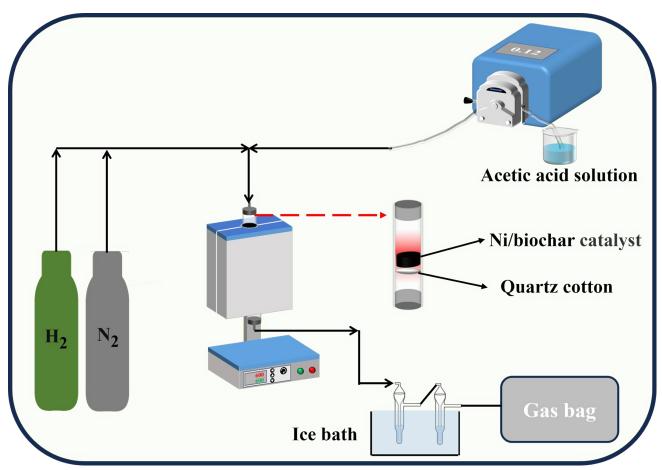
Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Reaction Chemistry & Engineering. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2024



Electronic Supplementary Information

Figure S1. Schematic illustration of the acetic acid steam reforming.

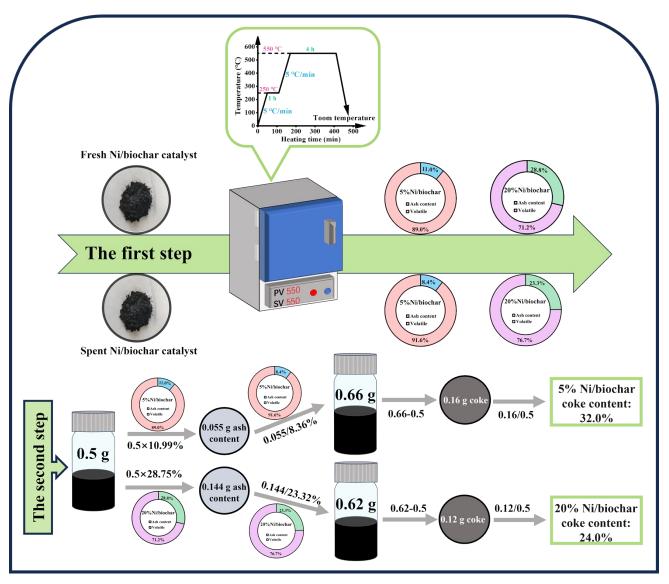


Figure S2. Method for calculating coke formed in the steam reforming.

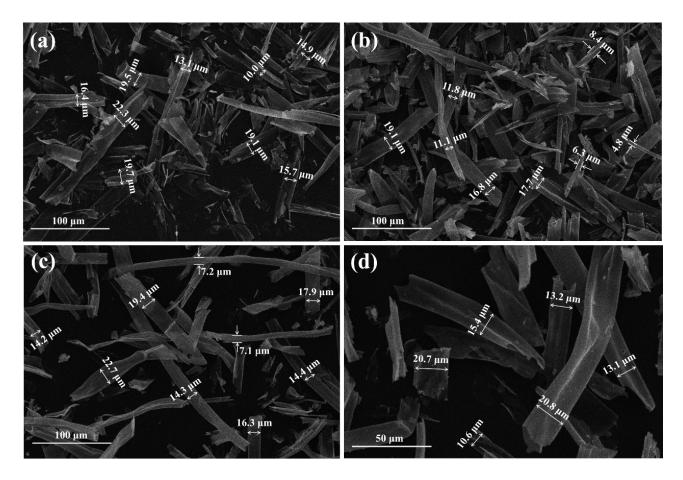


Figure S3. SEM images of Ni/biochar fibrous structures. (a-b): 5% Ni/biochar; (c-d): 20% Ni/biochar.

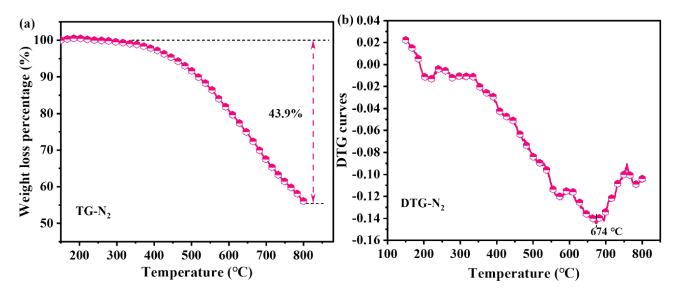


Figure S4. Thermostability of the kapok-derived biochar. (a) TG curves; (d) DTG curves.

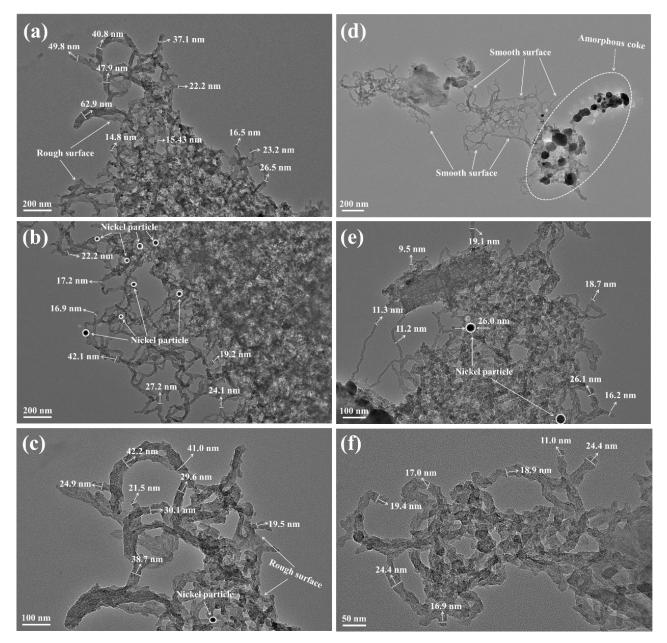


Figure S5. The TEM characterization of the spent catalysts after steam reforming of acetic acid versus the prolonged reaction time. (a-c): 5% Ni/biochar; (d-f): 20% Ni/biochar.