

## Mixed valence copper oxide composites derived from metal-organic frameworks for efficient visible light fuel denitrification

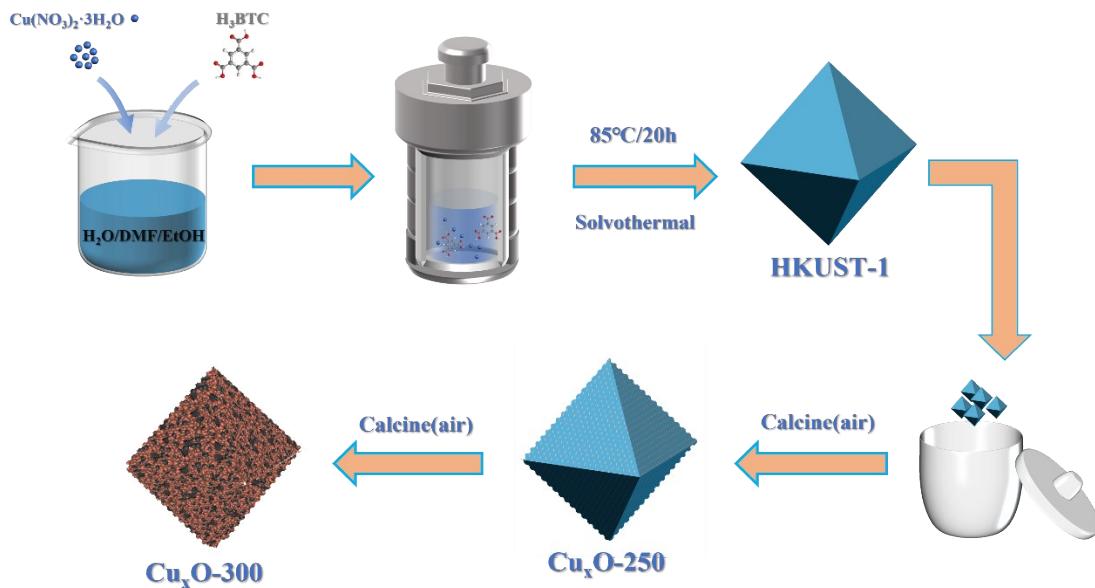
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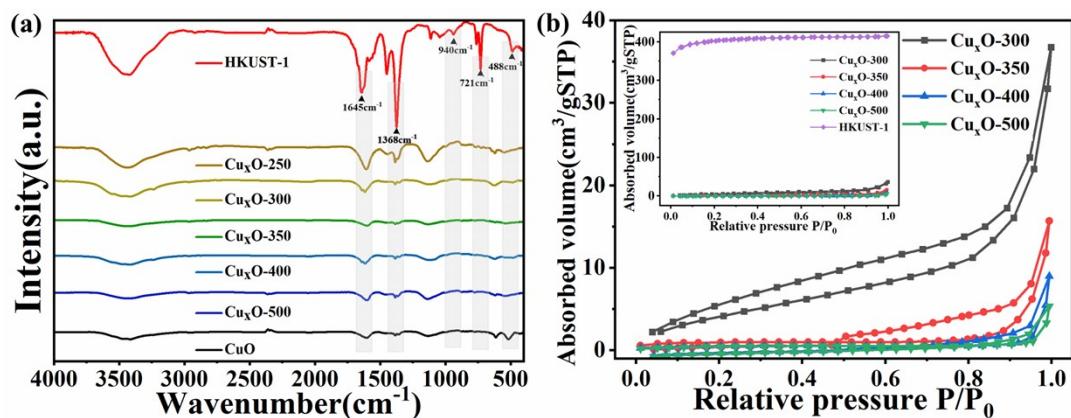
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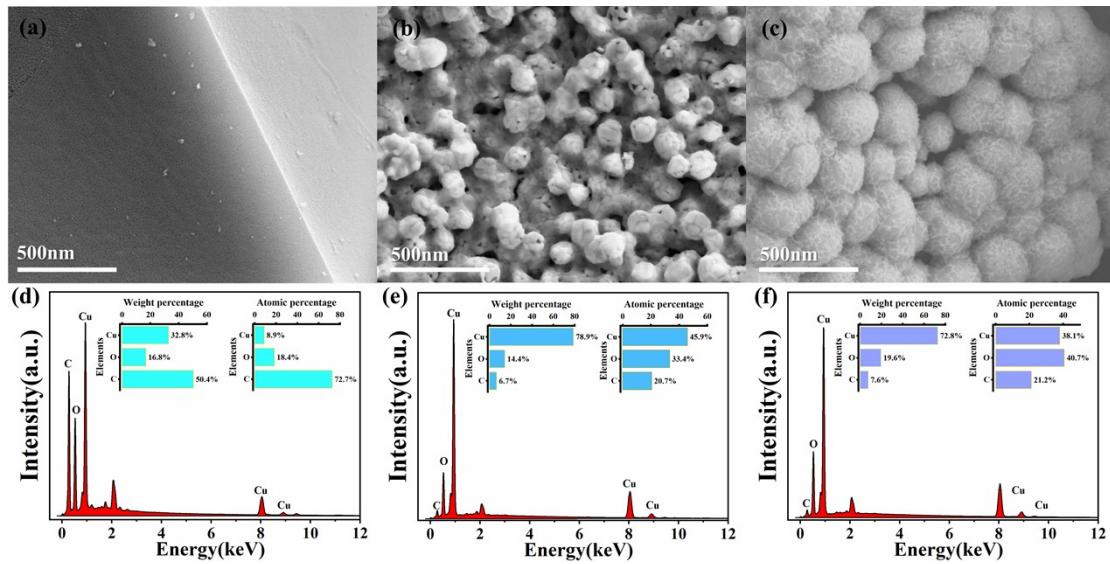
**Fig. S1** Flow diagram for the fabrication of  $\text{Cu}_x\text{O}$ .



