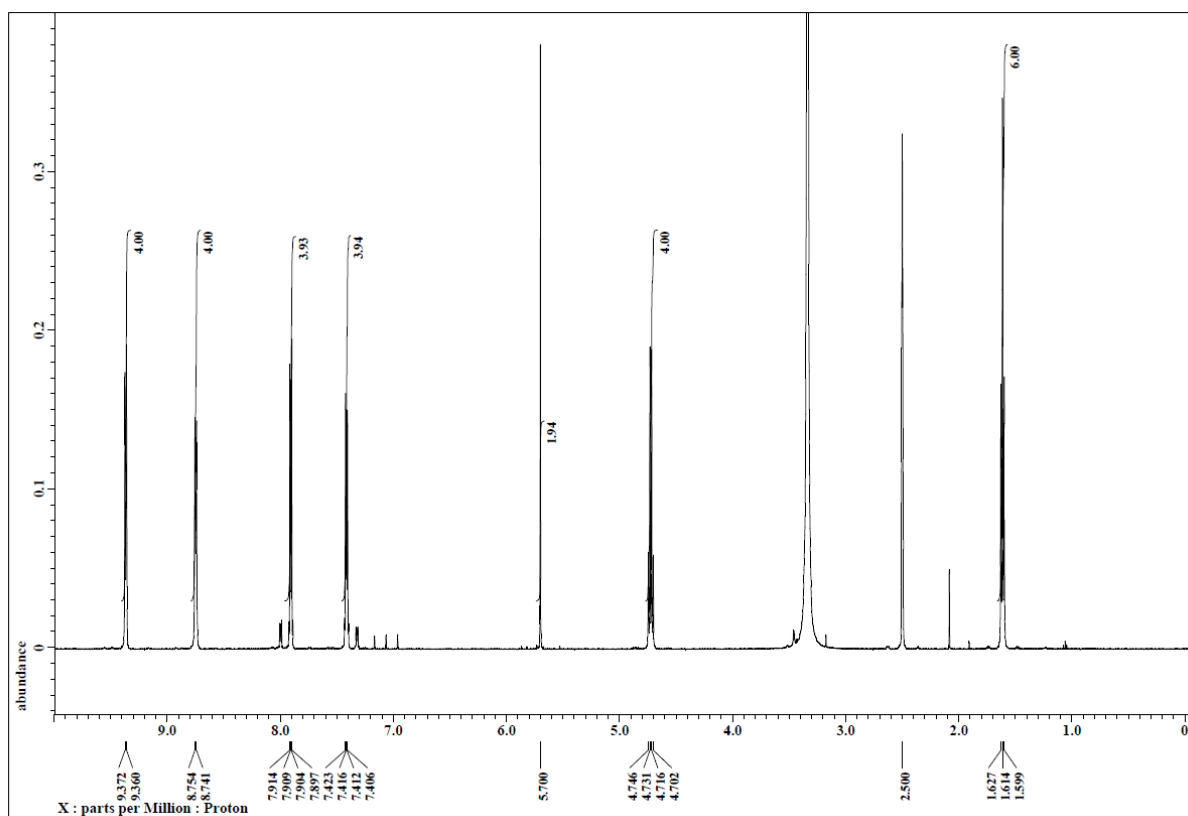


Fig. S6 ¹H (top) and ¹³C NMR (bottom) spectra of C2²⁺-2CMF⁻ in DMSO-*d*₆.

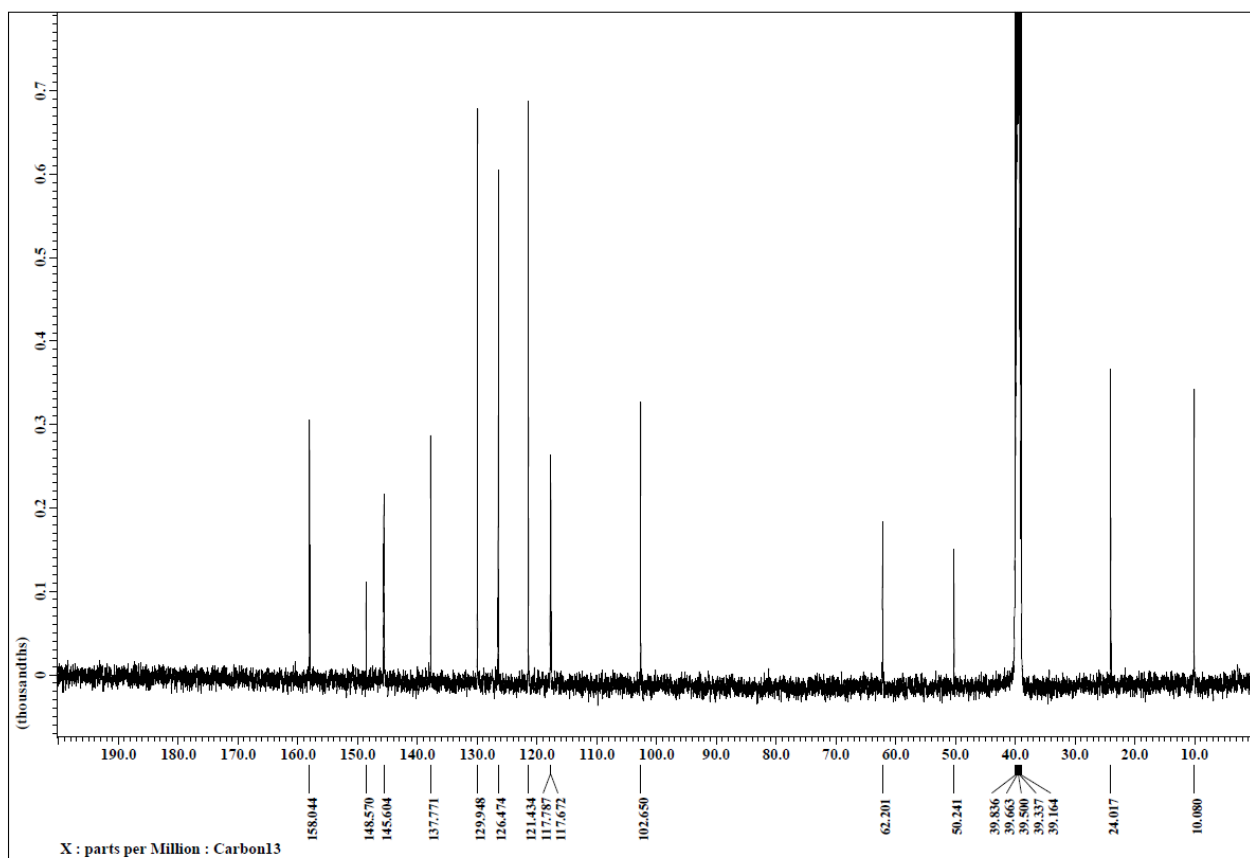
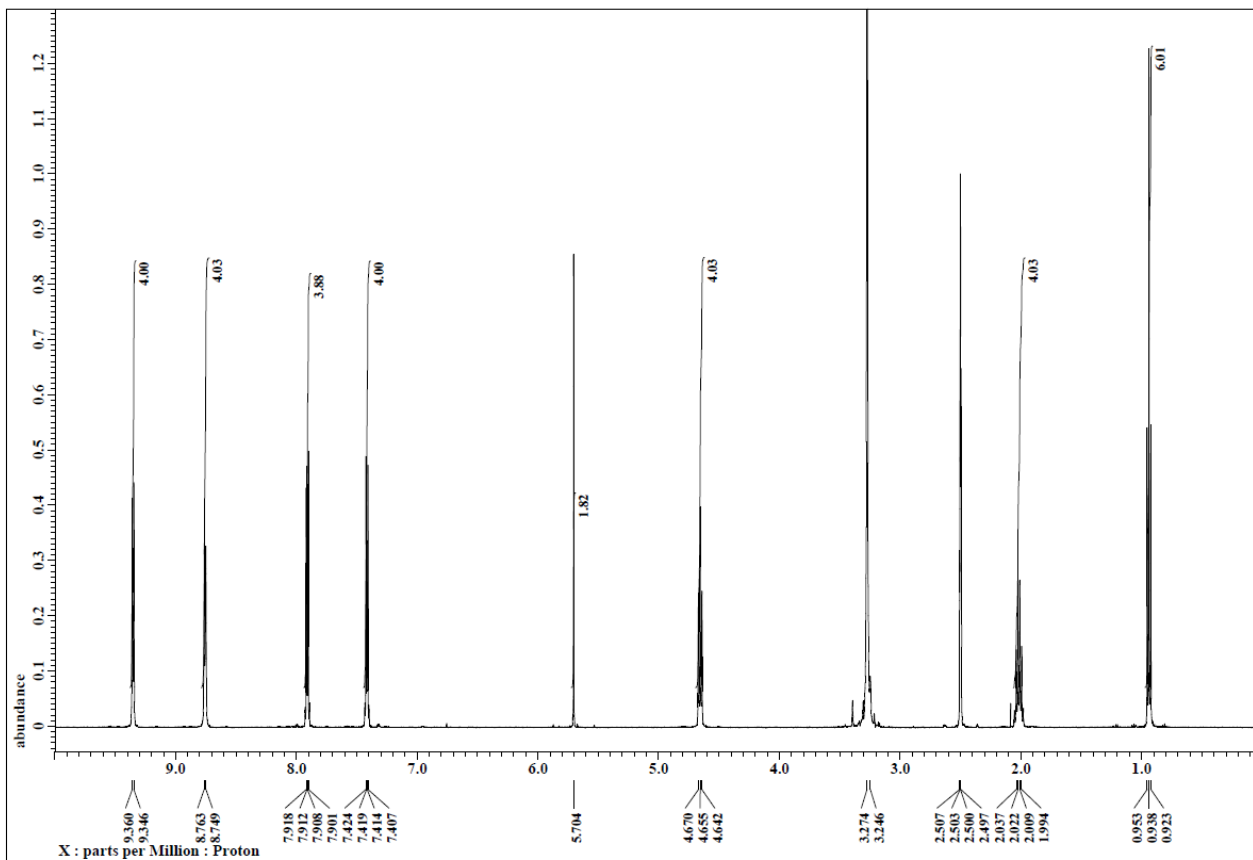


Fig. S7 ^1H (top) and ^{13}C NMR (bottom) spectra of $\text{C3}^{2+}\text{-2CMI}^-$ in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$.

