

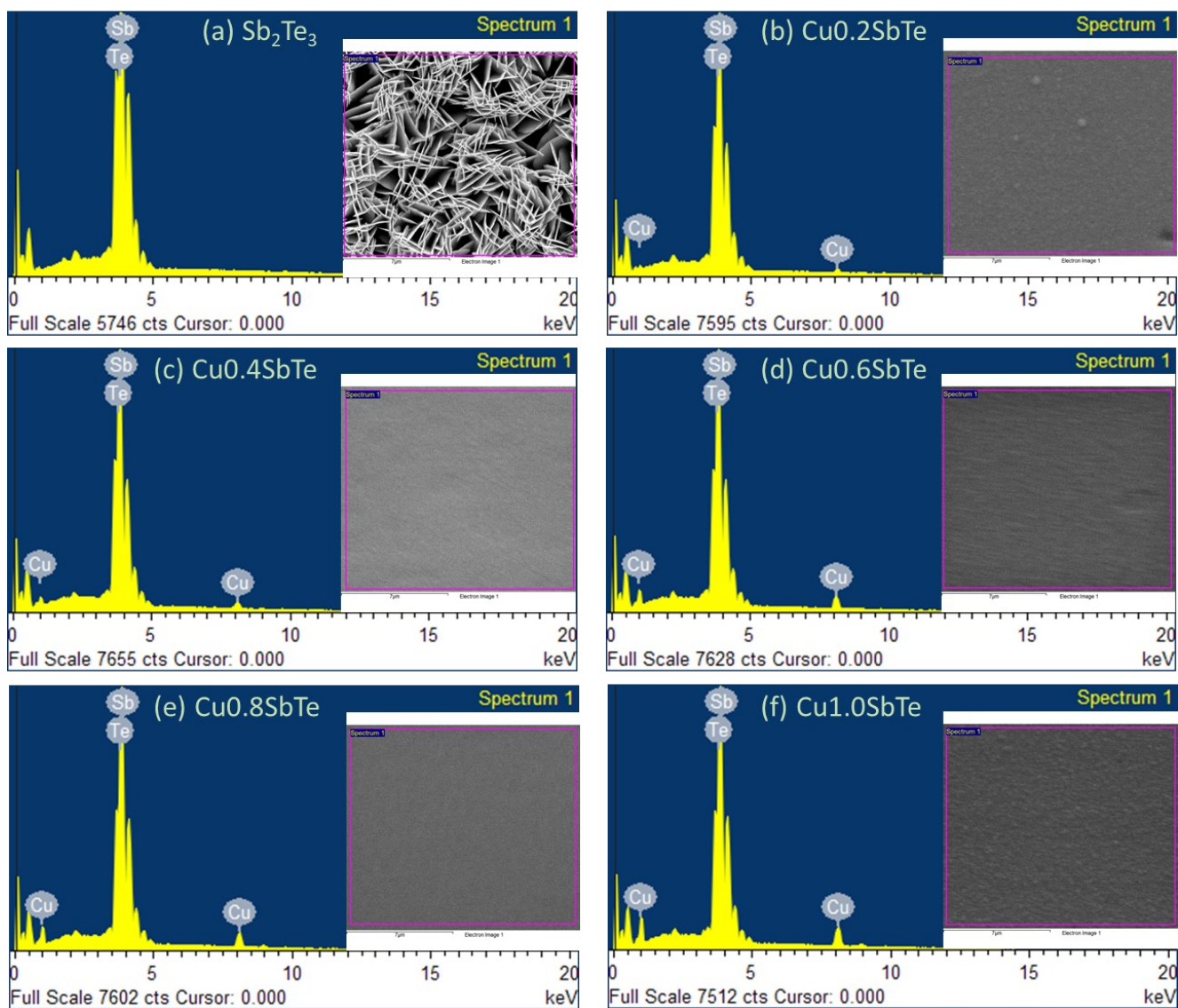
## Supplementary Information

### **Electrodeposited CuSbTe Thin Films with Enhanced Thermoelectric Performance**

**Amit Tanwar, Rajvinder Kaur, N. Padmanathan\*, and Kafil M. Razeeb\***

*Micro-Nano Systems Centre, Tyndall National Institute, University College Cork, Dyke Parade, Lee Maltings, Cork T12 R5CP, Ireland*

