

Aqueous Alkaline Phosphate Facilitates the Non-exchangeable Deuteration of Peptides and Proteins

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Part I. Data Analysis.

Peptide:

The average mass of peptide is calculated by taking the average mass of all the isotopic peaks weighted by their intensities. This means that for an isotopic peak distribution containing n peaks the average mass (M) can be found using Equation 1

Equation 1:

$$M_{deuterium} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n I_i \cdot M_i}{\sum_{i=1}^n I_i}$$
$$M_{un-deuterium} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n I_i \cdot M_i}{\sum_{i=1}^n I_i}$$

$$\frac{\text{Deuterium}}{\text{molecular}} = (M_{deuterium} - M_{un-deuterium}) * \text{charge}$$

Protein:

$$\text{Deuterium mass} = [(m/z)_{deuterium} - (m/z)_{undeuterium}] * z$$

where $(m/z)_{deuterium}$ is the centroid mass of the fragment ions of interest, whereas $(m/z)_{undeuterium}$ is the corresponding reference data for completely unlabeled samples fragment ions.

All biochemical graphs were produced using OriginPro 2019b (OriginLab) or R script.

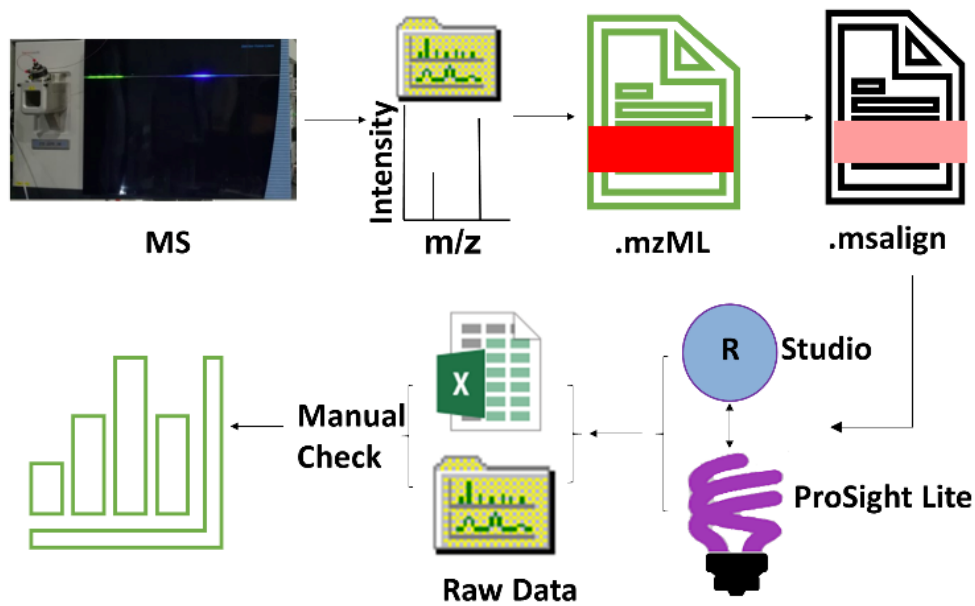


Figure S 1 Data analysis flowchart

These Mb regions include: N-terminus (Gly 1 to Ser 3), A-helix (Asp 4 to Ala 19), B-helix (Asp 20 to Gly 35), C-helix (His 36 to Lys 42), CD loop (Phe 43 to Lys 50), D-helix (Thr 51 to Ala 57), E-helix (Ser 58 to Lys 77), EF loop (Lys 78 to Glu 85), F-helix (Leu 86 to Ala 94), FG loop (Thr 95 to Ile 99), G-helix (Pro 100 to Lys 118), GH loop (His 119 to Phe 123), H-helix (Gly 124 to Gly 150), and C terminus (Phe 151 to Gly 153).

Part II. Supplementary Figures

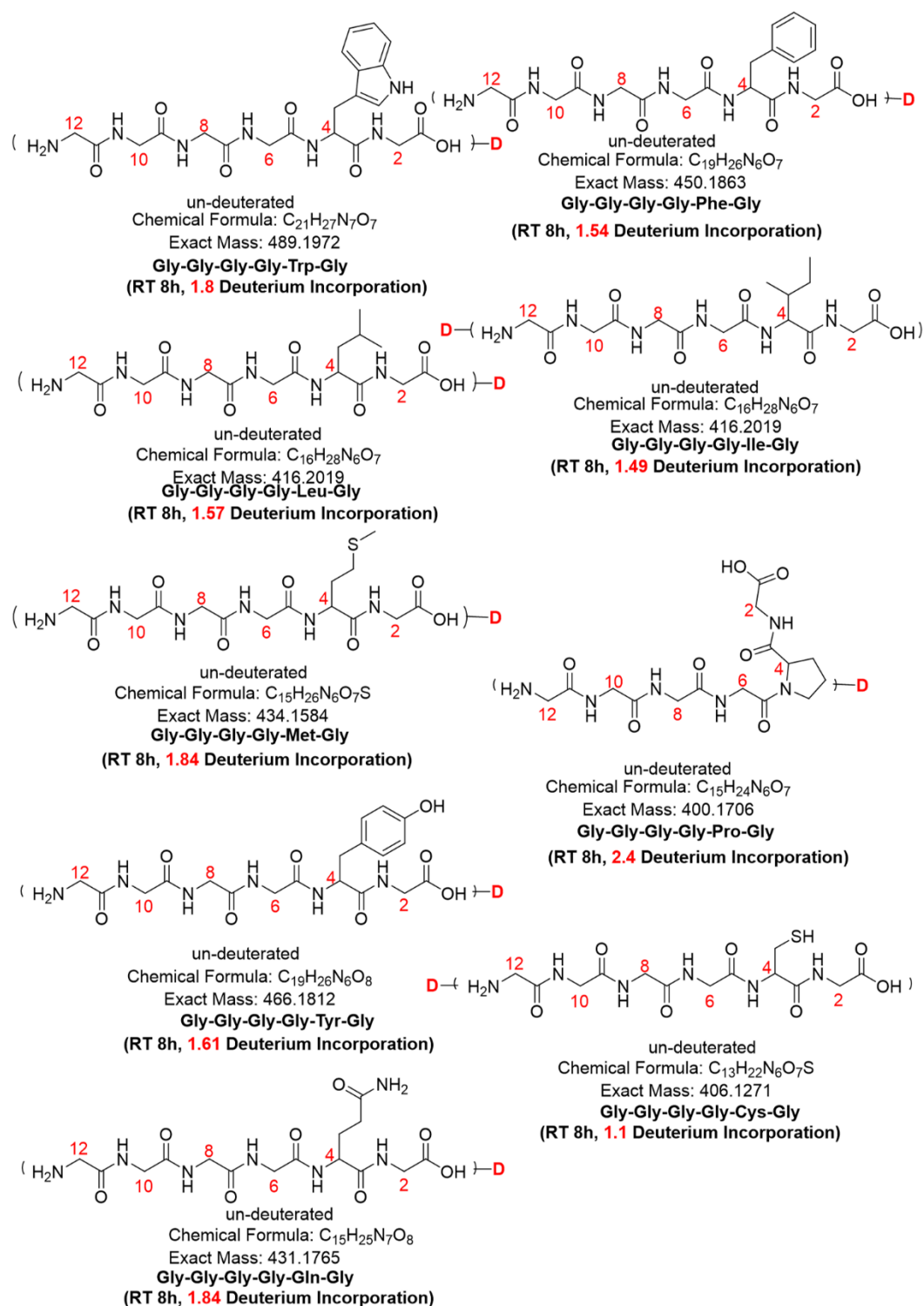


Figure S2 Hexa-peptides deuteration (backbone deuteration)

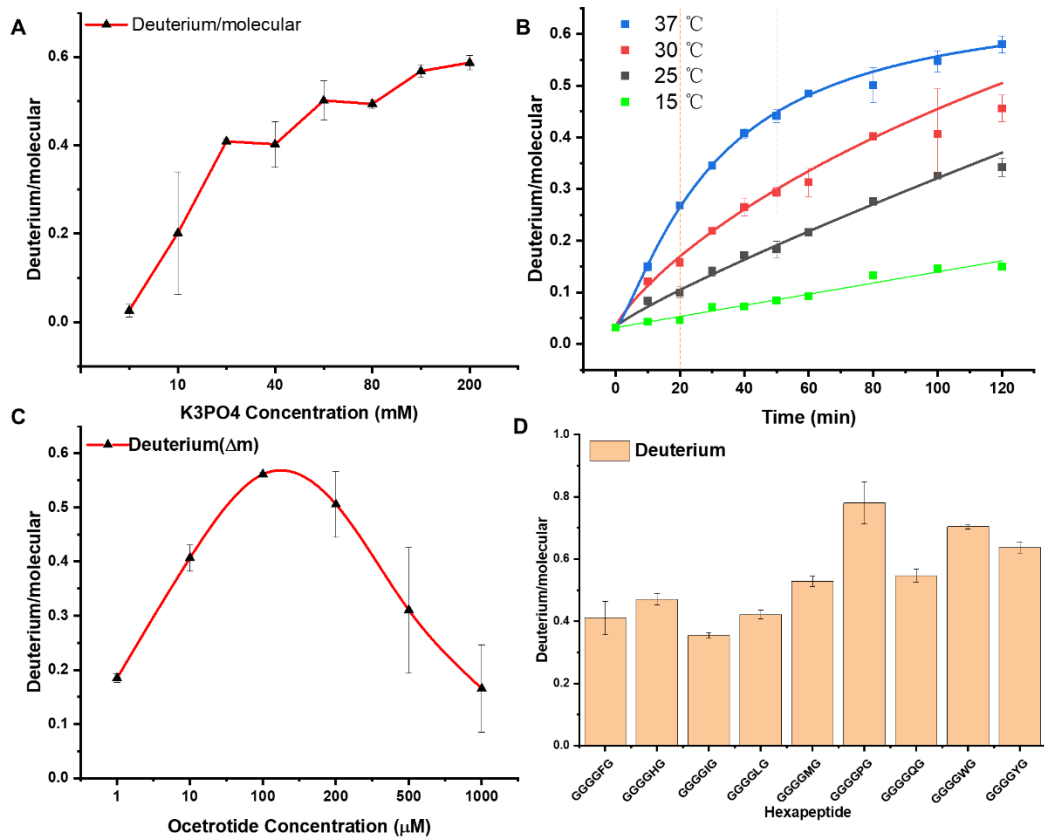


Figure S3 The investigation of optimal conditions for the deuteration of octreotide, including: A) potassium phosphate concentration, B) reaction time at 50 mM potassium phosphate condition, C) octreotide concentration (50 mM potassium phosphate), and D) the deuteration rates of standard hexapeptides at 2 hours. (Triple parallel experiments)

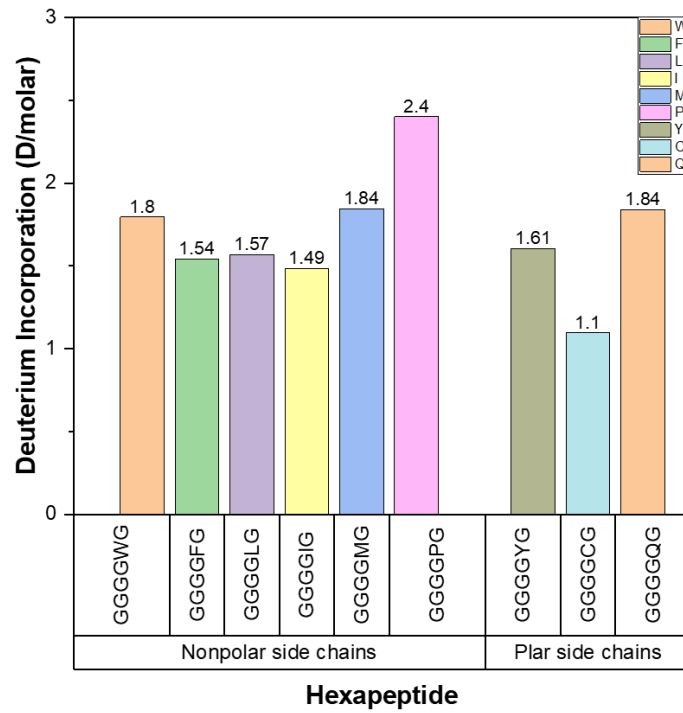
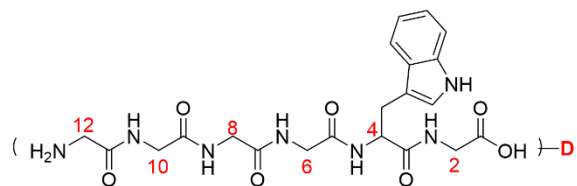


Figure S4 The deuterium incorporation of hexapeptide at 8 h (100 mM potassium phosphate).

Part III. Supporting Information NMR Part

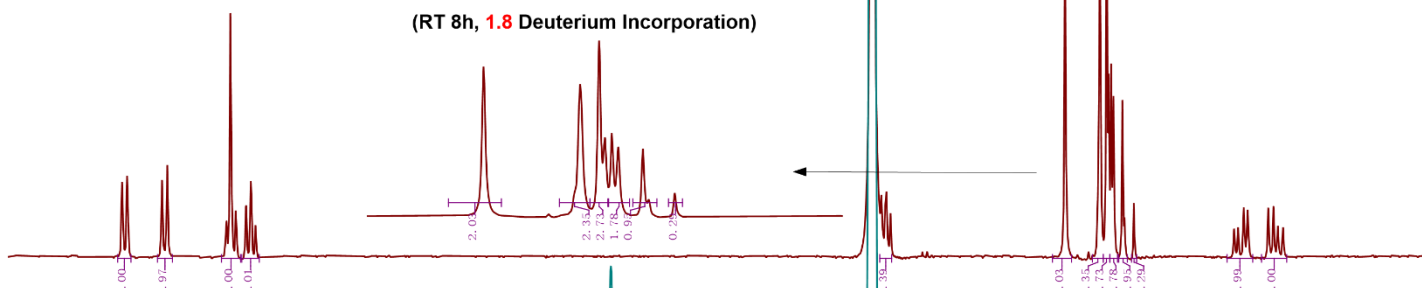
Figure S5 ^1H NMR stacked spectra demonstrating the selective backbone deuteration of standard hexapeptides.

1303-GGGWG-control-1
single_pulse 2



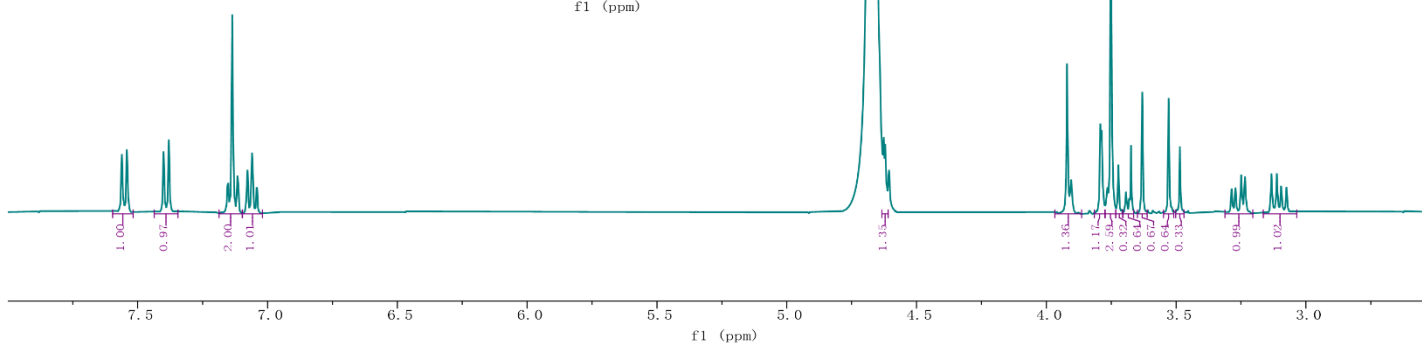
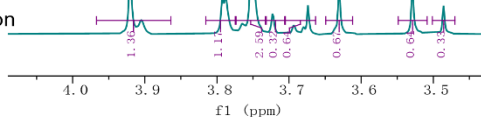
GGGGWG_Standard

Gly-Gly-Gly-Gly-Trp-Gly
(RT 8h, 1.8 Deuterium Incorporation)



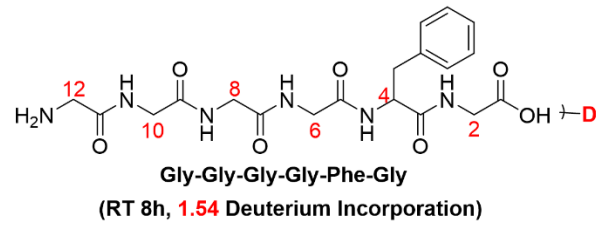
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single_pulse 1

GGGGWG_Deuterium Incorporation



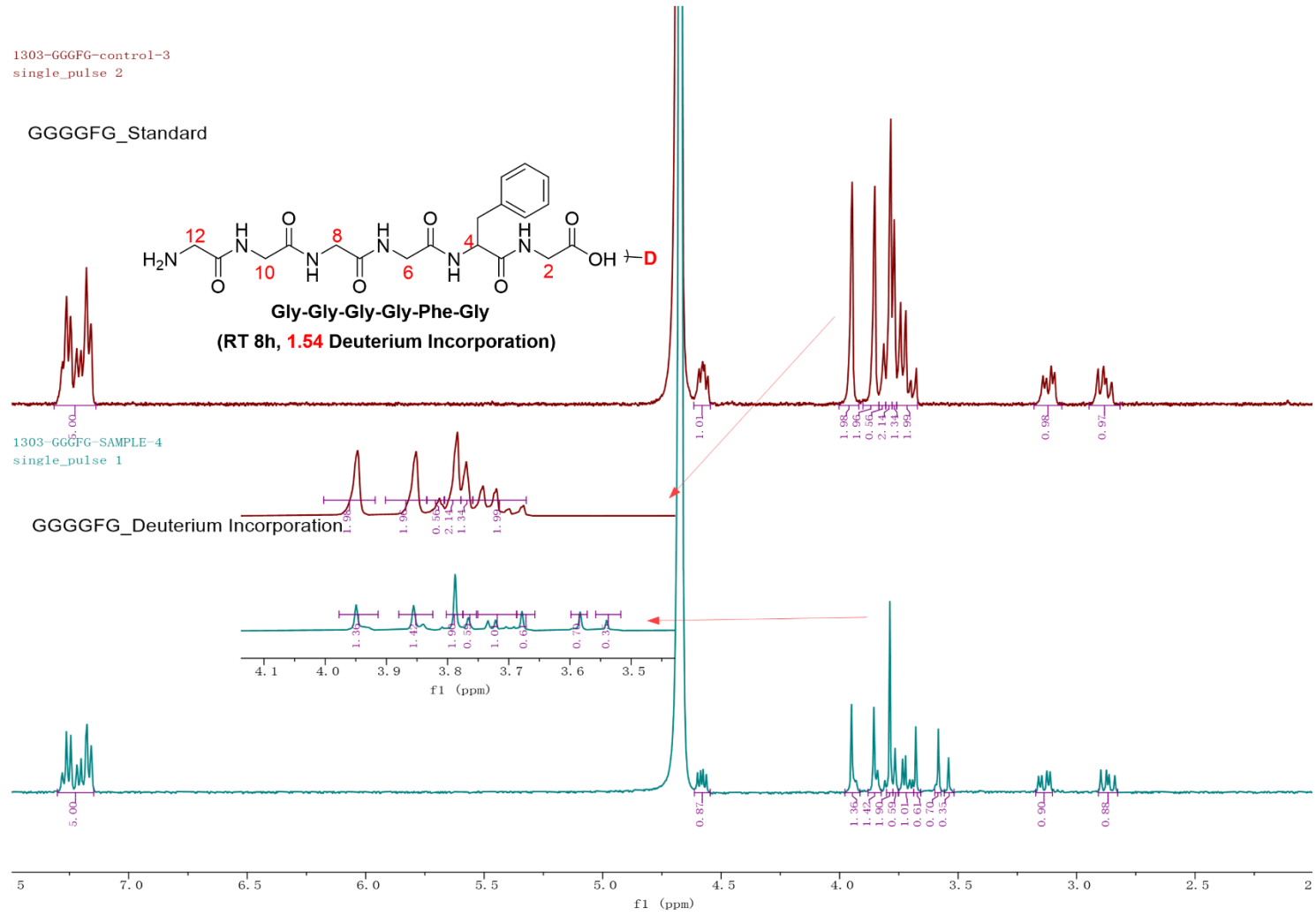
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single_pulse 2

GGGFG_Standard



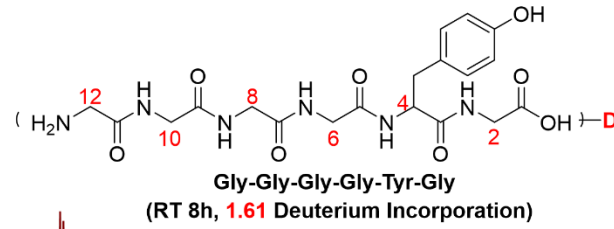
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GGGFG_Deuterium Incorporation