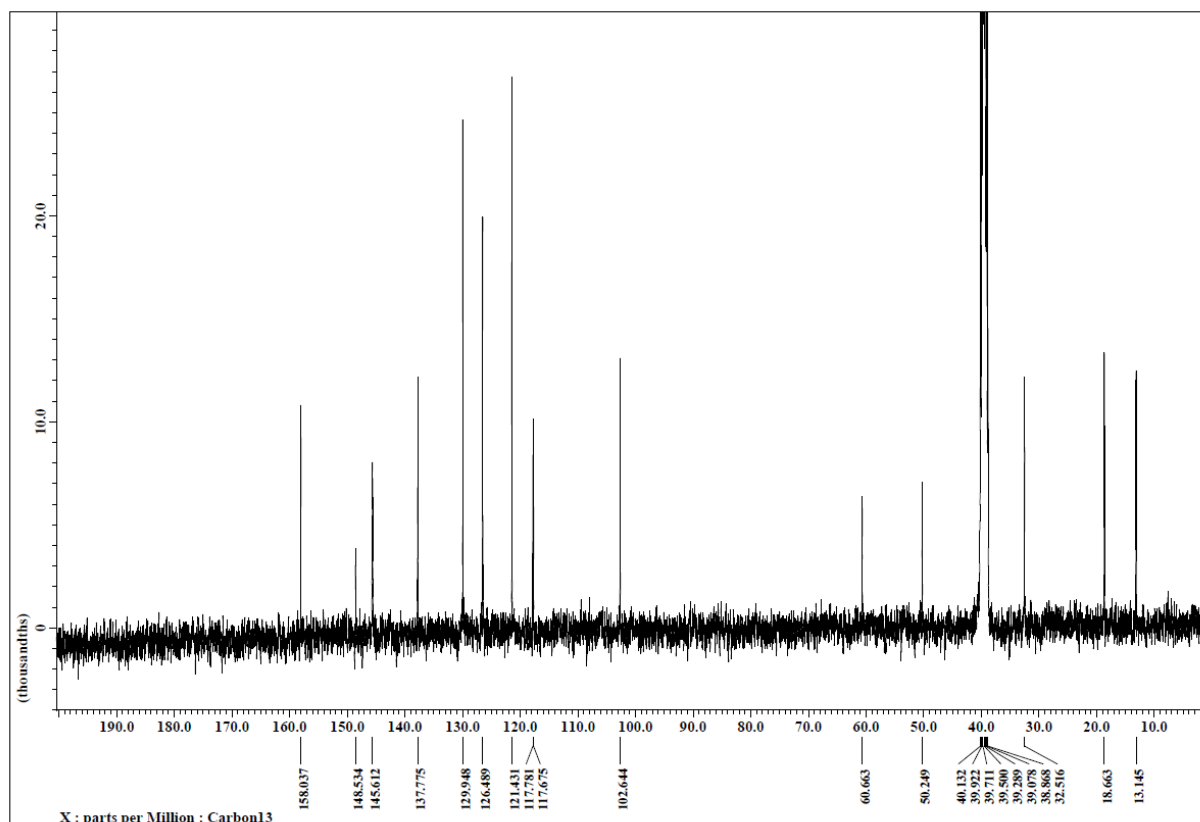
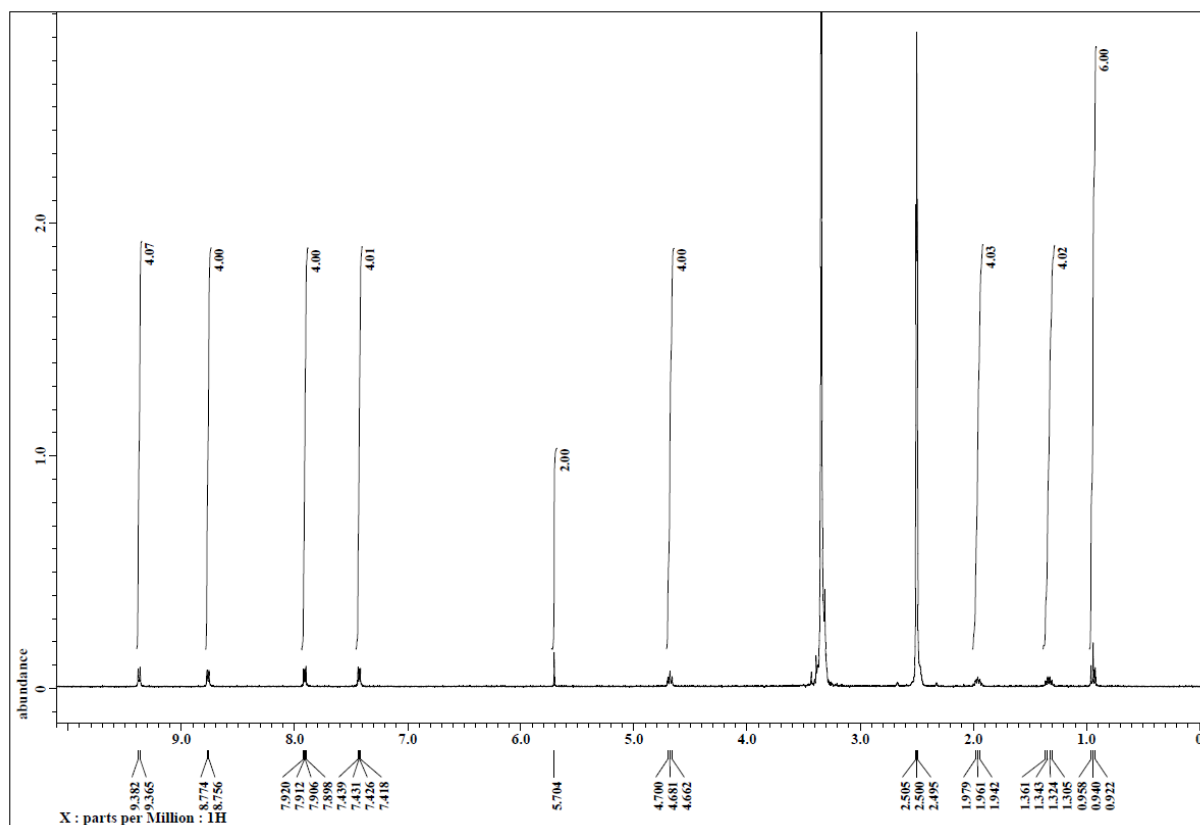


Fig. S8 ¹H (top) and ¹³C NMR (bottom) spectra of C4²⁺-2CMI⁻ in DMSO-*d*₆.