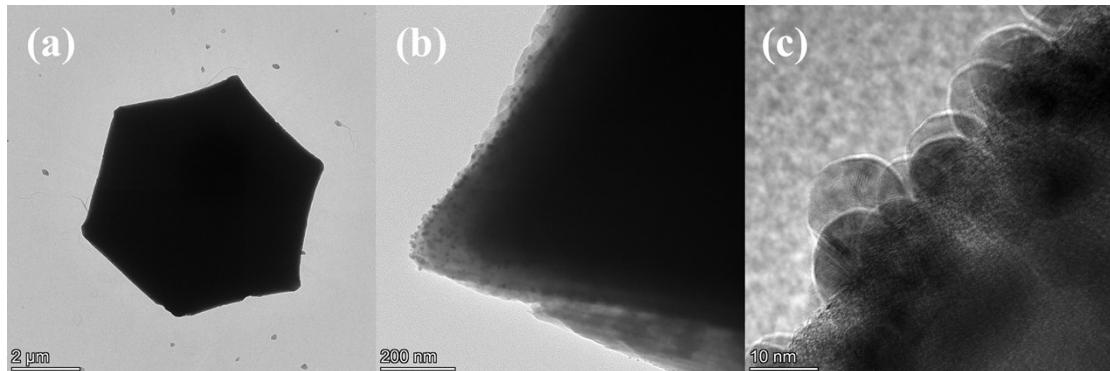
**Fig. S2** (a) Fourier transform infrared reflectance spectra of samples and (b)  $\text{N}_2$  adsorption-desorption isotherms of synthetic catalysts.