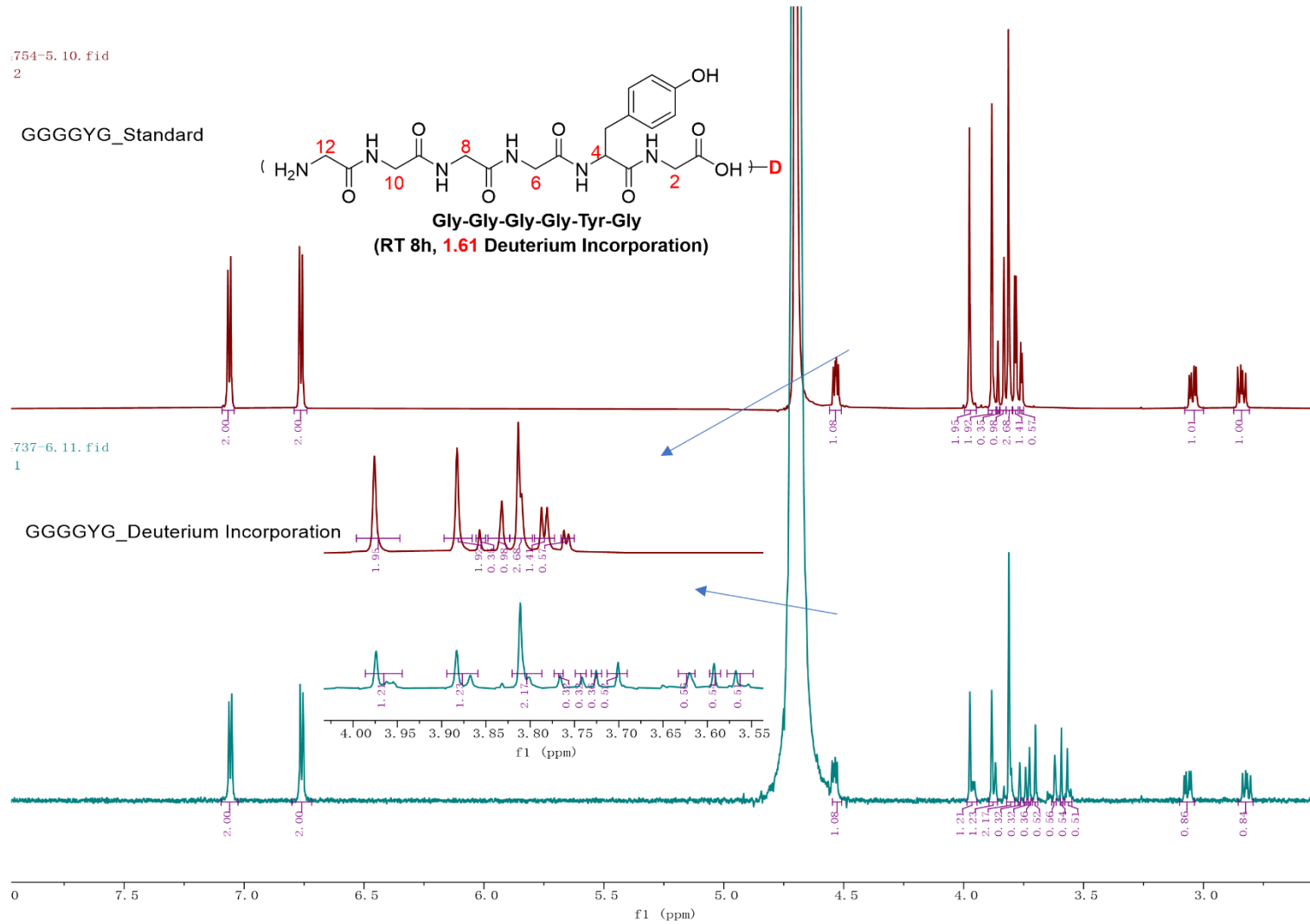
.754-5.10.fid
2

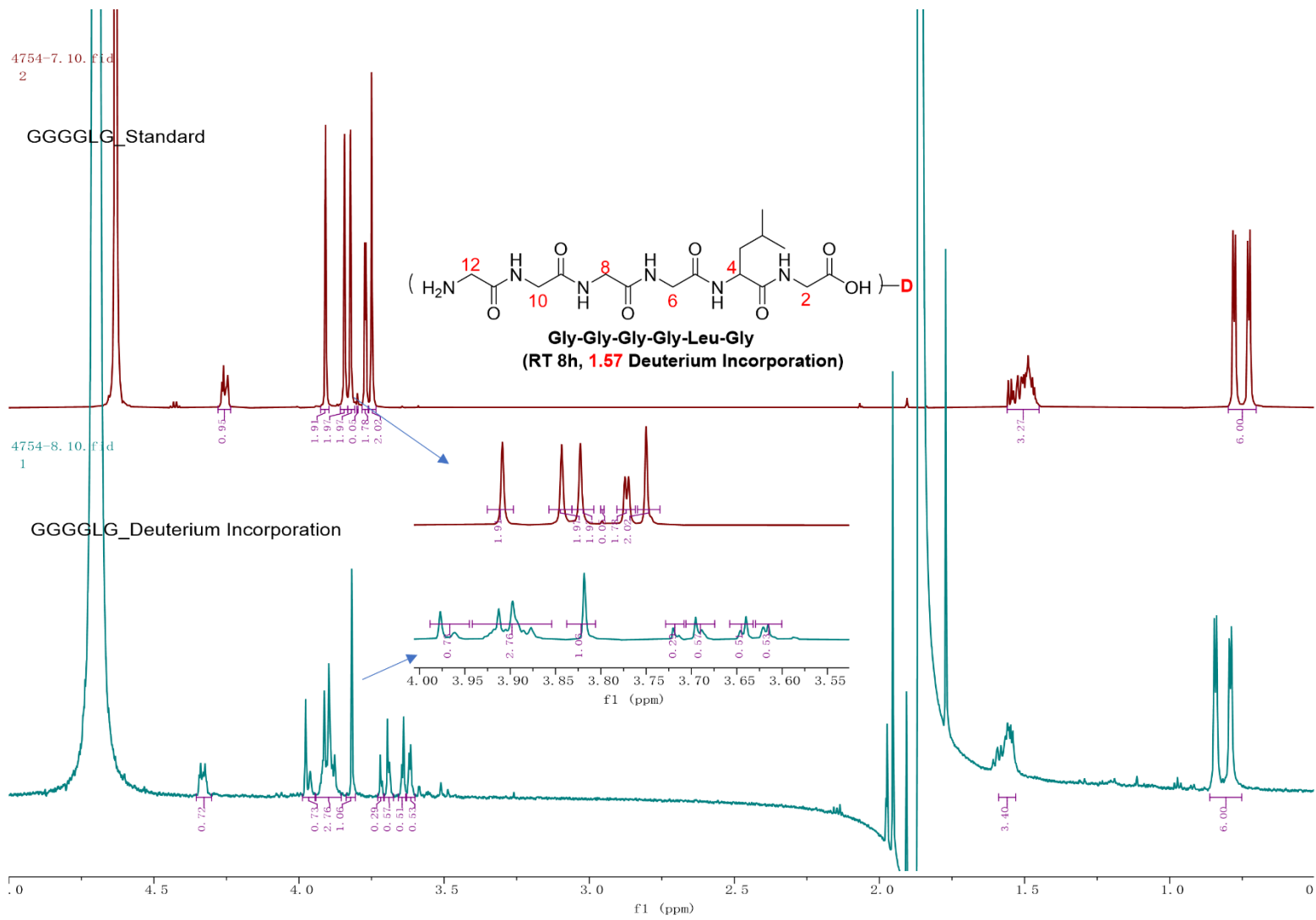
GGGGYG_Standard

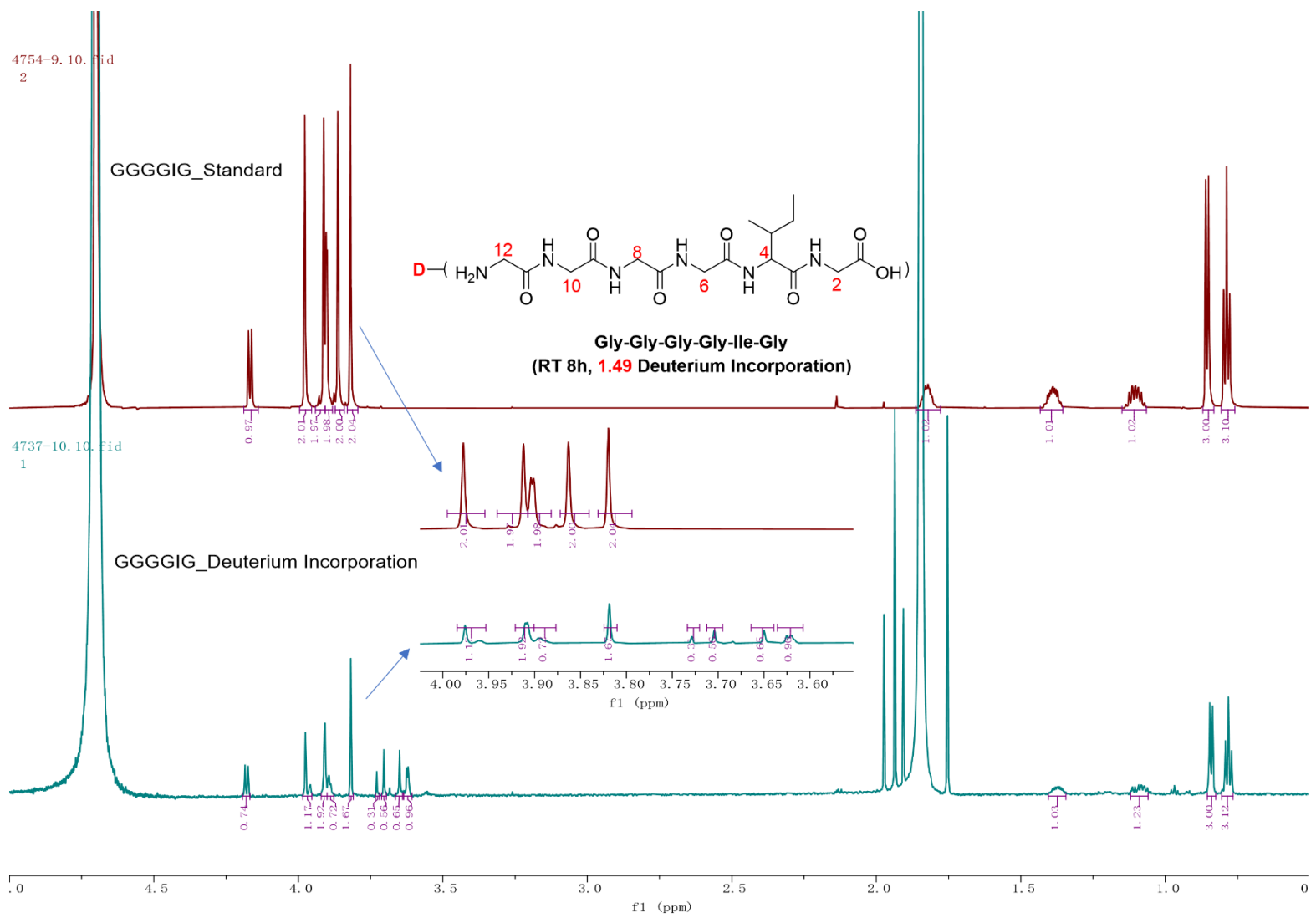


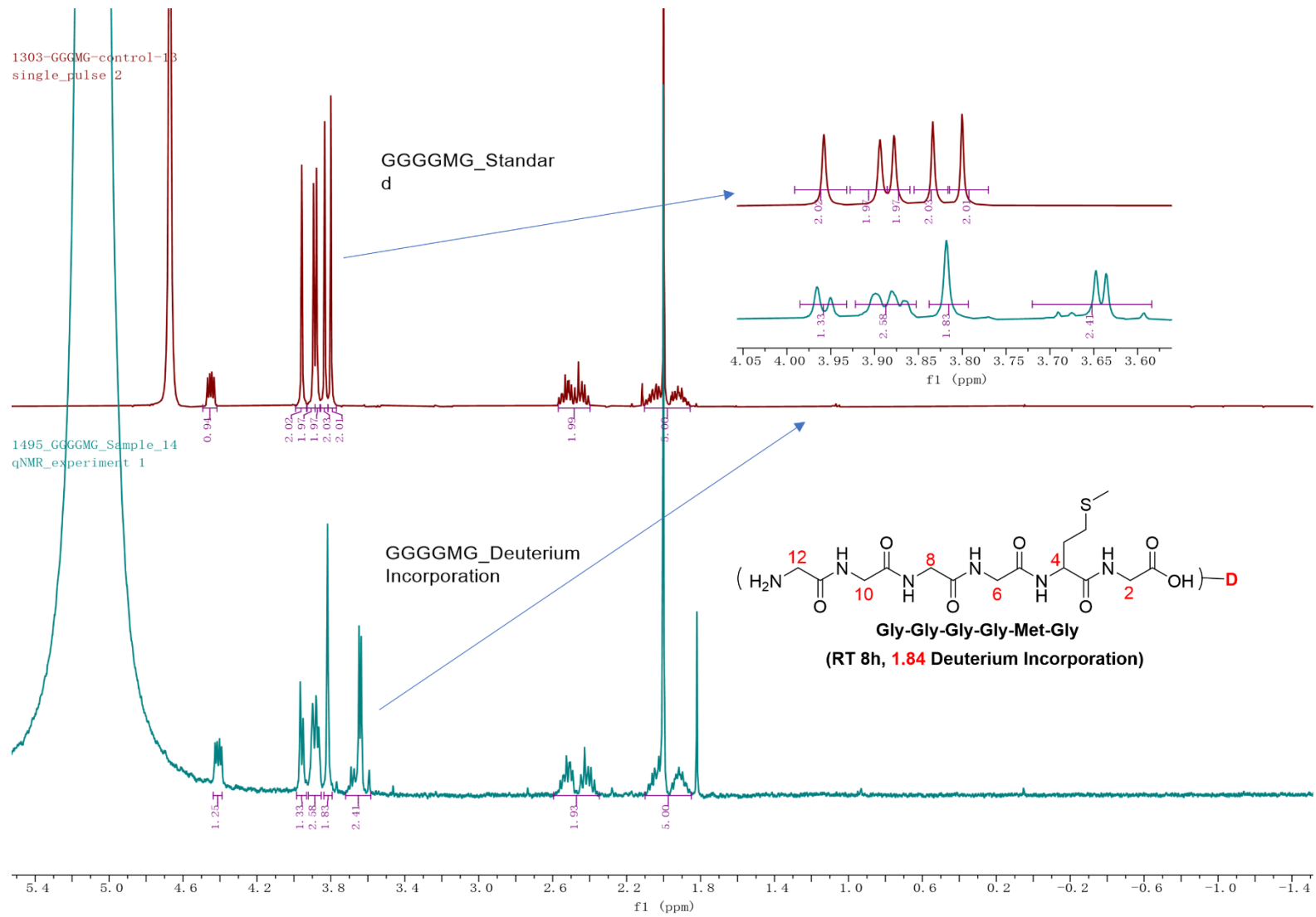
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1

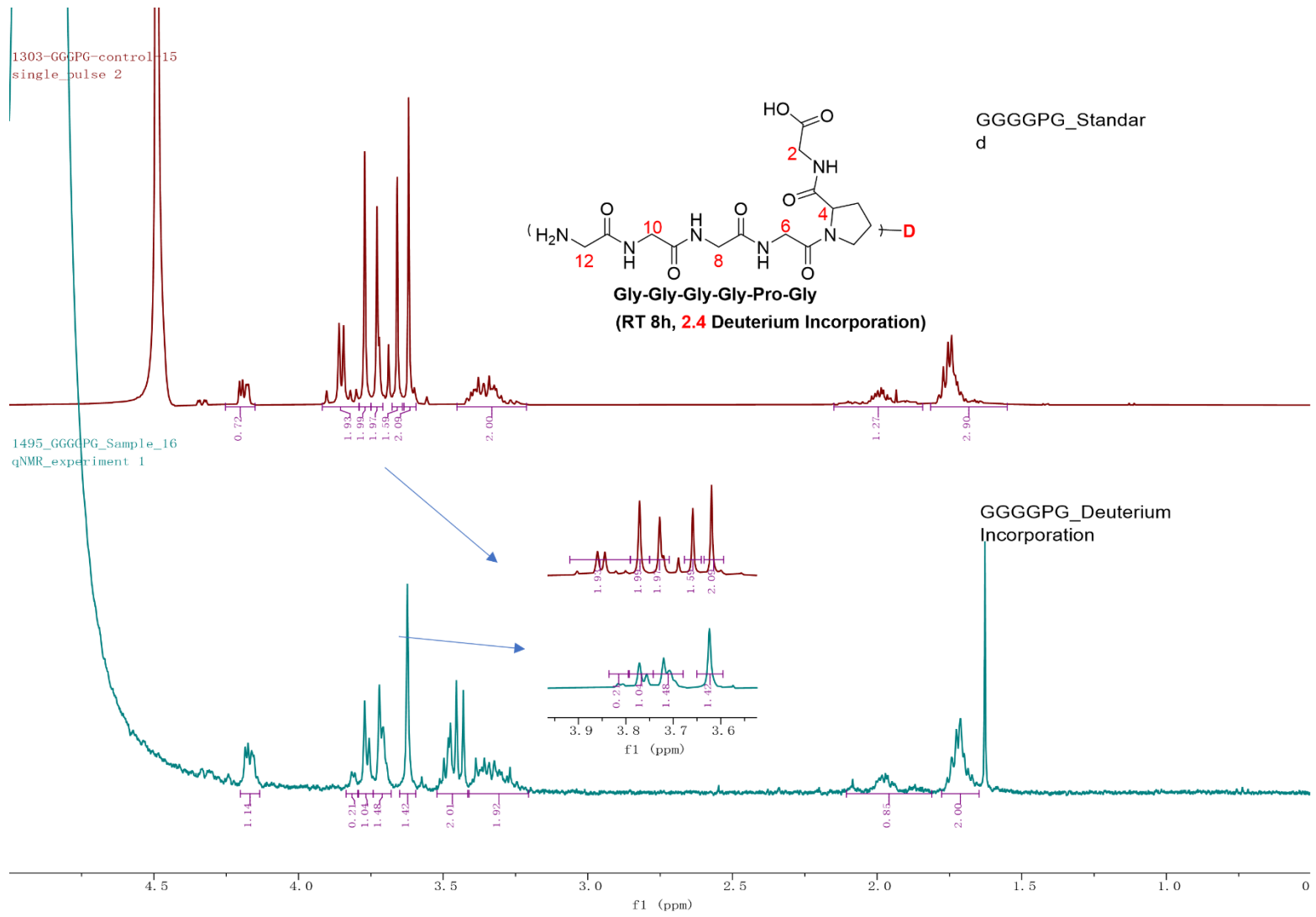
GGGGYG_Deuterium Incorporation





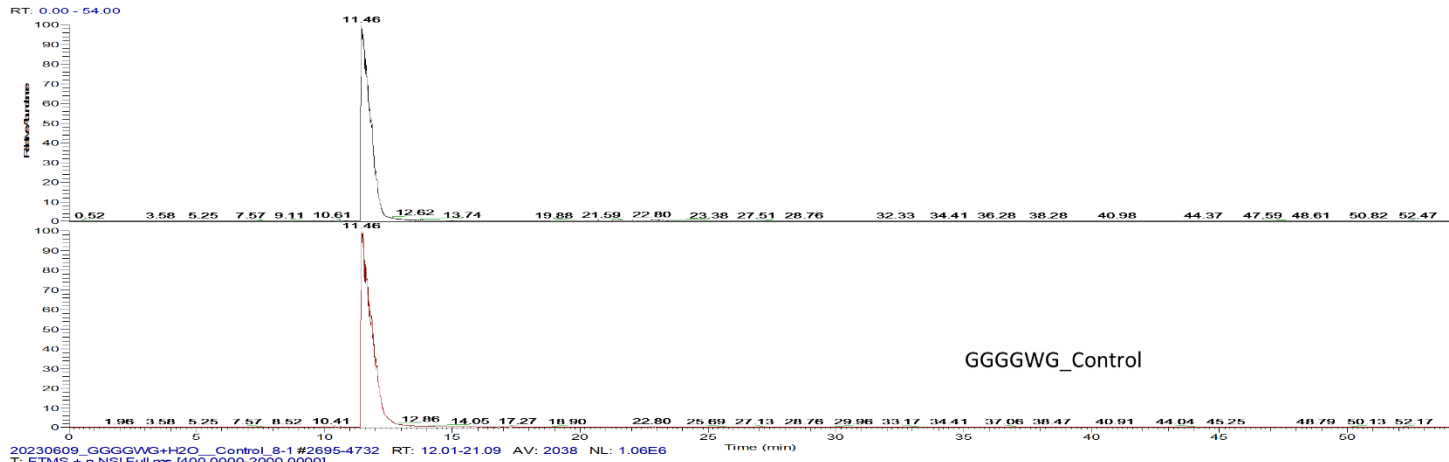






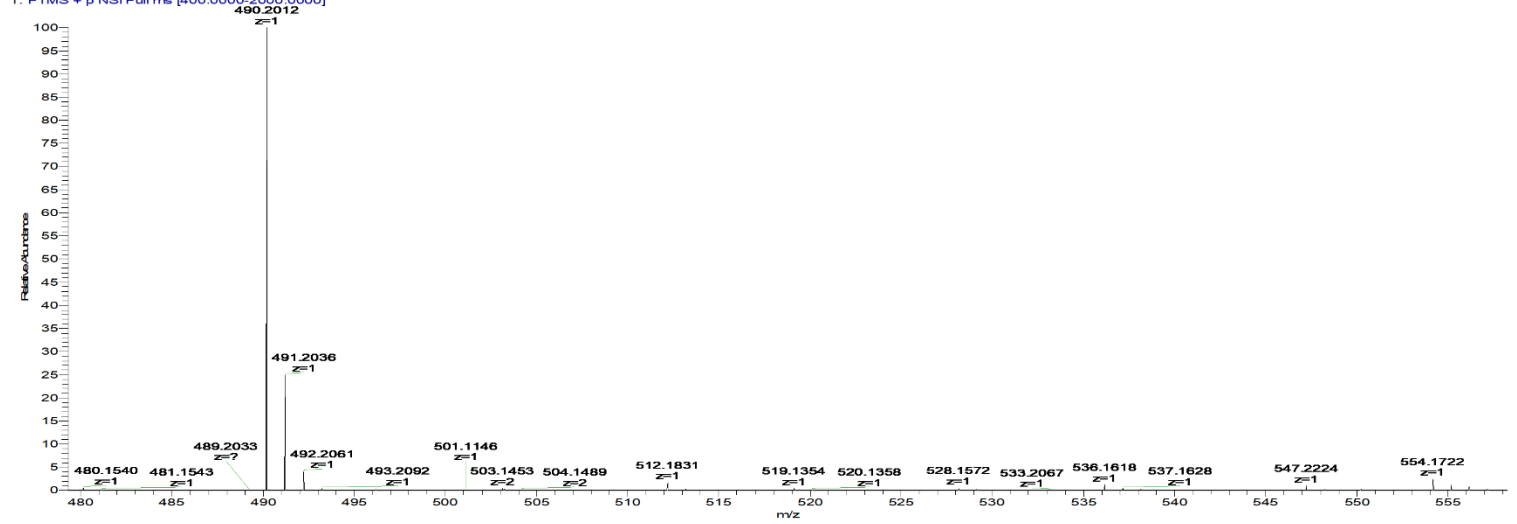
Part III. Supporting Information HPLC-MS/MS Part