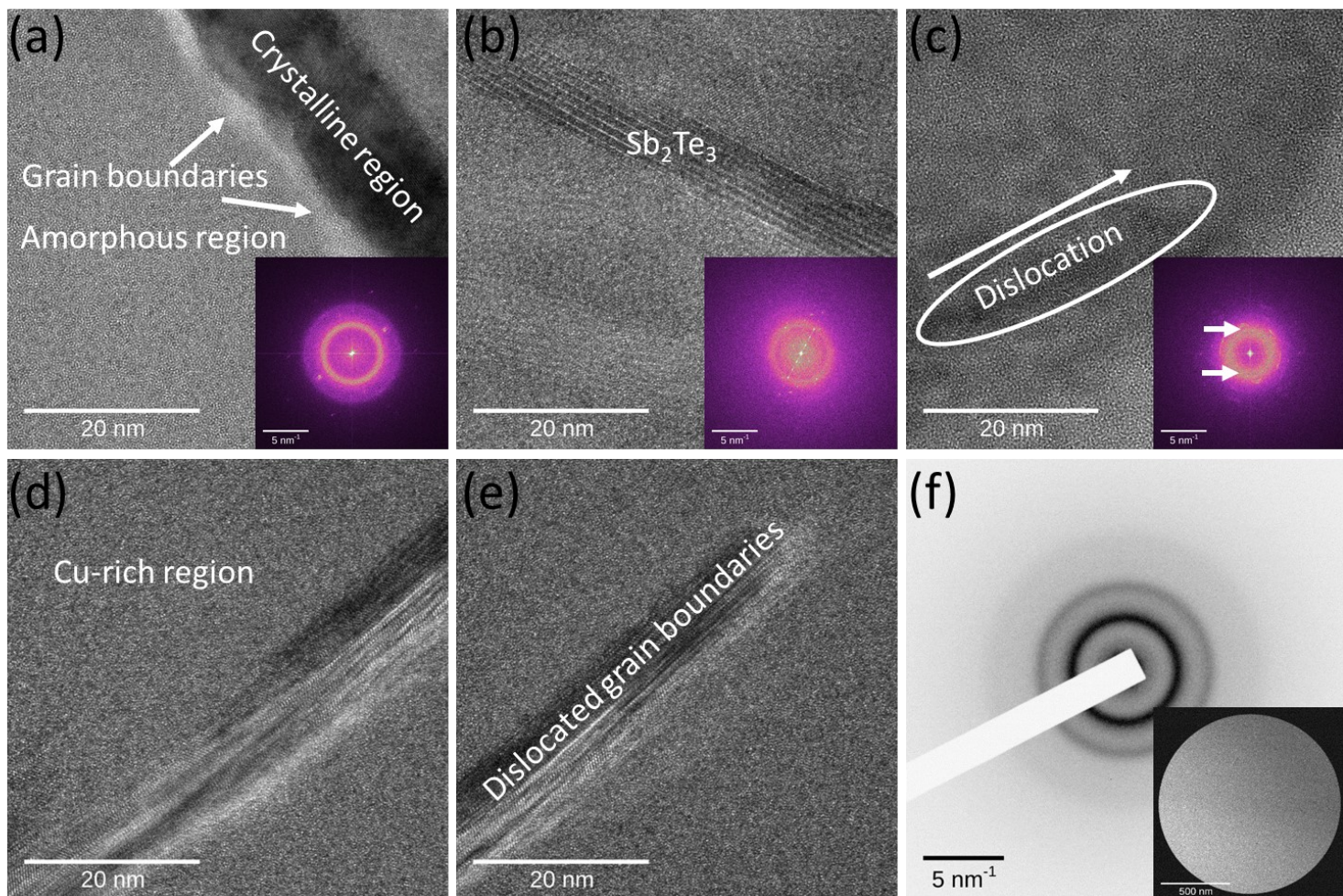
\*Authors to whom correspondence should be addressed: [kafil.mahmood@tyndall.ie](mailto:kafil.mahmood@tyndall.ie);  
[padman.narayanasamy@tyndall.ie](mailto:padman.narayanasamy@tyndall.ie)



**Figure S1.** EDX spectra of (a)  $\text{Sb}_2\text{Te}_3$ , (b)  $\text{Cu}_{0.2}\text{SbTe}$ , (c)  $\text{Cu}_{0.4}\text{SbTe}$ , (d)  $\text{Cu}_{0.6}\text{SbTe}$ , (e)  $\text{Cu}_{0.8}\text{SbTe}$ , (f)  $\text{Cu}_{1.0}\text{SbTe}$ .