**Table S1** BET specific surface area and pore volume of the synthesized catalyst.

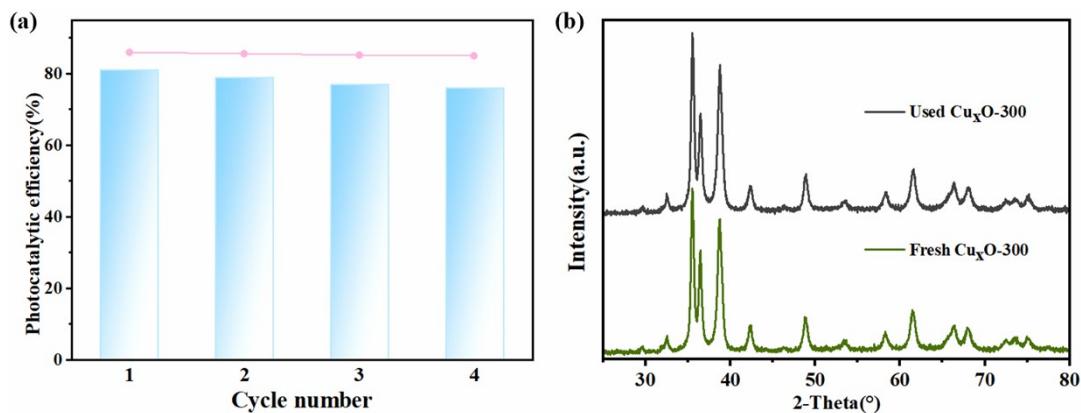
Sample	BET surface area	Pore volume
	( $\text{m}^2/\text{g}$ )	( $\text{cm}^3/\text{g}$ )
$\text{Cu}_x\text{O}-300$	17.68	0.154
$\text{Cu}_x\text{O}-350$	3.45	0.024
$\text{Cu}_x\text{O}-400$	1.91	0.013
$\text{Cu}_x\text{O}-500$	1.71	0.008
HKUST-1	1525.1	0.642



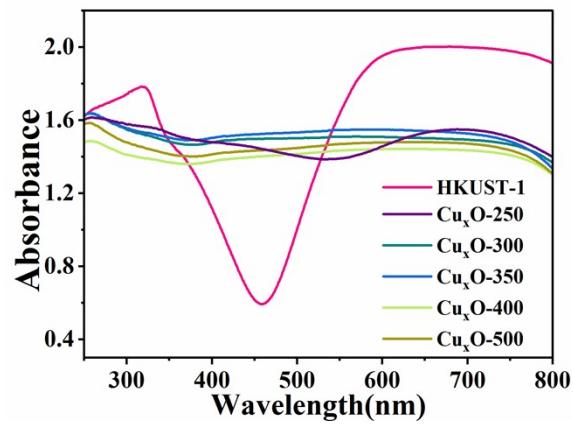
**Fig. S3 (a-c)** SEM image of Cu<sub>x</sub>O-250, Cu<sub>x</sub>O-300 and Cu<sub>x</sub>O-500, **(d-f)** EDS of Cu<sub>x</sub>O-250, Cu<sub>x</sub>O-300 and Cu<sub>x</sub>O-500