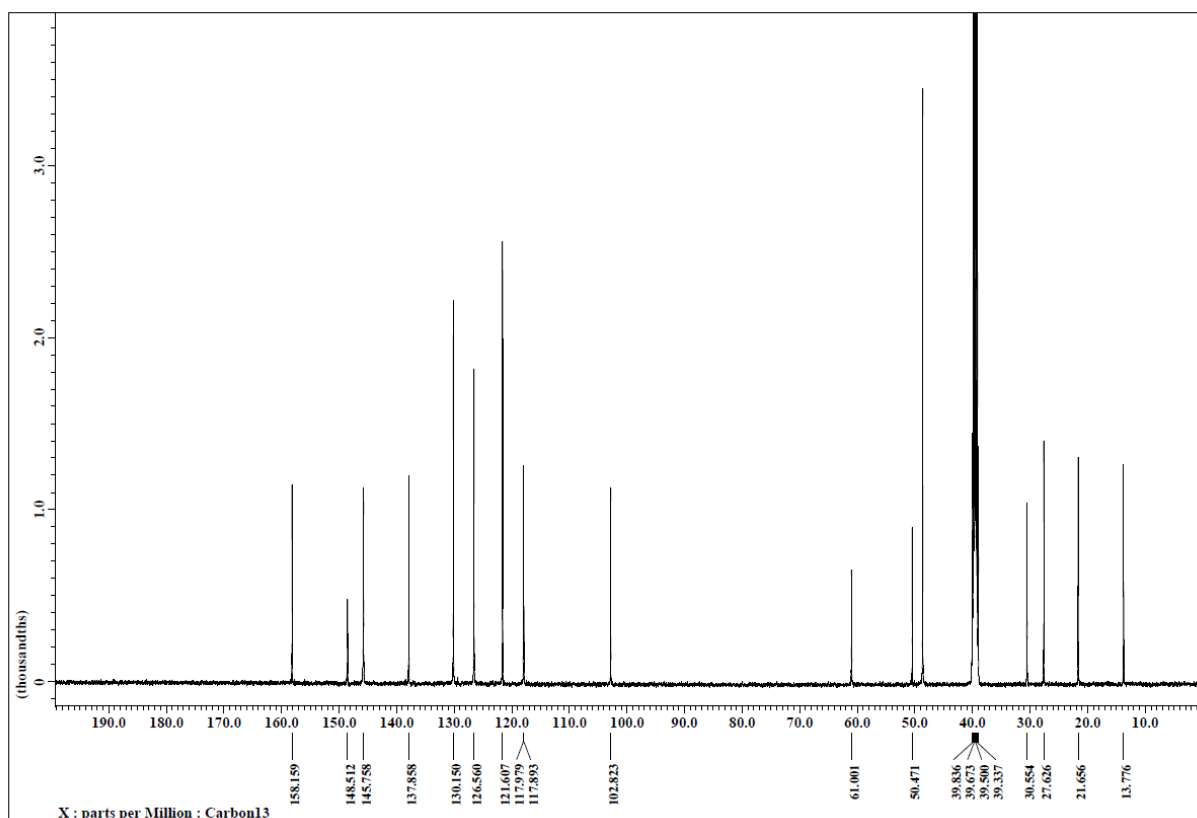
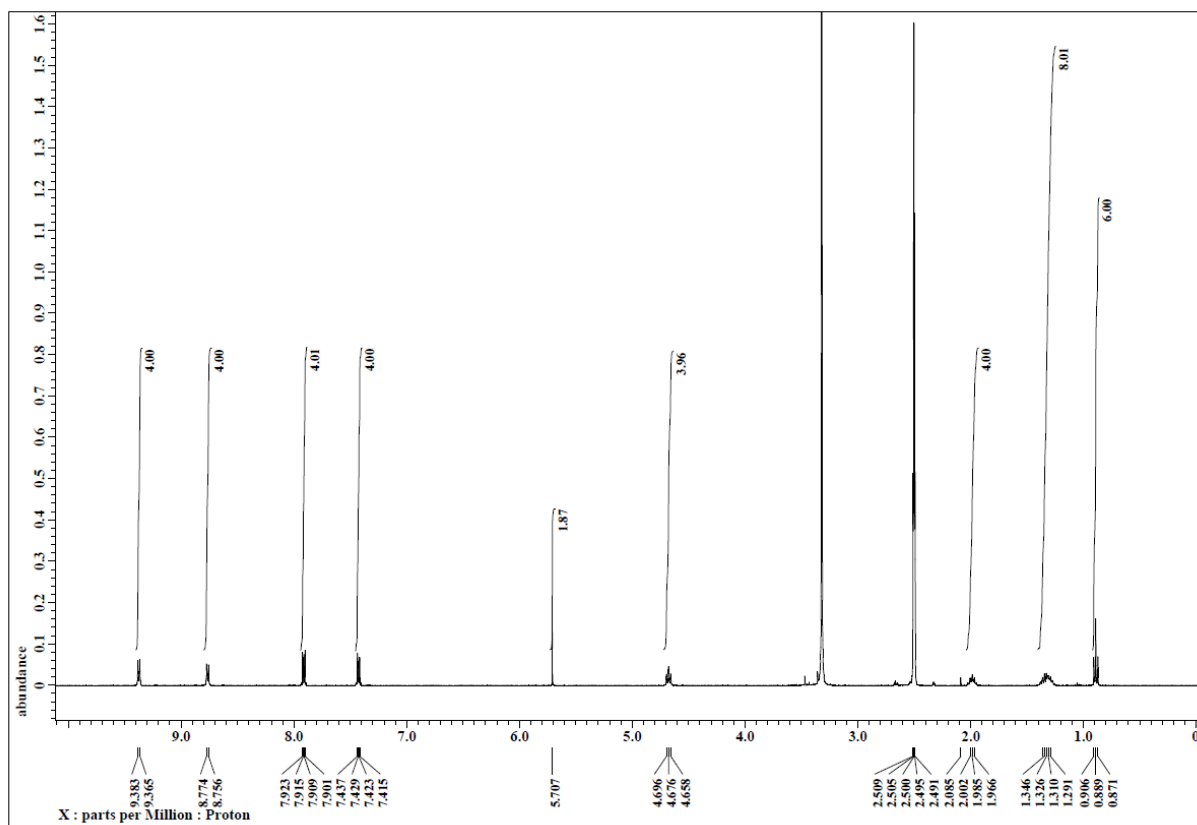


Fig. S9 ¹H (top) and ¹³C NMR (bottom) spectra of C5²⁺-2CMI⁻ in DMSO-*d*₆.

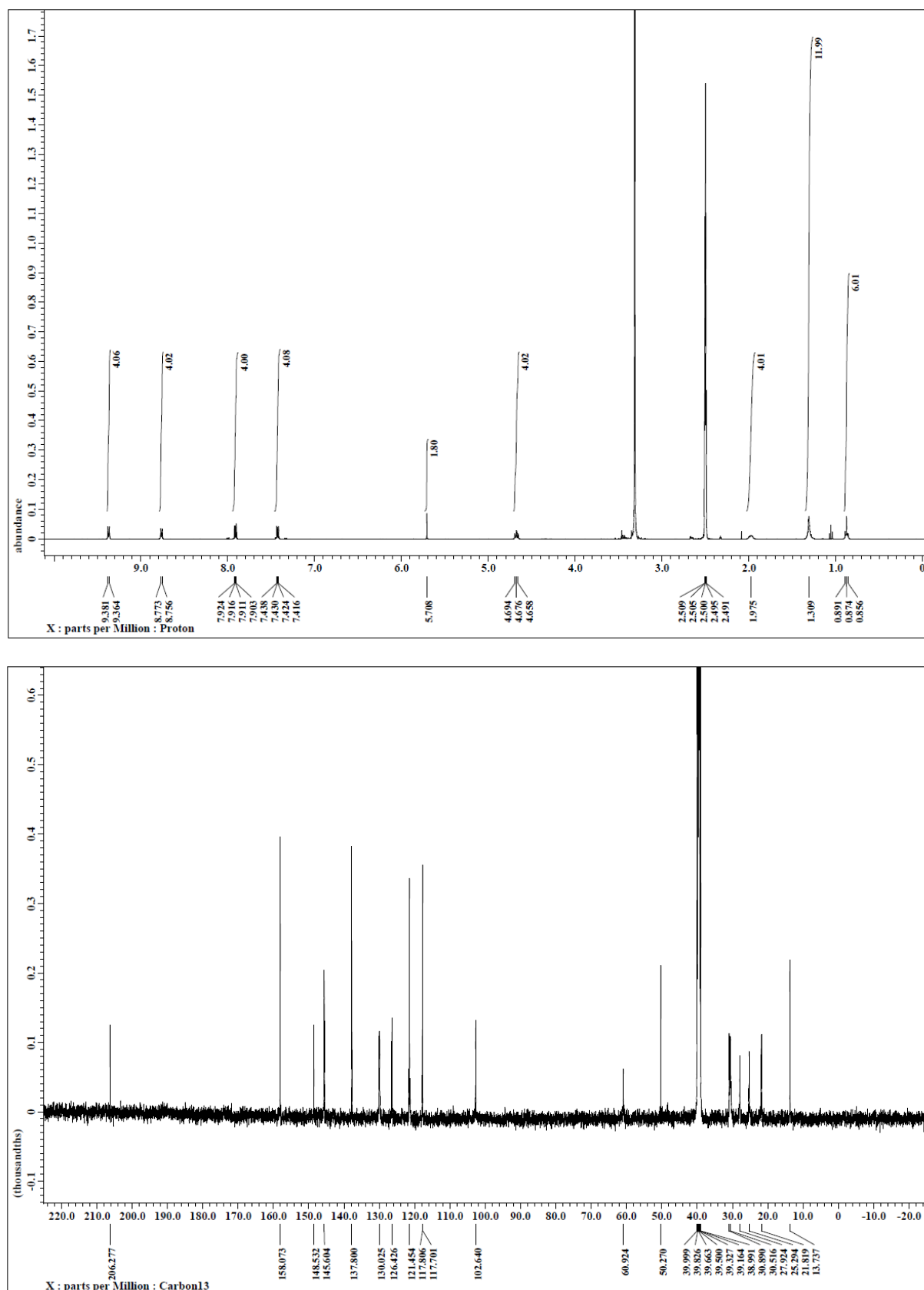


Fig. S10 ^1H (top) and ^{13}C NMR (bottom) spectra of $\text{C6}^{2+}\text{-2CMF}^-$ in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$.

