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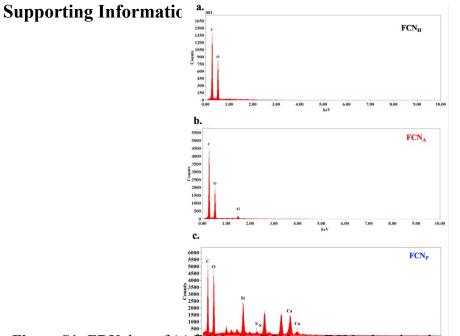


Figure S1: EDX data of (a) FCN_{H} (b) $FCN_{A^{o}}$ (c) FCN_{P} showing the percentages of the element present in each of them.

Table S1: EDX measurement of all FCNs

| EDX data | | |
|------------------|---------|---------|
| Samples | Mass %C | Mass %O |
| FCN _H | 79.56 | 20.47 |
| FCNA | 81.59 | 16.52 |
| FCN _P | 42.71 | 14.35 |

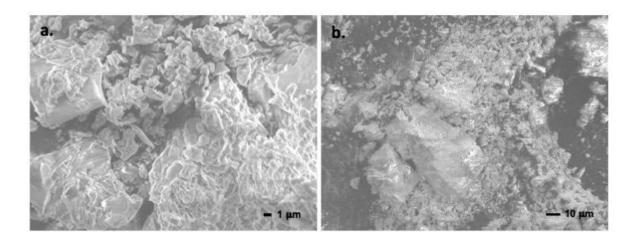


Figure S2: FE-SEM images of (a) FCN_A (b) FCN_P.

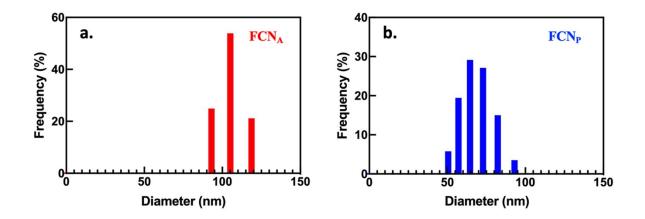


Figure S3: DLS data of (a) FCN_A (b) FCN_P showing the sizes the sizes of the nanoparticles in aqueous solution.