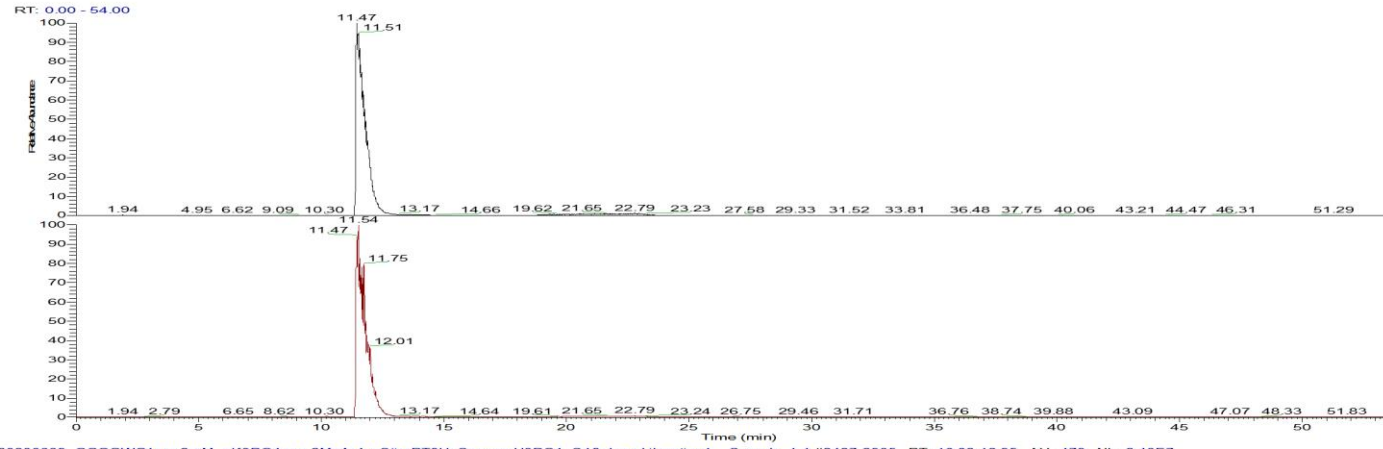
Figure S6 The HPLC-MS spectra of the standard hexapeptides.



NL: 3.27E8
 TIC: MS
 20230609_GG
 GGGW+
 H2O_Control
 _8-1

NL: 9.77E7
 Base Peak F:
 Full ms MS
 20230609_GG
 GGGW+
 H2O_Control
 _8-1



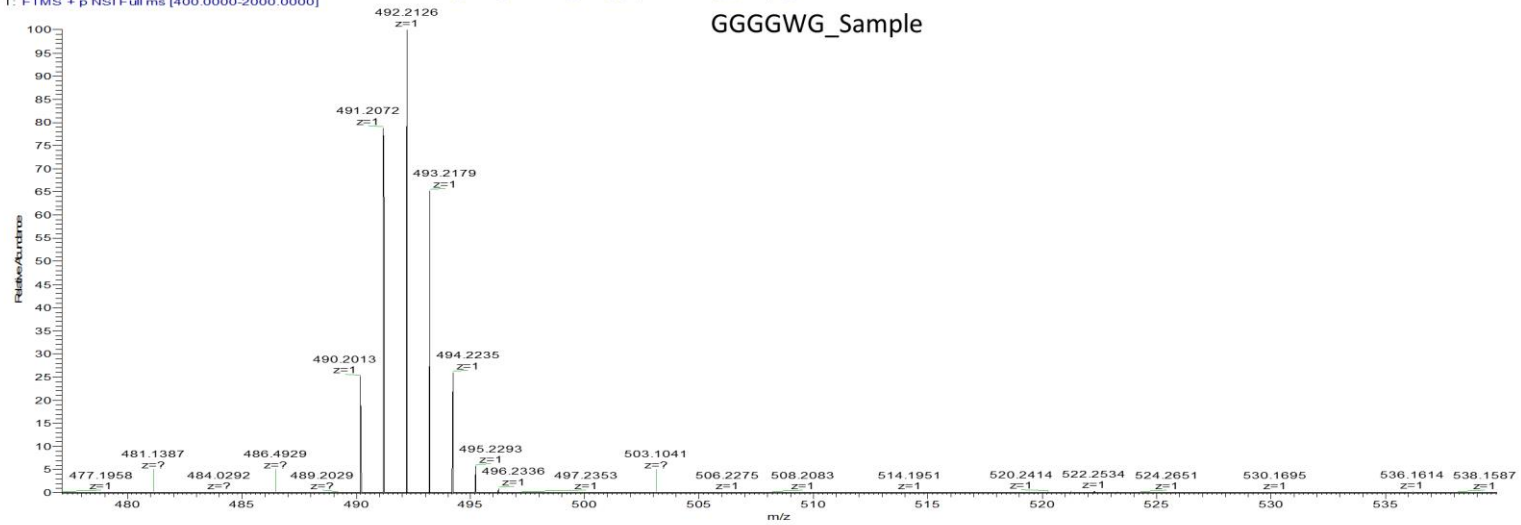


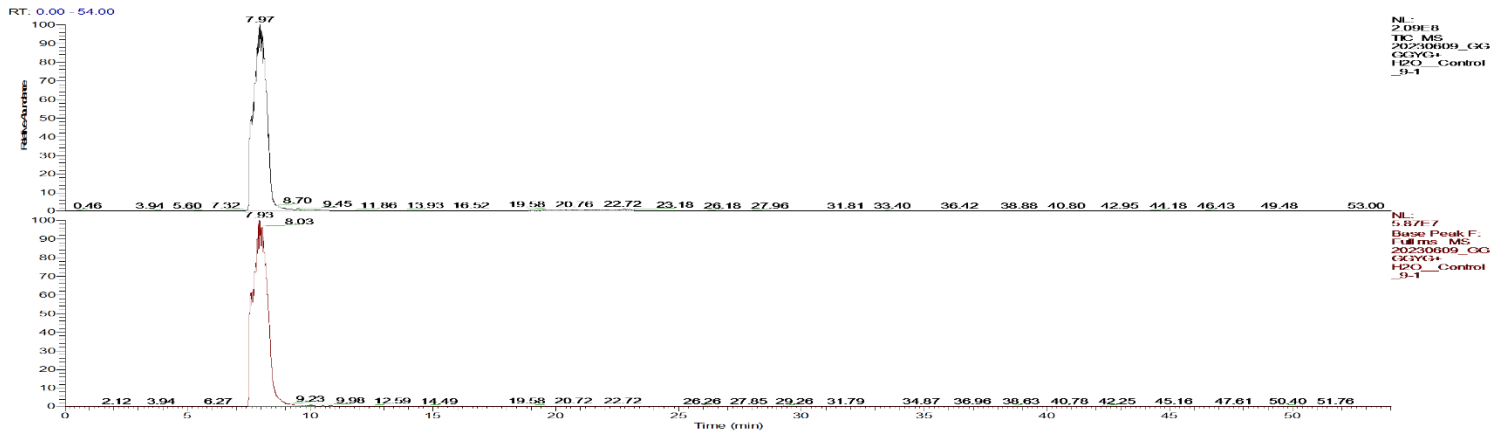
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 TIC MS
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 2mM_4K3PO4-mg-2M+
 Ar4unStir
 RT8H_ScavgerH3PO4_C18_Ly
 ophilization1_Sample_1-1

NL: 1.26E8
 Base Peak F: Full ms MS
 20230609_GGGGWG1mg-
 2mM_4K3PO4-mg-2M+
 Ar4unStir
 RT8H_ScavgerH3PO4_C18_Ly
 ophilization1_Sample_1-1

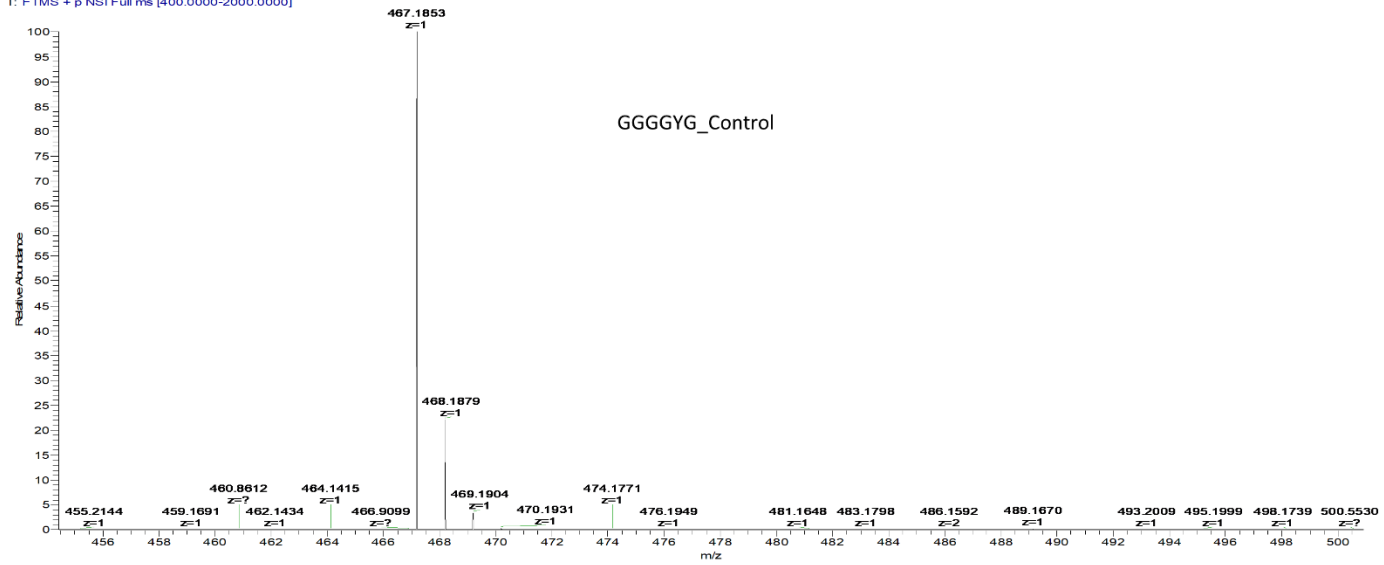
20230609_GGGGWG1mg-2mM_4K3PO4-mg-2M+Ar4unStir+RT8H_ScavgerH3PO4_C18_Lyophilization1_Sample_1-1 #2427-2905 RT: 10.82-12.95 AV: 479 NL: 2.40E7
 T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [400.0000-2000.0000]

GGGGWG_Sample

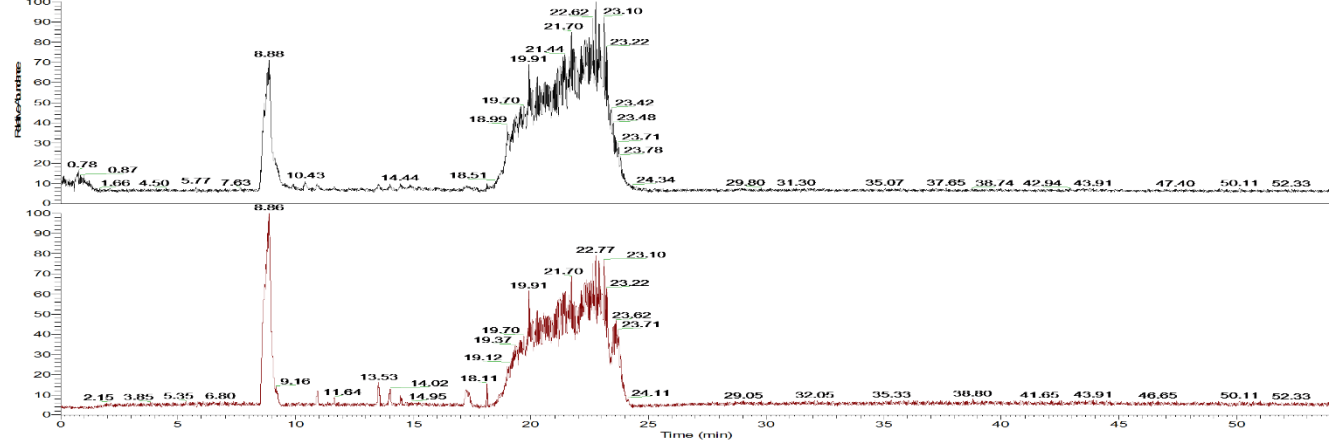




20230609_GGGYG+H2O_Control_9-1 #1632-2048 RT: 7.27-9.13 AV: 417 NL: 2.00E7
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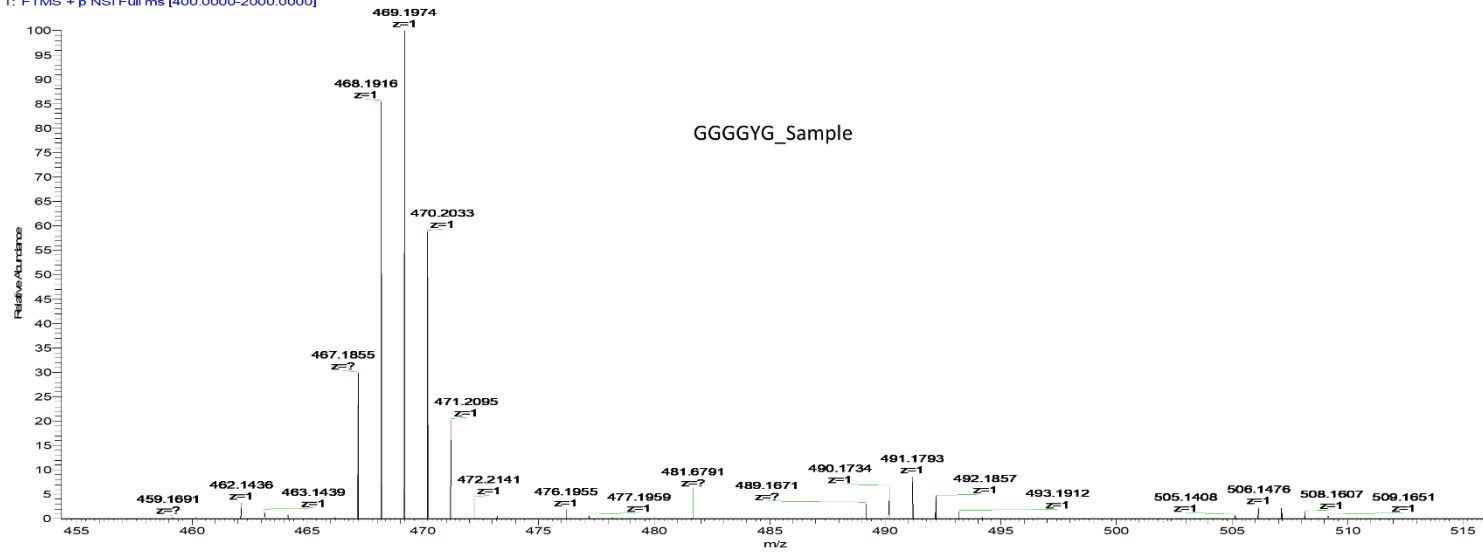
RT: 0.00 - 64.00



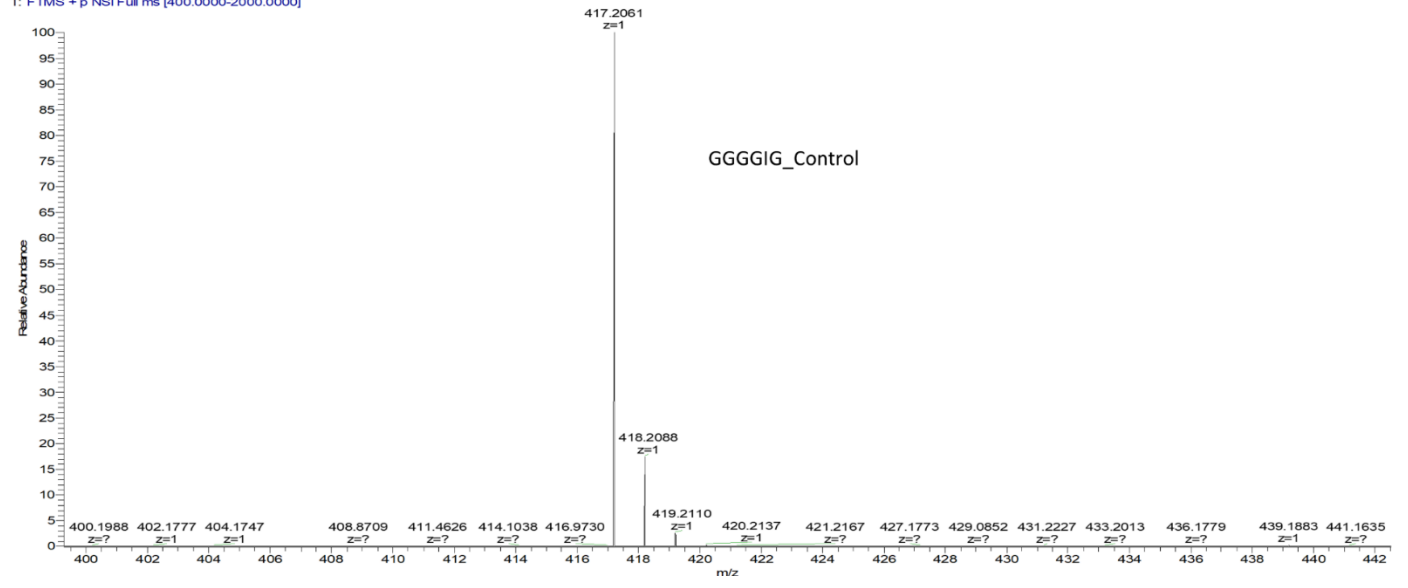
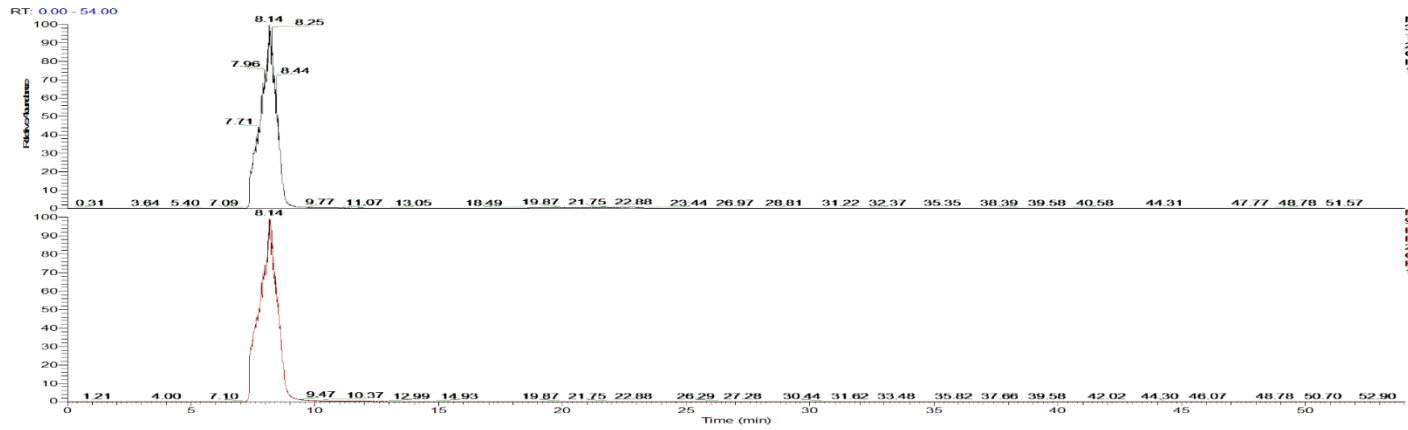
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TIC MS
20230611_GGGGYG1mg-
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Ar4unStir+
RT8H_ScavgerH3PO4_C18_Ly
ophylization1_Sample_1-1