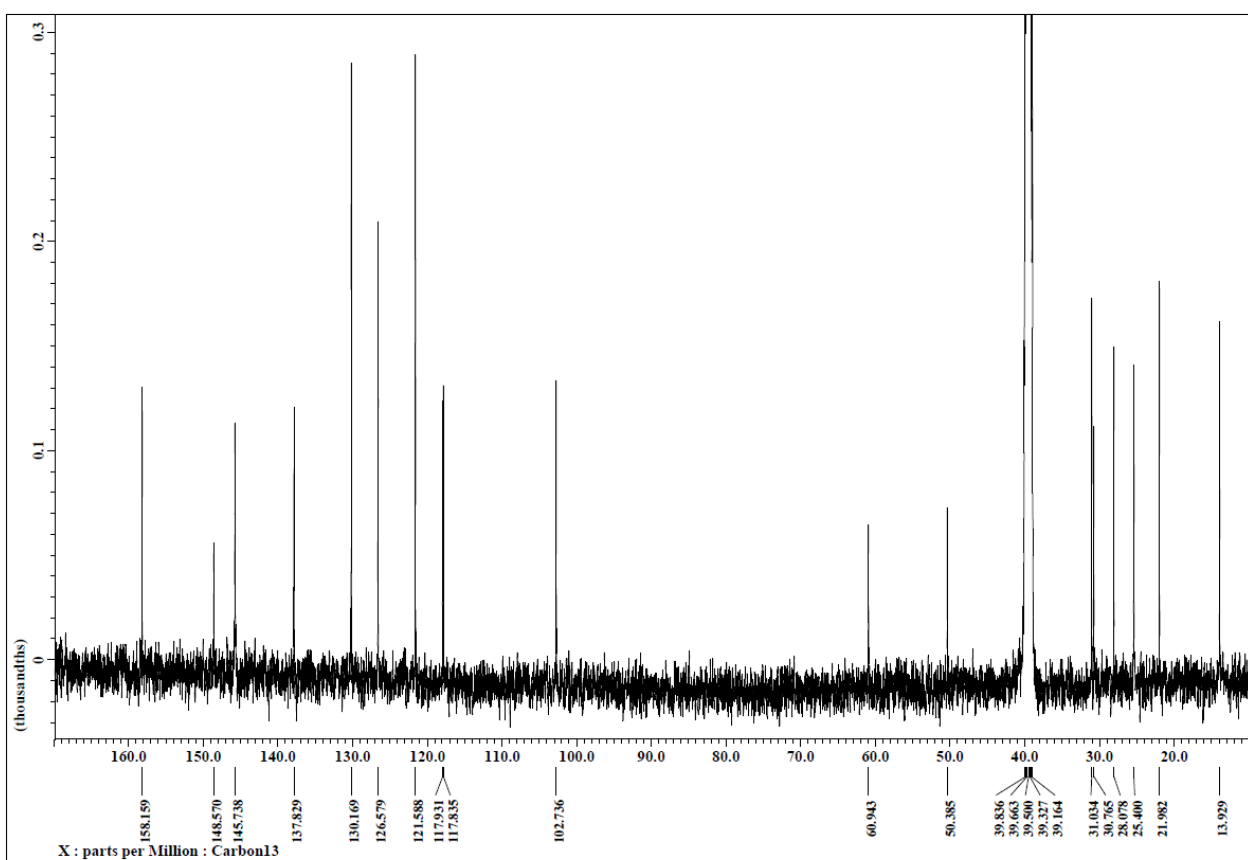
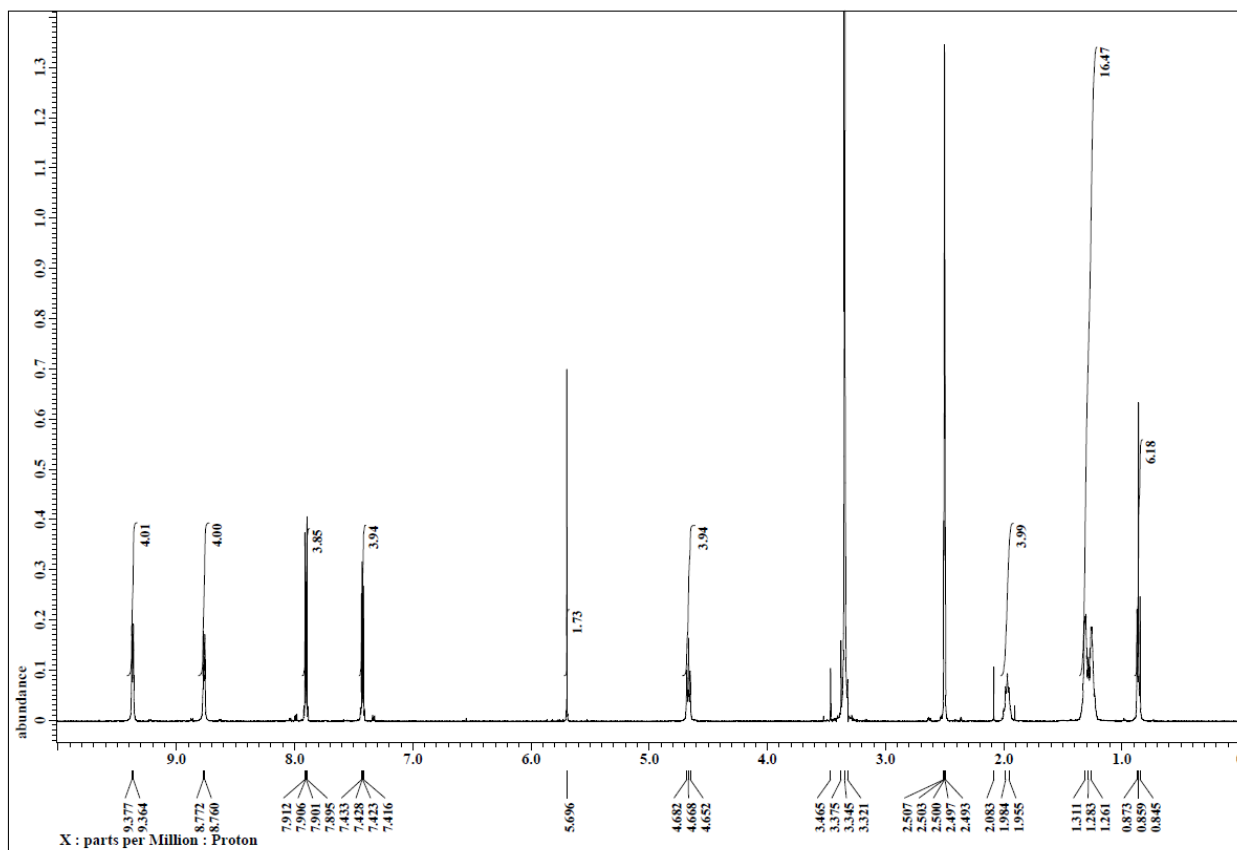


Fig. S11 ¹H (top) and ¹³C NMR (bottom) spectra of C7²⁺-2CMI⁻ in DMSO-*d*₆.

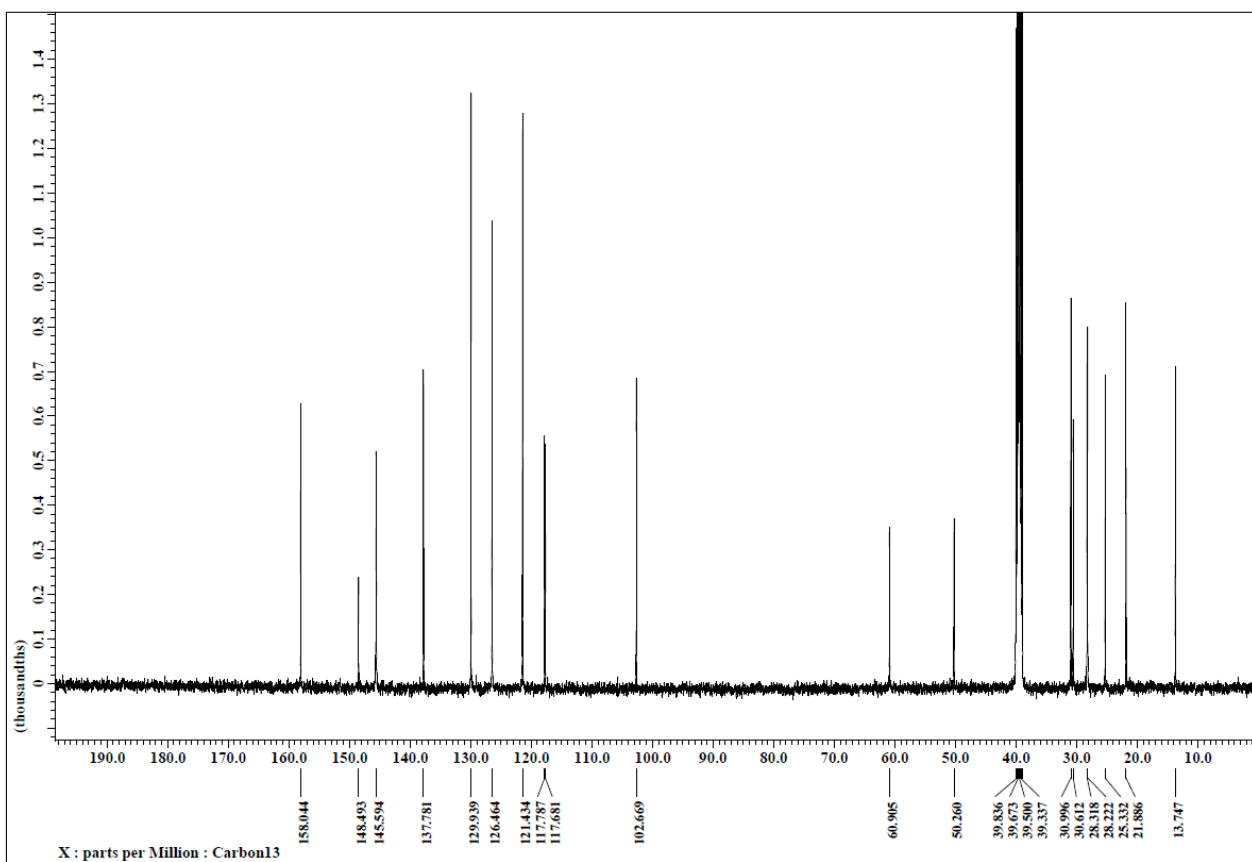
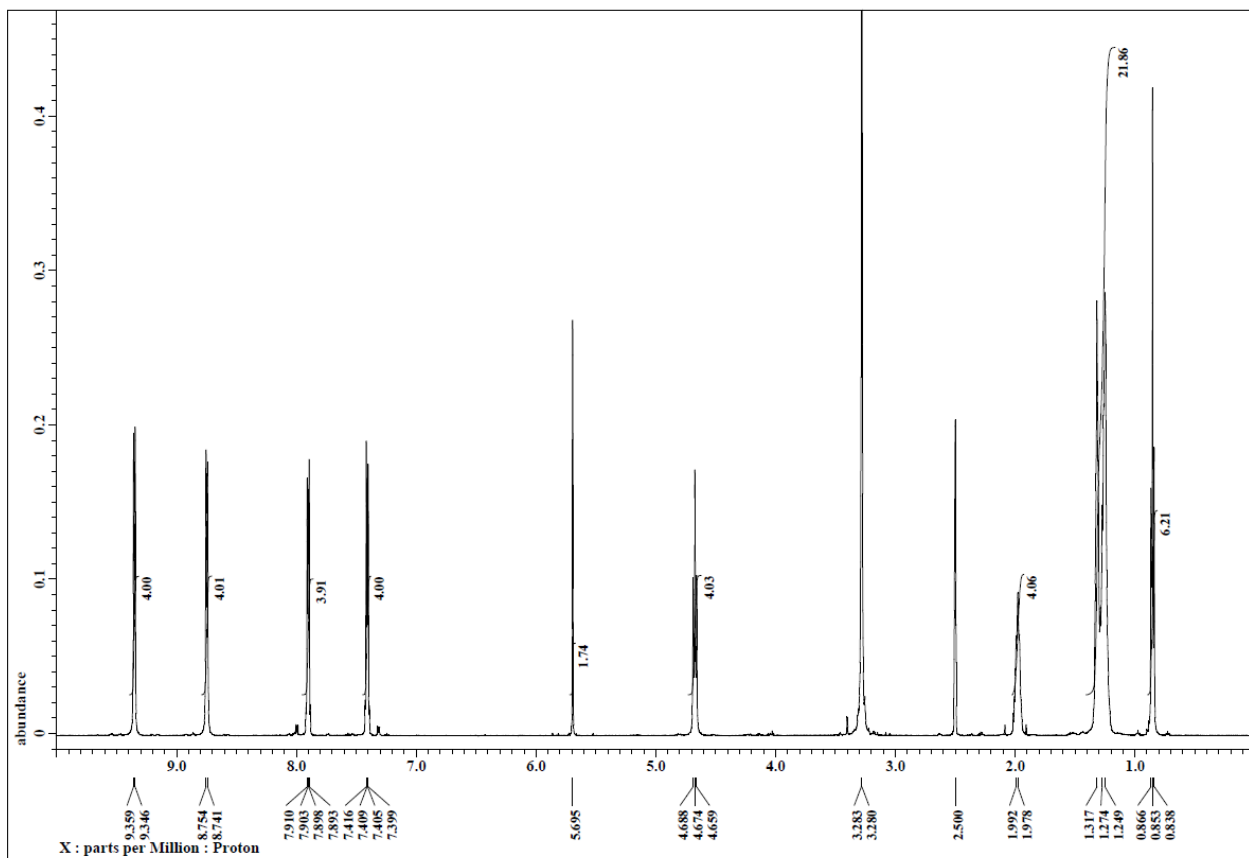