**Table S1.** The average film thickness and elemental composition of Sb<sub>2</sub>Te<sub>3</sub> and CuSbTe films.

Bath	Average Film thickness (μm)	Cu (at%)	Sb (at%)	Te (at%)
Sb <sub>2</sub> Te <sub>3</sub>	8.99	0	36.95	63.05
		0	37.20	62.80
		0	36.95	63.05
		0	36.84	63.16
		0	36.23	63.77
		<b>0</b>	<b>36.83</b>	<b>63.17</b>
Cu <sub>0.2</sub> SbTe	5.80	3.05	34.86	62.09
		2.71	35.23	62.06
		2.75	35.28	61.96
		2.84	35.06	62.10
		2.91	35.05	62.03
		<b>2.85</b>	<b>35.10</b>	<b>62.05</b>
Cu <sub>0.4</sub> SbTe	5.49	5.65	33.82	60.53
		5.62	33.69	60.69
		5.85	33.55	60.60
		5.76	33.73	60.51
		5.56	33.81	60.63
		<b>5.69</b>	<b>33.72</b>	<b>60.59</b>
Cu <sub>0.6</sub> SbTe	4.86	10.34	30.68	58.98
		9.49	31.48	59.02
		9.84	30.92	59.24
		10.38	31.31	58.31
		10.27	30.52	59.21
		<b>10.06</b>	<b>30.98</b>	<b>58.96</b>
Cu <sub>0.8</sub> SbTe	4.56	11.76	30.66	57.58
		11.31	30.60	58.08
		11.32	30.54	58.14
		11.70	30.34	57.96
		11.86	30.34	57.80
		<b>11.59</b>	<b>30.50</b>	<b>57.91</b>
Cu <sub>1.0</sub> SbTe	4.35	15.27	28.79	55.94
		15.32	28.49	56.18
		15.63	28.59	55.78
		15.34	28.41	56.25
		15.93	28.07	56.00
		<b>15.50</b>	<b>28.47</b>	<b>56.03</b>



**Figure S2.** (a) HRTEM image Cu<sub>0.4</sub>SbTe film showing crystalline and amorphous region, (b) Distribution of amorphous and crystalline fraction of CuSbTe, (c) Dislocation in CuSbTe film, (d and e) Amorphous-crystalline features with dislocations at grain boundaries (f) SAED pattern of Cu<sub>0.4</sub>SbTe in spotted region of the inset.