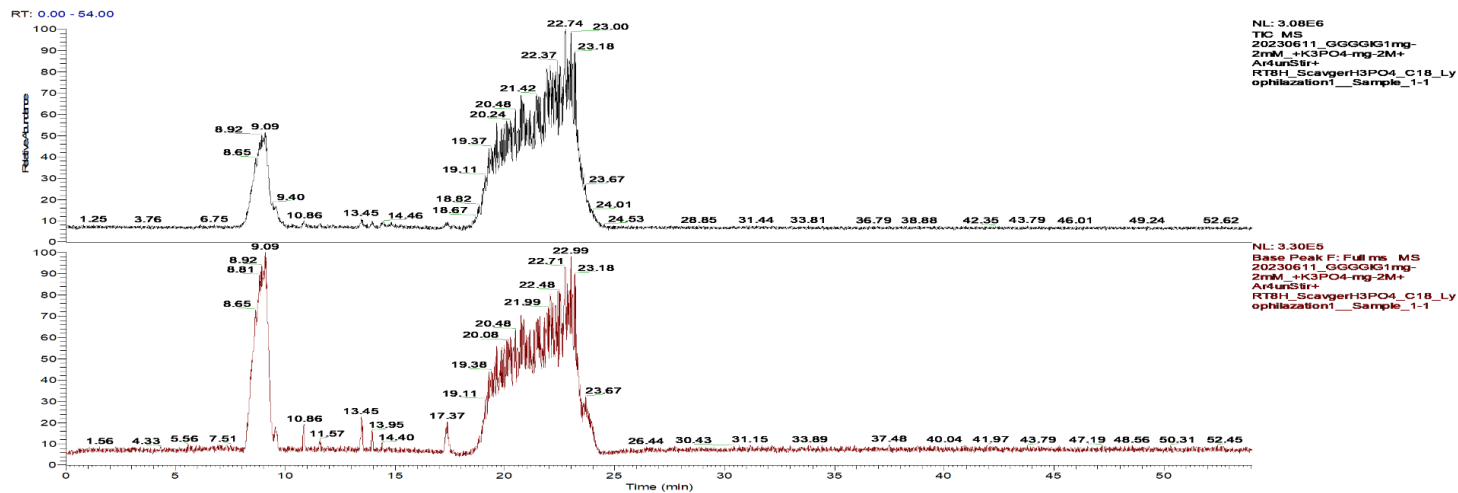
NL: 4.76E5
Base Peak 1: Full ms MS
20230611_GGGGYG1mg-
2mM+K3PO4-mg-2M+
Ar4unStir+
RT8H_ScavgerH3PO4_C18_Ly
ophylization1_Sample_1-1

20230611_GGGGYG1mg-2mM+K3PO4-mg-2M+Ar4unStir+RT8H_ScavgerH3PO4_C18_Lyophylization1_Sample_1-1 #1977 RT: 8.81 AV: 1 NL: 4.13E5
T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [400.0000-2000.0000]

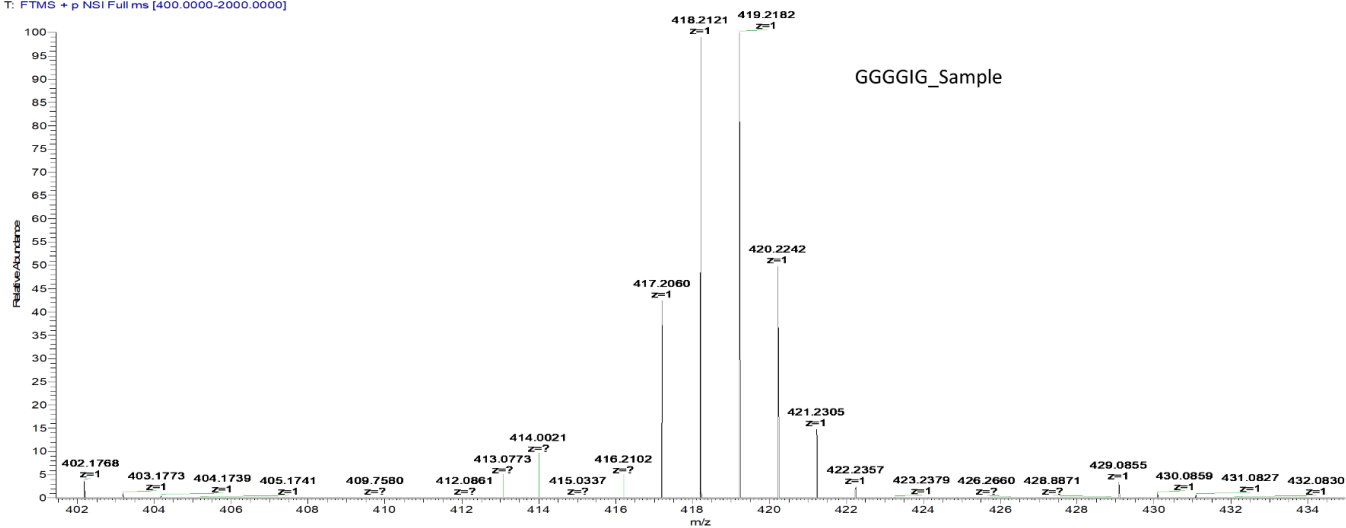


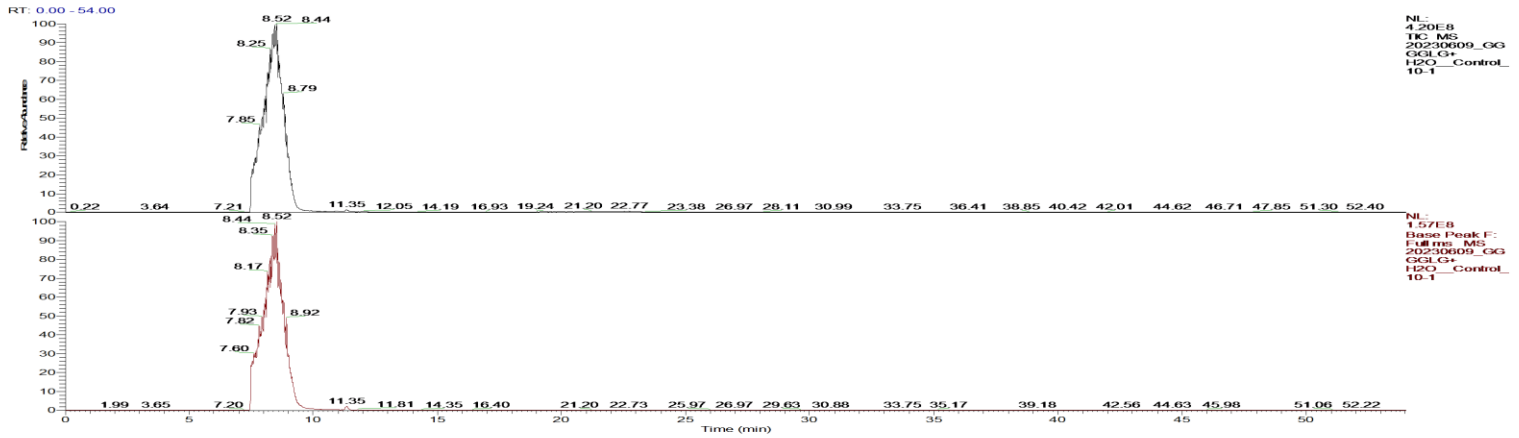
GGGGYG_Sample



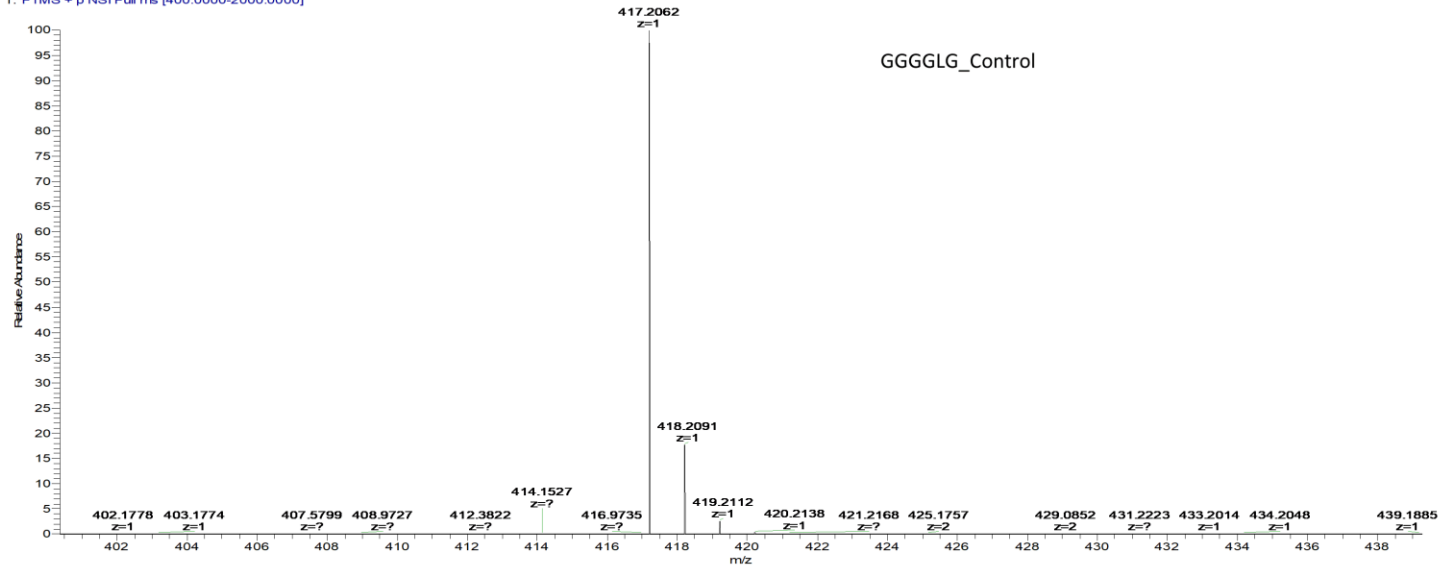


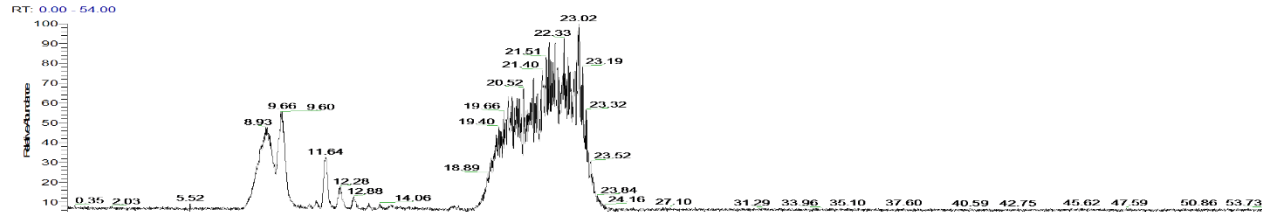
20230611_GGGGIG1mg-2mM_+K3PO4-mg-2M+ArdunStr+RTBH_ScavgerH3PO4_C18_Lyophlization1__Sample_1-1 #1821-2142 RT: 8.11-9.55 AV: 322 NL: 1.52E5
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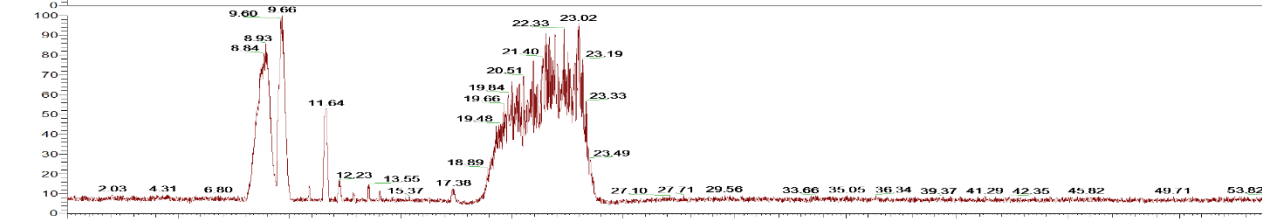


20230609_GGGGLG+H2O_Control_10-1 #1609-2111 RT: 7.17-9.41 AV: 503 NL: 5.76E7
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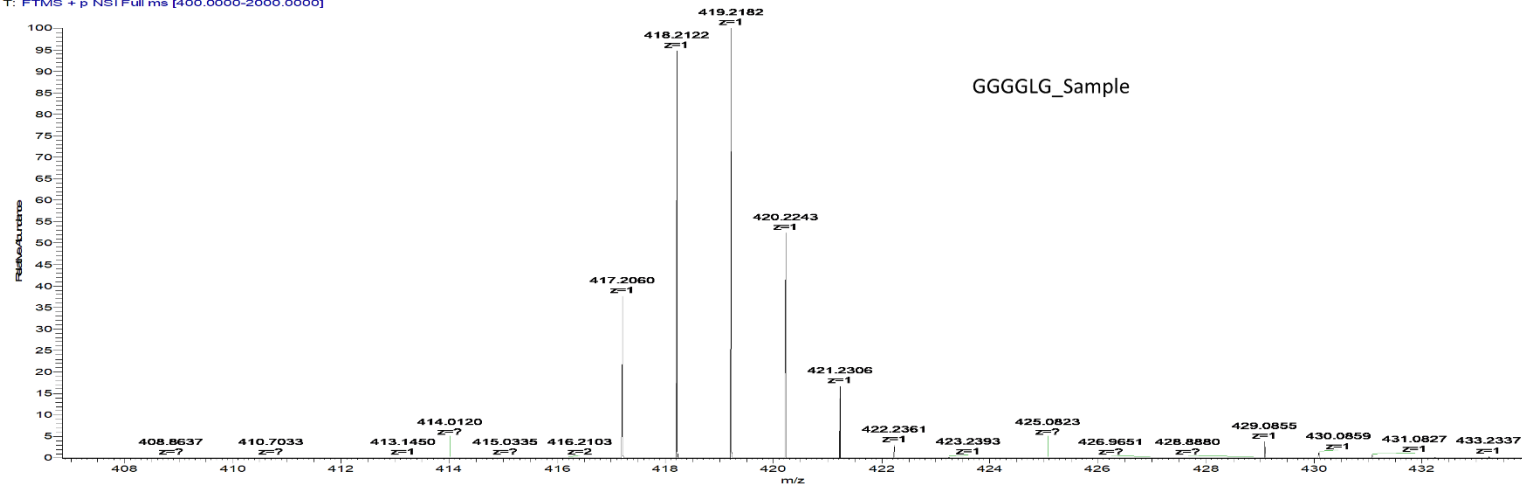


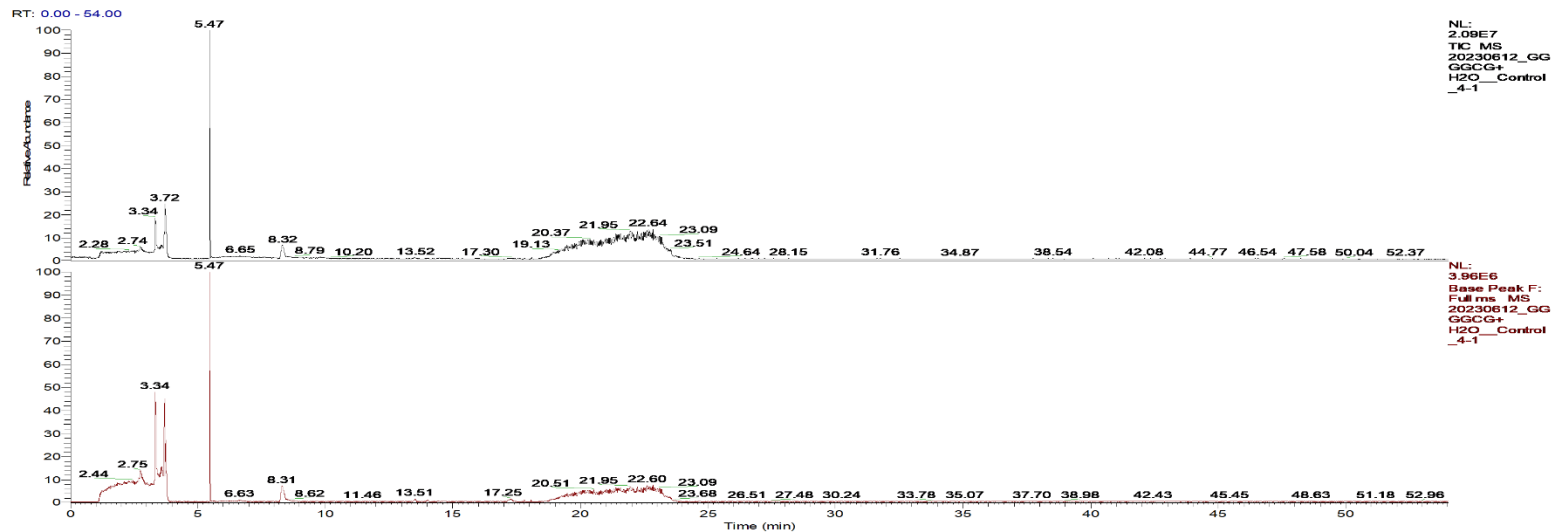
NL: 3.26E6
 TIC MS
 20230611_GGGGLG1mg-
 2mM +K3PO4-mg-2M+
 Ar4unStr+
 RT8H_ScavgerH3PO4_C18_Ly
 optimization1_Sample_1-1



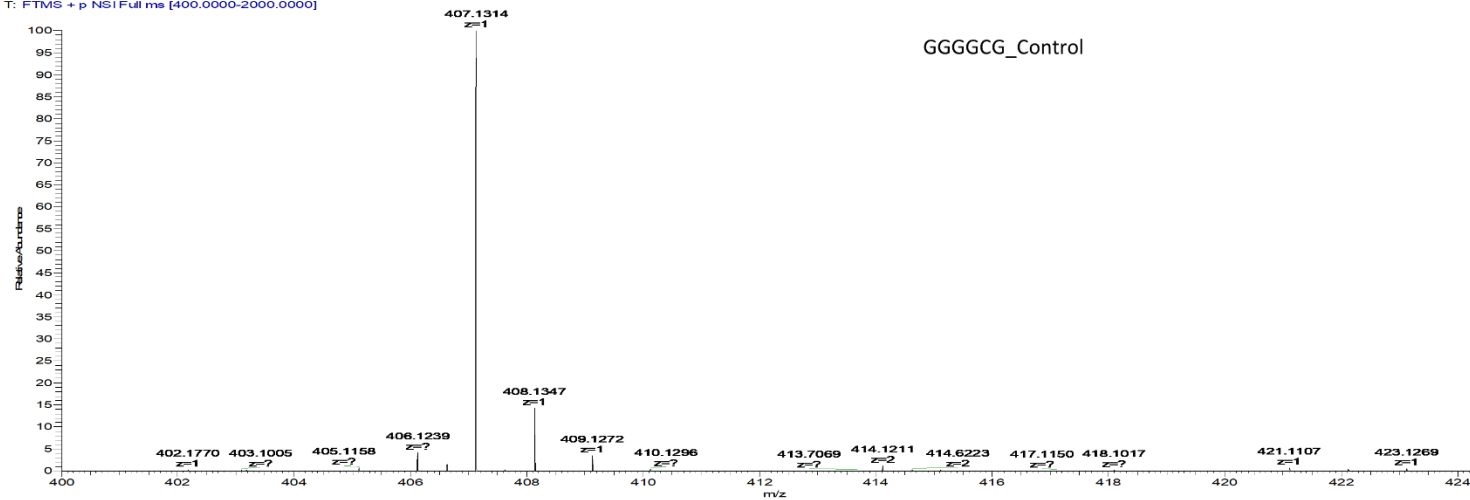
NL: 3.45E5
 Base Peak F: Full ms MS
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 Ar4unStr+
 RT8H_ScavgerH3PO4_C18_Ly
 optimization1_Sample_1-1

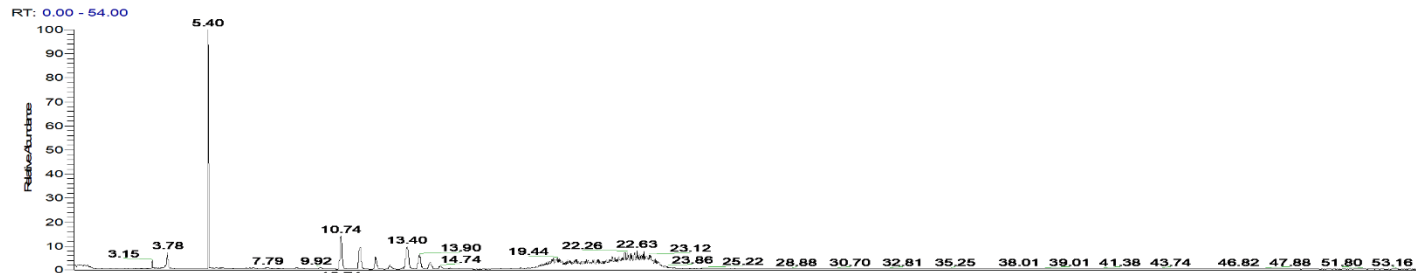
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 T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [400.0000-2000.0000]