Fig. S12 ¹H (top) and ¹³C NMR (bottom) spectra of C8²⁺-2CMI⁻ in DMSO-*d*₆.

2. X-ray crystallographic data

X-ray Crystallography. Crystallographic data for the ion pairs of $C1^{2+}-2CMI^{-}$, $C2^{2+}-2CMI^{-}$, $C3^{2+}-2CMI^{-}$, $C4^{2+}-2CMI^{-}$, $C5^{2+}-2CMI^{-}$, and $C6^{2+}-2CMI^{-}$ are summarized in Table 1. Single crystals of $C1^{2+}-2CMI^{-}$ and $C2^{2+}-2CMI^{-}$ were obtained by the slow evaporation of ethanol solutions. Single crystals of $C3^{2+}-2CMI^{-}$, $C4^{2+}-2CMI^{-}$, $C5^{2+}-2CMI^{-}$ and $C6^{2+}-2CMI^{-}$ were obtained by the vapor diffusion of toluene into the acetone solutions. A single crystal of $C8^{2+}-2CMI^{-}$ was obtained by the vapor diffusion of ethyl acetate into the iso-propanol with small quantity of acetone solution. The data for $C1^{2+}-2CMI^{-}$, $C2^{2+}-2CMI^{-}$, $C3^{2+}-2CMI^{-}$, $C4^{2+}-2CMI^{-}$, $C5^{2+}-2CMI^{-}$, and $C6^{2+}-2CMI^{-}$ were collected at range of 93 to 150 K on a Rigaku Saturn 724 diffuse reflectance spectra with graphite monochromate Mo-K α radiation ($\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$). The data for $C8^{2+}-2CMI^{-}$ was collected at 90 K on DECTRIS EIGAR monochromated synchrotron radiation ($\lambda = 0.811069 \text{ \AA}$) at BL02B1 (Spring-8). The non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. In this paper, the π -plane distances out of parallel orientations have been defined as the average lengths between non-hydrogen atoms of π units and the mean planes of their neighboring π units. The CIF files (CCDC-2268733-2268739) can be obtained free of charge from the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif.

Table S1 Crystallographic details for **C1²⁺-2CMI⁻**, **C2²⁺-2CMI⁻**, **C3²⁺-2CMI⁻**, **C4²⁺-2CMI⁻**, **C5²⁺-2CMI⁻**, **C6²⁺-2CMI⁻**, and **C8²⁺-2CMI⁻**.

	C1²⁺-2CMI⁻	C2²⁺-2CMI⁻	C3²⁺-2CMI⁻	C4²⁺-2CMI⁻
Formula	C ₄₂ H ₂₄ N ₁₀	C ₄₄ H ₂₈ N ₁₀	C ₄₆ H ₃₂ N ₁₀	C ₄₈ H ₃₆ N ₁₀
fw	334.36	348.38	724.81	752.87
crystal size, mm	0.130 × 0.130 × 0.080	0.200 × 0.150 × 0.100	0.130 × 0.120 × 0.030	0.200 × 0.100 × 0.040
crystal system	Monoclinic	Triclinic	Triclinic	Monoclinic
space group	<i>C2/c</i> (no. 15)	<i>P</i> -1 (no. 2)	<i>P</i> -1 (no. 2)	<i>P2₁/c</i> (no. 13)
<i>a</i> , Å	16.3110(4)	8.1502(3)	8.6480(3)	10.8550(2)
<i>b</i> , Å	19.5847(4)	10.8528(3)	11.3059(4)	18.6894(3)
<i>c</i> , Å	11.1122(3)	10.8895(3)	21.0344(7)	10.1304(2)
α , °	90	73.506(2)	74.729(3)	90
β , °	108.012(3)	71.656(3)	82.132(3)	107.219(2)
γ , °	90	89.385(2)	70.001(3)	90
<i>V</i> , Å ³	3375.78(15)	873.35(5)	1861.86(12)	1963.08(6)
ρ_{calcd} , gcm ⁻³	1.316	1.325	1.293	1.274
<i>Z</i>	8	2	2	2
<i>T</i> , K	93	93	150	150
μ , mm ⁻¹	0.082 (Mo-K α)	0.082 (Mo-K α)	0.080 (Mo-K α)	0.078 (Mo-K α)
no. of reflns	27672	11949	21752	25997
no. of unique reflns	3873	3969	6796	4450
variables	241	247	510	266
λ , Å	0.71073 (Mo-K α)	0.71073 (Mo-K α)	0.71073 (Mo-K α)	0.71073 (Mo-K α)
<i>R</i> ₁ (<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>))	0.0401	0.0426	0.0791	0.0460
<i>wR</i> ₂ (<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>))	0.1058	0.1073	0.1766	0.1280
<i>GOF</i>	1.043	1.033	1.056	1.088
	C5²⁺-2CMI⁻	C6²⁺-2CMI⁻	C8²⁺-2CMI⁻	
Formula	C ₅₀ H ₄₀ N ₁₀	C ₅₂ H ₄₄ N ₁₀	C ₅₉ H ₅₆ N ₁₀ O	
fw	780.92	808.97	921.13	
crystal size, mm	0.160 × 0.140 × 0.040	0.160 × 0.140 × 0.040	0.200 × 0.160 × 0.040	
crystal system	Triclinic	Monoclinic	Triclinic	
space group	<i>P</i> -1 (no. 2)	<i>P2₁/c</i> (no. 13)	<i>P</i> -1 (no. 2)	
<i>a</i> , Å	11.2406(2)	8.25330(10)	9.5662(2)	
<i>b</i> , Å	13.7520(3)	16.1442(3)	12.9105(3)	
<i>c</i> , Å	14.5481(3)	17.4065(4)	13.0276(3)	
α , °	68.229(2)	90	64.830(2)	
β , °	75.915(2)	110.275(2)	87.544(2)	
γ , °	85.545(2)	90	69.361(2)	
<i>V</i> , Å ³	2025.47(8)	2175.59(7)	1351.81(6)	
ρ_{calcd} , gcm ⁻³	1.28	1.235	1.132	
<i>Z</i>	2	2	1	
<i>T</i> , K	150	150	293	
μ , mm ⁻¹	0.079 (Mo-K α)	0.076 (Mo-K α)	0.070 (synchrotron)	
no. of reflns	28031	29170	71607	
no. of unique reflns	9221	4952	13259	
variables	549	284	338	
λ , Å	0.71073 (Mo-K α)	0.71073 (Mo-K α)	0.81107 (synchrotron)	
<i>R</i> ₁ (<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>))	0.0637	0.0423	0.0618	
<i>wR</i> ₂ (<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>))	0.1632	0.1108	0.1903	
<i>GOF</i>	1.056	1.027	1.038	

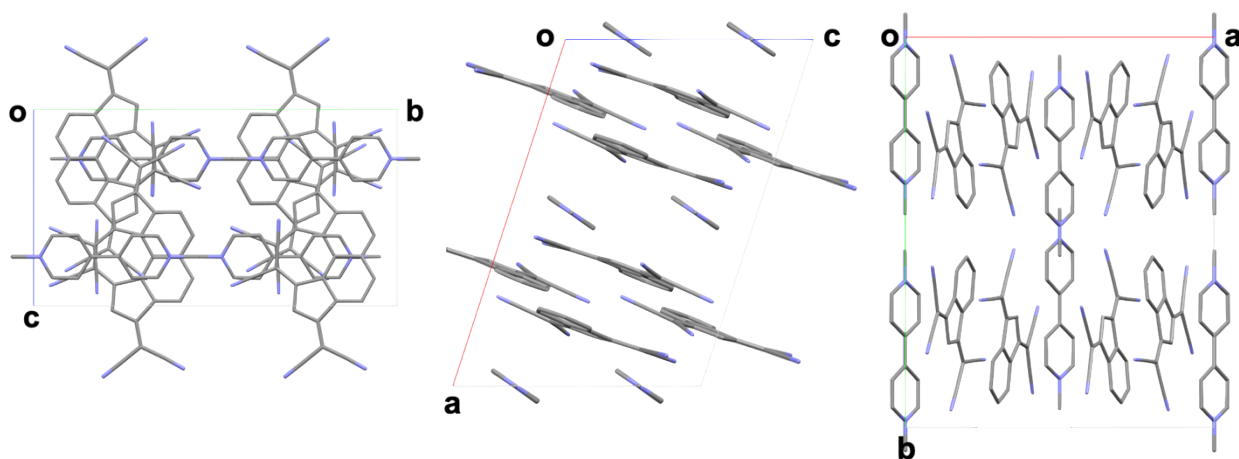


Fig. S13 Packing diagrams (viewed along the a , b , and c axes) of $C1^{2+}-2CMI^{-}$.