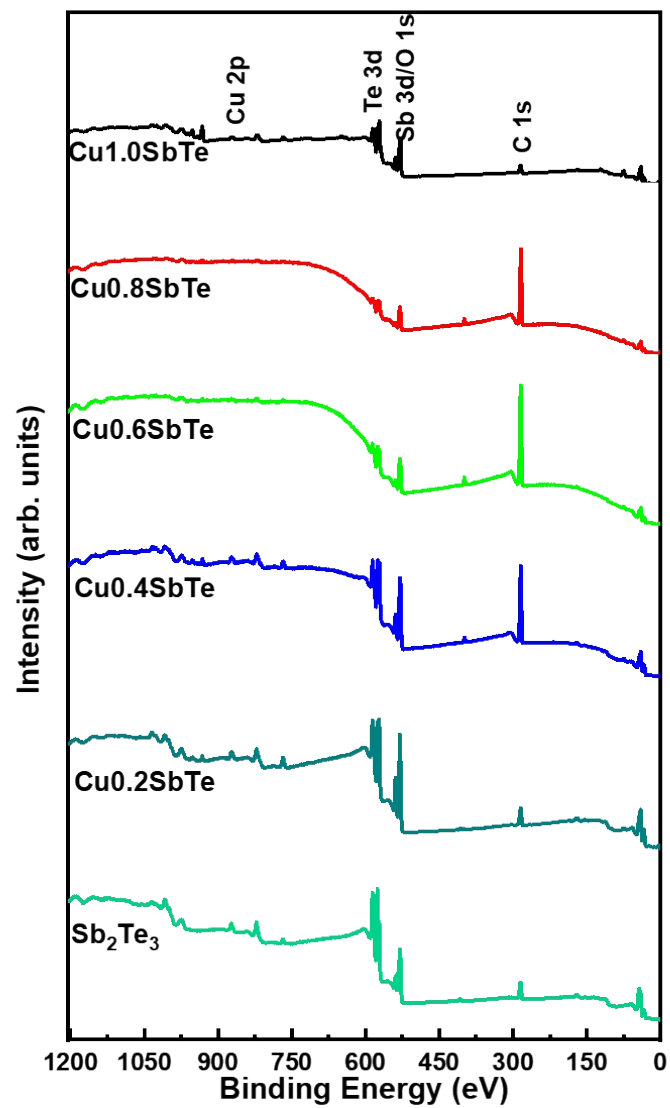
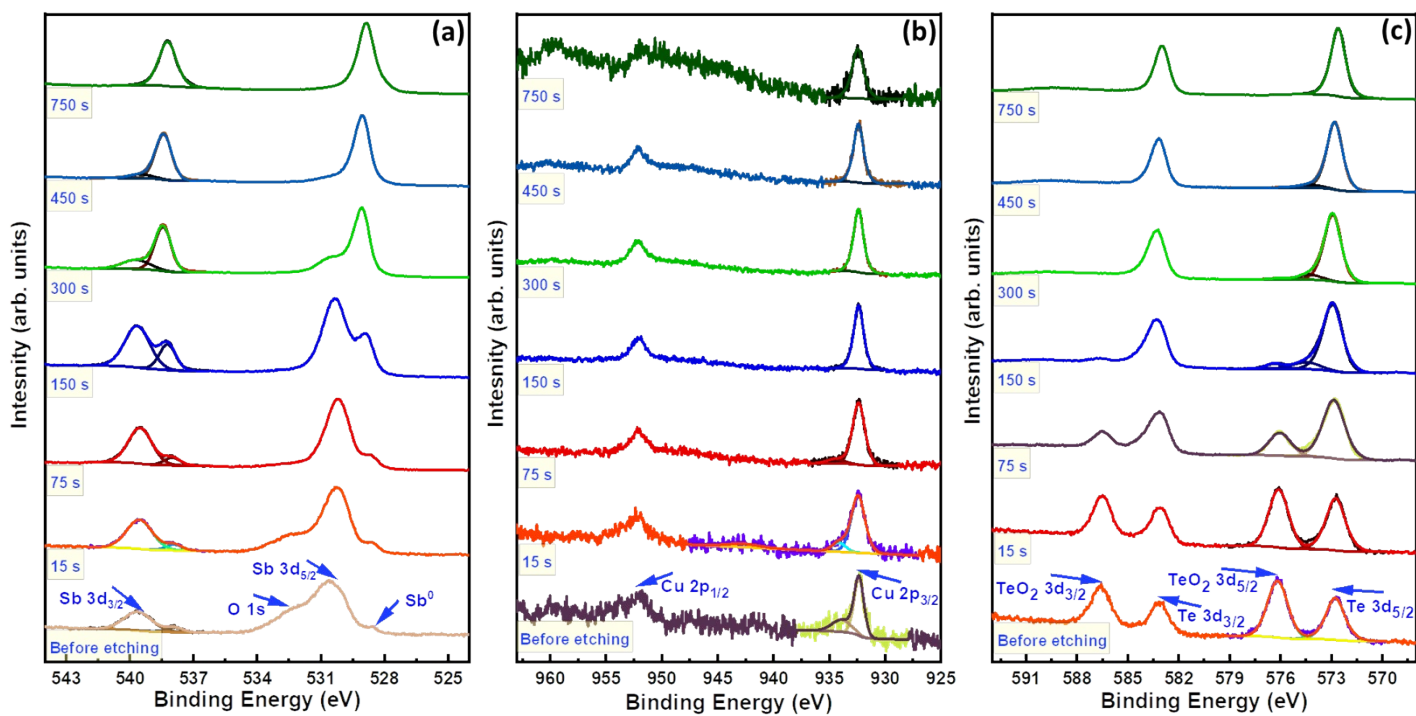


Figure S3. XPS survey spectra of pure Sb<sub>2</sub>Te<sub>3</sub> and CuSbTe films.





**Figure S4.** The core level XPS signals of (a) Sb 3d, (b) Cu2p, (c) and Te 3d for Cu<sub>0.4</sub>SbTe film for different etching time.