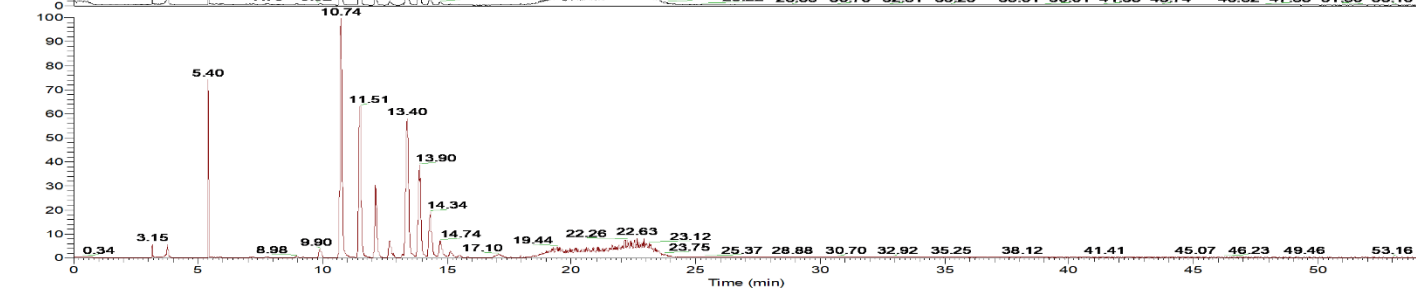


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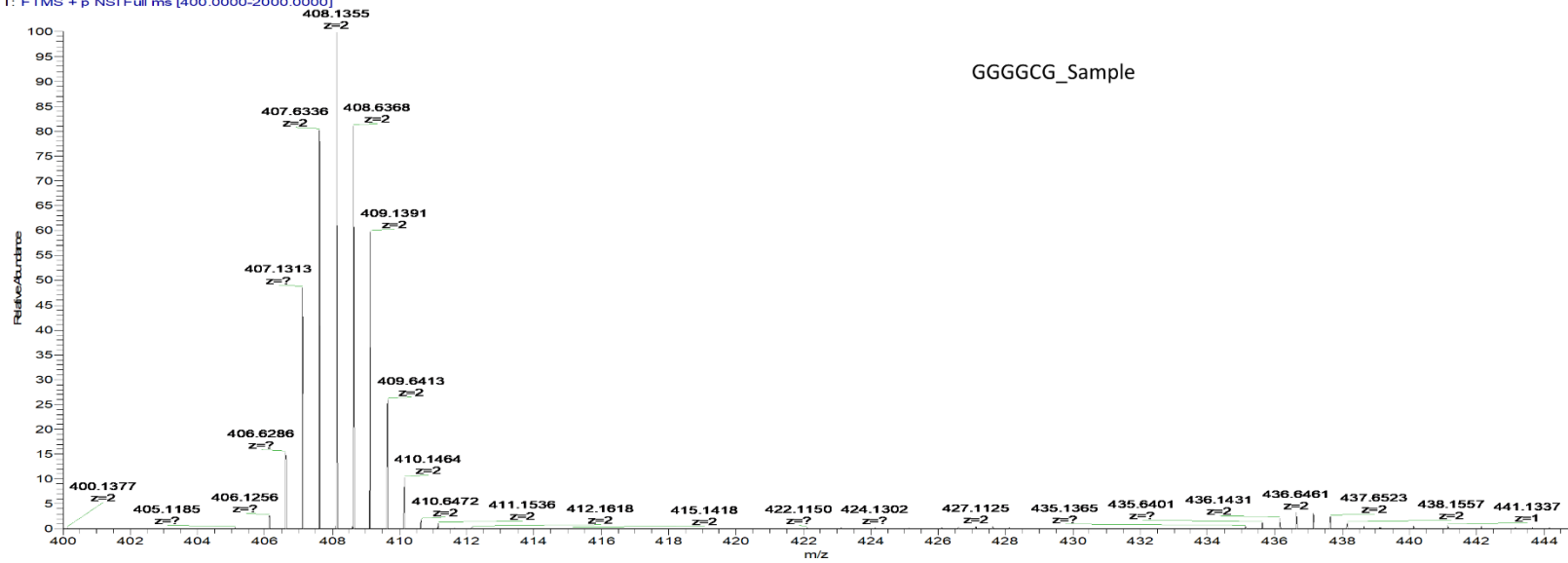


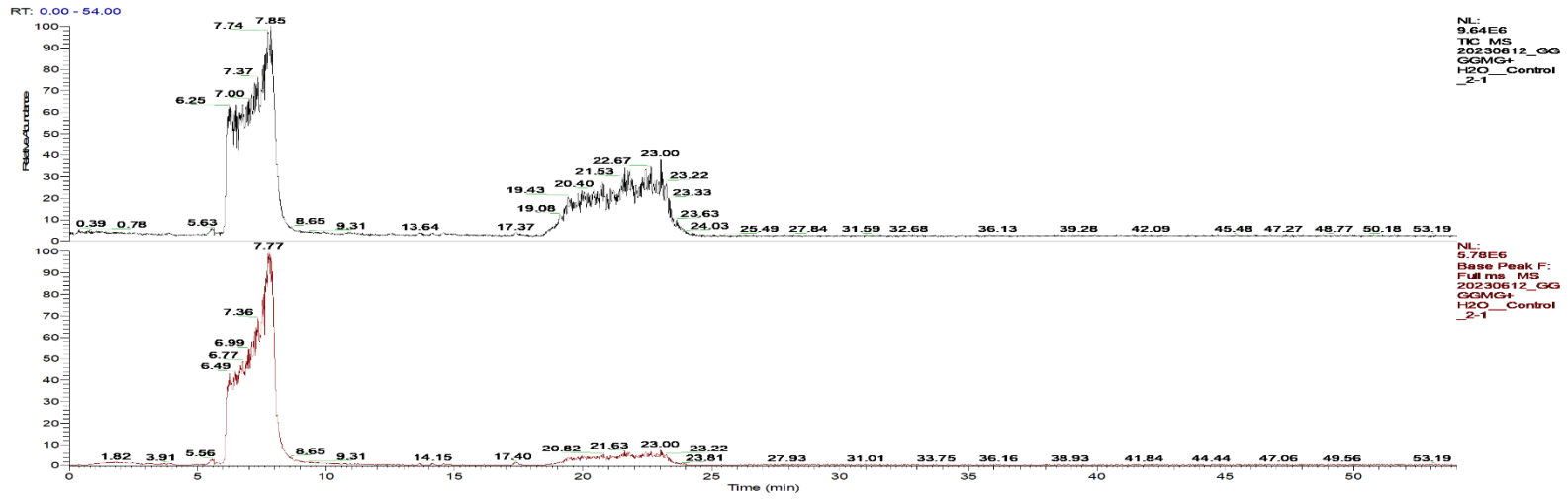


NL: 9.89E7
 TIC MS
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 Ar4unStir+
 RT8H_ScavgerH3PO4_C18_Ly
 ophilization1__Sample_1-1

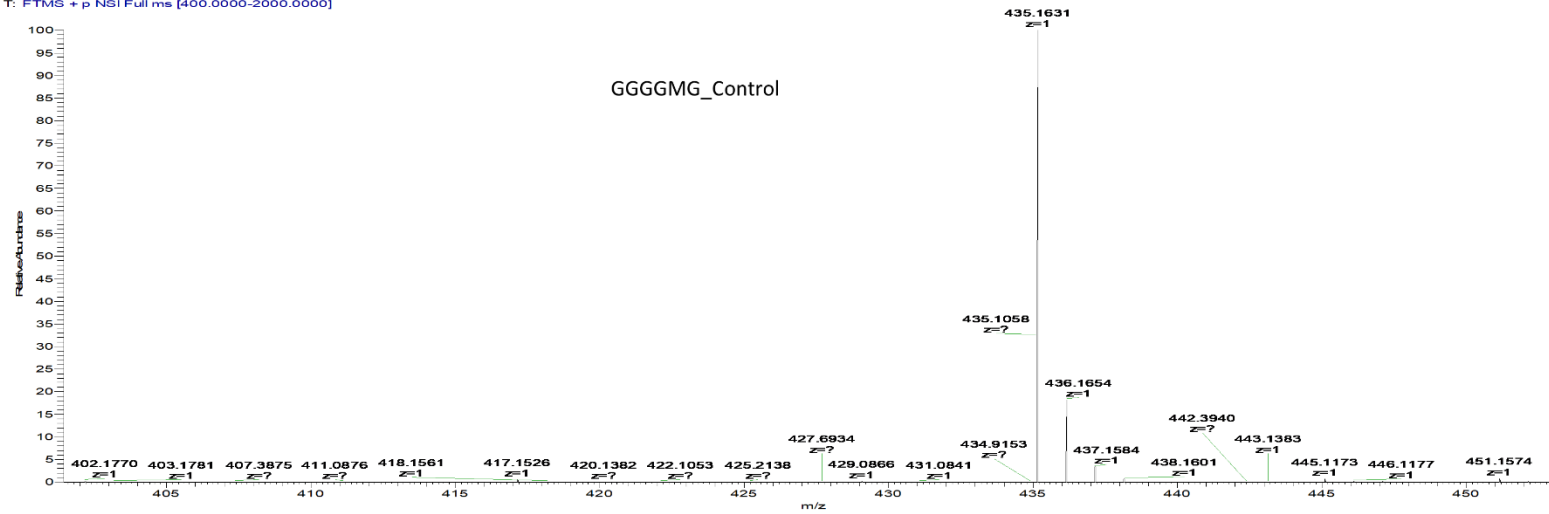


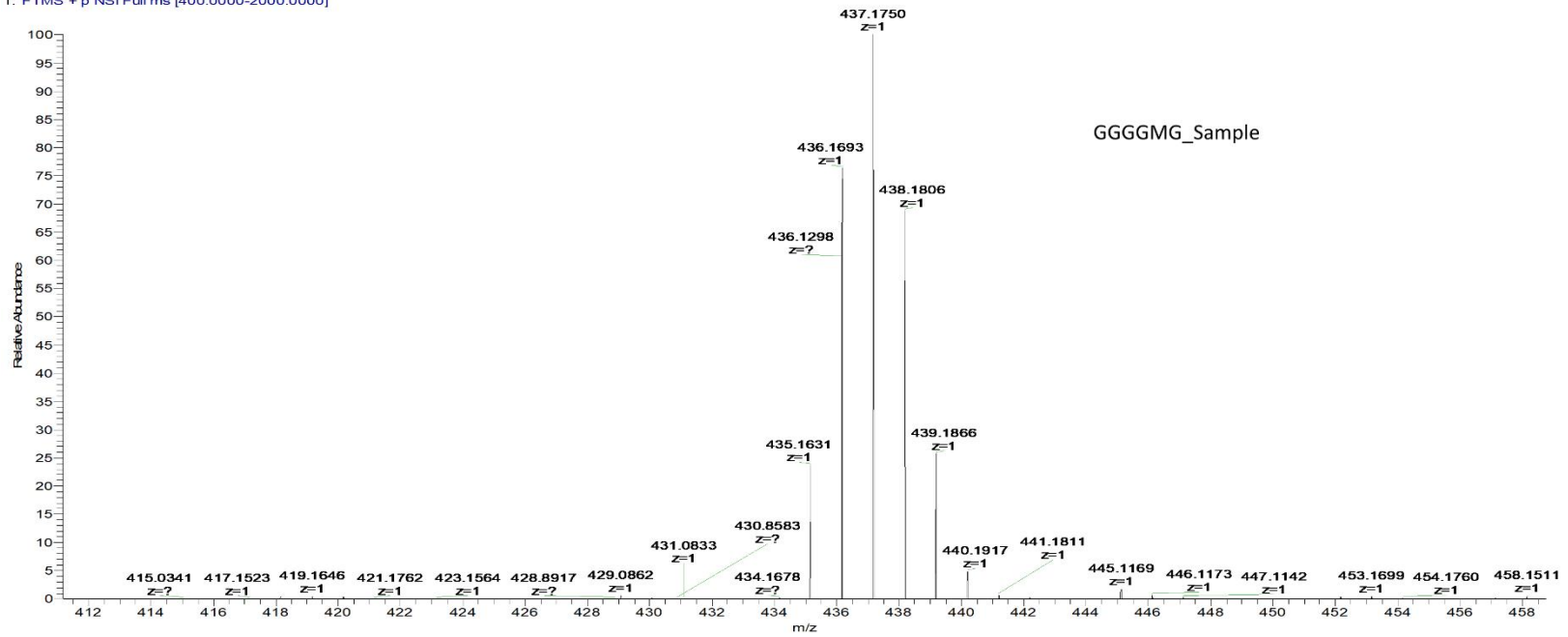
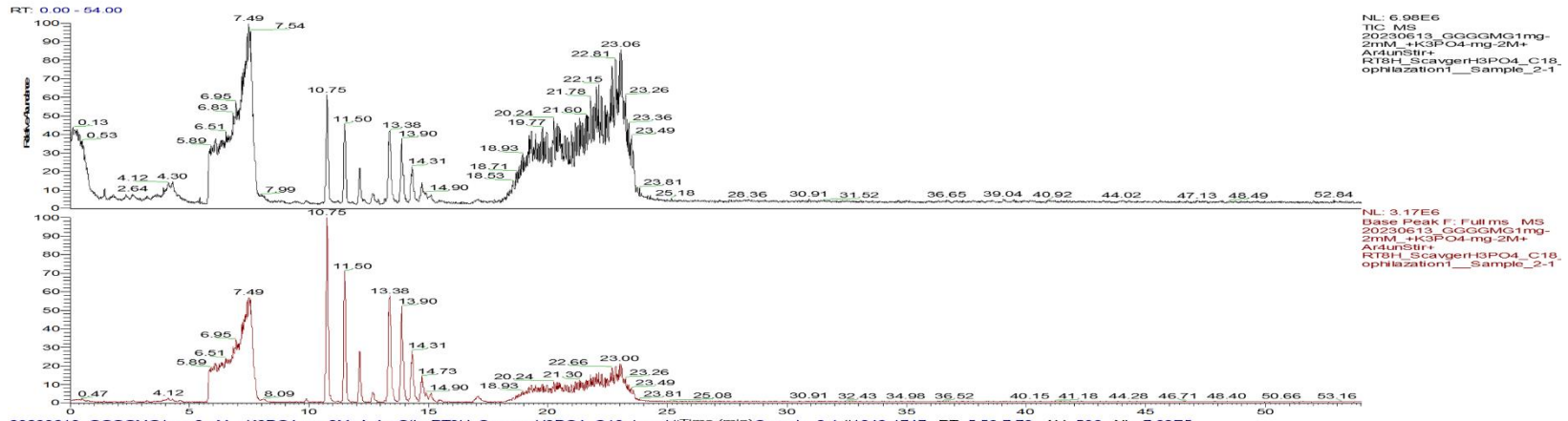
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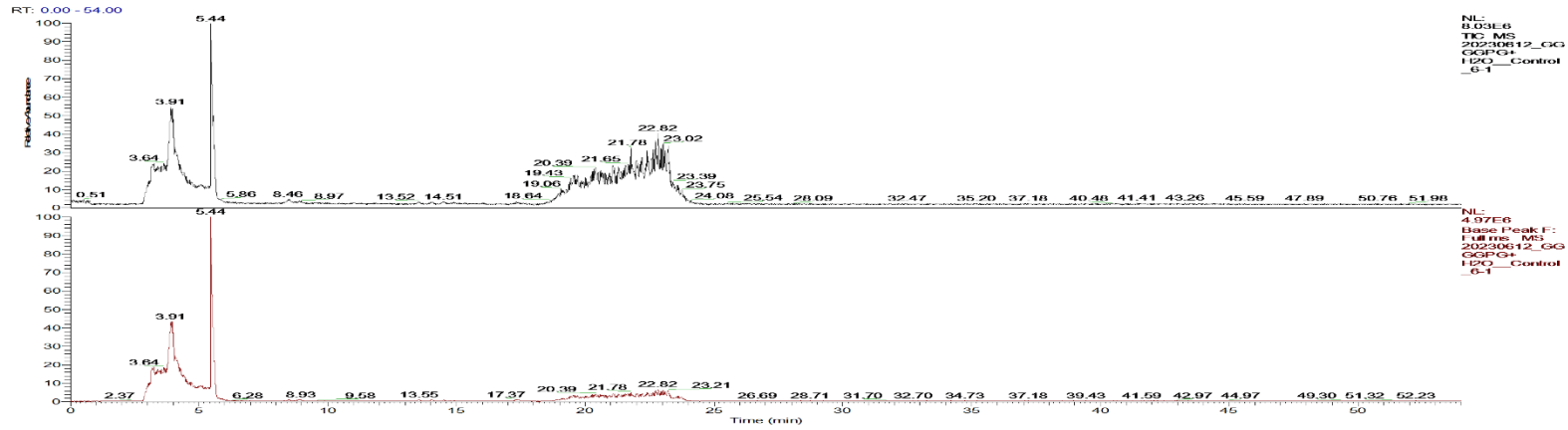




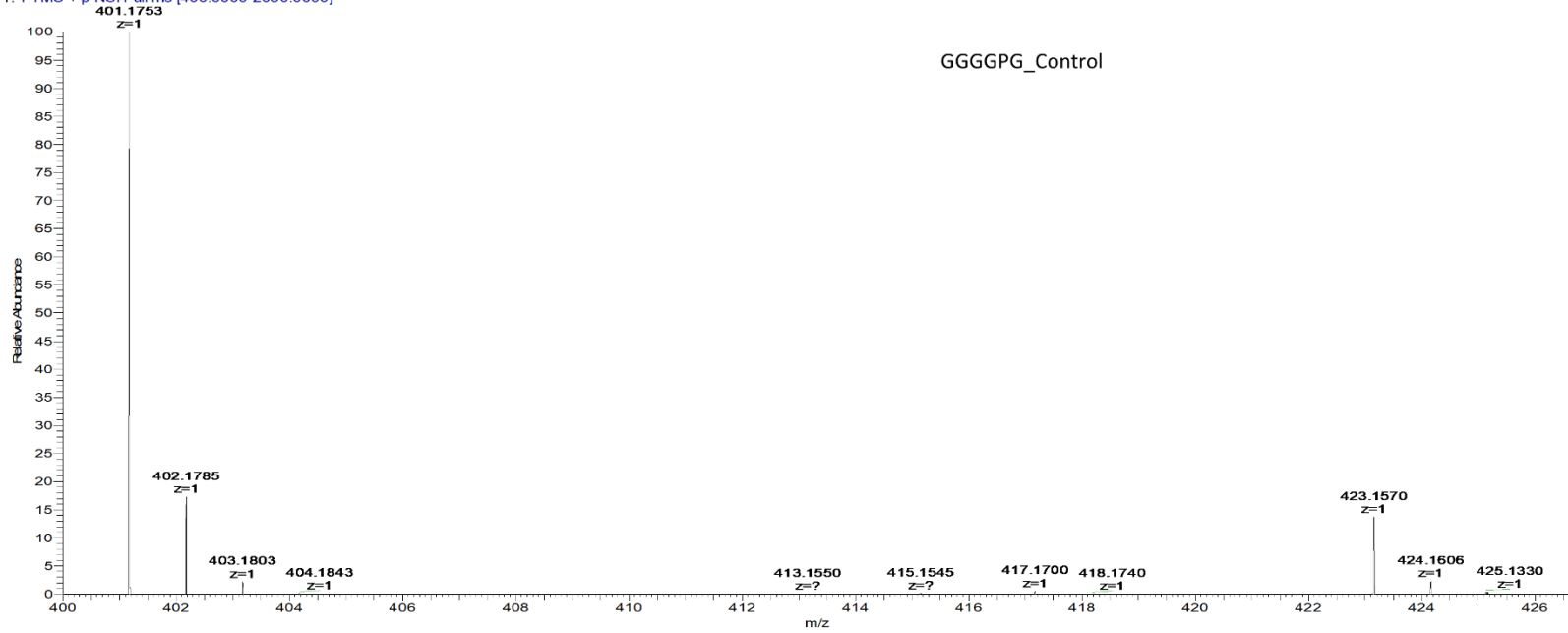
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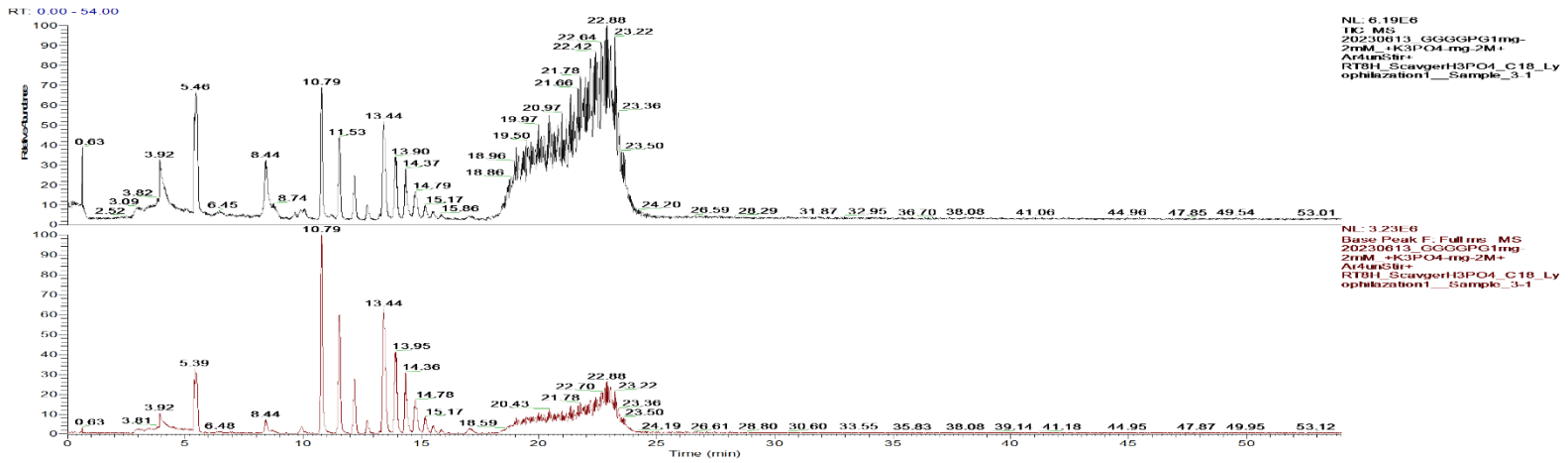