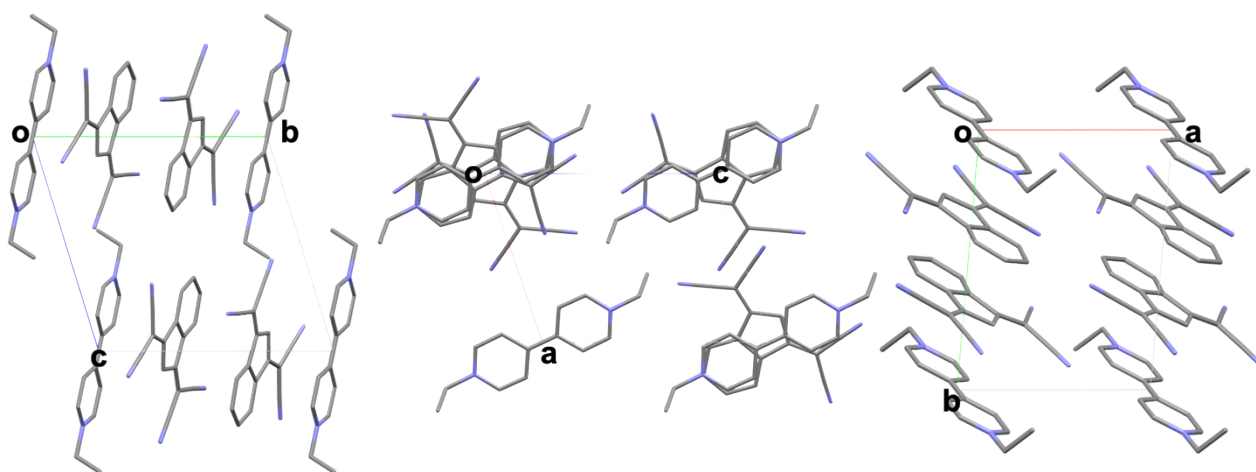


Fig. S14 Packing diagrams (viewed along the a , b , and c axes) of $C2^{2+}-2CMI^{-}$.

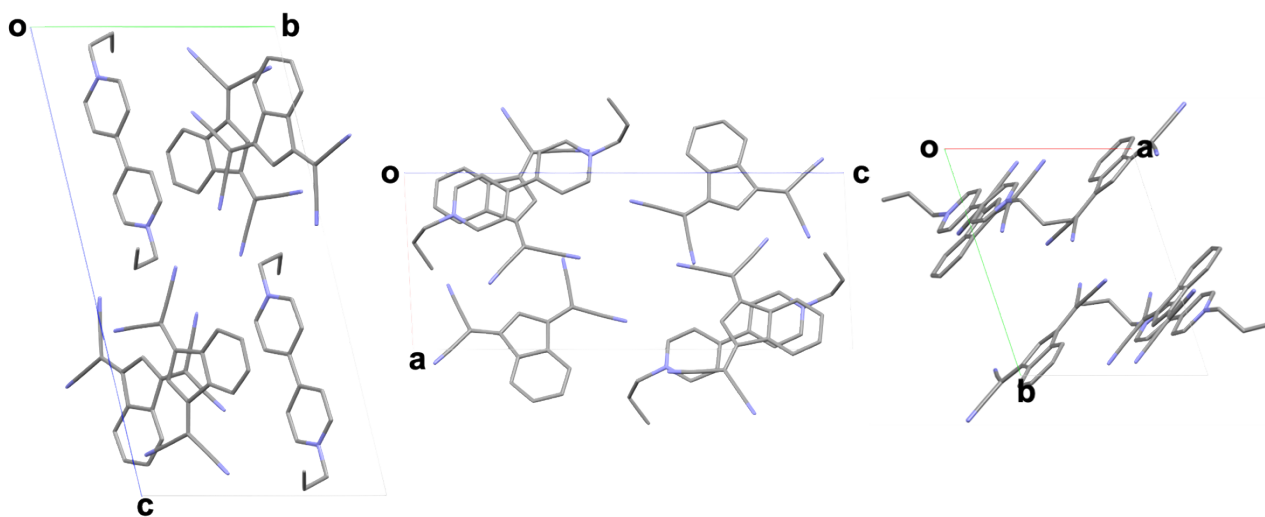


Fig. S15 Packing diagrams (viewed along the a , b , and c axes) of $C3^{2+}-2CMI^{-}$.

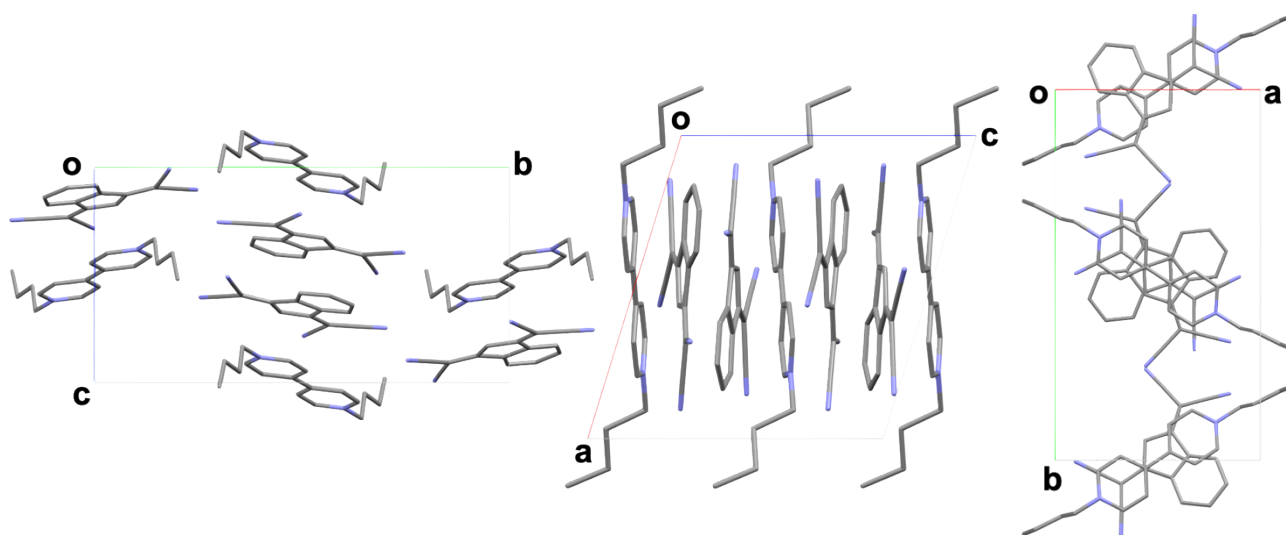


Fig. S16 Packing diagrams (viewed along the a , b , and c axes) of $C4^{2+}\cdot 2CMI^-$.

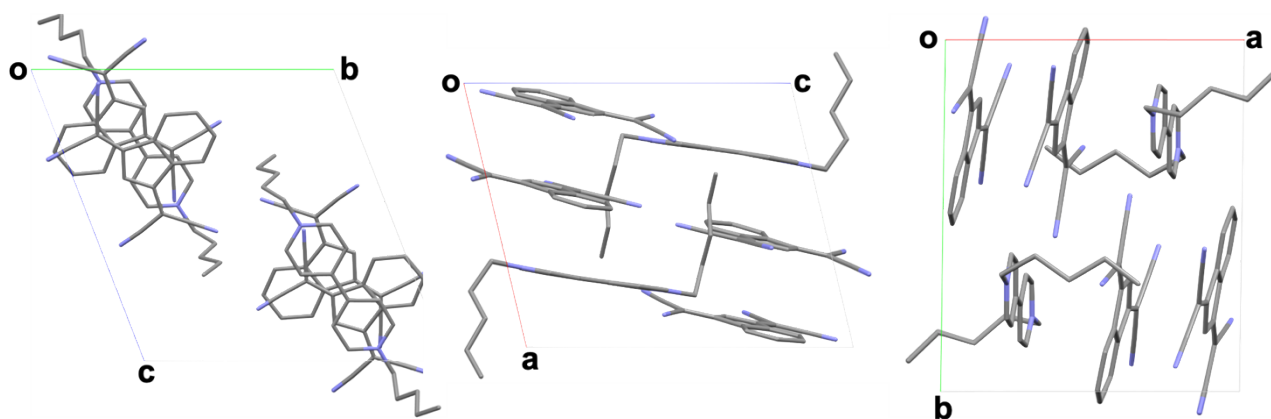


Fig. S17 Packing diagrams (viewed along the a , b , and c axes) of $C5^{2+}\cdot 2CMI^-$.

