Supporting Information

Genome Mining of Actinomycin Shunt products from *Kitasatospora* sp. YINM00002

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This PDF file includes: Supplementary text Figures S1 to S32



Fig. S1. Maximum-likelihood tree (MEGA 7.0) showing the relationships between strain YINM00002 and related members of the genus *Kitasatospora*. Bootstrap values (>50%) based on 1000 replicates are shown at the branch nodes. *Streptacidiphilus albus* NBRC 100918^T was used as the outgroup. Bar, 0.5% sequence divergence.



Fig. S2. Maximum-parsimony tree (MEGA 7.0) showing the relationships between strain YINM00002 and related members of the genus *Kitasatospora*. Bootstrap values (>50%) based on 1000 replicates are shown at the branch nodes. *Streptacidiphilus albus* NBRC 100918^T was used as the outgroup.



Fig. S3. The similarity of actinomycin D biosynthetic gene cluster in YINM00002 with the known one.

Query sequence	
HM038106_c1: actinomycin 4-methyl-3-hydroxyanthranilic acid (100% of genes show	similarity), 4-MHA

Fig. S4. The genes from actinomycin D biosynthetic gene cluster were high similar to 4-MHA biosynthetic genes.



Fig. S5. ¹H NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of actinomycin D (1, in CDCl₃-d)



Fig. S6. ¹³C NMR (150 MHz) spectrum of actinomycin D (1, in CDCl₃-d)



Fig. S7. (+) HRESIMS data of actinomycin D (1)



Fig. S8. ¹H NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of actinomycin V (2, in CDCl₃-d)



Fig. S9. ¹³C NMR (150 MHz) spectrum of actinomycin V (2, in CDCl₃-d)



Fig. S10. (+) HRESIMS data of actinomycin V (2)



Fig. S11. ¹H NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of actinrhater A (3, in DMSO-*d*₆)



Fig. S12. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz) spectrum of actinrhater A (3, in DMSO-*d*₆)



Fig. S13. COSY spectrum (400 MHz) of actinrhater A (3, in DMSO-d₆)



Fig. S14. HSQC spectrum (400 MHz) of actinrhater A (3, in DMSO-d₆)



Fig. S15. HMBC spectrum (400 MHz) of actinrhater A (3, in DMSO-d₆)



Fig. S16. NOESY spectrum (400 MHz) of actinrhaters A (3, in DMSO-d₆)



Fig. S17. (-) HRESIMS data of actinrhaters A (3)



Fig. S18. The UV spectrum of actinrhater A (3)



Fig. S19. ¹H NMR (600 MHz) spectrum of actinrhater B (4, in DMSO-*d*₆)



-4.5 C

- 5. 0 - 5. 5 - 6. 0 - 7. 0 - 7. 5 - 7. 5 - 8. 0

1.5

2.0

1.0

Fig. S21. COSY (600 MHz) spectrum of actinrhater B (4, in DMSO-d₆)

6.0

5.5

5.0

4.5 f2 (ppm) 4.0

3.0

2.5

3.5

7.5

7.0

6.5



Fig. S22. COSY (600 MHz) spectrum of actinrhater B (4, in DMSO- d_6 +D₂O)



Fig. S23. HSQC (600 MHz) spectrum of actinrhater B (4, in DMSO-d₆)



Fig. S24. HMBC (600 MHz) spectrum of actinrhater B (4, in DMSO-d₆)



Fig. S25. ROESY (600 MHz) spectrum of actinrhater B (4, in DMSO-d₆)



Fig. S26. (+) HRESIMS data of actinrhater B (4)



Fig. S27. The UV spectrum of actinrhater B (4)



Fig. S28. (-) HRESIMS data of rhamnose from actinrhater A (3)



Fig. S29. (-) HRESIMS data of rhamnose from actinrhater B (4)

Rudolph Research Analytical

This sample was measured by Autopol IV, Serial Number: 83650 Manufactured by Rudolph Research Analytical, Hackettstown, NJ, USA.

Measurement Date : 2022/11/11 Method Name : Specific Rotation @25C Lot Identifier : L-SLT Set Temperature : 25.0°C Time Delay : 5 Delay between measurement : 2 Sec

N	Avg.	Std.Dev.		%RSD	Min	Max	
5 -4.920		0.438		-8.90	-5.400	-4.600	120
S.No	Time	Result	Scale	OR "Arc	WLG.nm	Lg.mm	Temp
1	11:24:16	-4.600	SR	-0.0046	589	100	25.0°C
2	11:24:24	-5.400	SR	-0.0054	589	100	25.0°C
3	11:24:32	-5.400	SR	-0.0054	589	100	25.0°C
4	11:24:39	-4.600	SR	-0.0046	589	100	25.0°C
5	11:24:47	-4.600	SR	-0.0046	589	100	25.0°C

Fig. S30. The rotation values of L-rhamnose-standard (0.1 mg/mL).

Rudolph Research Analytical

This sample was measured by Autopol IV, Serial Number: 83650

Manufactured by Rudolph Research Analytical, Hackettstown, NJ, USA.

Measurement Date : 2022/11/11 Method Name : Specific Rotation @25C Lot Identifier : 621-10-1 Set Temperature : 25.0°C Time Delay : 5 Delay between measurement : 2 Sec

N	Avg.	Std.Dev.		%RSD	Min	Max	
5 -8.560		0.428		-5.00	-9.000	-8.100	
S.No	Time	Result	Scale	OR *Arc	WLG.nm	Lg.mm	Temp
1	11:35:01	-9.000	SR	-0.0090	589	100	25.0°C
2	11:35:09	-8.100	SR	-0.0081	589	100	25.0°C
3	11:35:17	-8.800	SR	-0.0088	589	100	25.0°C
4	11:35:25	-8.100	SR	-0.0081	589	100	25.0°C
5	11:35:33	-8.800	SR	-0.0088	589	100	25.0°C

Fig. S31. The rotation values of rhamnose actinrhater A (3) (0.1 mg/mL).

Rudolph Research Analytical

This sample was measured by Autopol IV, Serial Number: 83650 Manufactured by Rudolph Research Analytical, Hackettstown, NJ, USA.

Measurement Date : 2022/11/11 Method Name : Specific Rotation @25C Lot identifier : 621-11 Set Temperature : 25.0°C Time Delay : 5 Delay between measurement : 2 Sec

N	Avg.	Std.Dev.		%RSD	Min	Max	
5 -6.884		0.173		-2.51	-7.100	-6.640	
S.No	Time	Result	Scale	OR Arc	WLG.nm	Lg.mm	Temp
1	11:44:10	-7.100	SR	-0.0355	589	100	25.0°C
2	11:44:18	-6.940	SR	-0.0347	589	100	25.0°C
3	11:44:26	-6.940	SR	-0.0347	589	100	25.0°C
4	11:44:34	-6.800	SR	-0.0340	589	100	25.0°C
5	11:44:42	-6.640	SR	-0.0332	589	100	25.0°C

Fig. S32. The rotation values of rhamnose from actinrhater B (4) (0.1 mg/mL).