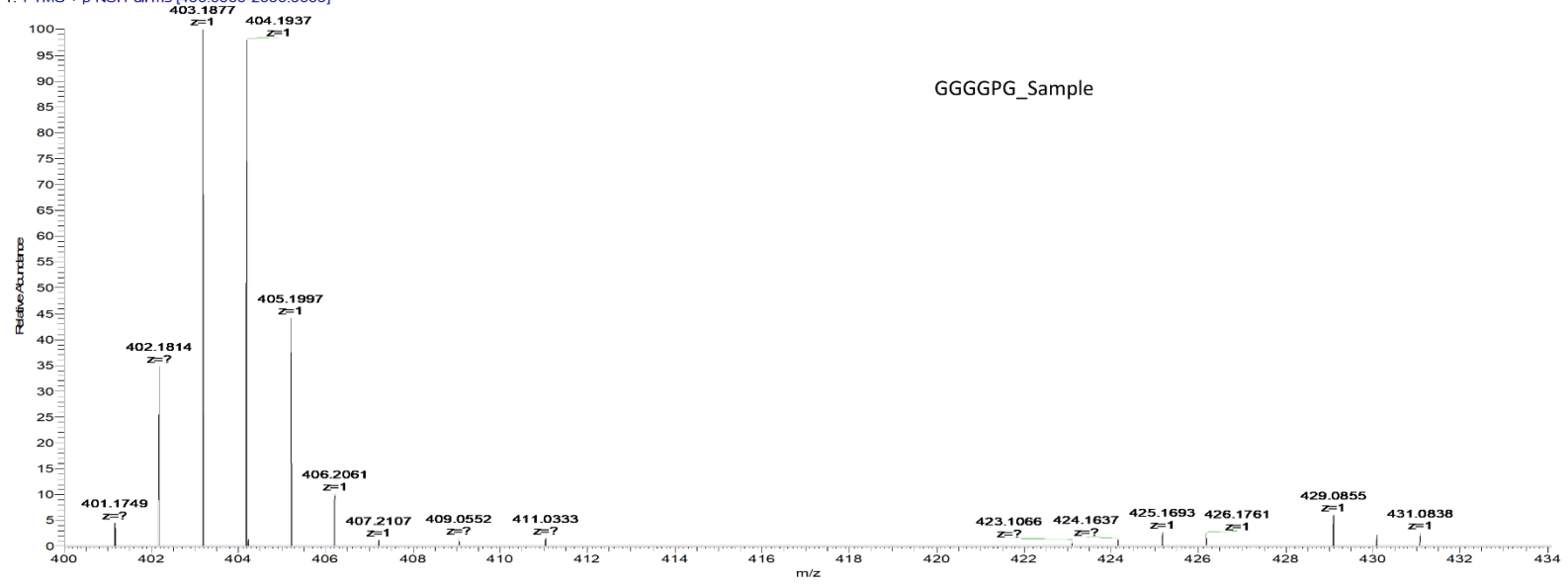


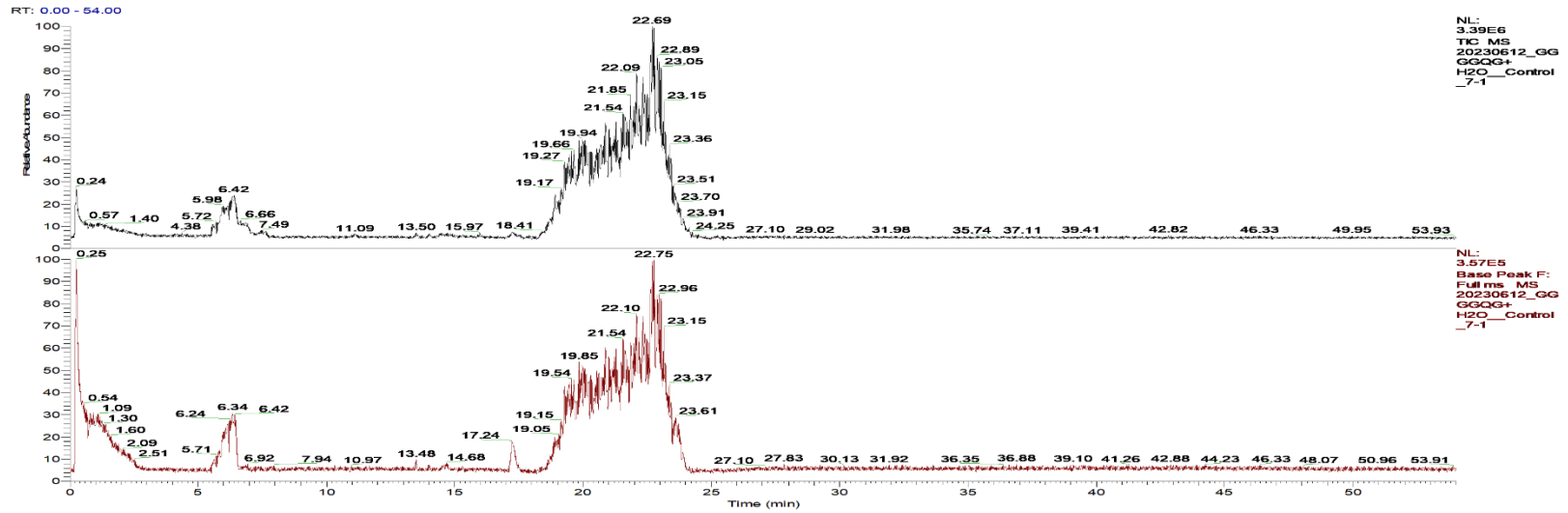
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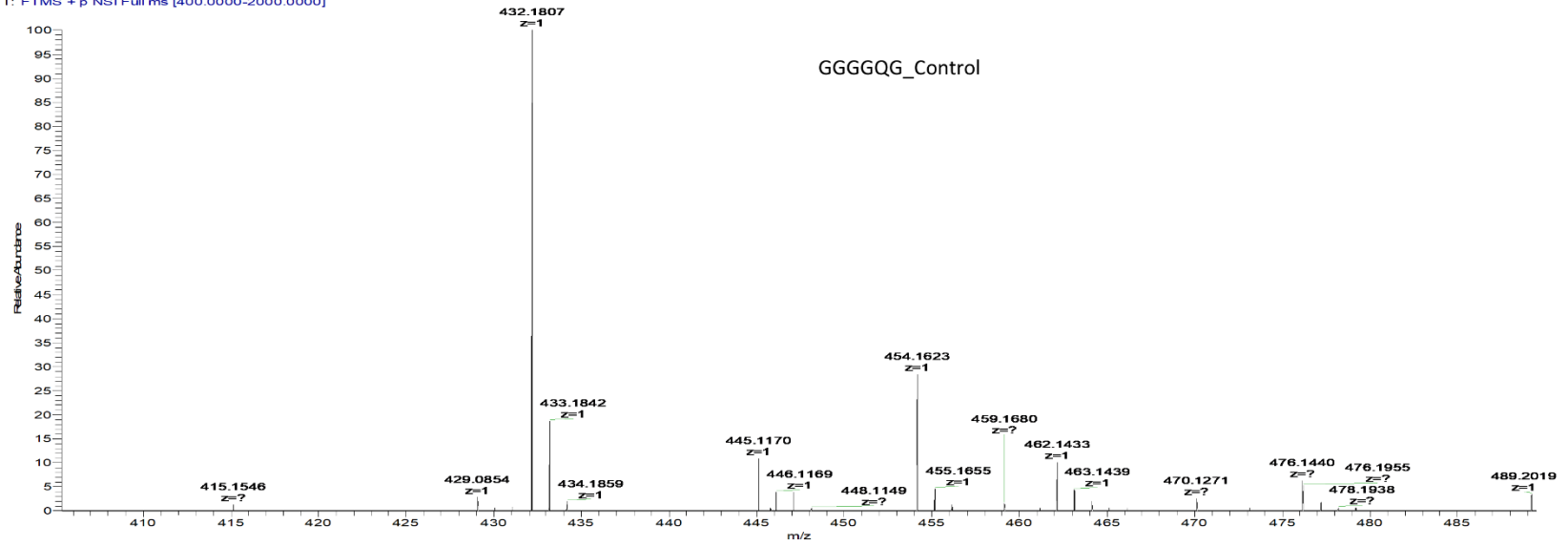


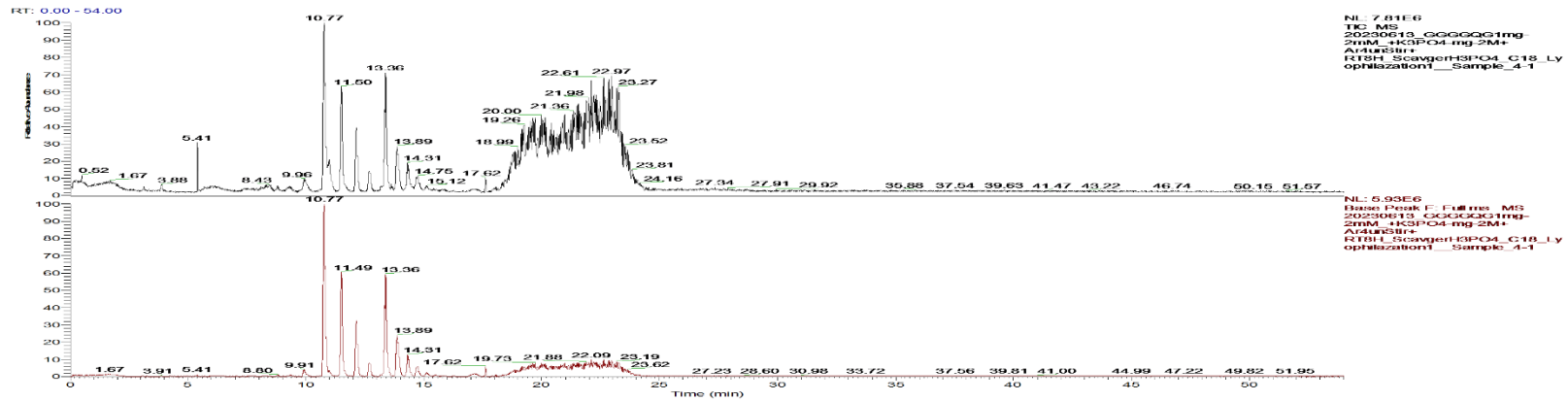
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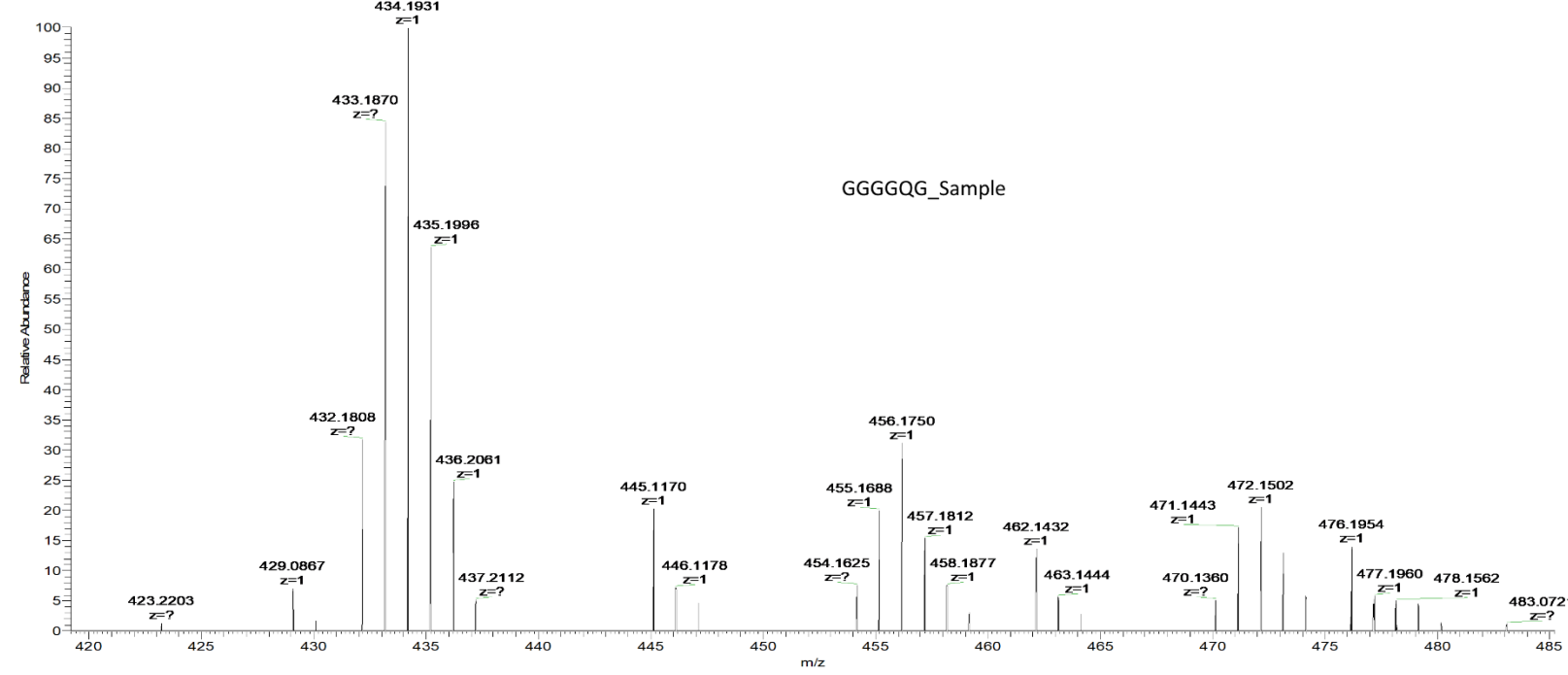


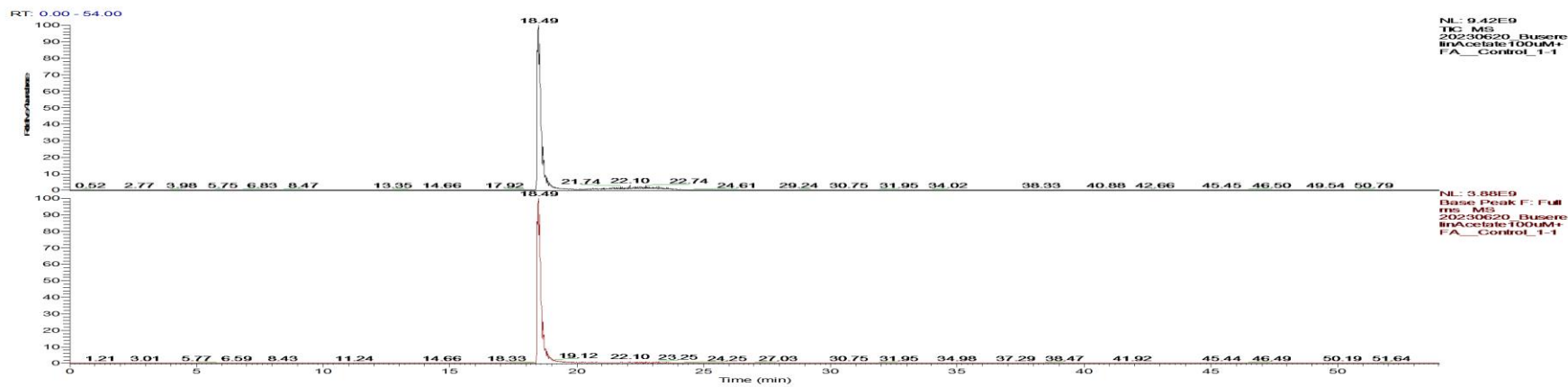
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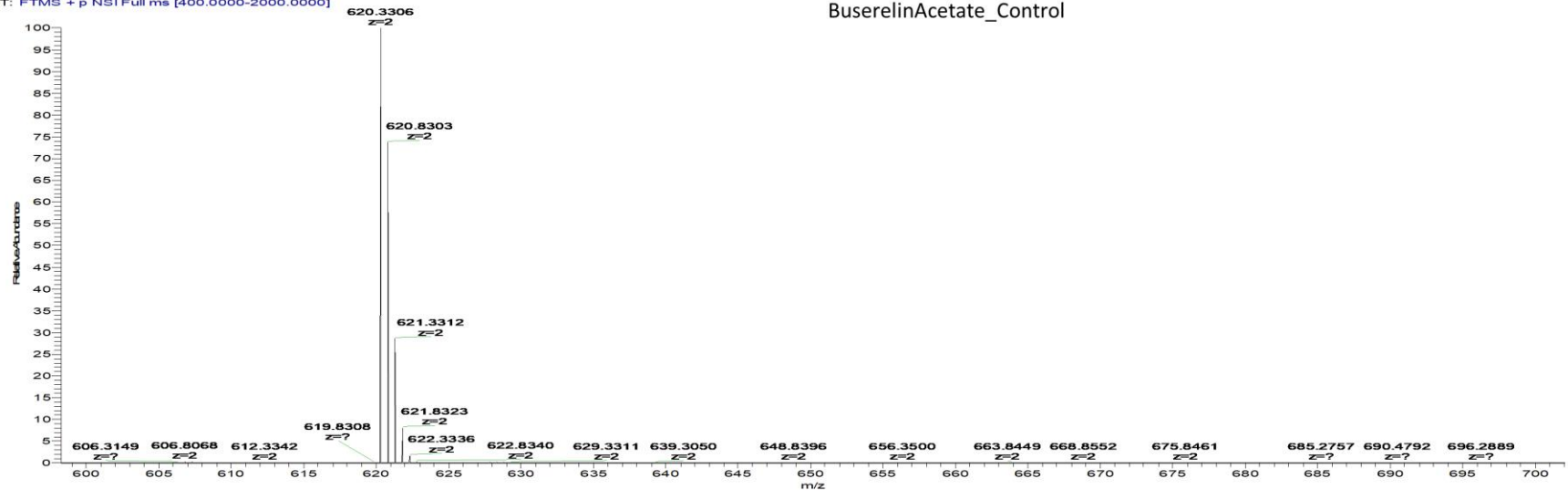
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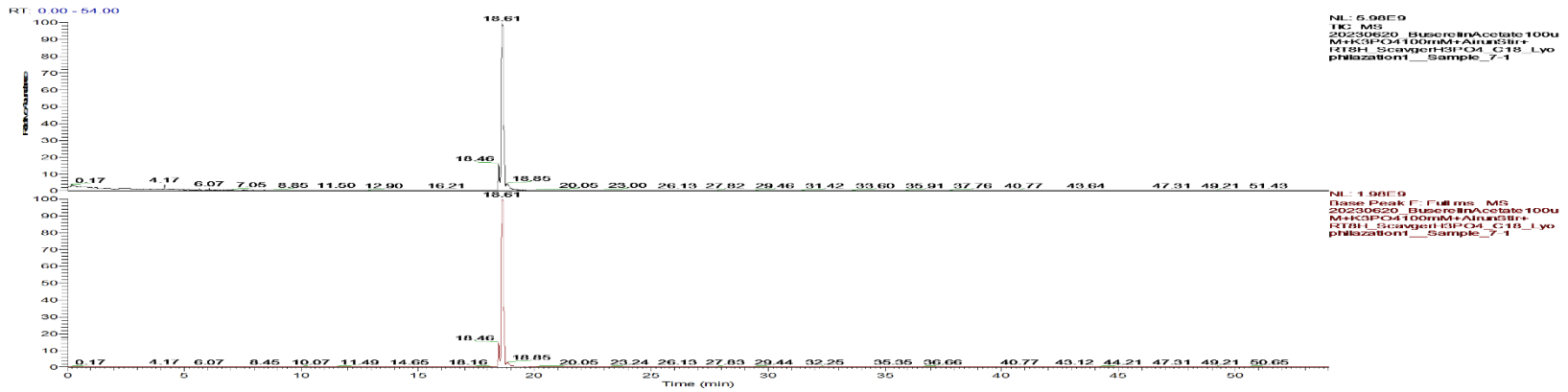