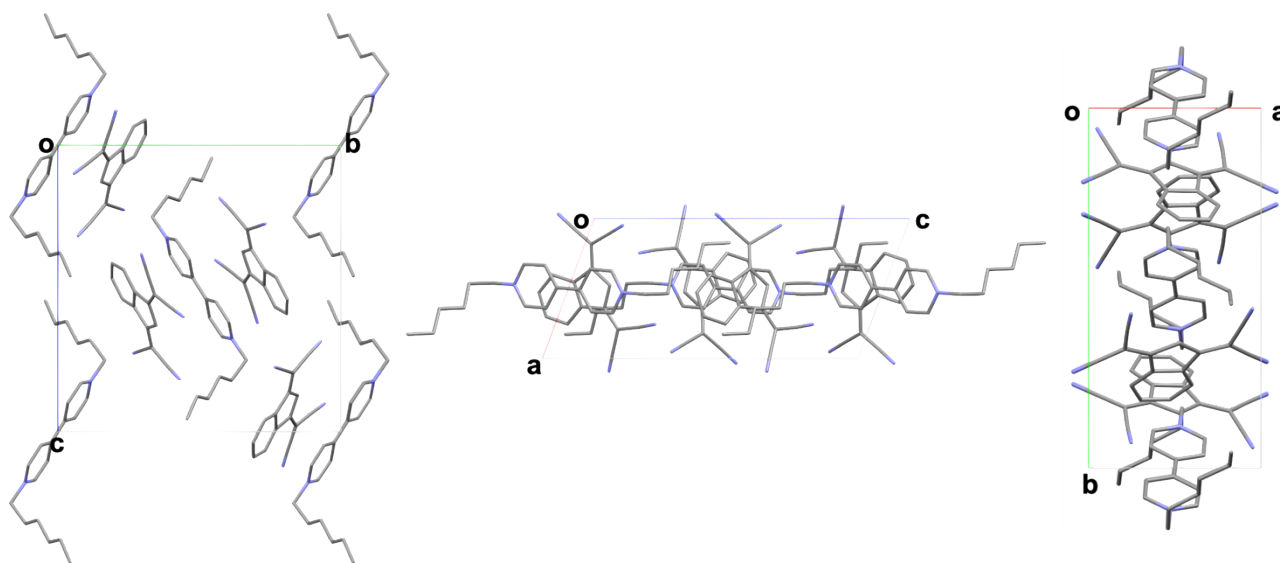


Fig. S18 Packing diagrams (viewed along the a , b , and c axes) of $C6^{2+}\cdot 2CMI^-$.

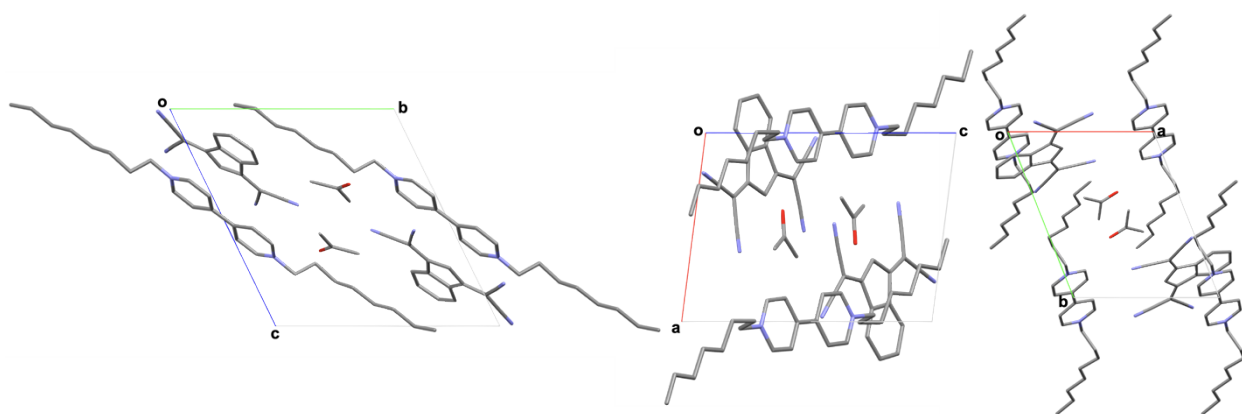


Fig. S19 Packing diagrams (viewed along the *a*, *b*, and *c* axes) of $C8^{2+}-2CMI^{-}$.

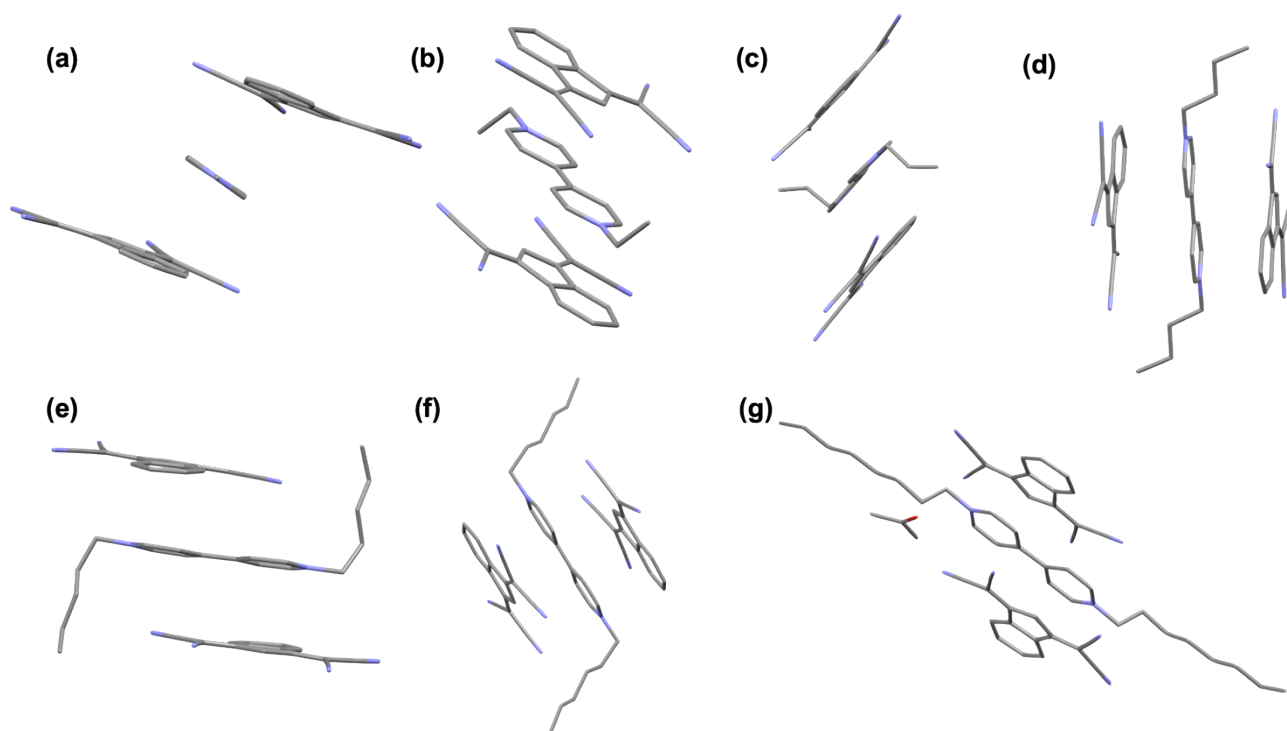


Fig. S20 Summarize of the stacking formation (D-A-D) of ion pairs in (a) $C1^{2+}-2CMI^{-}$, (b) $C2^{2+}-2CMI^{-}$, (c) $C3^{2+}-2CMI^{-}$, (d) $C4^{2+}-2CMI^{-}$, (e) $C5^{2+}-2CMI^{-}$, (f) $C6^{2+}-2CMI^{-}$ and (g) $C8^{2+}-2CMI^{-}$.

3. Optical properties

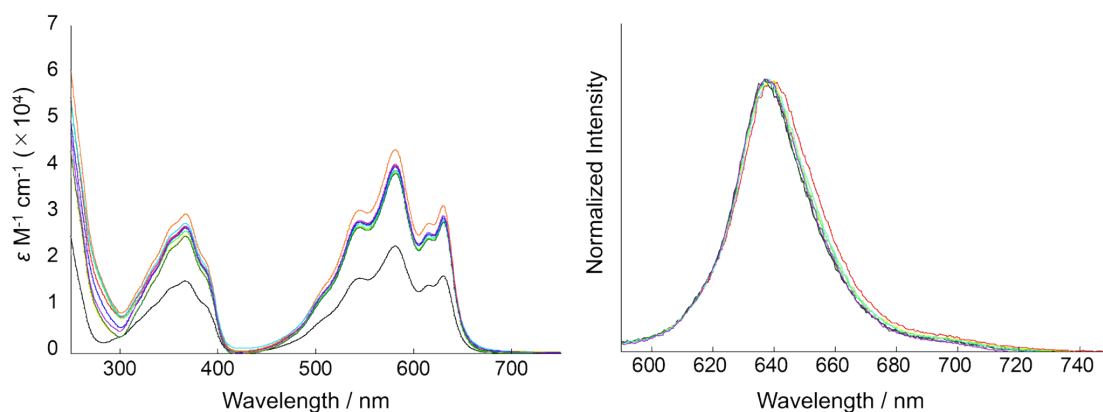


Fig. S21 (a) UV/vis absorption and (b) fluorescence spectra (10^{-5} M in MeOH) of $\text{Na}^+\text{-CMI}^-$ (black), $\text{C1}^{2+}\text{-2CMI}^-$ (red), $\text{C2}^{2+}\text{-2CMI}^-$ (orange), $\text{C3}^{2+}\text{-2CMI}^-$ (yellow), $\text{C4}^{2+}\text{-2CMI}^-$ (light green), $\text{C5}^{2+}\text{-2CMI}^-$ (green), $\text{C6}^{2+}\text{-2CMI}^-$ (blue), $\text{C7}^{2+}\text{-2CMI}^-$ (purple) and $\text{C8}^{2+}\text{-2CMI}^-$ (purple). The fluorescence spectra were obtained by excitation at the respective absorption maxima.