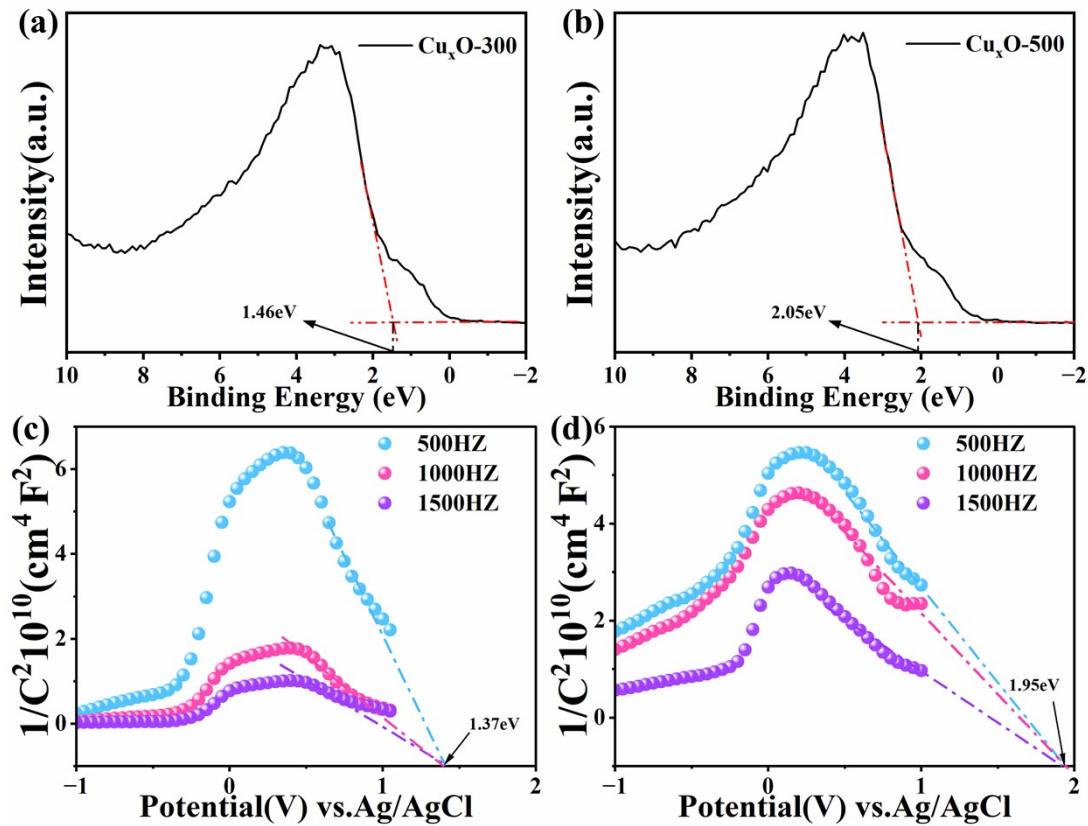
**Fig. S4 (a-c)** TEM image of HKUST-1.



**Fig. S5 (a)** The cyclic experimental results of Cu<sub>x</sub>O-300 and **(b)** The XRD patterns of Cu<sub>x</sub>O-300 after four reaction cycles.



**Fig. S6** UV-vis diffuse reflectance spectra of HKUST-1 and Cu<sub>x</sub>O-T.



**Fig. S7** (a, b) Valence band curves of Cu<sub>x</sub>O-300 and Cu<sub>x</sub>O-500; (c, d) Mott-Schottky plots of Cu<sub>x</sub>O-300 and Cu<sub>x</sub>O-500.

**Table S2** Comparison between the photocatalytic activity of Cu<sub>x</sub>O-300 and that of other reported catalysts for pyridine denitrogenation.

Photocatalysts	C pyridine ( $\mu\text{g/g}$ )	C cat. (mg/mL)	Light Source	Denitrogenation efficiency (%)	Ref.
Cu <sub>x</sub> O	100	1.0	300W( $\lambda > 420\text{nm}$ )	4.0h,81%	This work
Pd/ZnIn <sub>2</sub> S <sub>4</sub>	100	1.0	300W( $\lambda > 420\text{nm}$ )	4.0h,80%	[R1]
TiO <sub>2</sub> @MIL-101(Cr)	100	1.0	300W( $\lambda > 420\text{nm}$ )	4.0h,70%	[R2]
Bi <sub>2</sub> MoO <sub>6</sub> /CdS	100	1.0	300W( $\lambda > 420\text{nm}$ )	4.0h,81%	[R3]
CoCu-ZIF	100	1.0	300W( $\lambda > 420\text{nm}$ )	4.0h,80%	[R4]

## References

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- R3 W. Hu, M. Jiang, R. Liang, R. Huang, Y. Xia, Z. Liang and G. Yan, *Dalton Trans.*, 2021, **50**, 2596-2605.
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