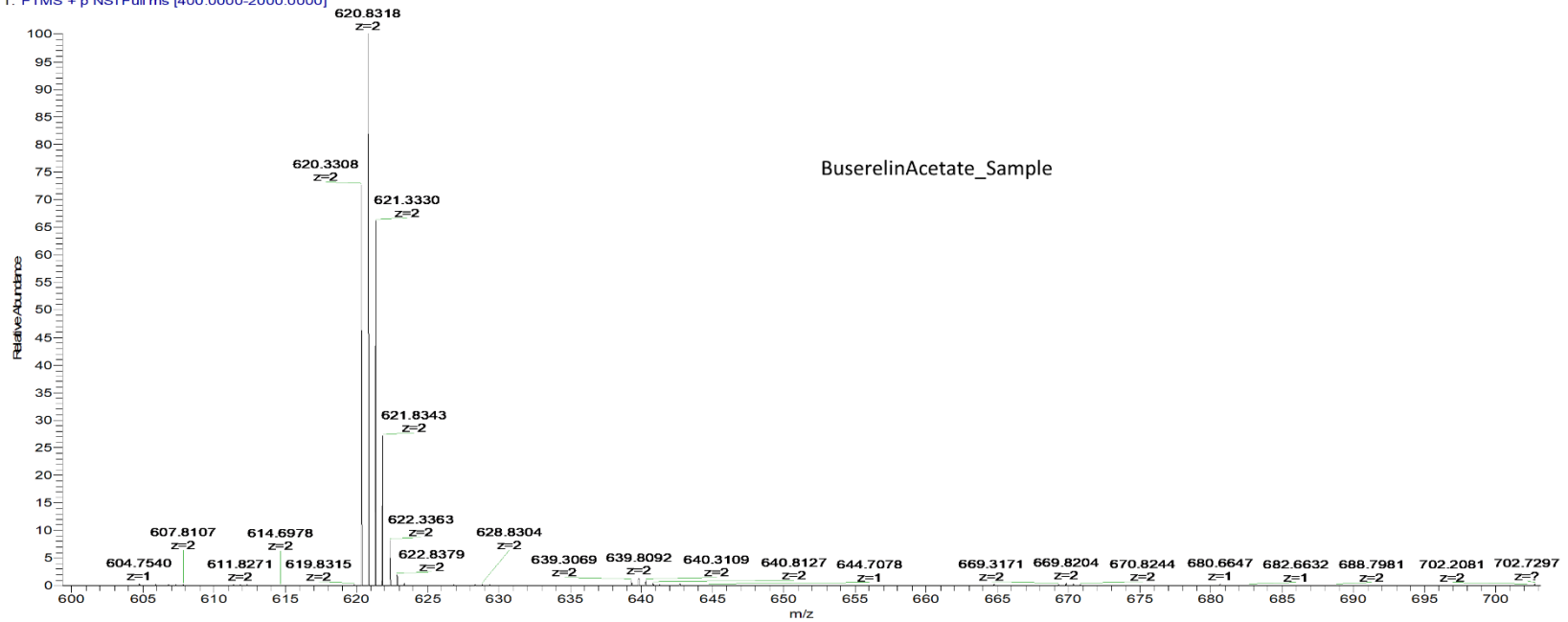
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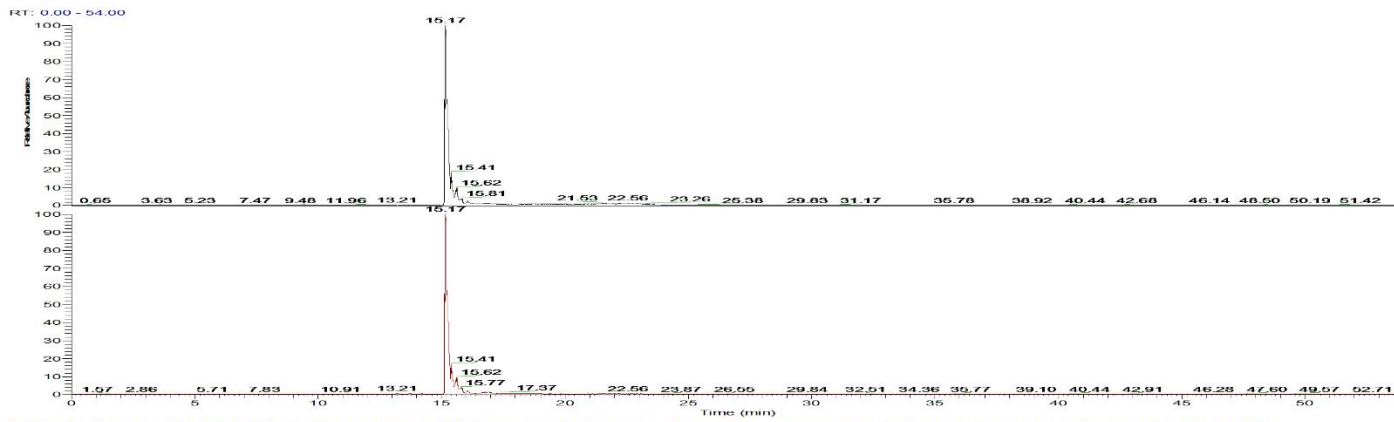
BuserelinAcetate_Control





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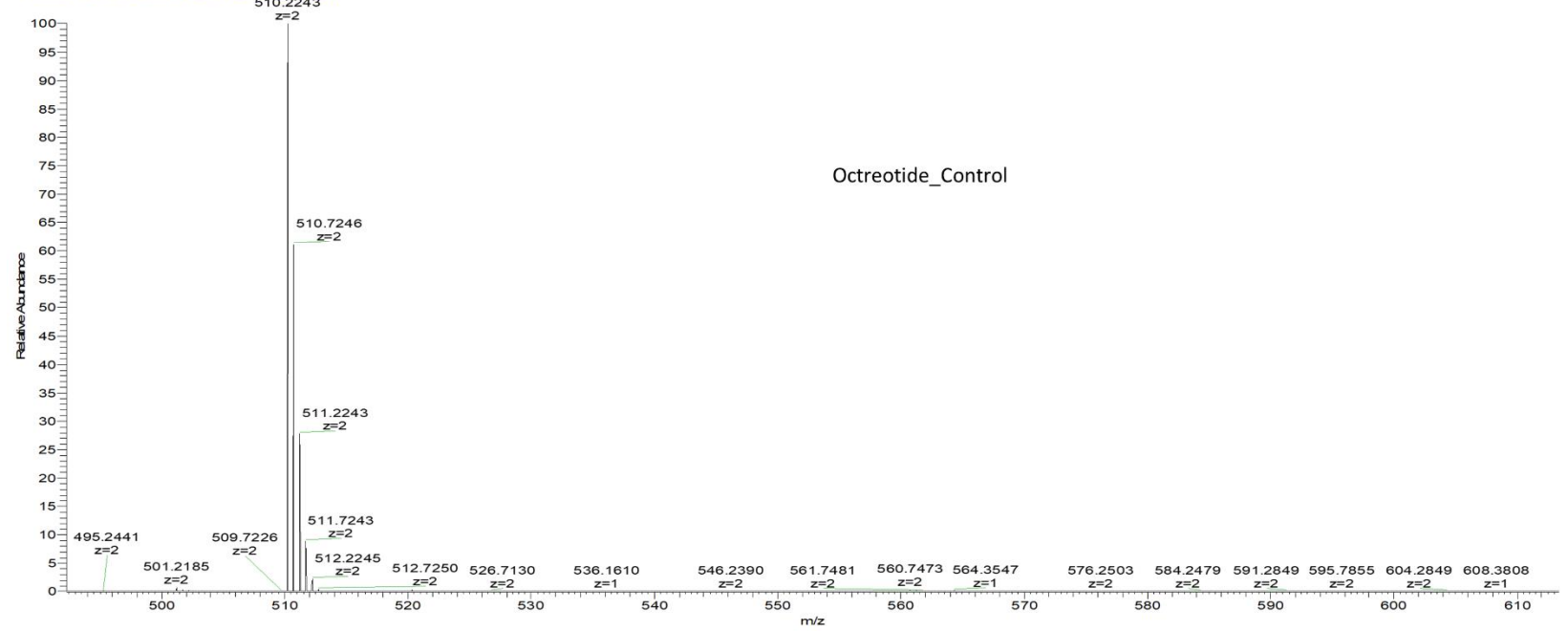




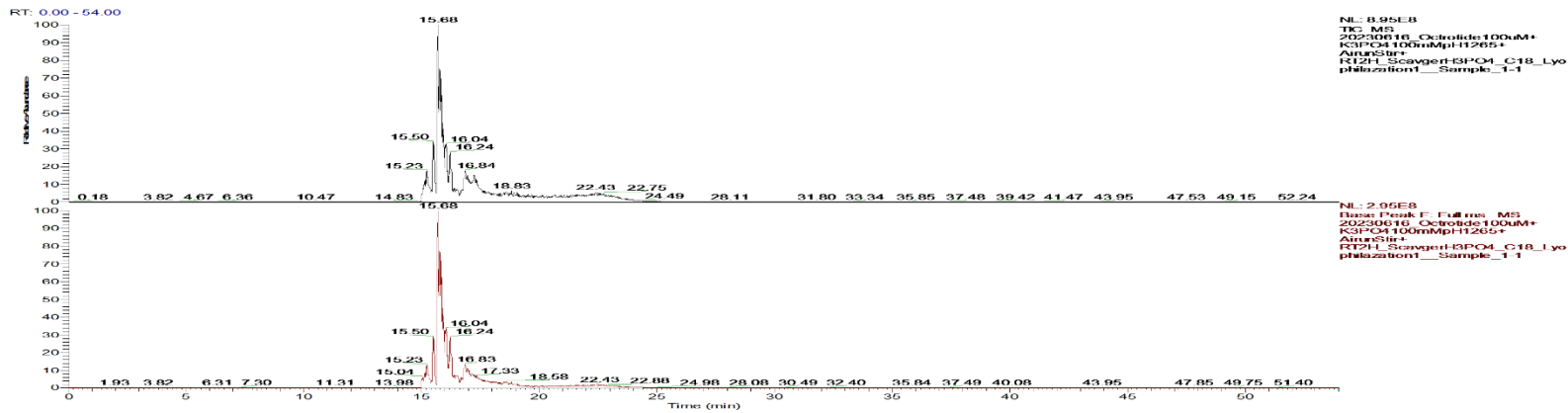
NL: 119E9
 1K5 MS
 20230616_Octrotide100uM+
 NH4-3-PO4100mM+AirunStir+
 RT2H_ScavgerH3PO4_C18_Ly
 ophilization1_Sample_3-1

NL: 483E8
 Base Peak F: Full ms MS
 20230616_Octrotide100uM+
 NH4-3-PO4100mM+AirunStir+
 RT2H_ScavgerH3PO4_C18_Ly
 ophilization1_Sample_3-1

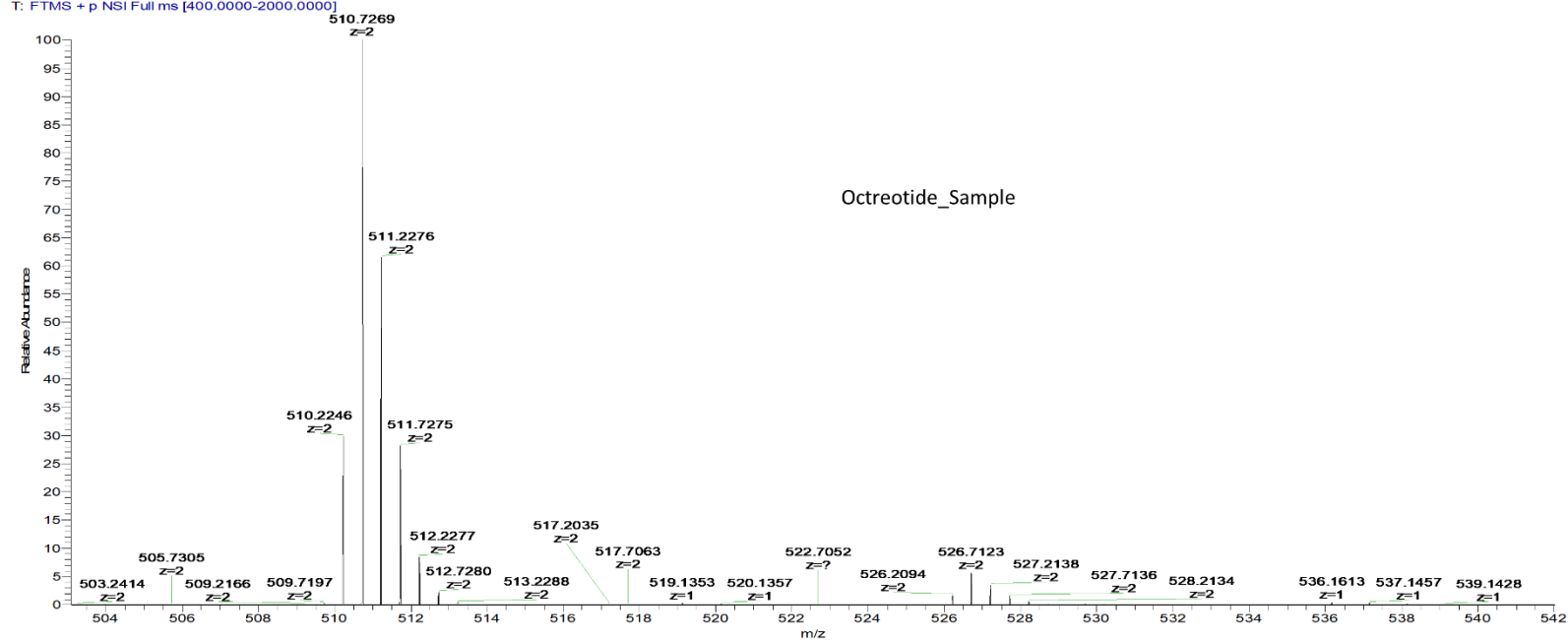
20230616_Octrotide100uM+NH4-3-PO4100mM+AirunStir+RT2H_ScavgerH3PO4_C18_Lyophilization1_Sample_3-1 #3166-3756 RT: 14.11-16.74 AV: 591 NL: 2.70E7
 T: FTMS + p NSI Full ms [400.0000-2000.0000]



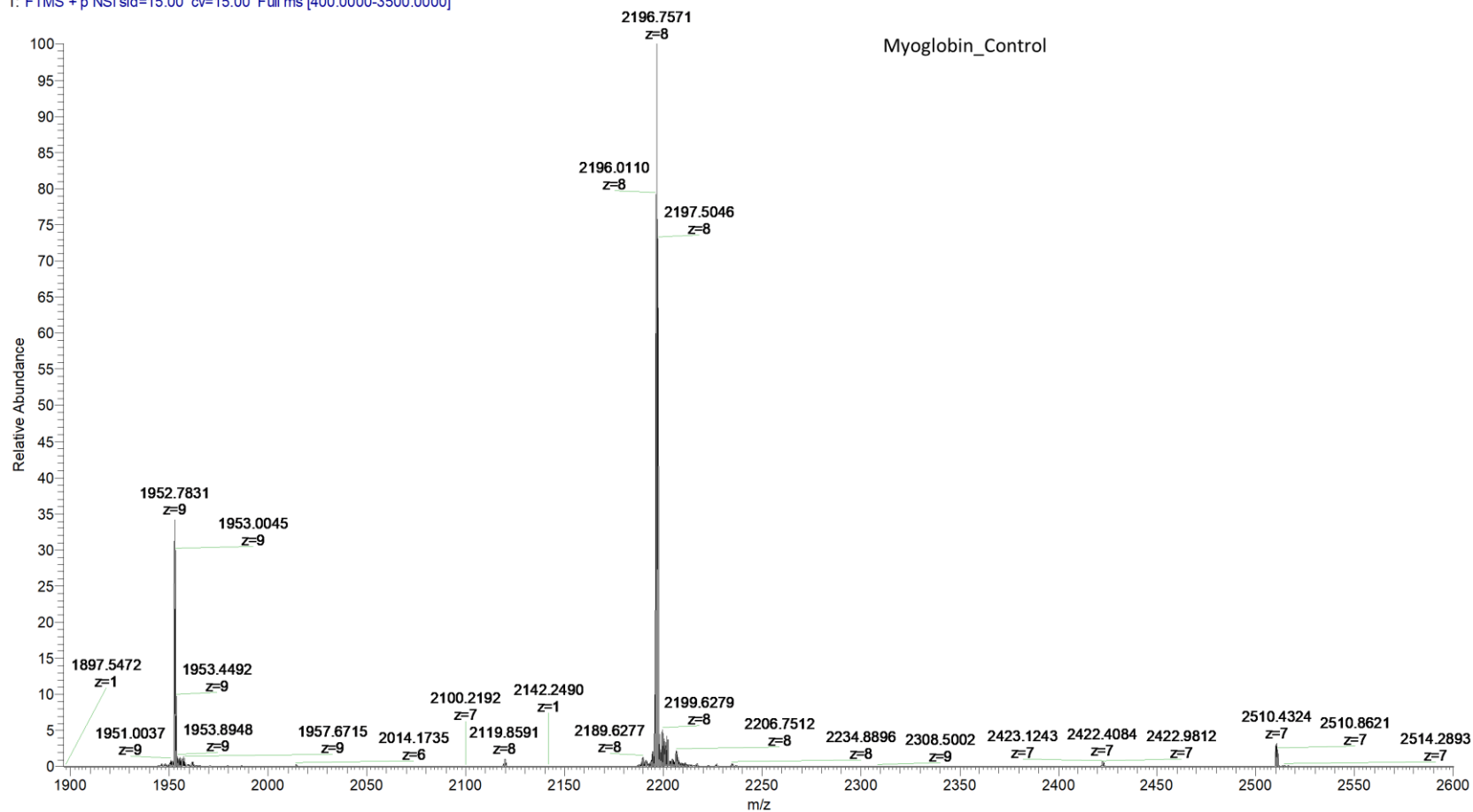
Octreotide_Control



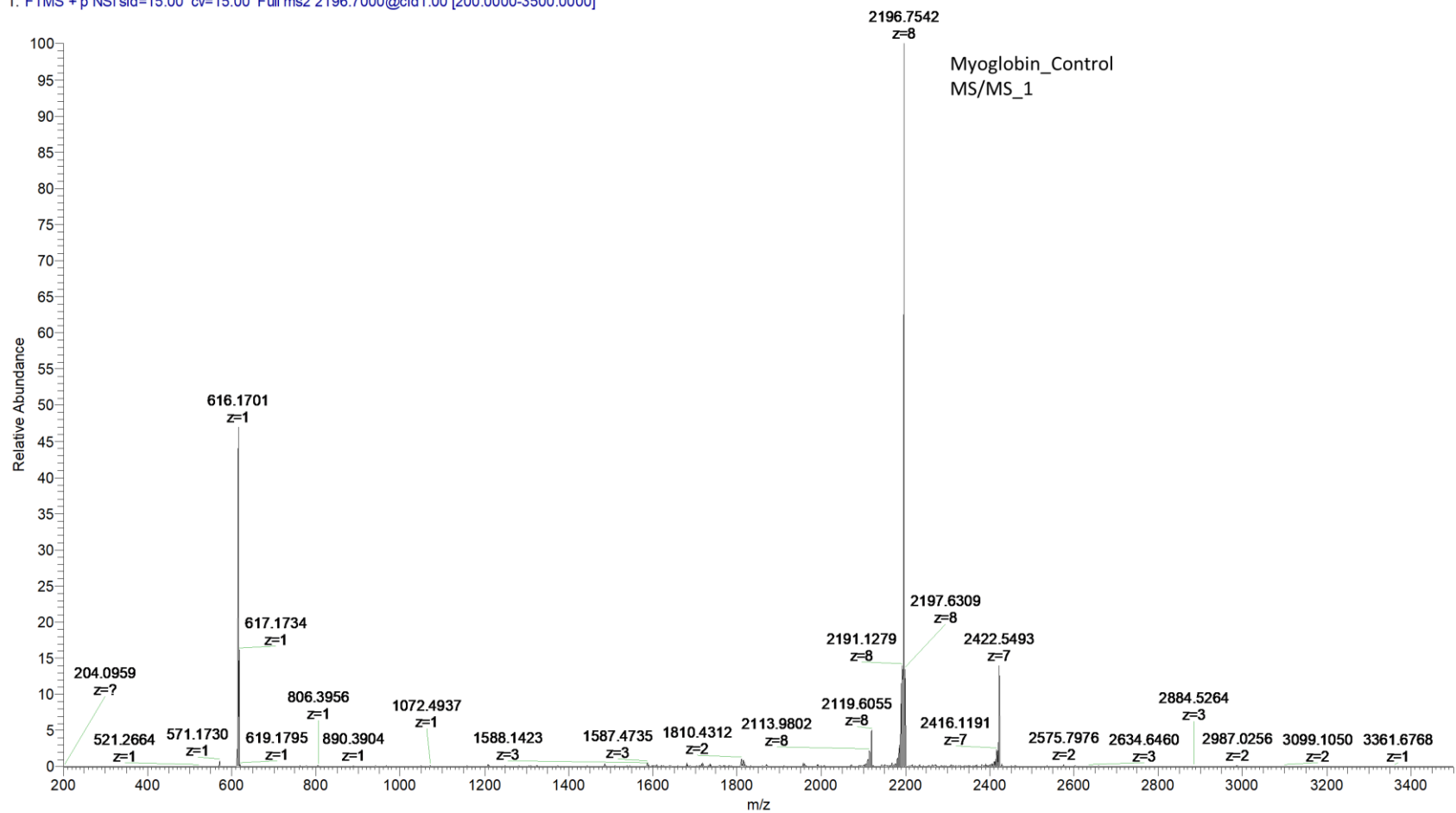
20230616_Octrotide 100uM+K3PO4 100mM pH 12.65+ArunStir+RT2H_Scavger-H3PO4_C18_Lyophilization1__Sample_1-1 #2695-4733 RT: 12.01-21.09 AV: 2039 NL: 1.37E7