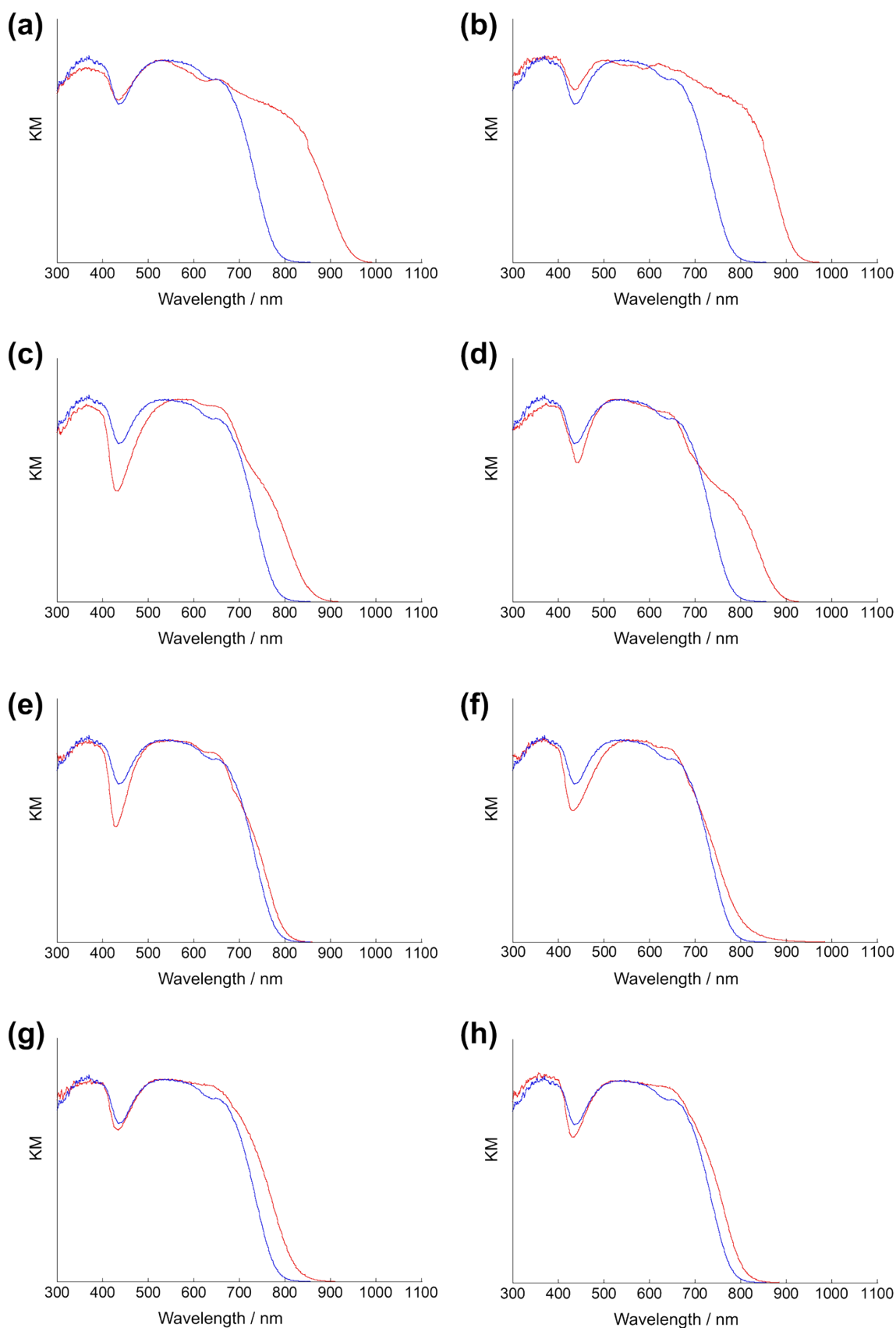


Fig. S22 Diffuse reflectance spectra of (a) $C1^{2+}\text{-}2CMI^-$, (b) $C2^{2+}\text{-}2CMI^-$, (c) $C3^{2+}\text{-}2CMI^-$, (d) $C4^{2+}\text{-}2CMI^-$, (e) $C5^{2+}\text{-}2CMI^-$, (f) $C6^{2+}\text{-}2CMI^-$, (g) $C7^{2+}\text{-}2CMI^-$ and (h) $C8^{2+}\text{-}2CMI^-$ shown in red lines compared with $Na^+\text{-}CMI^-$ shown in blue line. Notably, $Cn^{2+}\text{-}2CMI^-$ ($n = 1\text{--}4$) showed a remarkably divergent wavelength of absorption edge compared to $Na^+\text{-}CMI^-$. Their absorption are extended towards near-infrared, demonstrating a charge-transfer character.

4. Thermal properties

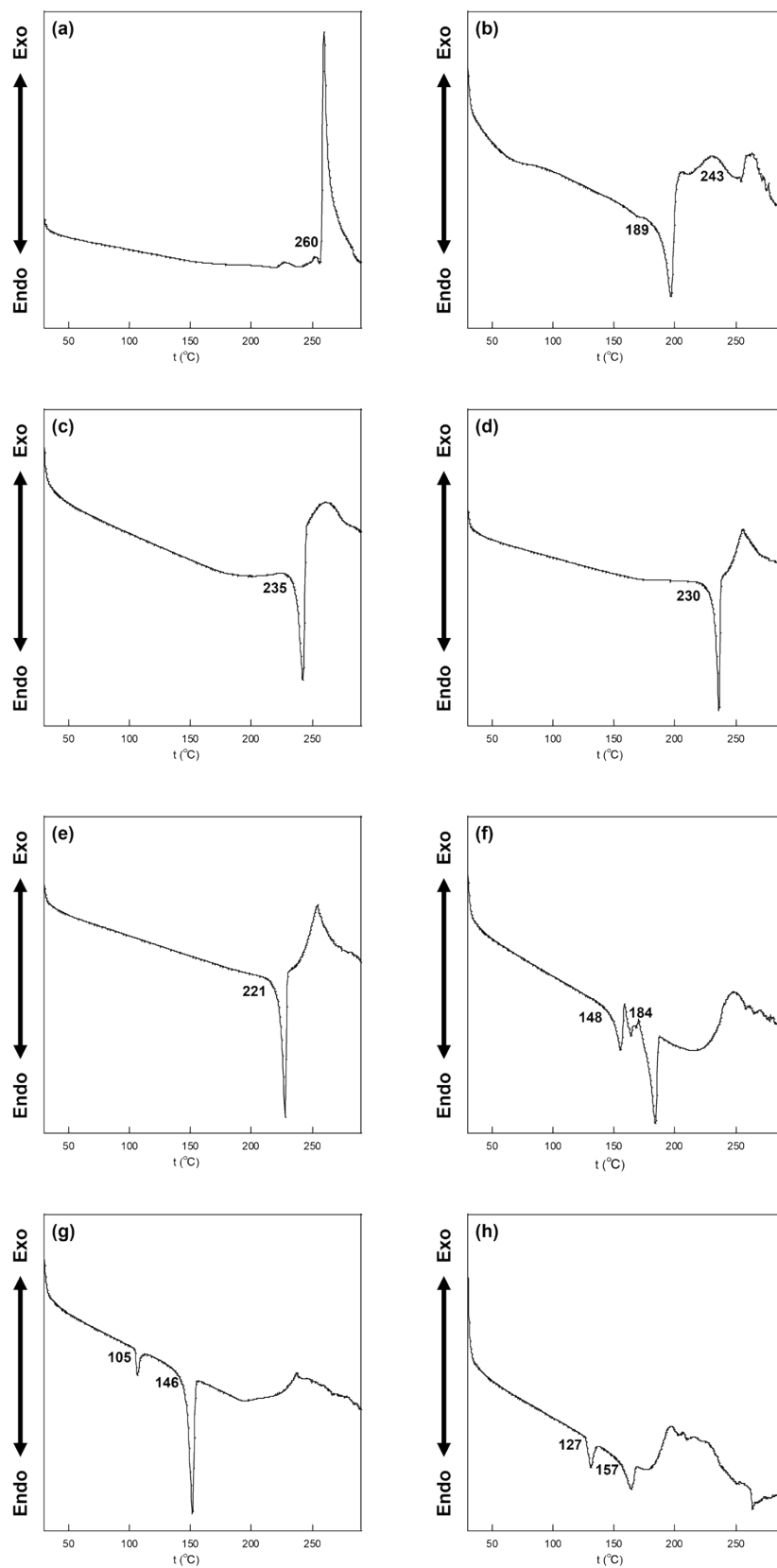


Fig. S23 DSC thermograms of (a) $C1^{2+}$ -2CMI⁻, (b) $C2^{2+}$ -2CMI⁻, (c) $C3^{2+}$ -2CMI⁻, (d) $C4^{2+}$ -2CMI⁻, (e) $C5^{2+}$ -2CMI⁻, (f) $C6^{2+}$ -2CMI⁻, (g) $C7^{2+}$ -2CMI⁻ and (h) $C8^{2+}$ -2CMI⁻. Onset temperatures (°C) of melting points are labeled. $C1^{2+}$ -2CMI⁻ showed an exothermic peak at 260 °C, indicating its decomposition before melting.