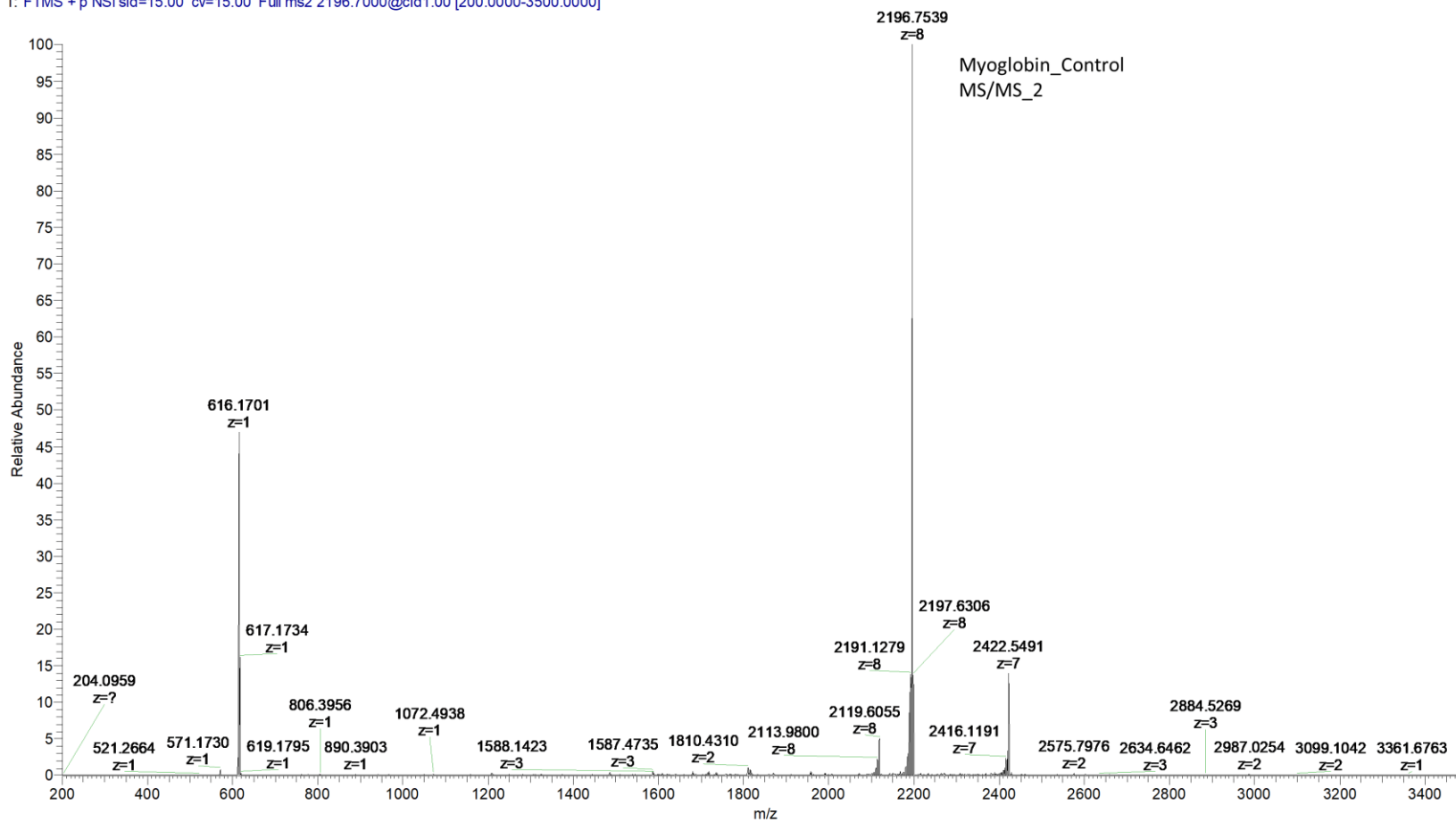
20230308_20230227_Mb10uM_200mMNH4OAC_Control_1-1#20 RT: 0.21 AV: 1 NL: 1.91E7
T: FTMS +p NSI sid=15.00 cv=15.00 Full ms [400.0000-3500.0000]



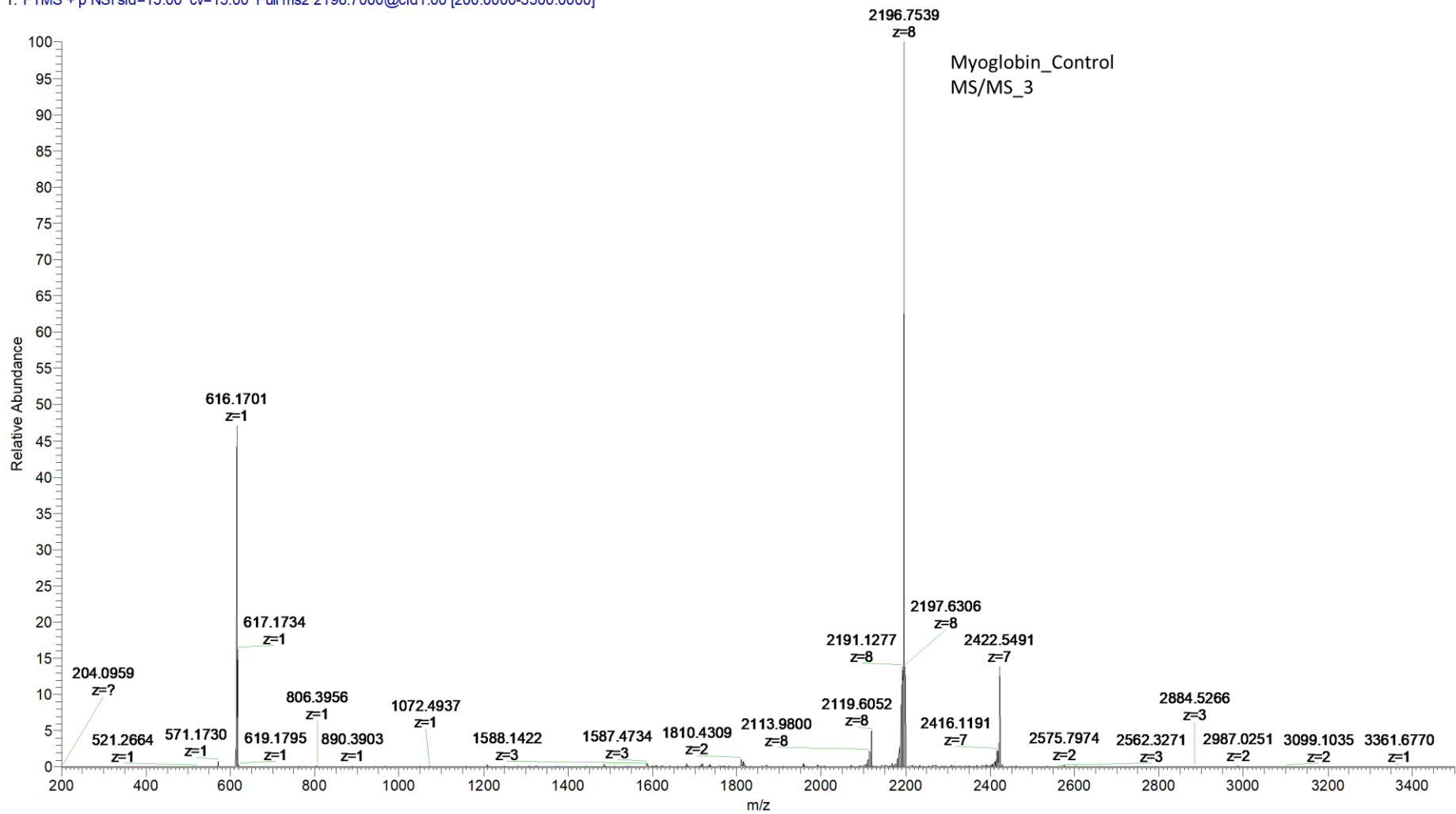
20230308_20230227_Mb10uM_200mMNH4OAC_z8_2196_Control_1_1#20 RT: 0.23 AV: 1 NL: 4.22E6
T: FTMS +p NSI sid=15.00 cv=15.00 Full ms2 2196.7000@cid1.00 [200.0000-3500.0000]



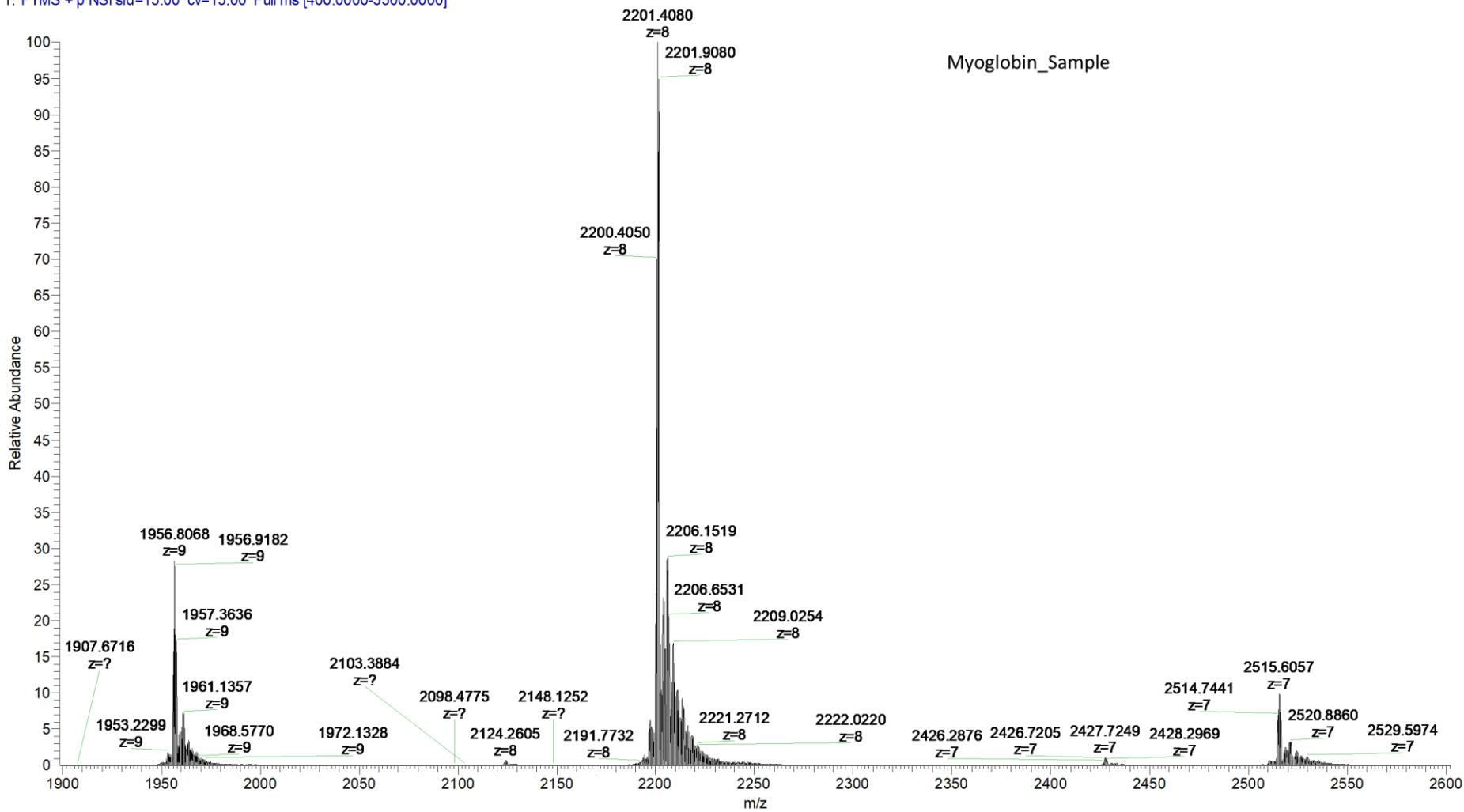
20230308_20230227_Mb10uM_200mMNH4OAC_z8_2196_Control_1_2#20 RT: 0.23 AV: 1 NL: 4.25E6
T: FTMS +p NSI sid=15.00 cv=15.00 Full ms2 2196.7000@cid1.00 [200.0000-3500.0000]



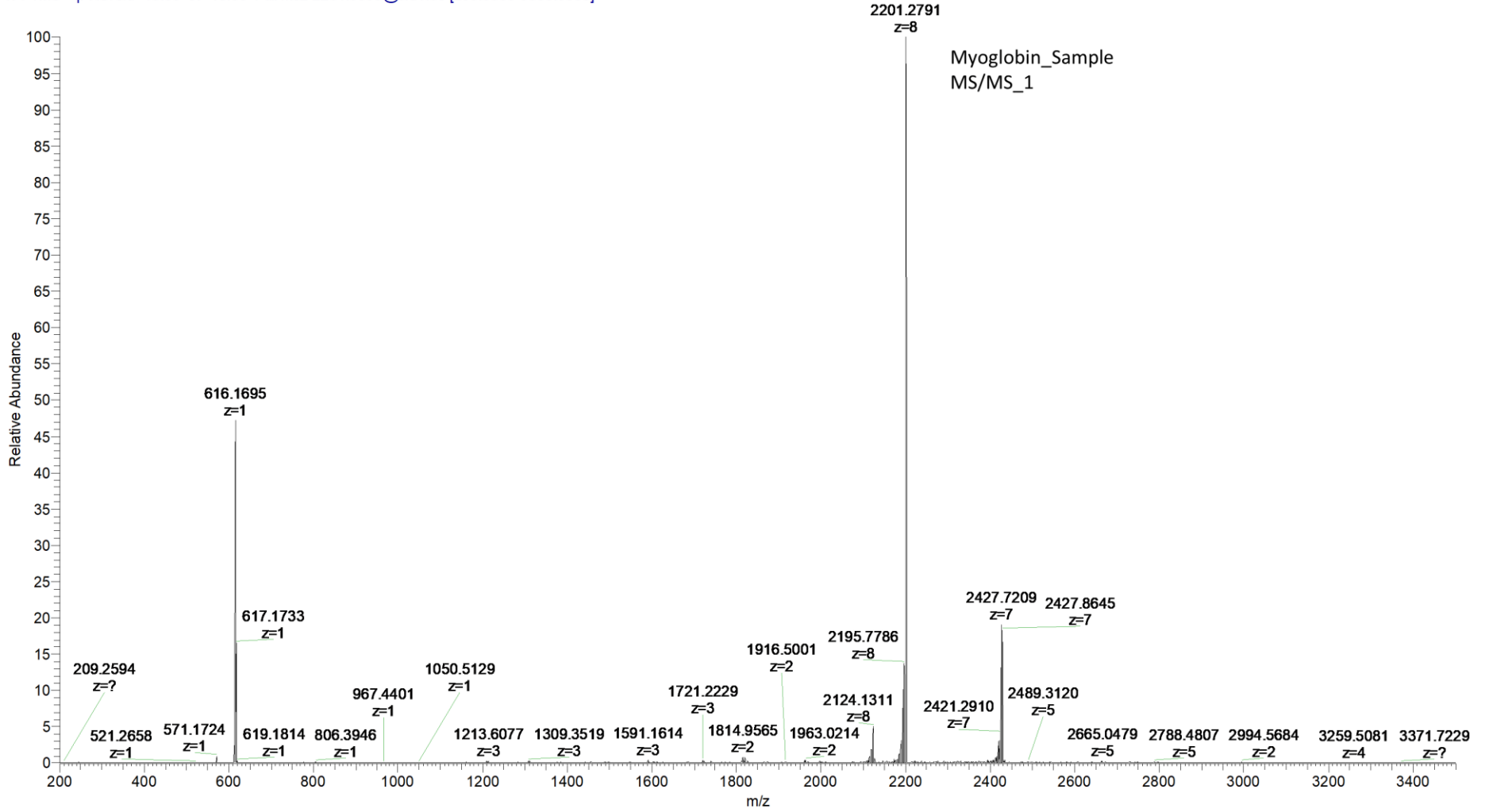
20230308_20230227_Mb10uM_200mMNH4OAC_z8_2196_Control_1_3#20 RT: 0.23 AV: 1 NL: 4.25E6
T: FTMS + p NSI sid=15.00 cv=15.00 Full ms2 2196.7000@cid1.00 [200.0000-3500.0000]



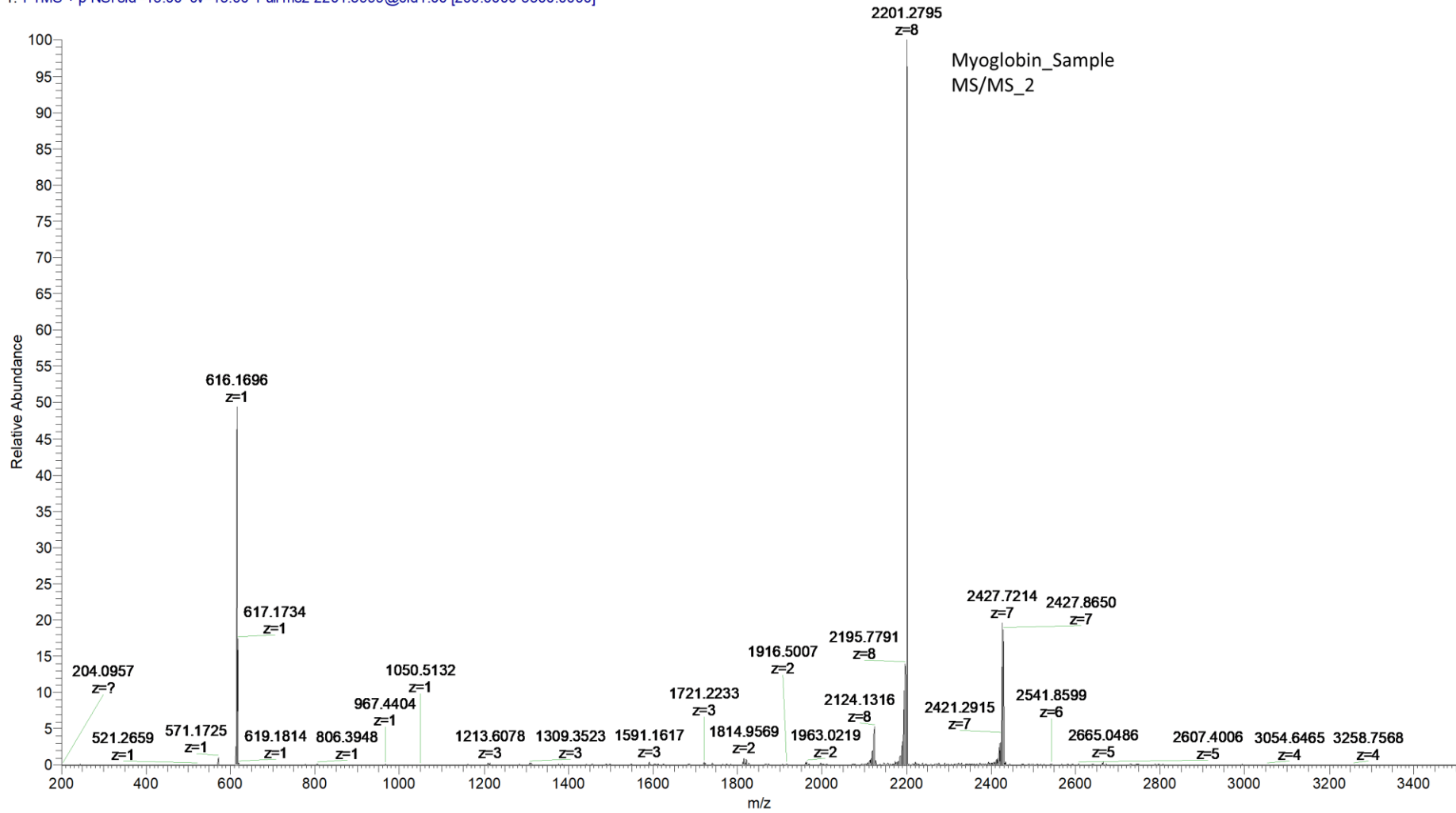
20230308_20230227_Mb10uM+100mMK3PO4+Ar+RT2H_Sample_1_1 #20 RT: 0.21 AV: 1 NL: 3.52E6
T: FTMS +p NSI sid=15.00 cv=15.00 Full ms [400.0000-3500.0000]



20230308_20230227_Mb10uM+100mMK3PO4+Ar+RT2H_z8_2201_Sample_1_1#20 RT: 0.24 AV: 1 NL: 1.07E6
T: FTMS + p NSI sid=15.00 cv=15.00 Full ms2 2201.3999@cid1.00 [200.0000-3500.0000]



20230308_20230227_Mb10uM+100mMK3PO4+Ar+RT2H_z8_2201_Sample_1_2#20 RT: 0.24 AV: 1 NL: 1.06E6
T: FTMS + p NSI sid=15.00 cv=15.00 Full ms2 2201.3999@cid1.00 [200.0000-3500.0000]



20230308_20230227_Mb10uM+100mMK3PO4+Ar+RT2H_z8_2201_Sample_1_3#20 RT: 0.24 AV: 1 NL: 1.06E6
T: FTMS + p NSI sid=15.00 cv=15.00 Full ms2 2201.3999@cid1.00 [200.0000-3500.0000]

